

# 11A Economic participation and development — attachment

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Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Employed full-time - New South Wales</b>															
15-19	26.4	19.3	23.1	34.2	20.5	27.4	33.0	20.9	27.6	34.0	20.5	27.3	1.3	1.1	1.2
20-24	40.7	38.7	39.9	60.8	54.2	57.7	51.8	46.2	49.5	60.4	53.9	57.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
25-34	50.0	37.4	44.6	75.8	56.8	67.3	60.7	52.6	57.5	75.3	56.5	66.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
35-44	54.5	38.0	46.8	78.3	46.1	63.8	63.2	45.4	55.8	77.9	46.0	63.6	1.4	1.2	1.4
45-54	61.2	44.4	53.5	78.1	52.3	66.4	64.7	50.9	58.4	77.9	52.2	66.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
55-64	57.3	42.1	51.7	69.9	44.8	60.4	63.4	39.9	53.6	69.8	44.7	60.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
65-74	45.5	31.2	39.6	49.4	30.5	43.2	45.4	24.0	36.7	49.3	30.4	43.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
75+	43.5	36.0	40.8	40.7	27.3	35.8	26.6	12.9	20.4	40.4	26.8	35.4	0.9	0.8	0.9
Total	48.4	36.4	43.1	71.5	48.6	61.2	58.2	44.1	52.3	71.1	48.4	61.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
<b>Employed full-time - Victoria</b>															
15-19	30.3	21.5	26.1	30.2	14.7	22.4	29.4	16.2	23.3	30.2	14.8	22.4	1.0	0.7	0.9
20-24	50.6	44.2	47.8	58.7	50.3	54.7	48.7	45.0	47.1	58.6	50.2	54.6	1.2	1.1	1.1
25-34	57.8	45.9	52.8	77.0	57.3	68.1	62.6	53.1	58.9	76.8	57.2	67.9	1.3	1.2	1.3
35-44	63.3	44.2	54.7	80.3	43.8	63.8	63.8	42.1	54.8	80.1	43.8	63.7	1.3	1.0	1.2
45-54	66.5	49.4	59.0	79.8	50.4	66.3	67.8	48.7	59.0	79.7	50.4	66.2	1.2	1.0	1.1

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
55-64	57.3	48.3	53.3	69.6	41.9	59.2	63.8	38.6	54.1	69.5	41.9	59.2	1.2	0.9	1.1
65-74	57.9	37.5	48.6	49.3	28.9	42.9	43.8	21.6	35.1	49.2	28.8	42.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
75+	47.1	18.8	33.3	41.5	26.3	36.0	28.5	9.0	19.1	41.1	25.4	35.4	0.9	1.4	1.1
Total	55.9	42.5	50.0	72.3	46.7	60.7	58.8	42.0	51.8	72.1	46.7	60.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
Major Cities	60.1	45.8	53.7	72.3	48.4	61.4	58.9	42.9	52.2	72.2	48.3	61.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Inner Regional	53.5	38.8	47.1	71.9	41.1	58.2	58.7	38.9	50.6	71.6	41.0	58.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
Outer Regional	44.4	37.2	41.3	73.0	44.0	60.5	56.8	38.8	49.9	72.6	43.9	60.2	1.6	1.2	1.5
Remote	40.0	30.0	35.0	71.8	41.4	59.1	72.7	—	57.1	71.6	41.1	58.9	1.8	1.4	1.7
Very Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	55.9	42.5	50.0	72.3	46.7	60.7	58.8	42.0	51.8	72.1	46.7	60.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
<b>Employed full-time - Queensland</b>															
15-19	26.1	17.9	22.3	31.7	19.4	25.5	31.1	18.8	25.6	31.5	19.4	25.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
20-24	40.7	35.3	38.4	59.9	49.3	54.9	50.6	44.3	48.2	59.2	48.9	54.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
25-34	48.7	38.5	44.4	74.4	52.2	64.5	61.9	45.9	55.9	73.6	51.9	63.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
35-44	54.1	39.8	47.6	78.0	44.7	62.7	63.7	41.9	54.6	77.4	44.6	62.3	1.4	1.1	1.3
45-54	54.7	43.6	49.5	77.3	50.7	65.1	65.8	46.5	57.2	76.9	50.6	64.9	1.4	1.2	1.3
55-64	51.6	40.7	47.0	68.2	44.2	59.2	58.9	41.0	52.3	68.0	44.2	59.0	1.3	1.1	1.3
65-74	43.5	29.9	38.5	49.5	32.2	44.0	44.4	24.4	36.1	49.4	32.0	43.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
75+	32.4	20.7	27.3	42.8	25.6	36.8	30.2	15.2	24.1	42.3	25.2	36.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Total	46.6	36.2	42.0	70.0	45.7	59.1	57.6	40.3	50.6	69.4	45.5	58.6	1.5	1.3	1.4
Major Cities	54.9	42.3	49.1	69.7	46.9	59.2	56.1	41.2	49.8	69.4	46.9	59.0	1.3	1.1	1.2

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Inner Regional	46.1	32.9	40.3	67.2	41.2	55.6	56.5	35.2	47.7	66.8	41.0	55.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
Outer Regional	43.6	33.4	39.0	72.3	46.3	60.9	59.7	41.6	52.6	71.2	45.7	60.1	1.7	1.4	1.6
Remote	49.2	36.7	43.9	79.3	51.6	68.7	66.3	52.5	62.3	77.4	50.5	67.1	1.6	1.4	1.6
Very Remote	38.6	33.9	36.7	79.1	59.2	71.7	65.0	52.6	61.2	70.8	53.4	64.2	2.1	1.7	2.0
Total	46.6	36.2	42.0	70.0	45.7	59.1	57.6	40.3	50.6	69.4	45.5	58.6	1.5	1.3	1.4
<b>Employed full-time - Western Australia</b>															
15-19	25.3	18.2	22.2	34.1	22.0	28.0	33.7	20.7	27.8	33.7	21.8	27.8	1.3	1.2	1.3
20-24	30.7	29.7	30.3	58.3	50.3	54.6	49.3	43.6	46.8	57.4	49.7	53.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
25-34	38.4	31.9	35.7	74.1	52.2	64.6	64.6	53.4	60.7	73.2	51.7	63.9	1.9	1.6	1.8
35-44	46.0	33.5	40.4	77.9	40.7	61.3	63.3	40.2	54.1	77.2	40.5	60.8	1.7	1.2	1.5
45-54	51.2	40.5	46.4	77.8	48.0	64.2	70.3	45.5	59.9	77.4	47.9	64.0	1.5	1.2	1.4
55-64	48.0	36.7	43.6	67.5	41.4	57.8	60.4	42.6	53.0	67.3	41.4	57.7	1.4	1.1	1.3
65-74	27.8	26.7	27.3	42.7	26.5	37.5	36.4	18.5	30.5	42.5	26.4	37.3	1.5	1.0	1.4
75+	34.8	25.0	30.2	37.0	24.7	32.7	20.0	7.9	14.1	36.6	24.1	32.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Total	39.2	31.4	35.8	70.1	44.1	58.6	59.2	41.3	52.0	69.4	43.9	58.1	1.8	1.4	1.6
Major Cities	45.5	38.6	42.3	69.1	44.4	57.9	56.8	40.6	49.8	68.8	44.3	57.7	1.5	1.2	1.4
Inner Regional	42.9	26.9	36.3	69.5	39.0	56.1	57.8	39.1	50.9	69.0	38.8	55.8	1.6	1.4	1.5
Outer Regional	38.5	29.8	34.7	71.4	43.8	59.7	63.4	45.0	56.3	70.5	43.4	59.0	1.9	1.5	1.7
Remote	42.2	35.5	39.2	75.4	48.6	64.7	62.5	42.7	56.2	73.5	47.7	63.2	1.8	1.4	1.7
Very Remote	31.7	23.3	28.3	77.8	53.6	69.9	71.0	50.0	65.2	69.8	46.6	61.9	2.4	2.3	2.5
Total	39.2	31.4	35.8	70.1	44.1	58.6	59.2	41.3	52.0	69.4	43.9	58.1	1.8	1.4	1.6

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Employed full-time - South Australia</b>															
15-19	25.9	19.1	23.0	32.5	17.3	24.9	30.1	21.3	26.3	32.4	17.4	24.9	1.3	0.9	1.1
20-24	32.1	31.1	31.6	58.2	48.5	53.7	49.7	54.3	51.2	57.7	48.3	53.3	1.8	1.6	1.7
25-34	39.3	35.8	37.8	72.5	49.8	62.6	61.7	44.4	55.6	72.0	49.6	62.3	1.8	1.4	1.7
35-44	49.5	36.5	43.2	76.7	41.3	60.6	65.7	42.9	56.5	76.4	41.3	60.4	1.5	1.1	1.4
45-54	53.3	38.0	46.3	78.0	49.0	64.6	65.5	48.6	57.5	77.8	49.0	64.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
55-64	48.8	35.5	43.2	68.8	41.7	58.4	64.2	41.2	54.7	68.6	41.7	58.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
65-74	29.6	27.8	28.9	46.4	27.2	40.2	41.5	24.1	34.6	46.2	27.2	40.1	1.6	1.0	1.4
75+	–	100.0	23.1	37.2	23.5	32.0	25.6	–	14.1	36.7	22.9	31.4	..	0.2	1.4
Total	41.0	33.6	37.7	69.7	43.7	58.1	58.4	42.0	51.8	69.4	43.6	57.8	1.7	1.3	1.5
Major Cities	46.2	40.9	43.7	68.8	44.3	57.6	57.2	42.4	51.1	68.5	44.3	57.5	1.5	1.1	1.3
Inner Regional	53.2	35.1	45.0	72.0	40.7	58.2	60.1	38.2	51.4	71.8	40.6	58.1	1.4	1.2	1.3
Outer Regional	43.5	31.5	38.3	72.0	42.6	59.5	58.9	45.2	53.7	71.4	42.4	59.1	1.7	1.4	1.6
Remote	45.3	35.3	41.2	74.5	43.4	62.0	70.6	37.0	58.8	74.1	43.2	61.7	1.6	1.2	1.5
Very Remote	20.2	17.7	19.1	70.6	50.2	63.1	70.8	44.4	66.7	62.3	42.9	54.9	3.5	2.8	3.3
Total	41.0	33.6	37.7	69.7	43.7	58.1	58.5	42.0	51.8	69.4	43.6	57.8	1.7	1.3	1.5
<b>Employed full-time - Tasmania</b>															
15-19	34.2	24.5	29.5	33.5	21.7	27.6	19.7	18.5	19.0	33.4	21.8	27.6	1.0	0.9	0.9
20-24	46.2	40.7	43.8	53.9	46.0	50.3	46.5	41.5	44.8	53.5	45.8	50.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
25-34	54.4	34.7	46.1	69.1	45.5	58.7	52.1	45.7	50.0	68.5	45.2	58.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
35-44	62.1	32.0	48.0	74.5	38.0	57.6	56.3	39.0	50.0	74.0	37.8	57.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
45-54	67.7	43.6	57.0	74.3	45.9	61.3	63.7	50.7	58.1	74.1	45.9	61.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
55-64	59.3	37.8	52.2	63.2	39.2	54.0	57.3	42.6	50.9	63.1	39.3	54.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
65-74	28.6	–	22.2	44.3	26.9	38.7	43.8	37.5	41.1	44.1	27.0	38.6	1.6	..	1.7
75+	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.8	17.7	30.5	42.9	13.6	25.0	38.4	18.4	30.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
Total	54.2	34.7	45.6	66.6	40.8	55.0	53.0	40.4	48.0	66.2	40.7	54.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Major Cities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inner Regional	51.3	37.8	45.1	67.0	42.0	55.4	56.3	43.1	50.7	66.6	42.0	55.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
Outer Regional	57.0	31.0	45.8	65.8	38.2	54.1	55.4	38.2	48.6	65.4	37.9	53.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Remote	57.6	29.2	45.9	66.8	36.9	55.6	56.0	–	38.9	66.3	36.2	55.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Very Remote	48.8	45.2	47.3	72.8	49.9	63.6	72.7	50.0	64.7	71.5	49.6	62.7	1.5	1.1	1.3
Total	54.1	34.7	45.5	66.6	40.8	55.0	52.8	40.1	47.7	66.2	40.7	54.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Employed full-time - Australian Capital Territory</b>															
15-19	25.0	23.4	24.1	24.3	15.8	19.9	27.5	17.5	22.5	24.3	15.9	20.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
20-24	53.5	48.2	50.9	56.1	51.3	53.8	40.6	43.2	41.7	56.0	51.3	53.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
25-34	64.5	63.8	64.2	77.9	61.1	70.0	64.2	56.3	61.4	77.7	61.1	69.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
35-44	69.3	58.1	63.9	82.0	53.5	68.2	66.7	56.9	62.8	81.8	53.5	68.1	1.2	0.9	1.1
45-54	71.4	65.9	68.9	83.1	62.0	72.8	78.9	51.5	63.6	83.0	61.9	72.7	1.2	0.9	1.1
55-64	57.7	27.8	45.5	69.8	51.7	62.1	58.9	46.2	52.8	69.7	51.6	62.0	1.2	1.9	1.4
65-74	–	..	–	46.1	28.8	40.5	41.2	..	41.2	45.9	28.8	40.4	..	..	..
75+	100.0	..	100.0	38.6	28.7	35.0	–	50.0	33.3	39.0	29.8	35.6	0.4	..	0.4
Total	60.1	53.0	56.7	72.3	53.4	63.3	58.9	47.8	54.1	72.1	53.4	63.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
Major Cities	60.4	53.2	57.0	72.3	53.4	63.3	58.8	48.1	54.1	72.1	53.4	63.2	1.2	1.0	1.1

