
References

- AADAC (Alberta Alcohol and Drug Abuse Commission) 1998, see Wynne Resources Ltd and AADAC 1998.
- ABA (Australian Broadcasting Authority) 1999a, Commercial Radio Inquiry, transcript, 28 October, http://www.aba.gov.au/whats_new/radio_transcripts.htm, accessed November 1999.
- 1999b, Commercial Radio Inquiry, 22 October, http://www.aba.gov.au/whats_new/radio_transcripts.htm, accessed November 1999.
- Abbott, M.W. and Volberg, R. 1991, *Gambling and Problem Gambling in New Zealand: A Report on Phase One of the National Survey*, Department of Internal Affairs (New Zealand), Wellington.
- and Volberg, R. 1992, *Frequent Gamblers and Problem Gamblers in New Zealand: Report on Phase Two of the National Survey of Problem Gambling*, Department of Internal Affairs (New Zealand), Wellington.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 1995, *User Guide, 1993-94 Household Expenditure Survey, Australia*, Cat. no 6527.0, ABS, Canberra.
- 1996a, *Census of Population and Housing, State Summaries*, <http://www.abs.gov.au>.
- 1996b, *Clubs, Pubs, Taverns and Bars, Australia, 1994-95*, Cat. no 8687.0, ABS, Canberra.
- 1996c, *Detailed Expenditure Items, 1993-94 Household Expenditure Survey, Australia*, Cat. No. 6535.0, ABS, Canberra.
- 1997, *Prisoners in Australia, 1997*, Results of the 1997 National Prisoner Census, ABS, Canberra.
- 1998a, *Australian Standard Geographical Classification*, Cat. no. 1216.0, ABS, Canberra.
- 1998b, *Casinos, Australia, 1997-98*, Cat. no. 8383.0, ABS, Canberra.
- 1998c, *Household Use of Information Technology, February 1998*, Cat. no 8128.0, ABS, Canberra.
- 1998d, *Mental Health and Wellbeing: Profile of Adults, Australia, 1997*, Cat. no. 4326.0, ABS, Canberra.

-
- 1998e, *Taxation Revenue, 1997-98*, Cat. no. 5506.0, ABS, Canberra.
- 1999a, *Clubs, Pubs, Taverns and Bars, 1997-98*, Cat. no. 8687.0, ABS, Canberra.
- 1999b, *Gambling Industries, Australia, 1997-98*, Cat. no. 8684.0, ABS, Canberra.
- 1999c, *Gambling Industries, Australia, Preliminary, 1997-98*, Cat. no. 8647.0, ABS, Canberra.
- 1999d, *Use of Internet by Householders, Australia*, Cat. no. 8147.0, ABS, September.
- 1999e, ABS, 1999, *Marriages and Divorces, Australia*, Cat. No. 3310.0, August.
- Access Economics 1998, *Restructuring the Taxation of Lotteries: A Win-Win for Government and Consumers*, a submission prepared on behalf of Tattersall's to the Victorian Government, September.
- Adelaide Central Mission Inc 1998, *Minimising the Harm Caused by Gambling*, a submission to the Inquiry into Gambling conducted by the Social Development Committee of the Parliament of South Australia, May.
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) 1998, *The Sixth Biennial Health Report of the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare*, AIHW Cat. no. AUS 10, Canberra.
- 1999, *1998 National Drugs Strategy Household Survey: First Results*, AIHW Cat. no. PHE 15, Canberra.
- AIGR (Australian Institute for Gambling Research) 1997, *The Extent and Impact of Gambling in Tasmania with Particular Reference to Problem Gambling*.
- 1999, *Cultural Diversity and Equity of Access to Services for problem Gamblers and Their Families in Western Australia*, report prepared for the Racing and Gaming Commission of Western Australia, Sydney, University of Western Macarthur.
- and LIRU (Labour and Industry Research Unit, University of Queensland) 1995, *The Social and Economic Impact of Gaming Machines on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Communities in Queensland*, issues paper prepared for the Department of Families, Youth and Community Care (Qld).
- Albon, R. 1997, 'The efficiency of state taxes', *The Australian Economic Review*, vol. 30, no. 3, September.

-
- 1998, *Efficient Tobacco Taxation: Ramsey and Pigovian Considerations*, Australian National University, January.
- Alchin, T. 1989, 'Taxation of gambling in Australia', *Economic Analysis and Policy*, vol. 19, no. 2, September.
- Alder, O. 1998, *Northern Territory Gaming Machine Industry 1998 Review*.
- Alexander, J. 1999, 'Problem gambling: the need for a comprehensive policy response to an important health issue', paper presented to the Conference on Problem Gambling and Policy, Hyatt Hotel, Auckland, 29-30 July.
- Allcock, C. 1995, Some ponderings on pathological gambling: an introspective essay, paper presented to NAGS '95, Sixth National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies, Curtin University, Fremantle, 28-30 September.
- Allen Consulting Group 1998, *Gambling and Related Legislation in the Australian Capital Territory: A National Competition Policy Review*, June.
- Altman, J.C. 1987, *Hunter-Gatherers Today: an Aboriginal Economy in North Australia*, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, Canberra.
- American Gaming Association 1999, *A discussion of disordered gambling and responsible gaming*, www.americangaming.org.
- American Psychiatric Association 1987, *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 3rd edn, American Psychiatric Association, Washington DC.
- 1994, *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th edn, American Psychiatric Association, Washington DC.
- Anderson, G. and Brown, R.I.F. 1984, 'Real and laboratory gambling, sensation seeking and arousal: towards a Pavlovian component in general theories of gambling and gambling addictions', *British Journal of Psychology*, vol. 75, pp. 401-11.
- Andrew, N., Asimacopoulos, K., Dimovski, D. and Haydon, D. 1997, 'Who's holding the aces?', *Alternative Law Journal*, vol. 22, no. 6, pp. 268-72.
- Aristocrat Leisure Ltd 1998, *Annual Report*.
- Arthur Andersen 1996, *Economic Impacts of Casino Gaming in the United States*, <http://www.americangaming.org/media/Impact/taxpymnt.html>
- Australian Council of Social Services 1997, *Young People, Gambling and the Internet*.
- Azmier and Smith 1998, *The State of Gambling in Canada: An Interprovincial Roadmap of Gambling and its Impact*, Canada West Foundation, <http://www.cwf.ca> (accessed October 1999).

-
- Aztar Riverboat Casino 1999, *What's Hot*,
<http://www.casinoaztar.com/whatshot.html> (accessed October 1999).
- Baron, E., Dickerson, M. and Blaszczynski, A. 1995, The scale of gambling choices: preliminary development of an instrument to measure impaired control of gambling behaviour, paper presented to NAGS '95, Sixth National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies, Curtin University, Fremantle, 28–30 September.
- Barrett, W. (forthcoming), 'Gambling and public policy', to be published in *Public Affairs Quarterly*, January 2000.
- Baseline Market Research 1996, *Replication Study of Problem Gambling in New Brunswick*, a report prepared for the New Brunswick Department of Finance.
- Bateman, G. and Conroy, R. 1999, '1998 Relationship Indicators: Views on Relationships Now and in the Future', in *Relationships into the New Millenium*, Relationship Australia, ACT.
- Bear Claw Casino 1999, Bear Claw Casino and Lodge,
<http://www.bearclawcasino.com> (accessed November 1999).
- Becker, G. and Murphy, K. 1988, 'A Theory of Rational Addiction', *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 96, no. 4.
- Becona, E. 1996, 'Prevalence Surveys and Pathological Gambling in Europe: The Cases of Germany, Holland and Spain', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol 12(2), Summer, pp. 179-192.
- Behrens, J. and Smyth, B. 1999, 'Spousal support in Australia: a study of incidence and attitudes', Australian Institute of Family Studies, Working Paper 16, June (www.aifs.org.au).
- Bell, T. 1999, 'Internet gambling: popular, inexorable and (eventually) legal', *Policy Analysis*, no. 336, March 8.
- Bennert, J. 1999, *Rand Report on High-Tech Theft*, 18 March 1999,
<http://www.web2.kpix.com/news/> (accessed June 1999).
- Bergler, E. 1957, *The Psychology of Gambling*, Hill and Wang, New York.
- BERL 1997, 'Sensitivity analysis of gross win to price elasticities of demand', in *Responsible Gaming: A Commentary by the New Zealand Lotteries Commission on The Department of Internal Affairs' Proposals for Gaming and Gambling contained in 'Gaming — a New Direction for New Zealand' and its Associated 'Impact Reports'*, New Zealand Lotteries Commission, Wellington.
- Better Regulation Task Force 1998, *Consumer Affairs: Review*, UK Central Office of Information, May.

-
- Bickerdyke, I. and Lattimore, R. 1997, *Reducing the Regulatory Burden: Does Firm Size Matter?*, Industry Commission Staff Research Paper, AGPS, Canberra.
- BIE (Bureau of Industry Economics) 1995, *Science Awareness and Understanding: How Australia Ranks in International Surveys*, Occasional paper 30, AGPS, Canberra.
- Black, D. and Moyer T. 1998, 'Clinical features and psychiatric comorbidity of subjects with pathological gambling behavior', *Psychiatric Services*, vol. 49, pp. 1434–39.
- Bland, R., Neuman, S., Orn, H. and Stebelsky, R. 1993, Epidemiology of pathological gambling in Edmonton, *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 38, pp. 108–12.
- Blaszczynski, A. 1988a, *Clinical Studies in Pathological Gambling: Is Controlled Gambling an Acceptable Treatment Outcome?*, doctoral dissertation, University of New South Wales, unpublished.
- 1996, Is pathological gambling an impulse control, addictive or obsessive-compulsive disorder?, paper presented to NAGS 96, Seventh National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies, 'Towards 2000: The Future of Gambling', Adelaide, November.
- 1998b, *Overcoming Compulsive Gambling, A Self-help Guide Using Cognitive Behavioural Techniques*, Robinson Publishing, London.
- 1999, 'A pathway model of problem and pathological gambling', manuscript submitted to journal *Addictions*, and made available to the Commission.
- , Dumlao, V. and Lange, M. 1997, 'How much do you spend gambling?' Ambiguities in survey questionnaire items', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 13, no. 3, Fall, pp. 237–52.
- and Farrell, E. 1998, A case series of 44 completed gambling-related suicides, paper presented to the Twelfth National Conference on Problem Gambling, Las Vegas, 18–21 June.
- and Maccallum 1999, 'Suicidality and pathological gambling', paper presented at the Second National Workshop on Problem Gambling and Mental Health, Compulsive Gambling Society of New Zealand, Auckland, 29–30 July.
- and McConaghy N. 1986, 'Demographic and clinical data on compulsive gambling', in Walker, M. (ed), *Faces of Gambling*, National Association for Gambling Studies, Sydney.
- and McConaghy N. 1988, 'SCL-90 assessed psychopathy in pathological gamblers', *Psychological Reports*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp.547–52.

