

2014 Indigenous Expenditure Report standard tables

The standard tables provide more detailed estimates than are available in the Report and factsheets. Estimates are expressed as both aggregate expenditure (\$ million) and expenditure per person (\$/person). Estimates for 2008-09 and 2010-11 have been adjusted for inflation (real terms, 2012-13 dollars).

Users requiring more detailed data or nominal data (not adjusted for inflation) should refer to the 2014 Indigenous Expenditure Report database available from the website (www.pc.gov.au/research/recurring/ier).

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Table W.1 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$million), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	60.5	15.3	63.3	30.7	21.6	9.8	3.0	19.7	223.9
Indigenous specific	8.0	8.3	30.8	8.1	10.4	1.2	0.8	43.2	110.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	68.5	23.6	94.1	38.8	31.9	11.0	3.8	63.0	334.8
School education									
Mainstream	783.9	157.9	775.1	419.3	137.6	81.6	23.6	384.4	2 763.4
Indigenous specific	190.8	43.7	138.3	102.9	67.5	15.7	6.2	77.8	643.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	974.7	201.6	913.5	522.2	205.1	97.3	29.7	462.2	3 406.3
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	161.1	56.3	107.0	68.7	32.3	13.8	7.1	40.3	486.6
Indigenous specific	63.4	31.8	48.7	34.4	30.2	4.5	5.9	62.1	281.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	224.5	88.1	155.7	103.1	62.5	18.3	13.1	102.4	767.6
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Mainstream	1 005.4	229.5	945.5	518.7	191.5	105.1	33.7	444.5	3 473.9
Indigenous specific	262.3	83.7	217.8	145.4	108.1	21.4	12.9	183.2	1 034.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 267.7	313.2	1 163.3	664.2	299.5	126.6	46.6	627.6	4 508.8
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Mainstream	526.1	145.3	608.6	584.8	225.4	38.6	76.5	454.1	2 659.5
Indigenous specific	8.7	5.3	77.9	11.7	34.8	0.0	0.5	6.2	145.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	534.8	150.6	686.5	596.6	260.2	38.6	77.1	460.4	2 804.8
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	104.3	118.7	259.5	45.1	24.0	18.4	15.2	147.6	732.6
Indigenous specific	280.2	142.0	250.2	202.2	84.4	19.3	23.7	235.3	1 237.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	384.5	260.7	509.7	247.3	108.4	37.7	38.9	382.9	1 969.9
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	598.8	74.3	257.2	162.7	62.6	133.8	15.8	131.0	1 436.2
Indigenous specific	12.9	7.7	15.6	17.0	3.6	1.2	0.6	20.9	79.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	611.7	82.0	272.8	179.7	66.2	135.0	16.4	151.9	1 515.7
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	1 229.2	338.3	1 125.2	792.6	312.0	190.7	107.5	732.7	4 828.3
Indigenous specific	301.9	155.0	343.7	230.9	122.8	20.5	24.8	262.5	1 462.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 531.0	493.3	1 468.9	1 023.5	434.8	211.2	132.4	995.2	6 290.4
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	121.8	38.5	132.1	64.7	25.4	15.0	3.3	67.1	467.9
Indigenous specific	100.4	31.1	117.8	112.8	40.4	7.0	6.8	135.4	551.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	222.2	69.6	250.0	177.5	65.8	22.1	10.1	202.5	1 019.7
Social security support									
Mainstream	1 351.9	278.3	1 226.0	679.2	283.9	131.3	28.9	520.0	4 499.5
Indigenous specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 351.9	278.3	1 226.0	679.2	283.9	131.3	28.9	520.0	4 499.5
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	1 473.7	316.8	1 358.1	743.9	309.4	146.3	32.2	587.0	4 967.5
Indigenous specific	100.4	31.1	117.8	112.8	40.4	7.0	6.8	135.4	551.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 574.1	347.9	1 476.0	856.7	349.8	153.3	39.0	722.4	5 519.2
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	133.1	43.0	165.4	86.1	30.6	15.1	7.5	141.2	622.1
Indigenous specific	114.2	24.7	182.5	90.9	25.2	5.0	15.9	112.5	570.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	247.3	67.6	347.9	177.0	55.8	20.2	23.3	253.7	1 192.9
Community and environment									
Mainstream	122.1	37.6	134.8	105.2	30.2	12.6	5.4	70.2	518.2
Indigenous specific	8.8	23.6	39.3	109.0	35.7	1.6	2.2	237.8	457.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	130.8	61.2	174.1	214.2	65.9	14.2	7.6	308.0	976.1
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	187.0	51.6	264.7	65.3	22.7	15.3	5.4	104.8	716.7
Indigenous specific	2.4	0.0	3.2	5.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	8.3	20.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	189.4	51.6	267.9	71.1	23.2	15.3	5.4	113.2	737.0
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	442.2	132.2	564.9	256.6	83.5	43.1	18.3	316.3	1 857.0
Indigenous specific	125.3	48.3	225.0	205.6	61.4	6.6	18.1	358.5	1 048.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	567.5	180.4	789.9	462.2	145.0	49.7	36.3	674.9	2 905.9

Table W.1 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$million), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	744.5	224.9	668.6	692.5	174.0	48.3	31.6	394.2	2 978.5
Indigenous specific	65.3	26.3	74.3	101.4	37.1	2.7	3.3	110.1	420.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	809.8	251.2	742.9	793.9	211.1	50.9	34.9	504.3	3 399.0
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	1 052.3	230.2	830.6	519.6	205.2	70.3	40.6	355.1	3 303.8
Indigenous specific	190.4	63.2	158.5	57.0	55.2	7.2	19.4	273.8	824.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 242.7	293.5	989.1	576.6	260.4	77.5	60.0	629.0	4 128.7
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	73.0	13.8	69.6	44.1	14.9	13.3	4.1	65.0	297.8
Indigenous specific	30.4	6.6	40.3	41.0	12.1	3.8	4.8	40.0	178.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	103.4	20.4	109.9	85.0	27.0	17.1	8.9	104.9	476.7
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	1 869.8	468.9	1 568.8	1 256.1	394.0	131.9	76.3	814.2	6 580.2
Indigenous specific	286.1	96.2	273.0	199.3	104.4	13.6	27.5	423.9	1 424.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 155.9	565.1	1 841.9	1 455.5	498.4	145.5	103.9	1 238.2	8 004.4
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	781.7	168.1	792.1	317.9	146.6	100.8	34.1	331.0	2 672.3
Indigenous specific	11.2	0.2	10.9	41.8	2.3	0.9	27.2	6.7	101.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	792.9	168.3	803.1	359.7	148.9	101.8	61.3	337.7	2 773.6
Support to industry									
Mainstream	84.4	17.0	92.4	45.2	15.0	13.1	2.2	58.6	327.9
Indigenous specific	0.6	0.6	3.4	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	11.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	85.0	17.7	95.8	48.0	15.2	13.1	2.2	61.9	338.9
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	866.1	185.1	884.6	363.1	161.6	113.9	36.3	389.6	3 000.2
Indigenous specific	11.8	0.9	14.3	44.6	2.5	1.0	27.2	10.0	112.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	877.8	186.0	898.9	407.7	164.1	114.9	63.5	399.6	3 112.5
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	6 886.4	1 670.8	6 447.1	3 931.0	1 452.0	731.1	304.4	3 284.3	24 707.0
Indigenous specific	1 087.7	415.1	1 191.8	938.8	439.7	70.2	117.4	1 373.6	5 634.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	7 974.1	2 085.9	7 638.9	4 869.8	1 891.6	801.3	421.7	4 657.9	30 341.1

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous people.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.2 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (dollars per person), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	279	308	320	334	554	388	461	278	321
Indigenous specific	37	166	155	89	266	49	127	608	159
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	316	474	475	423	819	437	589	886	479
School education									
Mainstream	3 619	3 176	3 911	4 563	3 530	3 228	3 617	5 406	3 957
Indigenous specific	881	879	698	1 120	1 732	621	947	1 094	921
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 500	4 054	4 609	5 682	5 262	3 849	4 564	6 500	4 878
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	744	1 133	540	748	828	546	1 094	567	697
Indigenous specific	293	639	246	374	775	178	910	874	402
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 036	1 772	785	1 122	1 603	723	2 005	1 440	1 099
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Mainstream	4 642	4 616	4 770	5 645	4 912	4 161	5 173	6 250	4 975
Indigenous specific	1 211	1 684	1 099	1 583	2 772	848	1 985	2 576	1 482
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 852	6 301	5 869	7 227	7 684	5 009	7 158	8 826	6 457
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Mainstream	2 429	2 923	3 070	6 364	5 783	1 527	11 746	6 386	3 808
Indigenous specific	40	107	393	128	893	0	84	88	208
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 469	3 030	3 463	6 492	6 676	1 527	11 830	6 474	4 016
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	481	2 388	1 309	491	615	726	2 329	2 075	1 049
Indigenous specific	1 294	2 856	1 262	2 200	2 166	765	3 635	3 309	1 772
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 775	5 244	2 571	2 691	2 780	1 491	5 965	5 385	2 821
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	2 764	1 494	1 298	1 770	1 607	5 295	2 425	1 842	2 057
Indigenous specific	60	155	79	185	92	46	91	295	114
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 824	1 649	1 376	1 955	1 699	5 341	2 516	2 137	2 170
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	5 675	6 805	5 677	8 625	8 004	7 548	16 500	10 304	6 914
Indigenous specific	1 394	3 118	1 734	2 513	3 150	811	3 810	3 691	2 094
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	7 068	9 922	7 411	11 138	11 155	8 359	20 310	13 995	9 008
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	562	775	667	704	652	596	502	943	670
Indigenous specific	463	625	595	1 228	1 037	278	1 043	1 904	790
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 026	1 400	1 261	1 931	1 689	874	1 545	2 847	1 460
Social security support									
Mainstream	6 241	5 598	6 186	7 391	7 284	5 195	4 439	7 312	6 443
Indigenous specific	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 241	5 598	6 186	7 391	7 284	5 195	4 439	7 312	6 443
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	6 804	6 372	6 852	8 095	7 936	5 791	4 941	8 255	7 114
Indigenous specific	463	625	595	1 228	1 037	278	1 043	1 904	790
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	7 267	6 997	7 447	9 322	8 973	6 068	5 984	10 159	7 904
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	614	865	835	937	786	599	1 144	1 986	891
Indigenous specific	527	496	921	989	646	199	2 434	1 582	817
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 142	1 361	1 755	1 926	1 432	798	3 578	3 568	1 708
Community and environment									
Mainstream	564	757	680	1 145	775	500	835	988	742
Indigenous specific	40	475	199	1 186	915	63	338	3 344	656
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	604	1 231	878	2 330	1 690	562	1 172	4 331	1 398
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	863	1 037	1 335	710	582	607	824	1 474	1 026
Indigenous specific	11	0	16	63	15	0	0	117	29
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	874	1 037	1 351	773	596	607	824	1 591	1 055
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	2 041	2 658	2 850	2 792	2 142	1 706	2 802	4 448	2 659
Indigenous specific	579	971	1 135	2 238	1 576	262	2 772	5 042	1 502
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 620	3 629	3 985	5 030	3 719	1 968	5 575	9 490	4 161

Table W.2 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (dollars per person), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	3 437	4 523	3 373	7 535	4 463	1 911	4 851	5 543	4 265
Indigenous specific	301	530	375	1 103	952	105	507	1 549	602
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 739	5 053	3 748	8 638	5 415	2 016	5 358	7 091	4 868
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	4 858	4 631	4 191	5 654	5 263	2 781	6 228	4 994	4 731
Indigenous specific	879	1 272	799	620	1 417	285	2 980	3 851	1 181
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 737	5 903	4 990	6 274	6 681	3 066	9 208	8 845	5 912
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	337	279	351	480	382	527	634	913	426
Indigenous specific	140	132	203	446	310	149	739	562	256
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	477	411	554	925	692	676	1 373	1 476	683
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	8 632	9 433	7 915	13 669	10 108	5 219	11 713	11 450	9 423
Indigenous specific	1 321	1 934	1 378	2 169	2 679	539	4 226	5 962	2 039
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	9 953	11 367	9 293	15 838	12 787	5 758	15 939	17 412	11 463
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	3 609	3 381	3 997	3 459	3 760	3 990	5 239	4 655	3 827
Indigenous specific	52	5	55	455	60	37	4 170	94	145
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 660	3 386	4 052	3 914	3 820	4 027	9 409	4 749	3 972
Support to industry									
Mainstream	390	343	466	492	385	518	335	824	470
Indigenous specific	3	13	17	30	4	1	1	47	16
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	392	355	483	522	389	519	337	871	485
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	3 998	3 724	4 463	3 951	4 145	4 508	5 574	5 479	4 296
Indigenous specific	54	17	72	486	64	39	4 171	141	161
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 053	3 741	4 535	4 436	4 209	4 546	9 745	5 620	4 457
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	31 791	33 608	32 527	42 776	37 248	28 932	46 702	46 186	35 381
Indigenous specific	5 021	8 349	6 013	10 216	11 279	2 777	18 008	19 316	8 068
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	36 813	41 958	38 540	52 991	48 527	31 709	64 710	65 502	43 449

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous people.

(c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.

(d) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.3 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	42.9	9.4	49.5	22.5	11.7	4.9	1.9	19.1	161.9
Indigenous specific	16.9	8.1	10.3	8.0	11.9	0.7	1.0	23.5	80.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	59.9	17.5	59.8	30.4	23.6	5.6	2.9	42.5	242.3
School education									
Mainstream	693.1	140.2	699.0	403.7	129.6	83.1	19.3	348.7	2 516.8
Indigenous specific	159.7	46.7	137.6	112.1	111.6	16.2	6.8	131.7	722.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	852.8	187.0	836.6	515.8	241.2	99.2	26.1	480.3	3 239.1
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	148.3	54.8	98.4	60.7	27.0	11.9	5.1	49.3	455.4
Indigenous specific	54.3	16.4	49.0	36.2	25.0	3.6	4.6	67.9	257.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	202.6	71.2	147.4	96.9	52.0	15.5	9.7	117.1	712.4
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Mainstream	884.3	204.5	846.9	486.9	168.3	99.8	26.4	417.0	3 134.1
Indigenous specific	230.9	71.2	196.9	156.3	148.5	20.4	12.4	223.0	1 059.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 115.2	275.7	1 043.8	643.1	316.8	120.3	38.8	640.0	4 193.8
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Mainstream	493.0	144.3	595.7	485.4	202.8	37.8	68.1	392.3	2 419.5
Indigenous specific	4.7	3.2	83.8	9.9	40.0	0.0	0.3	5.7	147.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	497.7	147.6	679.6	495.3	242.7	37.8	68.4	398.0	2 567.0
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	139.3	89.0	205.8	41.8	27.0	13.3	14.1	338.3	868.8
Indigenous specific	207.4	102.3	244.4	203.6	38.5	14.2	8.4	223.0	1 041.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	346.7	191.4	450.2	245.4	65.4	27.6	22.5	561.2	1 910.4
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	484.4	55.7	217.1	143.6	55.1	110.8	11.1	114.4	1 192.3
Indigenous specific	23.9	14.1	19.0	13.3	3.4	2.1	0.9	4.5	81.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	508.3	69.9	236.1	156.9	58.5	113.0	12.0	118.9	1 273.4
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	1 116.8	289.1	1 018.7	670.9	284.8	162.0	93.3	845.0	4 480.5
Indigenous specific	235.9	119.7	347.2	226.7	81.8	16.4	9.6	233.1	1 270.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 352.7	408.8	1 365.9	897.6	366.7	178.3	102.9	1 078.1	5 750.9
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	115.8	27.4	162.5	61.6	25.9	13.1	2.9	70.4	479.6
Indigenous specific	77.1	15.4	171.5	159.5	40.4	2.0	3.5	207.2	676.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	192.9	42.8	334.1	221.1	66.3	15.0	6.5	277.6	1 156.2
Social security support									
Mainstream	1 108.1	230.1	1 091.8	598.2	237.2	106.1	26.0	497.0	3 894.6
Indigenous specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 108.1	230.1	1 091.8	598.2	237.2	106.1	26.0	497.0	3 894.6
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	1 223.9	257.5	1 254.4	659.7	263.1	119.2	28.9	567.5	4 374.2
Indigenous specific	77.1	15.4	171.5	159.5	40.4	2.0	3.5	207.2	676.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 301.0	272.9	1 425.9	819.2	303.5	121.2	32.4	774.7	5 050.8
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	192.3	37.7	139.7	85.9	31.1	16.1	3.4	87.6	593.8
Indigenous specific	109.7	24.3	173.0	38.4	25.5	6.3	3.8	214.0	595.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	301.9	62.0	312.6	124.4	56.6	22.4	7.2	301.6	1 188.7
Community and environment									
Mainstream	109.4	33.4	108.6	100.4	28.2	11.0	4.2	74.7	469.9
Indigenous specific	9.3	24.0	62.6	62.5	27.1	1.5	0.3	246.5	433.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	118.7	57.4	171.2	162.9	55.2	12.5	4.6	321.2	903.7
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	164.3	48.0	217.1	64.4	20.0	13.6	5.0	102.4	634.8
Indigenous specific	0.9	0.1	5.3	2.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	11.6	21.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	165.2	48.2	222.3	67.2	20.3	13.8	5.0	113.9	656.0
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	465.9	119.2	465.3	250.7	79.3	40.7	12.7	264.6	1 698.5
Indigenous specific	120.0	48.3	240.8	103.8	52.8	8.0	4.2	472.1	1 050.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	585.9	167.6	706.1	354.5	132.1	48.7	16.8	736.7	2 748.4

Table W.3 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	739.7	206.7	646.2	652.6	179.3	51.0	24.6	357.7	2 857.8
Indigenous specific	91.8	26.1	93.5	65.8	35.2	2.3	2.5	128.5	445.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	831.5	232.7	739.7	718.5	214.5	53.2	27.2	486.3	3 303.6
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	731.8	203.3	605.2	382.7	154.7	58.4	24.9	269.3	2 430.5
Indigenous specific	86.0	56.1	181.1	54.5	40.2	5.2	15.7	292.3	731.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	817.9	259.5	786.3	437.2	194.9	63.6	40.6	561.6	3 161.6
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	67.2	13.7	75.8	39.9	12.9	12.3	2.7	58.3	282.7
Indigenous specific	40.2	16.5	68.0	48.7	13.1	6.0	7.2	67.4	267.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	107.4	30.1	143.8	88.6	25.9	18.2	9.9	125.7	549.6
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	1 538.8	423.7	1 327.2	1 075.2	346.9	121.7	52.2	685.3	5 571.0
Indigenous specific	218.0	98.7	342.6	169.1	88.5	13.5	25.4	488.2	1 443.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 756.8	522.3	1 669.8	1 244.3	435.4	135.1	77.6	1 173.5	7 014.9
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	744.4	159.0	781.3	292.4	135.8	95.1	30.7	321.5	2 560.2
Indigenous specific	5.2	0.8	62.1	55.2	1.4	1.8	0.4	1.6	128.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	749.5	159.8	843.4	347.6	137.1	96.9	31.1	323.1	2 688.6
Support to industry									
Mainstream	57.6	11.5	72.8	34.9	11.5	8.2	1.6	50.8	248.9
Indigenous specific	0.7	0.3	4.4	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.2	13.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	58.3	11.8	77.2	38.2	11.7	8.3	1.6	55.0	262.1
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	802.0	170.4	854.1	327.3	147.3	103.3	32.3	372.3	2 809.1
Indigenous specific	5.9	1.1	66.5	58.5	1.5	1.9	0.4	5.8	141.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	807.8	171.6	920.6	385.8	148.8	105.2	32.8	378.1	2 950.7
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	6 031.7	1 464.4	5 766.6	3 470.7	1 289.7	646.7	245.8	3 151.8	22 067.3
Indigenous specific	887.8	354.5	1 365.6	873.9	413.5	62.1	55.5	1 629.3	5 642.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 919.4	1 818.9	7 132.2	4 344.5	1 703.2	708.8	301.3	4 781.1	27 709.5

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous people.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.4 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	206	199	262	255	313	201	315	277	242
Indigenous specific	81	170	55	90	319	29	161	341	120
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	287	369	316	345	632	230	477	618	362
School education									
Mainstream	3 325	2 963	3 699	4 574	3 465	3 437	3 140	5 064	3 759
Indigenous specific	766	987	728	1 270	2 983	670	1 100	1 912	1 079
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 091	3 950	4 428	5 844	6 448	4 107	4 240	6 977	4 837
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	711	1 158	521	687	721	493	826	716	680
Indigenous specific	260	347	259	411	668	147	754	986	384
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	972	1 505	780	1 098	1 389	640	1 580	1 701	1 064
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Mainstream	4 242	4 320	4 482	5 516	4 499	4 131	4 282	6 057	4 680
Indigenous specific	1 108	1 504	1 042	1 771	3 970	845	2 015	3 239	1 582
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 350	5 825	5 524	7 286	8 469	4 976	6 297	9 296	6 263
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Mainstream	2 365	3 049	3 153	5 499	5 421	1 564	11 056	5 698	3 613
Indigenous specific	22	68	444	112	1 068	0	52	82	220
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 387	3 117	3 596	5 611	6 489	1 564	11 108	5 780	3 834
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	668	1 881	1 089	474	721	552	2 287	4 913	1 297
Indigenous specific	995	2 162	1 293	2 306	1 028	588	1 359	3 239	1 556
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 663	4 043	2 383	2 780	1 749	1 140	3 646	8 151	2 853
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	2 324	1 178	1 149	1 627	1 472	4 586	1 802	1 662	1 781
Indigenous specific	114	299	101	150	91	89	141	65	121
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 438	1 476	1 250	1 777	1 563	4 674	1 943	1 727	1 902
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	5 357	6 108	5 391	7 600	7 614	6 702	15 145	12 273	6 691
Indigenous specific	1 132	2 529	1 838	2 568	2 188	677	1 552	3 386	1 897
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 489	8 637	7 229	10 169	9 802	7 379	16 697	15 658	8 588
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	555	578	860	697	692	542	473	1 023	716
Indigenous specific	370	326	908	1 807	1 079	81	574	3 009	1 010
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	925	905	1 768	2 504	1 772	622	1 047	4 032	1 727
Social security support									
Mainstream	5 315	4 862	5 778	6 777	6 342	4 392	4 219	7 219	5 816
Indigenous specific	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 315	4 862	5 778	6 777	6 342	4 392	4 219	7 219	5 816
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	5 870	5 440	6 639	7 474	7 034	4 934	4 692	8 242	6 532
Indigenous specific	370	326	908	1 807	1 079	81	574	3 009	1 010
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 240	5 766	7 546	9 281	8 113	5 014	5 266	11 251	7 543
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	922	797	739	974	831	667	550	1 272	887
Indigenous specific	526	513	915	435	682	260	624	3 108	889
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 448	1 310	1 655	1 409	1 513	927	1 174	4 380	1 775
Community and environment									
Mainstream	525	707	575	1 137	753	456	689	1 085	702
Indigenous specific	45	506	331	709	723	63	51	3 580	648
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	570	1 213	906	1 845	1 476	519	740	4 665	1 350
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	788	1 015	1 149	730	535	563	817	1 487	948
Indigenous specific	5	2	28	32	7	8	0	168	32
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	792	1 018	1 177	762	542	571	817	1 655	980
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	2 235	2 519	2 463	2 840	2 119	1 686	2 056	3 844	2 536
Indigenous specific	575	1 021	1 274	1 176	1 412	331	675	6 856	1 568
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 810	3 540	3 737	4 016	3 531	2 017	2 731	10 700	4 104