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Inner Regional	100.0	..	100.0	74.3	58.1	68.1	..	..	..	74.6	58.1	68.3	0.7	..	0.7
Outer Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Very Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	60.6	53.2	57.1	72.3	53.4	63.3	58.8	48.1	54.1	72.1	53.4	63.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
<b>Employed full-time - Northern Territory</b>															
15-19	19.4	20.0	19.7	44.6	28.3	36.8	22.9	31.8	26.3	39.1	26.7	33.3	2.3	1.4	1.9
20-24	27.0	33.4	29.6	72.3	63.7	68.5	56.7	53.1	55.4	63.8	58.6	61.5	2.7	1.9	2.3
25-34	36.8	36.9	36.9	78.0	62.7	71.3	58.4	61.9	59.7	72.0	59.1	66.4	2.1	1.7	1.9
35-44	40.8	39.1	40.0	78.6	59.0	70.0	59.1	44.3	53.2	74.5	56.4	66.5	1.9	1.5	1.8
45-54	43.6	45.4	44.5	75.7	62.5	69.9	64.0	60.3	62.5	73.2	61.0	67.8	1.7	1.4	1.6
55-64	42.7	39.6	41.3	65.3	50.3	59.6	57.1	37.5	51.7	63.9	49.5	58.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
65-74	38.5	29.2	34.9	45.1	30.4	40.9	38.5	—	31.3	44.6	30.0	40.3	1.2	1.0	1.2
75+	27.8	29.4	28.6	51.1	36.7	46.0	57.1	—	40.0	47.8	33.3	42.4	1.8	1.2	1.6
Total	35.3	36.5	35.8	73.6	58.4	67.0	56.4	51.0	54.5	68.9	55.6	63.1	2.1	1.6	1.9
Major Cities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inner Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outer Regional	52.0	48.3	50.1	71.6	57.6	65.4	60.5	49.1	56.0	70.7	57.0	64.6	1.4	1.2	1.3
Remote	37.3	43.3	40.1	75.4	58.9	67.9	63.1	52.1	58.6	71.1	57.1	64.7	2.0	1.4	1.7
Very Remote	28.4	27.8	28.1	77.0	61.3	71.0	56.5	62.2	58.5	58.4	47.3	53.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
Total	35.3	36.5	35.8	73.6	58.4	67.0	56.7	51.4	54.7	68.9	55.6	63.1	2.1	1.6	1.9

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Employed full-time - Total Australia</b>															
15-19	26.2	19.2	23.0	32.5	18.8	25.6	31.1	19.2	25.7	32.3	18.8	25.5	1.2	1.0	1.1
20-24	38.5	36.1	37.5	59.5	51.3	55.6	50.0	45.6	48.3	59.0	51.0	55.2	1.5	1.4	1.5
25-34	46.9	37.6	42.9	75.4	55.1	66.3	61.6	51.2	57.7	74.8	54.8	65.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
35-44	52.7	38.3	46.0	78.6	44.4	63.1	63.5	43.3	55.1	78.1	44.3	62.8	1.5	1.2	1.4
45-54	56.9	43.9	50.9	78.3	50.9	65.8	66.5	49.0	58.5	78.1	50.9	65.6	1.4	1.2	1.3
55-64	52.8	40.5	47.9	69.0	43.5	59.3	62.2	40.2	53.4	68.8	43.4	59.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
65-74	39.9	29.2	35.7	48.4	29.8	42.4	43.4	23.3	35.5	48.3	29.6	42.3	1.2	1.0	1.2
75+	37.6	30.1	34.4	40.7	26.1	35.4	28.0	11.1	20.2	40.3	25.5	34.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
Total	45.8	36.0	41.5	71.0	46.8	60.2	58.2	42.5	51.7	70.6	46.6	59.8	1.6	1.3	1.4
<b>Employed part-time - New South Wales</b>															
15-19	31.0	42.3	36.2	43.9	60.9	52.4	32.0	49.4	39.7	43.5	60.4	51.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
20-24	22.1	31.3	25.8	23.0	33.7	28.1	20.2	31.9	25.0	23.0	33.7	28.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
25-34	19.4	37.8	27.3	14.0	35.1	23.5	16.6	28.6	21.3	14.1	35.1	23.5	0.7	0.9	0.9
35-44	20.4	42.3	30.5	13.1	46.1	27.9	15.7	37.8	24.9	13.2	46.0	27.9	0.6	1.1	0.9
45-54	20.1	40.8	29.5	13.9	41.2	26.3	15.6	34.8	24.3	14.0	41.2	26.3	0.7	1.0	0.9



Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
55-64	24.4	44.4	31.8	21.2	48.7	31.7	18.3	44.5	29.3	21.2	48.7	31.7	0.9	1.1	1.0
65-74	34.5	48.1	40.1	43.3	59.9	48.8	31.4	43.6	36.4	43.1	59.5	48.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
75+	26.1	36.0	29.6	44.7	46.6	45.4	27.1	28.4	27.7	44.2	45.9	44.8	1.7	1.3	1.5
Total	22.0	39.5	29.7	18.0	42.5	29.0	18.7	36.5	26.1	18.1	42.5	29.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
Major Cities	19.4	37.4	27.6	17.7	40.6	28.0	18.7	34.7	25.5	17.8	40.6	28.0	0.9	1.1	1.0
Inner Regional	22.2	41.0	30.3	19.5	48.8	32.6	19.2	43.7	29.6	19.5	48.6	32.5	0.9	1.2	1.1
Outer Regional	25.7	42.2	32.6	17.8	46.5	30.0	17.3	36.9	24.5	18.0	46.4	30.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
Remote	30.3	42.7	35.2	13.5	41.5	24.3	17.3	31.8	21.6	15.0	41.5	25.2	0.4	1.0	0.7
Very Remote	31.7	41.6	35.7	16.3	32.9	22.7	20.0	53.8	30.2	18.5	34.4	24.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
Total	22.0	39.5	29.7	18.0	42.5	29.0	18.7	36.5	26.1	18.1	42.5	29.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
<b>Employed part-time - Victoria</b>															
15-19	28.3	42.7	35.0	48.8	65.5	57.2	35.5	52.2	43.2	48.5	65.2	57.0	1.7	1.5	1.6
20-24	20.0	33.5	25.9	25.7	37.4	31.3	22.7	29.2	25.3	25.6	37.3	31.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
25-34	17.5	34.4	24.7	13.4	34.7	23.1	15.6	27.5	20.2	13.4	34.7	23.0	0.8	1.0	0.9
35-44	17.1	40.3	27.6	11.9	48.6	28.5	14.7	38.5	24.6	12.0	48.5	28.5	0.7	1.2	1.0
45-54	18.7	39.3	27.7	12.5	43.0	26.6	13.0	35.8	23.5	12.6	42.9	26.5	0.7	1.1	1.0
55-64	27.0	36.1	31.0	21.2	51.1	32.4	18.3	45.1	28.6	21.2	51.0	32.4	0.8	1.4	1.0
65-74	42.1	37.5	40.0	43.2	60.3	48.5	34.0	47.9	39.4	43.1	59.9	48.4	1.0	1.6	1.2
75+	35.3	43.8	39.4	42.3	44.8	43.2	28.5	28.1	28.3	41.9	44.0	42.7	1.2	1.0	1.1
Total	19.8	37.6	27.6	17.8	44.3	29.7	18.4	36.7	26.1	17.8	44.2	29.7	0.9	1.2	1.1
Major Cities	18.6	36.9	26.8	17.8	42.7	29.1	18.6	36.1	26.0	17.8	42.7	29.1	1.0	1.2	1.1

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Inner Regional	19.7	39.7	28.4	17.6	49.4	31.7	17.6	39.0	26.4	17.6	49.3	31.7	0.9	1.2	1.1
Outer Regional	24.3	35.0	29.0	17.6	47.5	30.5	19.0	37.6	26.1	17.6	47.3	30.5	0.7	1.4	1.1
Remote	30.0	40.0	35.0	19.1	50.0	32.0	27.3	100.0	42.9	19.2	50.0	32.1	0.6	1.2	0.9
Very Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	19.8	37.5	27.6	17.8	44.3	29.7	18.5	36.7	26.1	17.8	44.2	29.7	0.9	1.2	1.1
<b>Employed part-time - Queensland</b>															
15-19	35.4	46.8	40.7	44.9	60.6	52.9	32.2	52.6	41.4	44.5	60.1	52.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
20-24	27.2	35.5	30.7	22.7	37.0	29.4	21.0	30.8	24.7	22.8	36.9	29.4	0.8	1.0	1.0
25-34	24.9	39.8	31.2	14.5	38.4	25.2	16.0	33.5	22.6	14.8	38.5	25.3	0.6	1.0	0.8
35-44	23.9	42.7	32.5	13.3	47.0	28.7	15.9	41.0	26.3	13.5	46.9	28.8	0.6	1.1	0.9
45-54	26.9	42.0	34.0	14.5	42.5	27.3	16.3	38.9	26.4	14.7	42.4	27.4	0.5	1.0	0.8
55-64	30.3	46.5	37.1	21.5	48.7	31.7	20.4	41.5	28.1	21.6	48.6	31.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
65-74	40.9	38.8	40.1	42.3	56.8	46.9	30.5	37.2	33.2	42.2	56.3	46.7	1.0	1.5	1.2
75+	32.4	44.8	37.9	38.0	45.3	40.5	23.3	22.8	23.1	37.5	44.4	39.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
Total	27.0	41.4	33.4	18.7	44.4	30.3	19.3	39.0	27.3	18.9	44.3	30.3	0.7	1.1	0.9
Major Cities	17.8	35.4	25.9	19.2	43.5	30.4	20.2	38.9	28.1	19.2	43.3	30.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Inner Regional	19.5	39.2	28.2	19.8	47.7	32.3	19.3	41.5	28.4	19.8	47.5	32.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
Outer Regional	25.6	41.5	32.8	16.9	44.2	28.8	17.4	38.2	25.4	17.2	44.1	29.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
Remote	28.0	42.3	34.1	13.3	40.8	23.8	15.9	31.7	20.4	14.2	40.8	24.4	0.5	1.0	0.7
Very Remote	49.4	54.6	51.5	15.0	35.3	22.5	20.6	30.5	23.6	22.0	39.6	28.7	0.3	0.6	0.4
Total	27.0	41.4	33.4	18.7	44.4	30.3	19.3	39.0	27.3	18.9	44.3	30.3	0.7	1.1	0.9

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Employed part-time - Western Australia</b>															
15-19	41.7	51.0	45.8	43.7	59.7	51.8	33.0	47.6	39.6	43.6	59.4	51.5	1.0	1.2	1.1
20-24	37.4	44.7	40.4	24.7	37.7	30.8	23.7	36.4	29.1	25.1	37.9	31.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
25-34	33.1	46.2	38.6	15.3	39.6	25.8	13.8	30.3	19.6	15.7	39.7	26.1	0.5	0.9	0.7
35-44	32.1	48.5	39.4	14.0	51.9	30.9	15.0	44.2	26.7	14.3	51.8	31.1	0.4	1.1	0.8
45-54	30.9	44.3	36.9	14.8	46.1	29.1	14.8	42.4	26.4	15.0	46.1	29.1	0.5	1.0	0.8
55-64	34.6	49.2	40.3	23.3	52.5	34.1	21.2	41.1	29.5	23.3	52.3	34.1	0.7	1.1	0.8
65-74	53.7	51.1	52.5	49.5	63.0	53.8	39.4	47.7	42.1	49.4	62.6	53.6	0.9	1.2	1.0
75+	39.1	35.0	37.2	46.4	45.2	46.0	52.5	39.5	46.2	46.5	44.7	45.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
Total	34.6	47.0	40.0	19.4	47.2	31.7	19.3	40.4	27.8	19.7	47.1	31.8	0.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Employed part-time - South Australia</b>															
15-19	40.6	43.1	41.7	45.2	62.0	53.6	39.3	47.1	42.6	45.1	61.6	53.3	1.1	1.4	1.3
20-24	30.9	39.5	34.5	24.9	38.7	31.3	21.6	31.9	24.9	24.9	38.7	31.3	0.8	1.0	0.9
25-34	30.1	42.6	35.6	16.3	41.9	27.4	14.5	36.3	22.2	16.5	41.8	27.5	0.5	1.0	0.8
35-44	26.5	44.7	35.4	14.7	51.5	31.5	14.2	44.6	26.5	14.8	51.4	31.5	0.6	1.2	0.9
45-54	28.0	47.4	36.8	14.7	45.3	28.9	16.3	39.2	27.1	14.8	45.3	28.9	0.5	1.0	0.8

