

9A Functional and resilient families and communities — attachment

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Table 9A.1.1

Table 9A.1.1

Children discharged from care and protection orders, by length of time on an order, for selected States and Territories, by Indigenous status, 2001-02 (a), (b)

	Length of time continually on an order at time of discharge								Total
	Months				Years				
	<1	1 to <3	3 to <6	6 to <12	1 to <2	2 to <4	4 to <8	8 or more	
Indigenous children - Number									
NSW (c)	111	60	41	41	47	51	21	29	401
Victoria	—	29	51	72	41	31	8	3	235
Queensland	41	28	6	15	29	74	28	45	266
WA	—	3	3	9	9	8	10	10	52
SA	51	—	1	64	1	2	2	9	130
ACT	3	2	1	—	—	2	2	—	10
NT	65	24	12	3	11	7	1	2	125
Total	271	146	115	204	138	175	72	98	1219
Indigenous children - Per cent									
NSW (c)	27.7	15.0	10.2	10.2	11.7	12.7	5.2	7.2	100
Victoria	—	12.3	21.7	30.6	17.4	13.2	3.4	1.3	100
Queensland	15.4	10.5	2.3	5.6	10.9	27.8	10.5	16.9	100
WA	—	5.8	5.8	17.3	17.3	15.4	19.2	19.2	100
SA	39.2	—	0.8	49.2	0.8	1.5	1.5	6.9	100
ACT	30.0	20.0	10.0	—	—	20.0	20.0	—	100
NT	52.0	19.2	9.6	2.4	8.8	5.6	0.8	1.6	100
Total	22.2	12.0	9.4	16.7	11.3	14.4	5.9	8.0	100
Other children - Number									
NSW (b)	639	222	219	156	198	181	135	110	1860
Victoria	5	208	300	585	272	225	92	32	1719
Queensland	208	104	35	67	120	240	104	86	964
WA	3	18	17	50	22	26	33	28	197
SA	190	6	12	220	8	11	21	48	516

Table 9A.1.1

Table 9A.1.1 **Children discharged from care and protection orders, by length of time on an order, for selected States and Territories, by Indigenous status, 2001-02 (a), (b)**

	Length of time continually on an order at time of discharge								Total
	Months				Years				
	<1	1 to <3	3 to <6	6 to <12	1 to <2	2 to <4	4 to <8	8 or more	
ACT	47	14	8	6	6	6	5	3	95
NT	44	11	6	5	7	6	3	–	82
Total	1 136	583	597	1 089	633	695	393	307	5433
Other children - Per cent									
NSW (b)	34.4	11.9	11.8	8.4	10.6	9.7	7.3	5.9	100
Victoria	0.3	12.1	17.5	34.0	15.8	13.1	5.4	1.9	100
Queensland	21.6	10.8	3.6	7.0	12.4	24.9	10.8	8.9	100
WA	1.5	9.1	8.6	25.4	11.2	13.2	16.8	14.2	100
SA	36.8	1.2	2.3	42.6	1.6	2.1	4.1	9.3	100
ACT	49.5	14.7	8.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.3	3.2	100
NT	53.7	13.4	7.3	6.1	8.5	7.3	3.7	–	100
Total	20.9	10.7	11.0	20.0	11.7	12.8	7.2	5.7	100

(a) There are differences between jurisdictions when it comes to legislation and policy, and jurisdictions have different options when it comes to the types of orders that can be granted. Therefore, the data across jurisdictions are not comparable. Additionally, data on children exiting orders are not reflective of the overall population of children on orders in any jurisdiction.

(b) Data not available for Tasmania.

(c) These data do not include children discharged from supervisory orders.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW (unpublished).

Table 9A.2.1

Table 9A.2.1 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 1998 (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
<i>Indigenous Prisoners</i>											
Males											
Yes	839	95	737	514	188	18	5	–	5	317	2 713
No	155	24	243	177	36	8	6	2	8	127	776
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	994	119	980	691	224	26	11	2	13	444	3 489
Females											
Yes	72	2	36	45	15	–	–	–	–	12	182
No	24	5	17	22	4	2	–	–	–	5	79
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	96	7	53	67	19	2	–	–	–	17	261
Persons											
Yes	911	97	773	559	203	18	5	–	5	329	2 895
No	179	29	260	199	40	10	6	2	8	132	855
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1 090	126	1 033	758	243	28	11	2	13	461	3 750
<i>Non-Indigenous Prisoners</i>											
Males											
Yes	4 014	1 607	1 902	604	617	155	25	61	86	63	8 987
No	2 291	976	1 305	900	369	115	43	45	88	98	6 097
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	6 305	2 583	3 207	1 504	986	270	68	106	174	161	15 084
Females											
Yes	200	91	86	22	28	1	1	2	3	1	430
No	171	54	69	68	20	6	6	3	9	12	406
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 9A.2.1

Table 9A.2.1 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 1998 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
Total	371	145	155	90	48	7	7	5	12	13	836
Persons											
Yes	4 214	1 698	1 988	626	645	156	26	63	89	64	9 417
No	2 462	1 030	1 374	968	389	121	49	48	97	110	6 503
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 676	2 728	3 362	1 594	1 034	277	75	111	186	174	15 920
<i>All Prisoners (d)</i>											
Males											
Yes	4 864	1 704	2 661	1 118	819	175	30	61	91	380	11 751
No	2 478	1 001	1 591	1 077	480	126	49	47	96	225	7 027
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 342	2 705	4 252	2 195	1 299	301	79	108	187	605	18 778
Females											
Yes	272	93	123	67	48	1	1	2	3	13	618
No	196	60	91	90	38	12	6	3	9	17	510
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	468	153	214	157	86	13	7	5	12	30	1 128
Persons											
Yes	5 136	1 797	2 784	1 185	867	176	31	63	94	393	12 369
No	2 674	1 061	1 682	1 167	518	138	55	50	105	242	7 537
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 810	2 858	4 466	2 352	1 385	314	86	113	199	635	19 906
<i>Indigenous Prisoners - Proportion</i>											
Males											
Yes	84.4	79.8	75.2	74.4	83.9	69.2	45.5	—	38.5	71.4	77.8

Table 9A.2.1

Table 9A.2.1 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 1998 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
No	15.6	20.2	24.8	25.6	16.1	30.8	54.5	100.0	61.5	28.6	22.2
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	75.0	28.6	67.9	67.2	78.9	—	—	—	—	70.6	69.7
No	25.0	71.4	32.1	32.8	21.1	100	—	—	—	29.4	30.3
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	—	—	—	100	100
Persons											
Yes	83.6	77.0	74.8	73.7	83.5	64.3	45.5	—	38.5	71.4	77.2
No	16.4	23.0	25.2	26.3	16.5	35.7	54.5	100	61.5	28.6	22.8
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>Non-Indigenous Prisoners - Proportion</i>											
Males											
Yes	63.7	62.2	59.3	40.2	62.6	57.4	36.8	57.5	49.4	39.1	59.6
No	36.3	37.8	40.7	59.8	37.4	42.6	63.2	42.5	50.6	60.9	40.4
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	53.9	62.8	55.5	24.4	58.3	14.3	14.3	40.0	25.0	7.7	51.4
No	46.1	37.2	44.5	75.6	41.7	85.7	85.7	60.0	75.0	92.3	48.6
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	63.1	62.2	59.1	39.3	62.4	56.3	34.7	56.8	47.8	36.8	59.2

Table 9A.2.1

Table 9A.2.1 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 1998 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
No	36.9	37.8	40.9	60.7	37.6	43.7	65.3	43.2	52.2	63.2	40.8
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>All Prisoners - Proportion (d)</i>											
Males											
Yes	66.2	63.0	62.6	50.9	63.0	58.1	38.0	56.5	48.7	62.8	62.6
No	33.8	37.0	37.4	49.1	37.0	41.9	62.0	43.5	51.3	37.2	37.4
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	58.1	60.8	57.5	42.7	55.8	7.7	14.3	40.0	25.0	43.3	54.8
No	41.9	39.2	42.5	57.3	44.2	92.3	85.7	60.0	75.0	56.7	45.2
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	65.8	62.9	62.3	50.4	62.6	56.1	36.0	55.8	47.2	61.9	62.1
No	34.2	37.1	37.7	49.6	37.4	43.9	64.0	44.2	52.8	38.1	37.9
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Prisoners who have had previous imprisonment in another state or territory may not be counted as having prior imprisonment. Some states and territories may also include episodes on remand as prior imprisonment. See Glossary of *Prisoners in Australia (ABS Cat no 4517.0)* for complete definition of prior imprisonment.

