

**RESPONSES TO QUESTIONS OF THE PRODUCTIVITY COMMISSION  
SAFEGUARDS INQUIRY INTO THE IMPORT OF PIGMEAT**

High Commission of Canada  
Canberra, Australia  
December 7, 2007

Canada made its submission to the Australian Productivity Commission on November 27, 2007. At the hearing, the Commissioner had the following questions with respect to Canada's submission. Canada respectfully submits its answers below:

**QUESTION #1:** *Have there been any changes in policies or level of support (i.e. subsidies etc..) in the last few years that would affect pigmeat exports?*

Product-specific support to the pigmeat sector has fluctuated over the last number of years but the amount of support has been very small compared to value of production for the sector. On an annual basis, support has been less than 5 percent of the value of production for pigmeat. We do not believe that there have been changes in Canada's domestic programs that would affect Canadian pigmeat exports.

**QUESTION #2:** *Does Canada export much cooked pigmeat? Would it viable to export cooked pigmeat to Australia?*

In 2006, Canadian total pigmeat exports were 1,037,941 metric tons in volume to all countries. Statistics Canada data indicate that, as a general matter in terms of volume, over 87% of Canada's exports of pigmeat to all destinations from 2004 to 2006 was classified under Harmonized System (HS) Chapter 02 (e.g., fresh/chilled/frozen meat). The remaining portion was processed pigmeat products under HS Chapter 16, with the United States as the main destination, accounting for over 70% of the processed pigmeat products. The same data also reports that for the same period, over 98% of Canada's exports to Australia were fresh/chilled/frozen pigmeat. Canada started to export processed pigmeat products

(HS16) in 2006 and accounted for less than 1% of total pigmeat exports to Australia. Whether or not it would be viable to export processed pigmeat to Australia would depend on many factors, such as market demands, transportation cost, industry's interests, regulatory factors. For information on Canadian exports, see the tables in the annex.

**QUESTION #3:** *Please comment on the efficiency of the Canadian pig industry compared to Australia's pig industry?*

Like the Australian pigmeat industry, the Canadian industry faces global competitive pressures, both in terms of selling its products outside of Canada and in competition in its own domestic market. Therefore, the onus remains on Canadian producers to maintain and to continue to improve their efficiency in the face of strong challenges, such as rising feed prices.

In 2006, the Canadian average warm carcass weight of hogs slaughtered was 90.6 kg. Canada has established a solid reputation for its achievements in swine genetics and for the quality of pigmeat. The major swine breeds in Canada include the Yorkshire, Landrace and Duroc. The most common female lines in Canada are the Landrace-Yorkshire crosses. The Canadian hog industry is recognized for its breeding herd efficiencies. Canadian swine breeding herds on average are more efficient than U.S. herds in terms of pigs per litter and pigs per breeding animal per year.

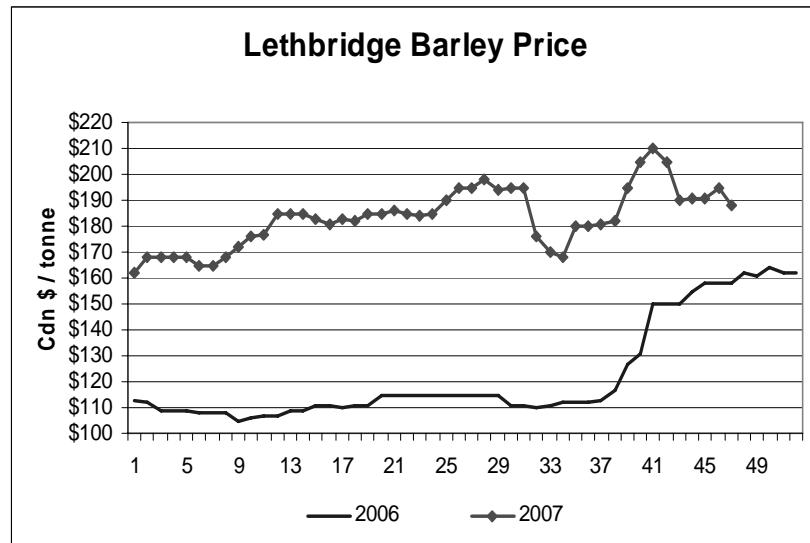
While the Canadian pigmeat industry strives to remain efficient and competitive in terms of quality and price, just as pigmeat producers throughout the world, the Canadian producers are facing significantly reduced returns as a result

of rising world feed prices, the appreciation of the Canadian dollar and lower hog prices.

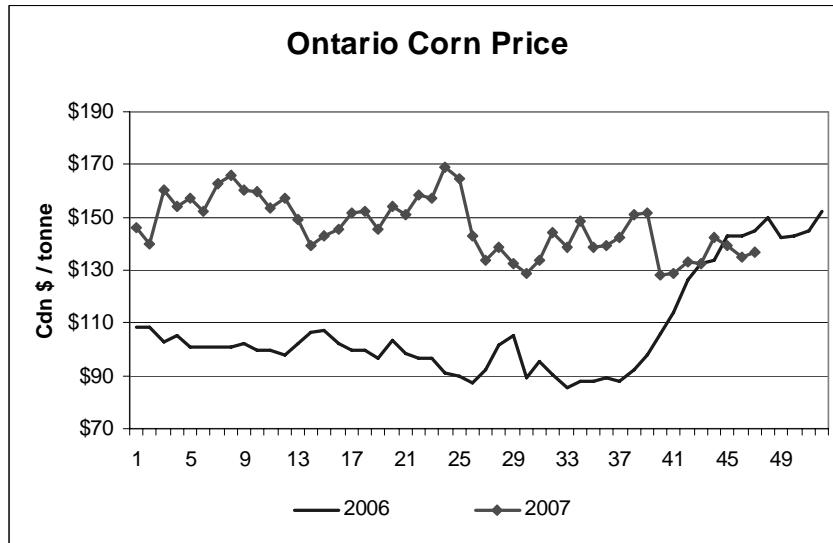
**QUESTION #4:** *What effect has world feed prices had on the Canadian pig industry?*

The Canadian industry continues to face the competitive pressures of adjusting to increasing feed costs, and lower prices/returns. One key factor is the significant increase in the Canadian dollar which has pushed down returns on exports when denominated in Canadian dollars. At the same time, feed prices have been pushed up by the increased world demand for grain corn for use in energy-related production - in part driven by programs which encourage the use of corn as a feed-stock for ethanol production.

