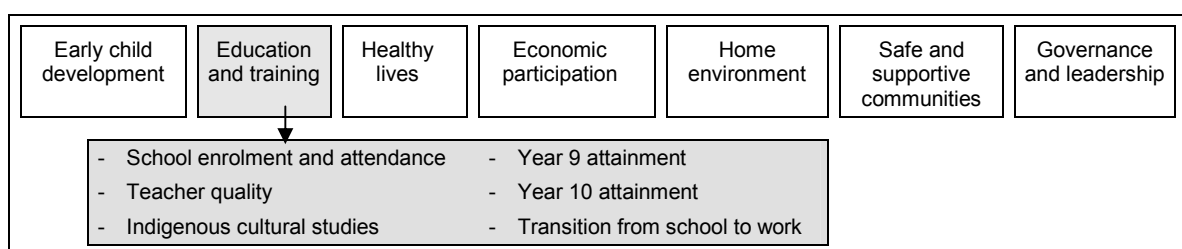

6 Education and training

Strategic areas for action



Education is a life-long activity, beginning with learning and development in the home through to the more formal settings of school education, vocational education and training (VET) and higher education. Education and training aims to develop the capacities and talents of students, so they have the necessary knowledge, understanding, skills and values for a productive and rewarding life. Actions in this strategic area can help strengthen communities and regions economically and socially through learning and employment, and there are strong links between higher levels of education and improved health outcomes.

Many COAG targets and headline indicators reflect the importance of education and training:

- early childhood education (section 4.3)
- reading, writing and numeracy (section 4.4)
- year 12 attainment (section 4.5)
- post-secondary education — participation and attainment (section 4.7).

Other COAG targets and headline indicators can be directly influenced by education and training outcomes:

- employment (section 4.6)
- household and individual income (section 4.9).

Outcomes in the education and training strategic area can be affected by outcomes in several other strategic areas for action, or can influence outcomes in other areas:

-
- early child development (basic skills for life and learning, hearing impediments) (chapter 5)
 - healthy lives (access to primary health and fewer preventable hospitalisations will affect education outcomes, while education outcomes can influence tobacco consumption and harm, and obesity and nutrition) (chapter 7)
 - economic participation (labour market participation, home ownership) (chapter 8)
 - governance and leadership (governance capacity and skills) (chapter 11).

The indicators in this strategic area for action focus on the key factors that contribute to positive education and training outcomes, as well as measures of the outcomes themselves:

- school enrolment and attendance — there is a direct relationship between the number of days absent from school and academic performance. This section includes information on both enrolment and actual attendance (section 6.1)
- teacher quality — the quality of teaching is a key determinant of student learning outcomes. However, defining and measuring teacher quality is contentious. This section discusses research into the determinants of teacher quality, and identifies measures that might be reported once data become available (section 6.2)
- Indigenous cultural studies — culturally appropriate education for Indigenous students can contribute to good ‘mainstream’ academic outcomes, as well as consolidating community teachings and knowledge. It can also help preserve Indigenous languages. Indigenous cultural studies also provide an opportunity for Indigenous people to share their knowledge with the wider community. Approaches to incorporating Indigenous content into the school curriculum vary widely between education systems and between schools, and data for this indicator are very limited (section 6.3)
- Year 9 attainment — anecdotal evidence suggests that many Indigenous children are leaving school in years 9 and 10 with poor literacy and numeracy skills and with limited post-school options. This section supplements information about retention and participation rates with data on the proportion of people with year 9 as their highest level of schooling, and data on student performance in international testing programs (section 6.4)
- Year 10 attainment — year 10 generally signifies the end of compulsory schooling, and there is a significant drop off in Indigenous enrolments. This section supplements information about retention and participation rates with data on the proportion of people with year 10 as their highest level of schooling, by age groups (section 6.5)

-
- transition from school to work — the transition from school to work is a critical period. Young people who are not actively engaged in education and training, or employed, are at risk of long term disadvantage. This section reports on the number of ‘at risk’ 15 to 24 years olds (those neither employed nor studying), and employment outcomes for those with different levels of education (section 6.6).

Attachment tables

Attachment tables for this chapter are identified in references throughout this chapter by an ‘A’ suffix (for example, table 6A.1.1. These tables can be found on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp), or users can contact the Secretariat directly.

6.1 School enrolment and attendance

Box 6.1.1 Key messages

- Attendance rates in government schools for years 1–10 were lower for Indigenous students than non-Indigenous students, in all states and territories in 2007 (figure 6.1.1).
- Attendance rates in government schools declined from year 1 to year 10 for both Indigenous and non-Indigenous students in 2007. The decline was generally greater for Indigenous students (between 2 and 14 percentage points) than non-Indigenous students (between 3 and 7 percentage points) (figure 6.1.1).

COAG has identified student attendance as one of the performance indicators to measure progress against the Closing the Gap target of halving the gap for Indigenous students in year 12 attainment or equivalent attainment rates by 2020. This indicator reports student attendance rates for students in years 1–10. Supplementary material on student enrolment rates provides contextual information.

Studies have found that Australia’s Indigenous children have lower school enrolment rates and lower school attendance rates than non-Indigenous children (UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre 2004; Schwab and Sutherland 2004; Taylor 2004). Further, Indigenous school children are less likely to have parental support, for example, help with homework, compared with non-Indigenous children (UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre 2004).

Comparable attendance data for school students in years 1–10 were available for the first time for this report. However, student attendance data are based on enrolments and do not provide an indication of student attendance for those children not enrolled.

This section also presents data on student enrolments rates (based on enrolments by age compared to the equivalent projected age cohort in the population). These rates indicate whether there are children in the community who are not enrolled at school. However, they do not reflect whether a child actually attends school on a daily basis.

Student attendance

The Western Australian Aboriginal Child Health Survey has shown a direct relationship between the number of days absent from school and academic performance (Zubrick et al. 2006). This survey also found that attendance of Aboriginal students was well below that of non-Aboriginal students.

During 2006, the Australian Government trialled a scheme in Hall's Creek in WA that docked welfare payments for parents if their children were regularly absent from school. The trial was stopped due to concerns about whether this approach was legal (DEWR 2006). In evaluating the trial, DEWR found three main contributing factors to low school attendance:

- lack of parental insistence that children go to school in the morning
- teacher quality
- bullying and teasing (DEWR 2006).

More recent programs linking receipt of welfare payments to children's attendance at school include the NT Emergency Response and the Cape York Welfare Reform project, both of which contain provisions for managing welfare payments of parents whose children do not attend school regularly. More information on these programs is included in sections 8.4 and 11.1.

Analysis of the 2002 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey by Hunter (2007) found that arrest of Indigenous youth is strongly associated with low school attendance rates for 13 to 17 year olds. Having been arrested in the last five years is associated with a reduction in attendance at school by around 25 percentage points.

Some remote Indigenous communities have introduced 'no school no pool' policies to encourage children to attend school. Those who do not attend school are not

allowed to use the swimming pool. Section 5.7 includes more information on swimming pools in remote communities.

An example of an initiative that has been found to increase attendance for Indigenous children at school is outlined in box 6.1.2.

Box 6.1.2 'Things that work' — increasing school attendance

The **Alice Springs Football Academy (Clontarf Foundation) Program** (NT) (originally launched in WA in 2000) was set up in three middle schools in Alice Springs in March 2007 (Anzac High School, Yirara College and Alice Springs High School) (Clontarf Foundation, 2007). Members of an academy (young Indigenous males between the ages of 13 and 18 years) are provided with high quality coaching, specialist physical conditioning, health education and mentoring in life skills, while the school caters for their educational needs. In order to remain in an academy, participants must consistently endeavour to:

- attend school regularly
- apply themselves to the study of appropriate courses
- embrace the academy's requirements for behaviour and self discipline.

Henderson (NT Chief Minister) 2009 stated that with the introduction of the Clontarf program, average attendance rates for the Alice Springs schools increased from 70 per cent in 2007 to 87 per cent in 2008 (Government media release).

During 2008, academies were also established Palmerston, Katherine and the Tiwi Islands (in the NT).

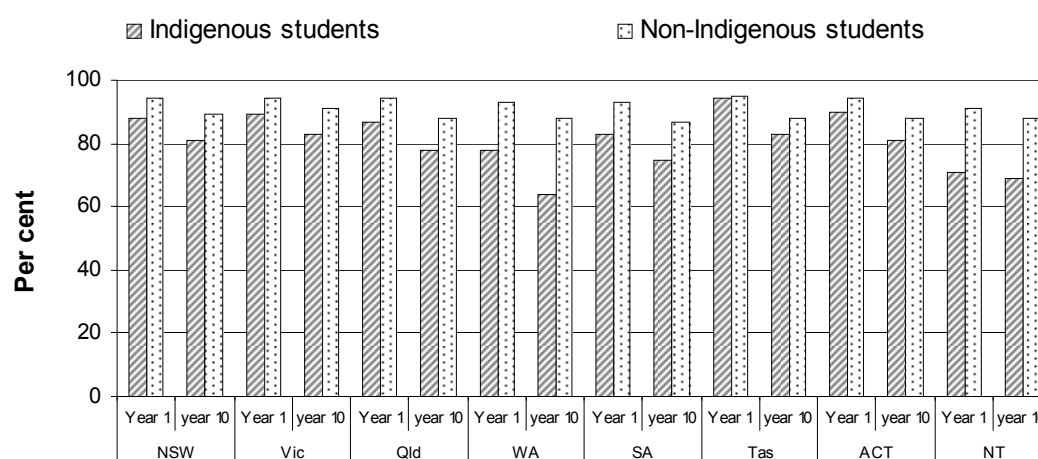
The **Community Festivals for Education Engagement** program (an Australian Government initiative) targets events that encouraged students, particularly Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students, to attend school and lead healthy lifestyles. In 2008, five organisations signed to fund 15 festivals around Australia, eight more than 2007. These organisations included Music Outback Foundation; Broome Aboriginal Media Association; Wakakirri Limited; TAFE NSW and Vibe Australia. Festivals were held at Yuendumu, Laramba, Tanami, and Alice Springs in the NT; Kalgoorlie and Broome in WA; Rockhampton, Bloomfield and Cunnamulla in Queensland; Coonamble, Lismore, Coffs Harbour and Taree in NSW; Port Augusta in SA and Mildura in Victoria. Students were able to participate in concerts and cultural activities that endorsed education, health, culture and potential vocational pathways.

Data on student attendance (in addition to enrolments) were first collected in 2007 through the MCEETYA national student attendance collection, and are the most recent data available for this report. Student attendance is defined as the number of actual full time equivalent student days attended over the collection period as a percentage of the total number of possible student days (see SCRGSP 2009, p. 4.20 for more details on the scope and definitions for this indicator).

In Australia in 2007, school attendance was compulsory for people between 6 and 15 years of age with the following variations:

- to 16 years of age in SA
- to 16 years of age or completing year 10 in Queensland
- from 5 to 16 years of age in Tasmania
- from the beginning of the year in which the child reaches 6 years and 6 months, to the end of the year in which the student turns 16 years of age in WA.

Figure 6.1.1 Student attendance in government schools, by Indigenous status, by selected year levels, 2007^a



^a See table 6A.1.1 for detailed explanatory notes on data.

Source: MCEETYA (2009) *2007 National Report on Schooling in Australia: Participation, attainment and attendance chapter*, table 6A.1.1.

Figure 6.1.1 presents data on student attendance rates for government schools in 2007.

- Attendance rates for Indigenous students were lower than for non-Indigenous students for years 1–10 in all states and territories (table 6A.1.1)
- Attendance rates declined from year 1 to year 10 for both Indigenous and non-Indigenous students (figure 6.1.1)
- The extent of decline in attendance from year 1 to year 10 was greater for Indigenous students (between 2 and 14 percentage points), compared to non-Indigenous students (between 3 and 7 percentage points) — with the exception of the NT where the decline was 2 percentage points for Indigenous students and 3 percentage points for non-Indigenous students (figure 6.1.1 and table 6A.1.1).

Data on student attendance rates were also available for Catholic schools and independent schools for 2007 (tables 6A.1.2-3). In summary:

- Attendance rates for Indigenous students were generally lower than for non-Indigenous students for years 1–10 across most states and territories
- Attendance rates were variable for Indigenous students from year 1 to year 10 with increases in some jurisdictions and decreases in other jurisdictions, however, for non-Indigenous students the rates were relatively stable.

Student enrolments

The number of children enrolled in primary school in 2008 was sourced from the MCEETYA National Schools Statistics Collection (NSSC). The NSSC considered students enrolled in year one minus one (prep, or pre-year one) to be in primary school.

School enrolment rates are based on enrolment numbers and do not measure whether enrolled children attend school. Enrolment rates have been derived by dividing the number of children enrolled at school with the population estimate for that age group. The most recent data on Indigenous population estimates are for 30 June 2006 (based on the 2006 ABS Census of Population and Housing). The Indigenous population projections based on the 2001 ABS Census of Population and Housing are considered too unreliable for use (revised Indigenous population projections based on the 2006 ABS Census were not available for this report).

Data on student enrolment rates should be interpreted with caution because of the Indigenous undercount in the Census. For example, most rates calculated for WA are greater than 100 per cent.

Nationally in 2006, the school enrolment rate was slightly lower for Indigenous and non-Indigenous children in the 5–9 year age group (90.2 per cent and 93.9 per cent respectively), than for the 10–14 year age group (93.3 per cent and 98.9 per cent respectively) (table 6A.1.4). However, the difference between Indigenous and non-Indigenous enrolment rates was slightly less for the 5–9 year age group (3.7 percentage points), compared to the 10–14 year age group (5.6 percentage points).

Enrolments data are also available by individual year of age for 2006, 2007 and 2008 (tables 6A.1.5–7). However, appropriate population data are not available for 2007 and 2008, therefore enrolment rates are unable to be provided for these years.

6.2 Teacher quality

Box 3.4.1 Key message

- Teacher quality is important for improving Indigenous student outcomes. COAG has agreed to a National Partnership on Improving Teacher Quality, but no data were available for this report.