(b) The majority of full-time prisoners sentenced in the ACT are held in NSW prisons.

(c) The ACT in NSW figures are a subset of the NSW figures and are not separately counted in the Australian totals.

(d) Includes 236 prisoners whose Indigenous status was unknown

— Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 9A.2.1

Table 9A.2.1 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 1998 (a)

<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
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Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2003, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra.

Table 9A.2.2

Table 9A.2.2 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 1999 (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
<i>Indigenous Prisoners</i>											
Males											
Yes	871	95	797	674	203	22	—	—	—	321	2 983
No	281	22	234	255	37	12	1	1	2	120	962
Unknown	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	4	20	30
Total	1 152	117	1 037	929	240	34	5	1	6	461	3 975
Females											
Yes	79	5	45	71	14	1	—	—	—	10	225
No	34	1	25	36	2	1	—	—	—	5	104
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	3
Total	113	6	70	107	16	2	2	—	2	16	332
Persons											
Yes	950	100	842	745	217	23	—	—	—	331	3 208
No	315	23	259	291	39	13	1	1	2	125	1 066
Unknown	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	21	33
Total	1 265	123	1 107	1 036	256	36	7	1	8	477	4 307
<i>Non-Indigenous Prisoners</i>											
Males											
Yes	3 492	1 637	1 980	791	650	177	8	63	71	55	8 790
No	3 193	987	1 348	1 101	330	112	11	54	65	69	7 151
Unknown	—	—	74	—	—	1	31	—	31	9	115
Total	6 685	2 624	3 402	1 892	980	290	50	117	167	133	16 056
Females											
Yes	187	97	91	36	25	6	—	1	1	—	442
No	270	76	104	84	16	11	—	5	5	8	569
Unknown	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	1	5	—	10

Table 9A.2.2

Table 9A.2.2 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 1999 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
Total	457	173	201	120	41	17	4	7	11	8	1 021
Persons											
Yes	3 679	1 734	2 071	827	675	183	8	64	72	55	9 232
No	3 463	1 063	1 452	1 185	346	123	11	59	70	77	7 720
Unknown	–	–	80	–	–	1	35	1	36	9	125
Total	7 142	2 797	3 603	2 012	1 021	307	54	124	178	141	17 077
<i>All Prisoners (d)</i>											
Males											
Yes	4 365	1 734	2 777	1 465	870	199	10	63	73	376	11 796
No	3 498	1 010	1 582	1 356	458	124	15	55	70	189	8 232
Unknown	–	–	80	–	–	1	35	–	35	29	145
Total	7 863	2 744	4 439	2 821	1 328	324	60	118	178	594	20 173
Females											
Yes	266	102	136	107	42	7	–	1	1	10	670
No	304	77	129	120	26	12	1	5	6	13	682
Unknown	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	1	7	1	13
Total	570	179	271	227	68	19	7	7	14	24	1 365
Persons											
Yes	4 631	1 836	2 913	1 572	912	206	10	64	74	386	12 466
No	3 802	1 087	1 711	1 476	484	136	16	60	76	202	8 914
Unknown	–	–	86	–	–	1	41	1	42	30	158
Total	8 433	2 923	4 710	3 048	1 396	343	67	125	192	618	21 538
<i>Indigenous Prisoners - Proportion</i>											
Males											
Yes	75.6	81.2	76.9	72.6	84.6	64.7	–	–	–	69.6	75.0

Table 9A.2.2

Table 9A.2.2 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 1999 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
No	24.4	18.8	22.6	27.4	15.4	35.3	20.0	100	33.3	26.0	24.2
Unknown	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	80.0	–	66.7	4.3	0.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	69.9	83.3	64.3	66.4	87.5	50.0	–	–	–	62.5	67.8
No	30.1	16.7	35.7	33.6	12.5	50.0	–	–	–	31.3	31.3
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	100	6.3	0.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	75.1	81.3	76.1	71.9	84.8	63.9	–	–	–	69.4	74.5
No	24.9	18.7	23.4	28.1	15.2	36.1	14.3	100	25.0	26.2	24.8
Unknown	–	–	0.5	–	–	–	85.7	–	75.0	4.4	0.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Non-Indigenous Prisoners - Proportion

Males											
Yes	52.2	62.4	58.2	41.8	66.3	61.0	16.0	53.8	42.5	41.4	54.7
No	47.8	37.6	39.6	58.2	33.7	38.6	22.0	46.2	38.9	51.9	44.5
Unknown	–	–	2.18	–	–	–	62.0	–	18.6	6.8	0.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	40.9	56.1	45.3	30.0	61.0	35.3	–	14.3	9.1	–	43.3
No	59.1	43.9	51.7	70.0	39.0	64.7	–	71.4	45.5	100	55.7
Unknown	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	100	14.3	45.5	–	1.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	51.5	62.0	57.5	41.1	66.1	59.6	14.8	51.6	40.4	39.0	54.1

Table 9A.2.2

Table 9A.2.2 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 1999 (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
No	48.5	38.0	40.3	58.9	33.9	40.1	20.4	47.6	39.3	54.6	45.2
Unknown	–	–	2.2	–	–	0.3	64.8	0.8	20.2	6.4	0.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>All Prisoners - Proportion (d)</i>											
Males											
Yes	55.5	63.2	62.6	51.9	65.5	61.4	16.7	53.4	41.0	63.3	58.5
No	44.5	36.8	35.6	48.1	34.5	38.3	25.0	46.6	39.3	31.8	40.8
Unknown	–	–	1.8	–	–	0.3	58.3	–	19.7	4.9	0.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	46.7	57.0	50.2	47.1	61.8	36.8	–	14.3	7.1	41.7	49.1
No	53.3	43.0	47.6	52.9	38.2	63.2	14.3	71.4	42.9	54.2	50.0
Unknown	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	85.7	14.3	50.0	4.2	1.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	54.9	62.8	61.8	51.6	65.3	60.1	14.9	51.2	38.5	62.5	57.9
No	45.1	37.2	36.3	48.4	34.7	39.7	23.9	48.0	39.6	32.7	41.4
Unknown	–	–	1.8	–	–	0.3	61.2	0.8	21.9	4.9	0.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Prisoners who have had previous imprisonment in another state or territory may not be counted as having prior imprisonment. Some states and territories may also include episodes on remand as prior imprisonment. See Glossary of *Prisoners in Australia* (ABS Cat no 4517.0) for complete definition of prior imprisonment.

(b) The majority of full-time prisoners sentenced in the ACT are held in NSW prisons.

(c) The ACT in NSW figures are a subset of the NSW figures and are not separately counted in the Australian totals.

(d) Includes 154 prisoners whose Indigenous status was unknown

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 9A.2.2

Table 9A.2.2 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 1999 (a)

<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
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Source: ABS 2003, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra.