-
- and McConaghy N. 1989a, 'Anxiety and/or depression in the pathogenesis of addictive gambling', *International Journal of the Addictions*, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 337–50.
- and McConaghy N. 1989b, 'The medical model of pathological gambling: current shortcomings', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 10, pp. 129–45.
- and McConaghy N. 1994a, 'Antisocial personality disorder and pathological gambling', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 129–45.
- and McConaghy N. 1994b, 'Criminal offences in Gamblers Anonymous and hospital treated pathological gamblers', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 99–127.
- , McConaghy N. and Frankova, A. 1989, 'Crime, antisocial personality and pathological gambling', *Journal of Gambling Behaviour*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 137–52.
- , McConaghy N. and Frankova, A. 1991, 'Control versus abstinence in the treatment of pathological gambling: a two to nine year follow-up', *British Journal of Addiction*, vol. 86, pp. 299–306.
- and Silove, D. 1995, 'Cognitive behavioral therapies for pathological gambling', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 11, pp. 195–220.
- and Silove, D. 1996, 'Forensic issues in pathological gambling', *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 30, pp. 38–49.
- and Steel, Z. 1996, Impulsivity, SOGS scores and impaired control, paper presented to the National Conference on Problem Gambling, Crime and Gaming Enforcement, Illinois.
- , Steel, Z. and McConaghy, N. 1997, 'Impulsivity in pathological gambling: the antisocial impulsivist', *Addiction*, vol. 92, pp. 75–87.
- , Walker, M., Sagris, A. and Dickerson, M. 1997, *Psychological Aspects of Gambling Behaviour*, The Australian Psychology Society, September.
- Blume, S. 1987, 'Compulsive gambling and the medical model', *Journal of Gambling Behaviour*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 237–47.
- Bohm, P. 1987, *Social Efficiency: A Concise Introduction to Welfare Economics*, pp. 172–6.
- Boreham, P., Dickerson, M. and Harley, B. 1995, *Evaluation of the Break Even Resource Centres for Problem Gamblers and Their Families: Report of the Second Year of the Study into the Social and Economic Impact of the Introduction of Gaming Machines to Queensland Clubs and Hotels*, report prepared for the Department of Family and Community Services (Qld).

-
- , Dickerson, M. and Harley, B. 1996, 'What are the social costs of gambling? the case of the Queensland machine gaming industry', *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, vol. 31, no. 4, November.
- , Dickerson, M., Walsh, M., Harley, B., and Hogan, B. 1996, *Problem Gambling and Criminal Behaviour in Queensland: A Report of the Second Year of the Study into the Social and Economic Impact of the Introduction of Gaming Machines to Queensland Clubs and Hotels*, report prepared for the Department of Families, Youth and Community Care (Qld).
- Bowles, S. 1998, 'Endogenous preferences: the cultural consequences of markets and other economic institutions', *Journal of Economic Literature*, vol. 36, no. 1, March.
- Brading, R. 1999, 'Gambling or hazardous speculations, section 271 Bankruptcy Act — do we need it?', *New Directions in Bankruptcy*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 34–7.
- Breslin, F., Sobell, M., Cappell, H., Vakili, S. and Poulos, C. 1999, 'The effects of alcohol, gender and sensation seeking on the gambling choices of social drinkers', *Psychology of Addictive Behaviours*, vol. 13, pp. 243–52.
- Brown, S., Johnson, K., Jackson, A.C., and Wynn, J. 1999, *Who Picks Up The Tab?*, Women's Health West.
- Brown, R.I.F. 1987, 'Pathological gambling and associated patterns of crime: comparison with alcohol and other drug addictions', *Journal of Gambling Behaviour*, vol. 3, pp. 98–114.
- 1989, 'Gaming, gambling, risk taking addictions and a developmental model of man-machine relationships', in Klahberg, J., Croowall, D., De Jong, H. and Scheper (eds), *Simulation Gambling*, Pergamon Press, Oxford.
- 1996, 'Arousal and sensation-seeking components in the general explanation of gambling and gambling addictions', *The International Journal of the Addictions*, vol. 21, pp. 1001–16.
- Brown, S. and Coventry, L. 1997, *Queen of Hearts: The Needs of Women with Gambling Problems*, Financial and Consumer Rights Council Inc., August.
- Bruce, A.C. and Johnson, J.E.V. 1994, 'Male and female betting behaviour: new perspectives', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 10, pp. 183–98.
- Bureau of Labour Statistics (US) 1999, 'National employment, hours and earnings custom data extraction', *National Current Employment Statistics*, <http://stats.bls.gov/wh/cesbref3.htm> (accessed October 1999)
- Byrne, Gabriela 1997, *Free Yourself — a program for people with addictive gambling behaviour*.

-
- Caldwell G., Haig B., Dickerson M. and Sylvan L. (eds) 1985, *Gambling in Australia*, Croom Helm Australia Pty Limited, Australia.
- Camelot 1999a, About the National Lottery Commission, <http://www.national-lottery.co.uk/inform/nlc.html> (accessed June 1999).
- 1999b, *The National Lottery*, <http://www.national-lottery.co.uk/> (accessed June 1999).
- 1999c, *Press Pack*, <http://www.national-lottery.co.uk/inform/press.html> (accessed June 1999).
- Campbell, F. and Lester, D. 1999, 'The impact of gambling opportunities on compulsive gambling', *Journal of Social Psychology*, vol. 139, no. 1, pp. 126–7.
- Carlton, P.L., Manowitz, P., McBride, H., Nora, R., Swartzburg, M. and Goldstein, L. 1987, 'Attention deficit disorder and pathological gambling', *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, vol. 48, pp. 487–8.
- Carr, R., Buchoski, J., Kofoed, L. and Morgan, T. 1996, "'Video lottery" and treatment for pathological gambling: a natural experiment in South Dakota', *South Dakota Journal of Medicine*, vol. 49, no. 1, January, pp. 30–4.
- Carter, J. 1998, What does the research say, speech presented to Gambling Away Out Community, National Conference presented by InterChurch Gambling Taskforce and Vicotorian Local Governance Association, Melbourne, 29–30 May.
- Casino Community Benefit Fund (CCBF) Trustees 1999, correspondence, 25 May.
- Casino International 1999a, 'British casinos partially deregulated', *Casino International*, September, p.4.
- 1999b, 'Casino Ops '99', *Casino International*, September, p. 12.
- 1999c, 'Dirty cash: are we ready for cashless gaming', *Casino International*, October, pp. 25-29.
- Casino Niagara 1999, *Slots*, <http://www.casinoniagara.com/gaming/slots.html> (accessed November 1999)
- Casino Rama 1999, *Slots*, <http://www.casinorama.com/slots.html> (accessed November 1999)
- Casino Regina 1999, *For Your Gaming Pleasure*, http://www.casinoregina.com/body_games_pleasure.html (accessed November 1999)
- Casino Windsor 1999, *Casino*, <http://www.casinowindsor.com/casino.htm> (accessed November 1999).

-
- Campbell, C. and Smith G. 1998, *Canadian Gambling: Trends and Policy Issues*, Annals, AAPSS, 556, March, pp. 22–35.
- Campbell, F. and Lester, D. 1999, ‘The impact of gambling opportunities on compulsive gambling’, *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 139(1), pp. 126–7.
- CCH 1999, *Australian Master Tax Guide*, Sydney.
- CGC (Commonwealth Grants Commission) 1999, *Report on General Revenue Grant Relativities*, AGPS, Canberra.
- Christiansen, E. 1998, ‘Gambling and the American Economy’, Annals, AAPSS, 556, March, pp. 36–52.
- Charlton, P. 1987, *Two Flies Up a Wall : the Australian Passion for Gambling*, Methuen Haynes, North Ryde (NSW).
- CIE (Centre for International Economics) 1997, *A Framework for National Competition Policy Reviews of Gaming Legislation*, prepared for the Department of Treasury and Finance, Victoria.
- 1998, *National Competition Policy Review of Racing and Betting Legislation in Victoria: A Discussion Paper*.
- Clarke, R. and Dempsey, G. 1998, The technical feasibility of regulating gambling on the internet, paper presented to *Gambling, Technology and Society: Regulatory Challenges for the 21st Century*, Australian Institute of Criminology and the Australian Institute for Gambling Research, Sydney, 7–8 May.
- Clegg 1999, ‘UK industry in a state of flux’, *Casino International*, October, pp. 39–45
- Clotfelter, C. and Cook, P. 1990, ‘On the economics of state lotteries’, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 4, no. 4.
- CMP Marketing Services 1998, *Attitudes & Intentions to Purchase Study: General Public*. A report prepared for Clubs Queensland. September.
- Cohen, K. 1996 ‘The TAB in Queensland: some aspects of its operations’, in McMillen, J. and Kerr, J.1996, *Gamblers’ Paradise*, Royal Historical Society of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Collins, D.J. and Lapsley, H.M. 1996, *The Social Costs of Drug Abuse in Australia in 1988 and 1992*, report prepared for the Commonwealth Department of Human Services and Health, AGPS.
- Colorado Division of Gaming 1999a, ‘1998 Gaming in Colorado’, *Colorado Gaming Statistics*, <http://www.gaming.state.co.us/dogstats.htm> (accessed September 1999).

-
- 1999b, 'Annual gaming statistics, Colorado statewide, Gaming Year 1997-98', *Colorado Gaming Statistics*, <http://www.gaming.state.co.us/dogstats.htm> (accessed September 1999).
- Commissioner for ACT Revenues 1999, *Contributions Made by Gaming Machine Licencees to Charitable or Community Organisations, Second Report 1 July 1998 to 30 June 1999*, Canberra, September.
- Committee on Problem Gambling Management 1997, *Problem Gambling Counselling in New Zealand, National Statistics*.
- Committee on Regulatory Reform Review Group 1998, *Review of the Australian Mutual Recognition Agreement and the Mutual Recognition Act 1992*, Mutual Recognition Review Secretariat, June.
- Commonwealth Government 1998, *Tax Reform: Not a New Tax, a New Tax System*.
- Commonwealth Government and the Victorian Government 1984, Royal Commission on the Activities of the Federated Ship Painters and Dockers Union, (Commissioner, Mr Frank Costigan), vol. 4, Government Printer, Canberra.
- Creed, T. 1998, 'The one armed behavioural technician', <http://www.users.csbsju.edu/~tcreed/pb/slots.htm> (accessed November 1999).
- Crowley S. and Richardson J. 1991, *Alcohol Taxation to Reduce the Cost of Alcohol-Induced Ill Health*, Working Paper no. 4, National Centre for Health Program Evaluation.
- Culleton, R.P. 1989, 'The prevalence rates of pathological gambling: a look at method', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 5, pp. 22–41.
- Custer, R. and Custer, L. 1978, Characteristics of the recovering compulsive gambler: a survey of 150 members of Gamblers Anonymous, paper presented to the Fourth National Conference on Gambling and Risk-Taking, Reno.
- DBM Consultants 1995, *Report on the Findings of the Survey of Community Gambling Patterns*, report prepared for the Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority, Melbourne, vols 1–3.
- DHSA (Deakin Human Services Australia) and MIAESR (The Melbourne Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research) 1997, *Social and Economic Effects of Electronic Gaming Machines on Non-Metropolitan Communities*, a study commissioned by the Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority.
- Delfabbro, P. 1998, A psychological investigation of gambling in South Australia: with particular reference to the demographic, behavioural and cognitive factors underlying regular poker/slot machine gaming, PhD thesis, University of Adelaide, unpublished.