On the feed front, Canadian prices for barley and corn, the two main grains used for pig feed in Canada have risen to 10-year record highs in Canada. On the following page we have provided tables illustrating the weekly price for barley and corn in 2006 and 2007, respectively.

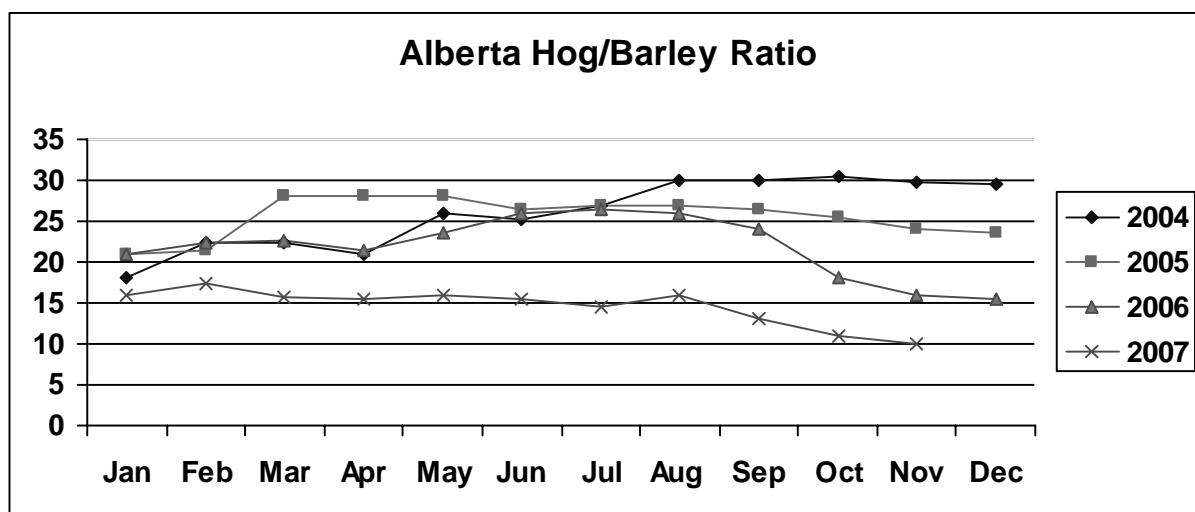


Weekly Prices  
Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

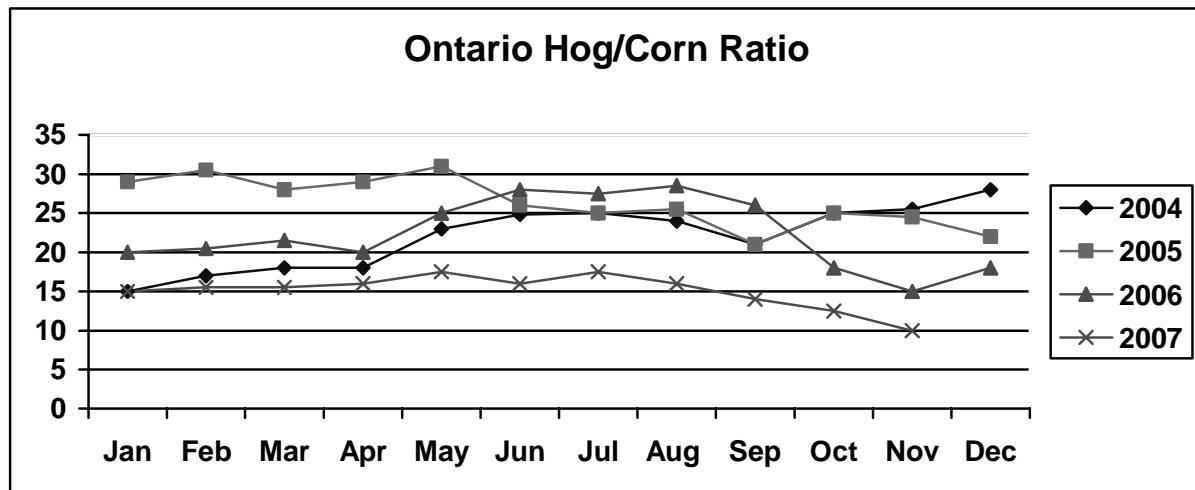


Weekly Prices  
Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

The price of feed has a direct impact on producers' profitability. The hog feed ratio for 2007 is showing the lowest profitability returns in the last four years. The ratio has long been used as an indicator of profitability in the pig industry. The ratio is the live hog price per 100 pounds divided by the cost of 100 pounds of feed, with the critical number for profitability being in the range of 18-20 or above to indicate good returns. From 2004 to 2006, while the ratio was in flux, it tended to remain above the critical mark of 20. As shown in the graphs below, however, the hog feed ratio in Alberta and Ontario (two indicator provinces) has not been much over 15 for all of 2007 and has dropped to a low of 10 in recent months.