Table 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2000 (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
<i>Indigenous Prisoners</i>											
Males											
Yes	845	97	791	662	186	26	5	5	10	307	2 919
No	294	26	195	248	22	12	2	2	4	41	840
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28
Total	1 139	123	986	910	208	38	7	7	14	376	3 787
Females											
Yes	65	10	41	65	15	—	1	1	2	6	203
No	44	5	21	28	2	1	—	2	2	3	104
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Total	109	15	62	93	17	1	1	3	4	10	308
Persons											
Yes	910	107	832	727	201	26	6	6	12	313	3 122
No	338	31	216	276	24	13	2	4	6	44	944
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29
Total	1 248	138	1 048	1 003	225	39	8	10	18	386	4 095
<i>Non-Indigenous Prisoners</i>											
Males											
Yes	3 305	1 699	1 968	757	627	198	25	59	84	61	8 640
No	3 477	1 145	1 256	1 209	315	134	42	76	118	169	7 747
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
Total	6 782	2 844	3 224	1 966	942	332	67	135	202	244	16 401
Females											
Yes	172	97	113	38	25	1	2	2	4	1	449
No	295	71	80	117	19	18	7	8	15	3	610
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1

Table 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2000 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
Total	467	168	193	155	44	19	9	10	19	5	1 060
Persons											
Yes	3 477	1 796	2 081	795	652	199	27	61	88	62	9 089
No	3 772	1 216	1 336	1 326	334	152	49	84	133	172	8 357
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15
Total	7 249	3 012	3 417	2 121	986	351	76	145	221	249	17 461
<i>All Prisoners (d)</i>											
Males											
Yes	4 161	1 797	2 768	1 419	820	224	30	64	94	368	11 587
No	3 810	1 173	1 456	1 457	404	146	44	78	122	210	8 700
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	42
Total	7 971	2 970	4 224	2 876	1 224	370	74	142	216	620	20 329
Females											
Yes	237	107	155	103	43	1	3	3	6	7	656
No	339	76	103	145	32	19	7	10	17	6	727
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Total	576	183	258	248	75	20	10	13	23	15	1 385
Persons											
Yes	4 398	1 904	2 923	1 522	863	225	33	67	100	375	12 243
No	4 149	1 249	1 559	1 602	436	165	51	88	139	216	9 427
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	44
Total	8 547	3 153	4 482	3 124	1 299	390	84	155	239	635	21 714
<i>Indigenous Prisoners - Proportion</i>											
Males											
Yes	74.2	78.9	80.2	72.7	89.4	68.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	81.6	77.1

Table 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2000 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
No	25.8	21.1	19.8	27.3	10.6	31.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	10.9	22.2
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.4	0.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	59.6	66.7	66.1	69.9	88.2	—	100	33.3	50.0	60.0	65.9
No	40.4	33.3	33.9	30.1	11.8	100	—	66.7	50.0	30.0	33.8
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	0.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	72.9	77.5	79.4	72.5	89.3	66.7	75.0	60.0	66.7	81.1	76.2
No	27.1	22.5	20.6	27.5	10.7	33.3	25.0	40.0	33.3	11.4	23.1
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	0.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>Non-Indigenous Prisoners - Proportion</i>											
Males											
Yes	48.7	59.7	61.0	38.5	66.6	59.6	37.3	43.7	41.6	25.0	52.7
No	51.3	40.3	39.0	61.5	33.4	40.4	62.7	56.3	58.4	69.3	47.2
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.7	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	36.8	57.7	58.5	24.5	56.8	5.3	22.2	20.0	21.1	20.0	42.4
No	63.2	42.3	41.5	75.5	43.2	94.7	77.8	80.0	78.9	60.0	57.5
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	48.0	59.6	60.9	37.5	66.1	56.7	35.5	42.1	39.8	24.9	52.1

Table 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2000 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
No	52.0	40.4	39.1	62.5	33.9	43.3	64.5	57.9	60.2	69.1	47.9
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>All Prisoners - Proportion (d)</i>											
Males											
Yes	52.2	60.5	65.5	49.3	67.0	60.5	40.5	45.1	43.5	59.4	57.0
No	47.8	39.5	34.5	50.7	33.0	39.5	59.5	54.9	56.5	33.9	42.8
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	0.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	41.1	58.5	60.1	41.5	57.3	5.0	30.0	23.1	26.1	46.7	47.4
No	58.9	41.5	39.9	58.5	42.7	95.0	70.0	76.9	73.9	40.0	52.5
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.3	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	51.5	60.4	65.2	48.7	66.4	57.7	39.3	43.2	41.8	59.1	56.4
No	48.5	39.6	34.8	51.3	33.6	42.3	60.7	56.8	58.2	34.0	43.4
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.9	0.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Prisoners who have had previous imprisonment in another state or territory may not be counted as having prior imprisonment. Some states and territories may also include episodes on remand as prior imprisonment. See Glossary of *Prisoners in Australia* (ABS Cat no 4517.0) for complete definition of prior imprisonment.

(b) The majority of full-time prisoners sentenced in the ACT are held in NSW prisons.

(c) The ACT in NSW figures are a subset of the NSW figures and are not separately counted in the Australian totals.

(d) Includes 158 prisoners whose Indigenous status was unknown

— Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2000 (a)

<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
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Source: ABS 2003, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra.

Table 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2001 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
<i>Indigenous Prisoners</i>											
Males											
Yes	897	104	840	709	179	30	9	2	11	384	3 152
No	304	30	223	261	34	7	3	4	7	50	912
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Total	1 201	134	1 063	970	213	37	12	6	18	445	4 075
Females											
Yes	90	9	53	65	16	2	—	1	1	6	241
No	48	7	30	37	1	1	—	1	1	2	126
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Total	138	16	83	102	17	3	—	2	2	11	370
Persons											
Yes	987	113	893	774	195	32	9	3	12	390	3 393
No	352	37	253	298	35	8	3	5	8	52	1 038
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
Total	1 339	150	1 146	1 072	230	40	12	8	20	456	4 445
<i>Non-Indigenous Prisoners</i>											
Males											
Yes	3 596	1 875	1 982	783	636	178	26	70	96	68	9 144
No	3 344	1 128	1 182	1 199	343	111	39	41	80	182	7 528
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Total	6 940	3 003	3 164	1 982	979	289	65	111	176	253	16 675
Females											
Yes	208	146	129	31	25	7	1	3	4	1	548
No	271	85	78	85	23	10	4	7	11	7	563

Table 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2001 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	479	231	207	116	48	17	5	10	15	8	1 111
Persons											
Yes	3 804	2 021	2 111	814	661	185	27	73	100	69	9 692
No	3 615	1 213	1 260	1 284	366	121	43	48	91	189	8 091
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Total	7 419	3 234	3 371	2 098	1 027	306	70	121	191	261	17 786
<i>All Prisoners (d)</i>											
Males											
Yes	4 504	1 980	2 822	1 492	821	208	35	72	107	452	12 314
No	3 722	1 164	1 405	1 460	489	118	42	45	87	232	8 632
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
Total	8 226	3 144	4 227	2 952	1 310	326	77	117	194	698	20 960
Females											
Yes	298	155	182	96	45	9	1	4	5	7	793
No	322	92	108	122	34	11	4	8	12	9	702
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Total	620	247	290	218	79	20	5	12	17	19	1 498
Persons											
Yes	4 802	2 135	3 004	1 588	866	217	36	76	112	459	13 107
No	4 044	1 256	1 513	1 582	523	129	46	53	99	241	9 334
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17
Total	8 846	3 391	4 517	3 170	1 389	346	82	129	211	717	22 458