-
- and Winefield, A.H. 1996, *Community Gambling Patterns and the Prevalence of Gambling-related Problems in South Australia*, report commissioned by the Department for Family and Community Services.
- Dell, L., Ruzicka, M. and Palisi, A. 1981, 'Personality and other factors associated with gambling addiction', *International Journal of Addictions*, vol. 16, pp. 149–56.
- Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, 1997, *The Economic Effects of Shipboard Gaming and Pari-Mutuel Horse Racing in Hawaii*, Prepared for the Nineteenth Hawaii State Legislature, April.
- Department of Education and Community Services (ACT) 1999, correspondence, 20 May.
- Department of Families, Youth and Community Care (Queensland) 1998, Responsible approaches to gambling: kids first!, paper prepared for NAGS '98, Ninth National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies.
- 1999, correspondence, 26 May.
- Department of Finance (New Brunswick, Canada) 1997, *Video Lottery Program Review*, <http://www.gov.nb.ca/finance/VLT/> (accessed September 1999)
- Department of Human Services (Victoria) 1998, correspondence, 1 December.
- Department of Human Services (South Australia) 1999, correspondence, 4 June.
- Department of Internal Affairs (NZ) 1996, *Overview of Gaming and Gambling Issues Present and Future*.
- 1996, *People's Participation In and Attitudes Towards Gambling – Final Results of 1995 Survey*, Department of Internal Affairs, Wellington.
- Department of Justice (US) 1996, *Victim Costs and Consequences: A New Look*, National Institute of Justice Research Report.
- Derevensky, J.L., Gupta, R., and Della Cioppa, G. 1996, 'A developmental perspective of gambling behaviour in children and adolescents' *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 12, pp. 49–66.
- DFSIA (Department of Family Services and Aboriginal and Islander Affairs, Queensland) 1995, *The Impact of the Introduction of Gaming Machines on Charitable Fundraising*, January.
- DGR (Department of Gaming and Racing, New South Wales) 1997, *Annual Report 1996-97*.
- 1998a, *New South Wales Gaming Analysis 1996-97*.
- 1998b, *Annual Report 1997-98*.

-
- 1999a, *NSW Racing and Betting Legislation, Issues Paper*.
 - 1999b, *New South Wales Gaming Analysis 1997-98*.
 - 1999c, *Registered Clubs, Quarterly Gaming Analysis*, various.
 - 1999d, *Hotels, Quarterly Gaming Analysis*, various.
 - 1999e, *Casino Community Benefit Fund*, <http://www1.tpgi.com.au/>.
- Dickerson, M. 1979, 'FI schedules and persistence at gambling in the UK betting office', *Journal of Applied Behaviour Analysis*, vol. 12, pp. 315–23.
- 1991, 'Internal and external determinants of persistent gambling', in Heather, N., Miller W.R., and Greeley, J. (eds), *Self Control and the Addictive Behaviors*, MacMillan.
 - 1993, 'A preliminary exploration of a 2-stage method in the assessment of the extent and degree of gambling related problems in the Australian community', in Eadington, W., Cornelius, J. and Taber, J. (eds), *Gambling Behaviour and Problem Gambling*, Reno Institute for the Study of Gambling and Commercial Gaming, University of Nevada, 336–47.
 - 1995, Problem gambling: future directions in research, treatment, prevention and policy initiatives, paper presented to NAGS '95, Sixth National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies, Curtin University, Fremantle, 28–30 September.
 - 1997, Pathological gambling: what's in a name? Implications for social policy and related educational and rehabilitation strategies, paper presented to the 10th International Conference on Gambling and Risk Taking, Montreal, 31 May–4 June.
 - 1998, 'Gaming Machine Players & Responsible Gambling', a paper presented to the National Association for Gambling Studies Practitioners' Conference, Adelaide, November.
 - and Baron, E. 1994a, A critical evaluation of two national prevalence studies: the case for alternative strategies, paper presented at the *9th International Conference on Gambling and Commercial Gaming*, Las Vegas.
 - and Baron, E. 1994b, *Measuring the Extent and Degree of Gambling Related Problems in Tasmania*, report to Treasury, Tasmanian Government.
 - , Baron, E., Hong., S. and Cottrell, D. 1996, 'Estimating the extent and degree of gambling related problems in the Australian population: a national survey', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 12, no. 2, summer.
 - , Baron, E. and O'Connor, J. 1994, *An Assessment of the Extent and Degree of Gambling Related Problems in the Population of Western Australia*.

-
- , Baxter, P., Boreham, P., Harley, B., and Williams, J. 1995, *Report of the First Year of the Study into the Social and Economic Impact of the Introduction of Gaming Machines to Queensland Clubs and Hotels*, report prepared for the Department of Family Services and Aboriginal and Islander Affairs (Qld).
- , Allcock, C., Blaszczyński, A., Nicholls, B., Williams, R. and Maddern, R. 1996a, *An Examination of the Socio-economic Effects of Gambling on Individuals, Families and the Community Including Research into the Costs of Problem Gambling in New South Wales*, report prepared for the Casino Community Benefit Fund, NSW Government.
- , Allcock, C., Blaszczyński, A., Nicholls, B., Williams, R. and Maddern, R. 1996b, *A Preliminary Exploration of the Positive and Negative Impacts of Gaming and Wagering on Aboriginal People in New South Wales*, a supplementary report prepared for the Casino Community Benefit Fund, NSW Government, Macarthur.
- , Allcock, C., Blaszczyński, A., Nicholls, B., Williams, R. and Maddern, R. 1998, *An Examination of the Socio-economic Effects of Gambling on Individuals, Families and the Community Including Research into the Costs of Problem Gambling in New South Wales: The 1997 Study 2 Update*, report prepared for the Casino Community Benefit Fund, NSW Government.
- , Boreham, P., and Harley, W. 1995, *The Extent, Nature and Predictors of Problems Associated with Machine Gaming in Queensland - A Survey Based Analysis and Assessment*, report prepared for the Department of Family and Community Services (Qld).
- and Maddern, R. 1997, *The extent and impact of gambling in Tasmania with particular reference to problem gambling: A follow up to the Baseline Study conducted 1994*.
- McMillen, J., Hallebone, E., Volberg, R. and Wooley, R. 1997, *Definition and Incidence of Problem Gambling, Including the Socio-Economic Distribution of Gamblers*, report prepared for the Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority.
- and Weeks, D. 1979, 'Controlled gambling as a therapeutic technique for compulsive gamblers', *Journal of Behaviour Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, vol. 10, pp. 139–41.
- Division of Special Revenue (Connecticut) 1998, *Annual Report 1997-1998*, <http://www.state.ct/dosr/anulrpt.htm> (accessed September 1999).
- Dunstan, R. 1997, *Gambling in California*, <http://www.library.ca.gov/CRB/97/03/-crb97003.html> (accessed September 1999).
- Eadington, W. 1989, 'Problem gambling and public policy: alternatives in dealing with problem gamblers and commercial gambling', in Shaffer, H., Stein, S.,

-
- Gambino, B. and Cummings, T. (eds), *Compulsive Gambling: Theory, Research and Practice*, Lexington Books, Lexington, MA.
- 1995, Economic development and the introduction of casinos: myths and realities, paper presented to NAGS '95, Sixth National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies, Curtin University, Fremantle, 28–30 September.
- Ewing, T. 1996, 'Money laundered in \$1800m illegal betting industry — study', *The Age*, April.
- Eckhardt, M. 1998, *Tasmanian Break Even Problem Gambling Services: A Review of the 14 Months of Break Even Operations in Tasmania, July 1997–30 September 1998*, Tasmanian Gaming Commission, Hobart.
- 1999, correspondence, 18 June.
- Econtech 1999, *Taxation and Regulation of the Australian Gambling Industries*, a paper prepared for the Productivity Commission Inquiry into Australia's Gambling Industries.
- Electronic Frontiers Australia, 1997, Submission to Senate Select Committee on Community Standards Relevant to the Supply of Services Utilising Electronic Technologies, Canberra, March.
- Elia, C. and Jacobs, D. 1993, 'The incidence of pathological gamblers among Native Americans treated for alcohol dependence', *International Journal of Addictions*, vol. 28, no. 7, pp. 659–66.
- Elliot Stanford and Associates 1998, *Evaluation of the Gamblers Rehabilitation Fund*, Final Report prepared for the Department of Human Services (SA), Adelaide.
- Everett, A. 1999, 'Lottery play designed to be safe, enjoyable', *Illawarra Mercury*, 9 February.
- Farago, R. and Griffiths, A. 1999, *Submission to the Senate Select Committee on Information Technologies, Inquiry into Online Gambling in Australia*, 4 August.
- Farrell, L. and Walker, I. 1999, 'The welfare effects of lotto: evidence from the UK', *Journal of Public Economics*, no. 72.
- Faust, F. 1999, 'New study says internet wagering could reach \$3 billion by 2002', <http://www.rgtonline.com> (accessed 12 October 1999).
- Feigelman, W., Wallisch, L.S. and Lesieur, H.R. 1998, 'Problem gamblers, problem substance users, and dual problem individuals: an epidemiological study', *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 467–70.

-
- Ferguson, B. 1996, *A Note on the Interpretation of the Rational Addiction Model*, Discussion Paper no. 1996-1, Department of Economics, University of Guelph, January.
- Ferris, J. 1995, 'Disease or behavior? Researchers can blend best of both approaches', *The Journal*, Addiction Research Foundation, Canada, vol. 24, no. 6, November/December.
- , Stirpe, T. and Ialomiteanu, A. 1996, *Gambling in Ontario: A Report from A General Population Survey on Gambling-Related Problems and Opinions*, ARF research document series no. 130, Addiction Research Foundation, December, Toronto.
- , Wynne, H. and Single E. 1999, *Measuring Problem Gambling in Canada: Fginal Report — Phase 1, Inter-Provincial Task Force on Problem Gambling*, draft final report submitted for the Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse.
- Field, S. and Dunmore, J. 1997, *The Impact of the National Lottery on the Horse-Race Betting Levy, Second Report*, Home Office, United Kingdom, <http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs/occ-lottery.pdf>.
- Fisher, S. 1995, 'Adolescent slot machine dependency and delinquency: questions on a question of methodology', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 11, pp. 303–10.
- Fisher, S.E. 1996, *Gambling and Problem Gambling Among Casino Patrons*.
- Flatt, A. 1998, 'Overview of Internet Gambling', *Testimony to the National Gambling Impact Study Commission' Hearing*, May 21, <http://www.ngisc.gov> (accessed 4 August 1998).
- Focal Research 1998, *1997/98 Nova Scotia Video Lottery Players' Survey*, Department of Health (Nova Scotia), Problem Gambling Services, Canada.
- Foote, R. 1996, *Aboriginal Gambling: A Pilot Study of Casino Attendance and the Introduction of Poker Machines into Community Venues in the Northern Territory*, Discussion Paper 1/96, Centre for Social Research, Northern Territory University, Darwin.
- Foxwoods Casino 1999, *Gaming*, <http://www.foxwoods.com/gaming.htm> (accessed October 1999).
- Frank, M., Lester, D. and Wexler, A. 1991, 'Suicidal behaviour among members of Gamblers Anonymous', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 7, pp. 249–54.
- Freedman, K., Champion, P. and Henderson, M. 1971, *Seat Belts: A Survey of Usage and Attitudes*, Traffic Accident Research Unit, Department of Motor Transport (NSW), February.