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
55-64	33.1	47.6	39.2	22.5	52.3	33.9	17.9	45.0	29.0	22.5	52.2	33.9	0.7	1.1	0.9
65-74	59.3	72.2	64.4	46.5	62.1	51.5	36.6	46.3	40.4	46.4	61.9	51.4	0.8	0.9	0.8
75+	40.0	—	30.8	44.6	44.8	44.7	34.9	40.0	37.2	44.3	44.5	44.4	1.1	..	1.5
Total	30.8	43.8	36.6	19.6	47.6	32.1	19.1	40.9	27.9	19.7	47.5	32.1	0.6	1.1	0.9
Major Cities	21.6	34.2	27.4	20.2	46.8	32.3	19.6	41.1	28.5	20.2	46.7	32.3	0.9	1.4	1.2
Inner Regional	23.4	45.3	33.3	18.9	51.2	33.1	19.1	41.9	28.2	18.9	51.1	33.1	0.8	1.1	1.0
Outer Regional	23.2	42.3	31.5	17.3	48.7	30.6	16.9	35.2	23.9	17.4	48.5	30.6	0.7	1.1	1.0
Remote	25.0	44.4	32.9	16.9	48.4	29.6	15.3	50.0	27.5	17.0	48.3	29.6	0.7	1.1	0.9
Very Remote	64.4	66.3	65.3	20.8	42.7	28.7	22.9	55.6	28.1	28.0	48.0	35.6	0.3	0.6	0.4
Total	30.8	43.7	36.6	19.6	47.6	32.1	19.1	40.9	27.9	19.7	47.5	32.1	0.6	1.1	0.9
<b>Employed part-time - Tasmania</b>															
15-19	27.4	45.3	36.0	37.8	56.6	47.3	27.9	40.0	34.1	37.2	55.9	46.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
20-24	18.8	35.2	26.0	23.4	39.0	30.6	16.8	39.6	24.7	23.2	38.8	30.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
25-34	20.9	45.7	31.3	15.8	44.4	28.4	16.5	40.2	24.3	16.0	44.4	28.5	0.8	1.0	0.9
35-44	17.9	52.3	34.1	14.8	53.9	32.8	11.2	42.3	22.5	14.9	53.8	32.8	0.8	1.0	1.0
45-54	18.2	45.5	30.3	15.8	47.1	30.1	12.4	38.4	23.6	15.8	47.0	30.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
55-64	23.3	47.3	31.3	23.5	52.7	34.7	21.8	46.8	32.6	23.5	52.6	34.6	1.0	1.1	1.1
65-74	57.1	100.0	66.7	47.1	61.2	51.6	31.3	45.8	37.5	47.0	61.0	51.5	0.8	0.6	0.8
75+	—	—	—	41.6	45.0	42.9	21.4	13.6	16.7	40.6	41.6	41.0	..	..	..
Total	20.7	45.8	31.8	19.3	49.0	32.6	16.5	40.4	26.1	19.3	48.8	32.5	0.9	1.1	1.0
Major Cities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Inner Regional	21.8	41.8	30.9	19.6	48.4	32.9	17.4	40.3	27.2	19.6	48.2	32.9	0.9	1.2	1.1
Outer Regional	19.4	50.1	32.7	18.7	50.1	32.0	17.7	40.6	26.8	18.7	50.1	32.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Remote	13.0	46.2	26.8	18.8	53.1	31.6	12.0	45.5	22.2	18.5	52.7	31.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
Very Remote	44.2	54.8	48.6	19.1	42.6	28.6	27.3	50.0	35.3	20.5	43.3	29.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
Total	20.8	45.8	31.9	19.3	49.0	32.6	16.8	40.4	26.3	19.3	48.8	32.5	0.9	1.1	1.0
<b>Employed part-time - Australian Capital Territory</b>															
15-19	36.4	45.8	41.5	55.9	67.5	61.8	40.0	52.5	46.3	55.5	67.1	61.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
20-24	18.4	32.5	25.4	30.9	40.3	35.5	39.1	38.6	38.9	30.8	40.2	35.4	1.7	1.2	1.4
25-34	18.3	29.0	23.1	14.8	33.5	23.6	23.3	32.8	26.6	14.9	33.4	23.6	0.8	1.2	1.0
35-44	12.3	29.9	20.8	12.5	41.3	26.5	20.2	33.8	25.6	12.6	41.2	26.4	1.0	1.4	1.3
45-54	21.0	27.1	23.7	12.4	34.1	23.0	11.8	42.3	28.9	12.4	34.1	23.0	0.6	1.3	1.0
55-64	30.8	55.6	40.9	24.0	43.7	32.3	25.0	42.3	33.3	24.1	43.7	32.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
65-74	100.0	..	100.0	47.6	63.0	52.6	35.3	..	35.3	47.5	63.0	52.5	0.5	..	0.5
75+	—	..	—	53.4	51.9	52.9	—	—	—	51.8	49.1	50.8	..	..	..
Total	20.0	32.8	26.1	20.0	40.3	29.7	24.8	39.1	31.1	20.0	40.2	29.6	1.0	1.2	1.1
Major Cities	20.0	32.9	26.1	20.0	40.3	29.7	24.7	39.8	31.3	20.0	40.2	29.6	1.0	1.2	1.1
Inner Regional	—	..	—	18.3	39.4	26.4	..	..	..	18.1	39.4	26.2	..	..	..
Outer Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Very Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	19.9	32.9	26.1	20.0	40.3	29.7	24.7	39.8	31.3	20.0	40.2	29.6	1.0	1.2	1.1

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Employed part-time - Northern Territory</b>															
15-19	52.7	49.5	51.3	38.9	55.7	46.9	45.7	54.5	49.1	41.9	54.5	47.8	0.7	1.1	0.9
20-24	51.7	46.0	49.4	16.6	27.0	21.1	20.0	21.9	20.7	23.1	30.1	26.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
25-34	43.0	46.1	44.3	14.6	31.4	21.9	16.8	25.4	19.9	18.7	33.4	25.1	0.3	0.7	0.5
35-44	40.3	45.5	42.9	15.0	35.2	23.9	23.7	34.4	27.9	17.7	36.5	26.1	0.4	0.8	0.6
45-54	41.6	40.4	41.0	17.8	32.4	24.2	18.4	29.5	22.9	19.6	33.0	25.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
55-64	43.4	46.7	44.8	26.7	43.7	33.1	25.4	50.0	32.2	27.6	44.0	33.8	0.6	0.9	0.7
65-74	33.3	58.3	42.9	47.8	56.7	50.4	23.1	100.0	37.5	46.4	57.3	49.6	1.4	1.0	1.2
75+	55.6	35.3	45.7	41.1	49.0	43.9	42.9	—	30.0	43.5	43.5	43.5	0.7	1.4	1.0
Total	44.7	45.5	45.1	18.6	34.8	25.6	22.5	32.9	26.3	21.7	36.2	28.0	0.4	0.8	0.6
Major Cities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inner Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outer Regional	21.6	30.0	25.8	19.4	34.8	26.3	25.1	35.1	29.0	19.5	34.6	26.3	0.9	1.2	1.0
Remote	35.1	36.3	35.6	17.9	35.7	26.0	17.5	32.4	23.6	19.8	35.8	27.1	0.5	1.0	0.7
Very Remote	56.6	57.1	56.8	17.9	33.6	23.9	30.6	24.4	28.5	32.7	43.4	37.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
Total	44.7	45.5	45.1	18.6	34.8	25.6	22.2	32.4	26.0	21.7	36.2	28.0	0.4	0.8	0.6
<b>Employed part-time - Total Australia</b>															
15-19	35.8	45.7	40.4	45.4	61.9	53.7	33.7	50.3	41.2	45.0	61.4	53.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
20-24	28.9	36.7	32.1	24.1	36.2	29.8	21.6	31.5	25.5	24.1	36.2	29.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
25-34	25.9	40.6	32.2	14.3	36.6	24.3	15.9	29.9	21.2	14.5	36.6	24.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
35-44	24.8	43.9	33.6	13.1	47.9	28.8	15.3	39.6	25.3	13.3	47.8	28.9	0.5	1.1	0.9
45-54	25.6	41.9	33.1	13.9	42.6	27.1	14.9	36.9	24.9	14.0	42.6	27.1	0.5	1.0	0.8

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
55-64	29.7	45.7	36.1	21.7	49.9	32.4	19.2	43.9	29.0	21.7	49.8	32.4	0.7	1.1	0.9
65-74	42.8	49.4	45.4	44.0	59.9	49.1	33.1	44.4	37.5	43.9	59.5	48.9	1.0	1.2	1.1
75+	33.8	37.2	35.2	43.0	45.7	44.0	29.0	27.9	28.5	42.5	44.9	43.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Total	27.6	42.0	34.0	18.4	44.2	30.0	18.9	37.7	26.7	18.5	44.1	30.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
Major Cities	19.1	36.1	26.9	18.5	42.8	29.5	19.1	36.8	26.6	18.5	42.7	29.5	1.0	1.2	1.1
Inner Regional	21.3	41.1	29.9	19.0	48.9	32.3	18.7	41.5	28.2	19.0	48.7	32.3	0.9	1.2	1.1
Outer Regional	24.7	41.0	31.9	17.6	45.7	29.7	18.4	37.7	25.8	17.8	45.5	29.8	0.7	1.1	0.9
Remote	30.3	40.9	34.9	15.6	42.7	26.4	17.1	38.2	23.9	16.5	42.5	26.9	0.5	1.0	0.8
Very Remote	53.7	58.5	55.7	17.0	37.5	24.3	19.9	34.2	24.1	24.8	42.8	31.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Total	27.6	42.0	34.0	18.4	44.2	30.0	18.9	37.7	26.7	18.5	44.1	30.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
<b>Employed total - New South Wales</b>															
15-19	62.6	67.3	64.7	82.8	85.9	84.4	75.1	79.6	77.1	82.2	85.5	83.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
20-24	67.5	73.1	69.7	87.5	90.7	89.0	82.3	87.1	84.2	87.1	90.4	88.7	1.3	1.2	1.3
25-34	73.4	78.5	75.6	92.5	93.9	93.2	86.8	89.0	87.6	92.2	93.7	92.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
35-44	78.6	83.9	81.0	94.0	94.5	94.2	87.7	91.0	89.1	93.8	94.3	94.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
45-54	85.0	89.2	86.9	94.5	95.7	95.1	90.7	93.0	91.7	94.4	95.7	95.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
55-64	86.3	92.1	88.4	93.6	96.3	94.6	90.9	93.8	92.1	93.6	96.2	94.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
65-74	88.2	89.6	88.8	97.6	98.1	97.7	94.0	94.4	94.2	97.5	98.0	97.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
75+	78.3	72.0	76.1	96.8	94.7	96.1	93.1	92.3	92.7	96.6	94.5	95.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
Total	74.6	79.8	76.9	92.5	93.8	93.0	87.2	90.2	88.5	92.2	93.6	92.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Major Cities	79.1	83.1	80.9	92.9	94.1	93.5	87.9	90.0	88.8	92.8	94.0	93.3	1.2	1.1	1.2

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Inner Regional	70.6	76.2	73.0	91.1	92.4	91.7	84.7	90.4	87.1	90.7	92.1	91.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Outer Regional	69.9	76.2	72.5	91.2	93.0	92.0	86.8	91.1	88.3	90.6	92.5	91.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Remote	73.4	77.4	75.0	93.5	95.0	94.1	81.7	100.0	87.2	91.7	93.4	92.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Very Remote	77.0	81.9	79.0	94.0	95.4	94.6	90.0	100.0	93.0	91.6	93.4	92.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total	74.6	79.8	76.9	92.5	93.8	93.0	87.2	90.2	88.5	92.2	93.6	92.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Employed total - Victoria</b>															
15-19	66.4	69.8	68.0	83.8	84.9	84.4	76.8	79.2	77.9	83.6	84.8	84.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
20-24	75.2	81.7	78.0	88.0	90.4	89.1	82.8	82.6	82.7	87.9	90.3	89.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
25-34	79.2	83.9	81.2	93.1	94.0	93.5	87.6	88.7	88.0	93.0	94.0	93.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
35-44	84.8	87.7	86.1	94.8	94.8	94.8	87.4	89.4	88.3	94.7	94.7	94.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
45-54	88.5	93.3	90.5	94.9	95.7	95.3	90.7	92.4	91.5	94.8	95.7	95.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
55-64	88.6	93.2	90.7	93.4	96.0	94.4	91.6	94.6	92.7	93.3	96.0	94.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
65-74	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6	98.0	97.8	97.3	96.2	96.8	97.6	98.0	97.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
75+	82.4	81.3	81.8	96.5	93.6	95.4	91.1	94.6	92.8	96.2	93.6	95.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total	80.2	84.4	82.1	93.0	93.7	93.3	87.9	89.4	88.5	92.9	93.6	93.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Major Cities	82.4	86.2	84.1	93.0	93.7	93.3	88.0	89.1	88.5	93.0	93.7	93.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Inner Regional	77.7	82.4	79.7	92.5	93.2	92.8	87.6	89.6	88.4	92.3	93.1	92.7	1.2	1.1	1.2
Outer Regional	77.1	81.2	78.9	93.8	94.7	94.2	87.4	92.2	89.3	93.6	94.5	94.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Remote	70.0	70.0	70.0	94.2	94.8	94.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.1	94.6	94.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Very Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	80.2	84.3	82.0	93.0	93.7	93.3	87.9	89.4	88.5	92.9	93.6	93.2	1.2	1.1	1.1



Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Employed total - Queensland</b>															
15-19	67.0	70.3	68.5	81.0	84.0	82.5	76.0	81.6	78.6	80.4	83.6	82.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
20-24	72.5	74.9	73.5	85.8	88.7	87.1	81.0	82.6	81.6	85.3	88.3	86.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
25-34	78.5	81.8	79.9	91.7	92.7	92.1	85.9	86.2	86.0	91.2	92.4	91.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
35-44	82.7	86.8	84.6	93.8	94.0	93.9	88.0	90.7	89.1	93.5	93.8	93.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
45-54	86.6	89.1	87.8	94.1	95.4	94.7	89.8	93.7	91.5	94.0	95.3	94.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
55-64	87.0	92.6	89.3	92.2	96.0	93.7	89.0	93.7	90.7	92.1	96.0	93.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
65-74	91.3	94.0	92.3	97.5	98.5	97.8	96.0	95.5	95.8	97.4	98.4	97.7	1.1	1.0	1.1
75+	73.0	82.8	77.3	95.5	95.0	95.3	94.0	89.9	92.3	95.2	94.6	95.0	1.3	1.1	1.2
Total	78.5	81.9	80.0	91.5	92.7	92.1	86.7	89.4	87.8	91.2	92.5	91.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
<b>Employed total - Western Australia</b>															
Major Cities	77.3	81.2	79.1	91.5	92.8	92.1	85.7	89.6	87.3	91.4	92.7	92.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
Inner Regional	70.1	76.0	72.7	89.9	91.6	90.7	84.9	86.9	85.7	89.6	91.4	90.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Outer Regional	74.8	79.9	77.1	92.3	93.3	92.7	88.1	91.3	89.4	91.6	92.7	92.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Remote	82.0	83.4	82.6	95.6	95.5	95.5	94.0	93.1	93.8	94.8	94.6	94.7	1.2	1.1	1.2
Very Remote	92.7	93.0	92.8	96.8	97.3	97.0	98.1	94.7	97.1	96.0	96.3	96.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total	78.5	81.9	80.0	91.5	92.7	92.1	86.7	89.4	87.8	91.2	92.5	91.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
<b>Employed total - Western Australia</b>															
15-19	73.8	75.3	74.5	82.1	85.7	83.9	76.2	79.3	77.6	81.8	85.4	83.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
20-24	74.1	78.2	75.8	86.1	90.3	88.1	81.7	88.6	84.7	85.7	90.0	87.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
25-34	76.4	82.9	79.1	91.8	93.6	92.6	84.5	88.0	85.7	91.3	93.3	92.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
35-44	82.9	86.9	84.7	94.1	94.8	94.4	86.1	91.0	88.0	93.9	94.6	94.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
45-54	86.8	90.0	88.2	94.6	96.2	95.3	92.3	95.2	93.5	94.5	96.1	95.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
55-64	88.7	93.9	90.8	92.8	96.7	94.3	89.0	93.2	90.7	92.8	96.6	94.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
65-74	87.0	91.1	88.9	97.6	98.4	97.9	94.7	95.4	94.9	97.5	98.3	97.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
75+	100.0	75.0	88.4	95.8	95.3	95.6	90.0	92.1	91.0	95.7	94.7	95.4	1.0	1.3	1.1
Total	79.2	83.5	81.1	92.0	93.7	92.7	86.5	90.4	88.1	91.7	93.5	92.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Major Cities	68.5	77.4	72.6	91.6	93.6	92.5	84.6	89.6	86.7	91.3	93.4	92.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Inner Regional	72.1	80.2	75.4	90.9	92.5	91.6	85.9	88.9	87.0	90.6	92.3	91.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Outer Regional	72.2	78.3	74.9	92.3	94.2	93.1	91.0	92.8	91.7	91.7	93.7	92.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Remote	79.5	84.8	81.9	94.9	96.0	95.3	89.9	97.4	92.3	94.0	95.2	94.5	1.2	1.1	1.2
Very Remote	92.5	92.3	92.4	97.1	96.8	97.0	94.1	96.7	94.8	96.3	95.8	96.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Total	79.1	83.5	81.0	92.0	93.7	92.7	86.5	90.4	88.1	91.7	93.5	92.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
<b>Employed total - South Australia</b>															
15-19	71.8	68.4	70.3	81.6	83.1	82.3	82.0	77.9	80.3	81.4	82.8	82.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
20-24	69.1	76.7	72.3	85.9	89.5	87.6	76.7	89.1	80.7	85.5	89.4	87.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
25-34	74.6	83.8	78.6	91.2	93.4	92.2	84.9	88.5	86.2	90.9	93.3	92.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
35-44	81.4	85.5	83.4	93.5	94.8	94.1	87.6	94.0	90.2	93.3	94.7	94.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
45-54	86.2	90.0	87.9	94.6	96.2	95.4	90.3	95.7	92.9	94.5	96.2	95.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
55-64	89.5	91.9	90.5	93.3	96.8	94.6	90.3	94.5	92.1	93.3	96.7	94.6	1.0	1.1	1.0
65-74	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	98.3	98.0	96.3	100.0	97.8	97.8	98.3	98.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
75+	70.0	100.0	76.9	96.0	94.2	95.3	93.0	88.6	91.0	95.8	94.0	95.1	1.4	0.9	1.2
Total	77.3	82.7	79.7	91.7	93.5	92.5	86.6	91.9	88.7	91.6	93.4	92.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
Major Cities	72.6	78.7	75.4	91.3	93.3	92.2	85.6	91.9	88.2	91.2	93.2	92.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Inner Regional	81.8	83.9	82.7	93.3	94.1	93.6	89.9	91.6	90.6	93.2	94.0	93.5	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Outer Regional	72.4	81.1	76.1	91.9	93.9	92.8	86.8	91.0	88.4	91.5	93.6	92.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Remote	74.5	84.2	78.5	93.7	94.4	94.0	90.6	93.5	91.6	93.4	94.2	93.7	1.3	1.1	1.2
Very Remote	92.0	92.4	92.2	93.9	96.2	94.7	93.8	100.0	94.7	93.5	95.4	94.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total	77.3	82.7	79.7	91.7	93.5	92.5	86.6	91.9	88.7	91.6	93.4	92.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
<b>Employed total - Tasmania</b>															
15-19	67.4	73.0	70.1	75.4	81.8	78.6	62.3	67.7	65.1	74.8	81.3	78.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
20-24	67.6	79.0	72.6	80.3	87.0	83.3	77.2	86.8	80.5	79.7	86.6	82.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
25-34	76.5	82.1	78.9	87.6	91.9	89.5	83.0	92.4	86.1	87.2	91.6	89.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
35-44	83.0	87.8	85.2	91.7	93.8	92.7	85.6	89.4	87.0	91.5	93.6	92.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
45-54	88.5	91.2	89.7	92.1	95.0	93.4	90.2	93.8	91.7	92.0	94.9	93.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
55-64	88.0	91.9	89.3	89.3	95.5	91.6	91.9	93.6	92.7	89.3	95.4	91.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
65-74	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.2	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	98.3	98.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
75+	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.9	93.6	95.1	100.0	86.4	91.7	96.1	93.1	94.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
Total	77.9	83.3	80.3	88.6	92.2	90.2	85.1	89.3	86.8	88.2	91.9	89.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Major Cities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inner Regional	76.0	82.5	78.9	89.1	92.6	90.7	84.3	89.2	86.4	88.8	92.4	90.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Outer Regional	79.5	84.1	81.5	87.4	91.1	88.9	82.9	88.9	85.3	87.1	90.8	88.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Remote	76.1	80.0	77.7	88.3	92.3	89.8	88.0	72.7	83.3	87.8	91.5	89.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Very Remote	93.0	100.0	95.9	95.1	95.9	95.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.0	96.1	95.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total	77.9	83.3	80.3	88.6	92.2	90.2	85.1	89.1	86.7	88.2	91.9	89.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Employed total - Australian Capital Territory</b>															
15-19	64.8	74.8	70.3	83.8	86.8	85.3	75.0	87.5	81.3	83.5	86.6	85.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
20-24	75.4	83.3	79.4	89.4	93.7	91.5	85.9	88.6	87.0	89.2	93.5	91.3	1.2	1.1	1.2

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
25-34	85.7	95.7	90.2	94.7	96.2	95.4	92.5	93.8	92.9	94.6	96.2	95.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
35-44	86.0	91.6	88.7	96.4	96.6	96.5	94.9	95.4	95.1	96.3	96.6	96.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
45-54	95.2	96.5	95.8	97.0	97.7	97.3	94.7	96.9	96.0	96.9	97.6	97.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
55-64	88.5	100.0	93.2	95.6	97.3	96.3	89.3	94.2	91.7	95.6	97.3	96.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
65-74	100.0	..	100.0	97.4	97.0	97.3	100.0	..	100.0	97.4	97.0	97.3	1.0	..	1.0
75+	100.0	..	100.0	97.9	97.2	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9	97.4	97.7	1.0	..	1.0
Total	83.4	89.7	86.4	94.3	95.6	94.9	90.9	93.8	92.2	94.2	95.6	94.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Major Cities	83.4	89.7	86.4	94.3	95.6	94.9	90.7	94.2	92.2	94.2	95.6	94.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Inner Regional	100.0	..	100.0	95.7	97.5	96.4	..	..	..	95.8	97.5	96.4	1.0	..	1.0
Outer Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Very Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	83.5	89.7	86.4	94.3	95.6	94.9	90.7	94.2	92.2	94.2	95.6	94.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Employed total - Northern Territory</b>															
15-19	79.4	76.0	77.9	89.0	88.6	88.8	88.6	100.0	93.0	87.0	86.3	86.7	1.1	1.2	1.1
20-24	83.4	83.8	83.6	92.5	93.0	92.7	91.7	84.4	89.1	90.8	91.4	91.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
25-34	85.1	88.3	86.5	95.1	95.9	95.4	94.7	93.7	94.3	93.7	94.8	94.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
35-44	86.3	90.3	88.3	95.8	96.4	96.1	94.6	93.4	94.2	94.8	95.6	95.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
45-54	91.4	92.1	91.7	95.7	97.2	96.4	93.0	96.2	94.3	95.4	96.7	96.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
55-64	91.0	91.5	91.2	94.2	96.7	95.1	92.1	100.0	94.3	94.0	96.4	94.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
65-74	87.2	87.5	87.3	98.1	97.1	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5	96.3	97.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
75+	83.3	64.7	74.3	96.7	93.9	95.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.8	87.0	91.8	1.2	1.5	1.3
Total	85.6	87.5	86.4	94.8	95.6	95.1	93.4	94.4	93.8	93.7	94.6	94.1	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Major Cities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inner Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outer Regional	78.4	82.3	80.3	93.6	94.8	94.1	91.3	93.6	92.2	92.9	94.1	93.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Remote	76.9	84.0	80.2	96.0	97.0	96.5	94.2	94.4	94.3	93.9	95.5	94.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Very Remote	91.1	91.6	91.3	97.5	97.3	97.4	95.3	93.3	94.6	95.1	94.9	95.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Total	85.6	87.5	86.4	94.8	95.6	95.1	93.3	93.8	93.5	93.7	94.6	94.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Employed total - Total Australia</b>															
15-19	67.8	70.6	69.1	82.4	85.0	83.7	76.2	79.8	77.8	81.9	84.6	83.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
20-24	72.2	76.6	74.0	87.0	90.1	88.5	81.8	85.3	83.2	86.6	89.9	88.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
25-34	77.3	82.1	79.3	92.3	93.7	92.9	86.6	88.5	87.3	92.0	93.5	92.7	1.2	1.1	1.2
35-44	81.9	86.4	84.0	94.1	94.6	94.3	87.7	90.8	88.9	93.9	94.4	94.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
45-54	86.9	90.1	88.3	94.6	95.8	95.1	90.7	93.5	92.0	94.5	95.7	95.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
55-64	87.6	92.6	89.6	93.1	96.3	94.3	90.5	94.0	91.9	93.1	96.2	94.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
65-74	91.0	92.5	91.6	97.6	98.2	97.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	97.5	98.1	97.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
75+	81.5	77.0	79.6	96.3	94.5	95.7	92.7	92.3	92.5	96.1	94.2	95.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total	78.2	82.4	80.0	92.3	93.5	92.8	87.3	90.0	88.4	92.0	93.4	92.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
Major Cities	77.3	82.2	79.5	92.5	93.7	93.1	87.2	89.9	88.3	92.4	93.6	92.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
Inner Regional	72.1	77.9	74.7	91.1	92.5	91.8	85.8	89.2	87.2	90.8	92.3	91.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Outer Regional	74.2	79.7	76.7	91.9	93.5	92.6	87.7	91.4	89.1	91.4	93.0	92.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Remote	78.4	83.1	80.5	94.7	95.6	95.1	90.8	94.9	92.1	93.7	94.7	94.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Very Remote	91.6	92.0	91.8	96.5	96.8	96.6	95.1	94.7	94.9	95.5	95.6	95.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Total	78.2	82.4	80.0	92.3	93.5	92.8	87.3	90.0	88.4	92.0	93.4	92.6	1.2	1.1	1.2

(a) Total includes migratory. Australia includes other territories.

(b) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1      **Employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

									<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>		
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons

(c) The ratio of non-Indigenous to Indigenous employment is calculated by dividing the non-Indigenous employment rate by the Indigenous employment rate. A ratio greater than one implies that Indigenous people are disadvantaged compared to non-Indigenous people.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS 2001 Census.

Table 11A.1.2

Table 11A.1.2 **Employment by occupation as a proportion of total employment, 2001 (per cent)**

	<i>Indigenous (a)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (b)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Managers and Administrators	4.4	3.0	3.8	12.2	5.7	9.3	9.3	5.3	7.6	12.1	5.7	9.2	2.8	1.9	2.5
Professionals	8.0	14.8	11.1	15.9	21.3	18.4	9.6	14.9	11.8	15.8	21.2	18.2	2.0	1.4	1.7
Associate Professionals	7.5	9.9	8.5	12.1	11.5	11.8	9.0	10.1	9.5	12.0	11.4	11.8	1.6	1.2	1.4
Tradespersons and Related Workers	16.1	3.0	10.2	20.0	3.0	12.3	20.9	4.1	13.9	19.9	3.0	12.3	1.2	1.0	1.2
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	0.4	3.6	1.8	0.8	7.4	3.8	0.4	5.2	2.4	0.8	7.3	3.7	1.9	2.1	2.0
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	8.0	30.1	18.1	8.6	26.0	16.5	7.2	23.1	13.9	8.6	26.0	16.5	1.1	0.9	0.9
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	15.4	2.7	9.6	12.7	2.5	8.1	14.8	3.4	10.0	12.7	2.5	8.1	0.8	0.9	0.8
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	5.3	12.5	8.6	6.0	13.9	9.6	6.2	14.1	9.5	6.0	13.9	9.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Labourers and Related Workers	29.5	16.3	23.5	9.7	6.9	8.4	13.8	10.9	12.6	10.0	7.0	8.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Inadequately described	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
Not stated	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	6.6	7.5	7.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

(a) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(b) The ratio of non-Indigenous to Indigenous employment is calculated by dividing the non-Indigenous employment rate by the Indigenous employment rate. A ratio greater than one implies that Indigenous people are disadvantaged compared to non-Indigenous people.

Source: ABS 2001 Census.

Table 11A.1.3

Table 11A.1.3 **Employment by industry as a proportion of total employment, 2001 (per cent)**

	<i>Indigenous (a)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio Indigenous to non-Indigenous (b)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	5.9	2.1	4.2	5.1	2.7	4.0	5.7	3.4	4.8	5.1	2.7	4.0	1.2	0.8	1.0
Mining	2.3	0.3	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.5
Manufacturing	10.3	3.4	7.2	16.4	7.2	12.2	17.0	8.2	13.3	16.3	7.2	12.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Construction	9.0	1.1	5.4	10.7	2.0	6.7	10.7	1.6	6.9	10.7	2.0	6.7	0.8	0.6	0.8
Wholesale Trade	4.2	2.0	3.2	6.5	3.8	5.3	5.7	3.4	4.7	6.5	3.8	5.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
Retail Trade	7.4	11.1	9.1	12.7	17.0	14.7	11.9	16.5	13.8	12.7	16.9	14.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants	2.8	5.7	4.1	4.0	6.1	5.0	4.9	7.6	6.0	4.0	6.1	4.9	0.7	0.9	0.8
Transport and Storage	5.0	1.4	3.4	5.8	2.4	4.3	5.8	1.9	4.2	5.8	2.4	4.3	0.9	0.6	0.8
Communication Services	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Finance and Insurance	0.5	1.5	1.0	3.0	4.7	3.8	1.7	3.3	2.4	3.0	4.7	3.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
Property and Business Services	5.5	7.8	6.5	11.0	11.4	11.2	8.0	9.3	8.5	10.9	11.4	11.1	0.5	0.7	0.6
Government	20.5	18.9	19.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.6
Education	4.0	13.4	8.2	4.1	10.9	7.2	2.6	7.2	4.5	4.1	10.9	7.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
Health and Community Services (total)	6.2	18.2	11.7	3.8	16.9	9.7	3.0	15.5	8.3	3.8	16.9	9.7	1.6	1.1	1.2
Cultural and Recreational Services	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.0
Personal and Other Services	6.5	5.2	5.9	3.5	3.8	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.6
Non-classifiable	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.8
Not stated	3.9	3.7	3.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	9.4	9.6	9.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.3

(a) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(b) The ratio of non-Indigenous to Indigenous employment is calculated by dividing the non-Indigenous employment rate by the Indigenous employment rate. A ratio greater than one implies that Indigenous people are disadvantaged compared to non-Indigenous people.