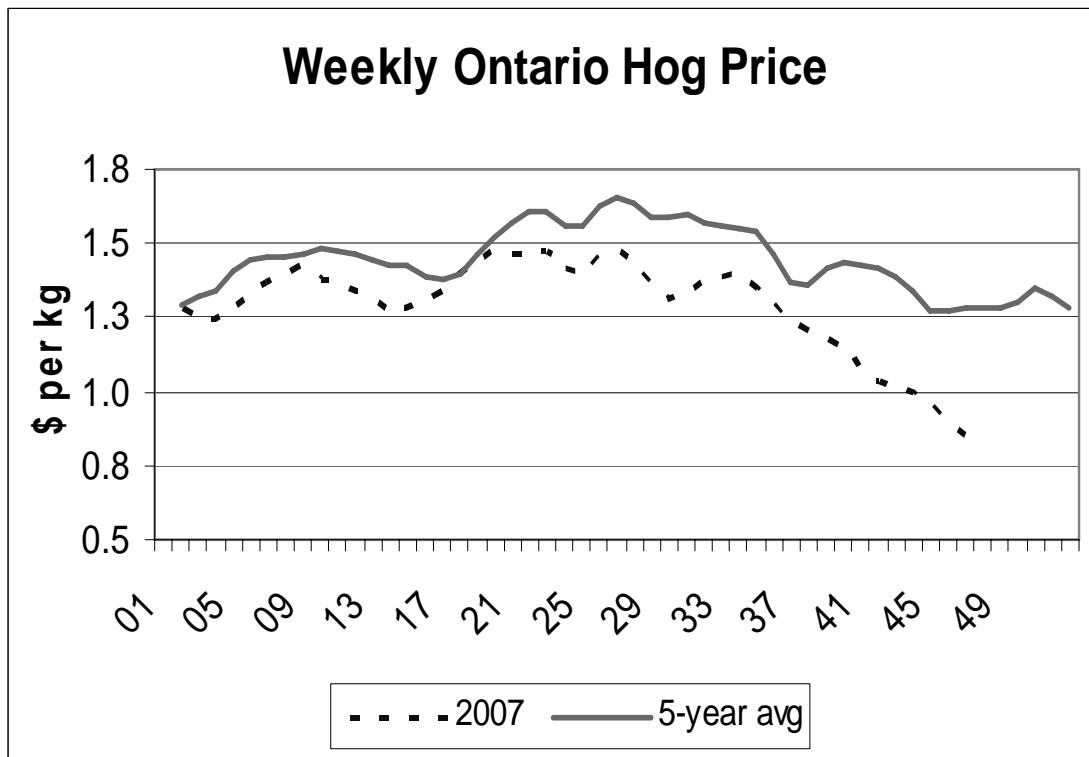
Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada



Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

The ratio clearly demonstrates that elevated feed prices are having a negative effect on Canadian pigmeat producer's profitability.

To further exacerbate this problem, the appreciation of the Canadian dollar relative to U.S. currency has depressed pigmeat prices such that Canadian pigmeat producers are facing distinct hardship. For example, the weekly price per 100 kg of pigmeat for the week ending November 24, 2007 was down by 27% (aggregate of provincial prices) over the same period in 2006. This change in price is primarily attributable to the appreciation of the Canadian dollar. The weekly hog price for the province of Ontario is provided as an example in the graph below.



Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

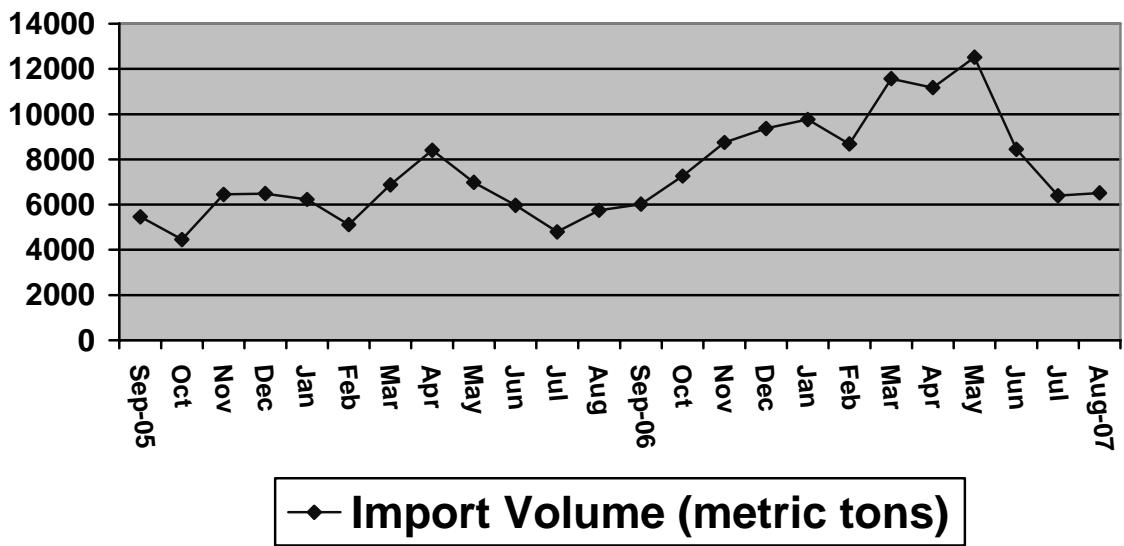
**QUESTION #5:** *Apparent inconsistency relating to comparison of import data in Footnote 13 and the table in Canada's original submission.*

The data presented in the table in Canada's original submission showed import volume for the period of January to August 2007, while the data presented for other years showed complete calendar years (January to December). Canada's observations relating to the table involved comparisons of annual imports for the period 2004 to 2006. Canada noted in its submission that while there was a significant increase in total imports from 2004 to 2005, mainly due to imports from the United States entering the Australian market, the total import volume increased by 4.15% from 2005 to 2006.