-
- Fresco Shinjuku 1999, *How to Play Pachinko and Slot*, <http://www.fresco-shinjuku.com/> (accessed October 1999).
- Frost & Sullivan 1999, 'Online gambling companies prosper as market thrives under fire', Company Press Release, October 11, http://biz.yahoo.com/prnews/991011/tx_online1.html (accessed 14 October).
- Gabb, D. 1998, 'Beliefs and value systems: understanding all Australians', *Consumer Rights Journal*, vol. 3, no. 1, November/December.
- Gabbitas, O., Eldridge, D. 1998, *Directions for State Tax Reform*, Productivity Commission Staff Research Paper, Ausinfo, Canberra.
- Gallup Organization 1999, 'Gambling in America', *Poll Release*, Princeton, 17 June 1999, <http://www.gallup.com/poll/socialaudits/Gamblingrelease.asp> (accessed 4 August 1999).
- Gambling Magazine 1999, 'Companies develop anti-gambling device', *Gambling Magazine*, <http://www.gamblingmagazine.com/articles/32/32-113.htm>.
- Gaming Board for Great Britain, *Annual Report 1998-99*.
- GAO (General Accounting Office) US 1998, *Casino Gaming Regulation: The Role of Five States and the National Indian Gaming Commission*, report to Congressional Requesters.
- General Accounting Office (US) 1998, *Casino Gaming Regulation: Roles of Five States and the National Indian Gaming Commission*, Report to Congressional Requesters.
- Gerstein, D., Volberg, R., Murphy S., Toce, M. et al. 1999, *Gambling Impact and Behaviour Study, Report to the National Gambling Impact Study Commission*, National Opinion Research Centre at the University of Chicago, Chicago.
- Giacopassi, D., Nichols and M., Stitt, G. 1999, *Attitudes of Community Leaders in New Casino Jurisdictions Regarding Casino Gambling's Effects on Crime and Quality of Life*, The University of Memphis and the University of Nevada, Memphis and Nevada.
- Goodale, J. 1987, 'Gambling is hard work: card playing in tiwi society', *Oceania*, vol. 58, no. 1, pp. 6-21.
- Goodman, R. 1994, *Legalised Gambling as a Strategy for Economic Development*, funding provided by the Aspen Institute and the Ford Foundation, Northampton.
- 1995, *The Luck Business: The Devastating Consequences and Broken Promises of America's Gambling Explosion*, Martin Kessler Books, The Free Press.

-
- 1997, *Legalised Gambling as a Strategy for Development*, United States Gambling Study.
- Gora, B. 1998, 'The pint sized punters', *Sunday Telegraph*, 6 December.
- Gordon, B. 1996, 'Gaming on the internet: the odds are on the house, but how long will it last?', <http://www.law.ttu.edu/cyberspc/jour9.htm> (accessed 7 April 1999).
- Govoni, R., Rupicich, N., and Frisch, G.R. 1996, 'Gambling behavior of adolescent gamblers', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 12, pp. 305–17.
- Griffiths, M. 1993, 'A study of the cognitive activity of fruit machine players', in Eadington, W.R. and Cornelius, J. (eds), *Gambling behavior and problem gambling*, Institute for the Study of Gambling and Commercial Gaming, University of Nevada, Reno.
- 1998, 'Youth Gambling – Where is it Heading' a paper presented at the National Association for Gambling Studies Practitioners' Conference, Adelaide, November.
- Grinols, E. and Omorov, J. 1996, 'Department of Dreamfield delusions? Assessing casino's gambling costs and benefits', *Journal of Law and Commerce*.
- Graycar, A. and Grabosky, P. (eds) 1996, *Money Laundering in the 21st Century: Risks and Countermeasures*, Seminar held by the Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra, 7 February.
- Gupta, R. and Derevensky, J.L. 1996, 'The relationship between gambling and video playing behaviors in children and adolescents', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 12, pp. 375–94.
- Haig B. and Reece B. 1985, 'Explaining and predicting expenditure on, and revenue from, legal gambling', in Caldwell, G., Haig, B., Dickerson M. and Sylvan, L. (eds), *Gambling in Australia*.
- HSV (Hames Sharley Victoria) 1997, *Impact of Electronic Gaming Machines on Small Rural Communities*, a study commissioned by the Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority, Melbourne, December.
- Hannifin, J. and Gruys, M. 1998, *Problem Gambling in New Zealand, 1997 National Data Set*, Problem Gambling Purchasing Agency, Palmerston North.
- Harrah Entertainment 1997, *Harrah's Survey of Casino Entertainment*, Memphis, http://www.harrahs.com/survey/ce97/ce97_index.html (accessed 6 October 1999).
- Hatano, Y. 1996, 'Pachinko uber alles', *Wired Magazine*, June, http://www.hotwired.com/collections/future_of_money/4.06_pachinko_pr.html (accessed September 1999).

-
- Hausman, J.A. 1981, 'Exact Consumer's Surplus and Deadweight Loss', *The American Economic Review*, September 1981, vol. 71, no. 4. pp. 662–676.
- Hawks, D. 1997, 'Has dealing with alcohol anything to teach us in relation to gambling?', paper presented to NAGS '97, Eighth National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies.
- Heiwa 1995, *Annual Report 1995*, <http://www.heimanet.co.jp/ar/1995/> (accessed September 1999).
- 1996, *Annual Report 1996*, <http://www.heimanet.co.jp/ar/1996/> (accessed September 1999).
- 1997, *Annual Report 1997*, <http://www.heimanet.co.jp/ar/1997/> (accessed September 1999).
- 1998, *Annual Report 1998*, <http://www.heimanet.co.jp/ar/1998/> (accessed September 1999).
- Hickie, D. 1985, *The Prince and the Premier: The Story of Perce Galea, Bob Askin and the Others Who Gave Organised Crime Its Start in Australia*, Angus and Robertson Publishers, NSW.
- Hill, J. 1997, 'The economic and social consequences of legalising video gambling in Alabama', *Alabama Family Organisation*, <http://alabamafamily.org/> (accessed 28 April 1999).
- Hirshleifer, J. 1976, *Price Theory and Applications*, Prentice Hall.
- Holden, A., Dickerson, M., Boreham, P., and Harley, W. 1995, *Gaming and Wagering amongst Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Communities in Northern Queensland: Economic and Social Impacts*, report prepared for the Department of Family and Community Services (Qld).
- Holzer, H.J. 1989, *Wages, Employer Costs and Employee Performance in the Firm*, NBER Working Paper Series, Working Paper no. 2830, National Bureau of Economic Research Cambridge, MA.
- Home Office (United Kingdom) 1996, *Report of the Gaming Board for Great Britain 1995/1996*.
- 1998a, 'Draft regulatory appraisal', *A Draft Measure to Restrict the Frequency of On-Line Lottery Draws under the Lotteries and Amusements Act 1976*, <http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/ccpd/lfdnot.htm> (accessed 13 May 1999).
- 1998b, 'Proposals for a deregulation order on casino membership, advertising and jackpot machines', *Proposed Changes to the Gaming Act 1968*, <http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/ccpd/cas4.htm> (accessed 13 April 1999).

-
- Horner, T. and Bradfield, G. 1998, Developing policy on internet gambling in New Zealand, paper presented at Gambling Technology and Society: Regulatory Challenges for the 21st Century, convened by the Australian Institute of Criminology in conjunction with the Australian Institute for Gambling Research, Sydney, May 7–8.
- Horodecki, I. 1992, Treatment model of guidance center for gamblers and their relatives in Vienna, Austria, *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 8, pp. 115–129.
- Horserace Betting Levy Board 1999, Objectives and Function, <http://www.hblb.org.uk/object.htm> (accessed June 1999).
- House of Representatives Standing Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs 1998, *To Have and To Hold: A Report of the Inquiry into Aspect of Family Services*.
- Hraba, J. and Lee, G. 1996, 'Gender, gambling and problem gambling', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 12, pp. 83–101.
- Humphries, G. (MLA Attorney-General) 1997, *Reform of the Australian Capital Territory Criminal Injuries Compensation Scheme*, Discussion Paper.
- Hunter, E.M. 1993, *Aboriginal Health and History, Power and Prejudice in Remote Australia*, Cambridge University Press.
- and Spargo, R.M. 1988, 'What's the big deal?: Aboriginal gambling in the Kimberley region', *The Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 149, December, pp. 66870.
- Hybels, J. 1979, 'The impact of legalisation on illegal gambling participation', *Journal of Social Issues*, vol. 35, pp. 27–35.
- IC (Industry Commission) 1994, *The Tobacco Growing and Manufacturing Industries*, Report no. 39, AGPS, Canberra.
- 1996, *Tourism Accommodation and Training*, Report no. 50, AGPS, Canberra.
- 1998a, *A Full Repairing Lease*, Report no. 60, AGPS, Canberra.
- 1998b, *Telecommunications Equipment, Systems and Services*, Report no. 61, AusInfo, Canberra.
- IGC (Indiana Gaming Commission) 1998, *1998 Annual Report to the Governor*, <http://www.ai.org/gaming/reports/governor/toc.html> (accessed September 1999).
- IIA (Internet Industry Association) 1999, *Industry Code of Practice*, <http://www.ii.net.au>.
- Inspector General in Bankruptcy 1998, *Annual Report by the Inspector General in Bankruptcy on the Operation of the Bankruptcy Act 1996, 1 July 1997 to 30 June 1998*.

International Gaming and Wagering Business 1996, *Australia and New Zealand Gambling Report*, March.

———1997, *Australia and New Zealand Gambling Report*, March.

Internet Society of Australia, 1999, Submission to Select Committee on Information Technologies, Canberra, April.

IPART (Independent Pricing and Regulatory Tribunal of NSW) 1998, *Report to Government: Inquiry into Gaming in NSW*, November.