Indigenous Prisoners - Proportion

Table 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2001 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
Males											
Yes	74.7	77.6	79.0	73.1	84.0	81.1	75.0	33.3	61.1	86.3	77.3
No	25.3	22.4	21.0	26.9	16.0	18.9	25.0	66.7	38.9	11.2	22.4
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	0.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	65.2	56.3	63.9	63.7	94.1	66.7	–	50.0	50.0	54.5	65.1
No	34.8	43.8	36.1	36.3	5.9	33.3	–	50.0	50.0	18.2	34.1
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27.3	0.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	73.7	75.3	77.9	72.2	84.8	80.0	75.0	37.5	60.0	85.5	76.3
No	26.3	24.7	22.1	27.8	15.2	20.0	25.0	62.5	40.0	11.4	23.4
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	0.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>Non-Indigenous Prisoners - Proportion</i>											
Males											
Yes	51.8	62.4	62.6	39.5	65.0	61.6	40.0	63.1	54.5	26.9	54.8
No	48.2	37.6	37.4	60.5	35.0	38.4	60.0	36.9	45.5	71.9	45.1
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	43.4	63.2	62.3	26.7	52.1	41.2	20.0	30.0	26.7	12.5	49.3
No	56.6	36.8	37.7	73.3	47.9	58.8	80.0	70.0	73.3	87.5	50.7
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2001 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	51.3	62.5	62.6	38.8	64.4	60.5	38.6	60.3	52.4	26.4	54.5
No	48.7	37.5	37.4	61.2	35.6	39.5	61.4	39.7	47.6	72.4	45.5
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>All Prisoners - Proportion (d)</i>											
Males											
Yes	54.8	63.0	66.8	50.5	62.7	63.8	45.5	61.5	55.2	64.8	58.8
No	45.2	37.0	33.2	49.5	37.3	36.2	54.5	38.5	44.8	33.2	41.2
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	48.1	62.8	62.8	44.0	57.0	45.0	20.0	33.3	29.4	36.8	52.9
No	51.9	37.2	37.2	56.0	43.0	55.0	80.0	66.7	70.6	47.4	46.9
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.8	0.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	54.3	63.0	66.5	50.1	62.3	62.7	43.9	58.9	53.1	64.0	58.4
No	45.7	37.0	33.5	49.9	37.7	37.3	56.1	41.1	46.9	33.6	41.6
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Prisoners who have had previous imprisonment in another state or territory may not be counted as having prior imprisonment. Some states and territories may also include episodes on remand as prior imprisonment. See Glossary of *Prisoners in Australia* (ABS Cat no 4517.0) for complete definition of prior imprisonment.

Table 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2001 (a)

<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
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(b) The majority of full-time prisoners sentenced in the ACT are held in NSW prisons.

(c) The ACT in NSW figures are a subset of the NSW figures and are not separately counted in the Australian totals.

(d) Includes 227 prisoners whose Indigenous status was unknown.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2003, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra.

Table 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
<i>Indigenous Prisoners</i>											
Males											
Yes	1 053	122	857	610	156	41	5	6	11	399	3 243
No	293	23	242	192	66	12	7	4	11	49	884
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 346	145	1 099	802	222	53	12	10	22	448	4 127
Females											
Yes	104	10	51	54	13	2	—	1	1	10	244
No	53	5	33	16	8	6	1	1	2	1	123
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	157	15	84	70	21	8	1	2	3	11	367
Persons											
Yes	1 157	132	908	664	169	43	5	7	12	409	3 487
No	346	28	275	208	74	18	8	5	13	50	1 007
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 503	160	1 183	872	243	61	13	12	25	459	4 494
<i>Non-Indigenous Prisoners</i>											
Males											
Yes	3 419	1 954	2 048	732	584	211	35	65	100	82	9 065
No	3 304	1 157	1 286	1 072	417	133	51	39	90	116	7 536
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	11
Total	6 723	3 111	3 334	1 804	1 001	344	97	104	201	198	16 612
Females											
Yes	180	140	121	41	19	5	2	1	3	2	510
No	264	94	83	83	30	17	4	4	8	8	583
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1

Table 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
Total	444	234	204	124	49	22	7	5	12	10	1 094
Persons											
Yes	3 599	2 094	2 169	773	603	216	37	66	103	84	9 575
No	3 568	1 251	1 369	1 155	447	150	55	43	98	124	8 119
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	12
Total	7 167	3 345	3 538	1 928	1 050	366	104	109	213	208	17 706
<i>All Prisoners (d)</i>											
Males											
Yes	4 480	2 080	2 905	1 342	780	252	40	73	113	481	12 360
No	3 674	1 206	1 528	1 264	597	145	58	43	101	165	8 637
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	11
Total	8 154	3 286	4 433	2 606	1 377	397	109	116	225	646	21 008
Females											
Yes	284	150	172	95	36	7	2	2	4	12	758
No	321	104	116	99	48	23	5	5	10	9	725
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
Total	605	254	288	194	84	30	8	7	15	21	1 484
Persons											
Yes	4 764	2 230	3 077	1 437	816	259	42	75	117	493	13 118
No	3 995	1 310	1 644	1 363	645	168	63	48	111	174	9 362
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	12
Total	8 759	3 540	4 721	2 800	1 461	427	117	123	240	667	22 492
<i>Indigenous Prisoners - Proportion</i>											
Males											
Yes	78.2	84.1	78.0	76.1	70.3	77.4	41.7	60.0	50.0	89.1	78.6

Table 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
No	21.8	15.9	22.0	23.9	29.7	22.6	58.3	40.0	50.0	10.9	21.4
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	66.2	66.7	60.7	77.1	61.9	25.0	—	50.0	33.3	90.9	66.5
No	33.8	33.3	39.3	22.9	38.1	75.0	100	50.0	66.7	9.1	33.5
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	77.0	82.5	76.8	76.1	69.5	70.5	38.5	58.3	48.0	89.1	77.6
No	23.0	17.5	23.2	23.9	30.5	29.5	61.5	41.7	52.0	10.9	22.4
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>Non-Indigenous Prisoners - Proportion</i>											
Males											
Yes	50.9	62.8	61.4	40.6	58.3	61.3	36.1	62.5	49.8	41.4	54.6
No	49.1	37.2	38.6	59.4	41.7	38.7	52.6	37.5	44.8	58.6	45.4
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.3	—	5.5	—	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	40.5	59.8	59.3	33.1	38.8	22.7	28.6	20.0	25.0	20.0	46.6
No	59.5	40.2	40.7	66.9	61.2	77.3	57.1	80.0	66.7	80.0	53.3
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	—	8.3	—	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	50.2	62.6	61.3	40.1	57.4	59.0	35.6	60.6	48.4	40.4	54.1

Table 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
No	49.8	37.4	38.7	59.9	42.6	41.0	52.9	39.4	46.0	59.6	45.9
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.5	–	5.6	–	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>All Prisoners - Proportion (d)</i>											
Males											
Yes	54.9	63.3	65.5	51.5	56.6	63.5	36.7	62.9	50.2	74.5	58.8
No	45.1	36.7	34.5	48.5	43.4	36.5	53.2	37.1	44.9	25.5	41.1
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.1	–	4.9	–	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females											
Yes	46.9	59.1	59.7	49.0	42.9	23.3	25.0	28.6	26.7	57.1	51.1
No	53.1	40.9	40.3	51.0	57.1	76.7	62.5	71.4	66.7	42.9	48.9
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.5	–	6.7	–	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Persons											
Yes	54.4	63.0	65.2	51.3	55.9	60.7	35.9	61.0	48.8	73.9	58.3
No	45.6	37.0	34.8	48.7	44.1	39.3	53.8	39.0	46.3	26.1	41.6
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.3	–	5.0	–	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Prisoners who have had previous imprisonment in another state or territory may not be counted as having prior imprisonment. Some states and territories may also include episodes on remand as prior imprisonment. See Glossary of *Prisoners in Australia* (ABS Cat no 4517.0) for complete definition of prior imprisonment.