Footnote 15, on the other hand, acknowledged that a comparison of the level of imports between the first 8 months of 2007 to the first 8 months of 2006 would show an increase of 57%.

Canada would note, however, that when total Australian imports of pigmeat are examined on a monthly basis, and taking into account seasonal factors, the increase in imports in the past two years has been, overall, steady and gradual. This is indicated in the table below which shows the levels and general trend line of monthly imports since August 2005. This table also suggests that imports have declined significantly since May 2007, although this likely reflects, to a considerable degree, normal seasonal factors.

## Total Import Volume - Monthly: August 2005 - August 2007



Data Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics

It therefore remains Canada's view, as indicated in our submission, that imports of frozen de-boned pigmeat have not increased enough in volume in the last year to meet the WTO Appellate Body's criteria of a recent enough, sudden enough, sharp enough, and significant enough increase, both quantitatively and qualitatively, to cause or threaten to cause serious injury.

## ANNEX

### CANADA PORK EXPORT STATISTICS

#### Exports to All Countries

<b>TOTAL PORK EXPORTS</b>		PRODUCT DESCRIPTION In Quantity	2004	2005	2006	2007-Sep	Unit
HS	Details						
02031100	Swine carcasses and half carcasses, fresh or chilled	7,200	9,876	10,639	9,405	(TNE)	
02031210	Hams, and cuts thereof, bone in, fresh or chilled	72,361	51,227	47,591	43,441	(TNE)	
02031220	Pork shoulders and cuts thereof, bone in, fresh or chilled	29,036	27,778	27,233	26,177	(TNE)	
02031910	Pork spare ribs, fresh or chilled	4,918	11,330	11,917	7,878	(TNE)	
02031991	Pork bellies, fresh or chilled	46,973	64,944	57,852	50,448	(TNE)	
02031999	Pork, nes, fresh or chilled	173,101	188,672	198,837	138,133	(TNE)	
02032100	Swine carcasses and half carcasses, frozen	62	145	36	229	(TNE)	
02032200	Hams, shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine, bone in, frozen	36,178	48,146	79,777	35,305	(TNE)	
02032900	Swine cuts, frozen nes	302,705	371,349	342,773	245,579	(TNE)	
02063000	Swine edible offal, fresh or chilled	10,985	10,107	4,711	3,238	(TNE)	
02064100	Swine livers, edible offal, frozen	4,603	6,955	8,739	6,540	(TNE)	
02064900	Swine edible offal, frozen nes	106,717	112,898	113,713	80,947	(TNE)	
02090000	Pig fat lean meat free and poultry fat unmixed,fresh,chilled,frozen or cured	35,577	44,239	55,247	39,974	(TNE)	
02101110	Pork hams and cuts thereof, bone in, cured	3,441	3,230	2,575	1,455	(TNE)	
02101120	Pork shoulders and cuts thereof, bone in, cured	1,188	1,916	1,819	1,802	(TNE)	
02101210	Side bacon, cured	30,588	20,081	18,904	13,884	(TNE)	
02101290	Pork bellies (streaky) and cuts thereof, (exc side bacon) cured	630	735	326	383	(TNE)	
02101910	Back bacon	1,350	1,459	1,327	924	(TNE)	
02101990	Pork meat, cured, nes	7,807	6,584	6,893	7,908	(TNE)	
05040010	Sausage casings, natural	3,388	5,016	4,279	1,376	(TNE)	

15010010	Lard o/t hds 02.09 or 15.03					
16010010	Sausages & sim prod of meat, meat offal or blood & food prep in air tight ctrn	8,856	5,302	6,976	5,172	(TNE)
16010090	Sausages & sim prod of meat, meat offal or blood & food prep, nes	590	341	321	281	(TNE)
16024110	Hams and cuts thereof, prepared or preserved in airtight container	13,249	12,062	12,691	8,725	(TNE)
16024190	Hams and cuts thereof, prepared or preserved exc in airtight containers	17,892	16,038	15,720	9,417	(TNE)
16024210	Pork shoulders and cuts thereof, prepared or preserved in airtight ctrn	3,746	2,775	1,546	1,249	(TNE)
16024290	Pork shoulders and cuts thereof, prepared or preserved exc in airtight ctrn	5,075	3,164	2,069	2,005	(TNE)
16024900	Swine meat & meat offal nes/excl livers/ incl mixtures, prepared or preserved	595	198	168	348	(TNE)
		2,582	3,955	3,259	2,377	(TNE)
		931,392	1,030,522	1,037,941	744,598	