Source: ABS 2001 Census.



Table 11A.1.4

Table 11A.1.4 **Employment by sector as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Government</b>															
15-19	4.6	7.0	5.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
20-24	8.8	16.7	12.1	7.1	10.9	8.9	4.5	7.7	5.8	7.1	11.0	9.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
25-34	15.2	26.2	19.9	11.3	18.4	14.4	7.1	13.0	9.4	11.3	18.5	14.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
35-44	19.9	28.5	23.9	14.5	21.5	17.7	10.2	16.1	12.6	14.5	21.6	17.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
45-54	21.8	30.4	25.8	17.3	23.4	20.1	11.2	16.4	13.6	17.3	23.4	20.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
55-64	18.9	25.0	21.3	12.8	19.5	15.4	9.2	13.0	10.7	12.8	19.5	15.4	0.7	0.8	0.7
65-74	15.5	21.7	17.9	7.2	10.3	8.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.2	10.2	8.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
75+	14.0	12.4	13.3	4.1	6.3	4.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	4.1	6.2	4.9	0.3	0.5	0.4
Total	15.0	23.3	18.7	12.5	18.1	15.0	8.1	12.5	9.9	12.5	18.2	15.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Major Cities	16.5	25.6	20.7	12.1	17.5	14.6	7.3	11.8	9.2	12.1	17.5	14.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Inner Regional	14.5	21.6	17.6	13.3	19.1	15.9	9.4	13.9	11.2	13.3	19.1	15.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Outer Regional	16.1	24.8	20.0	13.1	19.7	15.9	9.0	13.9	10.9	13.1	19.9	16.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Remote	15.3	26.8	20.4	11.4	21.4	15.4	9.7	14.8	11.3	11.6	21.8	15.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Very Remote	10.8	16.2	13.1	12.9	23.0	16.5	7.4	15.6	9.8	12.4	21.2	15.7	1.2	1.4	1.3
Total	15.0	23.3	18.7	12.5	18.1	15.0	8.1	12.5	9.9	12.5	18.2	15.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>Private sector</b>															
15-19	41.6	47.6	44.3	75.6	79.5	77.6	63.2	68.8	65.7	74.6	78.7	76.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
20-24	42.9	43.4	43.1	76.9	77.1	77.0	67.4	69.4	68.2	76.1	76.5	76.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
25-34	43.7	39.9	42.1	78.9	73.3	76.4	69.8	67.4	68.9	78.2	72.7	75.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
35-44	44.8	42.9	43.9	77.9	70.9	74.7	69.1	66.7	68.1	77.4	70.5	74.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
45-54	47.9	44.9	46.5	75.8	70.4	73.3	70.5	67.8	69.3	75.5	70.2	73.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
55-64	48.8	48.7	48.7	78.6	74.0	76.9	73.2	70.6	72.2	78.4	73.8	76.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
65-74	49.7	43.9	47.4	86.5	80.0	84.4	76.0	67.8	72.8	86.2	79.6	84.0	1.7	1.8	1.8

Table 11A.1.4

Table 11A.1.4 **Employment by sector as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
75+	42.0	31.9	37.8	81.8	66.5	76.2	61.9	44.6	53.9	80.9	65.2	75.2	1.9	2.1	2.0
Total	44.4	43.2	43.9	77.7	73.1	75.6	69.6	67.7	68.8	77.1	72.7	75.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Major Cities	55.9	52.6	54.4	78.2	74.0	76.3	70.4	68.4	69.6	78.0	73.8	76.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Inner Regional	50.5	50.1	50.3	75.9	71.2	73.8	67.3	65.4	66.5	75.5	70.8	73.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Outer Regional	45.1	43.3	44.3	76.7	71.3	74.4	68.9	66.5	68.0	75.7	70.4	73.4	1.7	1.6	1.7
Remote	39.6	37.4	38.6	81.1	71.6	77.3	70.8	69.7	70.4	78.5	69.2	74.8	2.0	1.9	2.0
Very Remote	16.8	16.3	16.6	79.9	70.2	76.4	73.1	68.4	71.8	66.4	56.4	62.7	4.8	4.3	4.6
Total	44.4	43.2	43.9	77.7	73.1	75.6	69.6	67.7	68.8	77.1	72.7	75.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>Community Development Employment Projects</b>															
15-19	17.2	12.4	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	17.1	14.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	–	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
25-34	15.4	13.4	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
35-44	14.0	12.1	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
45-54	13.9	11.1	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
55-64	15.4	13.1	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
65-74	16.5	13.4	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
75+	16.6	16.8	16.7	0.0	–	0.0	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	–	0.0
Total	15.4	12.7	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Major Cities	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inner Regional	3.8	3.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outer Regional	9.2	8.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Remote	19.9	15.5	18.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Very Remote	61.9	57.3	60.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	14.2	15.6	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 11A.1.4

Table 11A.1.4 **Employment by sector as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Total	15.4	12.7	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Not stated</b>															
15-19	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.6	10.5	8.7	9.7	4.1	3.2	3.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
20-24	3.4	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	9.7	8.1	9.1	3.0	2.1	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.8
25-34	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	9.5	8.0	8.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
35-44	3.2	2.9	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	8.3	7.8	8.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.6
45-54	3.2	3.7	3.4	1.5	2.0	1.7	8.9	9.1	9.0	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
55-64	4.5	5.6	5.0	1.7	2.7	2.1	8.2	10.4	9.0	1.7	2.8	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
65-74	9.5	16.2	12.2	3.9	7.9	5.2	14.0	22.7	17.4	4.1	8.2	5.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
75+	8.3	13.3	10.4	10.5	21.7	14.5	27.6	44.8	35.5	10.9	22.6	15.2	1.3	1.6	1.4
Total	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	9.5	9.8	9.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
Major Cities	3.9	3.3	3.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	9.5	9.7	9.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
Inner Regional	3.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	9.1	9.9	9.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.6
Outer Regional	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	9.7	10.9	10.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Remote	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	8.9	9.4	9.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
Very Remote	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Total	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	9.5	9.8	9.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.7

(a) Total includes migratory. Includes other territories.

(b) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(c) The ratio of non-Indigenous to Indigenous employment is calculated by dividing the non-Indigenous employment rate by the Indigenous employment rate. A ratio greater than one implies that Indigenous people are disadvantaged compared to non-Indigenous people.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS 2001 Census.

Table 11A.2.1

Table 11A.2.1 **Community Development Employment Project (CDEP) participation, 2003**

	<i>CDEP participation (number)</i>			<i>Indigenous labour force (number)</i>			<i>Per cent of labour force</i>		
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
<b>New South Wales</b>									
16-19	541	266	806	2 692	2 286	4 978	20.1	11.6	16.2
20-24	629	304	933	3 246	2 172	5 418	19.4	14.0	17.2
25-44	1 630	1 024	2 655	10 607	8 545	19 152	15.4	12.0	13.9
45-64	591	474	1 065	3 979	3 076	7 055	14.9	15.4	15.1
Total	3 392	2 068	5 460	20 680	16 181	36 861	16.4	12.8	14.8
Major cities	566	350	915	9 515	8 002	17 517	5.9	4.4	5.2
Inner regional	1 103	664	1 767	6 332	4 796	11 128	17.4	13.8	15.9
Outer regional	1 047	683	1 730	3 509	2 523	6 032	29.8	27.1	28.7
Remote	524	290	814	964	620	1 584	54.4	46.8	51.4
Very remote	152	82	234	344	238	582	44.2	34.5	40.2
Total	3 392	2 068	5 460	20 680	16 179	36 859	16.4	12.8	14.8

**Victoria**

16-19	97	66	163	545	480	1 025	17.8	13.8	15.9
20-24	124	73	196	745	579	1 324	16.6	12.6	14.8
25-44	279	193	472	2 461	1 909	4 370	11.3	10.1	10.8
45-64	72	58	130	895	696	1 591	8.0	8.3	8.2
Total	572	389	961	4 682	3 696	8 378	12.2	10.5	11.5
Major cities	93	79	173	2 580	2 072	4 652	3.6	3.8	3.7
Inner regional	262	180	442	1 455	1 123	2 578	18.0	16.0	17.1
Outer regional	215	128	343	642	494	1 136	33.5	25.9	30.2
Remote	<20	<20	<20	10	10	20	na	na	na
Very remote	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	..	..
Total	572	389	961	4 687	3 699	8 386	12.2	10.5	11.5

**Queensland**

16-19	703	511	1 214	2 615	2 281	4 896	26.9	22.4	24.8
20-24	997	590	1 587	3 279	2 418	5 697	30.4	24.4	27.9
25-44	2 706	1 846	4 552	10 860	8 465	19 325	24.9	21.8	23.6
45-64	1 138	669	1 807	3 509	2 946	6 455	32.4	22.7	28.0
Total	5 544	3 616	9 160	20 415	16 206	36 621	27.2	22.3	25.0

Major cities	326	217	543	5 386	4 627	10 013	6.1	4.7	5.4
Inner regional	435	307	743	3 404	2 682	6 086	12.8	11.4	12.2
Outer regional	2 149	1 383	3 532	6 223	5 145	11 368	34.5	26.9	31.1
Remote	634	399	1 033	1 763	1 299	3 062	36.0	30.7	33.7
Very remote	2 000	1 311	3 310	3 630	2 452	6 082	55.1	53.5	54.4

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Table 11A.2.1

Table 11A.2.1 **Community Development Employment Project (CDEP) participation, 2003**

	<i>CDEP participation (number)</i>			<i>Indigenous labour force (number)</i>			<i>Per cent of labour force</i>		
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
Total	5 544	3 616	9 160	20 414	16 205	36 619	27.2	22.3	25.0
<b>Western Australia</b>									
16-19	808	610	1 418	1 344	1 075	2 419	60.1	56.7	58.6
20-24	890	570	1 460	1 592	1 140	2 732	55.9	50.0	53.4
25-44	2 556	1 673	4 229	5 361	4 103	9 464	47.7	40.8	44.7
45-64	865	580	1 445	1 743	1 360	3 103	49.6	42.6	46.6
Total	5 119	3 433	8 552	10 117	7 743	17 860	50.6	44.3	47.9
Major cities	467	286	753	3 048	2 536	5 584	15.3	11.3	13.5
Inner regional	294	227	522	774	536	1 310	38.0	42.4	39.8
Outer regional	666	530	1 196	1 275	1 000	2 275	52.2	53.0	52.6
Remote	1 281	823	2 104	1 551	1 280	2 831	82.6	64.3	74.3
Very remote	2 410	1 567	3 977	3 462	2 387	5 849	69.6	65.6	68.0
Total	5 119	3 433	8 552	10 123	7 742	17 865	50.6	44.3	47.9

**South Australia**

16-19	186	124	310	478	376	854	38.9	33.0	36.3
20-24	216	132	348	608	438	1 046	35.5	30.1	33.3
25-44	591	462	1 053	1 980	1 707	3 687	29.8	27.1	28.6
45-64	204	175	379	694	563	1 257	29.4	31.1	30.2
Total	1 198	892	2 090	3 797	3 105	6 902	31.6	28.7	30.3
Major cities	111	66	177	1 709	1 449	3 158	6.5	4.6	5.6
Inner regional	125	93	219	346	285	631	36.1	32.6	34.7
Outer regional	366	256	622	789	607	1 396	46.4	42.2	44.6
Remote	94	74	168	192	133	325	49.0	55.6	51.7
Very remote	502	403	905	759	632	1 391	66.1	63.8	65.1
Total	1 198	892	2 090	3 795	3 109	6 904	31.6	28.7	30.3

**Tasmania**

16-19	23	<20	34	427	400	827	5.4	na	4.1
20-24	<20	<20	29	485	381	866	na	na	3.3
25-44	33	33	66	1 500	1 203	2 703	2.2	2.7	2.4
45-64	<20	<20	<20	618	448	1 066	na	na	na
Total	87	61	148	3 054	2 441	5 495	2.8	2.5	2.7

Major cities	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Inner regional	37	24	62	1 508	1 265	2 773	2.5	1.9	2.2
Outer regional	<20	<20	<20	1 408	1 079	2 487	na	na	na

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Table 11A.2.1

Table 11A.2.1 Community Development Employment Project (CDEP) participation, 2003												
	CDEP participation (number)			Indigenous labour force (number)			Per cent of labour force					
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
Remote	<20	<20	20	92	65	157	na	na	na	12.7		
Very remote	25	23	48	43	31	74	58.1	74.2	64.9			
Total	87	61	148	3 057	2 440	5 497	2.8	2.5	2.7			
Australian Capital Territory												
16-19	<20	<20	33	88	107	195	na	na	16.9			
20-24	<20	<20	<20	114	114	228	na	na	na			
25-44	20	<20	29	430	374	804	4.7	na	3.6			
45-64	<20	<20	<20	131	103	234	na	na	na			
Total	27	25	88	769	698	1 467	3.5	3.6	6.0			
Major cities												
Inner regional	49	38	87	761	697	1 458	6.4	5.5	6.0			
Outer regional	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—			
Remote	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Very remote	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Total	49	38	88	764	697	1 461	6.4	5.5	6.0			
Northern Territory												
16-19	689	401	1 091	679	551	1 230	101.5	72.8	88.7			
20-24	916	569	1 484	1 116	770	1 886	82.1	73.9	78.7			
25-44	2 483	1 773	4 256	3 501	2 943	6 444	70.9	60.2	66.0			
45-64	762	581	1 343	1 125	985	2 110	67.7	59.0	63.6			
Total	4 850	3 323	8 173	6 478	5 290	11 768	74.9	62.8	69.5			
Major cities												
Inner regional	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Outer regional	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Remote	600	402	1 003	1 368	1 361	2 729	43.9	29.5	36.8			
Very remote	981	615	1 596	1 308	1 150	2 458	75.0	53.5	64.9			
Total	3 269	2 306	5 574	3 781	2 770	6 551	86.5	83.2	85.1			
	4 850	3 323	8 173	6 478	5 293	11 771	74.9	62.8	69.4			
Unclassified												
16-19	72	34	106	—	—	—	—	—	—			
20-24	129	40	169	—	—	—	—	—	—			
25-44	280	130	410	—	—	—	—	—	—			
45-64	86	38	124	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Total	567	242	809	—	—	—	—	—	—			

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Table 11A.2.1

Table 11A.2.1	Community participation, 2003	Development	Employment	Project (CDEP)					
	CDEP participation (number)			Indigenous labour force (number)	Per cent of labour force				
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
16-19	3 135	2 040	5 175	8 877	7 559	16 436	35.3	27.0	31.5
20-24	3 931	2 294	6 225	11 191	8 018	19 209	35.1	28.6	32.4
25-44	10 579	7 143	17 722	36 725	29 265	65 990	28.8	24.4	26.9
45-64	3 733	5 886	6 319	12 702	10 177	22 879	29.4	57.8	27.6
Total	21 378	14 063	35 441	70 040	55 385	125 425	30.5	25.4	28.3
Major cities	1 613	1 036	2 648	22 999	19 383	42 382	7.0	5.3	6.2
Inner regional	2 258	1 497	3 754	13 865	10 714	24 579	16.3	14.0	15.3
Outer regional	5 055	3 388	8 443	15 214	12 209	27 423	33.2	27.8	30.8
Remote	3 527	2 211	5 738	5 880	4 557	10 437	60.0	48.5	55.0
Very remote	8 358	5 690	14 048	12 029	8 513	20 542	69.5	66.8	68.4
Unclassified	567	242	809	-	-	-	..	..	..
Total	21 378	14 063	35 441	70 051	55 394	125 445	30.5	25.4	28.3

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. na Not available.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished); ABS 2001 Census.