(b) The majority of full-time prisoners sentenced in the ACT are held in NSW prisons.

(c) The ACT in NSW figures are a subset of the NSW figures and are not separately counted in the Australian totals.

(d) Includes 292 prisoners whose Indigenous status was unknown

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Prisoners, by known prior adult imprisonment under sentence, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)

<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
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Source: ABS 2003, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra.

Table 9A.2.6

Table 9A.2.6 Prisoners by prior imprisonment and most serious offence/charge, national, 2002 (a)

	<i>Prior Imprisonment</i>		<i>No Prior Imprisonment</i>		<i>Total (b)</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
<i>Murder</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	149	69.6	65	30.4	214	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	532	39.5	815	60.5	1 347	100
All prisoners (c)	690	42.9	920	57.1	1 610	100
<i>Other homicide</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	104	71.7	41	28.3	145	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	220	38.9	346	61.1	566	100
All prisoners (c)	325	45.1	395	54.9	720	100
<i>Assault</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	938	80.2	232	19.8	1 170	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 024	54.6	850	45.3	1 877	100
All prisoners (c)	1 965	63.8	1 111	36.1	3 079	100
<i>Other acts intended to cause injury</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	5	62.5	3	37.5	8	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	15	51.7	14	48.3	29	100
All prisoners (c)	21	53.8	18	46.2	39	100
<i>Sexual assault</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	292	68.5	134	31.5	426	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	531	34.5	1 008	65.5	1 539	100
All prisoners (c)	831	41.5	1 171	58.5	2 002	100
<i>Non-assaultive sexual offences</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	8	53.3	7	46.7	15	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	43	21.2	160	78.8	203	100
All prisoners (c)	52	23.6	168	76.4	220	100
<i>Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	80	89.9	9	10.1	89	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	92	63.4	53	36.6	145	100
All prisoners	172	72.6	65	27.4	237	100
<i>Abduction and related offences</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	17	73.9	6	26.1	23	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	64	45.4	77	54.6	141	100
All prisoners	81	49.4	83	50.6	164	100
<i>Robbery</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	378	72.0	147	28.0	525	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 503	61.1	956	38.9	2 460	100
All prisoners (c)	1 888	62.6	1 128	37.4	3 017	100
<i>Blackmail and extortion</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	12	63.2	7	36.8	19	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	31	46.3	36	53.7	67	100
All prisoners	43	48.9	45	51.1	88	100
<i>UEWI</i>						

OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS
DISADVANTAGE 2003SUPPORTING
TABLES

Table 9A.2.6

Table 9A.2.6

Prisoners by prior imprisonment and most serious offence/charge, national, 2002 (a)

	<i>Prior Imprisonment</i>		<i>No Prior Imprisonment</i>		<i>Total (b)</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous prisoners	513	78.9	137	21.1	650	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 607	73.6	574	26.3	2 182	100
All prisoners (c)	2 125	74.4	731	25.6	2 857	100
<i>Theft (including motor vehicles)</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	199	76.8	60	23.2	259	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	893	73.9	315	26.1	1 208	100
All prisoners (c)	1 099	74.2	383	25.8	1 482	100
<i>Receiving or handling proceeds of crime</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	35	83.3	7	16.7	42	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	202	55.0	165	45.0	367	100
All prisoners (c)	239	57.3	178	42.7	417	100
<i>Deception</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	24	55.8	19	44.2	43	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	253	39.7	385	60.3	638	100
All prisoners (c)	279	40.3	414	59.7	693	100
<i>Deal/traffic illicit drugs (including import/export)</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	24	64.9	13	35.1	37	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	666	38.5	1 064	61.5	1 730	100
All prisoners (c)	693	38.8	1 095	61.2	1 788	100
<i>Manufacture/cultivate illicit drugs (including other illicit drug offences)</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	3	100.0	–	–	3	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	56	31.3	123	68.7	179	100
All prisoners (c)	60	32.3	126	67.7	186	100
<i>Possess and/or use illicit drugs</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	7	87.5	1	12.5	8	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	105	50.0	105	50.0	210	100
All prisoners	112	50.9	108	49.1	220	100
<i>Weapons and explosive offences</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	8	66.7	4	33.3	12	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	39	48.8	41	51.3	80	100
All prisoners	47	48.0	51	52.0	98	100
<i>Property damage and environmental pollution</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	47	81.0	11	19.0	58	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	94	55.6	75	44.4	169	100
All prisoners	141	61.8	87	38.2	228	100
<i>Public order offences</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	25	75.8	8	24.2	33	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	55	55.6	44	44.4	99	100
All prisoners	80	59.7	54	40.3	134	100
<i>Driving licence offences</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	131	89.7	15	10.3	146	100

OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS
DISADVANTAGE 2003SUPPORTING
TABLES

Table 9A.2.6

Table 9A.2.6 Prisoners by prior imprisonment and most serious offence/charge, national, 2002 (a)

	<i>Prior Imprisonment</i>		<i>No Prior Imprisonment</i>		<i>Total (b)</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Non-Indigenous prisoners	351	67.5	163	31.3	520	100
All prisoners (c)	483	72.0	182	27.1	671	100
<i>Road vehicle registration and roadworthiness offences</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6	75.0	2	25.0	8	100
All prisoners (c)	7	77.8	2	22.2	9	100
<i>Regulatory driving offences (including pedestrian offences)</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	88	90.7	9	9.3	97	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	115	51.3	109	48.7	224	100
All prisoners (c)	204	62.8	121	37.2	325	100
<i>Offences agst. Justice procedures, government security and government operations</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	368	86.6	57	13.4	425	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	941	75.2	310	24.8	1 252	100
All prisoners (c)	1 312	77.6	378	22.4	1 691	100
<i>Miscellaneous offences</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	32	68.1	15	31.9	47	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	136	29.4	326	70.6	462	100
All prisoners	168	32.7	345	67.3	513	100
<i>Unknown</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	25.0	3	75.0	4	100
All prisoners	1	25.0	3	75.0	4	100
<i>Total</i>						
Indigenous prisoners	3 487	77.6	1 007	22.4	4 494	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	9 575	54.1	8 119	45.9	17 706	100
All prisoners (d)	13 118	58.3	9 362	41.6	22 492	100

(a) Prisoners who have had previous imprisonment in another state or territory may not be counted as having prior imprisonment. Some states and territories may also include episodes on remand as prior imprisonment. See Glossary of *Prisoners in Australia* (ABS Cat no 4517.0) for complete definition of prior imprisonment.

(b) Includes 12 prisoners whose prior imprisonment status is unknown.

(c) Includes prisoners whose Indigenous status is unknown.

(d) Includes 292 prisoners whose Indigenous status is unknown.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2003, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra.