Table W.4 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	3 548	4 366	3 420	7 394	4 794	2 109	3 995	5 196	4 268
Indigenous specific	440	551	495	746	941	94	413	1 867	666
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 989	4 917	3 915	8 140	5 735	2 203	4 408	7 063	4 934
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	3 510	4 296	3 203	4 335	4 137	2 418	4 048	3 911	3 630
Indigenous specific	413	1 186	958	617	1 075	216	2 547	4 245	1 092
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 923	5 482	4 161	4 953	5 211	2 634	6 595	8 157	4 722
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	322	289	401	452	344	508	436	846	422
Indigenous specific	193	348	360	552	349	247	1 163	979	399
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	515	637	761	1 004	693	755	1 599	1 825	821
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	7 381	8 951	7 024	12 181	9 275	5 034	8 479	9 954	8 320
Indigenous specific	1 046	2 084	1 813	1 915	2 365	557	4 123	7 091	2 156
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	8 427	11 035	8 837	14 096	11 639	5 592	12 602	17 044	10 476
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	3 571	3 358	4 135	3 312	3 629	3 935	4 991	4 670	3 823
Indigenous specific	25	17	329	625	36	75	64	23	192
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 595	3 376	4 464	3 938	3 665	4 010	5 055	4 693	4 015
Support to industry									
Mainstream	276	243	385	396	308	339	260	738	372
Indigenous specific	3	7	24	37	4	4	3	61	20
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	280	249	409	433	312	342	263	799	391
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	3 847	3 601	4 520	3 708	3 938	4 274	5 251	5 408	4 195
Indigenous specific	28	24	352	663	40	78	68	84	211
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 875	3 625	4 872	4 371	3 977	4 352	5 318	5 492	4 407
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	28 932	30 939	30 519	39 319	34 477	26 760	39 904	45 777	32 955
Indigenous specific	4 258	7 490	7 227	9 900	11 053	2 570	9 007	23 665	8 426
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	33 191	38 428	37 746	49 219	45 531	29 331	48 911	69 442	41 381

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous people.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (e) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.5 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	45.3	10.8	41.3	14.8	14.7	4.0	2.1	18.3	151.3
Indigenous specific	23.7	7.4	40.2	4.8	3.3	1.1	1.4	9.5	91.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	69.1	18.2	81.4	19.6	18.0	5.0	3.4	27.8	242.7
School education									
Mainstream	660.9	121.1	608.7	384.5	118.3	70.2	16.1	301.5	2 281.3
Indigenous specific	182.5	41.9	172.5	102.1	80.7	13.0	6.3	106.3	705.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	843.4	163.0	781.2	486.6	199.1	83.3	22.4	407.8	2 986.6
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	139.9	49.1	93.9	50.3	27.9	12.3	4.4	44.5	422.2
Indigenous specific	38.2	12.5	39.6	14.2	18.9	3.0	3.8	63.7	194.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	178.1	61.6	133.5	64.5	46.9	15.3	8.1	108.2	616.2
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Mainstream	846.1	181.0	743.9	449.6	160.9	86.5	22.5	364.3	2 854.9
Indigenous specific	244.4	61.8	252.3	121.1	103.0	17.2	11.4	179.4	990.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 090.5	242.8	996.2	570.7	264.0	103.6	33.9	543.8	3 845.5
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Mainstream	467.1	118.7	554.3	370.8	152.4	30.3	27.1	344.1	2 064.8
Indigenous specific	0.0	3.3	75.4	0.5	11.9	0.0	0.4	1.6	93.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	467.1	122.0	629.7	371.3	164.3	30.3	27.5	345.6	2 157.8
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	159.4	43.6	140.1	56.5	43.8	11.9	3.5	449.5	908.2
Indigenous specific	168.4	68.6	168.3	107.2	66.2	11.4	8.5	206.6	805.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	327.8	112.3	308.3	163.6	109.9	23.3	12.0	656.1	1 713.3
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	144.2	26.8	83.7	40.1	42.4	18.5	8.1	93.4	457.2
Indigenous specific	36.4	11.2	51.6	21.7	9.1	4.1	0.9	17.9	152.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	180.7	38.0	135.3	61.8	51.5	22.6	9.0	111.3	610.1
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	770.7	189.1	778.1	467.4	238.5	60.7	38.8	887.0	3 430.2
Indigenous specific	204.8	83.2	295.2	129.3	87.3	15.5	9.7	226.0	1 051.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	975.5	272.3	1 073.3	596.7	325.8	76.2	48.5	1 113.0	4 481.3
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	88.0	17.8	131.4	45.8	17.8	10.7	1.8	67.6	381.0
Indigenous specific	86.0	18.8	158.7	187.8	41.5	2.6	2.8	185.4	683.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	174.0	36.7	290.0	233.7	59.3	13.3	4.6	253.0	1 064.6
Social security support									
Mainstream	1 104.4	219.6	1 029.5	590.5	227.2	107.0	21.3	482.0	3 781.4
Indigenous specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 104.4	219.6	1 029.5	590.5	227.2	107.0	21.3	482.0	3 781.4
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	1 192.4	237.4	1 160.9	636.4	245.0	117.7	23.1	549.6	4 162.4
Indigenous specific	86.0	18.8	158.7	187.8	41.5	2.6	2.8	185.4	683.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 278.4	256.2	1 319.5	824.2	286.6	120.3	25.9	735.0	4 846.0
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	182.5	46.9	102.5	89.2	27.3	13.3	4.4	71.1	537.2
Indigenous specific	109.7	22.9	116.6	82.0	11.1	5.6	3.1	152.4	503.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	292.3	69.8	219.1	171.2	38.4	18.9	7.6	223.4	1 040.6
Community and environment									
Mainstream	111.5	34.1	146.5	91.0	32.9	11.1	3.4	99.6	530.1
Indigenous specific	10.9	27.6	128.3	35.1	22.1	1.3	0.4	232.4	458.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	122.5	61.6	274.8	126.1	55.1	12.3	3.8	332.0	988.2
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	185.4	41.2	231.2	64.2	19.5	14.6	3.9	106.4	666.5
Indigenous specific	1.8	0.4	31.7	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.3	40.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	187.3	41.6	262.9	67.2	19.8	14.8	4.0	109.7	707.2
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	479.5	122.2	480.2	244.4	79.7	38.9	11.7	277.1	1 733.8
Indigenous specific	122.5	50.9	276.5	120.1	33.6	7.1	3.6	388.0	1 002.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	602.1	173.1	756.7	364.4	113.3	46.1	15.3	665.2	2 736.1

Table W.5 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	720.7	192.2	590.9	607.6	170.0	49.8	27.8	350.0	2 709.0
Indigenous specific	119.2	29.3	136.3	49.9	40.4	4.1	2.9	67.5	449.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	839.8	221.5	727.2	657.5	210.4	53.9	30.7	417.4	3 158.4
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	551.3	174.9	585.8	288.1	133.8	39.0	27.7	205.4	2 006.0
Indigenous specific	152.3	62.0	170.5	81.8	46.7	17.6	8.5	633.7	1 173.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	703.6	236.9	756.4	369.8	180.5	56.6	36.2	839.0	3 179.1
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	69.8	14.2	66.7	38.9	12.4	11.1	2.9	64.5	280.6
Indigenous specific	54.7	11.3	72.0	33.8	10.6	5.6	1.3	23.4	212.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	124.5	25.5	138.7	72.7	23.0	16.7	4.2	87.9	493.3
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	1 341.8	381.3	1 243.5	934.6	316.2	100.0	58.4	619.8	4 995.5
Indigenous specific	326.1	102.7	378.8	165.5	97.7	27.3	12.7	724.6	1 835.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 667.9	484.0	1 622.2	1 100.1	413.9	127.2	71.1	1 344.4	6 830.8
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	614.7	126.2	611.0	251.7	114.9	87.6	26.7	304.9	2 137.5
Indigenous specific	4.6	1.3	85.4	19.2	12.2	1.5	0.2	5.7	130.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	619.3	127.5	696.3	270.9	127.0	89.0	26.9	310.6	2 267.5
Support to industry									
Mainstream	65.9	13.4	79.8	45.7	14.9	12.6	1.2	60.2	293.8
Indigenous specific	0.3	0.4	3.0	5.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	11.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	66.3	13.8	82.8	51.2	15.0	12.6	1.2	62.3	305.2
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	680.6	139.6	690.8	297.4	129.8	100.2	27.8	365.1	2 431.3
Indigenous specific	4.9	1.7	88.4	24.7	12.2	1.5	0.2	7.8	141.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	685.5	141.3	779.1	322.1	142.0	101.6	28.1	372.9	2 572.7
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	5 311.1	1 250.6	5 097.3	3 029.7	1 170.2	503.9	182.4	3 063.0	19 608.1
Indigenous specific	988.8	319.1	1 449.8	748.5	375.3	71.1	40.4	1 711.3	5 704.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 299.9	1 569.7	6 547.0	3 778.2	1 545.5	575.0	222.8	4 774.3	25 312.4

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous people.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.6 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	226	243	229	174	412	171	362	271	235
Indigenous specific	118	166	223	56	93	46	239	140	142
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	344	408	452	230	505	217	601	411	378
School education									
Mainstream	3 293	2 713	3 383	4 512	3 316	3 025	2 826	4 453	3 549
Indigenous specific	909	938	959	1 198	2 262	562	1 099	1 569	1 097
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 203	3 650	4 341	5 710	5 578	3 587	3 924	6 022	4 646
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	697	1 100	522	590	783	529	767	657	657
Indigenous specific	190	280	220	167	531	131	664	941	302
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	887	1 381	742	757	1 314	659	1 431	1 597	959
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Mainstream	4 216	4 055	4 134	5 276	4 510	3 724	3 954	5 381	4 441
Indigenous specific	1 218	1 384	1 402	1 421	2 887	739	2 001	2 650	1 541
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 434	5 439	5 536	6 697	7 397	4 463	5 956	8 031	5 982
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Mainstream	2 328	2 658	3 080	4 351	4 270	1 307	4 764	5 081	3 212
Indigenous specific	0	75	419	6	335	0	62	23	145
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 328	2 733	3 499	4 357	4 605	1 307	4 827	5 105	3 357
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	794	977	778	663	1 227	512	620	6 638	1 413
Indigenous specific	839	1 538	935	1 257	1 854	493	1 486	3 051	1 253
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 633	2 515	1 713	1 920	3 081	1 004	2 106	9 689	2 665
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	719	601	465	471	1 187	795	1 428	1 380	711
Indigenous specific	182	251	287	254	256	177	154	264	238
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	900	852	752	725	1 443	972	1 582	1 644	949
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	3 840	4 236	4 324	5 485	6 684	2 614	6 812	13 100	5 336
Indigenous specific	1 021	1 864	1 641	1 518	2 445	669	1 703	3 338	1 635
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 861	6 099	5 964	7 003	9 129	3 283	8 515	16 437	6 972
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	439	399	730	538	499	461	324	998	593
Indigenous specific	428	422	882	2 204	1 164	111	486	2 738	1 063
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	867	821	1 612	2 742	1 662	572	809	3 736	1 656
Social security support									
Mainstream	5 503	4 918	5 721	6 930	6 367	4 609	3 736	7 118	5 883
Indigenous specific	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 503	4 918	5 721	6 930	6 367	4 609	3 736	7 118	5 883
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	5 942	5 317	6 451	7 468	6 866	5 069	4 060	8 117	6 476
Indigenous specific	428	422	882	2 204	1 164	111	486	2 738	1 063
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 371	5 739	7 332	9 672	8 030	5 181	4 545	10 854	7 539
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	910	1 049	570	1 046	765	573	778	1 050	836
Indigenous specific	547	514	648	962	311	242	549	2 250	783
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 457	1 563	1 217	2 009	1 076	815	1 327	3 300	1 619
Community and environment									
Mainstream	556	763	814	1 068	923	477	591	1 471	825
Indigenous specific	54	617	713	412	620	54	75	3 432	713
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	610	1 381	1 527	1 480	1 544	531	666	4 904	1 537
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	924	924	1 285	753	545	628	686	1 572	1 037
Indigenous specific	9	9	176	35	10	10	9	48	63
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	933	933	1 461	788	555	638	695	1 620	1 100
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	2 390	2 736	2 668	2 868	2 233	1 678	2 055	4 093	2 697
Indigenous specific	611	1 140	1 536	1 409	941	306	633	5 731	1 559
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 000	3 877	4 205	4 277	3 175	1 984	2 688	9 824	4 257

Table W.6 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	3 591	4 305	3 284	7 131	4 764	2 145	4 879	5 169	4 214
Indigenous specific	594	657	757	585	1 131	177	507	997	699
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 185	4 962	4 041	7 716	5 895	2 322	5 386	6 165	4 914
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	2 747	3 918	3 255	3 380	3 749	1 681	4 857	3 033	3 121
Indigenous specific	759	1 390	948	960	1 309	758	1 499	9 359	1 825
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 506	5 308	4 203	4 340	5 058	2 439	6 355	12 392	4 946
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	348	319	371	456	347	479	516	953	437
Indigenous specific	273	253	400	397	298	240	220	346	331
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	621	572	771	854	645	719	736	1 299	767
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	6 687	8 542	6 910	10 968	8 860	4 306	10 252	9 154	7 772
Indigenous specific	1 625	2 300	2 105	1 942	2 738	1 174	2 226	10 701	2 855
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	8 312	10 841	9 014	12 910	11 598	5 480	12 478	19 856	10 627
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	3 063	2 827	3 395	2 953	3 219	3 772	4 679	4 504	3 325
Indigenous specific	23	29	474	225	341	63	42	84	202
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 086	2 855	3 869	3 179	3 560	3 835	4 721	4 587	3 528
Support to industry									
Mainstream	329	301	444	536	418	542	205	889	457
Indigenous specific	2	8	17	65	2	2	2	32	18
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	330	310	460	601	420	543	206	921	475
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	3 392	3 128	3 839	3 490	3 637	4 314	4 884	5 393	3 782
Indigenous specific	25	37	491	290	343	64	43	115	220
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 416	3 165	4 330	3 780	3 980	4 378	4 927	5 508	4 002
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	26 466	28 014	28 325	35 554	32 791	21 705	32 017	45 236	30 505
Indigenous specific	4 928	7 147	8 056	8 784	10 517	3 064	7 092	25 273	8 874
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	31 394	35 161	36 381	44 338	43 308	24 769	39 109	70 510	39 379

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous people.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (e) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.7 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$million), 2012-13 (a)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Australian Government	51.9	13.5	66.9	17.1	13.3	7.1	1.5	36.3	207.5
State and Territory Governments	16.6	10.1	27.3	21.8	18.6	3.9	2.3	26.7	127.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	68.5	23.6	94.1	38.8	31.9	11.0	3.8	63.0	334.8
School education									
Australian Government	121.2	21.9	101.9	44.2	20.2	12.3	2.6	40.9	365.2
State and Territory Governments	853.5	179.6	811.6	478.0	185.0	84.9	27.1	421.3	3 041.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	974.7	201.6	913.5	522.2	205.1	97.3	29.7	462.2	3 406.3
Tertiary education									
Australian Government	119.2	35.7	88.6	34.5	22.1	9.4	7.3	23.7	340.6
State and Territory Governments	105.3	52.4	67.0	68.7	40.3	8.8	5.8	78.7	427.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	224.5	88.1	155.7	103.1	62.5	18.3	13.1	102.4	767.6
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Australian Government	292.2	71.1	257.4	95.7	55.6	28.9	11.4	101.0	913.3
State and Territory Governments	975.4	242.1	905.9	568.5	244.0	97.7	35.2	526.6	3 595.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 267.7	313.2	1 163.3	664.2	299.5	126.6	46.6	627.6	4 508.8
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Australian Government	29.5	6.1	25.2	17.3	8.4	1.7	3.3	4.9	96.3
State and Territory Governments	505.4	144.5	661.2	579.3	251.8	36.9	73.8	455.5	2 708.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	534.8	150.6	686.5	596.6	260.2	38.6	77.1	460.4	2 804.8
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Australian Government	206.5	105.8	186.0	143.9	77.3	18.3	18.8	182.1	938.7
State and Territory Governments	178.0	154.9	323.6	103.4	31.1	19.4	20.1	200.8	1 031.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	384.5	260.7	509.7	247.3	108.4	37.7	38.9	382.9	1 969.9
Health care subsidies and support									
Australian Government	585.8	75.3	255.2	111.9	60.3	135.0	13.1	125.4	1 362.0
State and Territory Governments	25.9	6.7	17.6	67.8	5.9	0.0	3.3	26.5	153.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	611.7	82.0	272.8	179.7	66.2	135.0	16.4	151.9	1 515.7
Total Healthy lives									
Australian Government	821.8	187.2	466.5	273.1	146.0	154.9	35.1	312.4	2 396.9
State and Territory Governments	709.3	306.1	1 002.4	750.4	288.8	56.3	97.2	682.8	3 893.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 531.0	493.3	1 468.9	1 023.5	434.8	211.2	132.4	995.2	6 290.4
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Australian Government	207.8	51.7	233.6	162.6	62.7	18.5	9.7	185.4	932.1
State and Territory Governments	14.4	17.9	16.4	14.9	3.2	3.5	0.3	17.0	87.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	222.2	69.6	250.0	177.5	65.8	22.1	10.1	202.5	1 019.7
Social security support									
Australian Government	1 340.9	278.3	1 221.7	679.2	280.0	131.3	28.9	520.0	4 480.2
State and Territory Governments	11.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 351.9	278.3	1 226.0	679.2	283.9	131.3	28.9	520.0	4 499.5
Total Economic participation									
Australian Government	1 548.7	330.0	1 455.3	841.8	342.6	149.8	38.7	705.4	5 412.2
State and Territory Governments	25.5	17.9	20.7	14.9	7.2	3.5	0.3	17.0	107.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 574.1	347.9	1 476.0	856.7	349.8	153.3	39.0	722.4	5 519.2
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Australian Government	86.0	22.4	71.2	64.2	30.2	5.3	19.8	35.3	334.6
State and Territory Governments	161.3	45.2	276.7	112.8	25.6	14.8	3.5	218.4	858.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	247.3	67.6	347.9	177.0	55.8	20.2	23.3	253.7	1 192.9
Community and environment									
Australian Government	93.8	22.5	111.8	59.1	25.9	11.9	4.4	63.6	393.1
State and Territory Governments	37.0	38.7	62.3	155.0	40.0	2.3	3.2	244.4	582.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	130.8	61.2	174.1	214.2	65.9	14.2	7.6	308.0	976.1
Transport and communications									
Australian Government	12.5	2.9	11.8	6.8	2.6	1.5	0.4	7.1	45.7
State and Territory Governments	176.9	48.7	256.0	64.2	20.7	13.9	5.0	106.0	691.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	189.4	51.6	267.9	71.1	23.2	15.3	5.4	113.2	737.0
Total Home environment									
Australian Government	192.3	47.9	194.9	130.2	58.7	18.7	24.6	106.1	773.4
State and Territory Governments	375.2	132.5	595.0	332.1	86.3	31.0	11.7	568.8	2 132.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	567.5	180.4	789.9	462.2	145.0	49.7	36.3	674.9	2 905.9

Table W.7 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$million), 2012-13 (a)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Australian Government	64.6	20.4	90.8	77.6	19.3	6.4	1.9	71.8	352.9
State and Territory Governments	745.2	230.9	652.1	716.2	191.7	44.5	33.0	432.4	3 046.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	809.8	251.2	742.9	793.9	211.1	50.9	34.9	504.3	3 399.0
Community support and welfare									
Australian Government	483.3	120.5	444.3	209.7	104.6	55.7	27.4	383.9	1 829.5
State and Territory Governments	759.4	172.9	544.8	366.9	155.8	21.7	32.6	245.0	2 299.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 242.7	293.5	989.1	576.6	260.4	77.5	60.0	629.0	4 128.7
Recreation and culture									
Australian Government	48.8	12.6	56.4	32.4	14.5	5.3	5.7	40.9	216.7
State and Territory Governments	54.6	7.9	53.4	52.6	12.4	11.7	3.3	64.0	259.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	103.4	20.4	109.9	85.0	27.0	17.1	8.9	104.9	476.7
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Australian Government	596.7	153.5	591.5	319.8	138.5	67.5	35.0	496.7	2 399.1
State and Territory Governments	1 559.2	411.6	1 250.4	1 135.7	359.9	78.0	68.9	741.5	5 605.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 155.9	565.1	1 841.9	1 455.5	498.4	145.5	103.9	1 238.2	8 004.4
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Australian Government	634.3	144.6	586.5	269.6	115.0	73.5	45.8	213.1	2 082.4
State and Territory Governments	158.6	23.8	216.5	90.1	33.9	28.3	15.5	124.5	691.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	792.9	168.3	803.1	359.7	148.9	101.8	61.3	337.7	2 773.6
Support to industry									
Australian Government	47.6	10.9	46.6	20.3	8.6	5.5	1.4	15.7	156.6
State and Territory Governments	37.4	6.8	49.2	27.7	6.6	7.6	0.8	46.2	182.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	85.0	17.7	95.8	48.0	15.2	13.1	2.2	61.9	338.9
Total Other government services									
Australian Government	681.8	155.5	633.2	289.9	123.6	79.0	47.2	228.8	2 239.0
State and Territory Governments	196.0	30.5	265.7	117.8	40.5	35.8	16.3	170.8	873.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	877.8	186.0	898.9	407.7	164.1	114.9	63.5	399.6	3 112.5
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Australian Government	4 133.5	945.1	3 598.7	1 950.5	865.0	498.9	192.1	1 950.4	14 134.1
State and Territory Governments	3 840.6	1 140.8	4 040.2	2 919.3	1 026.7	302.3	229.7	2 707.5	16 207.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	7 974.1	2 085.9	7 638.9	4 869.8	1 891.6	801.3	421.7	4 657.9	30 341.1

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

Source: 2014 IER data collection

Table W.8 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person), 2012-13 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Australian Government	239	271	337	186	341	282	233	510	297
State and Territory Governments	77	203	138	237	478	154	355	375	182
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	316	474	475	423	819	437	589	886	479
School education									
Australian Government	559	441	514	481	517	488	400	576	523
State and Territory Governments	3 940	3 614	4 095	5 202	4 745	3 361	4 164	5 924	4 355
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 500	4 054	4 609	5 682	5 262	3 849	4 564	6 500	4 878
Tertiary education									
Australian Government	550	718	447	375	568	373	1 119	334	488
State and Territory Governments	486	1 054	338	747	1 035	350	886	1 106	611
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 036	1 772	785	1 122	1 603	723	2 005	1 440	1 099
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Australian Government	1 349	1 430	1 299	1 042	1 426	1 144	1 752	1 420	1 308
State and Territory Governments	4 503	4 871	4 570	6 186	6 258	3 866	5 405	7 406	5 149
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 852	6 301	5 869	7 227	7 684	5 009	7 158	8 826	6 457
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Australian Government	136	123	127	188	215	67	501	68	138
State and Territory Governments	2 333	2 907	3 336	6 303	6 460	1 460	11 329	6 406	3 879
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 469	3 030	3 463	6 492	6 676	1 527	11 830	6 474	4 017
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Australian Government	953	2 128	939	1 566	1 983	724	2 877	2 561	1 344
State and Territory Governments	822	3 115	1 633	1 125	797	768	3 087	2 824	1 477
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 775	5 244	2 571	2 691	2 780	1 491	5 965	5 385	2 821
Health care subsidies and support									
Australian Government	2 704	1 514	1 288	1 218	1 546	5 341	2 012	1 763	1 950
State and Territory Governments	120	134	89	738	152	0	503	373	220
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 824	1 649	1 376	1 955	1 699	5 341	2 516	2 137	2 170
Total Healthy lives									
Australian Government	3 794	3 765	2 354	2 972	3 745	6 132	5 391	4 392	3 433
State and Territory Governments	3 274	6 157	5 058	8 166	7 410	2 228	14 919	9 603	5 576
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	7 068	9 922	7 411	11 138	11 155	8 359	20 310	13 995	9 008
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Australian Government	959	1 039	1 179	1 770	1 607	734	1 493	2 608	1 335
State and Territory Governments	67	361	83	162	82	139	52	239	125
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 026	1 400	1 261	1 931	1 689	874	1 545	2 847	1 460
Social security support									
Australian Government	6 190	5 598	6 164	7 391	7 182	5 195	4 439	7 312	6 416
State and Territory Governments	51	0	22	0	102	0	0	0	28
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 241	5 598	6 186	7 391	7 284	5 195	4 439	7 312	6 443
Total Economic participation									
Australian Government	7 149	6 637	7 342	9 161	8 789	5 929	5 931	9 920	7 750
State and Territory Governments	117	361	104	162	184	139	52	239	153
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	7 267	6 997	7 447	9 322	8 973	6 068	5 984	10 159	7 904
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Australian Government	397	451	359	698	775	212	3 043	497	479
State and Territory Governments	745	909	1 396	1 228	657	586	535	3 071	1 229
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 142	1 361	1 755	1 926	1 432	798	3 578	3 568	1 708
Community and environment									
Australian Government	433	454	564	644	665	471	675	895	563
State and Territory Governments	171	778	314	1 687	1 025	91	497	3 436	835
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	604	1 231	878	2 330	1 690	562	1 172	4 331	1 398
Transport and communications									
Australian Government	58	58	60	74	66	59	64	100	65
State and Territory Governments	817	979	1 292	699	530	549	760	1 491	990
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	874	1 037	1 351	773	596	607	824	1 591	1 055
Total Home environment									
Australian Government	888	963	983	1 416	1 506	742	3 782	1 492	1 108
State and Territory Governments	1 732	2 666	3 002	3 613	2 213	1 226	1 793	7 998	3 054
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 620	3 629	3 985	5 030	3 719	1 968	5 575	9 490	4 161