Jackson, A., Thomas, S., Thomason, N., Borrell, J., Crisp, B., Ho, W., Holt, T., and Smith, S. 1999a, *Demographic Profile, Gambling Activity and Service Use of Clients Presenting to Break Even Problem Gambling Counselling Services, July 1995–June 1997*, Client and service analysis report no. 3, prepared for and published by the Victorian Department of Human Services.

———, Thomas, S., Thomason, N., Borrell, J., Crisp, B., Ho, W., Holt, T., and Smith, S. 1999b, *Analysis of Clients Presenting to Problem Gambling Counselling Services July 1997 to June 1998*, Client and service analysis report no. 4, prepared for and published by the Victorian Department of Human Services.

———, Thomas, S., Thomason, N., Crisp, B., Ho, W. and Borrell, J. 1997, *Analysis of Clients Presenting to Problem Gambling Counselling Services, from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997, Client and Service Analysis Report no. 2*, Problem Gambling Research Program, School of Social Work, University of Melbourne.

———, Thomas, S., Thomason, N., Crisp, B., Ho, W. and Borrell, J., Smith, S. and Holt, T. 1997a, *A Demographic and Social Profile of Presenters to Problem Gambling Services in Victoria, Australia: A Brief Note*, Problem Gambling Research Program, School of Social Work, University of Melbourne.

———, Thomason, N., Ryan, V. and Smith, S. 1997b, *Analysis of Clients Presenting to Problem Gambling Services from 1 July 1995 to June 30 1996, Client and Service Analysis Report No. 1*, School of Social Work, University of Melbourne, <http://www.arts.unimelb.edu.au/Dept/SocialWork/AnalRp1.html> (accessed 15 April 1999).

———, Thomason, N., Thomas, S., Crisp, B., Smith, S., Holt, T., Ho, W. and Borrell, J. 1997, *Demographic Profile, Gambling Activity and Service Use of Clients Presenting to Break Even Problem Gambling Counselling Services*, prepared for the Victorian Department of Human Services by the Problem Gambling Research Program, School of Social Work, University of Melbourne.

Jacobs, D. 1993, 'Evidence supporting a general theory of addiction', in Eadington, W. and Cornelius, J. (eds), *Gambling Behaviour and Problem Gambling*, Institute for the Study of Gambling and Commercial Gambling, University of Nevada, Reno.

-
- , Marston, A., Singer, R., Widaman, K., Little, T. and Veizades, J. 1989, 'Children of problem gamblers', *Journal of Gambling Behaviour*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 261–8.
- Janower, C. 1996, *Gambling on the Internet*, Boston Consulting Group, <http://www.ascusc.org/jcmc/vol2.issue2/janower.htm> (accessed 9 April 1999).
- Japan Institute of Labour 1999, *Maigetsu Kinrou Toukei Chousa Heisei Kyunendobun Kekka* (Monthly Labour Survey, fiscal year 1997), http://www.jil.go.jp/kisya/daijin/980515_02_d/mk09r.html (accessed October 1999).
- Johnson, D. 1998, *Shedding the Wowser Image: Gambling in Victoria*, Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research The University of Melbourne.
- Joint Committee of Public Accounts and Audit (Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia) 1998, *Internet Commerce: To Buy or Not to Buy*, May, AGPS.
- Jones, C. 1998 'Gambling trumps alcohol as the new forbidden fruit of our youth', *The Age*, 26 September.
- JPM International Ltd. 1999, Frequently Asked Questions, <http://www.jpm.co.uk/> (accessed October 1999).
- Karni, E. and Schmeidler, D. 1990, 'Fixed preferences and changing tastes' *American Economic Review*, vol. 80, no. 2, May 1990, pp. 262–7.
- Kelly 1998, 'Las Vegas glossary', *Lodestone's Las Vegas*, <http://www.flash.net/~machino/glossary.htm> (accessed September 1999).
- Kennedy, S. 1999, 'The big web gamble', *Information Week*, April 26, pp. 28–30.
- Kiernan, J. and Harvey, B. 1993, *Report on the Perceptions of Voluntary Organisations in Ireland of Funding of the Irish National Lottery*, a study prepared for the National Council of Voluntary Organisations (United Kingdom), June.
- Klatzkin, L., Leupp, J. and Egger, B. 1998, *Casino Gaming in the United States — A Geographical Outlook*, Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette Securities Corporation.
- Knapp, T. 1976, 'A functional analysis of gambling behaviour' in W. Eadington (ed.), *Gambling and Society*, pp. 276–94, Springfield, Illinois.
- Kreps, D.M. 1990, *A Course in Microeconomic Theory*, Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- LADIS (National Alcohol and Drugs Information System) 1998, *Key Figures LADIS 1998*, <http://www.ivv.nl/ivz/publications/ladis/ladis98/end/ladis98.html> (accessed 11 October).

-
- Ladouceur, R., Boisvert, J., Pepin, M., Loranger, M. and Sylvain, C. 1994, 'Social cost of pathological gambling', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 10, no. 4, Winter, pp. 399–409.
- and Dube, D. 1995, 'Prevalence of pathological gambling and associated problems in individuals who visit non-gambling video arcades', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 11, pp. 361–5.
- , Dube, D. and Bujold, A. 1994, 'Prevalence of pathological gambling and related problems among college students in the Quebec metropolitan area', *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 39, pp. 289–93.
- and Mireault, C. 1988, 'Gambling behaviors among high school students in the Quebec area', *Journal of Gambling Behavior*, vol. 4, no. 1, Spring, pp. 3–12.
- and Walker, M. 1996, 'A cognitive perspective on gambling', in Salkovkis P.M. (ed), *Trends in Cognitive and Behavioural Therapies*, John Wiley and Sons, London.
- Langer, E.J. 1975, 'The illusion of control', *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, vol. 32, pp. 311–21.
- Layard, R., Nickell, S. and Jackman, R. 1991, *Unemployment: Macroeconomic Performance and the Labour Market*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Ledbetter, J., and Viuker, S. 1999, 'Gambling Online? You Bet!', *The Industry Standard*, 3 May, <http://www.thestandard.net> (accessed 13 October 1999).
- Legato, F. 1999, 'RNGs for dummies', *Casino Center*, May, <http://www.casinocenter.com/strictlyslots/archive/May99/html/behindthescenes.html> (accessed October 1999).
- Leisure Development Centre (Ministry of International Trade and Industry) 1998, *1999 Leisure White Paper*.
- Lesieur, H. 1979, 'The compulsive gambler's spiral of options and involvement' *Psychiatry*, vol. 42, pp. 79–87.
- 1984, *The Chase: Career of the Compulsive Gambler*, Schenkman Books, Cambridge.
- 1992, 'Compulsive gambling', *Society*, May/June, pp. 43–50.
- 1994, 'Epidemiological surveys of pathological gambling: critique and suggestions for modification', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 10, no. 4, Winter, pp. 385–98.
- 1996, Measuring the costs of pathological gambling, revised paper presented to NAGS 96, Seventh National Conference of the National Association for

-
- Gambling Studies, 'Towards 2000: The Future of Gambling', Adelaide, November.
- 1998, 'Costs and treatment of pathological gambling', *ANNALS, AAPSS*, vol. 556, March, pp. 153–9.
- and Blume, S. 1987, 'The South Oaks Gambling Screen (SOGS): a new instrument for the identification of pathological gamblers', *American Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 144, pp. 1184–8.
- and Blume, S. 1990, 'Characteristics of pathological gamblers identified among patients on a psychiatric admissions service', *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, vol. 41, pp. 1009–12.
- and Blume, S. 1991, 'When lady luck loses: women and compulsive gambling', in Van Den Bergh, N. (ed), *Feminist Perspectives on Addiction*, Springer Publishing Services, New York.
- , Blume, S. and Zoppa, R. 1986, 'Alcoholism, drug abuse and gambling', *Alcoholism Clinical and Experimental Research*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 33–8.
- and Klein, R. 1987, 'Pathological gambling among high school students', *Addictive Behaviours*, vol. 12, pp. 129–35.
- and Rothschild, J. 1989, 'Children of Gamblers Anonymous members', *Journal of Gambling Behavior*, vol. 5, pp. 269–78.
- Levine, P. 1999, 'Face-recognition ID system marketed to casino security departments', *The Rolling Good Times Online*, <http://www.rgtonline.com>
- Lorenz, V. 1987, 'Family dynamics of pathological gamblers', in Galski, T. (ed), *Handbook of Pathological Gambling*, Springfield, Illinois, pp. 71–88.
- Lorenz, V., Politzer, R. and Yaffee R. 1990, *Final Report on Gambling Addiction in Maryland*, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Baltimore.
- and Shuttleworth, D. 1983, 'The impact of pathological gambling on the spouse of the gambler', *Journal of Community Psychology*, vol. 11, pp. 67–76.
- and Yaffee, R.A. 1989, 'Pathological gamblers and their spouses: problems in interaction', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 5, pp. 113–26.
- and Yaffee, R.A. 1986, 'Pathological gambling: psychosomatic, emotional and marital difficulties as reported by the gambler', *Journal of Gambling Behaviour*, vol. 2, pp. 40–9.
- Lottery Insider 1999, *Gambling Statistics*, <http://www.lotteryinsider.com.au> (accessed 8 July 1999).

-
- Loughnan, K., Pierce, M., and Sagris, A. 1996, 'Commitment to change: the Maroondah experience thus far', in O'Connor, J. (ed), *High Stakes in the Nineties*, Curtin University Press, Perth.
- Ludlow, M. 1999, 'Government regulation of the Interent is an exercise in futility, says US guru', *Canberra Times*, 3 June, p. 13.
- Marfels, Prof. C. 1999, Problem gambling and visitor suicides in the Las Vegas market, paper presented to the 38th International Congress on Alcohol, Drugs and other Dependencies, Vienna, August 16–20.
- Margolis, J. and Gray 1997, 'Casinos and crime: an analysis of the evidence', paper prepared for the American Gaming Association, December.
- Markandya, A. and Pearce, D.W. 1989, 'The social costs of smoking', *British Journal of Addiction*, vol. 84, pp. 1139–1150.
- Market Solutions and Dickerson, M. 1997, *Fifth Community Gambling Patterns Survey combined with Second Positive and Negative Perceptions of Gambling Survey*, A study commissioned by the Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority, December, Melbourne.
- McAllister, F. 1999, 'Effects of changing material circumstances on the incidence of marital breakdown', Family Policy Studies Centre, UK.
- McCleary, R., Chew, K., Feng, W., Merrill, V., Napolitano, C., Males, M. and Gradffeo, B. 1998, *Suicide and Gambling: An Analysis of Suicide Rates in US Counties and Metropolitan Areas*, a report prepared for the American Gaming Association, University of California Irvine, California.
- McConaghy, N. 1980, 'Behavioral completion mechanisms rather than primary drives maintain behavioral patterns', *Activas Nervosa Superior (Praha)*, vol. 22, pp. 138–51.
- , Armstrong, M.S., Blaszczynski, A. and Allcock, C. 1993, 'Controlled comparison of aversion therapy and imaginal desensitisation in compulsive gambling', *British Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 142, pp. 366–72.
- McCormick, R.A., Russo, A.M., Ramirez, L.F. and Taber, J.I. 1984, 'Affective disorders among pathological gamblers seeking treatment', *American Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 141, pp. 215–8.
- McCoy, A. 1980, *Drug Traffic: Narcotics and Organised Crime in Australia*, Harper and Row, Sydney.
- McMillen, J. 1995a, 'The globalisation of gambling: implications for Australia', paper presented to NAGS '95, Sixth National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies, Curtin University, Fremantle, 28–30 September.