Table 11A.3.1

Table 11A.3.1     **The proportion of people who receive payments while looking for work (youth allowance, newstart allowance or mature age allowance), and who have been doing so for a year or more, 2003**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (a)</i>
<b>Indigenous</b>										
Long term recipients	no.	7 272	1 300	7 590	4 537	1 801	825	105	9 694	34 116
Total recipients	no.	12 200	2 306	12 876	7 762	2 882	1 221	204	12 617	53 362
<b>Non-Indigenous (b)</b>										
Long term recipients	no.	107 449	82 311	68 161	29 979	31 477	14 872	3 327	1 791	340 769
Total recipients	no.	184 144	142 627	124 815	54 479	50 543	21 510	5 649	3 601	589 688
<b>Rate</b>										
Indigenous	%	59.6	56.4	58.9	58.5	62.5	67.6	51.5	76.8	63.9
Non-indigenous	%	58.4	57.7	54.6	55.0	62.3	69.1	58.9	49.7	57.8
<b>Ratio Indigenous to non-Indigenous (c)</b>										
	ratio	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.1

(a) Includes recipients in other territories and recipients who were unable to be unclassified.

(b) Includes people whose Indigenous status was unknown.

(c) The ratio of non-Indigenous to Indigenous long term unemployment is calculated by dividing the non-Indigenous long term unemployment rate by the Indigenous long term unemployment rate. A ratio greater than one implies that Indigenous people are disadvantaged compared to non-Indigenous people.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. **na** Not available.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished).



Table 11A.3.2

Table 11A.3.2

**The proportion of people who receive payments while looking for work (youth allowance, newstart allowance or mature age allowance), and who have been doing so for a year or more, 2003**

	<i>Unit</i>	16-19	20-24	25-44	45-64	<i>Total</i>
<b>Indigenous</b>						
Long term recipients	no.	3 520	6 412	18 995	5 189	34 116
Total recipients	no.	8 615	10 612	27 290	6 845	53 362
<b>Non-Indigenous (a)</b>						
Long term recipients	no.	30 646	57 434	152 521	100 168	340 769
Total recipients	no.	57 380	112 012	263 153	157 143	589 688
<b>Rate</b>						
Indigenous	%	40.9	60.4	69.6	75.8	63.9
Non-Indigenous	%	53.4	51.3	58.0	63.7	57.8

**Ratio Indigenous to non-Indigenous (b)**

ratio	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
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(a) Includes people whose Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) The ratio of non-Indigenous to Indigenous long term unemployment is calculated by dividing the non-Indigenous long term unemployment rate by the Indigenous long term unemployment rate. A ratio greater than one implies that Indigenous people are disadvantaged compared to non-Indigenous – Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. **na** Not available.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished).

Table 11A.3.3

Table 11A.3.3     **The proportion of people who receive payments while looking for work (youth allowance, newstart allowance or mature age allowance), and who have been doing so for a year or more, 2003(a)**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Unable to classify</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>Indigenous</b>								
Long term recipients	no.	6 310	4 934	8 418	4 482	8 984	989	34 116
Total recipients	no.	11 498	8 287	13 384	6 622	12 282	1 288	53 362
<b>Non-Indigenous (b)</b>								
Long term recipients	no.	205 775	85 421	42 599	4 207	1 413	1 354	340 769
Total recipients	no.	366 027	140 242	71 318	7 385	2 492	2 224	589 688
<b>Rate</b>								
Indigenous	%	54.9	59.5	62.9	67.7	73.1	76.8	63.9
Non-indigenous	%	56.2	60.9	59.7	57.0	56.7	60.9	57.8
<b>Ratio Indigenous to non-Indigenous (c)</b>								
	ratio	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1

(a) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(b) Includes people whose Indigenous status was unknown.

(c) The ratio of non-Indigenous to Indigenous long term unemployment is calculated by dividing the non-Indigenous long term unemployment rate by the Indigenous long term unemployment rate. A ratio greater than one implies that Indigenous people are disadvantaged compared to non-Indigenous people.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. **na** Not available.

Source: Centrelink

Table 11A.4.1

Table 11A.4.1 **Self employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent)(a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>New South Wales</b>															
15-19	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4
20-24	2.2	0.7	1.6	3.6	1.4	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.4	3.6	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.9	1.6
25-34	4.4	2.4	3.5	8.5	4.7	6.8	6.8	3.8	5.6	8.4	4.6	6.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
35-44	6.1	4.1	5.2	12.3	7.5	10.1	11.2	7.9	9.8	12.2	7.5	10.1	2.0	1.8	2.0
45-54	8.0	3.2	5.8	14.7	8.2	11.7	13.1	7.2	10.5	14.6	8.2	11.7	1.8	2.6	2.0
55-64	10.9	4.7	8.6	19.3	12.6	16.7	15.4	10.3	13.3	19.2	12.5	16.7	1.8	2.7	1.9
65-74	12.7	3.9	9.1	31.4	24.0	29.0	22.9	18.5	21.1	31.3	23.8	28.8	2.5	6.2	3.2
75+	13.0	–	8.5	32.8	22.5	29.0	24.5	14.2	19.8	32.4	22.1	28.6	2.5	..	3.4
Total	4.9	2.5	3.9	11.6	6.4	9.3	10.1	6.4	8.5	11.5	6.4	9.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
Major Cities	5.7	2.4	4.2	10.1	5.3	8.0	8.4	5.3	7.1	10.1	5.3	7.9	1.8	2.2	1.9
Inner Regional	4.5	2.7	3.8	13.5	8.1	11.1	11.4	7.5	9.8	13.3	8.0	10.9	3.0	3.0	2.9
Outer Regional	4.2	2.8	3.6	20.4	13.3	17.4	21.3	15.1	19.0	19.9	13.0	17.0	4.9	4.8	4.8
Remote	2.9	2.1	2.6	23.7	17.5	21.3	21.2	27.3	23.0	21.8	16.2	19.7	8.1	8.3	8.2
Very Remote	1.7	1.7	1.7	22.9	17.6	20.9	16.7	23.1	18.6	19.8	15.2	18.0	13.1	10.5	12.1
Total	4.9	2.5	3.9	11.6	6.5	9.3	10.1	6.5	8.6	11.5	6.4	9.2	2.4	2.6	2.4
<b>Victoria</b>															
15-19	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8
20-24	3.1	2.1	2.6	3.2	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.5	2.1	3.2	1.2	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.9
25-34	5.4	3.5	4.6	8.3	4.5	6.6	7.5	5.2	6.6	8.3	4.5	6.6	1.5	1.3	1.4
35-44	8.1	5.6	7.0	12.3	7.5	10.2	11.1	7.7	9.7	12.3	7.5	10.1	1.5	1.4	1.5
45-54	11.7	6.6	9.5	14.9	8.2	11.8	13.6	8.6	11.3	14.9	8.2	11.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
55-64	13.0	3.4	8.7	20.3	13.1	17.6	16.9	12.3	15.1	20.2	13.1	17.5	1.6	3.9	2.0
65-74	42.1	–	22.9	33.9	27.1	31.8	26.0	22.0	24.5	33.8	26.9	31.6	0.8	..	1.4

Table 11A.4.1

Table 11A.4.1 **Self employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent)(a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
75+	17.6	18.8	18.2	34.5	22.9	30.3	24.6	21.6	23.1	34.2	22.8	30.0	2.0	1.2	1.7
Total	6.6	3.9	5.4	11.6	6.4	9.3	10.9	7.6	9.5	11.6	6.4	9.3	1.8	1.6	1.7
Major Cities	6.5	4.2	5.5	10.3	5.4	8.0	9.3	6.4	8.1	10.2	5.4	8.0	1.6	1.3	1.5
Inner Regional	7.8	3.9	6.1	14.2	8.6	11.7	14.9	10.9	13.3	14.2	8.6	11.7	1.8	2.2	1.9
Outer Regional	4.7	3.4	4.1	20.5	13.2	17.3	19.4	15.8	18.0	20.3	13.1	17.2	4.4	3.8	4.2
Remote	–	30.0	15.0	34.7	23.4	30.0	27.3	–	21.4	34.4	23.4	29.8	..	0.8	2.0
Very Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	6.7	4.1	5.5	11.6	6.4	9.3	10.9	7.6	9.5	11.6	6.4	9.3	1.7	1.6	1.7
<b>Queensland</b>															
15-19	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.7	1.2
20-24	1.2	0.8	1.1	3.2	1.4	2.4	3.9	1.5	3.0	3.2	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.3
25-34	3.4	1.5	2.6	8.4	4.9	6.8	7.6	5.2	6.7	8.3	4.8	6.7	2.5	3.2	2.6
35-44	4.7	2.7	3.8	12.8	8.2	10.7	12.3	6.5	9.9	12.7	8.0	10.5	2.7	3.0	2.8
45-54	5.6	3.6	4.7	16.1	9.4	13.0	16.1	8.9	12.9	16.0	9.3	12.9	2.9	2.6	2.8
55-64	6.8	3.8	5.5	21.1	14.9	18.8	17.2	12.7	15.6	21.0	14.7	18.6	3.1	3.9	3.4
65-74	9.6	–	6.0	34.4	27.4	32.2	33.6	20.5	28.2	34.2	27.0	31.9	3.6	..	5.3
75+	8.1	–	4.5	33.7	21.6	29.5	27.6	22.8	25.6	33.3	21.3	29.1	4.2	..	6.5
Total	3.5	2.0	2.8	12.1	7.0	9.8	12.1	7.3	10.2	11.9	6.9	9.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
Major Cities	5.2	2.2	3.8	11.1	5.8	8.6	11.2	5.4	8.8	11.0	5.8	8.6	2.1	2.6	2.3
Inner Regional	3.9	3.2	3.6	13.5	8.3	11.1	13.8	8.5	11.6	13.3	8.2	11.0	3.5	2.6	3.1
Outer Regional	2.6	1.4	2.1	12.7	8.4	10.8	12.6	10.1	11.6	12.3	8.1	10.5	4.9	5.8	5.2
Remote	3.2	1.8	2.6	14.4	11.9	13.4	10.3	12.9	11.0	13.7	11.2	12.7	4.5	6.4	5.1
Very Remote	2.0	1.5	1.8	15.2	13.0	14.4	13.6	14.7	13.9	12.5	10.5	11.8	7.6	8.4	7.9

Table 11A.4.1

Table 11A.4.1 **Self employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent)(a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Total	3.5	2.0	2.8	12.1	7.0	9.8	12.1	7.4	10.2	11.9	6.9	9.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
<b>Western Australia</b>															
15-19	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.9
20-24	1.0	0.5	0.8	4.0	1.4	2.8	4.8	2.3	3.7	3.9	1.4	2.8	4.0	2.7	3.5
25-34	2.4	1.6	2.0	9.4	5.3	7.7	7.7	4.3	6.5	9.2	5.2	7.5	4.0	3.3	3.8
35-44	3.2	1.7	2.5	14.2	8.7	11.7	10.8	7.4	9.5	14.0	8.6	11.6	4.4	5.2	4.6
45-54	4.0	2.6	3.3	17.1	9.3	13.5	13.6	6.9	10.8	16.9	9.2	13.4	4.3	3.6	4.1
55-64	5.6	3.0	4.6	21.0	13.7	18.3	17.6	12.1	15.3	20.9	13.6	18.2	3.7	4.5	4.0
65-74	16.7	13.3	15.2	33.3	24.7	30.5	31.1	26.2	29.4	33.1	24.6	30.4	2.0	1.8	2.0
75+	–	–	–	31.4	19.7	27.3	20.0	10.5	15.4	30.7	18.9	26.5	..	..	..
Total	2.6	1.5	2.1	12.9	7.1	10.4	11.1	6.8	9.4	12.7	7.0	10.2	5.1	4.7	4.9
Major Cities	3.7	2.1	3.0	12.0	6.1	9.3	10.1	5.7	8.2	11.9	6.0	9.2	3.2	3.0	3.1
Inner Regional	3.6	2.6	3.2	14.2	8.7	11.8	11.7	8.9	10.7	14.1	8.6	11.7	3.9	3.3	3.7
Outer Regional	3.1	1.3	2.3	16.8	11.1	14.4	15.2	10.8	13.5	16.4	10.8	14.0	5.5	8.6	6.3
Remote	2.4	1.8	2.1	18.0	12.5	15.8	11.3	12.0	11.5	17.1	11.8	15.0	7.5	7.0	7.5
Very Remote	1.1	0.6	0.9	9.5	8.0	9.0	11.8	7.6	10.6	8.1	6.3	7.5	8.9	12.7	10.1
Total	2.5	1.5	2.1	12.9	7.2	10.4	11.0	6.9	9.3	12.7	7.0	10.2	5.1	4.7	5.0
<b>South Australia</b>															
15-19	–	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.9	–	–	–	1.2	0.7	0.9	..	0.9	2.7
20-24	1.0	–	0.6	3.1	1.5	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	1.5	2.3	3.2	..	4.1
25-34	2.3	1.9	2.1	8.1	5.0	6.8	7.2	3.7	6.0	8.0	5.0	6.7	3.5	2.6	3.2
35-44	4.4	2.7	3.6	12.7	7.3	10.3	13.0	8.3	11.1	12.6	7.3	10.2	2.9	2.7	2.9
45-54	6.1	3.0	4.7	15.6	8.7	12.4	14.2	9.1	11.8	15.5	8.7	12.3	2.5	2.9	2.6