Table 9A.2.7

Table 9A.2.7 **Prisoners with prior imprisonment by most serious offence/charge, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)**

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
	<i>Number</i>										
<i>Murder</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	44	6	46	24	6	2	—	—	—	21	149
Non-Indigenous prisoners	143	123	156	50	39	13	—	1	1	8	532
All prisoners (d)	187	129	202	74	54	15	—	1	1	29	690
<i>Other homicide</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	24	4	36	20	6	—	—	—	—	14	104
Non-Indigenous prisoners	58	58	73	12	15	3	1	2	3	—	220
All prisoners (d)	82	62	109	32	22	3	1	2	3	14	325
<i>Assault</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	275	22	277	172	22	10	3	1	4	157	938
Non-Indigenous prisoners	502	121	274	55	25	27	6	5	11	14	1 024
All prisoners (d)	779	143	551	227	48	37	9	6	15	171	1 965
<i>Other acts intended to cause injury</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	5
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	—	—	1	11	—	—	1	1	1	15
All prisoners (d)	4	—	—	1	14	—	—	1	1	2	21
<i>Sexual assault</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	57	11	116	70	10	—	—	—	—	28	292
Non-Indigenous prisoners	142	115	152	70	30	11	—	7	7	11	531
All prisoners (d)	199	126	268	140	48	11	—	7	7	39	831
<i>Non-assaultive sexual offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	1	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	8
Non-Indigenous prisoners	20	8	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
All prisoners (d)	21	9	18	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	52
<i>Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	9	2	11	47	2	—	—	—	—	9	80
Non-Indigenous prisoners	20	34	24	8	5	—	—	—	—	1	92

Table 9A.2.7

Table 9A.2.7 **Prisoners with prior imprisonment by most serious offence/charge, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)**

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
All prisoners	29	36	35	55	7	–	–	–	–	10	172
<i>Abduction and related offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	10	3	2	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	17
Non-Indigenous prisoners	30	18	7	7	2	–	–	2	2	–	64
All prisoners	40	21	9	8	2	1	–	2	2	–	81
<i>Robbery</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	170	24	83	70	23	2	–	2	2	6	378
Non-Indigenous prisoners	517	348	365	152	86	23	4	12	16	8	1 503
All prisoners (d)	687	373	448	222	115	25	4	14	18	14	1 888
<i>Blackmail and extortion</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Non-Indigenous prisoners	26	2	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31
All prisoners	38	2	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43
<i>UEWI</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	145	19	141	115	36	13	–	1	1	44	513
Non-Indigenous prisoners	535	354	414	148	98	49	2	10	12	7	1 607
All prisoners (d)	681	374	555	263	137	62	2	11	13	51	2 125
<i>Theft (including motor vehicles)</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	71	25	25	45	11	4	–	–	–	18	199
Non-Indigenous prisoners	268	409	95	59	34	12	13	5	18	3	893
All prisoners (d)	342	435	120	104	48	16	13	5	18	21	1 099
<i>Receiving or handling proceeds of crime</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	18	–	8	3	4	2	–	–	–	–	35
Non-Indigenous prisoners	116	19	37	10	13	4	1	1	2	2	202
All prisoners (d)	135	19	45	13	18	6	1	1	2	2	239
<i>Deception</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	11	1	5	3	3	–	–	–	–	1	24
Non-Indigenous prisoners	85	30	71	24	38	–	1	1	2	4	253

Table 9A.2.7

Table 9A.2.7 **Prisoners with prior imprisonment by most serious offence/charge, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)**

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
All prisoners (d)	96	31	76	27	43	–	1	1	2	5	279
<i>Deal/traffic illicit drugs (including import/export)</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	10	3	4	5	1	–	–	–	–	1	24
Non-Indigenous prisoners	243	190	106	61	59	1	–	3	3	6	666
All prisoners (d)	253	193	110	66	63	1	–	3	3	7	693
<i>Manufacture/cultivate illicit drugs (including other illicit drug offences)</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	19	5	17	1	11	–	–	–	–	3	56
All prisoners (d)	22	5	17	1	12	–	–	–	–	3	60
<i>Possess and/or use illicit drugs</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	2	1	–	1	–	–	–	2	7
Non-Indigenous prisoners	24	22	58	1	–	–	–	1	1	–	105
All prisoners	25	22	60	2	–	1	–	1	1	2	112
<i>Weapons and explosive offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	2	1	1	–	–	–	–	2	8
Non-Indigenous prisoners	14	5	11	6	3	–	–	–	–	–	39
All prisoners	16	5	13	7	4	–	–	–	–	2	47
<i>Property damage and environmental pollution</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	8	1	13	5	2	–	–	–	–	18	47
Non-Indigenous prisoners	24	18	31	11	7	2	1	–	1	–	94
All prisoners	32	19	44	16	9	2	1	–	1	18	141
<i>Public order offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	10	2	5	–	2	1	–	–	–	5	25
Non-Indigenous prisoners	29	12	4	6	2	–	–	–	–	2	55
All prisoners	39	14	9	6	4	1	–	–	–	7	80
<i>Driving licence offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	36	3	20	35	7	1	1	–	1	28	131
Non-Indigenous prisoners	202	39	48	37	14	8	1	2	3	2	351

Table 9A.2.7

Table 9A.2.7 **Prisoners with prior imprisonment by most serious offence/charge, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)**

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
All prisoners (d)	238	42	68	72	22	9	2	2	4	30	483
<i>Road vehicle registration and roadworthiness offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	1	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6
All prisoners (d)	—	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	7
<i>Regulatory driving offences (including pedestrian offences)</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	32	1	17	4	1	1	—	—	—	32	88
Non-Indigenous prisoners	66	9	17	1	2	16	2	1	3	2	115
All prisoners (d)	98	10	34	5	4	17	2	1	3	34	204
<i>Offences agst. Justice procedures, government security and government operations</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	206	5	69	32	29	5	1	3	4	21	368
Non-Indigenous prisoners	502	108	134	39	104	46	5	12	17	3	941
All prisoners (d)	709	113	203	71	135	51	6	17	23	24	1 312
<i>Miscellaneous offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Non-Indigenous prisoners	12	46	55	13	3	—	—	—	—	7	136
All prisoners	12	46	77	23	3	—	—	—	—	7	168
<i>Unknown</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
All prisoners	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Total											
Indigenous prisoners	1 157	132	908	664	169	43	5	7	12	409	3 487
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3 599	2 094	2 169	773	603	216	37	66	103	84	9 575
All prisoners (d)	4 764	2 230	3 077	1 437	816	259	42	75	117	493	13 118
<i>Proportion</i>											
<i>Murder</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	3.8	4.5	5.1	3.6	3.6	4.7	—	—	—	5.1	4.3

Table 9A.2.7

Table 9A.2.7 **Prisoners with prior imprisonment by most serious offence/charge, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)**

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4.0	5.9	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.0	–	1.5	1.0	9.5	5.6
All prisoners (d)	3.9	5.8	6.6	5.1	6.6	5.8	–	1.3	0.9	5.9	5.3
<i>Other homicide</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	2.1	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.6	–	–	–	–	3.4	3.0
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1.6	2.8	3.4	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	–	2.3
All prisoners (d)	1.7	2.8	3.5	2.2	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5
<i>Assault</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	23.8	16.7	30.5	25.9	13.0	23.3	60.0	14.3	33.3	38.4	26.9
Non-Indigenous prisoners	13.9	5.8	12.6	7.1	4.1	12.5	16.2	7.6	10.7	16.7	10.7
All prisoners (d)	16.4	6.4	17.9	15.8	5.9	14.3	21.4	8.0	12.8	34.7	15.0
<i>Other acts intended to cause injury</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	0.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.1	–	–	0.1	1.8	–	–	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.2
All prisoners (d)	0.1	–	–	0.1	1.7	–	–	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.2
<i>Sexual assault</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	4.9	8.3	12.8	10.5	5.9	–	–	–	–	6.8	8.4
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3.9	5.5	7.0	9.1	5.0	5.1	–	10.6	6.8	13.1	5.5
All prisoners (d)	4.2	5.7	8.7	9.7	5.9	4.2	–	9.3	6.0	7.9	6.3
<i>Non-assaultive sexual offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	0.1	–	0.4	0.2	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.4
All prisoners (d)	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.4
<i>Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	0.8	1.5	1.2	7.1	1.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.0
All prisoners	0.6	1.6	1.1	3.8	0.9	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.3
<i>Abduction and related offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	0.9	2.3	0.2	0.2	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	0.5

Table 9A.2.7

Table 9A.2.7 **Prisoners with prior imprisonment by most serious offence/charge, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)**