## TOTAL PORK EXPORTS

### Exports to All Countries

HS CODE:	VALUE (\$ Can)				QUANTITY (TNE)				2007-Sep
	Various	2004	2005	2006	2007-Sep	2004	2005	2006	
<b>TOTAL:</b>	2,654,736,612	2,842,271,532	2,535,862,281	1,841,534,829	931,392	1,030,522	1,037,941	744,598	
United States	1,366,064,538	1,189,094,753	1,032,540,964	730,101,234	409,392	388,541	362,660	270,449	
Japan	776,111,694	1,015,079,220	752,829,139	593,776,576	203,880	266,448	218,204	170,847	
Australia	116,086,925	125,922,237	120,145,939	100,476,373	36,004	35,436	38,135	30,067	
Korea, South	42,881,713	100,166,334	133,089,248	92,209,117	33,233	60,090	74,805	45,836	
Russia	32,617,514	47,402,921	147,714,888	90,558,463	21,809	33,588	90,271	56,955	
Mexico	100,917,072	89,317,081	67,142,803	50,931,198	68,843	63,838	54,007	39,129	
China, P. Rep.	41,158,389	54,840,617	48,260,301	46,998,633	37,447	46,724	43,974	38,128	
Romania	18,705,149	56,910,236	73,268,077	405,307	9,691	28,609	40,566	225	
Taiwan	31,735,384	29,394,889	17,775,495	13,638,905	23,762	19,563	13,149	10,226	
New Zealand	18,783,815	22,069,988	23,146,586	21,248,643	7,171	6,973	9,167	8,221	
Philippines	11,734,679	13,908,161	13,680,038	16,545,162	13,212	15,720	19,572	19,395	
Cuba	14,056,361	13,384,134	14,520,169	7,004,547	6,984	6,111	7,115	3,170	
Hong Kong	13,785,743	9,680,192	10,924,738	13,675,701	10,997	7,224	7,873	9,458	
South Africa	1,924,239	6,143,028	13,928,433	13,056,399	3,259	7,001	12,276	9,967	
Jamaica	6,109,132	5,606,985	7,121,672	5,696,117	2,715	2,475	3,482	3,467	
Singapore	5,993,010	6,138,465	5,345,116	3,749,421	2,926	3,288	3,420	2,071	
Barbados	5,017,845	7,554,536	3,830,723	3,910,646	1,874	2,939	1,767	1,697	
Trinidad-Tobago	5,144,257	3,684,423	4,190,319	4,372,376	2,765	1,704	2,113	2,386	
Bulgaria	5,027,919	3,763,417	8,095,444	0	3,662	2,747	5,155	0	
Panama	4,681,170	3,634,726	2,800,038	2,974,181	4,641	4,132	3,605	2,458	
Chile	2,088,821	2,299,779	2,930,580	3,308,960	813	1,021	1,495	1,802	
Colombia	2,043,996	2,619,164	3,425,731	2,329,499	1,990	1,936	3,244	1,857	
Macedonia	1,481,438	2,355,901	2,667,297	3,889,776	594	942	1,343	1,647	
Costa Rica	2,604,501	1,648,751	2,046,143	1,334,780	1,973	987	1,490	784	
Armenia	1,524,856	1,296,078	2,145,872	2,106,747	1,631	1,421	2,029	2,201	
Malaysia	2,051,321	1,816,431	1,803,686	1,303,931	928	1,183	1,299	711	
Haiti	2,503,554	1,752,562	802,258	625,857	5,005	4,157	2,286	1,322	
Neth. Antilles	1,055,601	1,296,803	1,549,331	1,639,019	565	723	774	822	
Uzbekistan	1,839,323	1,900,854	1,132,409	491,987	2,093	2,155	1,253	507	
Fr. Polynesia	969,628	1,508,625	1,247,622	854,541	320	518	575	409	
Ecuador	910,772	1,802,012	1,518,323	0	396	914	810	0	
Bahamas	1,131,679	1,066,204	519,566	819,051	666	634	263	531	
Honduras	2,194,355	975,279	0	110,698	1,345	571	0	112	
Belarus	1,040,759	1,014,541	1,212,952	0	601	648	744	0	
Tajikistan	595,133	946,443	707,034	1,001,037	674	1,005	755	1,044	
Netherlands	343,839	765,697	1,383,618	546,671	151	393	611	243	

United Kingdom	1,058,075	730,464	613,708	524,229	80	65	51	51	87
Guatemala	1,234,683	1,255,902	188,486	144,963	708	978	165	165	179
El Salvador	1,076,071	1,333,943	259,971	32,816	463	652	202	40	40
Azerbaijan	309,034	366,721	1,045,394	867,418	200	299	981	867	867
Aruba Island	621,520	574,880	723,768	577,201	325	325	373	327	327
Angola	309,625	412,978	697,449	1,056,097	312	492	947	1,031	1,031
Belize	682,750	265,783	338,065	570,416	449	219	312	309	309
Lithuania	491,438	716,488	635,907	0	224	541	373	0	0
Grenada	465,826	395,111	344,070	589,848	242	213	183	241	241
Georgia	971,647	287,739	213,312	90,489	1,028	294	200	100	100
Korea, North	196,683	649,120	335,622	343,907	194	396	230	178	178
Albania	117,311	536,287	482,885	200,492	94	323	369	147	147
Germany	38,371	616,120	247,522	245,852	21	42	101	150	150
Thailand	60,632	494,362	164,695	256,641	74	537	274	346	346
Antigua-Barbuda	234,824	159,889	218,891	307,521	116	68	100	121	121
St.Pierre-Miq.	212,446	164,621	243,455	298,038	43	33	59	68	68
Br. Indian O. Ter	249,437	226,747	111,417	277,261	135	145	66	133	133
Kazakhstan	208,589	50,350	600,113	0	257	49	679	0	0
Dominican Rep.	72,062	257,050	243,442	271,197	59	270	418	345	345
Vietnam	40,762	585,296	0	215,655	25	241	0	145	145
Greece	16,510	106,387	623,606	0	25	52	396	0	0
Saint Lucia	307,355	126,283	130,657	100,423	101	52	69	34	34
France	109,893	99,246	248,631	193,667	46	45	127	41	41
Bermuda	189,569	148,388	106,402	147,787	43	30	22	32	32
Kyrgyzstan	0	132,032	72,714	299,636	0	175	80	320	320
Turkmenistan	211,082	167,406	125,234	0	237	187	128	0	0
Dominica	92,285	89,473	53,158	263,614	46	42	30	113	113
United Arab Emir.	23,971	24,966	17,576	387,979	22	26	25	338	338
St. Kitts-Nevis	79,848	123,495	87,903	160,737	36	65	42	63	63
Slovakia	0	432,000	0	0	0	144	0	0	0
India	19,897	9,848	101,276	216,242	3	7	13	28	28
Czech Republic	327,686	0	0	438	0	0	0	0	0
St. Vincent Gren.	52,308	90,457	53,392	122,937	28	43	27	55	55
New Caledonia	174,121	58,649	76,385	0	63	15	22	0	0
Kenya	0	0	128,022	136,311	0	0	50	75	75
Cyprus	0	119,070	52,528	58,599	0	14	8	25	25
Austria	0	136,236	30,180	61,200	0	38	16	24	24
Moldova	212,516	14,500	0	0	249	25	0	0	0
Peru	65,363	31,849	102,909	17,369	61	49	50	25	25
Br. Virgin Is.	91,482	43,404	34,606	39,938	48	28	18	19	19
Macau	16,924	74,358	112,718	0	24	27	74	0	0
Estonia	0	198,087	0	0	0	94	0	0	0
Jordan	35,002	71,517	0	80,295	25	25	0	17	17
Cambodia	102,790	76,065	0	0	50	25	0	0	0