Defining and measuring teacher quality has been made a priority under the Council of Australian Governments (COAG) National Education Agreement (COAG 2009a). As part of COAG's wider strategy to close the gap in educational outcomes between Indigenous and non-Indigenous students, the National Partnership Agreement (NP) on Improving Teacher Quality targets a series of reforms aimed at improving teacher and school leader quality for all students, and in particular, for students in disadvantaged Indigenous, rural/remote and hard to staff schools (COAG 2009b).

Evidence presented in other sections of this report shows that Indigenous students underperform relative to non-Indigenous students on a range of measures. In 2008, the proportion of Indigenous year 3, 5, 7 and 9 students who did not achieve the national minimum standard for reading, writing and numeracy was substantially higher than was the proportion of all students (section 4.4). This gap in learning outcomes between Indigenous students and all students increased as the degree of remoteness increased (section 4.4). A higher proportion of Indigenous students complete schooling only to year 9 or year 10 than non-Indigenous students (sections 6.4 and 6.5). Indigenous students are much less likely to leave school with a year 12 certificate compared with non-Indigenous students (section 4.5).

Student outcomes are determined by a number of factors including family background, school resourcing, class size, and student motivation and ability. An additional determinant of student learning outcomes is the quality of classroom teaching (OECD 2005; Dinham, Ingvarson and Kleinhenz 2008). How teacher quality is defined and measured is a contentious area of research with differing approaches. Generally, research indicates that teacher quality depends not only on the quality of the people in the teaching profession, but also their initial teacher education, their continuing professional development, and their work practices and working environment (OECD 2005).

Research indicates there are large differences in the quality of school teachers and that this variation has a significant impact on student achievement (Rockoff 2004, Rivkin, Hanushek and Kain 2005). The academic literature points to a number of teacher characteristics which may explain the variation in teacher quality. The

academic aptitude of a teacher — taken as the literacy and numeracy performance of teachers whilst they were studying — is a strong predictor of student learning outcomes (Leigh 2007a; Leigh and Ryan 2006; OECD 2005). Research suggests there has been a decline in the academic aptitude of Australian teachers between 1983 and 2003, as measured by school literacy and numeracy test results (Leigh and Ryan 2006).

At secondary school level, evidence indicates that traditional measures of teacher quality, such as years of teaching experience and the level of a teacher's tertiary qualification (bachelors or masters) are not significant predictors of student achievement. Teachers studying at university level the subjects they teach, and receiving training in how to teach, were more important factors in improving student grades (Monk 1994; Goldhaber and Brewer 1997; Wenglinsky 2002). Being taught by a teacher with a sound knowledge of the subject matter, particularly at the secondary level, is a strong predictor of student performance (Wayne and Youngs 2003; Goldhaber and Brewer 2002; Hill, Rowan and Loewenberg Ball 2005). The Senate Standing Committee on Employment, Workplace Relations and Education (2007) noted research finding that maths and science teachers with degrees in these disciplines had students who achieved higher results.

There is recognition that a high quality of initial teacher education is necessary, but not sufficient, for ongoing teacher effectiveness (OECD 2004). Ongoing professional development is important for teachers, particularly with teaching increasingly being seen in the context of providing 'lifelong learning'. Continual professional learning is the central means for capacity building in the teaching profession (Dinham, Ingvarson and Kleinhenz 2008). Other research indicates that students taught by new teachers underperform compared to students taught by more experienced teachers, with the gains from additional classroom experience peaking after several years. Retaining new teachers in the profession to ensure they gain classroom experience improves teacher quality and improves student outcomes (Rivkin, Hanushek and Kain 2005, Leigh 2007b).

An alternative to the input approach of identifying the characteristics of quality teachers would be to measure the effect a teacher has on student outcomes (for example, grades.). However, the NP on Improving Teacher Quality focuses on outcomes and outputs (COAG 2009c). Therefore, this report does not explore output and outcome measures of teacher quality.

Measures of teacher quality and future data sources

COAG has identified two broad measures of teacher quality:

- teacher and school leader quality at Indigenous schools
- the numbers of high quality teachers and school leaders attracted to and retained in Indigenous schools.

Few or no data are currently available for these measures. The Teacher Quality NP includes reforms to improve the quality and availability of teacher workforce data by undertaking a Longitudinal Teacher Workforce Study. Data will also become available from the national reporting by states and territories under national partnership processes. These data sources, as well as other data collected under additional reforms, should allow the measures to be reported on in future years.

The Teacher Quality NP states that Commonwealth, State and Territory governments will share responsibility for ensuring that non-government school authorities participate appropriately in teacher quality reforms (COAG 2009b). This is an important issue for states and territories with significant numbers of Indigenous students in non-government schools. For example, in the NT, in 2007, 18.1 per cent of Indigenous students attended non-government schools (SCRGSP 2009, table 4A.22). Further work is required on how to define and identify Indigenous and non-Indigenous schools.

6.3 Indigenous cultural studies

Box 6.3.1 Key message

- Many schools have introduced Indigenous language, culture and history programs to improve education outcomes for Indigenous students and to improve all students' knowledge and appreciation of Indigenous peoples and cultures.

In consultations on the 2007 report (SCRGSP 2007), differing views on the Indigenous cultural studies indicator were expressed by various Indigenous groups, governments and agencies. Some Indigenous organisations and communities were concerned that the attention was on culturally appropriate education for Indigenous people rather than good academic outcomes that are comparable to all students. Other Indigenous groups considered that cultural studies consolidated community teaching and could assist in preserving Indigenous language. Indigenous cultural studies also provide an opportunity for Indigenous people to share their knowledge

with the wider community and help overcome ignorance and misunderstanding that may lead to racism and discrimination.

Approaches to incorporating Indigenous content into curriculum vary between education systems and between schools. Schools exist in varied contexts and have varying numbers of Indigenous students. A quarter of schools had no Indigenous students in 2007 (22.8 per cent) and the remainder had some Indigenous students enrolled (48.0 per cent of schools had 0.1 to 5.0 per cent Indigenous students). In 2.0 per cent of schools, more than 95 per cent of students were Indigenous and in 1.1 per cent of schools all students were Indigenous (DEEWR unpublished).

Data for reporting against this indicator are very limited. The *National Report to Parliament on Indigenous Education and Training, 2006* (DEEWR 2008b) provides some relevant qualitative and quantitative information.

The Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (DEEWR) also collects limited information related to this indicator from Indigenous Education Strategic Initiatives Programme (IESIP) reports completed by individual education systems and schools. A suite of performance indicators was developed for the Indigenous Education Program (2005–2008) — Supplementary Recurrent Assistance — and DEEWR plans to include a measure in this reporting process to encourage more extensive Indigenous involvement in developing and delivering Indigenous studies.

Culturally inclusive curricula

Many states and territories have implemented strategies to ensure Indigenous perspectives are incorporated into school curriculum and programs. DEEWR (2008a) reported that in 2006 over 16 000 Indigenous students and 13 000 non-Indigenous students located in 260 Australian schools were involved in an Indigenous language program. Most participating students attended government schools located in the NT, WA, NSW and SA.

The following case studies (box 6.3.2) illustrate how some schools and education providers are including Indigenous culture and perspectives into their curricula. Some case studies demonstrate programs created primarily for Indigenous students to increase their knowledge of their own culture and to improve their motivation to attend and succeed at school. Other case studies aim to improve the knowledge and understanding of all students (both Indigenous and non-Indigenous).

Box 6.3.2 Things that work— Indigenous Cultural Studies

The **‘Dare to Lead’** Program at the Bendigo Senior Secondary College was included in the 2007 report. The program continued successfully across the nation in 2008, and is currently in its third phase, with over 53 per cent of all Australian schools participating. In 2008, as part of the Dare to Lead program, six Indigenous students from Djarragun College in far north Queensland, accompanied by school staff and representatives from the Dare to Lead program, visited the United Arab Emirates to showcase Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander culture (APCAPDC 2008).

The **Broulee Public School** in Eurobodalla, NSW was included in the 2007 report. The Dhurga Djamanji language program has been strongly embedded into Broulee Public School’s Human Society and its Environment curriculum. It is now being taught concurrently with other subject topics on a two year cycle. Broulee Public School has maintained a strong community partnership with the local Aboriginal community which underpins the sustainability of the program (NSW Government, unpublished).

Specialist language training to teach NSW Aboriginal languages in NSW public schools is being provided by the NSW Department of Education and Training’s Aboriginal Education and Training Directorate, in collaboration with the University of Sydney’s Koori Centre. In 2008 the Department provided sponsorship to two teachers undertaking the Masters of Indigenous Languages Education (NSW Government, unpublished).

A **Stage 4 Aboriginal language program** was in place in 10 NSW schools in 2008, including Nambucca Heads High School, Vincentia High School, Bourke High School, Parkes High School, Tamworth High School, Bonalbo Central School, Bowraville Central School, Chifley College Dunheved Campus, Bellingen High School and Shoalhaven High School. In many of these schools, the program means that the local Indigenous language can be studied to meet the mandatory language requirement for the School Certificate. The implementation of the Aboriginal languages K–10 syllabus, the increasing numbers of qualified teachers of Aboriginal languages and the regular professional development opportunities offered to all members of Aboriginal languages teams, has facilitated this development (NSW Government, unpublished).

(Continued next page)

Box 6.3.2 (continued)

The **Teacher Education Scholarship Program** encourages and supports Aboriginal people to become secondary or primary teachers in NSW public schools. The graduates are appointed as permanent teachers following successful completion of all university requirements of the teacher education program and fulfilling the Department's recruitment requirements. From 2002, the Department awarded 30 scholarships each year, with this number doubling to at least 60 scholarships annually from 2006. Currently, 201 Aboriginal scholarship holders are undertaking teacher training and a further 61 scholarships have been offered in 2009 (NSW Government, unpublished).

The **Connecting with Country, Culture and Community program** in Tasmania engages Indigenous students with their culture through meaningful and relevant cultural learning experiences as part of their academic schooling. Support materials based on the cultural activities undertaken by the students involved in the program have been developed to assist teachers integrate Aboriginal perspectives into the curriculum. These include DVDs, learning sequences, puzzles and booklets (Tasmanian Government, unpublished).

The **Tasmanian Aboriginal Sharers of Knowledge Program (ASK)** equips teachers and students with awareness and understanding of Tasmanian Aboriginal peoples and their cultures from an historical and contemporary perspective. The ASK Program provides cross cultural training for teaching and education staff and provides professional development and curriculum planning.

The Program provides schools with Indigenous artists; a selection of accredited Indigenous Cultural Ambassadors; access to Indigenous resources and tools of learning and a wide spectrum of cultural experiences in a variety of learning environments (Tasmanian Government, unpublished).

Indigenous employment in schools

While no specific data are available on Indigenous teachers teaching Indigenous studies, some data on Indigenous employment in schools have been included to provide information on Indigenous involvement in school education. Indigenous cultural perspectives are important across the curriculum and the presence of Indigenous staff provides positive role models and contributes to bringing Indigenous perspectives to students.

Table 6.3.1 Indigenous employment in schools

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Government schools					
Number of Indigenous teachers ^{a, b}	1 473	1 493	1 459	1 649	1 691
Indigenous teachers as a proportion of all teachers (%) ^{a, b}	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Indigenous students as a proportion of all students (%)	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6
Number of AIEWs in schools ^{a, b, c}	1 435	1 459	1 570	1 745	1 649
Ratio of Indigenous students to Indigenous teachers and AIEWs ^{a, b}	37.9	38.6	38.8	35.8	38.1
Number of Indigenous staff in schools ^{a, b, d}	3 507	3 618	3 924	4 395	4 627
Total number of staff in schools ^d	232 545	236 869	235 037	238 891	249 615
Indigenous staff as a proportion of all staff in schools (%) ^{a, b}	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9
Indigenous administrative and clerical staff as a proportion of all administrative and clerical staff (%)	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
Catholic schools^e					
Number of Indigenous teachers ^{a, b}	72	73	106	110	126
Indigenous teachers as a proportion of all teachers (%) ^{a, b}	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Indigenous students as a proportion of all students (%) ^f	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
Number of AIEWs in schools ^{a, b, c}	495	523	461	463	407
Ratio of Indigenous students to Indigenous teachers and AIEWs ^{a, b, f}	27.8	27.6	18.7	19.3	23.4
Number of Indigenous staff in schools ^{a, b, d}	552	562	548	608	613
Total number of staff in schools ^d	63 186	64 886	64 205	68 978	67 652
Indigenous staff as a proportion of all staff in schools (%) ^{a, b}	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Indigenous administrative and clerical staff as a proportion of all administrative and clerical staff (%)	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.4

AIEWs = Aboriginal and Islander Education Workers. ^a For some states and territories, these data are based on actual numbers and for some others, it is based on full time equivalent (FTE). ^b Figures are not to be considered as nationally reflective because not all states and territories reported on employment in any one year. ^c Includes school and non school based AIEWs. ^d Includes teachers, specialist support staff (including teacher aides and AIEWs), administrative and clerical staff. ^e The number of Indigenous students in Catholic schools is based on the number in all Catholic schools, not just IESIP funded Catholic systems. Staff numbers are those in IESIP funded Catholic systems. ^f Catholic schools' enrolment data include some other non-government schools, including many Indigenous run schools that have greatly influenced the results.

Source: DEST IESIP performance reports 2003–2007 (unpublished).

In 2000, the Ministerial Council on Education, Employment, Training and Youth Affairs agreed to include an Indigenous identifier for staff in the National Schools Statistics Collection (NSSC). In 2006, the decision to use the ABS standard definition for the collection and reporting on Indigenous staffing was implemented

and became part of the NSSC reporting requirements. No data are yet available from the NSSC.

A general indication of the number of Indigenous teachers and Aboriginal and Islander education workers is available from DEEWR IESIP reports:

- Between 2003 and 2007 there have been increases in the number of Indigenous teachers and other staff in schools (table 6.3.1) but Indigenous teachers and staff in schools continue to be a much smaller proportion of all teachers and staff than Indigenous students are of all students (table 6.3.1).
- The number of Aboriginal and Islander Education Workers (AIEWs) employed in the government system and the Catholic system fluctuated between 2003 and 2007 (table 6.3.1).
- The ratio of Indigenous students to Indigenous teachers and AIEWs increased from 36.4 in 2001 to 38.1 in 2007, indicating that numbers of Indigenous students rose faster than numbers of Indigenous teachers and AIEWs (table 6A.3.1).