-
- 1995b, Social impacts of urban casinos: the Australian experience, paper presented to NAGS '95, Sixth National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies, Curtin University, Fremantle, 28–30 September.
- 1996a, 'Gambling as an industry', in Cathcart, M. and Darian-Smith, K. (eds), *Place Your Bets: Gambling in Victoria*, The Australian Centre, University of Melbourne, Victoria.
- 1996b, Perspectives on Australian gambling policy: changes and challenges, paper presented to NAGS '96, Seventh National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies, 'Towards 2000: The Future of Gambling', Adelaide, November.
- 1999, *Australian Gambling Comparative History and Analysis*, report prepared for the Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority, Melbourne.
- and Kerr, J. 1996, *Gambler's Paradise*, Royal Historical Society of Queensland, Brisbane.
- and Grabosky, P. 1998, *Internet Gambling*, Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice, no. 88, Australian Institute of Criminology, June.
- and Rolfe, R. 1997, *Casino Impact Study: Crime Impacts (Brisbane)*, progress report, Australian Institute of Gambling Research, March.
- and Togni, S. 1997, *Study of Gambling in the Northern Territory*, interim report prepared for the Racing and Gaming Authority (NT).
- and Toms, M. 1999, *The Responsible Gambling Trial Program For NSW Registered Clubs*, Australian Institute for Gambling Research, University of Western Sydney.
- McCrea, P., Smart, B. and Andrews, M. 1998, *Blocking Content on the Internet: a Technical Perspective*, report prepared for the National Office of the Information Economy, CSIRO Mathematical and Information Sciences.
- Mansfield, E. 1970, *Microeconomics: Theory and Applications*, W.W. Norton and Company, pp. 67–72.
- Mark, M.E., and Lesieur, H.R. 1992, 'A feminist critique of problem gambling research', *British Journal of Addiction*, vol. 87, pp. 549–65.
- Marsden Jacob Associates 1999, *Racing and Wagering Legislation, National Competition Policy Review*, Discussion Paper, October.
- Marshall D. C. 1999, 'Missing the Jackpot? - The proliferation of gambling in Australia and its effect on local communities', *Aust. Geographic Studies*, vol. 36, p. 237.

-
- Marshall, M., Balfour, R. and Kenner, A. 1998, Pathological gambling: prevalence, type of offence, comorbid psychopathology and demographic characteristics in a prison population, unpublished.
- Mason, P.M., Shapiro, S.L. and Borg, M.O. 1989, 'Gaming tax incidence for three groups of Las Vegas gamblers', *Applied Economics*, 1989, vol. 21, pp. 1267–77.
- Meyer, G.M. and Fabian, T. 1990, Pathological gambling, paper presented to the Eighth International Conference on Risk and Gambling, London.
- MGC (Missouri Gaming Commission) 1998, 'Letter to Southeast Missouri News Service Regarding "Boats in Moats"', News, <http://www.dps.state.mo.us/mgc/news/semomoat.htm> (accessed October 1999).
- 1999a, '5 year summary', *Financial Reports — Riverboat Gambling*, <http://www.dps.state.mo.us/mgc/rbfin.htm> (accessed October 1999).
- 1999b, 'June 1998 Casinos', *Financial Reports — Riverboat Gambling*, <http://www.dps.state.mo.us/mgc/rbfin.htm> (accessed October 1999).
- 1999c, 'June 1998 State totals', *Financial Reports — Riverboat Gambling*, <http://www.dps.state.mo.us/mgc/rbfin.htm> (accessed October 1999).
- 1999d, 'Voluntary exclusion program for problem gamblers', *Responsible Gaming*, <http://www.dps.state.mo.us/mgc/Index.htm> (accessed October 1999).
- MGM Grand 1999, 'Slots', *Gaming*, <http://www.mgmgrand.com/lv/gaming-slots.html> (accessed October 1999).
- MIAESR (Melbourne Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research), the University of Melbourne; DHSA (Deakin Human Services Australia, Deakin University) and NIEIR (National Institute of Economic and Industry Research) 1997, *Impact of Gaming Venues on Inner City Municipalities*, a report for the Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority.
- Miller, W., and Schwartz, M. 1998, 'Casino gambling and street crime', *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, March 1998, pp. 124–137.
- Mishan, E.J. 1971, *Cost-Benefit Analysis; An Introduction*, Praeger Publishers.
- Mitchell, S 1999, 'A Sure Bet', *Australian Personal Computer*, October, pp.71–80.
- Mohegan Sun Casino 1999, 'Slots', *Gaming*, www.mohegansun.com/gaming/slots/index.html (accessed October 1999).
- Moore, S.M. and Ohtsuka, K. 1997, 'Gambling activities of young Australians: developing a model of behaviour', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 207–36.

-
- and Ohtsuka, K. 1999, 'The prediction of gambling behaviour and problem gambling from attitudes and perceived norms', *Social Behaviour and Personality*, vol. 27, no. 5.
- and Ohtsuka, K. (in press), Beliefs about control over gambling among young people, and their relevance to problem gambling, *Psychology of Addictive Behaviours*.
- Moran, J. 1969, 'Taking the final risk', *Mental Health*, Winter, pp. 21–2.
- National Council of Welfare 1996, *Gambling in Canada: A Report by the National Council of Welfare*, Ottawa.
- National Council on Problem Gambling (US) 1997, *Problem and Pathological Gambling in America: The National Picture*.
- National Injury Surveillance Unit 1999, *Data on suicide*, <http://www.nisu.flinders.edu.au/>.
- National Office for the Information Economy 1998, *Building the Information Economy: a Progress Report on the Enabling Legal and Regulatory Framework*, June.
- 1999, *Submission to the Senate Select Committee on Information Technologies*, Inquiry into Online Gambling in Australia.
- National Research Council 1999, *Pathological Gambling: A Critical Review*, National Academy Press, Washington DC.
- NCC (National Competition Council) 1998a, *Annual Report 1997-98*, Ausinfo.
- 1998b, *Legislation Review Compendium*, 2nd edn, AGPS, December.
- New South Wales Government 1974, *Royal Commission of Inquiry in Report of Certain Matters Relating to Allegations of Organised Crime in Clubs*, (Commissioner, Justice Moffit), Government Printer, Sydney.
- , Victorian Government and the Commonwealth Government 1986, *Royal Commission of Inquiry into Alleged Telephone Interceptions*, (Commissioner, Justice Stewart), Government Printer, Canberra.
- Newman, W. 1996, *The History and Culture of Gambling in Britain*, Proceedings of the Second European Conference on Gambling Studies and Policy Issues, Netherlands.
- News Limited 1998, *Review into the Scope of Datacasting Services*, December, submitted as part of the News Limited Submission into the Productivity Commission Inquiry into Broadcasting.
- NGCB (Nevada Gaming Control Board) 1999a, *1998 Information Sheet*, <http://www.satte.nv.us/gaming/gamefact.htm>. (accessed October 1999).

-
- 1999b, *Gaming Licence Fee and Tax Rate Schedule*, <http://www.satte.nv.us/gaming/schedule.htm> (accessed October 1999).
- NGISC (National Gambling Impact Study Commission, US) 1998, *Lotteries*, staff paper, <http://www.ngisc.com>.
- 1999, *Final Report*, <http://www.ngisc.com>.
- Nichols, M., Stitt, G. and Giacopassi, D. 1999a, *Casino Gambling and Bankruptcy in New US Casino jurisdictions*, University of Nevada, paper funded by the National Institute of Justice, April.
- , Stitt, G. and Giacopassi, D. 1999b, *Suicide and Divorce as Social Costs of Casino Gambling*, University of Nevada, paper funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- Nickell, S. 1997, 'Unemployment and labour market rigidities: Europe versus North America', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 55–74.
- NIDA 1999, 'Diagnosis and treatment of drug abuse in family practice', *Epidemiology*, <http://www.nida.nih.gov/Diagnosis-Treatment/Diagnosis3.html> (accessed November 1999).
- NIEIR (National Institute of Economic and Industry Research) 1997a, *The Impact of Gambling on Victorian Employment*, a report for the Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority.
- 1997b, *Metabolism Melbourne. Stage one: Shopfront Retailing, Entertainment and the Impact of the Temporary Casino and the Permanent Casino Complex*, a report for the City of Melbourne Strategic Research Branch.
- and Spiller Gibbins Swan Pty Ltd 1997, *The Impact of the Expansion in Gaming on the Victorian Retail Sector*, a report for the Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority.
- NSW (New South Wales) Department of Gaming and Racing 1999, *Registered Clubs Quarterly Gaming Analysis, February 1999*.
- NSW (New South Wales) Department of Gaming and Racing 1999b, *New South Wales Gaming Analysis 1997-98*, February.
- NSW (New South Wales) Department of Gaming and Racing 1998, *Registered Clubs Quarterly Gaming Analysis, May 1998*.
- NSW (New South Wales) Treasury 1999, *Interstate Comparison of Taxes 1998-99*, Research and Information Paper, TRP 99-1, March.
- Noam, E. 1995, Beyond all national borders, paper presented at the Symposium on Productive Regulation in the TV Market, December, <http://www.vii.org/papers/citinom3.htm> (accessed October 21 1999).

-
- NT Select Committee (Select Committee on Interactive Television Gaming, Legislative Assembly of the Northern Territory) 1996, *Report on the Impact of Broadband Communications Services on the Northern Territory's Racing and Gaming Industry*, April.
- O'Connor, J., Dickerson, M. and Phillips, M. 1995, Chasing and its relationship to impaired control over gambling, paper presented to NAGS '95, Sixth National Conference of the National Association for Gambling Studies, Curtin University, Fremantle, 28–30 September.
- O'Donoghue, T. and Rabin, M. 1999, 'Doing it now or later', *The American Economic Review*, March.
- O'Hara, J. 1988, *A Mug's Game: The History of Gaming and Betting in Australia*, University of New South Wales Press, Sydney.
- Office of Code Revision (Indiana Legislative Services Agency) 1999, *Indiana Code*, <http://www.ai.org/legislative/ic/code/title4/ar33/index/html> (accessed September 1999).
- Office of Fair Trading (United Kingdom), *Competitions and Prize Draws*, <http://www.oft.gov.uk/html/rsearch/reports/oft171.htm>.
- OFT (Office of Fair Trading Qld) 1999, *'Fringe' Credit Provider — A Report and Issues Paper*, Department of Equity and Fair Trading.
- Office of Financial Management (NSW Treasury) 1999, *Interstate Comparison of Taxes*, Research and Information Paper TRP 99-1, March.
- Office of Strategic Crime Assessments 1998, *Internet Gambling*, Trend Alert 1/98, June.
- ORGL (Office of Racing, Gaming and Liquor, WA) 1999a, *National Competition Policy Legislation Review, Betting Control Act 1954 and Totalisator Agency Board Betting Act 1960*, September.
- 1999b, correspondence, 19 May.
- ORR (Office of Regulation Review) 1997, *Impact of Mutual Recognition in Regulations in Australia: A Preliminary Assessment*, Information paper, AGPS, Canberra.
- 1998, *A Guide to Regulation*, 2nd ed, AusInfo, Canberra.
- Ohtsuka, K., Bruton, E., DeLuca, L. and Borg, V. 1997, 'Sex differences in pathological gambling using gaming machines', *Psychological Reports*, vol. 80, pp. 1051–7.
- Ontario Red Tape Commission 1997, *Cutting the Red Tape Barriers to Jobs and Better Government*, Final Report, Queen's Printer for Ontario, February.