Table 11A.4.1

Table 11A.4.1 **Self employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent)(a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
55-64	8.1	4.8	6.8	21.2	15.0	18.8	17.3	13.0	15.5	21.1	14.9	18.7	2.6	3.1	2.8
65-74	11.1	–	6.7	35.5	27.4	32.9	36.6	25.9	32.4	35.4	27.2	32.7	3.2	..	4.9
75+	–	–	–	33.9	25.1	30.6	27.9	22.9	25.6	33.6	24.9	30.3	..	..	..
Total	3.1	2.0	2.6	12.0	6.9	9.7	11.4	8.1	10.1	11.9	6.8	9.6	3.8	3.5	3.7
Major Cities	3.3	1.9	2.7	10.1	5.3	7.9	9.4	6.1	8.0	10.0	5.3	7.9	3.1	2.7	3.0
Inner Regional	5.8	3.5	4.8	15.8	10.5	13.5	16.7	10.5	14.2	15.7	10.4	13.4	2.7	3.0	2.8
Outer Regional	2.7	2.5	2.6	16.5	11.5	14.4	17.2	15.1	16.4	16.3	11.4	14.2	6.2	4.7	5.6
Remote	4.7	2.3	3.7	20.3	14.3	17.9	14.1	13.0	13.7	20.1	14.1	17.7	4.3	6.3	4.8
Very Remote	1.7	1.3	1.5	19.6	12.0	16.8	8.3	–	7.0	16.5	9.5	13.9	11.4	9.5	11.2
Total	3.1	2.1	2.7	12.0	6.9	9.7	11.5	8.2	10.1	11.9	6.8	9.6	3.8	3.3	3.7
<b>Tasmania</b>															
15-19	0.7	–	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	–	–	–	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.6	..	2.3
20-24	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.7	1.4	2.1	–	5.7	1.9	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.4
25-34	5.6	4.3	5.1	6.7	4.5	5.7	8.0	4.3	6.8	6.7	4.5	5.7	1.2	1.0	1.1
35-44	8.9	6.3	7.6	11.0	6.9	9.1	5.6	2.4	4.4	10.9	6.8	9.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
45-54	11.5	8.6	10.2	13.7	7.7	11.0	10.9	11.6	11.2	13.7	7.7	11.0	1.2	0.9	1.1
55-64	18.7	9.5	15.6	19.8	13.6	17.4	21.0	7.4	15.1	19.8	13.4	17.4	1.1	1.4	1.1
65-74	42.9	–	33.3	33.5	24.7	30.7	25.0	29.2	26.8	33.5	24.6	30.6	0.8	..	0.9
75+	–	–	–	33.2	21.8	29.1	–	22.7	13.9	31.8	21.6	28.0	..	..	..
Total	6.9	4.3	5.8	10.7	6.3	8.7	8.8	7.4	8.3	10.6	6.2	8.6	1.5	1.4	1.5
Major Cities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inner Regional	5.6	2.8	4.3	9.0	4.9	7.1	8.4	6.9	7.8	8.9	4.8	7.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
Outer Regional	8.2	6.0	7.3	13.3	8.9	11.5	13.3	12.1	12.8	13.1	8.8	11.3	1.6	1.5	1.6

Table 11A.4.1

Table 11A.4.1 **Self employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent)(a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Remote	4.3	10.8	7.0	13.8	11.0	12.8	—	—	—	13.3	10.9	12.4	3.2	1.0	1.8
Very Remote	—	—	—	27.5	16.4	23.0	27.3	—	17.6	26.1	15.3	21.8	..	..	..
Total	6.8	4.4	5.7	10.7	6.3	8.7	9.6	8.3	9.1	10.6	6.2	8.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
<b>Australian Capital Territory</b>															
15-19	—	—	—	1.1	0.6	0.8	—	—	—	1.0	0.6	0.8	..	..	..
20-24	5.3	—	2.6	3.0	1.1	2.1	—	—	—	3.0	1.1	2.1	0.6	..	0.8
25-34	4.8	1.4	3.3	6.6	3.0	4.9	5.8	—	3.8	6.6	3.0	4.9	1.4	2.1	1.5
35-44	3.9	4.2	4.0	8.1	4.9	6.6	5.1	9.2	6.7	8.1	5.0	6.6	2.1	1.2	1.6
45-54	7.6	3.5	5.8	9.8	5.2	7.6	10.5	9.3	9.8	9.8	5.2	7.6	1.3	1.5	1.3
55-64	11.5	—	6.8	16.8	8.3	13.2	21.4	5.8	13.9	16.8	8.3	13.2	1.5	..	1.9
65-74	—	..	—	31.9	18.9	27.7	—	..	—	31.3	18.9	27.3	..	..	..
75+	—	..	—	25.4	20.4	23.6	—	—	—	24.6	19.3	22.7	..	..	..
Total	4.7	1.9	3.3	8.2	4.1	6.2	6.7	4.9	5.9	8.2	4.1	6.2	1.8	2.2	1.9
Major Cities	5.0	1.9	3.5	8.2	4.1	6.2	8.5	4.7	6.8	8.2	4.0	6.2	1.6	2.2	1.8
Inner Regional	—	..	—	12.1	11.3	11.8	..	..	..	11.9	11.3	11.7	..	..	..
Outer Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Very Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	5.0	1.9	3.5	8.2	4.1	6.2	8.5	4.7	6.8	8.2	4.1	6.2	1.6	2.2	1.8
<b>Northern Territory</b>															
15-19	—	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	—	—	—	0.4	0.5	0.5	..	0.9	2.1
20-24	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.6	1.1	1.9	—	—	—	2.2	1.0	1.7	3.7	1.2	2.4

Table 11A.4.1

Table 11A.4.1 **Self employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent)(a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
25-34	1.6	1.3	1.5	6.2	3.7	5.1	3.5	—	2.3	5.5	3.3	4.5	3.8	2.7	3.4
35-44	2.5	1.4	1.9	9.8	5.7	8.0	7.5	4.9	6.5	9.0	5.2	7.3	4.0	4.1	4.2
45-54	2.8	1.7	2.3	11.9	6.5	9.5	10.5	3.8	7.8	11.2	6.0	8.9	4.2	3.8	4.2
55-64	2.9	1.4	2.2	16.4	10.1	14.0	7.9	12.5	9.2	15.5	9.5	13.2	5.7	7.1	6.2
65-74	7.7	12.5	9.5	28.8	20.4	26.4	—	—	—	26.9	19.5	24.8	3.7	1.6	2.8
75+	—	—	—	14.4	20.4	16.5	—	—	—	11.3	14.5	12.5	..	..	..
Total	1.7	1.3	1.5	9.0	5.0	7.2	5.6	3.1	4.7	8.1	4.5	6.5	5.2	3.8	4.7
Major Cities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inner Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outer Regional	3.2	1.7	2.5	9.6	5.0	7.5	6.5	4.7	5.8	9.3	4.8	7.3	3.0	2.9	3.1
Remote	2.1	0.7	1.5	9.2	4.9	7.2	6.8	8.5	7.5	8.4	4.4	6.6	4.3	7.0	4.9
Very Remote	1.0	1.2	1.1	7.2	5.2	6.4	3.5	—	2.3	4.8	3.5	4.3	7.6	4.2	6.0
Total	1.7	1.2	1.5	9.0	5.0	7.2	5.4	4.8	5.2	8.1	4.5	6.5	5.4	4.1	4.9
<b>Total Australia</b>															
15-19	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.5
20-24	1.6	0.8	1.3	3.4	1.4	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.5	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.9
25-34	3.5	2.0	2.9	8.4	4.7	6.7	7.2	4.3	6.1	8.3	4.7	6.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
35-44	5.1	3.2	4.2	12.5	7.7	10.3	11.2	7.4	9.6	12.4	7.6	10.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
45-54	6.7	3.6	5.2	15.2	8.5	12.1	13.8	8.1	11.3	15.1	8.5	12.1	2.3	2.4	2.3
55-64	8.7	3.9	6.8	20.2	13.4	17.6	16.6	11.5	14.6	20.1	13.3	17.5	2.3	3.4	2.6
65-74	14.7	4.7	10.8	33.1	25.6	30.7	26.9	21.2	24.7	32.9	25.4	30.5	2.3	5.4	2.9
75+	7.6	2.7	5.6	33.3	22.4	29.3	24.1	18.4	21.5	32.8	22.1	28.9	4.4	8.4	5.3
Total	3.9	2.2	3.2	11.7	6.6	9.4	10.7	7.0	9.2	11.6	6.5	9.3	3.0	2.9	2.9



Table 11A.4.1

Table 11A.4.1 **Self employment as a proportion of the labour force, 2001 (per cent)(a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Major Cities	5.2	2.4	4.0	10.4	5.5	8.2	9.3	5.7	7.8	10.4	5.4	8.1	2.0	2.2	2.1
Inner Regional	4.8	3.0	4.0	13.5	8.2	11.1	12.9	8.8	11.2	13.4	8.1	11.0	2.8	2.7	2.8
Outer Regional	3.7	2.3	3.0	16.0	10.4	13.6	15.8	12.2	14.4	15.7	10.2	13.3	4.4	4.6	4.5
Remote	2.8	1.8	2.3	17.0	12.2	15.1	11.8	13.0	12.2	16.1	11.5	14.3	6.2	6.9	6.5
Very Remote	1.4	1.2	1.3	12.8	10.3	11.9	11.1	9.1	10.5	10.4	8.0	9.5	9.3	8.9	9.3
Total	3.9	2.3	3.2	11.7	6.6	9.4	10.7	7.1	9.2	11.6	6.5	9.3	3.0	2.9	3.0

(a) For the purpose of this Report, self employed people include those who were conducting their own business either with or without employees, but excludes owner managers of incorporated enterprises. Total includes migratory. Australia includes other territories.

(b) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(c) The ratio of non-Indigenous to Indigenous self employment is calculated by dividing the non-Indigenous self employment rate by the Indigenous self employment rate. A ratio greater than one implies that Indigenous people are less likely to be self employed compared to non-Indigenous

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. **na** Not available.

Source: ABS 2001 Census.

Table 11A.5.1

**Table 11A.5.1 Indigenous owned or controlled land by State/Territory, 2003**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Area of land by tenure type										
Freehold (inalienable)	ha	–	5 007	–	–	18 881 994	4 623	–	56 836 657	75 728 282
Freehold (alienable)	ha	338 090	4 218	2 335 891	41 064	17 022	3 103	–	1 076 509	3 815 898
Old system	ha	–	173	–	–	–	116	–	–	289
Leasehold	ha	8 948	–	2 518 921	15 190 916	1 490 250	8 148	5	1 884 076	21 101 263
Licence	ha	6 356	–	–	–	2 532	–	–	–	8 888
Aboriginal Reserve	ha	–	–	5 120	20 235 295	–	–	–	–	20 240 416
Deed of Grant in Trust (Qld)	ha	–	–	15 619	–	–	–	–	–	15 619
Tenure not stated	ha	–	–	–	–	–	4 390	–	–	4 390
Total Indigenous land	ha	353 395	9 399	4 875 552	35 467 275	20 391 798	20 380	5	59 797 242	120 915 045
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	0.3	0.0	4.0	29.3	16.9	0.0	0.0	49.5	100.0
Total land area of State/Territory	ha	80 133 831	22 753 894	172 902 406	252 689 754	98 396 650	6 829 399	236 220	134 818 773	768 760 925
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area	%	0.4	0.0	2.8	14.0	20.7	0.3	0.0	44.4	15.7
Number of land parcels (a)	no.	5 873	451	1 493	2 535	1 479	217	1	1 023	13 072
Indigenous population (2001) (b)	no.	134 888	27 846	125 910	25 544	65 931	17 384	3 909	56 875	458 520
Total population (2001) (b)	no.	6 575 217	4 804 726	3 628 946	1 511 728	1 901 159	471 795	319 317	197 768	19 413 240
Indigenous population as a proportion of total	%	2.1	0.6	3.5	1.7	3.5	3.7	1.2	28.8	2.4

(a) Parcels are individual geographic features rather than legal entities. That is a legal parcel may be dissected into two or more parcels by, for example, a road and are represented in these data as two parcels while being only a single legal land entity.