Table 6A.3.2 shows that 49.7 per cent of AIEWs in government schools and 86.0 per cent of AIEWs in Catholic schools had completed or were studying towards formal qualifications in 2007. The proportion who had completed or were studying towards formal qualifications has increased in government schools and Catholic schools since 2001 (31.3 per cent and 47.1 per cent, respectively).¹

6.4 Year 9 attainment

Box 6.4.1 Key messages

- Much higher proportions of Indigenous than non-Indigenous people aged 15 years and older reported year 9 or below as their highest level of schooling in every age group in 2006 (figure 6.4.1).
- A higher proportion of Indigenous students than non-Indigenous students did not achieve the minimum proficiency level in international tests for science, mathematics and reading literacy (tables 6.4.2–6).

Evidence suggests that many Indigenous children are leaving school in years 9 and 10 with poor literacy and numeracy skills and with limited post school options.

¹ Smaller numbers of AIEWs in Catholic systems can mean that small changes in numbers studying or total AIEWs can cause proportions to vary from year to year without necessarily indicating a trend.

Early school leaving is associated with poor employment and income in later life. In 2006, Indigenous people who had completed schooling only to year 9 or below were less likely to be employed than those who went on to attain a year 12 certificate (31.3 per cent and 68.2 per cent, respectively) (table 4A.5.19). A much higher proportion of Indigenous people who only attained year 9 were found in the lowest income quintile, compared to Indigenous people who went on to complete year 12 (55.5 per cent compared 22.7 per cent) (table 4A.5.19).

There is evidence to suggest that the causes of early school leaving include:

- poor literacy and numeracy skills
- lack of student engagement in learning
- poverty
- the quality of teaching staff (ACER 2002; Purdie and Corrigan 2004).

More recent research emphasises that academically weaker students are far more likely to leave school early to enter the labour market or participate in post-school education. Other significant factors associated with early school leaving include the socioeconomic background of the students, coming from non-metropolitan areas, and students living in non-traditional families (Marks 2007).

The Western Australian Aboriginal Child Health Survey conducted in 2001 and 2002 (Zubrick et al. 2006) found that when the period of compulsory education ends the proportion of Indigenous children who no longer attend school is substantially higher than that for non-Indigenous children. Of those Indigenous children who left school soon after the period of compulsory education one-third were neither working nor undertaking any form of education. Section 6.6 provides more information on the transition from school to work.

Some programs that have been successful in encouraging Indigenous students to stay at school can be found in section 4.5, box 4.5.2.

To give a comprehensive picture of Indigenous year 9 attainment, this section presents:

- student enrolment rates for 10–14 year olds
- apparent retention rates from years 7 or 8 to year 9
- year 9 or below as the highest level of schooling for people 15 years and older
- maths, science and reading test results as indicators of academic attainment.

Student enrolments

The number of children enrolled in secondary school in 2008 was obtained from the MCEETYA National Schools Statistics Collection (NSSC). School enrolment rates are based on enrolment numbers and do not measure whether enrolled children attend school. Information on methods for calculating enrolment rates and definitional issues are addressed in section 6.1.

Nationally in 2006, the school enrolment rate was slightly lower for Indigenous than non-Indigenous children aged 10–14 years (93.3 per cent and 98.9 per cent, respectively) (table 6A.1.4). High enrolment rates are to be expected in this age group because, in 2006, school education was compulsory in all states and territories for people between 6 and 15 years of age (extending to 16 years of age in SA and Tasmania).

Indigenous enrolment rates were significantly lower for those aged 15–19 years compared with children aged 10–14 years (93.3 per cent and 37.9 per cent, respectively). The difference between Indigenous and non-Indigenous enrolment rates was greater for the 15–19 year age group (13.8 percentage points), compared to the 10–14 year age group (5.6 percentage points) (table 6A.1.4).

Enrolments data are also available by single year of age for 2006, 2007 and 2008 (tables 6A.1.5–7). However, appropriate population data are not available for 2007 and 2008, therefore, enrolment rates are unable to be provided for these years.

Student retention

The available retention data for year 9 do not fully reflect the high rate of early school leaving amongst Indigenous students, because apparent retention rates are based on enrolment numbers, and high rates are to be expected because normal year level progression means students in year 9 are generally of an age at which school education is compulsory. Apparent retention rates do not reflect school attendance or whether the student completed the school year (because data are collected in August). Some information on methods for calculating retention rates and definitional issues are addressed in section 4.5.

Table 6.4.1 Apparent retention rates of full time secondary students to year 9, all schools, 2008 (per cent)^{a, b, c, d, e}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous									
Male	98.3	98.4	98.7	97.4	103.0	101.3	110.0	91.1	98.0
Female	101.7	96.4	99.7	98.8	99.0	104.4	102.8	90.4	99.2
Total	100.0	97.5	99.2	98.0	101.0	102.9	106.6	90.8	98.6
Non-Indigenous									
Male	98.8	100.1	100.8	101.4	100.5	100.0	100.2	97.3	100.0
Female	99.8	101.7	101.6	102.0	100.8	100.0	99.4	100.5	100.9
Total	99.3	100.9	101.2	101.7	100.6	100.0	99.8	98.8	100.4

^a The apparent retention rate is the percentage of full time students who continued to year 9 from respective cohort groups at the commencement of their secondary schooling (year 7/8). ^b Retention rates are affected by factors that vary across jurisdictions, so variations in apparent retention rates over time within jurisdictions may be more useful than comparisons across jurisdictions. Retention rates can exceed 100 per cent for a variety of reasons, including student transfers between jurisdictions after the base year. ^c The exclusion of part time students from standard apparent retention rate calculations has implications for the interpretation of results for all jurisdictions, but particularly for SA, Tasmania and the NT where there is a high proportion of part time students. ^d The small number of Indigenous students in some jurisdictions (the ACT and Tasmania) can result in large fluctuations in the apparent retention rates when disaggregated by gender. ^e Ungraded students are not included in the calculation of apparent retention rates. This exclusion has particular implications for the NT and as a result, Indigenous apparent retention rates may misrepresent the retention of students in secondary schooling in the NT.

Source: ABS (2009); table 4A.5.30.

High apparent retention rates from years 7 or 8 to year 9 are to be expected because normal year level progression means students in year 9 are generally of an age at which school education is compulsory. For a discussion on the interpretation of apparent retention rates refer to section 6.5.

In 2008:

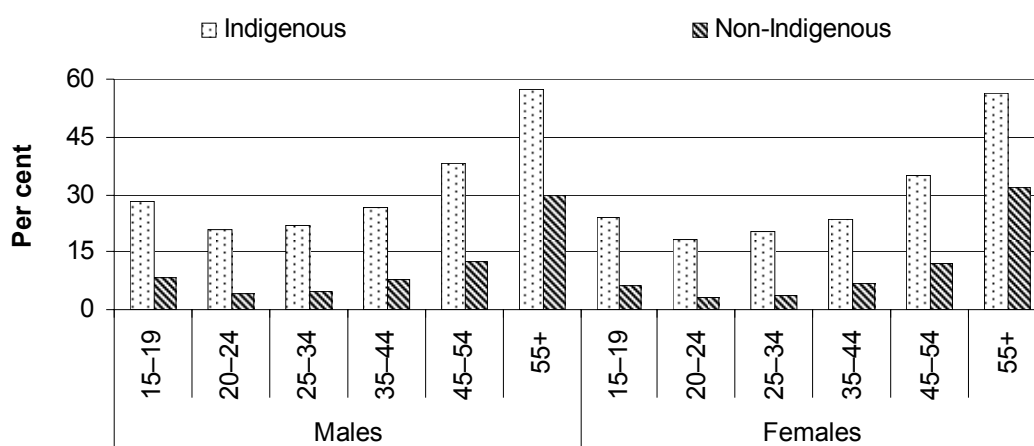
- nationally, the apparent retention rate from years 7 or 8 to year 9 for Indigenous students was 98.6 per cent compared with 100.4 per cent for non-Indigenous students (table 6.4.1)
- apparent retention rates from years 7 or 8 to year 9 for Indigenous students were higher than those for non-Indigenous students in NSW, SA, Tasmania and the ACT and lower than those for non-Indigenous students in Victoria, Queensland, WA and the NT (table 6.4.1).

Nationally, from 2002 to 2008 apparent retention rates from years 7 or 8 to year 9 for Indigenous students have remained relatively constant (table 4A.5.23).

Further data on apparent retention rates from 2002 to 2008 by jurisdiction and gender are included in tables 4A.5.24–30. For a comparison of apparent retention rates from years 7/8 to years 9, 10, 11 and 12 refer to section 4.5.

Highest level of schooling

Figure 6.4.1 **Year 9 or below as highest level of schooling by persons aged 15 years and over (excluding persons still attending secondary school), 2006^{a, b}**



^a The ABS 2006 Census questionnaire asked respondents for the highest level of schooling completed by persons aged 15 years and over (excluding persons still attending secondary school). ^b National totals are not included here as these data have not been age adjusted.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from 2006 Census of Population and Housing; table 4A.5.16.

Nationally, in 2006:

- the proportions of Indigenous males and females aged 15 years and older who had left school before completing Year 10 were much higher than the corresponding proportions of non-Indigenous males and females (figure 6.4.1).
- the same pattern was evident in all jurisdictions and remoteness areas (tables 4A.5.17 and 4A.5.18).

More data on completion to year 9 or below by jurisdiction and remoteness area are available in tables 4A.5.17 and 4A.5.18.

Internationally comparable learning outcomes

Australia participates in two international tests: the OECD Program for International Student Assessment (PISA) and the Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS). Both tests report results for Indigenous and non-Indigenous students.

TIMSS focuses on the mathematics and science curriculum and reports learning outcomes data for year 4 and year 8 students. As an approximation of year 9

academic attainment, data for year 8 students for 2002-03 and 2006-07 are presented in this section. There is currently no nationally agreed proficiency level set for the TIMSS. This section reports on student attainment to the intermediate mathematics and science benchmarks. Detailed information about TIMSS is available at <http://www.acer.edu.au/timss> and tables 6A.4.1 and 2.

TIMSS and PISA tables in this section include 95 per cent confidence intervals in brackets. Confidence intervals are a standard way of expressing the degree of uncertainty associated with survey estimates. An estimate of 80 with a confidence interval of ± 2 , for example, means that if another sample had been drawn, or if another combination of test items had been used, there is a 95 per cent chance that the result would lie between 78 and 82. The learning outcomes proportion for a given level can be thought of in terms of a range. If one outcome level ranges from 78–82 and another's from 77–81, then it is not possible to say with confidence that one differs from the other (because there is an overlap and there is unlikely to be a statistically significant difference). Where ranges do not overlap, there is a high likelihood that there is a statistically significant difference between the two estimates.

Table 6.4.2 Proportion of year 8 students reaching the international benchmarks for mathematics, by Indigenous status (TIMSS)^{a, b}

	<i>Indigenous students (%)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous students (%)</i>
2006-07		
Advanced benchmark	1.6 (± 2.6)	6.1 (± 2.6)
High benchmark	5.7 (± 4.1)	19.3 (± 2.5)
Intermediate benchmark	26.1 (± 9.6)	37.3 (± 2.7)
Low benchmark	29.3 (± 7.8)	27.5 (± 2.7)
Not at low benchmark	37.3 (± 10.2)	9.8 (± 1.7)
<i>At or above the intermediate benchmark^b</i>	<i>33.0 (± 10.0)</i>	<i>63.0 (± 3.7)</i>
2002-03		
Advanced benchmark	0.5 (± 0.6)	7.0 (± 2.3)
High benchmark	7.8 (± 6.6)	23.4 (± 3.9)
Intermediate benchmark	24.5 (± 11.5)	36.3 (± 3.8)
Low benchmark	34.0 (± 9.9)	24.1 (± 3.6)
Not at low benchmark	33.4 (± 11.7)	9.3 (± 2.4)
<i>At or above the intermediate benchmark^b</i>	<i>32.8 ($\pm na$)</i>	<i>66.7 ($\pm na$)</i>

^a The TIMSS mathematics scale has four defined proficiency levels, from the advanced benchmark (the highest) to the low benchmark (the lowest) with an additional level referred to as 'Not at low benchmark' which covers those students who are unable to reach even the first threshold of the skills that TIMSS seeks to measure. ^b Students at the intermediate benchmark are able to recognise, apply and communicate basic mathematical and scientific knowledge in straightforward situations and across a range of topics. **na** not available.

Source: ACER (unpublished); table 6A.4.1.

In 2006-07, for year 8 mathematics, 33.0 per cent of Indigenous students attained the intermediate benchmark or above compared with 63.0 per cent of non-Indigenous students (table 6.4.2).

Between 2002-03 and 2006-07, for year 8 mathematics, the proportion of Indigenous students who attained the intermediate benchmark or above remained largely unchanged (32.8 per cent and 33.0 per cent). The proportion of non-Indigenous students attaining the intermediate benchmark or above decreased from 66.7 per cent to 63.0 per cent over the same period (table 6.4.2).

Table 6.4.3 Proportion of year 8 students reaching the international benchmarks for science, by Indigenous status (TIMSS)^{a, b}

	<i>Indigenous students (%)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous students (%)</i>
2006-07		
Advanced benchmark	1.6 (± 2.3)	8.8 (± 2.9)
High benchmark	12.2 (± 6.5)	26.1 (± 2.1)
Intermediate benchmark	23.4 (± 9.6)	37.0 (± 2.7)
Low benchmark	32.1 (± 8.5)	21.1 (± 2.7)
Not at low benchmark	30.8 (± 9.0)	6.9 (± 1.4)
At or above the intermediate benchmark ^b	37.0 (± 10.0)	72.0 (± 3.1)
2002-03		
Advanced benchmark	2.4 (± 4.0)	9.2 (± 2.3)
High benchmark	12.7 (± 7.1)	31.9 (± 3.1)
Intermediate benchmark	31.6 (± 10.2)	36.6 (± 2.6)
Low benchmark	32.7 (± 11.4)	17.4 (± 2.7)
Not at low benchmark	20.7 (± 11.9)	4.9 (± 1.5)
At or above the intermediate benchmark ^b	46.7 (± na)	77.7 (± na)

^a The TIMSS science scale has four defined proficiency levels, from the advanced benchmark (the highest) to the low benchmark (the lowest) with an additional level referred to as 'Not at low benchmark' which covers those students who are unable to reach even the first threshold of the skills that TIMSS seeks to measure.