-
- Orphanides, A. and Zervos, D. 1995, 'Rational addiction with learning and regret', *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 103, no. 4, pp. 739–58.
- OWP (Officers Working Party), *Interactive Wagering Report*, Third Report of the Officers Working Party, Presented to the Conference of Australian Racing Ministers, August.
- Palace Casino 1999, 'Slot machines', *Games People Play*, <http://www.palacecasino.com/slots.html> (accessed November 1999).
- PC (Productivity Commission) 1997, *Private Health Insurance*, Report no. 57, AusInfo, Canberra.
- 1998, *Design Principles for Small Business Programs and Regulations*, Staff Research Paper, AusInfo, Canberra.
- 1999, *The Impacts of Competition Policy Reforms on Rural and Regional Australia*, Report no. 8, AusInfo, Canberra.
- Persky, J. 1995, 'Impact studies, cost-benefit analysis and casinos', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 349–60.
- Phillips, D., Welty, W. and Smith M. 1997, 'Elevated suicide levels associated with legalized gambling', *Suicide and Life Threatening Behaviour*, vol. 27, pp. 373–8.
- Pinto, S. and Wilson, P. 1990, 'Gambling in Australia', in Australian Institute of Criminology, *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, no. 24, Australia.
- Players Island Casino 1999a, *Islander Newsletter*, <http://www.playersisland.com/stlouis/islander.html> (accessed October 1999).
- Plotz, D 1999, Flushed: why Carolina killed its gambling industry', <http://www.slate.com/Features/sc/sc.asp>.
- Politzer, R., Yesalis, C. and Hudak, C. 1992, 'The epidemiologic model and the risks of legalised gambling: where are we headed?' *The Journal of Health Behaviour, Education and Promotion*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp.20–7.
- Popovic, J. 1998, Gambling in Victoria: the view from the magistrate's court bench, paper presented to the Salvation Army Conference, *Winners and Losers*, Melbourne, 13 June.
- President Casino 1999b, 'Slot machines', *Games*, <http://www.presidentcasino.com/stlouis/games.htm> (accessed October 1999).
- Problem Gambling Committee 1998, *Problem Gambling Counselling in New Zealand 1998, National Statistics*, June.

-
- Prosser, G., Breen, H., Weeks, P. and Hing, N. 1997, *Poker Machine Playing and Problem Gambling amongst Members of Sydney Registered Clubs*, Southern Cross University.
- , Hing, N., Weeks, P. and Breen, H. 1997, *Evaluating the Current and Future Adequacy of Services for Problem Gamblers in Sydney*, third report prepared for the Casino Community Benefit Trust Fund of NSW.
- Public Health Association of Australia, 1997, *Gambling and Health*.
- Queensland Government 1989, *Commission of Inquiry into Possible Illegal Activities and Associated Police Misconduct*, report of a Commission of Inquiry pursuant to orders in Council (Fitzgerald Report), Government Printer, Brisbane.
- 1996, *Review of Queensland Gaming Machine Regulatory Arrangements*, November.
- QOGR (Queensland Office of Gaming Regulation) 1998, *Art Unions Review, Discussion Paper*, April.
- 1998, Queensland Gaming Newsletter, vol. 1, issue 1, October, <http://www.qogr.qld.gov.au>.
- Ramirez, L., McCormick, R., Russo, A. and Taber, J. 1984, 'Patterns of substance abuse in pathological gamblers undergoing treatment', *Addictive Behaviours*, vol. 8, pp. 425–8.
- Reid, S., Woodford, S., Roberts, R., Golding, J. and Towell, A. 1999, 'Health-related correlates of gambling on the British National Lottery', *Psychological Reports*, vol. 84, pp. 247–54.
- Rodgers, Gregory B. 1998, 'Estimating Jury Compensation for Pain and Suffering in Product Liability Cases Involving Nonfatal Personal Injury', *Journal of Forensic Economics*, 6(3) 1998, pp 251-262.
- Ronnberg, S., Volberg, R., Abbott, M. et al. 1999, *Gambling and Problem Gambling in Sweden*, Report no. 2 of the National Institute of Public Health Series on Gambling, National Institute of Public Health, Stockholm.
- Room, R., Turner, N. and Ialomiteanu, A. 1998, *Community Effects of the Opening of the Niagara Casino: A First Report*, Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Canada.
- Rosenthal, R.J. and Lesieur, H.R. 1992, 'Self-reported withdrawal symptoms and pathological gambling', *American Journal of Addictions*, vol. 1, pp. 150–4.
- Roy, A., Adinoff, B., Roehrich, L., Lamparski, D., Custer, R., Lorenz, V., Barbaccia, M., Guidotti, A., Costa, E. and Linnoila, M. 1988, 'Pathological gambling', *Archives of General Psychiatry*, vol. 45, pp. 369–73.

-
- Roy Morgan Research 1999, *Sixth Survey of Community Gambling Patterns and Perceptions*, a project report prepared for the Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority, April.
- Royal Commission on Gambling 1978, *Royal Commission on Gambling: Final Report*, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, London.
- Rugle, L. and Melamed, L. 1993, 'Neuropsychological assessment of attention deficit disorder in pathological gamblers', in Eadington W. and Cornelius J. (eds), *Gambling Behaviour and Problem Gambling*, Institute for the Study of Gambling and Commercial Gambling, University of Nevada, Reno.
- SAFCA (South Australian Financial Counsellors' Association) 1996, *Pawnbroker Survey Report*.
- Samuleson, A., 1970, *Economics*, McGraw-Hill.
- Schauwecker 1999, 'Pachinko', *Guide to Japan*, <http://www.japan-guide.com/e/e2065.html> (accessed August 1999).
- Schwarz, J. and Lindner, A. 1992, 'Inpatient treatment of male pathological gamblers in Germany', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 8, pp. 93–109.
- Selby, W. 1996, 'What makes a lottery successful? A case study of Queensland's Golden Casket Art Union' in McMillen, J., O'Hara, J., Selby, W. and Cohen, *Gamblers Paradise*, Royal Historical Society of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Select Committee on Gambling, Legislative Assembly for the Australian Capital Territory 1999, *The Social and Economic Impacts of Gambling in the ACT (with particular reference to poker machines)*, Final Report.
- Shaffer, H.J. and Hall, M.N. 1996, 'Estimating the prevalence of adolescent gambling disorders: A quantitative synthesis and guide toward standard gambling nomenclature', *Journal of Gambling*, vol. 12, pp. 193–214.
- , Hall, M.N. and Vander Bilt, J. 1997, *Estimating the Prevalence of Disordered Gambling Behaviour in the United States and Canada: A Meta-analysis*, Harvard Medical School Division on Addictions.
- , LaBrie, R., Scanlan, K.M., and Cummings, T.N. 1994, 'Pathological gambling among adolescents: Massachusetts Gambling Screen (MAGS)', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol.10, pp. 339–62.
- Sharpe, L. and Tarrier, N. 1993, 'Towards a cognitive-behavioural theory of problem gambling', *British Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 162, pp. 407–12.
- Simon, P. Senator 1995, 'The explosive growth of gambling in the United States', *Congressional Record for the 104th Congress*, Washington.

-
- Single, E., Collins, D., Easton, B., Harwood, H., Lapsley, H. and Maynard, A. 1996, *International Guidelines for Estimating the Costs of Substance Abuse*, Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse (CASA), <http://www.ccsa.ca/intguide.htm>.
- Small Retailers Association of South Australia 1995a, *Small Retailer*, March.
- 1995b, Media Release, 6 October.
- 1996, 'The Retail Update Survey'. News Release, 24 May.
- 1997. 'Retail Survey - Adelaide City - September 1997', News Release, 9 October.
- Smith, J. 1998, *Gambling Taxation in Australia*, Discussion Paper no. 16, The Australia Institute.
- Smoliak, A. 1997, *Unplugged From the Machine: VLT Problem Gambling Treatment Client*, Alberta Alcohol and Drug Abuse Commission, Alberta, <http://www.gov.ab.ca/aadac/services/specialized/gambling>.
- Sorrill, H. 1999, 'No thunder down under', *Casino International*, October, pp. 20–21.
- Standing Committee on Banking, Finance and Public Administration (House of Representatives) 1995, *Taxing Relaxing*, March.
- Stardust Resort and Casino 1999, Hot Slots, http://www.stardustlv.com/html-_stardust/hot_slots/index.html.
- Statistics Canada 1999, *All Workers, Percentage by Earnings Class, Average and Median Earnings, 1996*, <http://www.statcan.ca/english/Pgdb/People/Labour/labor04a.htm> (accessed October 1999).
- Statistics New Zealand 1999, *New Zealand in Profile*, <http://www.stats.govt.nz> (accessed October 1999)
- Steel, D., Vella, J. and Harrington, P. 1996, 'Quality issues in telephone surveys: coverage, non-response and quota sampling', *Australian Journal of Statistics*, vol 38, no. 1, pp. 15–34.
- Steering Committee for the Review of Commonwealth/State Service Provision 1999, *Report on Government Services 1999*.
- Sten, R. 1998, 'Gambling problems and ways to promote responsible gambling', Paper presented at the Intertoto School of Management Seminar on Problem Gambling and the Lotteries, Budapest, September.
- Stitt, B., Giacomassi, D. and Nichols, M. 1999, *The effects of Casino Gambling on Crime in New Casino Jurisdictions*, paper commissioned by the US Department of Justice.