Table W.8 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person), 2012-13 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Australian Government	298	409	458	845	496	253	298	1 010	505
State and Territory Governments	3 440	4 644	3 290	7 794	4 919	1 763	5 060	6 081	4 362
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 739	5 053	3 748	8 638	5 415	2 016	5 358	7 091	4 868
Community support and welfare									
Australian Government	2 231	2 425	2 241	2 282	2 685	2 206	4 199	5 399	2 620
State and Territory Governments	3 506	3 478	2 749	3 992	3 996	860	5 009	3 446	3 293
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 737	5 903	4 990	6 274	6 681	3 066	9 208	8 845	5 912
Recreation and culture									
Australian Government	225	253	285	353	373	211	871	576	310
State and Territory Governments	252	158	270	572	319	465	502	900	372
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	477	411	554	925	692	676	1 373	1 476	683
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Australian Government	2 755	3 087	2 984	3 480	3 553	2 670	5 368	6 985	3 436
State and Territory Governments	7 198	8 280	6 308	12 358	9 234	3 088	10 571	10 427	8 027
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	9 953	11 367	9 293	15 838	12 787	5 758	15 939	17 412	11 463
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Australian Government	2 928	2 908	2 959	2 934	2 950	2 908	7 027	2 997	2 982
State and Territory Governments	732	478	1 092	980	870	1 119	2 382	1 751	990
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 660	3 386	4 052	3 914	3 820	4 027	9 409	4 749	3 972
Support to industry									
Australian Government	220	220	235	220	220	220	220	221	224
State and Territory Governments	173	136	248	302	169	300	117	650	261
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	392	355	483	522	389	519	337	871	485
Total Other government services									
Australian Government	3 148	3 127	3 195	3 155	3 170	3 128	7 247	3 218	3 206
State and Territory Governments	905	614	1 341	1 282	1 039	1 418	2 499	2 402	1 251
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 053	3 741	4 535	4 436	4 209	4 546	9 745	5 620	4 457
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Australian Government	19 082	19 010	18 156	21 225	22 189	19 744	29 470	27 428	20 241
State and Territory Governments	17 730	22 948	20 384	31 766	26 337	11 965	35 240	38 074	23 209
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	36 812	41 958	38 540	52 991	48 527	31 709	64 710	65 502	43 449

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.9 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Australian Government	46.0	9.8	40.0	9.9	8.3	2.2	1.0	15.2	132.4
State and Territory Governments	13.9	7.7	19.8	20.5	15.3	3.4	1.9	27.4	109.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	59.9	17.5	59.8	30.4	23.6	5.6	2.9	42.5	242.3
School education									
Australian Government	103.9	24.6	97.7	62.5	28.9	15.1	3.2	74.5	410.4
State and Territory Governments	748.9	162.4	738.9	453.3	212.3	84.1	22.9	405.8	2 828.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	852.8	187.0	836.6	515.8	241.2	99.2	26.1	480.3	3 239.1
Tertiary education									
Australian Government	102.1	28.0	76.0	32.0	17.7	8.8	5.0	21.7	291.3
State and Territory Governments	100.5	43.2	71.4	64.9	34.2	6.7	4.8	95.4	421.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	202.6	71.2	147.4	96.9	52.0	15.5	9.7	117.1	712.4
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Australian Government	252.0	62.4	213.7	104.4	54.9	26.1	9.2	111.4	834.1
State and Territory Governments	863.3	213.3	830.1	538.8	261.9	94.1	29.6	528.6	3 359.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 115.2	275.7	1 043.8	643.1	316.8	120.3	38.8	640.0	4 193.8
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Australian Government	41.8	8.6	35.8	24.5	11.9	2.4	4.6	6.9	136.6
State and Territory Governments	455.9	138.9	643.7	470.8	230.8	35.4	63.8	391.1	2 430.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	497.7	147.6	679.6	495.3	242.7	37.8	68.4	398.0	2 567.0
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Australian Government	135.0	60.1	172.3	142.8	35.4	14.1	3.8	345.4	908.9
State and Territory Governments	211.7	131.3	277.9	102.6	30.0	13.5	18.7	215.9	1 001.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	346.7	191.4	450.2	245.4	65.4	27.6	22.5	561.2	1 910.4
Health care subsidies and support									
Australian Government	495.8	65.4	219.7	95.9	53.5	112.9	11.1	95.9	1 150.3
State and Territory Governments	12.5	4.4	16.4	61.0	5.0	0.0	0.9	23.0	123.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	508.3	69.9	236.1	156.9	58.5	113.0	12.0	118.9	1 273.4
Total Healthy lives									
Australian Government	672.7	134.2	427.9	263.2	100.9	129.4	19.5	448.1	2 195.8
State and Territory Governments	680.0	274.7	938.1	634.3	265.8	48.9	83.4	629.9	3 555.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 352.7	408.8	1 365.9	897.6	366.7	178.3	102.9	1 078.1	5 750.9
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Australian Government	170.8	33.3	253.7	205.9	62.2	11.3	6.1	251.3	994.6
State and Territory Governments	22.1	9.5	80.4	15.2	4.0	3.7	0.3	26.3	161.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	192.9	42.8	334.1	221.1	66.3	15.0	6.5	277.6	1 156.2
Social security support									
Australian Government	1 096.1	230.1	1 088.1	598.2	234.0	106.1	26.0	497.0	3 875.6
State and Territory Governments	12.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 108.1	230.1	1 091.8	598.2	237.2	106.1	26.0	497.0	3 894.6
Total Economic participation									
Australian Government	1 266.9	263.4	1 341.8	804.0	296.2	117.4	32.1	748.4	4 870.2
State and Territory Governments	34.1	9.5	84.1	15.2	7.3	3.7	0.3	26.3	180.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 301.0	272.9	1 425.9	819.2	303.5	121.2	32.4	774.7	5 050.8
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Australian Government	90.0	21.4	84.5	27.8	13.4	6.5	2.4	71.9	318.0
State and Territory Governments	211.9	40.5	228.1	96.6	43.1	15.9	4.9	229.7	870.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	301.9	62.0	312.6	124.4	56.6	22.4	7.2	301.6	1 188.7
Community and environment									
Australian Government	75.2	17.6	82.5	34.9	19.4	10.0	2.2	78.3	320.1
State and Territory Governments	43.5	39.9	88.6	128.0	35.8	2.6	2.4	242.9	583.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	118.7	57.4	171.2	162.9	55.2	12.5	4.6	321.2	903.7
Transport and communications									
Australian Government	11.5	2.6	11.2	5.4	2.2	1.5	0.3	4.5	39.2
State and Territory Governments	153.7	45.6	211.1	61.8	18.1	12.3	4.7	109.4	616.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	165.2	48.2	222.3	67.2	20.3	13.8	5.0	113.9	656.0
Total Home environment									
Australian Government	176.8	41.6	178.3	68.1	35.0	17.9	4.9	154.7	677.3
State and Territory Governments	409.1	126.0	527.9	286.4	97.0	30.8	11.9	582.0	2 071.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	585.9	167.6	706.1	354.5	132.1	48.7	16.8	736.7	2 748.4

Table W.9 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Australian Government	101.3	23.5	81.0	65.1	28.8	7.0	2.6	109.1	418.4
State and Territory Governments	730.3	209.2	658.7	653.3	185.7	46.3	24.6	377.2	2 885.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	831.5	232.7	739.7	718.5	214.5	53.2	27.2	486.3	3 303.6
Community support and welfare									
Australian Government	276.0	75.1	302.0	124.8	84.6	37.8	18.8	343.2	1 262.5
State and Territory Governments	541.9	184.4	484.2	312.3	110.3	25.8	21.8	218.4	1 899.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	817.9	259.5	786.3	437.2	194.9	63.6	40.6	561.6	3 161.6
Recreation and culture									
Australian Government	68.3	20.2	75.0	39.6	14.9	7.7	7.9	65.1	298.6
State and Territory Governments	39.1	9.9	68.8	49.1	11.0	10.5	2.0	60.6	251.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	107.4	30.1	143.8	88.6	25.9	18.2	9.9	125.7	549.6
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Australian Government	445.5	118.8	458.0	229.5	128.4	52.5	29.3	517.4	1 979.5
State and Territory Governments	1 311.3	403.5	1 211.8	1 014.7	307.0	82.6	48.3	656.1	5 035.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 756.8	522.3	1 669.8	1 244.3	435.4	135.1	77.6	1 173.5	7 014.9
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Australian Government	601.7	136.5	545.2	254.7	108.0	69.7	17.9	198.9	1 932.5
State and Territory Governments	147.8	23.3	298.2	92.9	29.1	27.2	13.2	124.3	756.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	749.5	159.8	843.4	347.6	137.1	96.9	31.1	323.1	2 688.6
Support to industry									
Australian Government	24.3	5.5	22.6	10.3	4.4	2.8	0.7	8.3	79.0
State and Territory Governments	34.0	6.3	54.6	27.9	7.3	5.4	0.9	46.7	183.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	58.3	11.8	77.2	38.2	11.7	8.3	1.6	55.0	262.1
Total Other government services									
Australian Government	626.0	142.0	567.8	265.0	112.3	72.5	18.6	207.1	2 011.5
State and Territory Governments	181.8	29.6	352.8	120.8	36.4	32.7	14.2	171.0	939.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	807.8	171.6	920.6	385.8	148.8	105.2	32.8	378.1	2 950.7
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Australian Government	3 439.9	762.4	3 187.5	1 734.3	727.8	415.9	113.6	2 187.1	12 568.4
State and Territory Governments	3 479.6	1 056.6	3 944.7	2 610.2	975.4	292.9	187.7	2 593.9	15 141.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 919.4	1 818.9	7 132.2	4 344.5	1 703.2	708.8	301.3	4 781.1	27 709.5

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Australian Government	221	207	212	112	222	91	166	221	198
State and Territory Governments	66	163	105	233	410	139	311	397	164
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	287	369	316	345	632	230	477	618	362
School education									
Australian Government	498	519	517	708	773	627	521	1 082	613
State and Territory Governments	3 592	3 431	3 911	5 136	5 675	3 480	3 719	5 895	4 224
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 091	3 950	4 428	5 843	6 448	4 107	4 240	6 977	4 837
Tertiary education									
Australian Government	490	591	402	363	474	363	805	315	435
State and Territory Governments	482	913	378	735	915	277	775	1 386	629
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	972	1 505	780	1 098	1 389	640	1 580	1 701	1 064
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Australian Government	1 209	1 317	1 131	1 183	1 469	1 080	1 492	1 618	1 246
State and Territory Governments	4 141	4 507	4 393	6 104	7 000	3 896	4 805	7 678	5 017
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 350	5 824	5 524	7 286	8 469	4 976	6 297	9 296	6 263
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Australian Government	201	183	190	278	319	99	752	100	204
State and Territory Governments	2 187	2 935	3 407	5 333	6 170	1 465	10 355	5 680	3 630
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 387	3 117	3 596	5 611	6 489	1 564	11 108	5 780	3 834
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Australian Government	648	1 269	912	1 618	948	583	614	5 016	1 357
State and Territory Governments	1 015	2 774	1 471	1 162	802	557	3 032	3 135	1 496
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 663	4 043	2 383	2 780	1 749	1 140	3 646	8 151	2 853
Health care subsidies and support									
Australian Government	2 378	1 383	1 163	1 086	1 430	4 672	1 797	1 393	1 718
State and Territory Governments	60	94	87	691	133	2	146	334	184
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 438	1 476	1 250	1 777	1 563	4 674	1 943	1 727	1 902
Total Healthy lives									
Australian Government	3 227	2 834	2 264	2 982	2 697	5 355	3 164	6 509	3 279
State and Territory Governments	3 262	5 803	4 964	7 186	7 105	2 024	13 533	9 150	5 309
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 489	8 637	7 229	10 169	9 802	7 379	16 697	15 658	8 588
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Australian Government	819	704	1 342	2 332	1 663	468	996	3 651	1 485
State and Territory Governments	106	201	425	172	108	155	52	382	241
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	925	905	1 768	2 504	1 772	622	1 047	4 032	1 727
Social security support									
Australian Government	5 258	4 862	5 759	6 777	6 254	4 392	4 219	7 219	5 788
State and Territory Governments	58	0	20	0	87	0	0	0	28
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 315	4 862	5 778	6 777	6 342	4 392	4 219	7 219	5 816
Total Economic participation									
Australian Government	6 077	5 565	7 101	9 109	7 918	4 860	5 215	10 870	7 273
State and Territory Governments	164	201	445	172	196	155	52	382	270
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 240	5 766	7 546	9 281	8 113	5 014	5 266	11 251	7 543
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Australian Government	432	453	447	315	359	269	385	1 044	475
State and Territory Governments	1 016	857	1 207	1 094	1 153	659	789	3 336	1 300
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 448	1 310	1 655	1 409	1 513	927	1 174	4 380	1 775
Community and environment									
Australian Government	361	371	437	396	518	413	358	1 137	478
State and Territory Governments	209	842	469	1 450	957	106	383	3 528	872
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	570	1 213	906	1 845	1 476	519	740	4 665	1 350
Transport and communications									
Australian Government	55	54	59	61	59	60	56	66	59
State and Territory Governments	737	963	1 117	701	483	510	761	1 589	921
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	792	1 018	1 177	762	542	571	817	1 655	980
Total Home environment									
Australian Government	848	879	943	772	937	742	799	2 247	1 012
State and Territory Governments	1 962	2 662	2 794	3 245	2 594	1 275	1 932	8 453	3 093
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 810	3 540	3 737	4 016	3 531	2 017	2 731	10 700	4 104
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Australian Government	486	497	429	738	770	288	415	1 584	625
State and Territory Governments	3 503	4 419	3 486	7 402	4 964	1 915	3 993	5 478	4 309
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 989	4 917	3 915	8 140	5 735	2 203	4 408	7 063	4 934
Community support and welfare									

Table W.10 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Australian Government	1 324	1 586	1 599	1 414	2 263	1 566	3 060	4 985	1 885
State and Territory Governments	2 599	3 896	2 563	3 538	2 949	1 068	3 535	3 172	2 836
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 923	5 482	4 161	4 953	5 211	2 634	6 595	8 157	4 721
Recreation and culture									
Australian Government	327	427	397	448	399	318	1 282	946	446
State and Territory Governments	188	209	364	556	294	436	318	880	375
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	515	637	761	1 004	693	755	1 599	1 825	821
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Australian Government	2 137	2 511	2 424	2 600	3 432	2 172	4 757	7 514	2 956
State and Territory Governments	6 290	8 525	6 413	11 496	8 207	3 420	7 846	9 530	7 520
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	8 427	11 035	8 837	14 096	11 639	5 592	12 602	17 044	10 476
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Australian Government	2 886	2 884	2 885	2 885	2 887	2 884	2 904	2 888	2 886
State and Territory Governments	709	492	1 578	1 052	779	1 126	2 151	1 805	1 129
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 595	3 376	4 464	3 938	3 665	4 010	5 055	4 693	4 015
Support to industry									
Australian Government	117	117	120	117	117	117	117	120	118
State and Territory Governments	163	132	289	316	195	226	146	678	273
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	280	249	409	433	312	342	263	799	391
Total Other government services									
Australian Government	3 003	3 000	3 005	3 002	3 003	3 000	3 021	3 009	3 004
State and Territory Governments	872	624	1 867	1 368	974	1 352	2 297	2 483	1 403
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 875	3 625	4 872	4 371	3 977	4 352	5 318	5 492	4 407
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Australian Government	16 500	16 106	16 869	19 648	19 455	17 209	18 447	31 766	18 770
State and Territory Governments	16 690	22 322	20 877	29 571	26 075	12 122	30 465	37 675	22 611
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	33 191	38 428	37 746	49 219	45 531	29 331	48 911	69 442	41 381

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.

(c) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.11 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Australian Government	47.4	12.2	51.8	11.3	11.1	3.0	1.6	8.4	146.7
State and Territory Governments	21.7	6.1	29.6	8.3	6.9	2.1	1.8	19.4	95.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	69.1	18.2	81.4	19.6	18.0	5.0	3.4	27.8	242.7
School education									
Australian Government	118.8	32.0	138.2	56.8	21.5	11.8	2.8	54.8	436.7
State and Territory Governments	724.5	131.0	643.1	429.8	177.6	71.4	19.5	353.0	2 549.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	843.4	163.0	781.2	486.6	199.1	83.3	22.4	407.8	2 986.6
Tertiary education									
Australian Government	86.7	24.7	67.9	30.3	16.3	8.3	3.8	21.7	259.7
State and Territory Governments	91.3	37.0	65.7	34.2	30.6	7.0	4.4	86.4	356.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	178.1	61.6	133.5	64.5	46.9	15.3	8.1	108.2	616.2
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Australian Government	253.0	68.8	257.8	98.4	48.9	23.2	8.2	84.9	843.2
State and Territory Governments	837.5	174.0	738.4	472.3	215.1	80.4	25.7	458.8	3 002.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 090.5	242.8	996.2	570.7	264.0	103.6	33.9	543.8	3 845.5
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Australian Government	34.7	7.5	31.7	16.2	10.0	4.8	2.8	6.6	114.3
State and Territory Governments	432.4	114.5	598.0	355.0	154.4	25.5	24.7	339.0	2 043.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	467.1	122.0	629.7	371.3	164.3	30.3	27.5	345.6	2 157.8
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Australian Government	159.5	58.9	110.0	107.2	51.6	13.2	4.9	476.9	982.1
State and Territory Governments	168.3	53.3	198.3	56.5	58.4	10.1	7.1	179.2	731.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	327.8	112.3	308.3	163.6	109.9	23.3	12.0	656.1	1 713.3
Health care subsidies and support									
Australian Government	167.2	33.8	117.0	58.7	20.9	22.3	5.1	88.8	513.8
State and Territory Governments	13.5	4.2	18.3	3.1	30.6	0.3	3.9	22.5	96.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	180.7	38.0	135.3	61.8	51.5	22.6	9.0	111.3	610.1
Total Healthy lives									
Australian Government	361.3	100.2	258.7	182.1	82.5	40.3	12.8	572.3	1 610.3
State and Territory Governments	614.2	172.1	814.6	414.6	243.3	35.9	35.7	540.7	2 871.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	975.5	272.3	1 073.3	596.7	325.8	76.2	48.5	1 113.0	4 481.3
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Australian Government	157.9	32.6	221.3	227.2	55.8	9.4	4.4	217.8	926.5
State and Territory Governments	16.1	4.1	68.7	6.4	3.5	3.9	0.2	35.2	138.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	174.0	36.7	290.0	233.7	59.3	13.3	4.6	253.0	1 064.6
Social security support									
Australian Government	1 085.9	219.6	1 018.9	590.5	224.0	107.0	21.3	482.0	3 749.2
State and Territory Governments	18.5	0.0	10.6	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 104.4	219.6	1 029.5	590.5	227.2	107.0	21.3	482.0	3 781.4
Total Economic participation									
Australian Government	1 243.8	252.2	1 240.2	817.7	279.9	116.4	25.7	699.8	4 675.6
State and Territory Governments	34.6	4.1	79.3	6.4	6.7	3.9	0.2	35.2	170.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 278.4	256.2	1 319.5	824.2	286.6	120.3	25.9	735.0	4 846.0
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Australian Government	67.3	19.7	69.6	21.2	11.7	4.9	1.7	60.1	256.2
State and Territory Governments	225.0	50.1	149.4	150.0	26.7	14.0	5.8	163.4	784.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	292.3	69.8	219.1	171.2	38.4	18.9	7.6	223.4	1 040.6
Community and environment									
Australian Government	75.6	17.4	94.0	37.2	17.7	9.7	2.3	32.7	286.7
State and Territory Governments	46.9	44.2	180.7	88.9	37.4	2.6	1.5	299.4	701.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	122.5	61.6	274.8	126.1	55.1	12.3	3.8	332.0	988.2
Transport and communications									
Australian Government	13.9	3.1	12.3	6.0	2.5	1.7	0.5	4.7	44.6
State and Territory Governments	173.4	38.5	250.6	61.2	17.3	13.1	3.5	105.0	662.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	187.3	41.6	262.9	67.2	19.8	14.8	4.0	109.7	707.2
Total Home environment									
Australian Government	156.8	40.3	175.9	64.4	32.0	16.3	4.4	97.4	587.5
State and Territory Governments	445.2	132.8	580.8	300.1	81.3	29.8	10.9	567.8	2 148.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	602.1	173.1	756.7	364.4	113.3	46.1	15.3	665.2	2 736.1

Table W.11 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Australian Government	135.5	24.2	119.8	54.4	33.1	9.0	2.4	61.1	439.5
State and Territory Governments	704.3	197.3	607.3	603.1	177.3	45.0	28.3	356.3	2 718.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	839.8	221.5	727.2	657.5	210.4	53.9	30.7	417.4	3 158.4
Community support and welfare									
Australian Government	312.6	78.8	313.1	143.9	82.0	39.2	10.2	673.3	1 652.9
State and Territory Governments	391.0	158.2	443.2	226.0	98.5	17.4	26.0	165.8	1 526.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	703.6	236.9	756.4	369.8	180.5	56.6	36.2	839.0	3 179.1
Recreation and culture									
Australian Government	66.5	14.8	75.2	29.6	12.0	7.9	1.9	25.3	233.2
State and Territory Governments	58.0	10.8	63.5	43.1	11.0	8.8	2.3	62.7	260.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	124.5	25.5	138.7	72.7	23.0	16.7	4.2	87.9	493.3
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Australian Government	514.7	117.8	508.1	227.9	127.1	56.0	14.4	759.7	2 325.6
State and Territory Governments	1 153.3	366.2	1 114.1	872.2	286.8	71.2	56.7	584.8	4 505.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 667.9	484.0	1 622.2	1 100.1	413.9	127.2	71.1	1 344.4	6 830.8
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Australian Government	498.2	111.1	446.9	215.2	88.6	57.6	14.1	168.4	1 600.2
State and Territory Governments	121.1	16.4	249.4	55.7	38.5	31.4	12.8	142.2	667.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	619.3	127.5	696.3	270.9	127.0	89.0	26.9	310.6	2 267.5
Support to industry									
Australian Government	34.5	8.0	31.0	15.0	6.1	4.0	1.0	11.9	111.4
State and Territory Governments	31.8	5.8	51.8	36.2	8.8	8.6	0.2	50.4	193.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	66.3	13.8	82.8	51.2	15.0	12.6	1.2	62.3	305.2
Total Other government services									
Australian Government	532.7	119.1	477.9	230.2	94.7	61.6	15.1	180.3	1 711.6
State and Territory Governments	152.8	22.2	301.3	91.9	47.3	40.0	12.9	192.6	861.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	685.5	141.3	779.1	322.1	142.0	101.6	28.1	372.9	2 572.7
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Australian Government	3 062.2	698.3	2 918.6	1 620.7	664.9	313.8	80.7	2 394.4	11 753.7
State and Territory Governments	3 237.7	871.4	3 628.4	2 157.5	880.6	261.3	142.1	2 379.8	13 558.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 299.9	1 569.7	6 547.0	3 778.2	1 545.5	575.0	222.8	4 774.3	25 312.4