^b Students at the intermediate benchmark are able to recognise, apply and communicate basic mathematical and scientific knowledge in straightforward situations and across a range of topics. **na** not available.

Source: ACER (unpublished); table 6A.4.2.

In 2006-07, for year 8 science, 37.0 per cent of Indigenous students attained the intermediate benchmark or above compared with 72.0 per cent of non-Indigenous students (table 6.4.3).

Between 2002-03 and 2006-07, for year 8 science, the proportion of Indigenous students who attained the intermediate benchmark or above decreased from 46.7 per cent to 37.0 per cent. The proportion of non-Indigenous students attaining the intermediate benchmark or above also decreased from 77.7 per cent to 72.0 per cent (table 6.4.3).

The PISA provides learning outcomes data for 15 year olds in three core assessment domains: reading literacy, mathematical literacy and scientific literacy. The National Education Agreement set a nationally agreed proficiency level at level 3 on PISA reading literacy, PISA mathematical literacy and PISA scientific literacy assessments (COAG 2009). Level 3 or above can be described as a level of achievement that is reasonably challenging and which requires students to demonstrate more than minimal or elementary skills.

Care should be taken when making comparisons between the results across the three PISA cycles. Comparisons should only be made between a major and minor assessment domain once the domain has become the major assessment domain for the first time. For this section:

- Scientific literacy was the major assessment domain in PISA 2006. Therefore, scientific literacy data are presented only for 2006.
- Mathematical literacy was the major assessment domain in PISA 2003. Therefore, mathematical literacy data for 2003 and 2006 are presented.
- Reading literacy was the major assessment domain in PISA 2000. Therefore, reading literacy results from 2000, 2003 and 2006 are presented.

Detailed information about PISA 2006 is available in Thomson and Bortoli (2007) and OECD (2007).

Table 6.4.4 Proportion of 15 year old secondary students achieving each level of the overall science literacy scale (PISA)^{a, b}

	<i>Indigenous students (%)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous students (%)</i>
2006		
Level 6	0.4 (± 0.6)	2.9 (± 0.6)
Level 5	3.3 (± 2.4)	12.0 (± 1.0)
Level 4	11.6 (± 3.3)	25.0 (± 1.0)
Level 3	19.1 (± 3.9)	28.1 (± 1.0)
Level 2	26.2 (± 5.1)	20.0 (± 1.2)
Level 1	23.0 (± 5.9)	9.4 (± 0.8)
Below level 1	16.5 (± 5.9)	2.6 (± 0.4)
<i>At or above level 3^b</i>	<i>34.3 (± 2.8)</i>	<i>68.0 (± 0.9)</i>

^a The PISA science literacy scale has six defined proficiency levels, from level 6 (the highest) to level 1 (the lowest) with an additional level referred to as 'Below level 1' which covers those students who are unable to reach even the first threshold of the skills that PISA seeks to measure. The COAG National Education Agreement (COAG 2009) set a benchmark for the PISA as the proportion of students achieving at or above the nationally agreed proficiency level (level 3). ^b Level 3 or above can be described as a level of achievement that is reasonably challenging and which requires students to demonstrate more than minimal or elementary skills to be regarded as reaching it.

Source: ACER (unpublished); table 6A.4.3.

In 2006, for science literacy, 34.3 per cent of Indigenous 15 year olds achieved the national proficiency level (level 3) or above compared with 68.0 per cent of non-Indigenous students (table 6.4.4).

Table 6.4.5 Proportion of 15 year old secondary students achieving each level of the overall mathematics literacy scale (PISA)^{a, b}

	<i>Indigenous students (%)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous students (%)</i>
2006		
Level 6	0.5 (± 0.6)	4.4 (± 1.0)
Level 5	2.4 (± 1.6)	12.4 (± 1.0)
Level 4	9.7 (± 2.9)	23.6 (± 1.0)
Level 3	19.8 (± 3.7)	27.1 (± 1.2)
Level 2	28.5 (± 5.1)	20.3 (± 1.2)
Level 1	21.9 (± 5.1)	9.3 (± 0.8)
Below level 1	17.1 (± 6.5)	2.9 (± 0.4)
<i>At or above level 3^b</i>	<i>32.4 (± 2.6)</i>	<i>67.5 (± 0.9)</i>
2003		
Level 6	0.9 (± 1.0)	5.9 (± 1.0)
Level 5	3.7 (± 1.8)	14.2 (± 1.0)
Level 4	8.4 (± 2.9)	23.6 (± 1.2)
Level 3	17.1 (± 3.9)	24.2 (± 1.4)
Level 2	26.8 (± 6.1)	18.4 (± 1.2)
Level 1	25.0 (± 10.2)	9.7 (± 1.0)
Below level 1	18.1 (± 7.4)	4.0 (± 0.8)
<i>At or above level 3^b</i>	<i>30.1 (± 3.2)</i>	<i>67.9 (± 0.9)</i>

^a The PISA mathematics literacy scale has six defined proficiency levels, from level 6 (the highest) to level 1 (the lowest) with an additional level referred to as 'Below level 1' which covers those students who are unable to reach even the first threshold of the skills that PISA seeks to measure. The COAG National Education Agreement (COAG 2009) set a benchmark for the PISA as the proportion of students achieving at or above the nationally agreed proficiency level (level 3). ^b Level 3 or above can be described as a level of achievement that is reasonably challenging and which requires students to demonstrate more than minimal or elementary skills to be regarded as reaching it.

Source: ACER (unpublished); table 6A.4.4.

In 2006, for mathematics literacy, 32.4 per cent of Indigenous 15 year olds achieved the national proficiency level (level 3) or above compared with 67.5 per cent of non-Indigenous students (table 6.4.5).

Between 2003 and 2006, for mathematics literacy, the proportion of Indigenous 15 year olds who attained the national proficiency level (level 3) or above, increased from 30.1 per cent to 32.4 per cent. The proportion of non-Indigenous 15 year olds attaining the national proficiency level (level 3) or above remained largely unchanged (changing from 67.9 per cent to 67.5 per cent) (table 6.4.5).

Table 6.4.6 Proportion of 15 year old secondary students achieving each level of the overall reading literacy scale (PISA)^{a, b}

	<i>Indigenous students (%)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous students (%)</i>
2006		
Level 5	3.3 (± 1.8)	10.8 (± 1.2)
Level 4	8.9 (± 2.7)	25.4 (± 1.4)
Level 3	21.3 (± 4.1)	30.3 (± 1.4)
Level 2	28.1 (± 6.5)	20.8 (± 1.4)
Level 1	22.5 (± 4.7)	9.2 (± 0.8)
Below level 1	15.9 (± 4.7)	3.4 (± 0.6)
At or above level 3^b	33.5 (± 2.5)	66.5 (± 0.9)
2003		
Level 5	4.0 (± 2.2)	14.9 (± 1.4)
Level 4	11.5 (± 3.7)	27.3 (± 1.6)
Level 3	22.9 (± 6.9)	28.5 (± 1.6)
Level 2	23.6 (± 6.5)	18.2 (± 1.2)
Level 1	23.2 (± 10.6)	7.9 (± 0.8)
Below level 1	14.9 (± 9.4)	3.4 (± 0.6)
At or above level 3^b	38.4 (± 3.9)	70.6 (± 0.9)
2000		
Level 5	4.2 (± 2.5)	17.4 (± 2.4)
Level 4	8.4 (± 3.9)	26.2 (± 2.2)
Level 3	25.6 (± 7.6)	26.2 (± 2.4)
Level 2	29.1 (± 7.4)	18.5 (± 1.8)
Level 1	20.1 (± 5.9)	8.8 (± 1.6)
Below level 1	12.7 (± 5.1)	2.9 (± 0.6)
At or above level 3^b	38.1 (± 3.4)	69.9 (± 1.3)

^a The PISA reading literacy scale has five defined proficiency levels, from level 5 (the highest) to level 1 (the lowest) with an additional level referred to as 'Below level 1' which covers those students who are unable to reach even the first threshold of the skills that PISA seeks to measure. The COAG National Education Agreement (COAG 2009) set a benchmark for the PISA as the proportion of students achieving at or above the nationally agreed proficiency level (level 3). ^b Level 3 or above can be described as a level of achievement that is reasonably challenging and which requires students to demonstrate more than minimal or elementary skills to be regarded as reaching it.

Source: ACER (unpublished); table 6A.4.5.

In 2006, for reading literacy, 33.5 per cent of Indigenous 15 year olds achieved the national proficiency level (level 3) or above compared with 66.5 per cent of non-Indigenous students (table 6.4.6).

Between 2000 and 2006, for reading literacy, the proportion of Indigenous 15 year olds who attained the national proficiency level (level 3) or above, decreased from 38.1 per cent to 33.5 per cent. The proportion of non-Indigenous 15 year olds attaining the national proficiency level (level 3) or above also declined from 69.9 per cent to 66.5 per cent (table 6.4.6).

6.5 Year 10 attainment

Box 6.5.1 Key messages

- The apparent retention rate from years 7 or 8 to year 10 for Indigenous students was 89.2 per cent compared with 99.8 per cent for non-Indigenous students in 2008 (table 6.5.1).
- The school enrolment rate was much lower for Indigenous 15–19 year olds (37.9 per cent) than for non-Indigenous people in that age group (51.7 per cent) in 2006 (table 6A.1.4). For both Indigenous and non-Indigenous people, enrolment rates declined as students exceeded the compulsory school age.

Attempts to increase Indigenous school attainment have been made a priority under the Council of Australian Governments (COAG) National Education Agreement (COAG 2009). In general, schooling in Australia is compulsory until 15 or 16 years of age, which equates to year 10. Section 6.4 examines the proportion of Indigenous people who did not complete compulsory schooling (that is, their highest level of schooling was year 9 or below.) This section examines the proportion of Indigenous people who reported year 10 or below as their highest level of schooling.

There is a strong correlation between the level of schooling attained and a person's employment prospects. In 2006, the employment rate of Indigenous people increased with the level of schooling they had attained. The employment rate of Indigenous people who had completed schooling only to year 8 or below was 26.5 per cent, while 52.8 per cent of Indigenous people who completed schooling to year 10 reported being employed. Of the Indigenous people who attained year 12, 68.2 per cent reported having a job (table 4A.5.19).

Household income also increases with the level of education attained. ABS 2006 Census data show that 59.1 per cent of Indigenous people who had completed schooling to year 8 or below were in the lowest income quintile. The corresponding proportions for Indigenous people who had completed schooling to years 10 and 12 were 37.8 per cent and 22.7 per cent, respectively (table 4A.5.19). Conversely, the proportions of Indigenous people who had completed schooling to year 8 or below, year 10 and year 12 who were in the highest income quintile, were 2.7 per cent, 7.3 per cent and 16.5 per cent, respectively (table 4A.5.19).

A body of evidence points to the benefits of continuing school after the period of compulsory schooling ends. (See sections 4.5 and 6.4).

To provide a comprehensive picture of Indigenous year 10 attainment, this section includes student enrolment rates for 15–19 year olds, and year 10 retention and

attainment data. Programs that have been successful in encouraging Indigenous students to stay at school can be found in section 4.5, box 4.5.2.

Student enrolments

The number of children enrolled in secondary school in 2008 was obtained from the MCEETYA National Schools Statistics Collection (NSSC). School enrolment rates are based on enrolment numbers and do not measure whether enrolled children attend school. Information on methods for calculating enrolment rates and definitional issues is provided in section 6.1.

Nationally in 2006, the school enrolment rate was much lower for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people in the 15–19 year age group (37.9 per cent and 51.7 per cent, respectively) (table 6A.1.4). Table 6A.1.4 shows that for both Indigenous and non-Indigenous people, enrolment rates declined as students exceeded the compulsory school age.

Enrolment data are also available by single year of age for 2006, 2007 and 2008 (tables 6A.1.5–7). However, appropriate population data are not available for 2007 and 2008, therefore, enrolment rates are unable to be provided for these years.

Student retention

Information on methods for calculating retention rates and definitional issues are addressed in sections 4.5 and 6.4.

Table 6.5.1 Apparent retention rates of full time secondary students to year 10, all schools, 2008 (per cent)^{a, b, c, d, e}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous									
Male	83.2	83.8	94.8	91.7	94.4	103.8	100.0	68.5	88.1
Female	86.1	80.5	96.9	95.1	97.0	103.6	65.4	76.0	90.3
Total	84.7	82.2	95.8	93.3	95.6	103.7	81.4	71.9	89.2
Non-Indigenous									
Male	97.5	97.5	101.2	102.2	101.5	99.9	100.6	97.3	99.2
Female	98.0	100.5	102.6	103.4	102.1	100.4	97.8	95.5	100.4
Total	97.8	99.0	101.9	102.8	101.8	100.1	99.2	96.3	99.8

^a The apparent retention rate is the percentage of full time students who continued to year 10 from respective cohort groups at the commencement of their secondary schooling (year 7/8). See notes to table 4A.5.30 for more detail. Retention rates are affected by factors that vary across jurisdictions. For this reason, variations in apparent retention rates over time within jurisdictions may be more useful than comparisons across jurisdictions. Retention rates can exceed 100 per cent for a variety of reasons, including student transfers between jurisdictions after the base year. ^b The exclusion of part time students from standard apparent retention rate calculations has implications for the interpretation of results for all jurisdictions, but particularly for SA, Tasmania and the NT where there is high proportion of part time students. ^c Ungraded students are not included in the calculation of apparent retention rates. This exclusion has particular implications for the NT and as a result, Indigenous apparent retention rates may misrepresent the retention of students in secondary schooling in the NT.

Source: ABS (2009); table 4A.5.30.