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	–	–	3.0	1.9	–	0.7
All prisoners	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	–	2.7	1.7	–	0.6
<i>Robbery</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	14.7	18.2	9.1	10.5	13.6	4.7	–	28.6	16.7	1.5	10.8
Non-Indigenous prisoners	14.4	16.6	16.8	19.7	14.3	10.6	10.8	18.2	15.5	9.5	15.7
All prisoners (d)	14.4	16.7	14.6	15.4	14.1	9.7	9.5	18.7	15.4	2.8	14.4
<i>Blackmail and extortion</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.7	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3
All prisoners	0.8	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3
<i>UEWI</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	12.5	14.4	15.5	17.3	21.3	30.2	–	14.3	8.3	10.8	14.7
Non-Indigenous prisoners	14.9	16.9	19.1	19.1	16.3	22.7	5.4	15.2	11.7	8.3	16.8
All prisoners (d)	14.3	16.8	18.0	18.3	16.8	23.9	4.8	14.7	11.1	10.3	16.2
<i>Theft (including motor vehicles)</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	6.1	18.9	2.8	6.8	6.5	9.3	–	–	–	4.4	5.7
Non-Indigenous prisoners	7.4	19.5	4.4	7.6	5.6	5.6	35.1	7.6	17.5	3.6	9.3
All prisoners (d)	7.2	19.5	3.9	7.2	5.9	6.2	31.0	6.7	15.4	4.3	8.4
<i>Receiving or handling proceeds of crime</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	1.6	–	0.9	0.5	2.4	4.7	–	–	–	–	1.0
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3.2	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.1
All prisoners (d)	2.8	0.9	1.5	0.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.8
<i>Deception</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.7
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2.4	1.4	3.3	3.1	6.3	–	2.7	1.5	1.9	4.8	2.6
All prisoners (d)	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.9	5.3	–	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.1
<i>Deal/traffic illicit drugs (including import/export)</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	0.9	2.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.7

Table 9A.2.7

Table 9A.2.7 **Prisoners with prior imprisonment by most serious offence/charge, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)**

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6.8	9.1	4.9	7.9	9.8	0.5	–	4.5	2.9	7.1	7.0
All prisoners (d)	5.3	8.7	3.6	4.6	7.7	0.4	–	4.0	2.6	1.4	5.3
<i>Manufacture/cultivate illicit drugs (including other illicit drug offences)</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	1.8	–	–	–	–	3.6	0.6
All prisoners (d)	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.5	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.5
<i>Possess and/or use illicit drugs</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	0.1	–	0.2	0.2	–	2.3	–	–	–	0.5	0.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.7	1.1	2.7	0.1	–	–	–	1.5	1.0	–	1.1
All prisoners	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.1	–	0.4	–	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.9
<i>Weapons and explosive offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.5	0.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.4
All prisoners	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.4
<i>Property damage and environmental pollution</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.2	–	–	–	–	4.4	1.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	2.7	–	1.0	–	1.0
All prisoners	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.4	–	0.9	3.7	1.1
<i>Public order offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	0.9	1.5	0.6	–	1.2	2.3	–	–	–	1.2	0.7
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	–	–	–	–	2.4	0.6
All prisoners	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	–	–	–	1.4	0.6
<i>Driving licence offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	3.1	2.3	2.2	5.3	4.1	2.3	20.0	–	8.3	6.8	3.8
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5.6	1.9	2.2	4.8	2.3	3.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.7
All prisoners (d)	5.0	1.9	2.2	5.0	2.7	3.5	4.8	2.7	3.4	6.1	3.7
<i>Road vehicle registration and roadworthiness offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 9A.2.7

Table 9A.2.7 **Prisoners with prior imprisonment by most serious offence/charge, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)**

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW(b)	ACT Total	NT	Total (c)
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	0.0	0.1	–	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
All prisoners (d)	–	0.0	0.1	–	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
<i>Regulatory driving offences (including pedestrian offences)</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	2.8	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.6	2.3	–	–	–	7.8	2.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	7.4	5.4	1.5	2.9	2.4	1.2
All prisoners (d)	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	6.6	4.8	1.3	2.6	6.9	1.6
<i>Offences agst. Justice procedures, government security and government operations</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	17.8	3.8	7.6	4.8	17.2	11.6	20.0	42.9	33.3	5.1	10.6
Non-Indigenous prisoners	13.9	5.2	6.2	5.0	17.2	21.3	13.5	18.2	16.5	3.6	9.8
All prisoners (d)	14.9	5.1	6.6	4.9	16.5	19.7	14.3	22.7	19.7	4.9	10.0
<i>Miscellaneous offences</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	2.4	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	0.5	–	–	–	–	8.3	1.4
All prisoners	0.3	2.1	2.5	1.6	0.4	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.3
<i>Unknown</i>											
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.0
All prisoners	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.0
Total											
Indigenous prisoners	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Non-Indigenous prisoners	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
All prisoners (d)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Prisoners who have had previous imprisonment in another state or territory may not be counted as having prior imprisonment. Some states and territories may also include episodes on remand as prior imprisonment. See Glossary of *Prisoners in Australia* (ABS Cat no 4517.0) for complete definition of prior imprisonment.

(b) The majority of full-time prisoners sentenced in the ACT are held in NSW prisons.

(c) The ACT in NSW figures are a subset of the NSW figures and are not separately counted in the Australian totals.

(d) Includes those prisoners whose Indigenous status was unknown.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 9A.2.7

Table 9A.2.7

Prisoners with prior imprisonment by most serious offence/charge, number and proportion, 30 June 2002 (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW(b)</i>	<i>ACT Total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
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Source: ABS 2003, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra.

Table 9A.2.8

Table 9A.2.8 Prisoners with prior imprisonment by age and gender, national, 2002
(a)

	<i>Indigenous prisoners</i>		<i>Non-Indigenous prisoners</i>		<i>All prisoners (b)</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
	<i>Prior Imprisonment - Males</i>					
Under 18	2	0.1	3	0.0	5	0.0
18	24	0.7	20	0.2	46	0.4
19	67	2.1	100	1.1	168	1.4
20-24	736	22.7	1 561	17.2	2 302	18.6
25-29	823	25.4	2 118	23.4	2 951	23.9
30-34	695	21.4	1 957	21.6	2 658	21.5
35-39	486	15.0	1 315	14.5	1 807	14.6
40-44	244	7.5	918	10.1	1 170	9.5
45-49	97	3.0	491	5.4	591	4.8
50-54	50	1.5	286	3.2	339	2.7
55-59	11	0.3	163	1.8	177	1.4
60-64	3	0.1	88	1.0	95	0.8
65 and over	5	0.2	45	0.5	51	0.4
Total	3 243	100	9 065	100	12 360	100

	<i>Prior Imprisonment - Females</i>					
Under 18	–	–	–	–	–	–
18	1	0.4	2	0.4	3	0.4
19	7	2.9	4	0.8	11	1.5
20-24	62	25.4	87	17.1	149	19.7
25-29	68	27.9	138	27.1	207	27.3
30-34	48	19.7	118	23.1	167	22.0
35-39	30	12.3	66	12.9	97	12.8
40-44	20	8.2	51	10.0	71	9.4
45-49	7	2.9	18	3.5	25	3.3
50-54	–	–	17	3.3	18	2.4
55-59	1	0.4	6	1.2	7	0.9
60-64	–	–	2	0.4	2	0.3
65 and over	–	–	1	0.2	1	0.1
Total	244	100	510	100	758	100

	<i>Prior Imprisonment - All persons</i>					
Under 18	2	0.1	3	0.0	5	0.0
18	25	0.7	22	0.2	49	0.4
19	74	2.1	104	1.1	179	1.4
20-24	798	22.9	1 648	17.2	2 451	18.7
25-29	891	25.6	2 256	23.6	3 158	24.1
30-34	743	21.3	2 075	21.7	2 825	21.5
35-39	516	14.8	1 381	14.4	1 904	14.5

OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS
DISADVANTAGE 2003SUPPORTING
TABLES

Table 9A.2.8

**Table 9A.2.8 Prisoners with prior imprisonment by age and gender, national, 2002
(a)**

	<i>Indigenous prisoners</i>		<i>Non-Indigenous prisoners</i>		<i>All prisoners (b)</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
40-44	264	7.6	969	10.1	1 241	9.5
45-49	104	3.0	509	5.3	616	4.7
50-54	50	1.4	303	3.2	357	2.7
55-59	12	0.3	169	1.8	184	1.4
60-64	3	0.1	90	0.9	97	0.7
65 and over	5	0.1	46	0.5	52	0.4
Total	3 487	100	9 575	100	13 118	100

(a) Prisoners who have had previous imprisonment in another state or territory may not be counted as having prior imprisonment. Some states and territories may also include episodes on remand as prior imprisonment. See Glossary of *Prisoners in Australia* (ABS Cat no 4517.0) for complete definition of prior imprisonment.