(b) Indigenous population estimates for 2003 are not yet available from the ABS, who at advised that 2001 Census based estimates be used in the meantime.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ILC (unpublished), ABS 2001 Census

Table 11A.5.2

Table 11A.5.2 **Indigenous owned or controlled land by geographic region, 2003**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Aust (a)</i>
Area of land by tenure type							
Freehold (inalienable)	ha	14	1 631	20 089	550 504	75 156 006	75 728 282
Freehold (alienable)	ha	2 331	16 266	170 252	406 831	3 220 121	3 815 898
Old system	ha	–	173	–	116	–	289
Leasehold	ha	15	375	30 555	479 469	20 590 849	21 101 263
Licence	ha	–	–	8 888	–	–	8 888
Aboriginal Reserve	ha	61	34	10 795	15 372	20 213 761	20 240 416
Deed of Grant in Trust (Qld)	ha	–	–	–	–	15 619	15 619
Tenure not stated	ha	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total Indigenous land</b>	<b>ha</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>18 480</b>	<b>240 580</b>	<b>1 456 681</b>	<b>119 196 356</b>	<b>120 915 046</b>
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	98.6	100.0
<b>Total land area of region</b>	<b>ha</b>	<b>1 441 126</b>	<b>21 777 006</b>	<b>80 219 837</b>	<b>101 970 982</b>	<b>563 297 917</b>	<b>768 706 868</b>
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area	%	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.4	21.2	15.7
Number of Indigenous land parcels	no.	1 472	2 459	3 835	1 571	3 711	13 072
Indigenous population (2001) (c)	no.	138 494	92 988	105 875	40 161	81 002	458 520
Total population (2001) (c)	no.	12 870 986	4 025 895	2 013 563	324 321	178 475	19 413 240
Indigenous population as a proportion of total population	%	1.1	2.3	5.3	12.4	45.4	2.4

Table 11A.5.2

- (a) Australia column includes 529 ha of Indigenous owned or controlled land that could not be categorised by geographic region.
  - (b) Parcels are individual geographic features rather than legal entities. That is a legal parcel may be dissected into two or more parcels by, for example, a road and are represented in these data as two parcels while being only a single legal land entity.
  - (c) Indigenous population estimates for 2003 are not yet available from the ABS, who at advised that 2001 Census based estimate residential population estimates be used in the meantime.
- Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* ILC (unpublished), ABS 2001 Census

Table 11A.5.3

Table 11A.5.3 **Determinations of native title by State/Territory at 30 June 2003 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (b)</i>	<i>SA (b)</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (b)</i>	<i>Cwlth</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	0.1	–	8 365.6	338 731.0	–	–	–	9 955.9	207.9	357 260.5
Native title extinguished	km <sup>2</sup>	724.3	1 141.9	248.2	1.8	1 865.1	–	–	–	–	3 981.3
Total area of determinations	km <sup>2</sup>	724.4	1 141.9	8 613.8	338 732.8	1 865.1	–	–	9 955.9	207.9	361 241.8
Area of State/Territory land where native title found to exist as a proportion of all land where native title found to exist	%	0.0	–	2.3	94.8	–	–	–	2.8	0.1	100.0
Total area of State/Territory	km <sup>2</sup>	801 338.3	227 538.9	1 729 024.1	2 526 897.5	983 966.5	68 294.0	2 362.2	1 348 187.7	..	7 687 609.3
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.0	–	0.5	13.4	–	–	–	0.7	..	4.6
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	–	–	–	..	0.1
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	0.5	0.5	13.4	0.2	–	–	0.7	..	4.7

(a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area, or where this is not available, the native title application boundary. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area, it has not been possible to calculate separate areas for existing and extinguished areas, as this level of detailed mapping is not available.

(b) Includes areas subject to appeal.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NNTT (unpublished), ILC (unpublished)

Table 11A.5.4

Table 11A.5.4 **Determinations of native title by geographic region at 30 June 2003 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote (b) (c)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	–	0.1	143.4	1 726.1	355 390.9	357 260.5
Native title extinguished	km <sup>2</sup>	4.6	935.8	927.6	–	2 113.3	3 981.3
Total area of determinations	km <sup>2</sup>	4.6	935.9	1 071.0	1 726.1	357 504.2	361 241.8
Area of geographic region land where native title found to exist as a proportion of all land where native title found to exist	%	–	0.0	0.0	0.5	99.5	100.0
Total area of geographic region	km <sup>2</sup>	14 411.3	217 770.1	802 198.4	1 019 709.8	5 632 979.2	7 687 068.7
Proportion of geographic region land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.3	4.6
Proportion of geographic region land where native title determined not to exist (%)	%	0.0	0.4	0.1	–	0.0	0.1
Proportion of land subject to determinations (%)	%	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	6.3	4.7

(a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area, or where this is not available, the native title application boundary. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area, it has not been possible to calculate separate areas for existing and extinguished areas, as this level of detailed mapping is not available.

(b) Includes areas subject to appeal.

(c) Remoteness classification extended offshore to include NT and Commonwealth waters.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NNTT (unpublished), ILC (unpublished)

Table 11A.5.5

**Table 11A.5.5 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by State/Territory at 30 June 2003 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	10	48	1	1	–	–	20	84
Total area of ILUAs	km <sup>2</sup>	8 634	10	134 960	47 542	0	–	–	48 073	239 219
Total area of State/Territory	km <sup>2</sup>	801 338	227 539	1 729 024	2 526 898	983 967	68 294	2 362	1 348 188	7 687 609
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	0.0	7.8	1.9	0.0	–	–	3.6	3.1

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. It is also noted that areas a cumulative figure as more than one ILUA can cover the same area. This is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NNTT (unpublished), ILC (unpublished)

Table 11A5.6

Table 11A5.6      **Registered Indigenous land use agreements by geographic region at 30 June 2003 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total area of ILUAs	km <sup>2</sup>	72	3 834	5 511	11 082	218 719	239 219
Total area of geographic region	km <sup>2</sup>	14 411	217 770	802 198	1 019 710	5 632 979	7 687 069
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.1	3.9	3.1

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. It is also noted that areas a cumulative figure as more than one ILUA can cover the same area. This is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed.

Source: NNTT (unpublished), ILC (unpublished)



Table 11A.5.7

Table 11A.5.7 Determinations of native title, 2003

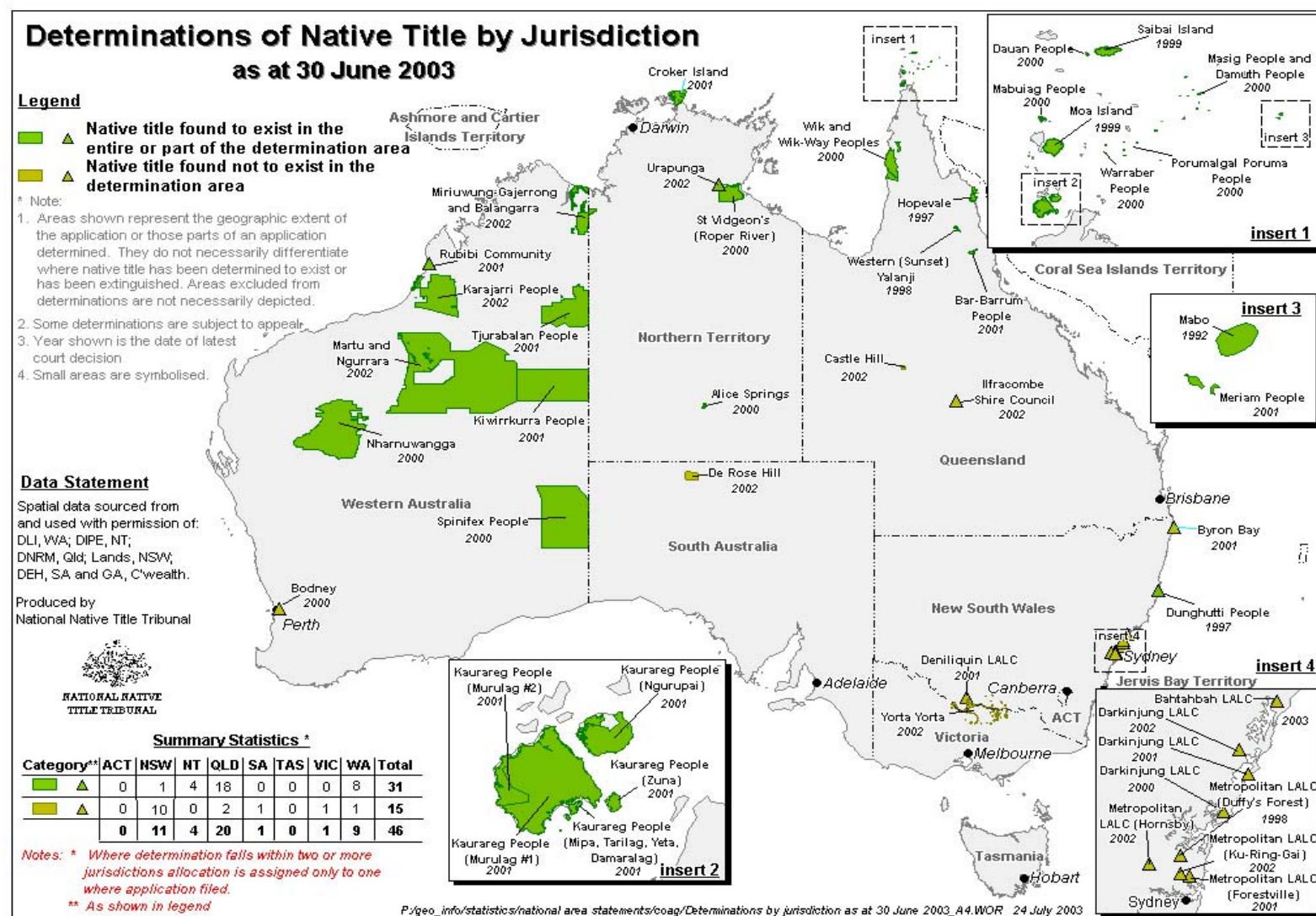


Table 11A.5.8

Table 11A.5.8 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, 2003

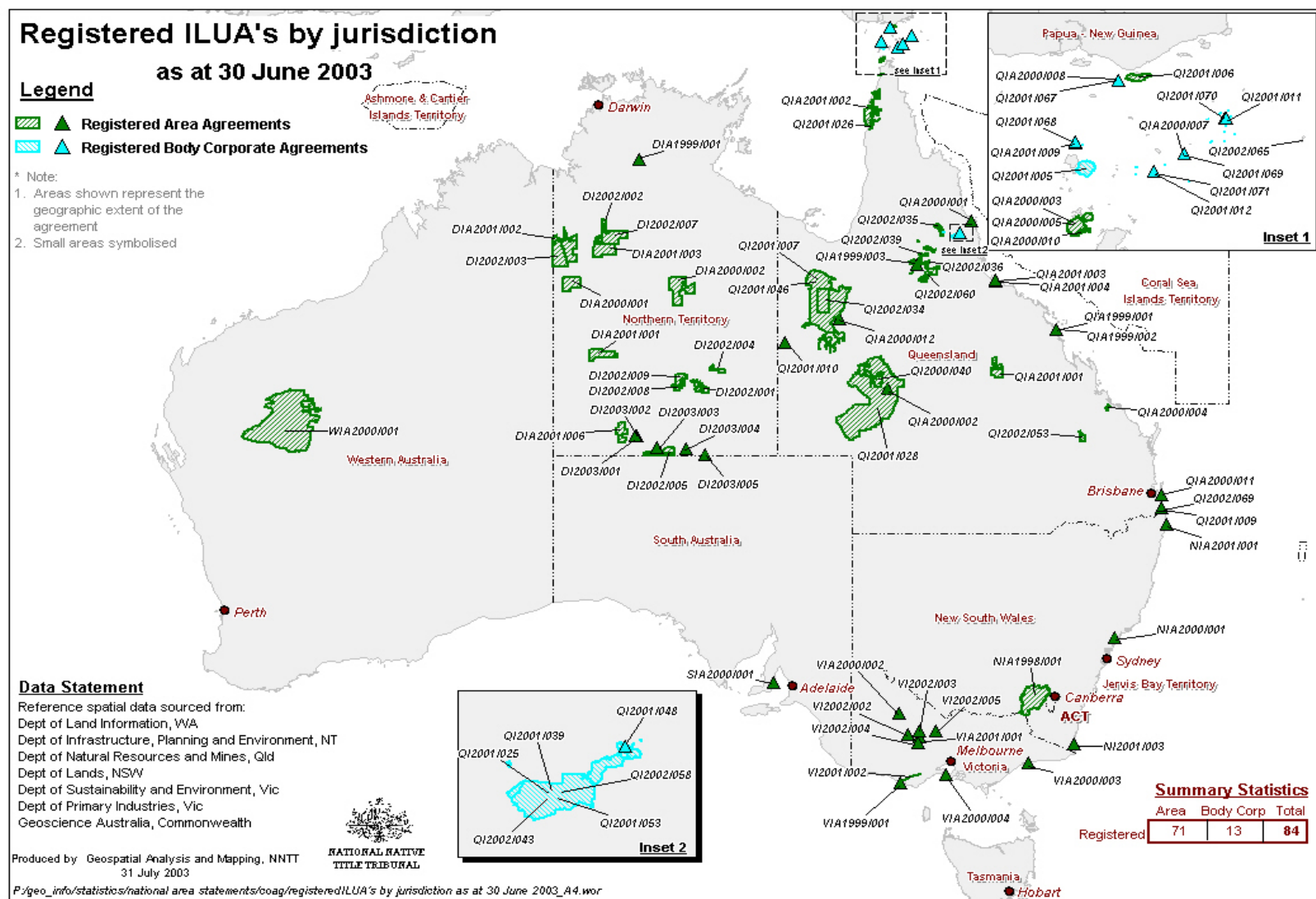


Table 11A.6.1

Table 11A.6.1 **Participation in accredited training in management, leadership and finance, 2001 (proportion of the population of working age)(a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>			<i>Ratio non-Indigenous to Indigenous (c)</i>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
15-19	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.0	2.1	2.1
20-24	0.8	2.6	1.7	4.5	8.9	6.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	4.2	8.5	6.3	6.0	3.4	3.9
25-34	1.1	2.2	1.7	6.9	9.4	8.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	6.6	8.9	7.8	6.3	4.2	4.8
35-44	1.5	1.8	1.7	6.6	5.5	6.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	6.3	5.3	5.8	4.5	3.1	3.7
45-54	1.6	1.5	1.5	6.4	3.8	5.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	6.1	3.6	4.9	4.1	2.5	3.3
55-64	0.8	0.6	0.7	4.5	1.9	3.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	4.3	1.8	3.1	5.5	3.3	4.6
65-74	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.8	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.6	0.8	1.7	6.4	4.2	5.8
75+	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.5	1.1	8.8	2.8	5.7
Major Cities	1.0	1.6	1.3	4.9	4.4	4.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.7	2.8	3.5
Inner Regional	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.3	2.9
Outer Regional	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	4.4	2.5	3.1
Remote	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.7	2.2	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	6.0	2.8	3.6
Very Remote	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	17.7	8.8	11.3
Total	0.6	1.0	0.8	4.0	3.7	3.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.8	3.5	3.6	6.9	3.7	4.8

(a) For the purpose of this indicator, this type of training is represented by the fields of management and commerce, business law, and economics and econometrics, based on the ABS Australian Standard Classification of Education.

(b) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(c) The ratio of non-Indigenous to Indigenous participation in education and training is calculated by dividing the non-Indigenous participation rate by the Indigenous participation rate. A ratio greater than one implies that Indigenous people are disadvantaged compared to non-Indigenous people.

Source: ABS 2001 Census.