Apparent retention rates from years 7 or 8 to year 10 are lower than from years 7 or 8 to year 9 because normal year level progression means students in year 10 are generally of an age at which school education is no longer compulsory. In 2008:

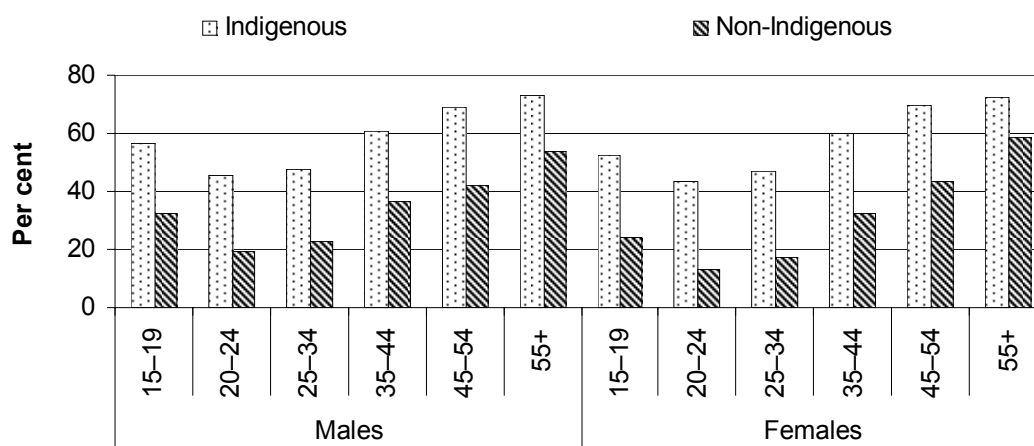
- nationally, the apparent retention rate from years 7 or 8 to year 10 for Indigenous students was 89.2 per cent compared with 99.8 per cent for non-Indigenous students (table 6.5.1)
- apparent retention rates from years 7 or 8 to year 10 for Indigenous students were lower in all State and Territories, except Tasmania, where it was higher (table 6.5.1).

Nationally, from 2002 to 2008 apparent retention rates from years 7 or 8 to year 10 for Indigenous and non-Indigenous students increased slightly (from 86.4 per cent to 89.2 per cent for Indigenous students and from 98.5 per cent to 99.8 per cent for non-Indigenous students) (table 4A.5.23).

Further data on apparent retention rates from 2002 to 2008 by jurisdiction and gender are included in tables 4A.5.24–30. For a comparison of apparent retention rates from years 7 or 8 to years 9, 10, 11 and 12 refer to section 4.5.

Highest level of schooling

Figure 6.5.1 Year 10 or below as highest level of schooling for people aged 15 years and over (excluding people still attending secondary school), 2006^{a, b}



^a The ABS 2006 Census questionnaire asked respondents for the highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years and over (excluding people still attending secondary school). ^b National totals are not included here as these data have not been age standardised.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from 2006 Census of Population and Housing; table 4A.5.16.

Nationally, in 2006:

- Indigenous males and females aged 15 years and older had higher rates of completion to year 10 or below than their non-Indigenous counterparts in every age group (figure 6.5.1)
- the same pattern was evident in all States and Territories and remoteness areas (tables 4A.5.17 and 4A.5.18).

6.6 Transition from school to work

Box 6.6.1 Key messages

- Indigenous people aged 15 to 24 years were more than three times as likely as non-Indigenous people to be neither employed nor studying in 2006 (29.1 and 9.0 per cent respectively) (figure 6.6.1).
- The proportion of Indigenous people aged 15 to 24 years who were neither employed nor studying decreased between 2001 and 2006. The gap between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people also decreased (from 20.3 to 16.7 percentage points for males, and from 26.7 to 23.6 percentage points for females) (figure 6.6.2).

This indicator reports on the status of young Indigenous people's participation in either the work force or the education/training system. Two approaches are used to examine the transition from education to work — the 'at risk' and the 'outcome from education' approaches. The 'at risk' approach examines the number of young Indigenous people who are neither participating in education and training nor employed. These people are considered as being at risk of long term disadvantage. The 'outcome from education' approach looks into labour force outcomes for Indigenous people, aged 18 years and over, who have achieved a certain level of education.

A study by McMillan and Marks (2003) found that young people who are not achieving well at secondary school and leave without a school qualification may have few opportunities for work. As time passes, their chances of gaining employment or re-entering full time education appear to decline even further.

Studies examining labour market outcomes of non-graduates and graduates from university or TAFE have concluded that the transition from study to work was generally smoother for graduates, and that tertiary qualifications worked to protect young people from many of the difficulties involved with making this transition (Lamb 2001; Lamb and McKenzie 2001). The authors also found that university and TAFE graduates earned significantly more than those who entered the workforce directly from school. Most students who moved into employment immediately after completing Year 12 were in low level positions, primarily in the areas of retail trades, accommodation, cafes and restaurants, and manufacturing (Thomson 2005).

Sections 4.5, 6.4 and 6.5 contain more information on secondary school retention for Indigenous students. Unemployment and labour force participation for Indigenous people aged 18 to 64 years are discussed in section 4.6. More

information related to employment undertaken by Indigenous people, including employment by full time and part time status, by sector, industry and skill level are examined in section 8.1. Self employment and Indigenous business are reported in section 8.2.

In this section, data are reported on:

- people, aged 15 to 24 years, who were neither participating in education and training nor employed
- labour force status of people, aged 25 to 64 years, who have, and have not, achieved a qualification of certificate level III or higher.

Box 6.6.2 provides examples of programs that aim to encourage Indigenous youth to complete year 12 and then progress to tertiary education or employment.

Box 6.6.2 'Things that work' — transition from school to work

Follow the Dream, run by the Western Australian Department of Education and Training, is designed to increase the number of Aboriginal students completing year 12 and gaining university entrance. The program targets high achieving Aboriginal students enrolled in years 6 to 12 and operates in 24 sites across WA. In 2008, 634 students from 57 schools participated.

A coordinator manages after-school learning centres at each site, where students are assisted by tutors. Coordinators promote effective learning strategies for the students, and help students develop support networks with tutors, school staff, parents, industry and universities. Program partners include the Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations, Edith Cowan University, the Graham (Polly) Farmer Foundation, and other corporate supporters.

Between 2004 and 2007, of the 179 participating students who completed year 12, 24 achieved direct university entry, 34 entered university bridging courses, 28 obtained entry to TAFE, 29 gained employment, 24 took up traineeships, 20 entered apprenticeships, and two students were successful in being admitted into the Indigenous Aerospace Initiative, a program that enables young Aboriginal people to train as commercial airline pilots (WA Department of Education and Training 2009).

The **Will and A Way** (NSW) program arose from a small research program in 2004 that looked at why Indigenous students were not transitioning from secondary school to local universities, despite the availability of appropriate courses designed specifically for Indigenous students. The study found that there were multiple barriers to Indigenous students completing year 12 successfully and gaining entry to university.

(Continued next page)

Box 6.6.2 (continued)

The Will and a Way program was developed to address the barriers and targets youth in years 10–12, both Indigenous and non-Indigenous, identified as ‘at risk’. The program aims to keep these students at school, or otherwise help them into the workforce. The program provides individualised support and helps students find casual and full-time employment.

The program includes pledge ceremonies, where students in the program make an undertaking that by the following year they would be continuing with studies at school or in TAFE, participating in traineeship or apprenticeships or be in full-time work. 339 students have participated in the program to date, 237 of those students were Indigenous (Australian Government, unpublished).

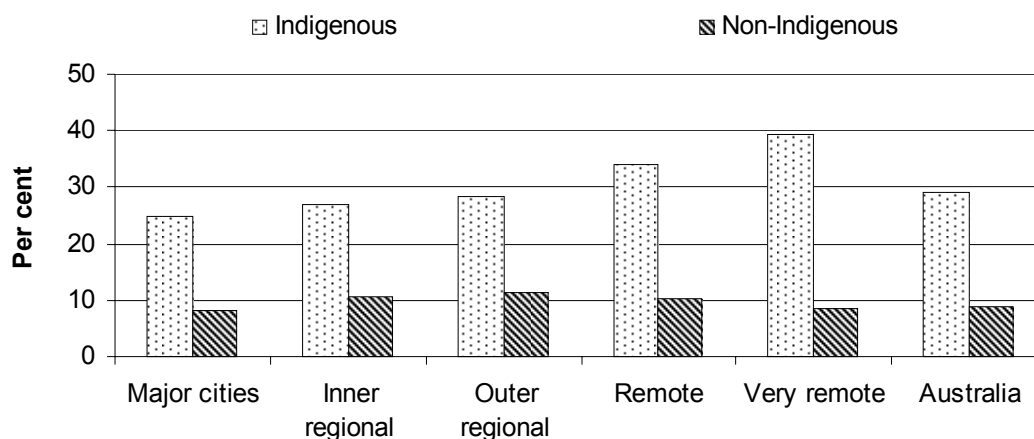
The ‘at risk’ approach

This approach looks at the participation in the work force and education system of people aged 15 to 24 years. It examines the proportion of people in this age group who are neither in full or part time employment, nor in full or part time study.

Young people who spend extended periods of time outside the work force and full time education may be missing out on employment experience, the development of work skills and familiarity with new technologies, all of which decrease their chances of finding employment in the future.

A research report based on the Longitudinal Surveys of Australian Youth (LSAY) found that over 64 per cent of the young people who participated in the LSAY spent some time outside the labour force and full time education over the years they were surveyed (from 1997 up to the end of 2003). For the majority of young people, the period of time spent outside the labour force and full time education was quite short, around one month. Young people who had not achieved highly at secondary school, did not have a year 12 certificate, were female, or who had a health problem or disability were more likely to report extended periods of time (longer than 12 months) outside the labour force and full time education (Hillman 2005).

Figure 6.6.1 Proportion of people aged 15 to 24 years who were not employed and not studying, 2006^{a, b}



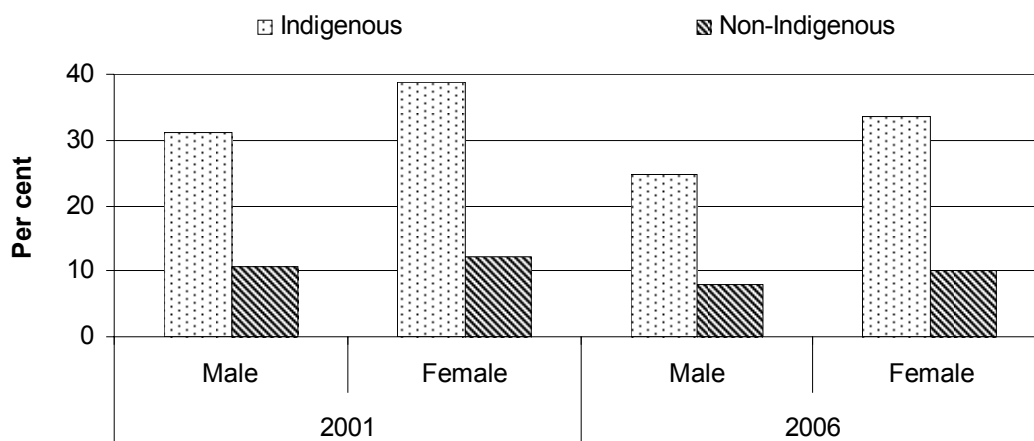
^a Not employed comprises people unemployed or not in the labour force. Not in the labour force comprises people who are not employed or unemployed. Not in the labour force includes people who do not have a job and are not actively looking for work or not available to start work, are retired, pensioners and people engaged solely in home duties (ABS 2006). ^b CDEP participants were counted as employed in the 2006 Census (ABS 2006).

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from 2006 Census of Population and Housing; table 6A.6.2.

In 2006:

- nationally, Indigenous people aged 15 to 24 years were around three times as likely to be neither employed (unemployed or not in the labour force) nor studying as non-Indigenous people in the same age group (29.1 per cent compared with 9.0 per cent) (figure 6.6.1)
- the proportion of Indigenous people aged 15 to 24 years who were neither employed nor studying increased with remoteness. In very remote areas, 39.5 per cent of Indigenous people aged 15 to 24 years were neither employed nor studying, compared with 24.8 per cent in major cities (figure 6.6.1)
- the proportion of Indigenous people aged 15 to 24 years who were neither employed nor studying was highest in the NT (42.1 per cent for Indigenous people compared with 7.3 per cent for non-Indigenous people), and lowest in the ACT (19.6 per cent for Indigenous people compared with 5.4 per cent for non-Indigenous people) (table 6A.6.4).

Figure 6.6.2 Proportion of people aged 15 to 24 years who were not employed and not studying, 2001 and 2006^{a, b}



^a Not employed comprises people unemployed or not in the labour force. Not in the labour force comprises people who are not employed or unemployed. Not in the labour force includes people who do not have a job and are not actively looking for work or not available to start work, are retired, pensioners and people engaged solely in home duties (ABS 2006). ^b CDEP participants were counted as employed in the 2006 Census (ABS 2006).

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from 2006 *Census of Population and Housing* and 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*; tables 6A.6.4 and 6A.6.6.

Between 2001 and 2006:

- the proportions of Indigenous and non-Indigenous males and females, aged 15 to 24 years, who were not employed and not studying decreased (figure 6.6.2)
- the proportion of Indigenous males, aged 15 to 24, who were not employed and not studying decreased from 31.0 per cent to 24.7 per cent. The proportion of Indigenous females who were not employed and not studying decreased from 38.8 per cent to 33.6 per cent (figure 6.6.2)
- the gap between the proportions of Indigenous and non-Indigenous males, aged 15 to 24, who were not employed and not studying decreased from 20.3 to 16.7 percentage points. The gap for Indigenous and non-Indigenous females decreased from 26.7 to 23.6 percentage points (figure 6.6.2).

State and Territory data from 2001 and 2006 and remoteness data from 2006, on people, aged 15 to 24 years, who were not employed and not studying are included in tables 6A.6.3–6.

Figure 6.6.3 Main activities of Census respondents aged 15 to 24 years, 2006^{a, b, c}



^a Studying comprises people who are attending government, Catholic, other non-government secondary schools, technical or further educational institutions (including TAFE colleges), universities or other tertiary institutions (ABS 2006). ^b Employed comprises people in full-time work, part-time work and away from work. CDEP participants were included in the employed category in the 2006 Census (ABS 2006). ^c Not in the labour force comprises people who are not employed or unemployed. This includes people who do not have a job and are not actively looking for work or not available to start work, are retired, pensioners and people engaged solely in home duties (ABS 2006).