-
- Stigler, G.J. and Becker, G.S. 1997, 'De gustibus non est disputandum', *The American Economic Review*, vol. 67, no. 2, March.
- Stinchfield, R. and Winters, K. 1996, *Treatment Effectiveness of Six State-Supported Compulsive Gambling Treatment Programs in Minnesota*, University of Minnesota, <http://www.cbc.med.umn.edu/~randy/gambling/gamtx.htm> (accessed 9 April 1999).
- Stoljar, T. 1999, 'Legal aspects', paper presented to the Conference on the Responsible Service of Gambling within the Club industry, Sydney, 19 August.
- Sturges, B. 1997, 'In Louisiana, better late than never', *Casino Journal*, vol. 9, no. 13, January, <http://www.casinojournal.com/archive/jan97/index.html> (accessed 16 May 1999).
- Sullivan, S. 1994, 'Why compulsive gamblers are a high suicide risk?', *Community Mental Health in New Zealand*, vol. 8, pp. 40–7.
- Swan, P.L. 1992, *Report on the Likely Effect of Slot Machines in a Casino on the Operations and Viability of the Registered Club and Hotel Industries*.
- Szabo, P. 1997, *Expense of Litigation can make ... or break*, originally published in the *Melbourne Age*, Monday, 5 April 1992, commentary has since been updated to be current as at 1 July 1997.
- Szava-Kovats, G. 1997, *Assessing Substance Abuse and Problem Gambling Treatment as an Investment in Population Health*, Alberta Alcohol and Drug Abuse Commission, Edmonton.
- TAB Ltd 1998, *Appendixes to the Share Offer Document*, 4 May.
- TAB Tasmania 1998, *Annual Report 1998*.
- Tabcorp 1998, *Annual Report 1997-98*.
- Tasmanian Gaming Commission 1998, *Australian Gambling Statistics 1972-73 to 1996-97*, Centre for Regional Economic Analysis, University of Tasmania.
- 1999, *Australian Gambling Statistics 1972-73 to 1997-98*, Centre for Regional Economic Analysis, University of Tasmania.
- Tattersall's 1999, *All About Tattslotto*, <http://www.tattersalls.com.au> (accessed July 1999).
- Texas Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse 1996, *Gambling in Texas: 1995 Surveys of Adult and Adolescent Gambling Behaviour*, Austin, Texas.
- The Iowa Stater 1997, 'What Iowans Say About Gambling', *Media Release*, Iowa, February 1997, <http://www.iastate.edu/IaStater/1997/feb/gmablesurvey.html> (accessed 13 August 1999).

-
- Thomas, S., Jackson, A., Thomason, N., Crisp, B., Ho, W., Borrell, J., Smith, S. and Holt, T.A, 1998, 'Where are all the problem gamblers?: An analysis of apparent discrepancies between estimates of the population rates of problem gambling and people attending problem gambling services', Problem Gambling Research Program, School of Social Work, University of Melbourne.
- Thompson, W.N. 1998, 'Casinos de juegos del mundo: A survey of world gambling', *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, March, vol. 556, pp. 11–21.
- Thompson, W., Gazel, R. and Rickman D. 1996, 'The Social Costs of gambling in Wisconsin', *Wisconsin Policy Research Institute Report*, 9, 1-44.
- Tisdell C.A. 1972, *Microeconomics: The Theory of Economic Allocation*, John Wiley and Sons Australasia Pty Ltd.
- Titmus, R. 1971, *The Gift Relationship: From Human Blood To Social Policy*, Pantheon Books, United Kingdom.
- Toneguzzo, S.J. 1997, *Internet Gaming*, evidence to Social Development Committee, Parliament of South Australia, September.
- 1998, Controlling the technology or controlling the games, paper presented to *Gambling, Technology and Society: Regulatory Challenges for the 21st Century*, Australian Institute of Criminology and the Australian Institute for Gambling Research, Sydney, 7–8 May.
- Tran, D. 1999, *Asian Gambling, Family Losses*, Jesuit Social Services, November, Melbourne.
- Tversky, A., and Kahneman, D. 1981, 'The framing of decisions and the psychology of choice', *Science*, vol. 911, no. 4481, pp. 453–8.
- Tyler, W. 1996, Casino culture and community context: the projected social impact of gaming machines in the Northern Territory, paper presented to the NTCOSS Community Services Conference, Darwin, June 19-21.
- UK National Statistics OnLine 1999, *New Earnings Survey*, http://www.ons.gov.uk/pr_f.htm (accessed October 1999).
- University of Adelaide 1996, *Community Gambling Patterns and the Prevalence of Gambling-Related Problems in South Australia*, Department of Psychology, Adelaide.
- US Bureau of the Census 1999a, *Population Estimates for the US Regions and States by Selected Age Groups and Sex: Annual Time Series, July 1 1990 to July 1 1998*, <http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/state/sage9890.txt> (accessed October 1999).

-
- 1999b, 'Table 094. Midyear population by age and sex', *International Data Base*, <http://www.census.gov> (accessed September 1998).
- VICAG (Auditor-General, Victoria) 1996, *The Community Support Fund: A Significant Community Asset*, Special report 40.
- 1998, *Victoria's Gaming Industry: an Insight into the Role of the Regulator*, Special report 54.
- 1999a, *Ministerial Portfolios Report*, 26 May, Melbourne.
- 1999b, *Victoria's Prison System: Community Protection and Prisoner Welfare*, Special report 60.
- Victorian Government 1983a, *Report of a Board of Inquiry into Casinos*, (Inquirer, Mr Connor), Government Printer, Melbourne.
- 1983a, *Report of a Board of Inquiry into Poker Machines*, (Inquirer, Mr Wilcox), Government Printer, Melbourne.
- VCGA (Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority) 1998a, *Baseline Database Mapping System*, <http://www.gambling.vcga.vic.gov.au> (accessed June 1999).
- 1998b, *Tender Brief: Problem Gambler Measurement Instrument*, 10 August, Melbourne.
- Victorian Gaming Machine Industry Codes of Practice Secretariat 1998, *Responsible Gaming, An Industry Code of Practice for Victoria*.
- Victorian Task Force 1997, *Suicide prevention*, Report of the Taskforce, Victorian Government.
- Volberg, R. 1993a, *Gambling and Problem Gambling Among Adolescents in Washington State*, a report prepared for the Washington State Lottery, <http://www.wscpg.org>.
- 1993b, *Gambling and Problem Gambling Among Native Americans in North Dakota*, a report prepared for the North Dakota Department of Human Services, Gemini Research, New York.
- 1994, 'The prevalence and demographics of pathological gamblers: implications for public health', *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 84, no. 4, pp. 401–2.
- 1996a, 'Prevalence studies of problem gambling in the United States', *Journal of Gambling Studies*, vol. 12, no. 2. Summer, pp. 111–28.
- 1996b, *Problem Gambling in New Brunswick, Review and Recommendations*, a report prepared for the New Brunswick Department of Finance, <http://inter.gov.nb.ca/finance/vlt/appendfe.htm>.

-
- 1997, *Gambling and Problem Gambling in Oregon*, report prepared for the Oregon Gambling Addiction Treatment Foundation.
- and Abbott, M. 1994, 'Lifetime prevalence estimates of pathological gambling in New Zealand', *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 23(5), 976-983.
- , Moore, W., Christiansen, E., Cummings, W. and Banks, S, 1998, 'Unaffordable losses: estimating the proportion of gambling revenues derived from problem gamblers', *Gaming Law Review*, vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 349-59.
- and Steadman, H.J. 1988, 'Refining prevalence estimates of pathological gambling', *American Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 145, pp. 502-5.
- and Stuefen, R. 1991, *Gambling and Problem Gambling in South Dakota*, Report to the Governor's Office of South Dakota.
- Walker, J. 1997, 'Estimates of the costs of crime in Australia in 1996', *Trends And Issues In Crime And Criminal Justice*, vol. 72, pp. 1-6.
- Walker, M. 1992, *The Psychology of Gambling*, Pergamon Press, Oxford.
- 1995, Pathological gambling: the fundamental error, paper presented to the National Association for Gambling Studies, Fremantle, 28-30 September.
- 1997, *Problem Gamblers Receiving Counselling or Treatment in New South Wales: Baseline Survey*, Report to the New South Wales Casino Community Benefit Trust, Sydney.
- 1998a, *Problem Gamblers Receiving Counselling or Treatment in New South Wales*, Second Survey, report prepared for the Casino Community Benefit Fund Trustees.
- 1998b, *Gambling Government, the Economic and Social Impacts*, University of New South Wales Press.
- Wallisch, L. 1996, *Gambling in Texas: 1995 Surveys of Adult and Adolescent Gambling Behaviour*, Texas Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse, Austin, Texas.
- Walsh, C. 1990, 'Individuality, irrationality and public policy', in Brennan, G. and Walsh, C. (eds), *Rationality, Individuality and Public Policy*, Canberra, pp. 145-77.
- Weinstein, D. and Deitch, L. 1974, *The Impact of Legalised Gambling: The Socioeconomic Consequences of Lotteries and Off-Track Betting*, Praeger Publishers, New York.
- WACOSS (Western Australian Council of Social Services) 1997, *The Cost of Pokies, An overview of the Adverse Social and Economic Impacts of Poker Machines*, a WACOSS Discussion Paper, May.

-
- Weston, M. 1998, Gaming, paper presented to *Gambling, Technology and Society: Regulatory Challenges for the 21st Century*, Australian Institute of Criminology and the Australian Institute for Gambling Research, Sydney, 7–8 May.
- Westphal, J., Rush, J., Stevens, L. and Johnson, L. 1998, 'Gambling behaviour of adolescents in residential placement in northwest Louisiana', *Southern Medical Journal*, vol. 91, pp. 1038–41.
- Westward Ho Casino 1999, *Slot Machines*, www.westwardho.com/-/slot_games.html (accessed October 1999).
- Whyte, K. 1997, 'Rounding up the usual suspects: a critique of the alleged link between gambling and bankruptcy', in *The Personal Bankruptcy Crisis, 1997*, American Gaming Association.
- Wildman, R. 1998, *Gambling: An Attempt at an Intergration*, Wynne Resources, Edmonton, Canada.
- Willig, R. 1976, 'Consumer surplus without apology', *American Economic Review*, vol. 66, pp. 589–97.
- Wilkinson, J. 1996, *NSW and Gambling Revenue*, Briefing Paper no. 16/96, NSW Parliamentary Library Research Service.
- Windross, A J 1996, Betting on racing, the benefits for the community, paper presented at the National Conference on Gambling, October.
- Wolcott, I. and Hughes, J. 1999, 'Towards understanding the reasons for divorce', Australian Institute of Family Studies, Working Paper 20, June (www.aifs.org.au).
- Working Party of State and Territory Gaming Regulatory Officials 1997, *Draft National Regulatory Model for Interactive Home Gambling Products*, 23 May.
- Wynne, H., Smith, G. and Jacobs, D. 1996, *Adolescent Gambling and Problem Gambling in Alberta*, Alberta Alcohol and Drug Abuse Commission, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.
- , Smith, G. and Volberg R. 1994, *Gambling and Problem Gambling in Alberta*, report prepared for the Alberta Lotteries and Gaming Commission, Edmonton, Canada.
- Wynne Resources Ltd and AADAC (Alberta Alcohol and Drug Abuse Commission), *Adult Gambling and Problem Gambling in Alberta 1998*, Alberta, Canada.