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Australian Government	236	272	288	133	311	128	284	124	228
State and Territory Governments	108	136	165	98	194	89	317	287	149
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	344	408	452	230	505	217	601	411	378
School education									
Australian Government	592	716	768	666	603	510	495	810	679
State and Territory Governments	3 610	2 934	3 573	5 044	4 975	3 077	3 430	5 213	3 967
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 203	3 650	4 341	5 710	5 578	3 587	3 924	6 022	4 646
Tertiary education									
Australian Government	432	552	377	356	456	359	662	321	404
State and Territory Governments	455	828	365	401	858	300	769	1 277	555
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	887	1 381	742	757	1 314	659	1 431	1 597	959
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Australian Government	1 261	1 541	1 433	1 155	1 369	998	1 441	1 255	1 312
State and Territory Governments	4 174	3 898	4 103	5 542	6 027	3 465	4 515	6 776	4 671
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 434	5 439	5 536	6 697	7 397	4 463	5 956	8 031	5 982
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Australian Government	173	168	176	190	280	208	493	98	178
State and Territory Governments	2 155	2 565	3 323	4 167	4 325	1 099	4 334	5 007	3 179
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 328	2 733	3 499	4 357	4 605	1 307	4 827	5 105	3 357
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Australian Government	795	1 320	611	1 258	1 445	568	857	7 043	1 528
State and Territory Governments	839	1 195	1 102	663	1 636	436	1 249	2 647	1 138
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 633	2 515	1 713	1 920	3 081	1 004	2 106	9 689	2 665
Health care subsidies and support									
Australian Government	833	757	650	689	586	961	902	1 311	799
State and Territory Governments	67	95	102	36	857	11	680	332	150
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	900	852	752	725	1 443	972	1 582	1 644	949
Total Healthy lives									
Australian Government	1 800	2 245	1 438	2 137	2 311	1 737	2 252	8 452	2 505
State and Territory Governments	3 061	3 854	4 527	4 865	6 819	1 546	6 263	7 985	4 466
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 861	6 100	5 964	7 003	9 129	3 283	8 515	16 437	6 972
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Australian Government	787	730	1 230	2 667	1 565	404	772	3 217	1 441
State and Territory Governments	80	91	382	75	98	168	38	519	215
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	867	821	1 612	2 742	1 662	572	809	3 736	1 656
Social security support									
Australian Government	5 411	4 918	5 662	6 930	6 278	4 609	3 736	7 118	5 833
State and Territory Governments	92	0	59	0	89	0	0	0	50
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 503	4 918	5 721	6 930	6 367	4 609	3 736	7 118	5 883
Total Economic participation									
Australian Government	6 198	5 648	6 892	9 596	7 843	5 013	4 507	10 335	7 274
State and Territory Governments	173	91	441	75	187	168	38	519	265
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 371	5 739	7 332	9 672	8 030	5 181	4 545	10 854	7 539
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Australian Government	336	441	387	248	329	210	305	887	399
State and Territory Governments	1 121	1 122	830	1 760	747	605	1 022	2 413	1 220
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 457	1 563	1 217	2 009	1 076	815	1 327	3 300	1 619
Community and environment									
Australian Government	377	391	523	437	497	419	397	482	446
State and Territory Governments	234	990	1 004	1 043	1 047	112	269	4 421	1 091
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	610	1 381	1 527	1 480	1 544	531	666	4 904	1 537
Transport and communications									
Australian Government	69	70	68	70	71	72	79	69	69
State and Territory Governments	864	863	1 392	718	484	566	616	1 551	1 031
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	933	933	1 461	788	555	638	695	1 620	1 100
Total Home environment									
Australian Government	782	902	978	755	896	701	781	1 438	914
State and Territory Governments	2 219	2 975	3 227	3 521	2 279	1 283	1 907	8 385	3 343
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 000	3 877	4 205	4 277	3 175	1 984	2 688	9 824	4 257
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Australian Government	675	543	666	639	926	386	417	903	684
State and Territory Governments	3 510	4 419	3 375	7 077	4 968	1 937	4 969	5 262	4 230
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 185	4 962	4 041	7 716	5 895	2 322	5 386	6 165	4 914
Community support and welfare									

Table W.12 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Australian Government	1 558	1 764	1 740	1 688	2 297	1 688	1 783	9 943	2 571
State and Territory Governments	1 949	3 543	2 463	2 652	2 761	751	4 572	2 448	2 374
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 506	5 308	4 203	4 340	5 058	2 439	6 355	12 392	4 946
Recreation and culture									
Australian Government	332	331	418	347	338	340	332	373	363
State and Territory Governments	289	241	353	506	308	378	405	926	405
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	621	572	771	854	645	719	736	1 299	767
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Australian Government	2 565	2 638	2 823	2 674	3 561	2 413	2 532	11 219	3 618
State and Territory Governments	5 747	8 203	6 191	10 235	8 037	3 066	9 946	8 636	7 009
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	8 312	10 841	9 014	12 910	11 598	5 480	12 478	19 856	10 627
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Australian Government	2 483	2 488	2 483	2 526	2 481	2 482	2 482	2 488	2 489
State and Territory Governments	603	367	1 386	653	1 079	1 353	2 239	2 099	1 038
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 086	2 855	3 869	3 179	3 560	3 835	4 721	4 587	3 528
Support to industry									
Australian Government	172	179	172	176	172	172	172	176	173
State and Territory Governments	158	131	288	425	248	371	34	745	301
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	330	310	460	601	420	543	206	921	475
Total Other government services									
Australian Government	2 655	2 667	2 655	2 701	2 653	2 654	2 654	2 663	2 663
State and Territory Governments	762	498	1 674	1 079	1 326	1 725	2 273	2 844	1 340
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 416	3 165	4 330	3 780	3 980	4 378	4 927	5 508	4 002
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Australian Government	15 260	15 641	16 218	19 020	18 633	13 515	14 168	35 363	18 285
State and Territory Governments	16 134	19 520	20 163	25 318	24 675	11 254	24 941	35 147	21 093
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	31 394	35 161	36 381	44 338	43 308	24 769	39 109	70 510	39 379

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.

(c) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.13 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (\$million), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	59.0	16.8	57.3	26.3	20.0	9.2	3.7	18.7	211.0
Cost of provision	9.5	6.7	36.8	12.5	11.9	1.8	0.2	44.3	123.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	68.5	23.6	94.1	38.8	31.9	11.0	3.8	63.0	334.8
School education									
Intensity of use	840.0	167.5	754.0	406.0	148.3	85.6	24.4	341.7	2 767.5
Cost of provision	134.7	34.0	159.4	116.2	56.8	11.7	5.4	120.6	638.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	974.7	201.6	913.5	522.2	205.1	97.3	29.7	462.2	3 406.3
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	192.1	52.6	127.4	72.8	41.2	15.5	10.6	84.1	596.2
Cost of provision	32.4	35.5	28.3	30.3	21.3	2.8	2.5	18.4	171.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	224.5	88.1	155.7	103.1	62.5	18.3	13.1	102.4	767.6
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Intensity of use	1 091.0	236.9	938.7	505.1	209.5	110.3	38.6	444.4	3 574.7
Cost of provision	176.6	76.3	224.5	159.1	90.0	16.3	8.0	183.2	934.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 267.7	313.2	1 163.3	664.2	299.5	126.6	46.6	627.6	4 508.8
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Intensity of use	505.1	138.4	657.5	562.9	214.7	36.7	72.9	432.5	2 620.8
Cost of provision	29.7	12.2	29.0	33.6	45.5	1.8	4.2	27.9	184.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	534.8	150.6	686.5	596.6	260.2	38.6	77.1	460.4	2 804.8
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	286.7	197.6	458.6	149.4	81.1	30.3	28.0	258.1	1 489.8
Cost of provision	97.8	63.0	51.0	97.9	27.3	7.4	10.9	124.8	480.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	384.5	260.7	509.7	247.3	108.4	37.7	38.9	382.9	1 969.9
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	598.1	74.1	264.0	170.1	63.4	133.9	15.7	148.8	1 468.1
Cost of provision	13.6	7.9	8.8	9.6	2.8	1.1	0.7	3.2	47.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	611.7	82.0	272.8	179.7	66.2	135.0	16.4	151.9	1 515.7
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	1 390.0	410.1	1 380.1	882.4	359.2	201.0	116.6	839.4	5 578.7
Cost of provision	141.1	83.2	88.8	141.1	75.7	10.3	15.8	155.8	711.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 531.0	493.3	1 468.9	1 023.5	434.8	211.2	132.4	995.2	6 290.4
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	126.8	39.5	137.7	70.7	27.2	15.6	3.5	74.8	495.7
Cost of provision	95.4	30.1	112.2	106.8	38.6	6.5	6.6	127.6	524.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	222.2	69.6	250.0	177.5	65.8	22.1	10.1	202.5	1 019.7
Social security support									
Intensity of use	1 196.0	244.7	1 075.0	581.8	246.6	119.4	23.5	479.5	3 966.6
Cost of provision	155.9	33.6	151.0	97.4	37.4	11.9	5.4	40.5	533.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 351.9	278.3	1 226.0	679.2	283.9	131.3	28.9	520.0	4 499.5
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	1 322.8	284.2	1 212.7	652.6	273.8	135.0	27.0	554.3	4 462.3
Cost of provision	251.3	63.7	263.3	204.1	76.0	18.4	12.0	168.1	1 056.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 574.1	347.9	1 476.0	856.7	349.8	153.3	39.0	722.4	5 519.2
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	206.3	46.4	173.0	151.1	47.6	20.2	23.3	217.7	885.6
Cost of provision	41.0	21.2	174.9	25.9	8.2	0.0	0.0	36.0	307.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	247.3	67.6	347.9	177.0	55.8	20.2	23.3	253.7	1 192.9
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	126.8	39.8	155.3	160.7	38.1	14.2	7.5	96.0	638.4
Cost of provision	4.0	21.4	18.8	53.5	27.8	0.0	0.1	212.0	337.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	130.8	61.2	174.1	214.2	65.9	14.2	7.6	308.0	976.1
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	187.0	51.6	265.3	67.3	23.0	15.3	5.4	76.6	691.4
Cost of provision	2.4	0.0	2.5	3.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	36.6	45.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	189.4	51.6	267.9	71.1	23.2	15.3	5.4	113.2	737.0
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	520.1	137.8	593.6	379.1	108.6	49.7	36.2	390.3	2 215.4
Cost of provision	47.4	42.6	196.3	83.2	36.3	0.0	0.1	284.6	690.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	567.5	180.4	789.9	462.2	145.0	49.7	36.3	674.9	2 905.9

Table W.13 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (\$million), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	765.2	233.0	643.4	680.6	180.3	50.3	31.8	418.1	3 002.7
Cost of provision	44.6	18.2	99.5	113.3	30.7	0.6	3.2	86.2	396.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	809.8	251.2	742.9	793.9	211.1	50.9	34.9	504.3	3 399.0
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	1 068.4	228.3	795.6	492.8	202.5	70.0	40.7	323.9	3 222.1
Cost of provision	174.3	65.2	193.5	83.8	57.9	7.5	19.3	305.0	906.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 242.7	293.5	989.1	576.6	260.4	77.5	60.0	629.0	4 128.7
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	73.3	14.2	75.6	45.1	15.2	13.3	6.7	65.3	308.9
Cost of provision	30.1	6.2	34.3	39.9	11.7	3.8	2.2	39.6	167.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	103.4	20.4	109.9	85.0	27.0	17.1	8.9	104.9	476.7
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	1 907.0	475.5	1 514.6	1 218.5	398.0	133.6	79.2	807.3	6 533.7
Cost of provision	248.9	89.6	327.3	237.0	100.4	11.9	24.6	430.8	1 470.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 155.9	565.1	1 841.9	1 455.5	498.4	145.5	103.9	1 238.2	8 004.4
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	783.1	168.2	798.4	318.1	146.7	100.8	34.2	331.5	2 680.9
Cost of provision	9.7	0.2	4.7	41.6	2.2	0.9	27.2	6.2	92.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	792.9	168.3	803.1	359.7	148.9	101.8	61.3	337.7	2 773.6
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	84.4	17.0	93.6	45.2	15.0	13.1	2.2	58.6	329.0
Cost of provision	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	9.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	85.0	17.7	95.8	48.0	15.2	13.1	2.2	61.9	338.9
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	867.5	185.2	892.0	363.3	161.7	113.9	36.3	390.1	3 009.9
Cost of provision	10.3	0.8	6.9	44.4	2.4	0.9	27.2	9.5	102.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	877.8	186.0	898.9	407.7	164.1	114.9	63.5	399.6	3 112.5
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	7 098.4	1 729.8	6 531.8	4 000.8	1 510.8	743.5	334.0	3 425.8	25 374.8
Cost of provision	875.7	356.2	1 107.1	869.0	380.8	57.8	87.7	1 232.1	4 966.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	7 974.1	2 085.9	7 638.9	4 869.8	1 891.6	801.3	421.7	4 657.9	30 341.1

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (c) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (c) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (d) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.14 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (dollars per person), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	272	338	289	286	513	364	563	263	302
Cost of provision	44	136	186	136	306	73	26	622	177
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	316	474	475	423	819	437	589	886	479
School education									
Intensity of use	3 878	3 370	3 804	4 418	3 805	3 387	3 740	4 805	3 963
Cost of provision	622	684	804	1 265	1 457	462	825	1 696	915
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 500	4 054	4 609	5 682	5 262	3 849	4 564	6 500	4 878
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	887	1 057	643	792	1 057	614	1 626	1 182	854
Cost of provision	150	715	143	330	546	109	379	258	245
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 036	1 772	785	1 122	1 603	723	2 005	1 440	1 099
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Intensity of use	5 037	4 766	4 736	5 496	5 376	4 365	5 928	6 250	5 119
Cost of provision	815	1 535	1 133	1 731	2 309	644	1 229	2 576	1 338
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 852	6 301	5 869	7 227	7 684	5 009	7 158	8 826	6 457
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Intensity of use	2 332	2 784	3 317	6 126	5 507	1 454	11 186	6 082	3 753
Cost of provision	137	246	146	366	1 168	73	643	392	263
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 469	3 030	3 463	6 492	6 676	1 527	11 830	6 474	4 016
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	1 324	3 976	2 314	1 625	2 080	1 200	4 294	3 629	2 133
Cost of provision	451	1 268	257	1 065	701	292	1 671	1 755	688
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 775	5 244	2 571	2 691	2 780	1 491	5 965	5 385	2 821
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	2 761	1 490	1 332	1 851	1 627	5 299	2 409	2 092	2 102
Cost of provision	63	159	44	105	72	42	106	45	68
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 824	1 649	1 376	1 955	1 699	5 341	2 516	2 137	2 170
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	6 417	8 249	6 963	9 602	9 214	7 953	17 889	11 804	7 989
Cost of provision	651	1 673	448	1 536	1 941	407	2 421	2 191	1 019
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	7 068	9 922	7 411	11 138	11 155	8 359	20 310	13 995	9 008
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	585	794	695	770	698	615	531	1 052	710
Cost of provision	441	606	566	1 162	991	258	1 014	1 795	750
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 026	1 400	1 261	1 931	1 689	874	1 545	2 847	1 460
Social security support									
Intensity of use	5 521	4 922	5 424	6 331	6 326	4 726	3 611	6 743	5 680
Cost of provision	720	675	762	1 060	958	469	828	569	763
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 241	5 598	6 186	7 391	7 284	5 195	4 439	7 312	6 443
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	6 107	5 716	6 119	7 101	7 023	5 341	4 142	7 796	6 390
Cost of provision	1 160	1 281	1 328	2 221	1 950	727	1 842	2 364	1 514
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	7 267	6 997	7 447	9 322	8 973	6 068	5 984	10 159	7 904

Table W.14 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (dollars per person), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	952	934	873	1 645	1 221	798	3 578	3 062	1 268
Cost of provision	189	427	883	281	211	0	0	506	440
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 142	1 361	1 755	1 926	1 432	798	3 578	3 568	1 708
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	585	801	784	1 748	977	562	1 157	1 350	914
Cost of provision	19	430	95	582	714	0	15	2 982	484
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	604	1 231	878	2 330	1 690	562	1 172	4 331	1 398
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	863	1 037	1 339	732	589	607	824	1 077	990
Cost of provision	11	0	13	41	7	0	0	514	65
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	874	1 037	1 351	773	596	607	824	1 591	1 055
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	2 401	2 772	2 995	4 125	2 787	1 968	5 559	5 488	3 173
Cost of provision	219	857	990	905	932	0	15	4 002	989
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 620	3 629	3 985	5 030	3 719	1 968	5 575	9 490	4 161
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	3 533	4 687	3 246	7 406	4 626	1 990	4 874	5 879	4 300
Cost of provision	206	366	502	1 233	789	25	484	1 212	568
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 739	5 053	3 748	8 638	5 415	2 016	5 358	7 091	4 868
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	4 932	4 592	4 014	5 362	5 194	2 770	6 247	4 555	4 614
Cost of provision	805	1 311	976	912	1 486	296	2 960	4 289	1 298
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 737	5 903	4 990	6 274	6 681	3 066	9 208	8 845	5 912
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	339	286	381	491	391	527	1 035	919	442
Cost of provision	139	125	173	435	301	149	338	557	240
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	477	411	554	925	692	676	1 373	1 476	683
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	8 804	9 565	7 641	13 259	10 211	5 287	12 156	11 353	9 357
Cost of provision	1 149	1 802	1 651	2 579	2 576	470	3 782	6 059	2 106
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	9 953	11 367	9 293	15 838	12 787	5 758	15 939	17 412	11 463
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	3 615	3 382	4 028	3 461	3 763	3 991	5 240	4 661	3 839
Cost of provision	45	3	24	453	57	36	4 169	88	133
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 660	3 386	4 052	3 914	3 820	4 027	9 409	4 749	3 972
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	390	343	472	492	385	518	335	824	471
Cost of provision	3	13	11	30	4	1	1	47	14
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	392	355	483	522	389	519	337	871	485
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	4 005	3 725	4 500	3 953	4 147	4 509	5 575	5 485	4 310
Cost of provision	48	16	35	483	62	37	4 170	134	147
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 053	3 741	4 535	4 436	4 209	4 546	9 745	5 620	4 457
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	32 770	34 793	32 955	43 536	38 758	29 423	51 250	48 176	36 338
Cost of provision	4 043	7 164	5 586	9 456	9 769	2 286	13 460	17 326	7 112
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	36 813	41 958	38 540	52 991	48 527	31 709	64 710	65 502	43 449

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (c) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (d) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (e) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.15 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	42.9	11.0	49.0	21.2	11.7	4.9	1.9	17.0	159.7
Cost of provision	16.9	6.4	10.8	9.3	11.9	0.7	1.0	25.5	82.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	59.9	17.5	59.8	30.4	23.6	5.6	2.9	42.5	242.3
School education									
Intensity of use	741.3	148.9	676.6	387.7	173.3	86.4	20.3	326.3	2 560.8
Cost of provision	111.5	38.1	160.0	128.1	67.9	12.9	5.8	154.0	678.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	852.8	187.0	836.6	515.8	241.2	99.2	26.1	480.3	3 239.1
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	180.1	48.4	118.0	66.9	36.9	14.1	6.0	96.6	567.0
Cost of provision	22.4	22.8	29.4	29.9	15.1	1.3	3.8	20.5	145.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	202.6	71.2	147.4	96.9	52.0	15.5	9.7	117.1	712.4
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Intensity of use	964.4	208.3	843.6	475.8	221.9	105.3	28.2	439.9	3 287.5
Cost of provision	150.8	67.4	200.2	167.4	94.9	14.9	10.6	200.1	906.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 115.2	275.7	1 043.8	643.1	316.8	120.3	38.8	640.0	4 193.8
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Intensity of use	469.6	138.5	651.2	462.3	193.1	36.0	64.9	373.6	2 389.2
Cost of provision	28.1	9.1	28.4	33.0	49.6	1.8	3.6	24.4	177.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	497.7	147.6	679.6	495.3	242.7	37.8	68.4	398.0	2 567.0
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	274.0	140.6	414.0	165.6	52.8	24.5	16.7	487.5	1 575.7
Cost of provision	72.7	50.8	36.3	79.8	12.6	3.1	5.8	73.7	334.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	346.7	191.4	450.2	245.4	65.4	27.6	22.5	561.2	1 910.4
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	484.0	55.6	217.8	140.9	55.0	110.8	11.1	113.6	1 188.7
Cost of provision	24.3	14.3	18.4	16.0	3.5	2.1	0.9	5.3	84.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	508.3	69.9	236.1	156.9	58.5	113.0	12.0	118.9	1 273.4
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	1 227.5	334.7	1 282.9	768.9	301.0	171.3	92.6	974.7	5 153.5
Cost of provision	125.2	74.2	83.0	128.7	65.7	7.0	10.2	103.4	597.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 352.7	408.8	1 365.9	897.6	366.7	178.3	102.9	1 078.1	5 750.9
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	115.8	27.4	162.5	61.6	25.9	13.1	2.9	64.2	473.3
Cost of provision	77.1	15.4	171.5	159.5	40.4	2.0	3.5	213.4	682.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	192.9	42.8	334.1	221.1	66.3	15.0	6.5	277.6	1 156.2
Social security support									
Intensity of use	1 005.5	207.1	993.7	523.7	212.2	98.1	21.2	440.1	3 501.6
Cost of provision	102.6	23.0	98.1	74.5	25.0	8.0	4.8	56.9	393.0
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 108.1	230.1	1 091.8	598.2	237.2	106.1	26.0	497.0	3 894.6
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	1 121.2	234.5	1 156.3	585.2	238.1	111.2	24.1	504.3	3 974.9
Cost of provision	179.8	38.5	269.6	234.0	65.4	9.9	8.3	270.4	1 075.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 301.0	272.9	1 425.9	819.2	303.5	121.2	32.4	774.7	5 050.8
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	280.9	41.8	153.3	113.6	55.1	20.8	3.5	245.5	914.5
Cost of provision	21.0	20.2	159.3	10.7	1.5	1.6	3.7	56.0	274.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	301.9	62.0	312.6	124.4	56.6	22.4	7.2	301.6	1 188.7
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	109.4	33.4	106.6	130.4	28.3	11.0	4.2	74.7	498.1
Cost of provision	9.3	24.0	64.5	32.5	26.9	1.5	0.3	246.5	405.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	118.7	57.4	171.2	162.9	55.2	12.5	4.6	321.2	903.7
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	165.1	48.2	218.8	65.9	20.3	13.8	5.0	72.7	609.7
Cost of provision	0.1	0.0	3.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.3	46.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	165.2	48.2	222.3	67.2	20.3	13.8	5.0	113.9	656.0
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	555.4	123.4	478.7	309.9	103.7	45.6	12.8	392.9	2 022.3
Cost of provision	30.5	44.2	227.4	44.6	28.4	3.2	4.1	343.8	726.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	585.9	167.6	706.1	354.5	132.1	48.7	16.8	736.7	2 748.4

Table W.15 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	760.6	216.8	634.9	632.5	187.5	52.3	25.4	350.7	2 860.7
Cost of provision	70.9	15.9	104.8	86.0	27.0	0.9	1.7	135.5	442.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	831.5	232.7	739.7	718.5	214.5	53.2	27.2	486.3	3 303.6
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	730.1	203.0	570.4	360.1	154.8	58.3	24.4	241.8	2 343.0
Cost of provision	87.7	56.5	215.9	77.1	40.1	5.3	16.2	319.8	818.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	817.9	259.5	786.3	437.2	194.9	63.6	40.6	561.6	3 161.6
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	67.2	13.7	78.1	39.9	12.9	12.3	2.7	58.3	285.0
Cost of provision	40.2	16.5	65.7	48.7	13.1	6.0	7.2	67.4	264.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	107.4	30.1	143.8	88.6	25.9	18.2	9.9	125.7	549.6
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	1 558.0	433.5	1 283.4	1 032.4	355.2	122.9	52.5	650.8	5 488.7
Cost of provision	198.8	88.8	386.4	211.8	80.2	12.2	25.1	522.7	1 526.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 756.8	522.3	1 669.8	1 244.3	435.4	135.1	77.6	1 173.5	7 014.9
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	744.5	159.0	781.4	292.4	135.8	95.1	30.7	315.1	2 554.0
Cost of provision	5.0	0.8	62.0	55.1	1.3	1.8	0.4	8.1	134.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	749.5	159.8	843.4	347.6	137.1	96.9	31.1	323.1	2 688.6
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	57.6	11.5	72.8	34.9	11.5	8.2	1.6	50.8	248.9
Cost of provision	0.7	0.3	4.4	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.2	13.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	58.3	11.8	77.2	38.2	11.7	8.3	1.6	55.0	262.1
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	802.1	170.5	854.2	327.3	147.3	103.3	32.3	365.9	2 803.0
Cost of provision	5.7	1.1	66.4	58.5	1.5	1.9	0.4	12.2	147.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	807.8	171.6	920.6	385.8	148.8	105.2	32.8	378.1	2 950.7
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	6 228.7	1 504.8	5 899.2	3 499.6	1 367.1	659.6	242.6	3 328.4	22 730.0
Cost of provision	690.8	314.2	1 233.0	844.9	336.1	49.2	58.7	1 452.6	4 979.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 919.4	1 818.9	7 132.2	4 344.5	1 703.2	708.8	301.3	4 781.1	27 709.5