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from 2006 Census of Population and; table 6A.6.10.

Figure 6.6.3 shows the main activities of 2006 Census respondents aged 15 to 24 years. In 2006:

- Indigenous people were less likely to be studying than non-Indigenous people (42.4 per cent of Indigenous males and 42.5 per cent of Indigenous females were studying compared with 55.9 per cent of non-Indigenous males and 58.6 per cent of non-Indigenous females) (figure 6.6.3)
- Indigenous people were less likely to be employed than non-Indigenous people (32.4 per cent of Indigenous males and 23.3 per cent of Indigenous females were employed compared with 36.0 per cent of non-Indigenous males and 31.4 per cent of non-Indigenous females) (figure 6.6.3)
- Indigenous people were more likely to be unemployed than non-Indigenous people (9.8 per cent of Indigenous males and 7.2 per cent of Indigenous females were unemployed compared with 4.1 per cent of non-Indigenous males and 3.0 per cent of non-Indigenous females) (figure 6.6.3)
- Indigenous people were less likely to be in the labour force than non-Indigenous people (15.5 per cent of Indigenous males and 27.1 per cent of Indigenous females were not in the labour force compared with 3.9 per cent of non-Indigenous males and 3.0 per cent of non-Indigenous females) (figure 6.6.3)

non-Indigenous males and 7.1 per cent of non-Indigenous females) (figure 6.6.3).

Between 2001 and 2006, for people aged 15 to 24 years:

- the proportions of Indigenous males and females who were studying increased (for Indigenous males from 37.7 per cent to 42.4 per cent and for Indigenous females from 38.4 per cent to 42.5 per cent) (tables 6A.6.8 and 6A.6.10)
- the proportions of Indigenous males and females who were employed remained constant (at around 30 per cent for Indigenous males and 22 per cent for Indigenous females) (tables 6A.6.8 and 6A.6.10)
- the proportions of Indigenous males and females who were unemployed decreased (for Indigenous males from 13.3 per cent to 9.8 per cent and for Indigenous females from 8.3 per cent to 7.2 per cent) (tables 6A.6.8 and 6A.6.10)
- the proportions of Indigenous males and females who were not in the labour force decreased (for Indigenous males from 18.3 per cent to 15.5 per cent and for Indigenous females from 31.1 per cent to 27.1 per cent) (tables 6A.6.8 and 6A.6.10).

Some people are not working or studying because of childcare responsibilities. Young Indigenous females are more likely to be outside the labour force and full time education due to home duties. In 2007, the fertility rate of Indigenous teenage females aged 15 to 19 years (70 babies per 1000 females) was more than four times the fertility rate of all teenage females of the same age (16 babies per 1000 females). For Indigenous females aged 20 to 24 years, the fertility rate (142.5 babies per 1000 females) was 2.6 times the rate for all females aged 20 to 24 years (55.8 babies per 1000) (ABS 2008). Teenage birth rates for Indigenous and non-Indigenous females are examined in more detail in section 5.2.

In 2006, Indigenous and non-Indigenous females, aged 15 to 24 years, who were unemployed or not in the labour force, provided unpaid child care at higher rates than employed females of the same age (48.7 per cent of Indigenous females and 44.9 per cent of non-Indigenous females, who were unemployed or not in the labour force, provided unpaid child care, compared to 29.0 per cent of Indigenous females and 14.0 per cent of non-Indigenous females, who were employed) (table 6A.6.13).

Data on people, aged 15 to 24 years, who provided unpaid child care, are included in tables 6A.6.11–16. Refer to section 4.7 for data on the post secondary participation and attainment.

The 'outcome from education' approach

This approach examines the labour force status of people who have, and have not, achieved qualifications of various levels. It shows the relationship between employment outcomes and attainment of a certain level of educational qualification. Certificate level 3 is usually considered the minimum qualification necessary to substantially improve a person's employment outcomes (see section 4.7 for more information on post secondary education, participation and attainment).

Table 6.6.1 Labour force status, people aged 25–64 years, 2001 and 2006^{a, b}

	2001		2006	
	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
<i>Labour force participation as a proportion of the population aged 25–64 years (%)</i>				
No non-school qualification ^a	51.8	66.9	53.0	68.5
Certificate I & II	70.7	77.7	72.1	78.8
Certificate III & IV	79.7	85.1	81.0	86.1
Advanced diploma & diploma	78.9	82.5	79.4	82.7
Bachelor degree or higher ^b	85.0	87.7	86.2	87.5
<i>Employed people as a proportion of the labour force aged 25–64 years (%)</i>				
No non-school qualification ^a	81.0	92.3	84.2	94.4
Certificate I & II	83.6	93.9	84.4	92.8
Certificate III & IV	88.0	95.1	91.8	96.8
Advanced diploma & diploma	92.0	95.9	92.9	96.9
Bachelor degree or higher ^b	94.4	96.9	95.7	97.5

^a Comprises people who have a qualification that is out of scope of the Australian Standard Classification of Education, people with no qualification, and people still studying for a first qualification. ^b Includes bachelor degree level, graduate diploma & graduate certificate level, and postgraduate degree level.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from 2006 Census of Population and Housing and 2001 Census of Population and Housing; tables 6A.6.22 and 6A.6.28.

In 2006, for people aged 25 to 64 years:

- labour force participation and employment rates for Indigenous people were lower than for non-Indigenous people, for all levels of qualifications (table 6.6.1)
- the gaps between labour force participation rates for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people, and employment rates for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people, narrowed as qualification levels increased. For example, the employment rate for Indigenous people holding a certificate I or II was 84.4 per cent compared with 92.8 per cent for non-Indigenous people — a gap of 8.4 percentage points. The employment rate for Indigenous people holding a bachelor degree or higher was 95.7 per cent compared with 97.5 per cent for non-Indigenous people — a gap of 1.8 percentage points (table 6.6.1)

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- for both Indigenous and non-Indigenous people, the labour force participation rates for those with certificate III or higher were significantly higher than for those with lower or no qualifications (table 6.6.1)
 - increases in qualifications from no qualification to bachelor degree or higher were associated with greater increases in labour force participation and employment rates for Indigenous people (33.2 percentage points and 11.5 percentage points, respectively) than for non-Indigenous people (19.0 percentage points and 3.1 percentage points, respectively) (table 6.6.1).

Between 2001 and 2006, for people aged 25 to 64 years:

- there was an increase in labour force participation and employment rates for Indigenous people with all levels of qualifications (table 6.6.1)
- there was an increase in labour force participation and employment rates for non-Indigenous people with most levels of qualifications (except for a decrease in the employment rate for non-Indigenous people with a certificate level I or II and non-Indigenous people with a bachelor degree or higher) (table 6.6.1)
- the gaps between labour force participation rates for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people, and employment rates for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people, decreased slightly for most levels of qualifications (with bigger decreases in the gaps between Indigenous and non-Indigenous employment rates for people with a certificate I and II (from 10.4 to 8.5 percentage points), and for people with a certificate III and IV (from 7.1 to 5.0 percentage points) (table 6.6.1).

Tables 6A.6.17–28 provide data on labour force status by level of qualifications for 2001 and 2006. Section 4.6 contains information on employment of people in Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP).

Examples of successful programs in increasing Indigenous higher education attainment are described in box 4.7.2 in chapter 4. Box 8.1.2 in chapter 8 provides some examples of successful programs in improving Indigenous employment outcomes.

The Report on Government Services (SCRGSP 2009) contains data on the proportion of TAFE graduates who reported being in employment and/or continued on to further study after completing a TAFE course.

Nationally, in 2007:

- 69.1 per cent of Indigenous TAFE graduates indicated that they were employed after completing a course (compared with 78.8 per cent of all TAFE graduates)

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- 30.8 per cent of Indigenous TAFE graduates reported they had continued on to further study (compared with 32.8 per cent of all TAFE graduates) (SCRGSP 2009, figure 5.43).

Data on TAFE graduates' employment and/or further study outcomes is also available by state and territory (SCRGSP 2009, figure 5.43).

6.7 Future directions in data

Indigenous cultural studies

Currently, there are very limited data on Indigenous curriculum and staff, with no change in data since the 2007 report. The 2008 NATSISS asked Indigenous respondents whether they had been taught anything about Aboriginal culture at school, or as part of the post-school studies. These data will be available from late 2009.

Transition from school to work

The ABS program of ongoing specific Indigenous household surveys will continue to provide selected education and labour data on a three-yearly cycle to report on this indicator. NATSISS results for 2008 are expected to be available from late 2009.

A potential source of NT specific data is the Department of Education and Training (DET) 'Down the Track' student destination survey on 2006 school leavers for which results were distributed within the department in 2007 (DET 2008).

Data on young people, aged 15 to 24 years, who are at risk of long-term disadvantage, are available at national and State and Territory level through the 2002 NATSISS, 2004–05 NATSIHS and the 2006 Census. The ABS program of ongoing specific Indigenous household surveys will continue to provide selected education and labour data on a three-yearly cycle to report on this indicator. NATSISS results for 2008 are expected to be available in October 2009.

6.8 References

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6A Education and training — attachment

The tables in this file accompany the report, *Overcoming Indigenous Disadvantage: Key Indicators 2009*, prepared by the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision. Background and definitions are available in the report, which is available on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

This file is available in both Microsoft Excel and Adobe PDF formats on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (details inside the front cover of the report).

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Table 6A.6.27	Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006
Table 6A.6.28	Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006

Table 6A.1.1.1

Table 6A.1.1 Student attendance rates, government schools, by State/Territory and Indigenous status, years 1–10, 2007
(per cent)

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Primary Ungraded	Secondary Ungraded
NSW												
Indigenous	88	89	89	89	89	89	84	81	78	81	85	76
Non-Indigenous	94	94	95	95	94	94	93	91	90	89	92	86
Total	94	94	94	94	94	94	92	90	89	89	91	84
Vic												
Indigenous	89	89	90	90	90	89	87	85	81	83	84	84
Non-Indigenous	94	95	95	95	95	95	94	92	91	91	90	90
Total	94	95	95	95	95	94	94	92	91	91	90	90
Qld												
Indigenous	87	87	87	88	88	88	87	84	80	78	84	94
Non-Indigenous	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	92	89	88	90	88
Total	94	94	94	94	94	93	93	91	88	87	89	90
WA												
Indigenous	78	80	82	82	82	83	82	75	68	64	..	..
Non-Indigenous	93	94	94	94	94	94	94	92	90	88	..	96
Total	92	93	93	93	93	93	93	91	88	86	..	96
SA												
Indigenous	83	85	86	85	86	84	84	78	74	75	81	74
Non-Indigenous	93	94	94	94	93	93	93	91	89	87	93	91
Total	93	93	93	93	93	93	92	90	88	87	93	90
Tas												
Indigenous	94	94	94	94	93	93	91	88	85	83	..	..
Non-Indigenous	95	95	96	96	95	95	94	92	90	88	..	..

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Table 6A.1.1.1

Table 6A.1.1.1 Student attendance rates, government schools, by State/Territory and Indigenous status, years 1–10, 2007
(per cent)

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Primary Ungraded	Secondary Ungraded
Total	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	91	89	88	..	..
ACT												
Indigenous	90	88	88	89	88	87	86	85	81	81	..	..
Non-Indigenous	94	94	94	94	94	92	92	90	88	88	..	..
Total	93	94	94	94	94	92	91	90	88	88	..	..
NT												
Indigenous	71	72	73	75	75	75	75	75	71	69	74	69
Non-Indigenous	91	93	93	93	93	93	92	92	89	88	..	95
Total	82	83	84	85	85	85	85	84	82	81	75	87

(a) See source for detailed explanatory notes on data.

.. Not applicable.

Source: MCEEETYA (2009) 2007 National Report on Schooling in Australia: Participation, attainment and attendance chapter.

Table 6A.1.2

Table 6A.1.2 **Student attendance rates, independent schools, by State/Territory and Indigenous status, years 1–10, 2007**
(per cent)

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Primary Ungraded	Secondary Ungraded
NSW												
Indigenous	92	87	93	90	92	93	88	87	89	80	95	100
Non-Indigenous	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	93	93	92	94	92
Total	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	93	93	92	94	92
Vic												
Indigenous	78	93	83	82	79	96	84	69	85	67	..	53
Non-Indigenous	94	94	94	94	94	94	95	94	94	94	79	80
Total	94	94	94	94	94	94	95	94	94	94	79	79
Qld												
Indigenous	87	79	86	82	82	81	82	84	77	72	81	71
Non-Indigenous	93	93	94	93	94	94	93	92	92	92	94	81
Total	93	93	94	93	93	93	93	92	91	91	94	79
WA												
Indigenous	67	75	71	74	72	72	78	83	75	72	..	33
Non-Indigenous	94	94	94	94	95	94	95	94	94	94	94	48
Total	93	93	93	93	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	44
SA												
Indigenous	86	83	88	93	89	91	83	86	90	87	75	100
Non-Indigenous	93	95	95	95	94	94	94	94	93	92	95	95
Total	93	95	94	95	94	94	94	94	93	92	95	95
Tas												
Indigenous	98	97	95	88	91	97	88	94	90	99	..	65
Non-Indigenous	94	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	95	93	96	99

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Table 6A.1.1.2

Table 6A.1.1.2 **Student attendance rates, independent schools, by State/Territory and Indigenous status, years 1–10, 2007**
(per cent)

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Primary Ungraded	Secondary Ungraded
Total	94	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	95	93	96	99
ACT												
Indigenous	90	88	95	98	99	80	78	86	62	93	..	..
Non-Indigenous	94	95	95	94	95	95	94	93	92	91	..	..
Total	94	95	95	94	95	94	94	93	92	91	..	..
NT												
Indigenous	76	75	76	79	82	86	94	91	84	84	..	63
Non-Indigenous	93	95	92	94	92	93	95	94	94	93	95	..
Total	90	92	90	93	91	92	95	94	91	91	95	63

(a) See source for detailed explanatory notes on data.

.. Not applicable.

Source: MCEEETYA (2008) 2007 National Report on Schooling in Australia: Participation, attainment and attendance chapter.