Turks Caicos Is.	49,902	35,562	48,145	34,299	29	29	24	24	12
Ghana	0	17,442	0	144,582	0	27	0	0	128
Latvia	37,304	117,149	0	0	25	150	0	0	0
Poland	94,795	39,149	0	0	149	19	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	43,074	31,497	27,835	30,800	17	7	7	6	6
Nicaragua	0	131,800	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	112,486	15,912	0	0	82	24	0	0
Qatar	124,788	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0
Gabon	0	94,220	29,757	0	0	100	26	0	0
Argentina	60,320	0	61,123	0	22	0	19	0	0
Hungary	120,000	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	119,638	0	0	0	61	0	0
Anguilla	32,000	21,661	28,238	22,774	14	11	14	10	10
Finland	0	0	0	102,303	0	0	0	25	25
Seychelles	62,712	36,012	0	0	31	16	0	0	0
Guyana	15,003	30,673	3,000	39,960	6	8	1	15	15
Venezuela	0	18,374	13,751	55,124	0	25	25	25	25
Cote-d'Ivoire	64,572	0	12,671	9,252	79	0	27	13	13
Algeria	85,138	1	0	1	130	0	0	0	0
Montserrat	14,628	18,151	29,042	17,434	6	5	10	6	6
Iraq	0	75,986	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
Denmark	32,500	0	41,775	0	25	0	25	0	0
Afghanistan	1	0	16,362	52,799	0	0	22	21	21
Turkey	67,165	0	0	0	54	0	0	0	0
French S. Terr.	0	66,892	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
Kuwait	34,815	0	21,236	0	44	0	24	0	0
U.S. Outlying Is.	0	22,126	11,532	14,840	0	25	19	16	16
Libyan Arab. Jam.	0	48,326	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
Former Yugoslavia	46,244	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	43,404	0	0	0	50	0	0	0
Pakistan	0	0	0	42,332	0	0	0	25	25
Surinam	17,694	0	0	23,435	7	0	0	10	10
Senegal	0	0	25,107	14,229	0	0	25	26	26
Rwanda	0	0	37,523	0	0	0	25	0	0
Liberia	0	29,239	4,406	0	0	5	0	0	0
Cocos Islands	0	0	0	33,048	0	0	0	24	24
Morocco	0	24,738	0	0	0	75	0	0	0
Iran, Isla. Rep.	0	0	0	24,475	0	0	0	21	21
Belgium	0	17,375	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Zambia	16,217	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0
Congo	0	14,034	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
Lebanon	10,128	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Greenland	1,422	0	1,640	6,321	0	0	0	1	1
Israel	8,999	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0

Ireland	0	0	8,740	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	8,463	0	0	0	22
Mongolia	0	0	3,309	0	0	1	0
Indonesia	0	0	1,548	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	201	0	778	0	0	0
Oman (Muscat)	679	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	0	0	0	512	0	0	0