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (c) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (c) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (d) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.16 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	206	233	259	240	313	201	315	247	238
Cost of provision	81	136	57	105	319	29	161	371	123
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	287	369	316	345	632	230	477	618	362
School education									
Intensity of use	3 556	3 145	3 581	4 392	4 632	3 574	3 301	4 740	3 824
Cost of provision	535	805	847	1 452	1 816	532	939	2 237	1 013
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 091	3 950	4 428	5 844	6 448	4 107	4 240	6 977	4 837
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	864	1 022	624	758	986	584	967	1 403	847
Cost of provision	108	483	156	339	403	56	614	298	217
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	972	1 505	780	1 098	1 389	640	1 580	1 701	1 064
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Intensity of use	4 626	4 401	4 465	5 390	5 931	4 359	4 583	6 390	4 909
Cost of provision	724	1 424	1 060	1 896	2 538	617	1 714	2 906	1 353
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 350	5 825	5 524	7 286	8 469	4 976	6 297	9 296	6 263
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Intensity of use	2 252	2 926	3 446	5 238	5 163	1 490	10 529	5 426	3 568
Cost of provision	135	192	150	374	1 326	74	578	354	266
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 387	3 117	3 596	5 611	6 489	1 564	11 108	5 780	3 834
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	1 314	2 970	2 191	1 877	1 412	1 012	2 712	7 081	2 353
Cost of provision	349	1 074	192	904	338	129	934	1 071	500
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 663	4 043	2 383	2 780	1 749	1 140	3 646	8 151	2 853
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	2 321	1 175	1 153	1 596	1 471	4 586	1 796	1 649	1 775
Cost of provision	117	302	97	181	92	89	147	77	127
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 438	1 476	1 250	1 777	1 563	4 674	1 943	1 727	1 902
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	5 888	7 071	6 790	8 710	8 045	7 087	15 038	14 157	7 696
Cost of provision	600	1 567	439	1 458	1 756	292	1 659	1 502	892
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 489	8 637	7 229	10 169	9 802	7 379	16 697	15 658	8 588
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	555	578	860	697	692	542	473	932	707
Cost of provision	370	326	908	1 807	1 079	81	574	3 100	1 020
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	925	905	1 768	2 504	1 772	622	1 047	4 032	1 727
Social security support									
Intensity of use	4 823	4 375	5 259	5 933	5 673	4 061	3 445	6 392	5 229
Cost of provision	492	486	519	844	669	331	774	827	587
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 315	4 862	5 778	6 777	6 342	4 392	4 219	7 219	5 816
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	5 378	4 953	6 119	6 630	6 365	4 603	3 918	7 324	5 936
Cost of provision	862	813	1 427	2 651	1 748	412	1 348	3 927	1 607
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 240	5 766	7 546	9 281	8 113	5 014	5 266	11 251	7 543

Table W.16 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	1 348	882	811	1 287	1 474	859	565	3 566	1 366
Cost of provision	101	428	843	122	39	68	608	814	409
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 448	1 310	1 655	1 409	1 513	927	1 174	4 380	1 775
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	525	707	564	1 477	756	456	689	1 085	744
Cost of provision	45	506	341	368	720	63	51	3 580	606
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	570	1 213	906	1 845	1 476	519	740	4 665	1 350
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	792	1 018	1 158	747	542	571	817	1 055	911
Cost of provision	1	0	19	15	0	0	0	600	69
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	792	1 018	1 177	762	542	571	817	1 655	980
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	2 664	2 606	2 534	3 511	2 772	1 886	2 071	5 706	3 020
Cost of provision	146	934	1 204	505	759	131	660	4 994	1 084
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 810	3 540	3 737	4 016	3 531	2 017	2 731	10 700	4 104
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	3 648	4 581	3 360	7 166	5 012	2 165	4 130	5 094	4 272
Cost of provision	340	336	555	974	723	39	278	1 969	661
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 989	4 917	3 915	8 140	5 735	2 203	4 408	7 063	4 934
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	3 502	4 289	3 019	4 079	4 139	2 414	3 958	3 512	3 499
Cost of provision	421	1 193	1 142	874	1 072	219	2 637	4 645	1 223
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 923	5 482	4 161	4 953	5 211	2 634	6 595	8 157	4 722
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	322	289	414	452	344	508	436	846	426
Cost of provision	193	348	348	552	349	247	1 163	979	395
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	515	637	761	1 004	693	755	1 599	1 825	821
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	7 473	9 159	6 792	11 696	9 494	5 087	8 523	9 452	8 197
Cost of provision	954	1 877	2 045	2 400	2 145	505	4 079	7 592	2 279
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	8 427	11 035	8 837	14 096	11 639	5 592	12 602	17 044	10 476
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	3 571	3 359	4 136	3 313	3 630	3 936	4 991	4 576	3 814
Cost of provision	24	17	328	625	36	74	64	117	201
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 595	3 376	4 464	3 938	3 665	4 010	5 055	4 693	4 015
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	276	243	385	396	308	339	260	738	372
Cost of provision	3	7	24	37	4	4	3	61	20
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	280	249	409	433	312	342	263	799	391
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	3 847	3 601	4 521	3 708	3 938	4 274	5 251	5 314	4 186
Cost of provision	28	23	351	662	39	78	67	178	221
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 875	3 625	4 872	4 371	3 977	4 352	5 318	5 492	4 407
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	29 877	31 791	31 220	39 647	36 545	27 297	39 384	48 343	33 945
Cost of provision	3 313	6 637	6 525	9 572	8 985	2 034	9 527	21 099	7 436
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	33 191	38 428	37 746	49 219	45 531	29 331	48 911	69 442	41 381

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (c) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (d) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (e) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	45.3	12.3	40.8	14.2	14.7	4.0	2.6	16.7	150.6
Cost of provision	23.7	6.0	40.6	5.4	3.3	1.1	0.9	11.1	92.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	69.1	18.2	81.4	19.6	18.0	5.0	3.4	27.8	242.7
School education									
Intensity of use	714.7	130.8	599.5	376.9	174.6	73.8	17.2	284.3	2 371.9
Cost of provision	128.7	32.2	181.7	109.6	24.5	9.4	5.2	123.4	614.7
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	843.4	163.0	781.2	486.6	199.1	83.3	22.4	407.8	2 986.6
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	162.6	42.0	107.4	55.7	31.7	13.8	4.8	89.2	507.2
Cost of provision	15.5	19.7	26.1	8.8	15.2	1.5	3.3	19.0	109.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	178.1	61.6	133.5	64.5	46.9	15.3	8.1	108.2	616.2
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Intensity of use	922.6	185.0	747.8	446.9	221.0	91.6	24.5	390.2	3 029.6
Cost of provision	167.9	57.8	248.4	123.8	43.0	12.0	9.4	153.6	815.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 090.5	242.8	996.2	570.7	264.0	103.6	33.9	543.8	3 845.5
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Intensity of use	444.8	113.9	603.3	353.2	145.1	28.9	25.8	327.7	2 042.7
Cost of provision	22.2	8.1	26.4	18.1	19.2	1.4	1.6	18.0	115.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	467.1	122.0	629.7	371.3	164.3	30.3	27.5	345.6	2 157.8
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	159.4	43.6	208.0	56.7	44.6	11.9	3.5	450.2	977.9
Cost of provision	168.4	68.6	100.3	107.0	65.4	11.4	8.5	205.9	735.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	327.8	112.3	308.3	163.6	109.9	23.3	12.0	656.1	1 713.3
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	145.5	27.1	99.9	40.9	42.5	18.6	8.0	93.3	475.8
Cost of provision	35.1	10.9	35.4	20.9	9.0	3.9	1.0	18.0	134.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	180.7	38.0	135.3	61.8	51.5	22.6	9.0	111.3	610.1
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	749.7	184.6	911.2	450.7	232.3	59.4	37.4	871.1	3 496.4
Cost of provision	225.8	87.7	162.1	146.0	93.5	16.8	11.1	241.9	984.9
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	975.5	272.3	1 073.3	596.7	325.8	76.2	48.5	1 113.0	4 481.3
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	88.0	17.8	131.4	45.8	17.8	10.7	1.8	60.1	373.5
Cost of provision	86.0	18.8	158.7	187.8	41.5	2.6	2.8	192.9	691.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	174.0	36.7	290.0	233.7	59.3	13.3	4.6	253.0	1 064.6
Social security support									
Intensity of use	1 012.9	198.8	930.4	525.1	206.4	100.9	18.8	456.9	3 450.2
Cost of provision	91.5	20.7	99.1	65.4	20.9	6.1	2.5	25.1	331.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 104.4	219.6	1 029.5	590.5	227.2	107.0	21.3	482.0	3 781.4
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	1 100.9	216.6	1 061.8	570.9	224.2	111.6	20.7	517.0	3 823.7
Cost of provision	177.5	39.6	257.8	253.2	62.4	8.7	5.2	218.0	1 022.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 278.4	256.2	1 319.5	824.2	286.6	120.3	25.9	735.0	4 846.0
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	277.6	50.5	113.9	90.9	35.8	18.0	4.5	167.5	758.5
Cost of provision	14.7	19.3	105.1	80.3	2.6	1.0	3.1	56.0	282.1
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	292.3	69.8	219.1	171.2	38.4	18.9	7.6	223.4	1 040.6
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	111.5	34.1	144.4	87.8	32.9	11.1	3.4	99.6	524.8
Cost of provision	10.9	27.6	130.4	38.3	22.1	1.3	0.4	232.4	463.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	122.5	61.6	274.8	126.1	55.1	12.3	3.8	332.0	988.2
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	187.3	41.6	233.0	65.1	19.8	14.8	4.0	73.8	639.5
Cost of provision	0.0	0.0	29.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.9	67.8
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	187.3	41.6	262.9	67.2	19.8	14.8	4.0	109.7	707.2
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	576.4	126.2	491.4	243.8	88.5	43.8	11.8	340.9	1 922.9
Cost of provision	25.6	46.9	265.3	120.6	24.7	2.2	3.5	324.2	813.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	602.1	173.1	756.7	364.4	113.3	46.1	15.3	665.2	2 736.1

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (\$million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	740.4	200.5	587.4	588.4	177.1	51.5	28.3	343.3	2 716.9
Cost of provision	99.4	21.0	139.7	69.1	33.3	2.4	2.3	74.2	441.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	839.8	221.5	727.2	657.5	210.4	53.9	30.7	417.4	3 158.4
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	545.9	174.8	551.3	271.3	134.3	39.0	27.0	183.3	1 926.7
Cost of provision	157.7	62.2	205.1	98.6	46.2	17.6	9.2	655.8	1 252.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	703.6	236.9	756.4	369.8	180.5	56.6	36.2	839.0	3 179.1
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	69.8	14.2	70.1	38.9	14.3	11.1	2.9	64.5	285.8
Cost of provision	54.7	11.3	68.6	33.8	8.8	5.6	1.3	23.4	207.5
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	124.5	25.5	138.7	72.7	23.0	16.7	4.2	87.9	493.3
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	1 356.1	389.4	1 208.8	898.5	325.6	101.6	58.3	591.0	4 929.4
Cost of provision	311.8	94.5	413.4	201.5	88.3	25.6	12.8	753.4	1 901.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 667.9	484.0	1 622.2	1 100.1	413.9	127.2	71.1	1 344.4	6 830.8
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	614.8	126.2	689.6	251.8	116.7	87.6	26.7	305.0	2 218.3
Cost of provision	4.4	1.2	6.7	19.1	10.4	1.4	0.2	5.6	49.2
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	619.3	127.5	696.3	270.9	127.0	89.0	26.9	310.6	2 267.5
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	65.9	13.4	79.8	45.7	14.9	12.6	1.2	60.2	293.8
Cost of provision	0.3	0.4	3.0	5.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	11.4
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	66.3	13.8	82.8	51.2	15.0	12.6	1.2	62.3	305.2
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	680.8	139.7	769.4	297.5	131.6	100.2	27.8	365.2	2 512.1
Cost of provision	4.8	1.6	9.7	24.6	10.4	1.5	0.2	7.7	60.6
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	685.5	141.3	779.1	322.1	142.0	101.6	28.1	372.9	2 572.7
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	5 386.6	1 241.6	5 190.3	2 908.4	1 223.2	508.2	180.5	3 075.5	19 714.2
Cost of provision	913.4	328.1	1 356.8	869.8	322.4	66.8	42.3	1 698.8	5 598.3
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 299.9	1 569.7	6 547.0	3 778.2	1 545.5	575.0	222.8	4 774.3	25 312.4

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (c) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (c) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (d) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	226	275	227	167	412	171	448	247	234
Cost of provision	118	134	226	63	93	46	153	164	143
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	344	408	452	230	505	217	601	411	378
School education									
Intensity of use	3 561	2 929	3 332	4 424	4 893	3 180	3 012	4 199	3 690
Cost of provision	641	721	1 010	1 286	685	406	912	1 823	956
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 203	3 650	4 341	5 710	5 578	3 587	3 924	6 022	4 646
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	810	940	597	654	888	594	845	1 317	789
Cost of provision	77	441	145	103	426	65	585	281	170
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	887	1 381	742	757	1 314	659	1 431	1 597	959
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Intensity of use	4 597	4 144	4 155	5 245	6 192	3 946	4 305	5 763	4 713
Cost of provision	837	1 296	1 380	1 452	1 204	517	1 651	2 268	1 269
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 434	5 439	5 536	6 697	7 397	4 463	5 956	8 031	5 982
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Intensity of use	2 217	2 552	3 352	4 144	4 067	1 245	4 537	4 839	3 178
Cost of provision	111	181	147	213	538	62	289	265	179
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	2 328	2 733	3 499	4 357	4 605	1 307	4 827	5 105	3 357
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	794	977	1 156	665	1 250	512	620	6 649	1 521
Cost of provision	839	1 538	557	1 255	1 831	493	1 486	3 040	1 144
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 633	2 515	1 713	1 920	3 081	1 004	2 106	9 689	2 665
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	725	607	555	480	1 191	803	1 407	1 377	740
Cost of provision	175	245	197	245	252	169	175	266	209
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	900	852	752	725	1 443	972	1 582	1 644	949
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	3 736	4 136	5 063	5 289	6 508	2 560	6 565	12 865	5 439
Cost of provision	1 125	1 964	901	1 713	2 621	723	1 950	3 572	1 532
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 861	6 099	5 964	7 003	9 129	3 283	8 515	16 437	6 972
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	439	399	730	538	499	461	324	888	581
Cost of provision	428	422	882	2 204	1 164	111	486	2 848	1 075
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	867	821	1 612	2 742	1 662	572	809	3 736	1 656
Social security support									
Intensity of use	5 047	4 454	5 170	6 162	5 783	4 346	3 305	6 747	5 367
Cost of provision	456	465	551	768	584	262	430	371	515
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	5 503	4 918	5 721	6 930	6 367	4 609	3 736	7 118	5 883
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	5 486	4 852	5 900	6 700	6 282	4 807	3 629	7 635	5 949
Cost of provision	884	887	1 432	2 972	1 748	374	916	3 219	1 590
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	6 371	5 739	7 332	9 672	8 030	5 181	4 545	10 854	7 539

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and driver of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	1 383	1 131	633	1 067	1 003	773	781	2 473	1 180
Cost of provision	73	433	584	942	73	42	545	827	439
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	1 457	1 563	1 217	2 009	1 076	815	1 327	3 300	1 619
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	556	763	802	1 031	923	477	591	1 471	817
Cost of provision	54	617	725	449	620	54	75	3 432	721
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	610	1 381	1 527	1 480	1 544	531	666	4 904	1 537
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	933	933	1 295	764	555	638	695	1 090	995
Cost of provision	0	0	166	24	0	0	0	530	105
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	933	933	1 461	788	555	638	695	1 620	1 100
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	2 872	2 827	2 730	2 861	2 481	1 888	2 067	5 035	2 991
Cost of provision	128	1 050	1 474	1 416	693	96	620	4 789	1 265
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 000	3 877	4 205	4 277	3 175	1 984	2 688	9 824	4 257
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	3 690	4 490	3 264	6 905	4 961	2 219	4 975	5 069	4 227
Cost of provision	495	471	777	811	933	103	411	1 096	687
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	4 185	4 962	4 041	7 716	5 895	2 322	5 386	6 165	4 914
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	2 720	3 915	3 063	3 183	3 763	1 679	4 744	2 707	2 997
Cost of provision	786	1 393	1 140	1 157	1 295	760	1 612	9 685	1 948
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 506	5 308	4 203	4 340	5 058	2 439	6 355	12 392	4 946
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	348	319	389	456	400	479	516	953	445
Cost of provision	273	253	381	397	246	240	220	346	323
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	621	572	771	854	645	719	736	1 299	767
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	6 758	8 724	6 717	10 544	9 124	4 377	10 235	8 729	7 669
Cost of provision	1 554	2 117	2 297	2 365	2 474	1 103	2 243	11 127	2 958
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	8 312	10 841	9 014	12 910	11 598	5 480	12 478	19 856	10 627
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	3 064	2 828	3 832	2 954	3 269	3 773	4 680	4 505	3 451
Cost of provision	22	28	37	224	291	62	41	83	77
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 086	2 855	3 869	3 179	3 560	3 835	4 721	4 587	3 528
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	329	301	444	536	418	542	205	889	457
Cost of provision	2	8	17	65	2	2	2	32	18
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	330	310	460	601	420	543	206	921	475
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	3 392	3 129	4 276	3 491	3 687	4 315	4 885	5 394	3 908
Cost of provision	24	36	54	289	293	63	42	114	94
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	3 416	3 165	4 330	3 780	3 980	4 378	4 927	5 508	4 002
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	26 842	27 812	28 842	34 131	34 275	21 892	31 686	45 421	30 669
Cost of provision	4 552	7 350	7 539	10 207	9 033	2 877	7 423	25 089	8 709
Total Indigenous direct expenditure	31 394	35 161	36 381	44 338	43 308	24 769	39 109	70 510	39 379

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (c) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (d) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (e) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.19

All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2012-13 (a)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	51.9	13.5	66.9	17.1	13.3	7.1	1.5	36.3	207.5
State and Territory Governments	16.6	10.1	27.3	21.8	18.6	3.9	2.3	26.7	127.3
All Governments	68.5	23.6	94.1	38.8	31.9	11.0	3.8	63.0	334.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 469.4	1 082.9	1 089.9	352.2	341.8	95.1	97.4	32.9	4 561.8
State and Territory Governments	212.0	314.4	177.4	191.2	170.3	37.2	38.4	27.8	1 168.7
All Governments	1 681.4	1 397.3	1 267.3	543.4	512.1	132.3	135.8	60.7	5 730.4
School education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	121.2	21.9	101.9	44.2	20.2	12.3	2.6	40.9	365.2
State and Territory Governments	853.5	179.6	811.6	478.0	185.0	84.9	27.1	421.3	3 041.1
All Governments	974.7	201.6	913.5	522.2	205.1	97.3	29.7	462.2	3 406.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	276.1	258.6	143.5	70.1	85.6	36.1	13.9	5.1	888.9
State and Territory Governments	10 348.3	9 761.2	8 678.7	4 833.3	3 142.0	961.0	779.5	397.7	38 901.8
All Governments	10 624.4	10 019.8	8 822.2	4 903.4	3 227.6	997.1	793.4	402.8	39 790.7
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	119.2	35.7	88.6	34.5	22.1	9.4	7.3	23.7	340.6
State and Territory Governments	105.3	52.4	67.0	68.7	40.3	8.8	5.8	78.7	427.0
All Governments	224.5	88.1	155.7	103.1	62.5	18.3	13.1	102.4	767.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 121.3	3 572.3	2 390.6	1 297.5	947.4	271.8	339.8	86.2	13 027.0
State and Territory Governments	1 952.5	2 344.3	1 013.4	820.0	538.3	158.1	132.2	67.6	7 026.4
All Governments	6 073.8	5 916.6	3 404.0	2 117.5	1 485.7	429.9	472.0	153.7	20 053.4
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	292.2	71.1	257.4	95.7	55.6	28.9	11.4	101.0	913.3
State and Territory Governments	975.4	242.1	905.9	568.5	244.0	97.7	35.2	526.6	3 595.4
All Governments	1 267.7	313.2	1 163.3	664.2	299.5	126.6	46.6	627.6	4 508.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	5 866.9	4 913.8	3 624.0	1 719.9	1 374.8	403.0	451.2	124.1	18 477.7
State and Territory Governments	12 512.8	12 419.9	9 869.5	5 844.5	3 850.6	1 156.3	950.0	493.1	47 096.8
All Governments	18 379.6	17 333.7	13 493.5	7 564.4	5 225.4	1 559.4	1 401.2	617.2	65 574.5
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	29.5	6.1	25.2	17.3	8.4	1.7	3.3	4.9	96.3
State and Territory Governments	505.4	144.5	661.2	579.3	251.8	36.9	73.8	455.5	2 708.5
All Governments	534.8	150.6	686.5	596.6	260.2	38.6	77.1	460.4	2 804.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	735.1	404.6	305.9	125.5	140.3	48.7	38.9	3.4	1 802.4
State and Territory Governments	12 321.7	9 659.9	7 838.1	4 204.5	4 144.5	1 044.6	854.2	320.0	40 387.6
All Governments	13 056.8	10 064.5	8 144.0	4 330.0	4 284.8	1 093.3	893.2	323.4	42 190.0
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	206.5	105.8	186.0	143.9	77.3	18.3	18.8	182.1	938.7
State and Territory Governments	178.0	154.9	323.6	103.4	31.1	19.4	20.1	200.8	1 031.2
All Governments	384.5	260.7	509.7	247.3	108.4	37.7	38.9	382.9	1 969.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	622.1	389.7	337.3	157.3	135.0	42.4	31.3	45.8	1 760.9
State and Territory Governments	2 850.1	2 250.5	2 815.1	1 218.8	454.7	374.4	209.8	140.0	10 313.4
All Governments	3 472.2	2 640.2	3 152.5	1 376.1	589.7	416.8	241.1	185.8	12 074.3

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2012-13 (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	585.8	75.3	255.2	111.9	60.3	135.0	13.1	125.4	1 362.0
State and Territory Governments	25.9	6.7	17.6	67.8	5.9	0.0	3.3	26.5	153.7
All Governments	611.7	82.0	272.8	179.7	66.2	135.0	16.4	151.9	1 515.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	13 595.1	10 333.4	7 831.1	3 708.3	3 052.9	778.8	752.5	184.2	40 236.3
State and Territory Governments	581.6	420.0	277.9	578.0	198.6	0.0	53.8	18.2	2 128.1
All Governments	14 176.6	10 753.4	8 109.1	4 286.3	3 251.4	778.8	806.3	202.4	42 364.3
Total Healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	821.8	187.2	466.5	273.1	146.0	154.9	35.1	312.4	2 396.9
State and Territory Governments	709.3	306.1	1 002.4	750.4	288.8	56.3	97.2	682.8	3 893.4
All Governments	1 531.0	493.3	1 468.9	1 023.5	434.8	211.2	132.4	995.2	6 290.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	14 952.3	11 127.7	8 474.3	3 991.0	3 328.1	869.9	822.8	233.4	43 799.6
State and Territory Governments	15 753.3	12 330.4	10 931.2	6 001.3	4 797.8	1 419.0	1 117.8	478.2	52 829.1
All Governments	30 705.6	23 458.1	19 405.6	9 992.4	8 125.9	2 288.9	1 940.6	711.6	96 628.6
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	207.8	51.7	233.6	162.6	62.7	18.5	9.7	185.4	932.1
State and Territory Governments	14.4	17.9	16.4	14.9	3.2	3.5	0.3	17.0	87.6
All Governments	222.2	69.6	250.0	177.5	65.8	22.1	10.1	202.5	1 019.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 517.5	1 990.7	1 602.7	812.7	583.7	178.9	123.1	60.3	7 869.7
State and Territory Governments	493.2	746.7	197.1	324.5	165.0	77.2	20.1	46.8	2 070.6
All Governments	3 010.7	2 737.3	1 799.9	1 137.2	748.7	256.1	143.2	107.1	9 940.3
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 340.9	278.3	1 221.7	679.2	280.0	131.3	28.9	520.0	4 480.2
State and Territory Governments	11.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4
All Governments	1 351.9	278.3	1 226.0	679.2	283.9	131.3	28.9	520.0	4 499.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	31 927.9	24 878.3	19 180.3	8 002.1	8 269.9	2 837.8	1 003.5	352.4	96 452.2
State and Territory Governments	389.9	0.0	63.5	0.0	115.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	568.8
All Governments	32 317.8	24 878.3	19 243.8	8 002.1	8 385.1	2 837.8	1 003.5	352.4	97 021.0
Total Economic participation									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 548.7	330.0	1 455.3	841.8	342.6	149.8	38.7	705.4	5 412.2
State and Territory Governments	25.5	17.9	20.7	14.9	7.2	3.5	0.3	17.0	107.0
All Governments	1 574.1	347.9	1 476.0	856.7	349.8	153.3	39.0	722.4	5 519.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	34 445.4	26 869.0	20 783.0	8 814.8	8 853.6	3 016.8	1 126.6	412.7	104 321.8
State and Territory Governments	883.1	746.7	260.7	324.5	280.3	77.2	20.1	46.8	2 639.4
All Governments	35 328.5	27 615.6	21 043.7	9 139.3	9 133.9	3 094.0	1 146.7	459.6	106 961.2
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	86.0	22.4	71.2	64.2	30.2	5.3	19.8	35.3	334.6
State and Territory Governments	161.3	45.2	276.7	112.8	25.6	14.8	3.5	218.4	858.3
All Governments	247.3	67.6	347.9	177.0	55.8	20.2	23.3	253.7	1 192.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 149.4	809.2	866.7	267.0	272.9	89.3	14.2	29.6	3 498.4
State and Territory Governments	839.6	658.5	817.1	336.8	467.2	135.4	63.2	143.0	3 460.8
All Governments	1 989.0	1 467.8	1 683.8	603.8	740.0	224.8	77.5	172.6	6 959.2
Community & environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	93.8	22.5	111.8	59.1	25.9	11.9	4.4	63.6	393.1
State and Territory Governments	37.0	38.7	62.3	155.0	40.0	2.3	3.2	244.4	582.9
All Governments	130.8	61.2	174.1	214.2	65.9	14.2	7.6	308.0	976.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 940.1	2 325.3	1 822.2	992.1	666.9	199.4	153.2	69.3	9 168.6
State and Territory Governments	1 114.0	1 979.2	1 158.3	1 669.8	588.2	44.5	159.7	98.3	6 812.0
All Governments	4 054.1	4 304.6	2 980.5	2 661.9	1 255.2	243.9	312.9	167.6	15 980.7