Table 6A.1.1.3

Table 6A.1.3 **Student attendance rates, Catholic schools, by State/Territory and Indigenous status, years 1–10, 2007 (per cent)**

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Primary Ungraded	Secondary Ungraded
NSW												
Indigenous	88	88	89	90	89	89	88	86	85	85	89	..
Non-Indigenous	94	94	94	94	95	94	94	93	93	93	94	55
Total	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	93	93	92	94	55
Vic												
Indigenous	88	78	88	85	83	83	77	81	82	76	65	76
Non-Indigenous	93	93	93	94	93	93	94	93	92	91	87	68
Total	93	93	93	93	93	93	94	93	92	91	87	68
Qld												
Indigenous	86	89	88	87	88	87	90	89	86	83	100	60
Non-Indigenous	94	94	94	94	95	94	94	94	93	92	91	90
Total	93	94	94	94	95	94	94	94	93	92	91	82
WA												
Indigenous	76	79	75	80	77	78	76	82	83	83	..	..
Non-Indigenous	92	92	92	93	93	93	93	93	92	92	92	..
Total	91	92	92	92	92	92	93	93	92	92	86	..
SA												
Indigenous	92	92	93	91	95	93	92	85	85	89	..	..
Non-Indigenous	94	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	93	93	95	95
Total	94	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	93	93	95	95
Tas												
Indigenous	85	91	88	90	96	93	92	93	89	88	..	..
Non-Indigenous	89	89	89	91	90	90	89	88	87	86	..	..

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Table 6A.1.1.3

Table 6A.1.1.3 Student attendance rates, Catholic schools, by State/Territory and Indigenous status, years 1–10, 2007 (per cent)

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Primary Ungraded	Secondary Ungraded
Total	89	89	89	91	90	90	90	88	87	86	..	..
ACT												
Indigenous	90	94	92	84	77	94	91	94	91	87	..	..
Non-Indigenous	94	94	94	94	94	93	93	90	90	88	96	..
Total	94	94	94	94	94	93	93	90	90	88	96	..
NT												
Indigenous	85	84	84	85	85	87	79	86	89	83	..	..
Non-Indigenous	91	89	91	89	90	89	89	89	90	90	..	..
Total	90	89	89	89	89	89	87	88	90	89	..	..

(a) See source for detailed explanatory notes on data.

.. Not applicable.

Source: MCEEETYA (2008) 2007 National Report on Schooling in Australia: Participation, attainment and attendance chapter.

Table 6A.1.4

Table 6A.1.4 School participation rate, by Indigenous status, age, sex and State/Territory, 2006 (a), (b)

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous									
5-9 years									
Males									
Enrolled	no. 8 942	1 605	8 077	5 111	1 676	960	227	3 239	29 837
In population	no. 9 965	2 074	9 535	4 680	1 777	1 154	265	3 874	33 335
Participation rate	% 89.7	77.4	84.7	109.2	94.3	83.2	85.7	83.6	89.5
Females									
Enrolled	no. 8 487	1 703	8 016	4 784	1 711	882	228	3 096	28 907
In population	no. 9 402	2 152	9 260	4 300	1 716	1 054	259	3 645	31 801
Participation rate	% 90.3	79.1	86.6	111.3	99.7	83.7	88.0	84.9	90.9
Total									
Enrolled	no. 17 429	3 308	16 093	9 895	3 387	1 842	455	6 335	58 744
In population	no. 19 367	4 226	18 795	8 980	3 493	2 208	524	7 519	65 136
Participation rate	% 90.0	78.3	85.6	110.2	97.0	83.4	86.8	84.3	90.2
10-14 years									
Males									
Enrolled	no. 9 228	1 807	9 020	4 825	1 682	1 135	257	3 164	31 118
In population	no. 10 173	2 137	9 621	4 431	1 716	1 199	294	3 673	33 254
Participation rate	% 90.7	84.6	93.8	108.9	98.0	94.7	87.4	86.1	93.6
Females									
Enrolled	no. 8 837	1 682	8 503	4 401	1 626	1 109	211	2 888	29 257
In population	no. 9 712	2 013	9 000	4 108	1 710	1 188	229	3 466	31 433
Participation rate	% 91.0	83.6	94.5	107.1	95.1	93.4	92.1	83.3	93.1
Total									

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Table 6A.1.4

Table 6A.1.4 School participation rate, by Indigenous status, age, sex and State/Territory, 2006 (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Enrolled	no.	18 065	3 489	17 523	9 226	3 308	2 244	468	6 052	60 375
In population	no.	19 885	4 150	18 621	8 539	3 426	2 387	523	7 139	64 687
Participation rate	%	90.8	84.1	94.1	108.0	96.6	94.0	89.5	84.8	93.3
15-19 years										
Males										
Enrolled	no.	2 993	574	3 073	1 578	586	521	1 051	107	10 483
In population	no.	8 589	1 753	7 786	3 828	1 563	1 184	3 374	241	28 329
Participation rate	%	34.8	32.7	39.5	41.2	37.5	44.0	31.1	44.4	37.0
Females										
Enrolled	no.	2 835	733	3 045	1 391	645	553	1 027	97	10 326
In population	no.	7 809	1 784	7 360	3 639	1 559	1 026	3 207	220	26 614
Participation rate	%	36.3	41.1	41.4	38.2	41.4	53.9	32.0	44.1	38.8
Total										
Enrolled	no.	5 828	1 307	6 118	2 969	1 231	1 074	2 078	204	20 809
In population	no.	16 398	3 537	15 146	7 467	3 122	2 210	6 581	461	54 943
Participation rate	%	35.5	37.0	40.4	39.8	39.4	48.6	31.6	44.3	37.9
Non-Indigenous										
5-9 years										
Males										
Enrolled	no.	205 822	150 260	115 137	64 738	45 990	13 865	10 158	4 759	610 729
In population	no.	215 966	163 100	131 855	65 502	46 894	15 275	10 061	4 969	653 717
Participation rate	%	95.3	92.1	87.3	98.8	98.1	90.8	101.0	95.8	93.4
Females										
Enrolled	no.	198 006	144 391	111 125	60 943	44 297	13 272	10 054	4 470	586 558

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Table 6A.1.4

Table 6A.1.4 School participation rate, by Indigenous status, age, sex and State/Territory, 2006 (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
In population	no.	206 040	154 103	125 388	61 508	45 170	14 550	9 936	4 574	621 356
Participation rate	%	96.1	93.7	88.6	99.1	98.1	91.2	101.2	97.7	94.4
Total										
Enrolled	no.	403 828	294 651	226 262	125 681	90 287	27 137	20 212	9 229	1 197 287
In population	no.	422 006	317 203	257 243	127 010	92 064	29 825	19 997	9 543	1 275 073
Participation rate	%	95.7	92.9	88.0	99.0	98.1	91.0	101.1	96.7	93.9
10-14 years										
Males										
Enrolled	no.	220 483	169 318	136 624	68 523	50 092	16 376	11 808	4 698	677 922
In population	no.	223 343	170 548	139 314	69 834	50 465	16 439	10 647	4 986	685 661
Participation rate	%	98.7	99.3	98.1	98.1	99.3	99.6	110.9	94.2	98.9
Females										
Enrolled	no.	208 827	160 571	130 166	64 302	47 250	15 437	11 314	4 425	642 292
In population	no.	212 417	161 653	132 284	64 986	47 961	15 443	10 324	4 650	649 806
Participation rate	%	98.3	99.3	98.4	98.9	98.5	100.0	109.6	95.2	98.8
Total										
Enrolled	no.	429 310	329 889	266 790	132 825	97 342	31 813	23 122	9 123	1 320 214
In population	no.	435 760	332 201	271 598	134 820	98 426	31 882	20 971	9 636	1 335 467
Participation rate	%	98.5	99.3	98.2	98.5	98.9	99.8	110.3	94.7	98.9
15-19 years										
Males										
Enrolled	no.	116 107	98 012	62 196	30 572	26 421	8 888	7 788	2 312	352 296
In population	no.	225 898	176 711	137 278	72 143	52 338	16 263	12 410	4 746	697 843
Participation rate	%	51.4	55.5	45.3	42.4	50.5	54.7	62.8	48.7	50.5

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Table 6A.1.4

Table 6A.1.4 School participation rate, by Indigenous status, age, sex and State/Territory, 2006 (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Females										
Enrolled	no.	115 592	98 459	62 113	31 000	26 154	9 074	7 252	2 180	351 824
In population	no.	215 377	167 930	131 098	67 310	49 325	15 471	11 654	4 205	662 419
Participation rate	%	53.7	58.6	47.4	46.1	53.0	58.7	62.2	51.8	53.1
Total										
Enrolled	no.	231 699	196 471	123 958	61 572	52 575	17 962	15 038	4 492	703 767
In population	no.	441 275	344 641	268 376	139 453	101 663	31 734	24 064	8 951	1 360 262
Participation rate	%	52.5	57.0	46.2	44.2	51.7	56.6	62.5	50.2	51.7

(a) Enrolments include full time students only.

(b) Numbers of children in the population are as at 30 June 2006.

(c) The participation rate is derived by dividing the number of enrolled students by the the number of children of the same age in the population and multiplying by 100.

Source: ABS (2009, 2008, 2007) *Schools Australia* (various years), Cat. no. 4221.0 (unpublished); ABS (2008) *Experimental Estimates of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, June 2006* (Cat. no. 3238.0.55.001).

Table 6A.1.5

Table 6A.1.5 **Children enrolled in school, by age, sex and Indigenous status, by State/Territory, 2008 (number) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
5 years old									
Indigenous	3 123	495	3 663	1 975	624	182	69	1 357	11 488
Non-Indigenous	66 655	41 358	49 215	24 581	16 496	2 881	3 217	1 928	206 331
<i>Total</i>	<i>69 778</i>	<i>41 853</i>	<i>52 878</i>	<i>26 556</i>	<i>17 120</i>	<i>3 063</i>	<i>3 286</i>	<i>3 285</i>	<i>217 819</i>
6 years old									
Indigenous	3 754	799	3 874	2 098	714	349	100	1 492	13 180
Non-Indigenous	82 367	62 617	51 893	25 367	17 948	5 732	4 099	1 880	251 903
<i>Total</i>	<i>86 121</i>	<i>63 416</i>	<i>55 767</i>	<i>27 465</i>	<i>18 662</i>	<i>6 081</i>	<i>4 199</i>	<i>3 372</i>	<i>265 083</i>
7 years old									
Indigenous	3 780	730	3 850	2 000	689	329	90	1 570	13 038
Non-Indigenous	83 400	62 967	52 689	25 598	17 816	5 926	4 170	1 927	254 493
<i>Total</i>	<i>87 180</i>	<i>63 697</i>	<i>56 539</i>	<i>27 598</i>	<i>18 505</i>	<i>6 255</i>	<i>4 260</i>	<i>3 497</i>	<i>267 531</i>
8 years old									
Indigenous	3 800	750	3 834	2 055	743	409	107	1 425	13 123
Non-Indigenous	84 619	64 140	52 888	26 051	18 386	6 003	4 248	1 858	258 193
<i>Total</i>	<i>88 419</i>	<i>64 890</i>	<i>56 722</i>	<i>28 106</i>	<i>19 129</i>	<i>6 412</i>	<i>4 355</i>	<i>3 283</i>	<i>271 316</i>
9 years old									
Indigenous	3 814	783	3 709	2 074	729	437	114	1 353	13 013
Non-Indigenous	83 999	64 504	53 008	26 811	18 809	6 228	4 379	1 845	259 583
<i>Total</i>	<i>87 813</i>	<i>65 287</i>	<i>56 717</i>	<i>28 885</i>	<i>19 538</i>	<i>6 665</i>	<i>4 493</i>	<i>3 198</i>	<i>272 596</i>
10 years old									
Indigenous	3 806	739	3 841	1 899	757	435	105	1 382	12 964
Non-Indigenous	84 519	64 382	53 747	26 601	18 854	5 955	4 320	1 924	260 302
<i>Total</i>	<i>88 325</i>	<i>65 121</i>	<i>57 588</i>	<i>28 500</i>	<i>19 611</i>	<i>6 390</i>	<i>4 425</i>	<i>3 306</i>	<i>273 266</i>
11 years old									
Indigenous	3 853	785	3 745	1 865	699	461	107	1 285	12 800
Non-Indigenous	84 993	65 585	53 403	26 918	19 064	6 214	4 436	1 833	262 446
<i>Total</i>	<i>88 846</i>	<i>66 370</i>	<i>57 148</i>	<i>28 783</i>	<i>19 763</i>	<i>6 675</i>	<i>4 543</i>	<i>3 118</i>	<i>275 246</i>
12 years old									
Indigenous	3 902	704	3 787	1 941	672	421	96	1 300	12 823
Non-Indigenous	84 048	65 491	54 259	26 951	19 397	6 255	4 504	1 804	262 709
<i>Total</i>	<i>87 950</i>	<i>66 195</i>	<i>58 046</i>	<i>28 892</i>	<i>20 069</i>	<i>6 676</i>	<i>4 600</i>	<i>3 104</i>	<i>275 532</i>
13 years old									
Indigenous	3 944	800	3 706	1 816	713	449	106	1 286	12 820
Non-Indigenous	86 126	67 295	55 515	27 602	19 804	6 487	4 811	1 893	269 533
<i>Total</i>	<i>90 070</i>	<i>68 095</i>	<i>59 221</i>	<i>29 418</i>	<i>20 517</i>	<i>6 936</i>	<i>4 917</i>	<i>3 179</i>	<i>282 353</i>
14 years old									
Indigenous	3 767	691	3 607	1 877	663	480	79	1 154	12 318
Non-Indigenous	85 884	67 678	55 178	27 557	19 737	6 473	4 854	1 724	269 085
<i>Total</i>	<i>89 651</i>	<i>68 369</i>	<i>58 785</i>	<i>29 434</i>	<i>20 400</i>	<i>6 953</i>	<i>4 933</i>	<i>2 878</i>	<i>281 403</i>
15 years old									
Indigenous	3 199	671	3 195	1 519	644	467	97	909	10 701

Table 6A.1.5

Table 6A.1.5 Children enrolled in school, by age, sex and Indigenous status, by State/Territory, 2008 (number) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Non-Indigenous	83 840	66 292	52 308	26 328	19 719	6 394	4 734	1 682	261 297
<i>Total</i>	<i>87 039</i>	<i>66 963</i>	<i>55 503</i>	<i>27 847</i>	<i>20 363</i>	<i>6 861</i>	<i>4 831</i>	<i>2 591</i>	<i>271 998</i>
16 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>
17 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>
18 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>
19 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>

(a) Enrolments include full time students only.

na Not available.