## PORK EXPORTS (HS Code 02)

### Exports to All Countries

HS CODE:	VALUE (\$ Can)					QUANTITY (TNE)		
	02	2004	2005	2006	2007-Sep	2004	2005	2006
<b>TOTAL:</b>	2,453,133,582	2,657,638,529	2,364,951,354	1,734,163,830	875,419	981,670	990,910	713,648
United States	1,201,500,012	1,045,005,510	892,912,102	641,257,874	375,063	358,517	332,680	249,274
Japan	761,401,706	999,547,366	742,423,659	590,506,192	200,226	263,185	215,432	170,188
Australia	115,943,520	125,248,503	119,834,981	100,254,556	35,906	35,158	37,930	29,946
Korea, South	42,536,052	99,584,418	132,729,603	91,877,757	33,122	59,932	74,748	45,785
Russia	31,025,770	45,983,142	146,758,509	89,949,380	20,220	32,619	89,362	56,660
Mexico	96,800,845	85,973,669	66,164,140	50,878,936	64,404	62,034	53,460	39,121
China, P. Rep.	38,608,078	50,743,218	44,063,112	44,198,208	36,136	44,579	41,419	37,174
Romania	18,676,968	56,185,214	73,268,077	405,307	9,666	28,215	40,566	225
Taiwan	30,129,652	28,036,374	16,467,977	12,705,713	23,286	19,202	12,824	10,028
New Zealand	18,491,795	21,518,914	21,487,545	19,900,425	7,043	6,933	8,588	7,624
Philippines	11,449,993	13,868,406	13,612,906	16,545,162	12,811	15,669	19,556	19,395
Hong Kong	12,677,596	8,712,170	10,031,937	12,882,923	9,986	6,228	7,360	8,998
Cuba	12,465,877	11,721,014	12,138,988	5,992,559	5,478	4,576	4,817	2,494
South Africa	1,921,539	6,122,776	13,854,791	13,014,438	3,258	6,994	12,256	9,957
Jamaica	6,077,155	5,445,642	7,005,166	5,519,677	2,709	2,425	3,447	3,433
Barbados	4,921,775	7,541,540	3,830,723	3,901,053	1,844	2,938	1,767	1,693
Singapore	5,532,205	5,685,485	4,940,565	3,466,243	2,662	2,987	3,173	1,909
Bulgaria	4,819,380	3,738,523	8,095,444	0	3,473	2,720	5,155	0
Trinidad-Tobago	4,629,977	3,182,916	3,699,737	4,026,180	2,633	1,584	1,982	2,297
Panama	4,681,170	3,634,726	2,800,038	2,974,181	4,641	4,132	3,605	2,458
Chile	2,070,248	2,229,779	2,916,000	3,283,112	796	1,021	1,471	1,784
Colombia	2,032,743	2,612,417	3,419,008	2,323,353	1,982	1,930	3,239	1,853
Macedonia	1,481,438	2,335,901	2,667,297	3,889,776	594	942	1,343	1,647
Costa Rica	2,604,501	1,648,751	2,046,143	1,334,780	1,973	987	1,490	784
Malaysia	1,990,965	1,816,431	1,803,686	1,303,931	903	1,183	1,299	711
Haiti	2,503,554	1,752,562	802,258	625,857	5,005	4,157	2,286	1,322
Fr. Polynesia	962,325	1,465,179	1,223,431	835,380	318	500	570	396
Ecuador	910,772	1,892,012	1,518,323	0	396	914	810	0
Neth. Antilles	786,827	903,474	1,274,191	1,324,853	304	328	510	545
Belarus	1,040,759	1,014,541	1,212,952	0	601	648	744	0
Honduras	2,152,474	975,279	0	110,698	1,310	571	0	112
Netherlands	332,193	674,409	1,364,221	492,977	149	384	609	214
Guatemala	1,234,161	1,234,631	159,824	144,963	708	977	139	179
El Salvador	1,076,071	1,333,943	259,971	32,816	463	652	202	40
Azerbaijan	309,034	366,721	1,045,394	867,418	200	299	981	867
Angola	309,625	412,978	697,449	1,056,063	312	492	947	1,031

Lithuania	491,438	716,488	635,907	0	224	541	373	0
Grenada	465,826	395,111	343,470	589,848	242	213	182	241
Bahamas	511,249	604,859	43,821	475,216	368	415	48	388
Georgia	971,647	287,739	213,312	90,489	1,028	294	200	100
Korea, North	196,683	649,120	335,622	343,907	194	396	230	178
Aruba Island	382,304	218,766	412,588	423,060	148	75	177	196
Albania	117,311	536,287	482,885	200,492	94	323	369	147
Thailand	60,632	494,362	164,695	256,641	74	537	274	346
Antigua-Barbuda	234,330	158,102	218,514	294,419	116	68	100	117
Dominican Rep.	72,062	218,635	232,416	271,197	59	245	416	345
Greece	16,510	106,387	623,606	0	25	52	396	0
Armenia	169,646	0	504,222	0	100	0	234	0
Saint Lucia	307,355	125,865	130,310	100,423	101	46	69	34
St Pierre-Miqu.	169,927	100,352	141,382	215,583	34	20	33	49
Br. Indian O. Ter	123,400	131,176	93,869	226,019	44	63	50	92
Germany	0	63,959	247,522	245,852	0	25	101	150
France	106,291	93,667	240,958	114,468	45	44	126	24
Belize	159,939	7,504	2,243	345,515	52	3	1	131
Bermuda	187,501	88,391	86,083	132,300	42	21	20	30
Dominica	85,933	81,177	46,410	256,488	45	41	30	113
Slovakia	0	432,000	0	0	0	144	0	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	70,032	90,582	75,723	158,972	30	37	41	62
Vietnam	40,762	134,226	0	215,655	25	47	0	145
Czech Republic	327,636	0	0	0	438	0	0	0
St. Vincent Gren.	52,308	65,806	53,392	122,937	28	23	27	55
India	19,897	0	72,963	176,465	3	0	7	23
Kenya	0	0	128,022	136,311	0	0	50	75
United Kingdom	169,880	0	0	67,604	19	0	0	50
Austria	0	136,236	30,180	61,200	0	38	16	24
Moldova	212,516	14,500	0	0	249	25	0	0
Peru	65,363	31,849	102,909	17,369	61	49	50	25
Br. Virgin Is.	91,482	43,404	34,696	39,938	48	28	18	19
Macau	16,924	74,358	112,718	0	24	27	74	0
Jordan	35,002	71,517	0	80,295	25	25	0	17
Cambodia	102,790	76,065	0	0	50	25	0	0
New Caledonia	52,781	46,608	74,235	0	24	7	21	0
Turks Caicos Is.	49,902	35,562	46,971	34,299	29	29	23	12
Latvia	37,304	117,149	0	0	25	150	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	132,032	0	0	0	175	0	0
Nicaragua	0	131,800	0	0	0	55	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	112,486	15,912	0	0	82	24	0
Qatar	124,788	0	0	0	50	0	0	0
Gabon	0	94,220	29,757	0	0	100	26	0
Hungary	120,000	0	0	0	24	0	0	0