(b) Includes 56 prisoners whose Indigenous status was unknown

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2003, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra.

Table 9A.3.1 Distance to nearest hospital, all communities and usual population, 2001 (number) (a), (b)

	<i>Located within the community</i>	<i>Less than 10kms</i>	<i>10-24kms</i>	<i>25-49kms</i>	<i>50-99kms</i>	<i>100-249kms</i>	<i>250kms or more</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>All communities</i>
Population	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Major cities	..	450	195	..	..	..	..	..	645
Inner regional	100	1 045	659	890	82	..	..	..	2 776
Outer regional	6 200	2 440	1 390	878	750	180	..	..	11 838
Remote	3 500	2 824	1 657	1 954	1 985	171	55	..	12 146
Very remote	6 000	7 135	2 331	1 297	7 092	19 113	37 703	9	80 680
Australia	15 800	13 894	6 232	5 019	9 909	19 464	37 758	9	108 085
NSW	100	3 891	1 630	1 398	482	270	..	..	7 771
Queensland	15 700	3 740	49	1 783	3 693	2 336	3 660	..	30 961
SA	..	913	582	470	76	326	2 859	..	5 226
WA	..	2 552	1 432	794	801	6 690	4 289	..	16 558
NT	..	2 798	2 403	574	4 657	9 842	26 950	9	47 233
Vic/Tasmania	..	..	136	..	200	..	..	..	336
Australia	15 800	13 894	6 232	5 019	9 909	19 464	37 758	9	108 085
Communities	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Major cities	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	5
Inner regional	1	7	5	5	1	..	..	..	19
Outer regional	3	20	11	9	9	1	..	..	53
Remote	1	33	23	14	27	10	1	..	109
Very remote	4	55	35	40	65	287	542	2	1 030
Australia	9	118	76	68	102	298	543	2	1 216
NSW	1	32	9	10	5	3	..	..	60
Queensland	8	14	6	18	25	18	53	..	142
SA	..	11	8	5	2	4	66	..	96
WA	..	27	27	19	22	132	56	..	283
NT	..	34	24	16	47	141	368	2	632
Vic/Tasmania	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	3
Australia	9	118	76	68	102	298	543	2	1 216

(a) The estimated usual resident population of a discrete Indigenous community. In this context a usual resident is a person who resides or intends to reside in a community for 6 months or more. This includes non-Indigenous residents who meet the above criteria.

(b) This survey collected information from 616 Indigenous Housing Organisations (IHOs). Tasmania had a total of 2 IHOs, while Victoria had 25 IHOs. The data from Victoria and Tasmania were reported collectively, while data from the ACT (which had 2 Urban IHOs) were not reported separately.

.. Not applicable.

Source ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) *Housing and Infrastructure in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Communities 2001*, Cat. No. 4710.0

Table 9A.3.2

Table 9A.3.2 Distance to nearest community health centre, all communities and usual population, 2001 (number) (a), (b)

	<i>Located within the community</i>	<i>Less than 10kms</i>	<i>10-24kms</i>	<i>25-49kms</i>	<i>50-99kms</i>	<i>100-249kms</i>	<i>250kms or more</i>	<i>Not Applicable (c)</i>	<i>All communities</i>
Population	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Major cities	120	..	75	..	..	..	..	450	645
Inner regional	1 399	..	80	82	..	70	..	1 145	2 776
Outer regional	1 740	220	240	748	250	..	..	8 640	11 838
Remote	3 984	104	1 116	217	326	75	..	6 324	12 146
Very remote	52 659	2 292	2 772	3 048	3 655	2 512	598	13 144	80 680
Australia	59 902	2 616	4 283	4 095	4 231	2 657	598	29 703	108 085
NSW	2 790	..	220	470	200	100	-	3 991	7 771
Queensland	10 266	87	227	457	276	208	-	19 440	30 961
SA	2 905	133	506	594	74	66	35	913	5 226
WA	9 614	364	1 140	759	1 196	662	271	2 552	16 558
NT	34 191	2 032	2 190	1 615	2 485	1 621	292	2 807	47 233
Vic/Tasmania	136	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	336
Australia	59 902	2 616	4 283	4 095	4 231	2 657	598	29 703	108 085
Communities	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no. (d)</i>
Major cities	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	5
Inner regional	7	..	2	1	..	1	..	8	19
Outer regional	11	4	2	9	4	..	..	23	53
Remote	12	3	25	12	17	6	..	34	109
Very remote	152	91	170	185	204	128	39	61	1030
Australia	183	98	200	207	225	135	39	129	1216
NSW	15	..	2	5	3	2	..	33	60
Queensland	24	4	20	32	26	13	1	22	142
SA	15	5	23	30	7	2	3	11	96
WA	50	17	50	44	47	33	15	27	283
NT	77	72	105	95	142	85	20	36	632
Vic/Tasmania	2	..	0	1	..	..	..	..	3
Australia	183	98	200	207	225	135	39	129	1216

- (a) The estimated usual resident population of a discrete Indigenous community. In this context a usual resident is a person who resides or intends to reside in a community for 6 months or more. This includes non-Indigenous residents who meet the above criteria.
- (b) This survey collected information from 616 Indigenous Housing Organisations (IHOs). Tasmania had a total of 2 IHOs, while Victoria had 25 IHOs. The data from Victoria and Tasmania were reported collectively, while data from the ACT (which had 2 Urban IHOs) were not reported separately.
- (c) This column identifies the number of communities located within 10 kilometres of the nearest hospital.
- (d) The total number of communities include those communities located within 10 kilometres of the nearest hospital.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS *Housing and Infrastructure in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Communities 2001*, Cat. No. 4710.0

Table 9A.3.3 Distance to nearest health facility, all communities and reported usual population, 2001 (number)

	<i>Hospital</i>		<i>Community health centre</i>	
	<i>Communities</i>	<i>Reported usual population (a)</i>	<i>Communities</i>	<i>Reported usual population (a)</i>
Distance to nearest health facility				
Located within the commr	9	15 800	183	59 902
Less than 10kms	118	13 894	98	2 616
10-24kms	76	6 232	200	4 283
25-49kms	68	5 019	207	4 095
50-99kms	102	9 909	225	4 231
100-249kms	298	19 464	135	2 657
250kms or more	543	37 758	39	598
All communities (b)	1 216	108 085	1 216 (c)	108 085 (c)

(a) The estimated usual resident population of a discrete Indigenous community. In this context a usual resident is a person who resides or intends to reside in a community for 6 months or more. This includes non-Indigenous residents who meet the above criteria.

(b) Includes 'Distance to nearest health facility' not stated.

(c) Includes communities located within 10 kilometres of a hospital.

Source : ABS Housing and Infrastructure in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Communities 2001, Cat. No. 4710.0.