Table W.19

All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2012-13 (a)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	12.5	2.9	11.8	6.8	2.6	1.5	0.4	7.1	45.7
State and Territory Governments	176.9	48.7	256.0	64.2	20.7	13.9	5.0	106.0	691.3
All Governments	189.4	51.6	267.9	71.1	23.2	15.3	5.4	113.2	737.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	439.1	348.3	266.6	149.0	99.4	29.3	23.9	10.3	1 365.9
State and Territory Governments	7 208.6	5 627.1	6 158.5	1 723.0	986.4	260.6	285.0	137.6	22 387.0
All Governments	7 647.7	5 975.5	6 425.1	1 872.0	1 085.9	290.0	308.9	147.9	23 752.8
Total Home environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	192.3	47.9	194.9	130.2	58.7	18.7	24.6	106.1	773.4
State and Territory Governments	375.2	132.5	595.0	332.1	86.3	31.0	11.7	568.8	2 132.5
All Governments	567.5	180.4	789.9	462.2	145.0	49.7	36.3	674.9	2 905.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 528.6	3 482.9	2 955.5	1 408.1	1 039.2	318.1	191.4	109.2	14 032.9
State and Territory Governments	9 162.3	8 264.9	8 133.9	3 729.6	2 041.9	440.6	507.9	378.8	32 659.8
All Governments	13 690.8	11 747.8	11 089.4	5 137.6	3 081.1	758.6	699.3	488.1	46 692.7
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	64.6	20.4	90.8	77.6	19.3	6.4	1.9	71.8	352.9
State and Territory Governments	745.2	230.9	652.1	716.2	191.7	44.5	33.0	432.4	3 046.1
All Governments	809.8	251.2	742.9	793.9	211.1	50.9	34.9	504.3	3 399.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 065.8	842.9	660.5	359.6	241.8	72.3	55.6	25.1	3 323.6
State and Territory Governments	5 640.2	4 957.6	3 307.8	2 206.2	1 331.7	394.1	352.2	184.9	18 374.6
All Governments	6 706.0	5 800.5	3 968.3	2 565.8	1 573.5	466.4	407.7	210.0	21 698.2
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	483.3	120.5	444.3	209.7	104.6	55.7	27.4	383.9	1 829.5
State and Territory Governments	759.4	172.9	544.8	366.9	155.8	21.7	32.6	245.0	2 299.2
All Governments	1 242.7	293.5	989.1	576.6	260.4	77.5	60.0	629.0	4 128.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	6 223.5	4 873.1	3 587.3	1 661.6	1 664.2	496.8	235.9	62.8	18 805.2
State and Territory Governments	3 742.8	4 152.6	2 263.1	1 463.8	854.8	343.1	185.3	63.9	13 069.4
All Governments	9 966.2	9 025.7	5 850.4	3 125.4	2 519.0	839.9	421.2	126.7	31 874.6
Recreation & culture									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	48.8	12.6	56.4	32.4	14.5	5.3	5.7	40.9	216.7
State and Territory Governments	54.6	7.9	53.4	52.6	12.4	11.7	3.3	64.0	259.9
All Governments	103.4	20.4	109.9	85.0	27.0	17.1	8.9	104.9	476.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 083.8	857.2	671.7	365.7	245.9	73.5	56.5	25.6	3 380.0
State and Territory Governments	1 339.8	727.8	894.1	798.2	377.3	183.8	181.1	129.4	4 631.5
All Governments	2 423.7	1 585.0	1 565.9	1 164.0	623.1	257.3	237.5	155.0	8 011.5
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	596.7	153.5	591.5	319.8	138.5	67.5	35.0	496.7	2 399.1
State and Territory Governments	1 559.2	411.6	1 250.4	1 135.7	359.9	78.0	68.9	741.5	5 605.2
All Governments	2 155.9	565.1	1 841.9	1 455.5	498.4	145.5	103.9	1 238.2	8 004.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	8 373.1	6 573.2	4 919.6	2 387.0	2 151.8	642.6	347.9	113.5	25 508.7
State and Territory Governments	10 722.8	9 838.0	6 465.0	4 468.2	2 563.7	921.0	718.6	378.2	36 075.5
All Governments	19 095.9	16 411.2	11 384.6	6 855.2	4 715.6	1 563.6	1 066.5	491.7	61 584.2
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	634.3	144.6	586.5	269.6	115.0	73.5	45.8	213.1	2 082.4
State and Territory Governments	158.6	23.8	216.5	90.1	33.9	28.3	15.5	124.5	691.2
All Governments	792.9	168.3	803.1	359.7	148.9	101.8	61.3	337.7	2 773.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	20 892.3	16 523.9	12 948.7	7 049.7	4 739.2	1 416.9	1 089.0	492.7	65 152.4
State and Territory Governments	5 067.8	2 714.2	4 870.1	1 346.8	1 396.5	529.7	875.5	296.9	17 097.7
All Governments	25 960.1	19 238.1	17 818.8	8 396.6	6 135.8	1 946.7	1 964.5	789.6	82 250.1

Table W.19

All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2012-13 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	47.6	10.9	46.6	20.3	8.6	5.5	1.4	15.7	156.6
State and Territory Governments	37.4	6.8	49.2	27.7	6.6	7.6	0.8	46.2	182.2
All Governments	85.0	17.7	95.8	48.0	15.2	13.1	2.2	61.9	338.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 569.2	1 241.1	972.6	529.5	356.0	106.4	81.8	37.0	4 893.6
State and Territory Governments	1 232.7	708.0	1 106.5	664.1	271.9	146.2	43.8	102.8	4 276.1
All Governments	2 802.0	1 949.1	2 079.1	1 193.6	627.8	252.6	125.6	139.8	9 169.7
Total Other government services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	681.8	155.5	633.2	289.9	123.6	79.0	47.2	228.8	2 239.0
State and Territory Governments	196.0	30.5	265.7	117.8	40.5	35.8	16.3	170.8	873.4
All Governments	877.8	186.0	898.9	407.7	164.1	114.9	63.5	399.6	3 112.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	22 461.5	17 765.0	13 921.3	7 579.3	5 095.2	1 523.4	1 170.8	529.7	70 046.1
State and Territory Governments	6 300.5	3 422.2	5 976.6	2 011.0	1 668.4	675.9	919.4	399.8	21 373.8
All Governments	28 762.0	21 187.2	19 897.9	9 590.2	6 763.6	2 199.3	2 090.1	929.5	91 419.8
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 133.5	945.1	3 598.7	1 950.5	865.0	498.9	192.1	1 950.4	14 134.1
State and Territory Governments	3 840.6	1 140.8	4 040.2	2 919.3	1 026.7	302.3	229.7	2 707.5	16 207.0
All Governments	7 974.1	2 085.9	7 638.9	4 869.8	1 891.6	801.3	421.7	4 657.9	30 341.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	90 627.6	70 731.6	54 677.7	25 900.0	21 842.8	6 773.7	4 110.7	1 522.8	276 186.8
State and Territory Governments	55 334.8	47 022.1	41 636.9	22 379.1	15 202.7	4 690.0	4 233.9	2 174.8	192 674.3
All Governments	145 962.4	117 753.7	96 314.6	48 279.2	37 045.4	11 463.7	8 344.5	3 697.6	468 861.1

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	239	271	337	186	341	282	233	510	297
State and Territory Governments	77	203	138	237	478	154	355	375	182
All Governments	316	474	475	423	819	437	589	886	479
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	204	190	244	145	209	195	260	194	203
State and Territory Governments	29	55	40	79	104	76	102	164	52
All Governments	234	246	284	224	314	271	362	358	255
School education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	559	441	514	481	517	488	400	576	523
State and Territory Governments	3 940	3 614	4 095	5 202	4 745	3 361	4 164	5 924	4 355
All Governments	4 500	4 054	4 609	5 682	5 262	3 849	4 564	6 500	4 878
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	38	45	32	29	52	74	37	30	40
State and Territory Governments	1 439	1 716	1 947	1 991	1 925	1 970	2 079	2 344	1 734
All Governments	1 477	1 761	1 979	2 020	1 978	2 044	2 116	2 374	1 774
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	550	718	447	375	568	373	1 119	334	488
State and Territory Governments	486	1 054	338	747	1 035	350	886	1 106	611
All Governments	1 036	1 772	785	1 122	1 603	723	2 005	1 440	1 099
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	573	628	536	535	581	557	906	508	581
State and Territory Governments	271	412	227	338	330	324	353	398	313
All Governments	844	1 040	763	872	910	881	1 259	906	894
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 349	1 430	1 299	1 042	1 426	1 144	1 752	1 420	1 308
State and Territory Governments	4 503	4 871	4 570	6 186	6 258	3 866	5 405	7 406	5 149
All Governments	5 852	6 301	5 869	7 227	7 684	5 009	7 158	8 826	6 457
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	816	864	813	709	843	826	1 203	732	824
State and Territory Governments	1 739	2 183	2 214	2 408	2 360	2 370	2 534	2 907	2 099
All Governments	2 555	3 047	3 026	3 116	3 202	3 196	3 737	3 638	2 923
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	136	123	127	188	215	67	501	68	138
State and Territory Governments	2 333	2 907	3 336	6 303	6 460	1 460	11 329	6 406	3 879
All Governments	2 469	3 030	3 463	6 492	6 676	1 527	11 830	6 474	4 016
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	102	71	69	52	86	100	104	20	80
State and Territory Governments	1 713	1 698	1 758	1 732	2 540	2 141	2 278	1 886	1 800
All Governments	1 815	1 769	1 827	1 784	2 626	2 241	2 382	1 906	1 881
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	953	2 128	939	1 566	1 983	724	2 877	2 561	1 344
State and Territory Governments	822	3 115	1 633	1 125	797	768	3 087	2 824	1 477
All Governments	1 775	5 244	2 571	2 691	2 780	1 491	5 965	5 385	2 821
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	86	69	76	65	83	87	83	270	79
State and Territory Governments	396	396	631	502	279	767	559	825	460
All Governments	483	464	707	567	361	854	643	1 095	538

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 704	1 514	1 288	1 218	1 546	5 341	2 012	1 763	1 950
State and Territory Governments	120	134	89	738	152	0	503	373	220
All Governments	2 824	1 649	1 376	1 955	1 699	5 341	2 516	2 137	2 170
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 890	1 816	1 756	1 528	1 871	1 596	2 007	1 086	1 794
State and Territory Governments	81	74	62	238	122	0	143	107	95
All Governments	1 971	1 890	1 819	1 766	1 992	1 596	2 150	1 193	1 888
Total Healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 794	3 765	2 354	2 972	3 745	6 132	5 391	4 392	3 433
State and Territory Governments	3 274	6 157	5 058	8 166	7 410	2 228	14 919	9 603	5 576
All Governments	7 068	9 922	7 411	11 138	11 155	8 359	20 310	13 995	9 008
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 078	1 956	1 901	1 644	2 040	1 783	2 194	1 376	1 952
State and Territory Governments	2 190	2 167	2 452	2 472	2 940	2 908	2 981	2 819	2 355
All Governments	4 268	4 123	4 352	4 116	4 980	4 691	5 175	4 195	4 307
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	959	1 039	1 179	1 770	1 607	734	1 493	2 608	1 335
State and Territory Governments	67	361	83	162	82	139	52	239	125
All Governments	1 026	1 400	1 261	1 931	1 689	874	1 545	2 847	1 460
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	350	350	359	335	358	367	328	356	351
State and Territory Governments	69	131	44	134	101	158	54	276	92
All Governments	419	481	404	468	459	525	382	632	443
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	6 190	5 598	6 164	7 391	7 182	5 195	4 439	7 312	6 416
State and Territory Governments	51	0	22	0	102	0	0	0	28
All Governments	6 241	5 598	6 186	7 391	7 284	5 195	4 439	7 312	6 443
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 438	4 373	4 302	3 297	5 068	5 817	2 676	2 077	4 299
State and Territory Governments	54	0	14	0	71	0	0	0	25
All Governments	4 492	4 373	4 316	3 297	5 138	5 817	2 676	2 077	4 325
Total Economic participation									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	7 149	6 637	7 342	9 161	8 789	5 929	5 931	9 920	7 750
State and Territory Governments	117	361	104	162	184	139	52	239	153
All Governments	7 267	6 997	7 447	9 322	8 973	6 068	5 984	10 159	7 904
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 788	4 722	4 661	3 631	5 425	6 183	3 005	2 433	4 650
State and Territory Governments	122	131	58	134	172	158	54	276	118
All Governments	4 911	4 854	4 720	3 765	5 597	6 342	3 058	2 709	4 768
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	397	451	359	698	775	212	3 043	497	479
State and Territory Governments	745	909	1 396	1 228	657	586	535	3 071	1 229
All Governments	1 142	1 361	1 755	1 926	1 432	798	3 578	3 568	1 708
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	160	142	194	110	167	183	38	175	156
State and Territory Governments	117	116	183	139	286	278	169	843	154
All Governments	276	258	378	249	454	461	207	1 017	310

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Community & environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	433	454	564	644	665	471	675	895	563
State and Territory Governments	171	778	314	1 687	1 025	91	497	3 436	835
All Governments	604	1 231	878	2 330	1 690	562	1 172	4 331	1 398
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	409	409	409	409	409	409	409	409	409
State and Territory Governments	155	348	260	688	360	91	426	579	304
All Governments	564	757	668	1 097	769	500	835	988	712
Transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	58	58	60	74	66	59	64	100	65
State and Territory Governments	817	979	1 292	699	530	549	760	1 491	990
All Governments	874	1 037	1 351	773	596	607	824	1 591	1 055
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	61	61	60	61	61	60	64	61	61
State and Territory Governments	1 002	989	1 381	710	605	534	760	811	998
All Governments	1 063	1 050	1 441	771	665	594	824	872	1 059
Total Home environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	888	963	983	1 416	1 506	742	3 782	1 492	1 108
State and Territory Governments	1 732	2 666	3 002	3 613	2 213	1 226	1 793	7 998	3 054
All Governments	2 620	3 629	3 985	5 030	3 719	1 968	5 575	9 490	4 161
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	630	612	663	580	637	652	510	644	626
State and Territory Governments	1 274	1 453	1 824	1 536	1 251	903	1 355	2 233	1 456
All Governments	1 903	2 065	2 487	2 117	1 888	1 555	1 865	2 877	2 081
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	298	409	458	845	496	253	298	1 010	505
State and Territory Governments	3 440	4 644	3 290	7 794	4 919	1 763	5 060	6 081	4 362
All Governments	3 739	5 053	3 748	8 638	5 415	2 016	5 358	7 091	4 868
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148
State and Territory Governments	784	871	742	909	816	808	939	1 090	819
All Governments	932	1 019	890	1 057	964	956	1 087	1 238	967
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 231	2 425	2 241	2 282	2 685	2 206	4 199	5 399	2 620
State and Territory Governments	3 506	3 478	2 749	3 992	3 996	860	5 009	3 446	3 293
All Governments	5 737	5 903	4 990	6 274	6 681	3 066	9 208	8 845	5 912
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	865	856	805	685	1 020	1 018	629	370	838
State and Territory Governments	520	730	508	603	524	703	494	377	583
All Governments	1 385	1 586	1 312	1 288	1 544	1 721	1 123	747	1 421
Recreation & culture									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	225	253	285	353	373	211	871	576	310
State and Territory Governments	252	158	270	572	319	465	502	900	372
All Governments	477	411	554	925	692	676	1 373	1 476	683
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151
State and Territory Governments	186	128	201	329	231	377	483	763	206
All Governments	337	279	351	480	382	527	634	913	357
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 755	3 087	2 984	3 480	3 553	2 670	5 368	6 985	3 436
State and Territory Governments	7 198	8 280	6 308	12 358	9 234	3 088	10 571	10 427	8 027
All Governments	9 953	11 367	9 293	15 838	12 787	5 758	15 939	17 412	11 463
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 164	1 155	1 103	983	1 319	1 317	928	669	1 137
State and Territory Governments	1 491	1 729	1 450	1 841	1 571	1 888	1 916	2 229	1 608
All Governments	2 654	2 884	2 553	2 824	2 890	3 205	2 844	2 898	2 745

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Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b)**

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	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 928	2 908	2 959	2 934	2 950	2 908	7 027	2 997	2 982
State and Territory Governments	732	478	1 092	980	870	1 119	2 382	1 751	990
All Governments	3 660	3 386	4 052	3 914	3 820	4 027	9 409	4 749	3 972
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 904	2 904	2 904	2 904	2 904	2 904	2 904	2 904	2 904
State and Territory Governments	704	477	1 092	555	856	1 086	2 335	1 750	762
All Governments	3 609	3 381	3 997	3 459	3 760	3 990	5 239	4 655	3 666
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	220	220	235	220	220	220	220	221	224
State and Territory Governments	173	136	248	302	169	300	117	650	261
All Governments	392	355	483	522	389	519	337	871	485
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	218	218	218	218	218	218	218	218	218
State and Territory Governments	171	124	248	274	167	300	117	606	191
All Governments	390	343	466	492	385	518	335	824	409
Total Other government services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 148	3 127	3 195	3 155	3 170	3 128	7 247	3 218	3 206
State and Territory Governments	905	614	1 341	1 282	1 039	1 418	2 499	2 402	1 251
All Governments	4 053	3 741	4 535	4 436	4 209	4 546	9 745	5 620	4 457
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 122	3 122	3 122	3 122	3 122	3 122	3 122	3 122	3 122
State and Territory Governments	876	601	1 340	828	1 022	1 385	2 452	2 356	953
All Governments	3 998	3 724	4 463	3 951	4 145	4 508	5 574	5 479	4 075
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	19 082	19 010	18 156	21 225	22 189	19 744	29 470	27 428	20 241
State and Territory Governments	17 730	22 948	20 384	31 766	26 337	11 965	35 240	38 074	23 209
All Governments	36 813	41 958	38 540	52 991	48 527	31 709	64 710	65 502	43 449
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	12 598	12 432	12 263	10 670	13 385	13 884	10 963	8 976	12 311
State and Territory Governments	7 692	8 265	9 339	9 219	9 316	9 613	11 291	12 820	8 589
All Governments	20 290	20 696	21 602	19 889	22 702	23 496	22 254	21 796	20 900

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b)**

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	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	46.0	9.8	40.0	9.9	8.3	2.2	1.0	15.2	132.4
State and Territory Governments	13.9	7.7	19.8	20.5	15.3	3.4	1.9	27.4	109.9
All Governments	59.9	17.5	59.8	30.4	23.6	5.6	2.9	42.5	242.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 353.3	970.3	1 042.9	312.3	325.0	104.2	87.6	32.9	4 228.6
State and Territory Governments	201.0	210.9	94.8	147.8	126.3	33.3	34.2	20.0	868.3
All Governments	1 554.4	1 181.2	1 137.8	460.1	451.3	137.5	121.7	52.9	5 096.9
School education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	103.9	24.6	97.7	62.5	28.9	15.1	3.2	74.5	410.4
State and Territory Governments	748.9	162.4	738.9	453.3	212.3	84.1	22.9	405.8	2 828.7
All Governments	852.8	187.0	836.6	515.8	241.2	99.2	26.1	480.3	3 239.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	645.6	560.2	318.6	132.2	174.9	66.5	23.0	7.2	1 928.4
State and Territory Governments	9 901.8	9 845.6	8 429.0	4 667.0	3 093.1	1 041.8	709.5	418.5	38 106.4
All Governments	10 547.4	10 405.8	8 747.6	4 799.2	3 268.1	1 108.3	732.4	425.8	40 034.7
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	102.1	28.0	76.0	32.0	17.7	8.8	5.0	21.7	291.3
State and Territory Governments	100.5	43.2	71.4	64.9	34.2	6.7	4.8	95.4	421.1
All Governments	202.6	71.2	147.4	96.9	52.0	15.5	9.7	117.1	712.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 818.9	3 211.6	2 203.4	1 176.2	858.8	252.3	294.6	67.1	11 882.8
State and Territory Governments	2 016.8	2 195.3	1 044.7	790.2	487.4	153.4	134.1	64.7	6 886.6
All Governments	5 835.7	5 406.9	3 248.1	1 966.4	1 346.2	405.8	428.7	131.8	18 769.5
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	252.0	62.4	213.7	104.4	54.9	26.1	9.2	111.4	834.1
State and Territory Governments	863.3	213.3	830.1	538.8	261.9	94.1	29.6	528.6	3 359.7
All Governments	1 115.2	275.7	1 043.8	643.1	316.8	120.3	38.8	640.0	4 193.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	5 817.8	4 742.1	3 565.0	1 620.7	1 358.8	423.1	405.1	107.2	18 039.8
State and Territory Governments	12 119.6	12 251.8	9 568.5	5 605.0	3 706.8	1 228.5	877.7	503.3	45 861.2
All Governments	17 937.5	16 993.9	13 133.4	7 225.7	5 065.6	1 651.7	1 282.8	610.5	63 901.1
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	41.8	8.6	35.8	24.5	11.9	2.4	4.6	6.9	136.6
State and Territory Governments	455.9	138.9	643.7	470.8	230.8	35.4	63.8	391.1	2 430.4
All Governments	497.7	147.6	679.6	495.3	242.7	37.8	68.4	398.0	2 567.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 043.2	574.2	434.1	178.1	199.0	69.1	55.2	4.8	2 557.8
State and Territory Governments	11 170.8	9 286.9	7 640.3	3 416.9	3 800.0	1 002.2	737.3	274.7	37 329.2
All Governments	12 213.9	9 861.1	8 074.4	3 595.0	3 999.1	1 071.3	792.5	279.6	39 886.9
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	135.0	60.1	172.3	142.8	35.4	14.1	3.8	345.4	908.9
State and Territory Governments	211.7	131.3	277.9	102.6	30.0	13.5	18.7	215.9	1 001.5
All Governments	346.7	191.4	450.2	245.4	65.4	27.6	22.5	561.2	1 910.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 433.6	849.7	929.4	504.2	371.6	99.2	70.8	262.4	4 521.0
State and Territory Governments	3 144.5	2 182.8	2 446.4	1 018.0	437.7	275.0	193.2	147.3	9 844.9
All Governments	4 578.1	3 032.5	3 375.9	1 522.2	809.3	374.2	264.0	409.7	14 365.9