Ukraine	0	119,658	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	41,631	17,414	27,417	30,800	16	4	7	6	6	6
Uzbekistan	0	108,500	0	0	0	174	0	0	0	0
Anguilla	32,000	21,661	28,238	22,774	14	11	14	10	10	10
Finland	0	0	102,303	0	0	0	0	0	25	25
Seychelles	62,712	36,012	0	0	31	16	0	0	0	0
Poland	94,795	0	0	0	149	0	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	25,678	50,350	18,212	0	49	49	31	0	0	0
Guyana	15,003	30,673	3,000	39,960	6	8	1	15	15	15
Côte d'Ivoire	64,572	0	12,671	9,252	79	0	27	13	13	13
Algeria	85,138	1	0	1	130	0	0	0	0	0
Montserrat	14,628	18,151	29,042	17,434	6	5	10	6	6	6
Denmark	32,500	0	41,775	0	25	0	25	0	0	0
Afghanistan	1	0	16,362	52,799	0	0	22	21	21	21
Ghana	0	17,442	0	51,444	0	27	0	49	49	49
French S. Terr.	0	66,892	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	58,599	0	0	0	25	25	25
Kuwait	34,815	0	21,236	0	44	0	24	0	0	0
Venezuela	0	0	0	55,124	0	0	0	0	0	25
Estonia	0	54,098	0	0	0	70	0	0	0	0
U.S. Outlying Is.	0	22,126	11,532	14,840	0	25	19	16	16	16
Former Yugoslavia	46,244	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	43,404	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	0	0	0	42,332	0	0	0	25	25	25
Surinam	17,694	0	0	23,435	7	0	0	10	10	10
United Arab Emir.	22,671	0	17,576	0	22	0	25	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	25,107	14,229	0	0	25	26	26	26
Rwanda	0	0	37,523	0	0	0	0	25	0	0
Cocos Islands	0	0	0	33,048	0	0	0	24	24	24
Turkmenistan	0	0	31,235	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
Liberia	0	29,239	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Morocco	0	24,738	0	0	0	75	0	0	0	0
Belgium	0	16,712	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Zambia	16,217	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	0	14,034	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	10,128	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	8,999	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	8,463	0	0	0	22	22	22
Mongolia	0	0	3,309	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Italy	0	201	0	778	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	0	0	0	512	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Processed Pork Exports (HS Code 16)

### Exports to All Countries

HS CODE:	VALUE (\$ Can)				QUANTITY (TNE)			
	16	2004	2005	2006	2007-Sep	2004	2005	2006
TOTAL:	186,247,953	167,713,892	156,720,497	97,340,055	43,729	38,534	35,777	24,403
United States	161,067,037	140,707,491	136,213,106	85,451,348	31,800	27,463	26,627	17,998
Japan	14,636,255	15,277,848	10,300,200	3,199,516	3,589	3,227	2,754	654
Armenia	1,355,210	1,296,078	1,641,650	2,106,747	1,531	1,421	1,796	2,201
Uzbekistan	1,839,323	1,792,354	1,132,409	491,987	2,093	1,980	1,253	507
Tajikistan	595,133	946,443	707,034	1,001,037	674	1,005	755	1,044
Cuba	806,712	671,208	787,847	690,271	588	529	483	326
New Zealand	196,045	375,546	1,097,221	715,646	41	26	60	36
Russia	1,363,054	923,591	71,031	0	1,381	645	78	0
United Kingdom	542,408	730,464	613,708	456,625	50	65	51	37
Hong Kong	527,510	379,140	639,069	616,770	306	222	170	265
Bahamas	620,430	491,345	475,745	343,835	298	218	215	143
Trinidad-Tobago	514,280	501,507	490,582	346,196	133	120	132	89
Singapore	460,805	452,980	404,551	283,178	264	302	247	162
Korea, South	266,081	417,893	359,645	331,360	65	70	57	51
Kazakhstan	182,911	0	581,901	0	207	0	648	0
Romania	0	711,687	0	0	0	369	0	0
Australia	0	412,330	49,032	25,641	0	75	10	11
Taiwan	295,660	37,384	124,318	27,088	56	7	1	27
Jamaica	31,977	161,343	111,880	167,767	5	50	35	33
Turkmenistan	211,082	167,406	93,999	0	237	187	103	0
Vietnam	0	451,070	0	0	0	195	0	0
United Arab Emir.	1,300	24,966	0	387,979	0	26	0	338
Aruba Island	60,686	159,030	173,317	13,353	23	66	50	5
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	72,714	299,636	0	0	80	320
China, P. Rep.	0	53,900	192,867	9,831	0	26	82	2
St.Pierre-Miq.	38,159	57,998	93,825	62,964	9	13	22	14
Bulgaria	208,539	24,894	0	0	189	27	0	0
Neth. Antilles	6,684	94,961	31,570	8,037	1	74	19	1
New Caledonia	121,340	12,041	2,150	0	40	8	1	0
Argentina	60,320	0	61,123	0	22	0	19	0
Netherlands	11,646	44,309	19,397	38,193	1	4	2	5
Barbados	96,070	8,943	0	0	29	1	0	0
Bermuda	2,068	59,997	20,319	15,487	1	9	2	3
Fr. Polynesia	7,303	43,446	24,191	19,161	2	17	5	13
Ghana	0	0	0	93,138	0	0	80	0
Iraq	0	75,986	0	0	0	18	0	0
Turkey	67,165	0	0	0	54	0	0	0

	0	67,132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	67,132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	12,496	52,262	0	0	1	1	8	8	8	8
India	0	23,150	39,777	0	0	2	2	5	5	5	5
Dominican Rep.	0	38,415	11,026	0	0	25	2	0	0	0	0
Libyan Arab. Jam.	0	48,326	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	41,881	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	39,149	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
Iran, Isla. Rep.	0	0	0	24,475	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
France	758	3,441	7,673	6,374	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Cayman Islands	1,443	13,833	418	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Greenland	1,422	0	1,640	6,321	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Antigua-Barbuda	0	1,787	377	6,250	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
South Africa	2,700	0	3,283	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Dominica	2,877	2,227	0	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	4,406	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	0	0	0	1,765	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	1,548	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	0	418	347	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
Oman (Muscat)	679	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	0	663	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	0	0	600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Vincent Gren.	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Angola	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0