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b)**

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	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	495.8	65.4	219.7	95.9	53.5	112.9	11.1	95.9	1 150.3
State and Territory Governments	12.5	4.4	16.4	61.0	5.0	0.0	0.9	23.0	123.2
All Governments	508.3	69.9	236.1	156.9	58.5	113.0	12.0	118.9	1 273.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	11 560.4	8 712.0	6 656.6	3 151.5	2 610.7	685.4	529.7	144.0	34 050.2
State and Territory Governments	360.3	275.4	258.1	530.3	185.6	1.3	39.4	15.6	1 666.1
All Governments	11 920.7	8 987.4	6 914.7	3 681.8	2 796.3	686.7	569.1	159.6	35 716.3
Total Healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	672.7	134.2	427.9	263.2	100.9	129.4	19.5	448.1	2 195.8
State and Territory Governments	680.0	274.7	938.1	634.3	265.8	48.9	83.4	629.9	3 555.1
All Governments	1 352.7	408.8	1 365.9	897.6	366.7	178.3	102.9	1 078.1	5 750.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	14 037.2	10 135.9	8 020.1	3 833.8	3 181.3	853.7	655.7	411.2	41 129.0
State and Territory Governments	14 675.6	11 745.1	10 344.9	4 965.2	4 423.4	1 278.4	969.9	437.6	48 840.1
All Governments	28 712.7	21 881.0	18 365.0	8 799.0	7 604.7	2 132.2	1 625.6	848.9	89 969.1
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	170.8	33.3	253.7	205.9	62.2	11.3	6.1	251.3	994.6
State and Territory Governments	22.1	9.5	80.4	15.2	4.0	3.7	0.3	26.3	161.6
All Governments	192.9	42.8	334.1	221.1	66.3	15.0	6.5	277.6	1 156.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 865.8	1 446.7	1 184.2	565.2	447.4	136.7	84.7	42.3	5 773.1
State and Territory Governments	840.5	507.5	409.4	271.9	209.0	85.0	19.0	43.5	2 385.8
All Governments	2 706.3	1 954.3	1 593.6	837.0	656.4	221.6	103.8	85.8	8 158.9
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 096.1	230.1	1 088.1	598.2	234.0	106.1	26.0	497.0	3 875.6
State and Territory Governments	12.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
All Governments	1 108.1	230.1	1 091.8	598.2	237.2	106.1	26.0	497.0	3 894.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	28 457.2	22 445.0	17 464.2	7 408.4	7 504.7	2 558.9	1 205.1	424.4	87 467.9
State and Territory Governments	305.5	0.0	56.2	0.0	97.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	458.8
All Governments	28 762.7	22 445.0	17 520.4	7 408.4	7 601.9	2 558.9	1 205.1	424.4	87 926.7
Total Economic participation									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 266.9	263.4	1 341.8	804.0	296.2	117.4	32.1	748.4	4 870.2
State and Territory Governments	34.1	9.5	84.1	15.2	7.3	3.7	0.3	26.3	180.6
All Governments	1 301.0	272.9	1 425.9	819.2	303.5	121.2	32.4	774.7	5 050.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	30 323.0	23 891.7	18 648.4	7 973.5	7 952.2	2 695.6	1 289.8	466.7	93 240.9
State and Territory Governments	1 146.0	507.5	465.6	271.9	306.1	85.0	19.0	43.5	2 844.6
All Governments	31 469.1	24 399.3	19 113.9	8 245.4	8 258.3	2 780.5	1 308.9	510.2	96 085.6
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	90.0	21.4	84.5	27.8	13.4	6.5	2.4	71.9	318.0
State and Territory Governments	211.9	40.5	228.1	96.6	43.1	15.9	4.9	229.7	870.7
All Governments	301.9	62.0	312.6	124.4	56.6	22.4	7.2	301.6	1 188.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 058.3	728.2	780.3	256.7	242.8	78.4	26.1	13.5	3 184.3
State and Territory Governments	1 488.3	904.5	964.0	296.7	563.3	155.5	71.7	78.2	4 522.2
All Governments	2 546.6	1 632.7	1 744.3	553.3	806.1	234.0	97.8	91.8	7 706.5
Community & environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	75.2	17.6	82.5	34.9	19.4	10.0	2.2	78.3	320.1
State and Territory Governments	43.5	39.9	88.6	128.0	35.8	2.6	2.4	242.9	583.6
All Governments	118.7	57.4	171.2	162.9	55.2	12.5	4.6	321.2	903.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 450.7	1 919.5	1 499.0	791.9	560.1	170.4	126.5	56.8	7 574.8
State and Territory Governments	1 228.2	1 960.5	918.8	1 659.0	645.7	51.9	122.8	119.5	6 706.2
All Governments	3 678.9	3 879.9	2 417.8	2 450.9	1 205.8	222.2	249.3	176.3	14 281.1

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	11.5	2.6	11.2	5.4	2.2	1.5	0.3	4.5	39.2
State and Territory Governments	153.7	45.6	211.1	61.8	18.1	12.3	4.7	109.4	616.7
All Governments	165.2	48.2	222.3	67.2	20.3	13.8	5.0	113.9	656.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	379.6	298.1	227.8	123.3	86.6	26.0	20.4	8.7	1 170.6
State and Territory Governments	5 910.8	5 378.8	5 276.7	1 679.4	881.6	244.4	275.3	133.2	19 780.2
All Governments	6 290.5	5 676.9	5 504.5	1 802.7	968.2	270.4	295.7	141.9	20 950.8
Total Home environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	176.8	41.6	178.3	68.1	35.0	17.9	4.9	154.7	677.3
State and Territory Governments	409.1	126.0	527.9	286.4	97.0	30.8	11.9	582.0	2 071.1
All Governments	585.9	167.6	706.1	354.5	132.1	48.7	16.8	736.7	2 748.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 888.6	2 945.8	2 507.1	1 171.9	889.6	274.8	173.0	79.0	11 929.8
State and Territory Governments	8 627.3	8 243.8	7 159.5	3 635.1	2 090.6	451.8	469.8	330.9	31 008.6
All Governments	12 515.9	11 189.6	9 666.6	4 806.9	2 980.1	726.6	642.7	409.9	42 938.4
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	101.3	23.5	81.0	65.1	28.8	7.0	2.6	109.1	418.4
State and Territory Governments	730.3	209.2	658.7	653.3	185.7	46.3	24.6	377.2	2 885.3
All Governments	831.5	232.7	739.7	718.5	214.5	53.2	27.2	486.3	3 303.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 194.2	955.5	746.6	385.2	284.5	87.9	61.7	30.0	3 745.6
State and Territory Governments	5 548.7	4 593.4	3 139.2	2 136.4	1 267.1	395.9	327.0	158.4	17 565.9
All Governments	6 742.9	5 548.9	3 885.8	2 521.6	1 551.6	483.7	388.7	188.4	21 311.5
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	276.0	75.1	302.0	124.8	84.6	37.8	18.8	343.2	1 262.5
State and Territory Governments	541.9	184.4	484.2	312.3	110.3	25.8	21.8	218.4	1 899.1
All Governments	817.9	259.5	786.3	437.2	194.9	63.6	40.6	561.6	3 161.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	5 551.2	4 401.2	3 251.3	1 302.3	1 762.5	434.1	197.2	57.5	16 957.2
State and Territory Governments	3 909.4	3 840.3	2 399.5	1 239.1	828.6	343.4	180.8	53.2	12 794.2
All Governments	9 460.6	8 241.5	5 650.8	2 541.3	2 591.1	777.4	378.0	110.7	29 751.4
Recreation & culture									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	68.3	20.2	75.0	39.6	14.9	7.7	7.9	65.1	298.6
State and Territory Governments	39.1	9.9	68.8	49.1	11.0	10.5	2.0	60.6	251.0
All Governments	107.4	30.1	143.8	88.6	25.9	18.2	9.9	125.7	549.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	970.2	759.9	593.5	313.5	221.8	67.4	50.1	22.5	2 998.9
State and Territory Governments	1 290.3	825.5	1 126.5	710.0	329.1	179.9	107.7	115.0	4 684.1
All Governments	2 260.5	1 585.5	1 719.9	1 023.5	550.9	247.4	157.7	137.5	7 683.0
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	445.5	118.8	458.0	229.5	128.4	52.5	29.3	517.4	1 979.5
State and Territory Governments	1 311.3	403.5	1 211.8	1 014.7	307.0	82.6	48.3	656.1	5 035.4
All Governments	1 756.8	522.3	1 669.8	1 244.3	435.4	135.1	77.6	1 173.5	7 014.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	7 715.7	6 116.6	4 591.4	2 000.9	2 268.7	589.4	308.9	110.0	23 701.7
State and Territory Governments	10 748.3	9 259.2	6 665.1	4 085.5	2 424.8	919.2	615.5	326.6	35 044.2
All Governments	18 464.0	15 375.8	11 256.5	6 086.5	4 693.6	1 508.6	924.4	436.6	58 745.9
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	601.7	136.5	545.2	254.7	108.0	69.7	17.9	198.9	1 932.5
State and Territory Governments	147.8	23.3	298.2	92.9	29.1	27.2	13.2	124.3	756.1
All Governments	749.5	159.8	843.4	347.6	137.1	96.9	31.1	323.1	2 688.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	20 093.0	15 737.5	12 290.3	6 492.6	4 592.4	1 396.8	1 037.1	465.6	62 105.3
State and Territory Governments	4 936.9	2 701.0	5 439.9	1 010.3	1 222.3	520.8	768.7	271.1	16 871.0
All Governments	25 029.9	18 438.5	17 730.1	7 502.9	5 814.7	1 917.6	1 805.8	736.7	78 976.3

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	24.3	5.5	22.6	10.3	4.4	2.8	0.7	8.3	79.0
State and Territory Governments	34.0	6.3	54.6	27.9	7.3	5.4	0.9	46.7	183.1
All Governments	58.3	11.8	77.2	38.2	11.7	8.3	1.6	55.0	262.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	794.1	621.9	485.7	256.6	181.5	55.2	41.0	18.4	2 454.4
State and Territory Governments	1 142.7	709.6	1 166.2	639.3	312.6	109.9	53.0	101.5	4 234.8
All Governments	1 936.8	1 331.5	1 651.9	895.9	494.1	165.1	94.0	119.9	6 689.2
Total Other government services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	626.0	142.0	567.8	265.0	112.3	72.5	18.6	207.1	2 011.5
State and Territory Governments	181.8	29.6	352.8	120.8	36.4	32.7	14.2	171.0	939.2
All Governments	807.8	171.6	920.6	385.8	148.8	105.2	32.8	378.1	2 950.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	20 887.1	16 359.4	12 776.0	6 749.2	4 773.9	1 452.0	1 078.1	484.0	64 559.7
State and Territory Governments	6 079.6	3 410.6	6 606.1	1 649.6	1 534.9	630.7	821.7	372.6	21 105.8
All Governments	26 966.7	19 770.0	19 382.0	8 398.7	6 308.8	2 082.7	1 899.8	856.6	85 665.4
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 439.9	762.4	3 187.5	1 734.3	727.8	415.9	113.6	2 187.1	12 568.4
State and Territory Governments	3 479.6	1 056.6	3 944.7	2 610.2	975.4	292.9	187.7	2 593.9	15 141.0
All Governments	6 919.4	1 818.9	7 132.2	4 344.5	1 703.2	708.8	301.3	4 781.1	27 709.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	82 669.4	64 191.6	50 107.9	23 350.0	20 424.5	6 288.6	3 910.7	1 658.3	252 600.9
State and Territory Governments	53 396.6	45 418.1	40 809.6	20 212.2	14 486.6	4 593.6	3 773.5	2 014.4	184 704.6
All Governments	136 065.9	109 609.6	90 917.5	43 562.2	34 911.1	10 882.3	7 684.2	3 672.6	437 305.5

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	221	207	212	112	222	91	166	221	198
State and Territory Governments	66	163	105	233	410	139	311	397	164
All Governments	287	369	316	345	632	230	477	618	362
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	193	177	243	138	203	214	242	203	195
State and Territory Governments	29	38	22	65	79	68	94	123	40
All Governments	222	215	265	203	282	282	336	326	235
School education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	498	519	517	708	773	627	521	1 082	613
State and Territory Governments	3 592	3 431	3 911	5 136	5 675	3 480	3 719	5 895	4 224
All Governments	4 091	3 950	4 428	5 844	6 448	4 107	4 240	6 977	4 837
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	92	102	74	58	109	137	63	45	89
State and Territory Governments	1 413	1 793	1 966	2 060	1 931	2 138	1 961	2 576	1 759
All Governments	1 505	1 895	2 040	2 119	2 040	2 274	2 024	2 621	1 848
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	490	591	402	363	474	363	805	315	435
State and Territory Governments	482	913	378	735	915	277	775	1 386	629
All Governments	972	1 505	780	1 098	1 389	640	1 580	1 701	1 064
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	545	585	514	519	536	518	814	413	548
State and Territory Governments	288	400	244	349	304	315	371	398	318
All Governments	832	985	758	868	840	833	1 185	811	866
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 209	1 317	1 131	1 183	1 469	1 080	1 492	1 618	1 246
State and Territory Governments	4 141	4 507	4 393	6 104	7 000	3 896	4 805	7 678	5 017
All Governments	5 350	5 825	5 524	7 286	8 469	4 976	6 297	9 296	6 263
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	830	864	831	715	848	868	1 120	660	833
State and Territory Governments	1 729	2 231	2 232	2 474	2 314	2 521	2 426	3 098	2 117
All Governments	2 559	3 095	3 063	3 190	3 162	3 389	3 545	3 758	2 949
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	201	183	190	278	319	99	752	100	204
State and Territory Governments	2 187	2 935	3 407	5 333	6 170	1 465	10 355	5 680	3 630
All Governments	2 387	3 117	3 596	5 611	6 489	1 564	11 108	5 780	3 834
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	149	105	101	79	124	142	153	30	118
State and Territory Governments	1 594	1 691	1 782	1 508	2 372	2 057	2 038	1 691	1 723
All Governments	1 742	1 796	1 883	1 587	2 496	2 198	2 190	1 721	1 841
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	648	1 269	912	1 618	948	583	614	5 016	1 357
State and Territory Governments	1 015	2 774	1 471	1 162	802	557	3 032	3 135	1 496
All Governments	1 663	4 043	2 383	2 780	1 749	1 140	3 646	8 151	2 853
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	205	155	217	223	232	204	196	1 615	209
State and Territory Governments	449	398	571	449	273	564	534	907	454
All Governments	653	552	787	672	505	768	730	2 522	663

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 378	1 383	1 163	1 086	1 430	4 672	1 797	1 393	1 718
State and Territory Governments	60	94	87	691	133	2	146	334	184
All Governments	2 438	1 476	1 250	1 777	1 563	4 674	1 943	1 727	1 902
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 649	1 587	1 552	1 391	1 629	1 406	1 464	886	1 572
State and Territory Governments	51	50	60	234	116	3	109	96	77
All Governments	1 701	1 637	1 613	1 625	1 745	1 409	1 573	983	1 648
Total Healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 227	2 834	2 264	2 982	2 697	5 355	3 164	6 509	3 279
State and Territory Governments	3 262	5 803	4 964	7 186	7 105	2 024	13 533	9 150	5 309
All Governments	6 489	8 637	7 229	10 169	9 802	7 379	16 697	15 658	8 588
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 002	1 846	1 870	1 693	1 986	1 752	1 812	2 532	1 898
State and Territory Governments	2 094	2 139	2 413	2 192	2 761	2 623	2 681	2 694	2 254
All Governments	4 096	3 985	4 283	3 885	4 746	4 375	4 493	5 226	4 152
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	819	704	1 342	2 332	1 663	468	996	3 651	1 485
State and Territory Governments	106	201	425	172	108	155	52	382	241
All Governments	925	905	1 768	2 504	1 772	622	1 047	4 032	1 727
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	266	264	276	250	279	280	234	261	266
State and Territory Governments	120	92	95	120	130	174	53	268	110
All Governments	386	356	372	370	410	455	287	528	377
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	5 258	4 862	5 759	6 777	6 254	4 392	4 219	7 219	5 788
State and Territory Governments	58	0	20	0	87	0	0	0	28
All Governments	5 315	4 862	5 778	6 777	6 342	4 392	4 219	7 219	5 816
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 059	4 088	4 073	3 271	4 684	5 251	3 331	2 613	4 037
State and Territory Governments	44	0	13	0	61	0	0	0	21
All Governments	4 103	4 088	4 086	3 271	4 745	5 251	3 331	2 613	4 058
Total Economic participation									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	6 077	5 565	7 101	9 109	7 918	4 860	5 215	10 870	7 273
State and Territory Governments	164	201	445	172	196	155	52	382	270
All Governments	6 240	5 766	7 546	9 281	8 113	5 014	5 266	11 251	7 543
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 326	4 351	4 349	3 520	4 963	5 531	3 565	2 873	4 303
State and Territory Governments	163	92	109	120	191	174	53	268	131
All Governments	4 489	4 444	4 458	3 640	5 154	5 706	3 617	3 141	4 435
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	432	453	447	315	359	269	385	1 044	475
State and Territory Governments	1 016	857	1 207	1 094	1 153	659	789	3 336	1 300
All Governments	1 448	1 310	1 655	1 409	1 513	927	1 174	4 380	1 775
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	151	133	182	113	152	161	72	83	147
State and Territory Governments	212	165	225	131	352	319	198	482	209
All Governments	363	297	407	244	503	480	270	565	356

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Community & environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	361	371	437	396	518	413	358	1 137	478
State and Territory Governments	209	842	469	1 450	957	106	383	3 528	872
All Governments	570	1 213	906	1 845	1 476	519	740	4 665	1 350
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350
State and Territory Governments	175	357	214	732	403	106	339	735	310
All Governments	525	707	564	1 082	753	456	689	1 085	659
Transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	55	54	59	61	59	60	56	66	59
State and Territory Governments	737	963	1 117	701	483	510	761	1 589	921
All Governments	792	1 018	1 177	762	542	571	817	1 655	980
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	54	54	53	54	54	53	56	54	54
State and Territory Governments	843	980	1 231	741	550	501	761	820	913
All Governments	897	1 034	1 284	796	604	555	817	874	967
Total Home environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	848	879	943	772	937	742	799	2 247	1 012
State and Territory Governments	1 962	2 662	2 794	3 245	2 594	1 275	1 932	8 453	3 093
All Governments	2 810	3 540	3 737	4 016	3 531	2 017	2 731	10 700	4 104
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	555	537	585	517	555	564	478	487	551
State and Territory Governments	1 231	1 501	1 670	1 605	1 305	927	1 298	2 037	1 431
All Governments	1 785	2 038	2 254	2 122	1 860	1 491	1 776	2 523	1 982
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	486	497	429	738	770	288	415	1 584	625
State and Territory Governments	3 503	4 419	3 486	7 402	4 964	1 915	3 993	5 478	4 309
All Governments	3 989	4 917	3 915	8 140	5 735	2 203	4 408	7 063	4 934
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	170	174	174	170	178	180	170	185	173
State and Territory Governments	792	837	732	943	791	812	904	975	811
All Governments	962	1 011	906	1 113	968	993	1 074	1 160	984
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 324	1 586	1 599	1 414	2 263	1 566	3 060	4 985	1 885
State and Territory Governments	2 599	3 896	2 563	3 538	2 949	1 068	3 535	3 172	2 836
All Governments	3 923	5 482	4 161	4 953	5 211	2 634	6 595	8 157	4 722
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	792	802	758	575	1 100	891	545	354	783
State and Territory Governments	558	699	560	547	517	705	500	327	590
All Governments	1 350	1 501	1 318	1 122	1 617	1 595	1 045	681	1 373
Recreation & culture									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	327	427	397	448	399	318	1 282	946	446
State and Territory Governments	188	209	364	556	294	436	318	880	375
All Governments	515	637	761	1 004	693	755	1 599	1 825	821
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
State and Territory Governments	184	150	263	313	205	369	298	708	216
All Governments	322	289	401	452	344	508	436	846	355
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 137	2 511	2 424	2 600	3 432	2 172	4 757	7 514	2 956
State and Territory Governments	6 290	8 525	6 413	11 496	8 207	3 420	7 846	9 530	7 520
All Governments	8 427	11 035	8 837	14 096	11 639	5 592	12 602	17 044	10 476
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 101	1 114	1 071	883	1 416	1 209	854	677	1 094
State and Territory Governments	1 533	1 686	1 554	1 804	1 513	1 886	1 701	2 010	1 617
All Governments	2 634	2 800	2 625	2 687	2 929	3 096	2 555	2 688	2 711

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 886	2 884	2 885	2 885	2 887	2 884	2 904	2 888	2 886
State and Territory Governments	709	492	1 578	1 052	779	1 126	2 151	1 805	1 129
All Governments	3 595	3 376	4 464	3 938	3 665	4 010	5 055	4 693	4 015
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 866	2 866	2 866	2 866	2 866	2 866	2 866	2 866	2 866
State and Territory Governments	704	492	1 269	446	763	1 069	2 125	1 669	779
All Governments	3 571	3 358	4 135	3 312	3 629	3 935	4 991	4 535	3 645
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	117	117	120	117	117	117	117	120	118
State and Territory Governments	163	132	289	316	195	226	146	678	273
All Governments	280	249	409	433	312	342	263	799	391
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
State and Territory Governments	163	129	272	282	195	226	146	625	195
All Governments	276	243	385	396	308	339	260	738	309
Total Other government services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 003	3 000	3 005	3 002	3 003	3 000	3 021	3 009	3 004
State and Territory Governments	872	624	1 867	1 368	974	1 352	2 297	2 483	1 403
All Governments	3 875	3 625	4 872	4 371	3 977	4 352	5 318	5 492	4 407
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 980	2 980	2 980	2 980	2 980	2 980	2 980	2 980	2 980
State and Territory Governments	867	621	1 541	728	958	1 294	2 271	2 294	974
All Governments	3 847	3 601	4 520	3 708	3 938	4 274	5 251	5 273	3 954
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	16 500	16 106	16 869	19 648	19 455	17 209	18 447	31 766	18 770
State and Territory Governments	16 690	22 322	20 877	29 571	26 075	12 122	30 465	37 675	22 611
All Governments	33 191	38 428	37 746	49 219	45 531	29 331	48 911	69 442	41 381
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	11 793	11 691	11 686	10 308	12 748	12 905	10 808	10 208	11 658
State and Territory Governments	7 617	8 272	9 518	8 923	9 042	9 426	10 429	12 401	8 525
All Governments	19 410	19 964	21 204	19 232	21 789	22 331	21 237	22 609	20 183

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.

(c) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b)**

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	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	47.4	12.2	51.8	11.3	11.1	3.0	1.6	8.4	146.7
State and Territory Governments	21.7	6.1	29.6	8.3	6.9	2.1	1.8	19.4	95.9
All Governments	69.1	18.2	81.4	19.6	18.0	5.0	3.4	27.8	242.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 233.2	858.2	1 063.1	292.9	353.6	106.8	71.1	32.5	4 011.4
State and Territory Governments	291.1	207.9	91.7	72.3	132.0	27.9	27.2	16.2	866.4
All Governments	1 524.3	1 066.1	1 154.8	365.3	485.6	134.8	98.3	48.7	4 877.7
School education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	118.8	32.0	138.2	56.8	21.5	11.8	2.8	54.8	436.7
State and Territory Governments	724.5	131.0	643.1	429.8	177.6	71.4	19.5	353.0	2 549.8
All Governments	843.4	163.0	781.2	486.6	199.1	83.3	22.4	407.8	2 986.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	680.7	605.4	317.6	127.3	191.1	76.1	23.1	7.5	2 028.8
State and Territory Governments	9 913.5	9 367.5	7 520.7	4 390.7	2 914.4	932.9	699.6	377.3	36 116.5
All Governments	10 594.2	9 972.9	7 838.3	4 517.9	3 105.6	1 009.0	722.7	384.8	38 145.3
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	86.7	24.7	67.9	30.3	16.3	8.3	3.8	21.7	259.7
State and Territory Governments	91.3	37.0	65.7	34.2	30.6	7.0	4.4	86.4	356.5
All Governments	178.1	61.6	133.5	64.5	46.9	15.3	8.1	108.2	616.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 842.2	3 227.1	2 224.2	1 186.4	885.5	256.9	287.5	64.2	11 974.0
State and Territory Governments	1 982.2	1 863.7	1 035.2	601.2	496.2	178.8	151.5	45.7	6 354.5
All Governments	5 824.5	5 090.8	3 259.4	1 787.6	1 381.7	435.6	439.0	109.9	18 328.5
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	253.0	68.8	257.8	98.4	48.9	23.2	8.2	84.9	843.2
State and Territory Governments	837.5	174.0	738.4	472.3	215.1	80.4	25.7	458.8	3 002.3
All Governments	1 090.5	242.8	996.2	570.7	264.0	103.6	33.9	543.8	3 845.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	5 756.1	4 690.7	3 604.9	1 606.6	1 430.2	439.8	381.7	104.2	18 014.2
State and Territory Governments	12 186.9	11 439.1	8 647.5	5 064.2	3 542.7	1 139.6	878.3	439.2	43 337.4
All Governments	17 943.0	16 129.8	12 252.4	6 670.8	4 972.8	1 579.4	1 260.0	543.4	61 351.6
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	34.7	7.5	31.7	16.2	10.0	4.8	2.8	6.6	114.3
State and Territory Governments	432.4	114.5	598.0	355.0	154.4	25.5	24.7	339.0	2 043.5
All Governments	467.1	122.0	629.7	371.3	164.3	30.3	27.5	345.6	2 157.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	898.9	614.2	363.3	161.7	205.1	177.4	80.4	5.1	2 506.2
State and Territory Governments	11 125.2	8 798.1	6 732.7	3 325.0	2 917.7	921.5	684.8	263.6	34 768.6
All Governments	12 024.1	9 412.3	7 096.0	3 486.7	3 122.9	1 098.9	765.3	268.8	37 274.8
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	159.5	58.9	110.0	107.2	51.6	13.2	4.9	476.9	982.1
State and Territory Governments	168.3	53.3	198.3	56.5	58.4	10.1	7.1	179.2	731.2
All Governments	327.8	112.3	308.3	163.6	109.9	23.3	12.0	656.1	1 713.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 149.9	786.5	821.7	500.7	340.3	118.0	67.7	247.9	4 032.6
State and Territory Governments	2 814.3	2 098.3	2 163.0	947.1	784.9	266.8	207.1	106.9	9 388.4
All Governments	3 964.2	2 884.7	2 984.7	1 447.8	1 125.1	384.8	274.9	354.8	13 420.9

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b)**

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	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	167.2	33.8	117.0	58.7	20.9	22.3	5.1	88.8	513.8
State and Territory Governments	13.5	4.2	18.3	3.1	30.6	0.3	3.9	22.5	96.3
All Governments	180.7	38.0	135.3	61.8	51.5	22.6	9.0	111.3	610.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	10 808.0	7 292.5	6 293.3	3 655.9	1 879.4	700.7	463.0	547.6	31 640.5
State and Territory Governments	313.8	254.8	251.8	91.2	391.0	8.4	100.4	16.7	1 428.2
All Governments	11 121.8	7 547.4	6 545.1	3 747.2	2 270.4	709.1	563.4	564.3	33 068.8
Total Healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	361.3	100.2	258.7	182.1	82.5	40.3	12.8	572.3	1 610.3
State and Territory Governments	614.2	172.1	814.6	414.6	243.3	35.9	35.7	540.7	2 871.0
All Governments	975.5	272.3	1 073.3	596.7	325.8	76.2	48.5	1 113.0	4 481.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	12 856.8	8 693.2	7 478.2	4 318.3	2 424.8	996.0	611.2	800.7	38 179.3
State and Territory Governments	14 253.3	11 151.1	9 147.6	4 363.3	4 093.6	1 196.7	992.4	387.2	45 585.2
All Governments	27 110.1	19 844.3	16 625.8	8 681.7	6 518.4	2 192.7	1 603.5	1 187.9	83 764.5
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	157.9	32.6	221.3	227.2	55.8	9.4	4.4	217.8	926.5
State and Territory Governments	16.1	4.1	68.7	6.4	3.5	3.9	0.2	35.2	138.1
All Governments	174.0	36.7	290.0	233.7	59.3	13.3	4.6	253.0	1 064.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 650.9	1 268.0	1 033.2	483.4	384.2	121.7	73.7	37.7	5 052.8
State and Territory Governments	759.1	391.6	448.3	212.6	172.2	90.6	13.2	76.9	2 164.6
All Governments	2 410.0	1 659.6	1 481.4	695.9	556.5	212.3	87.0	114.6	7 217.3
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 085.9	219.6	1 018.9	590.5	224.0	107.0	21.3	482.0	3 749.2
State and Territory Governments	18.5	0.0	10.6	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.3
All Governments	1 104.4	219.6	1 029.5	590.5	227.2	107.0	21.3	482.0	3 781.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	31 574.6	24 573.7	18 566.0	8 106.9	8 215.2	2 794.6	995.8	381.5	95 208.4
State and Territory Governments	476.2	0.0	160.7	0.0	95.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	732.5
All Governments	32 050.8	24 573.7	18 726.7	8 106.9	8 310.8	2 794.6	995.8	381.5	95 940.8
Total Economic participation									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 243.8	252.2	1 240.2	817.7	279.9	116.4	25.7	699.8	4 675.6
State and Territory Governments	34.6	4.1	79.3	6.4	6.7	3.9	0.2	35.2	170.4
All Governments	1 278.4	256.2	1 319.5	824.2	286.6	120.3	25.9	735.0	4 846.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	33 225.6	25 841.7	19 599.2	8 590.3	8 599.4	2 916.3	1 069.5	419.2	100 261.1
State and Territory Governments	1 235.3	391.6	609.0	212.6	267.8	90.6	13.2	76.9	2 897.1
All Governments	34 460.8	26 233.3	20 208.1	8 802.8	8 867.3	3 006.9	1 082.7	496.1	103 158.2
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	67.3	19.7	69.6	21.2	11.7	4.9	1.7	60.1	256.2
State and Territory Governments	225.0	50.1	149.4	150.0	26.7	14.0	5.8	163.4	784.4
All Governments	292.3	69.8	219.1	171.2	38.4	18.9	7.6	223.4	1 040.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	969.1	654.7	689.5	230.6	213.7	71.4	23.2	12.3	2 864.5
State and Territory Governments	1 593.5	1 240.0	1 103.9	597.5	609.3	161.1	104.6	75.7	5 485.6
All Governments	2 562.6	1 894.7	1 793.4	828.1	823.0	232.5	127.7	88.0	8 350.1
Community & environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	75.6	17.4	94.0	37.2	17.7	9.7	2.3	32.7	286.7
State and Territory Governments	46.9	44.2	180.7	88.9	37.4	2.6	1.5	299.4	701.5
All Governments	122.5	61.6	274.8	126.1	55.1	12.3	3.8	332.0	988.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 496.6	1 940.7	1 511.4	785.1	573.1	175.3	127.2	57.7	7 667.1
State and Territory Governments	1 312.8	2 125.5	1 815.1	1 388.8	879.2	54.0	79.0	175.3	7 829.8
All Governments	3 809.4	4 066.3	3 326.5	2 173.9	1 452.3	229.3	206.2	232.9	15 496.8

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b)**

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	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	13.9	3.1	12.3	6.0	2.5	1.7	0.5	4.7	44.6
State and Territory Governments	173.4	38.5	250.6	61.2	17.3	13.1	3.5	105.0	662.6
All Governments	187.3	41.6	262.9	67.2	19.8	14.8	4.0	109.7	707.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	449.9	351.2	263.3	142.7	103.0	30.8	24.6	10.3	1 375.8
State and Territory Governments	6 717.8	4 460.7	4 895.2	1 578.4	853.3	258.8	215.1	137.9	19 117.3
All Governments	7 167.7	4 812.0	5 158.5	1 721.2	956.3	289.6	239.6	148.1	20 493.0
Total Home environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	156.8	40.3	175.9	64.4	32.0	16.3	4.4	97.4	587.5
State and Territory Governments	445.2	132.8	580.8	300.1	81.3	29.8	10.9	567.8	2 148.6
All Governments	602.1	173.1	756.7	364.4	113.3	46.1	15.3	665.2	2 736.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 915.5	2 946.7	2 464.2	1 158.4	889.8	277.5	174.9	80.2	11 907.3
State and Territory Governments	9 624.2	7 826.3	7 814.3	3 564.8	2 341.8	473.9	398.6	388.8	32 432.6
All Governments	13 539.7	10 773.0	10 278.5	4 723.2	3 231.6	751.4	573.5	469.1	44 339.9
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	135.5	24.2	119.8	54.4	33.1	9.0	2.4	61.1	439.5
State and Territory Governments	704.3	197.3	607.3	603.1	177.3	45.0	28.3	356.3	2 718.8
All Governments	839.8	221.5	727.2	657.5	210.4	53.9	30.7	417.4	3 158.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 212.4	955.9	760.2	378.7	288.8	92.2	62.0	30.3	3 780.5
State and Territory Governments	5 254.6	4 519.5	2 961.3	1 820.3	1 259.0	376.7	318.2	150.2	16 659.8
All Governments	6 467.0	5 475.4	3 721.5	2 199.0	1 547.8	468.9	380.2	180.5	20 440.3
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	312.6	78.8	313.1	143.9	82.0	39.2	10.2	673.3	1 652.9
State and Territory Governments	391.0	158.2	443.2	226.0	98.5	17.4	26.0	165.8	1 526.2
All Governments	703.6	236.9	756.4	369.8	180.5	56.6	36.2	839.0	3 179.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	7 941.5	6 363.3	4 754.5	2 078.5	2 358.9	626.0	352.6	249.8	24 725.1
State and Territory Governments	3 321.3	3 268.1	2 028.1	1 034.8	881.0	297.4	202.5	47.4	11 080.6
All Governments	11 262.8	9 631.4	6 782.6	3 113.3	3 239.9	923.4	555.1	297.3	35 805.7
Recreation & culture									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	66.5	14.8	75.2	29.6	12.0	7.9	1.9	25.3	233.2
State and Territory Governments	58.0	10.8	63.5	43.1	11.0	8.8	2.3	62.7	260.2
All Governments	124.5	25.5	138.7	72.7	23.0	16.7	4.2	87.9	493.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 051.9	817.7	636.8	330.8	241.5	73.9	53.6	24.3	3 230.5
State and Territory Governments	1 332.1	880.6	901.3	652.7	304.6	156.6	126.5	126.5	4 480.9
All Governments	2 384.0	1 698.3	1 538.1	983.5	546.0	230.5	180.0	150.8	7 711.4
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	514.7	117.8	508.1	227.9	127.1	56.0	14.4	759.7	2 325.6
State and Territory Governments	1 153.3	366.2	1 114.1	872.2	286.8	71.2	56.7	584.8	4 505.2
All Governments	1 667.9	484.0	1 622.2	1 100.1	413.9	127.2	71.1	1 344.4	6 830.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	10 205.8	8 136.9	6 151.5	2 788.1	2 889.2	792.1	468.2	304.4	31 736.1
State and Territory Governments	9 908.0	8 668.2	5 890.7	3 507.8	2 444.5	830.7	647.1	324.2	32 221.2
All Governments	20 113.8	16 805.1	12 042.2	6 295.9	5 333.7	1 622.8	1 115.3	628.6	63 957.4
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	498.2	111.1	446.9	215.2	88.6	57.6	14.1	168.4	1 600.2
State and Territory Governments	121.1	16.4	249.4	55.7	38.5	31.4	12.8	142.2	667.4
All Governments	619.3	127.5	696.3	270.9	127.0	89.0	26.9	310.6	2 267.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	16 856.7	13 103.7	10 204.9	5 300.8	3 869.7	1 183.5	858.7	389.4	51 767.3
State and Territory Governments	4 134.4	1 955.7	3 880.3	1 063.9	1 194.6	631.6	774.9	323.6	13 959.0
All Governments	20 991.1	15 059.4	14 085.3	6 364.7	5 064.3	1 815.0	1 633.5	713.0	65 726.3

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	34.5	8.0	31.0	15.0	6.1	4.0	1.0	11.9	111.4
State and Territory Governments	31.8	5.8	51.8	36.2	8.8	8.6	0.2	50.4	193.8
All Governments	66.3	13.8	82.8	51.2	15.0	12.6	1.2	62.3	305.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 167.5	907.6	706.8	367.1	268.0	82.0	59.5	27.0	3 585.5
State and Territory Governments	1 084.5	696.8	1 133.4	788.8	389.7	178.7	12.0	113.8	4 397.6
All Governments	2 252.0	1 604.3	1 840.2	1 156.0	657.7	260.7	71.5	140.7	7 983.1
Total Other government services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	532.7	119.1	477.9	230.2	94.7	61.6	15.1	180.3	1 711.6
State and Territory Governments	152.8	22.2	301.3	91.9	47.3	40.0	12.9	192.6	861.1
All Governments	685.5	141.3	779.1	322.1	142.0	101.6	28.1	372.9	2 572.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	18 024.2	14 011.2	10 911.7	5 667.9	4 137.7	1 265.4	918.1	416.4	55 352.8
State and Territory Governments	5 218.9	2 652.5	5 013.8	1 852.7	1 584.3	810.3	786.8	437.3	18 356.7
All Governments	23 243.1	16 663.7	15 925.5	7 520.7	5 722.0	2 075.7	1 705.0	853.7	73 709.4
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 062.2	698.3	2 918.6	1 620.7	664.9	313.8	80.7	2 394.4	11 753.7
State and Territory Governments	3 237.7	871.4	3 628.4	2 157.5	880.6	261.3	142.1	2 379.8	13 558.7
All Governments	6 299.9	1 569.7	6 547.0	3 778.2	1 545.5	575.0	222.8	4 774.3	25 312.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	83 984.0	64 320.4	50 209.7	24 129.6	20 371.1	6 687.1	3 623.7	2 125.2	255 450.9
State and Territory Governments	52 426.4	42 128.8	37 122.8	18 565.4	14 274.8	4 541.8	3 716.4	2 053.7	174 830.1
All Governments	136 410.5	106 449.2	87 332.5	42 695.0	34 645.9	11 228.9	7 340.1	4 178.8	430 281.0

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	236	272	288	133	311	128	284	124	228
State and Territory Governments	108	136	165	98	194	89	317	287	149
All Governments	344	408	452	230	505	217	601	411	378
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	180	161	256	136	225	222	204	205	191
State and Territory Governments	42	39	22	34	84	58	78	102	41
All Governments	222	200	278	170	309	280	282	307	232
School education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	592	716	768	666	603	510	495	810	679
State and Territory Governments	3 610	2 934	3 573	5 044	4 975	3 077	3 430	5 213	3 967
All Governments	4 203	3 650	4 341	5 710	5 578	3 587	3 924	6 022	4 646
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	99	114	77	59	121	158	66	47	96
State and Territory Governments	1 447	1 758	1 813	2 037	1 853	1 939	2 004	2 383	1 716
All Governments	1 546	1 872	1 889	2 096	1 974	2 097	2 070	2 431	1 812
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	432	552	377	356	456	359	662	321	404
State and Territory Governments	455	828	365	401	858	300	769	1 277	555
All Governments	887	1 381	742	757	1 314	659	1 431	1 597	959
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	561	606	536	551	563	534	824	406	569
State and Territory Governments	289	350	250	279	315	372	434	288	302
All Governments	850	956	786	829	878	905	1 258	694	871
Total early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 261	1 541	1 433	1 155	1 369	998	1 441	1 255	1 312
State and Territory Governments	4 174	3 898	4 103	5 542	6 027	3 465	4 515	6 776	4 671
All Governments	5 434	5 439	5 536	6 697	7 397	4 463	5 956	8 031	5 982
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	840	881	869	746	909	914	1 094	658	856
State and Territory Governments	1 778	2 147	2 084	2 350	2 252	2 369	2 516	2 774	2 059
All Governments	2 618	3 028	2 953	3 095	3 161	3 283	3 610	3 432	2 915
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	173	168	176	190	280	208	493	98	178
State and Territory Governments	2 155	2 565	3 323	4 167	4 325	1 099	4 334	5 007	3 179
All Governments	2 328	2 733	3 499	4 357	4 605	1 307	4 827	5 105	3 357
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	131	115	88	75	130	369	230	32	119
State and Territory Governments	1 623	1 652	1 623	1 543	1 855	1 915	1 962	1 665	1 652
All Governments	1 755	1 767	1 710	1 618	1 985	2 284	2 192	1 698	1 771
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	795	1 320	611	1 258	1 445	568	857	7 043	1 528
State and Territory Governments	839	1 195	1 102	663	1 636	436	1 249	2 647	1 138
All Governments	1 633	2 515	1 713	1 920	3 081	1 004	2 106	9 689	2 665
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	168	148	198	232	216	245	194	1 566	192
State and Territory Governments	411	394	521	439	499	555	593	675	446
All Governments	578	542	719	672	715	800	787	2 241	638

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	833	757	650	689	586	961	902	1 311	799
State and Territory Governments	67	95	102	36	857	11	680	332	150
All Governments	900	852	752	725	1 443	972	1 582	1 644	949
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 577	1 369	1 517	1 696	1 195	1 456	1 326	3 459	1 503
State and Territory Governments	46	48	61	42	249	17	288	105	68
All Governments	1 623	1 417	1 578	1 739	1 443	1 474	1 614	3 565	1 571
Total Healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 800	2 245	1 438	2 137	2 311	1 737	2 252	8 452	2 505
State and Territory Governments	3 061	3 854	4 527	4 865	6 819	1 546	6 263	7 985	4 466
All Governments	4 861	6 099	5 964	7 003	9 129	3 283	8 515	16 437	6 972
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 876	1 632	1 802	2 004	1 541	2 070	1 751	5 057	1 814
State and Territory Governments	2 080	2 093	2 205	2 025	2 602	2 487	2 843	2 446	2 166
All Governments	3 956	3 725	4 007	4 029	4 143	4 557	4 593	7 503	3 980
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	787	730	1 230	2 667	1 565	404	772	3 217	1 441
State and Territory Governments	80	91	382	75	98	168	38	519	215
All Governments	867	821	1 612	2 742	1 662	572	809	3 736	1 656
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	241	238	249	224	244	253	211	238	240
State and Territory Governments	111	74	108	99	109	188	38	486	103
All Governments	352	312	357	323	354	441	249	724	343
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	5 411	4 918	5 662	6 930	6 278	4 609	3 736	7 118	5 833
State and Territory Governments	92	0	59	0	89	0	0	0	50
All Governments	5 503	4 918	5 721	6 930	6 367	4 609	3 736	7 118	5 883
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 607	4 613	4 475	3 762	5 222	5 808	2 853	2 410	4 524
State and Territory Governments	69	0	39	0	61	0	0	0	35
All Governments	4 677	4 613	4 514	3 762	5 283	5 808	2 853	2 410	4 559
Total Economic participation									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	6 198	5 648	6 892	9 596	7 843	5 013	4 507	10 335	7 274
State and Territory Governments	173	91	441	75	187	168	38	519	265
All Governments	6 371	5 739	7 332	9 672	8 030	5 181	4 545	10 854	7 539
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 848	4 851	4 724	3 986	5 466	6 061	3 064	2 648	4 764
State and Territory Governments	180	74	147	99	170	188	38	486	138
All Governments	5 029	4 924	4 871	4 085	5 636	6 250	3 102	3 134	4 902
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	336	441	387	248	329	210	305	887	399
State and Territory Governments	1 121	1 122	830	1 760	747	605	1 022	2 413	1 220
All Governments	1 457	1 563	1 217	2 009	1 076	815	1 327	3 300	1 619
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	141	123	166	107	136	148	66	78	136
State and Territory Governments	233	233	266	277	387	335	300	478	261
All Governments	374	356	432	384	523	483	366	556	397

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

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	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>
Community & environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	377	391	523	437	497	419	397	482	446
State and Territory Governments	234	990	1 004	1 043	1 047	112	269	4 421	1 091
All Governments	610	1 381	1 527	1 480	1 544	531	666	4 904	1 537
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	364	364	364	364	364	364	364	364	364
State and Territory Governments	192	399	437	644	559	112	226	1 107	372
All Governments	556	763	802	1 009	923	477	591	1 471	736
Transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	69	70	68	70	71	72	79	69	69
State and Territory Governments	864	863	1 392	718	484	566	616	1 551	1 031
All Governments	933	933	1 461	788	555	638	695	1 620	1 100
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	66	66	63	66	65	64	70	65	65
State and Territory Governments	980	837	1 180	732	542	538	616	871	908
All Governments	1 046	903	1 243	799	608	602	686	936	974
Total Home environment									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	782	902	978	755	896	701	781	1 438	914
State and Territory Governments	2 219	2 975	3 227	3 521	2 279	1 283	1 907	8 385	3 343
All Governments	3 000	3 877	4 205	4 277	3 175	1 984	2 688	9 824	4 257
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	571	553	594	538	566	577	501	507	566
State and Territory Governments	1 404	1 469	1 883	1 654	1 489	985	1 142	2 456	1 541
All Governments	1 976	2 022	2 477	2 192	2 054	1 562	1 643	2 963	2 107
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	675	543	666	639	926	386	417	903	684
State and Territory Governments	3 510	4 419	3 375	7 077	4 968	1 937	4 969	5 262	4 230
All Governments	4 185	4 962	4 041	7 716	5 895	2 322	5 386	6 165	4 914
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	177	179	183	176	184	192	178	191	180
State and Territory Governments	767	848	714	845	800	783	911	949	792
All Governments	944	1 028	897	1 020	984	975	1 089	1 140	971
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 558	1 764	1 740	1 688	2 297	1 688	1 783	9 943	2 571
State and Territory Governments	1 949	3 543	2 463	2 652	2 761	751	4 572	2 448	2 374
All Governments	3 506	5 308	4 203	4 340	5 058	2 439	6 355	12 392	4 946
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 159	1 194	1 146	964	1 499	1 301	1 010	1 578	1 175
State and Territory Governments	485	613	489	480	560	618	580	300	527
All Governments	1 643	1 808	1 635	1 445	2 059	1 919	1 590	1 878	1 701
Recreation & culture									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	332	331	418	347	338	340	332	373	363
State and Territory Governments	289	241	353	506	308	378	405	926	405
All Governments	621	572	771	854	645	719	736	1 299	767
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153
State and Territory Governments	194	165	217	303	194	326	362	799	213
All Governments	348	319	371	456	347	479	516	953	366
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 565	2 638	2 823	2 674	3 561	2 413	2 532	11 219	3 618
State and Territory Governments	5 747	8 203	6 191	10 235	8 037	3 066	9 946	8 636	7 009
All Governments	8 312	10 841	9 014	12 910	11 598	5 480	12 478	19 856	10 627
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 489	1 527	1 483	1 294	1 836	1 646	1 341	1 923	1 508
State and Territory Governments	1 446	1 627	1 420	1 628	1 554	1 727	1 854	2 048	1 531
All Governments	2 935	3 155	2 903	2 921	3 390	3 373	3 195	3 971	3 039

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (dollars per person) (real 2012-13 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 483	2 488	2 483	2 526	2 481	2 482	2 482	2 488	2 489
State and Territory Governments	603	367	1 386	653	1 079	1 353	2 239	2 099	1 038
All Governments	3 086	2 855	3 869	3 179	3 560	3 835	4 721	4 587	3 528
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 460	2 460	2 460	2 460	2 460	2 460	2 460	2 460	2 460
State and Territory Governments	603	367	935	494	759	1 313	2 220	2 044	663
All Governments	3 063	2 827	3 395	2 953	3 219	3 772	4 679	4 504	3 123
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	172	179	172	176	172	172	172	176	173
State and Territory Governments	158	131	288	425	248	371	34	745	301
All Governments	330	310	460	601	420	543	206	921	475
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170
State and Territory Governments	158	131	273	366	248	371	34	719	209
All Governments	329	301	444	536	418	542	205	889	379
Total Other government services									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 655	2 667	2 655	2 701	2 653	2 654	2 654	2 663	2 663
State and Territory Governments	762	498	1 674	1 079	1 326	1 725	2 273	2 844	1 340
All Governments	3 416	3 165	4 330	3 780	3 980	4 378	4 927	5 508	4 002
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 630	2 630	2 630	2 630	2 630	2 630	2 630	2 630	2 630
State and Territory Governments	762	498	1 208	860	1 007	1 684	2 254	2 762	872
All Governments	3 392	3 128	3 839	3 490	3 637	4 314	4 884	5 393	3 502
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Indigenous									
Australian Government	15 260	15 641	16 218	19 020	18 633	13 515	14 168	35 363	18 285
State and Territory Governments	16 134	19 520	20 163	25 318	24 675	11 254	24 941	35 147	21 093
All Governments	31 394	35 161	36 381	44 338	43 308	24 769	39 109	70 510	39 379
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	12 255	12 074	12 102	11 197	12 949	13 899	10 380	13 423	12 138
State and Territory Governments	7 650	7 908	8 948	8 615	9 074	9 440	10 646	12 972	8 307
All Governments	19 905	19 982	21 050	19 812	22 022	23 338	21 026	26 396	20 445

(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Per head of population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.

(c) Expenditure for 2008-09 and 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2012-13 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

Source : 2014 IER data collection