Source : ABS (2009) *Schools Australia, 2008* , Cat. no. 4221.0 (unpublished).

Table 6A.1.6

Table 6A.1.6 Children enrolled in school, by age, sex and Indigenous status, by State/Territory, 2007 (number) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
5 years old									
Indigenous	2 959	503	3 625	2 040	639	178	66	1 198	11 208
Non-Indigenous	66 087	40 683	49 452	24 241	16 927	2 854	3 134	1 769	205 147
<i>Total</i>	<i>69 046</i>	<i>41 186</i>	<i>53 077</i>	<i>26 281</i>	<i>17 566</i>	<i>3 032</i>	<i>3 200</i>	<i>2 967</i>	<i>216 355</i>
6 years old									
Indigenous	3 679	696	3 725	1 978	676	318	93	1 525	12 690
Non-Indigenous	83 246	62 233	51 581	25 074	17 616	5 840	4 111	1 900	251 601
<i>Total</i>	<i>86 925</i>	<i>62 929</i>	<i>55 306</i>	<i>27 052</i>	<i>18 292</i>	<i>6 158</i>	<i>4 204</i>	<i>3 425</i>	<i>264 291</i>
7 years old									
Indigenous	3 685	697	3 763	2 059	730	414	99	1 428	12 875
Non-Indigenous	84 424	63 638	51 717	25 415	18 164	5 959	4 196	1 863	255 376
<i>Total</i>	<i>88 109</i>	<i>64 335</i>	<i>55 480</i>	<i>27 474</i>	<i>18 894</i>	<i>6 373</i>	<i>4 295</i>	<i>3 291</i>	<i>268 251</i>
8 years old									
Indigenous	3 706	759	3 642	2 059	729	419	108	1 350	12 772
Non-Indigenous	83 918	63 937	51 895	26 203	18 667	6 184	4 359	1 849	257 012
<i>Total</i>	<i>87 624</i>	<i>64 696</i>	<i>55 537</i>	<i>28 262</i>	<i>19 396</i>	<i>6 603</i>	<i>4 467</i>	<i>3 199</i>	<i>269 784</i>
9 years old									
Indigenous	3 700	728	3 748	1 936	757	412	101	1 376	12 758
Non-Indigenous	84 365	63 728	52 500	25 893	18 745	5 916	4 285	1 917	257 349
<i>Total</i>	<i>88 065</i>	<i>64 456</i>	<i>56 248</i>	<i>27 829</i>	<i>19 502</i>	<i>6 328</i>	<i>4 386</i>	<i>3 293</i>	<i>270 107</i>
10 years old									
Indigenous	3 799	746	3 674	1 841	669	466	95	1 275	12 565
Non-Indigenous	84 909	65 054	52 344	26 291	18 850	6 173	4 438	1 861	259 920
<i>Total</i>	<i>88 708</i>	<i>65 800</i>	<i>56 018</i>	<i>28 132</i>	<i>19 519</i>	<i>6 639</i>	<i>4 533</i>	<i>3 136</i>	<i>272 485</i>
11 years old									
Indigenous	3 794	668	3 744	1 955	660	399	96	1 254	12 570
Non-Indigenous	84 567	65 032	53 114	26 355	19 143	6 256	4 325	1 841	260 633
<i>Total</i>	<i>88 361</i>	<i>65 700</i>	<i>56 858</i>	<i>28 310</i>	<i>19 803</i>	<i>6 655</i>	<i>4 421</i>	<i>3 095</i>	<i>273 203</i>
12 years old									
Indigenous	3 799	792	3 636	1 852	723	493	108	1 340	12 743
Non-Indigenous	85 919	66 698	54 679	26 874	19 806	6 365	4 767	1 896	267 004
<i>Total</i>	<i>89 718</i>	<i>67 490</i>	<i>58 315</i>	<i>28 726</i>	<i>20 529</i>	<i>6 858</i>	<i>4 875</i>	<i>3 236</i>	<i>279 747</i>
13 years old									
Indigenous	3 725	699	3 602	1 857	656	472	90	1 221	12 322
Non-Indigenous	86 094	67 239	54 547	27 117	19 570	6 441	4 845	1 707	267 560
<i>Total</i>	<i>89 819</i>	<i>67 938</i>	<i>58 149</i>	<i>28 974</i>	<i>20 226</i>	<i>6 913</i>	<i>4 935</i>	<i>2 928</i>	<i>279 882</i>
14 years old									
Indigenous	3 675	736	3 571	1 755	677	475	99	1 038	12 026
Non-Indigenous	86 463	67 068	54 120	26 946	19 793	6 353	4 787	1 773	267 303
<i>Total</i>	<i>90 138</i>	<i>67 804</i>	<i>57 691</i>	<i>28 701</i>	<i>20 470</i>	<i>6 828</i>	<i>4 886</i>	<i>2 811</i>	<i>279 329</i>

Table 6A.1.6

Table 6A.1.6 Children enrolled in school, by age, sex and Indigenous status, by State/Territory, 2007 (number) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
15 years old									
Indigenous	2 866	605	2 948	1 524	632	448	83	965	10 071
Non-Indigenous	83 572	65 216	51 952	26 053	19 709	6 415	4 765	1 651	259 333
<i>Total</i>	<i>86 438</i>	<i>65 821</i>	<i>54 900</i>	<i>27 577</i>	<i>20 341</i>	<i>6 863</i>	<i>4 848</i>	<i>2 616</i>	<i>269 404</i>
16 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>
17 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>
18 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>
19 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>

(a) Enrolments include full time students only.

na Not available.

Source : ABS (2008) *Schools Australia, 2007* , Cat. no. 4221.0 (unpublished).

Table 6A.1.7

Table 6A.1.7 Children enrolled in school, by age, sex and Indigenous status, by State/Territory, 2006 (number) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
5 years old									
Indigenous	2 938	445	1 731	1 918	585	159	60	1 130	8 966
Non-Indigenous	66 988	40 824	22 443	23 885	16 661	2 977	3 165	1 788	178 731
<i>Total</i>	<i>69 926</i>	<i>41 269</i>	<i>24 174</i>	<i>25 803</i>	<i>17 246</i>	<i>3 136</i>	<i>3 225</i>	<i>2 918</i>	<i>187 697</i>
6 years old									
Indigenous	3 588	675	3 596	2 077	707	407	100	1 308	12 458
Non-Indigenous	84 252	62 794	50 110	24 885	17 973	5 910	4 154	1 838	251 916
<i>Total</i>	<i>87 840</i>	<i>63 469</i>	<i>53 706</i>	<i>26 962</i>	<i>18 680</i>	<i>6 317</i>	<i>4 254</i>	<i>3 146</i>	<i>264 374</i>
7 years old									
Indigenous	3 625	744	3 529	2 098	698	415	103	1 286	12 498
Non-Indigenous	83 802	63 368	50 819	25 664	18 518	6 167	4 286	1 796	254 420
<i>Total</i>	<i>87 427</i>	<i>64 112</i>	<i>54 348</i>	<i>27 762</i>	<i>19 216</i>	<i>6 582</i>	<i>4 389</i>	<i>3 082</i>	<i>266 918</i>
8 years old									
Indigenous	3 622	711	3 654	1 909	739	400	94	1 376	12 505
Non-Indigenous	84 139	63 207	51 550	25 408	18 458	5 920	4 222	1 979	254 883
<i>Total</i>	<i>87 761</i>	<i>63 918</i>	<i>55 204</i>	<i>27 317</i>	<i>19 197</i>	<i>6 320</i>	<i>4 316</i>	<i>3 355</i>	<i>267 388</i>
9 years old									
Indigenous	3 656	733	3 583	1 893	658	461	98	1 235	12 317
Non-Indigenous	84 647	64 458	51 340	25 839	18 677	6 163	4 385	1 828	257 337
<i>Total</i>	<i>88 303</i>	<i>65 191</i>	<i>54 923</i>	<i>27 732</i>	<i>19 335</i>	<i>6 624</i>	<i>4 483</i>	<i>3 063</i>	<i>269 654</i>
10 years old									
Indigenous	3 699	657	3 672	1 988	647	396	97	1 242	12 398
Non-Indigenous	84 374	64 456	52 126	25 878	19 039	6 242	4 276	1 854	258 245
<i>Total</i>	<i>88 073</i>	<i>65 113</i>	<i>55 798</i>	<i>27 866</i>	<i>19 686</i>	<i>6 638</i>	<i>4 373</i>	<i>3 096</i>	<i>270 643</i>
11 years old									
Indigenous	3 710	774	3 558	1 879	712	493	96	1 274	12 496
Non-Indigenous	86 363	66 179	53 674	26 542	19 461	6 377	4 511	1 953	265 060
<i>Total</i>	<i>90 073</i>	<i>66 953</i>	<i>57 232</i>	<i>28 421</i>	<i>20 173</i>	<i>6 870</i>	<i>4 607</i>	<i>3 227</i>	<i>277 556</i>
12 years old									
Indigenous	3 544	681	3 544	1 895	659	457	86	1 267	12 133
Non-Indigenous	85 916	66 519	53 670	26 745	19 411	6 438	4 759	1 782	265 240
<i>Total</i>	<i>89 460</i>	<i>67 200</i>	<i>57 214</i>	<i>28 640</i>	<i>20 070</i>	<i>6 895</i>	<i>4 845</i>	<i>3 049</i>	<i>277 373</i>
13 years old									
Indigenous	3 673	740	3 514	1 782	649	455	107	1 186	12 106
Non-Indigenous	86 570	66 445	53 666	26 779	19 582	6 345	4 765	1 784	265 936
<i>Total</i>	<i>90 243</i>	<i>67 185</i>	<i>57 180</i>	<i>28 561</i>	<i>20 231</i>	<i>6 800</i>	<i>4 872</i>	<i>2 970</i>	<i>278 042</i>
14 years old									
Indigenous	3 439	637	3 235	1 682	641	443	82	1 083	11 242
Non-Indigenous	86 087	66 290	53 654	26 881	19 849	6 411	4 811	1 750	265 733
<i>Total</i>	<i>89 526</i>	<i>66 927</i>	<i>56 889</i>	<i>28 563</i>	<i>20 490</i>	<i>6 854</i>	<i>4 893</i>	<i>2 833</i>	<i>276 975</i>

Table 6A.1.7

Table 6A.1.7 **Children enrolled in school, by age, sex and Indigenous status, by State/Territory, 2006 (number) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
15 years old									
Indigenous	2 776	578	2 768	1 575	567	474	82	869	9 689
Non-Indigenous	83 846	65 479	50 672	26 181	19 266	6 484	4 866	1 742	258 536
<i>Total</i>	<i>86 622</i>	<i>66 057</i>	<i>53 440</i>	<i>27 756</i>	<i>19 833</i>	<i>6 958</i>	<i>4 948</i>	<i>2 611</i>	<i>268 225</i>
16 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>
17 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>
18 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>
19 years old									
Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>	<i>na</i>

(a) Enrolments include full time students only.

na Not available.

Source : ABS (2007) *Schools Australia, 2006* , Cat. no. 4221.0 (unpublished).

Table 6A.3.1

Table 6A.3.1 Indigenous employment in schools

	Government schools										Catholic schools				
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Number of Indigenous teachers (b), (c)	1 338	1 350	1 473	1 493	1 459	1 649	1 691	52	66	72	73	106	110	126	
Indigenous teachers as a proportion of all teachers (%) (b), (c)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Indigenous students as a proportion of all students (%) (d)	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	
Number of AIEWs in schools (b), (c), (e), (f)	1 406	1 441	1 435	1 459	1 570	1 745	1 649	442	477	495	523	461	463	407	
Ratio of Indigenous students to Indigenous teachers and AIEWs (b), (c), (d)	36.4	38.1	37.9	38.6	38.8	35.8	38.1	28.8	28.0	27.8	27.6	18.7	19.3	23.4	
Number of Indigenous staff in schools including teachers, specialist support staff (including teacher aides and AIEWs), administrative and clerical staff (b), (c), (g), (h)	2 824	3 239	3 507	3 618	3 924	4 395	4 627	473	535	552	562	548	608	613	
Total number of staff in schools including teachers, specialist support staff (including teacher aides and AIEWs), administrative and clerical staff	214 363	212 594	232 545	236 869	235 037	238 891	249 615	56 268	58 451	63 186	64 886	64 205	68 978	67 652	
Indigenous staff as a proportion of all staff in schools (%) (b), (c), (h)	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Indigenous administrative and clerical staff as a proportion of all administrative and clerical staff (%)	3.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	

AIEWs = Aboriginal and Islander Education Workers.

(a) The number of Indigenous students in Catholic schools is based on the number in all Catholic schools, not just IESIP funded Catholic systems. Staff numbers are those in IESIP funded Catholic systems.

(b) For some states these figures are based on actual numbers and for some others it is based on full time equivalent (FTE).

(c) Figures are not to be considered as nationally reflective because not all states reported on employment in any one year.

(d) Catholic Schools' enrolment data includes some other non government schools including many indigenous run schools that have greatly influenced the results.

(e) Figure for 2001 includes 140 teacher aides in Queensland who are not classified as AIEWs because they are not placed in identified positions.

(f) Includes school and non school bases AIEWs.

(g) Changes in the way staffing in the category 'specialist support staff' was reported by two state departments in 2003 means that it is not possible to provide a consistent picture of change over the period 2002-03.

(h) Total for government schools in 2001 is less than the sum of numbers for indigenous teachers and AIEWs because the total Indigenous staff numbers in government schools does not include 140 teacher aides in Queensland not classified as AIEWs.

Source: DEST Indigenous Education Strategic Initiatives Programme (IESIP) performance reports 2001–2005 (unpublished); DEEWR (unpublished).

Table 6A.3.2

Table 6A.3.2 Aboriginal and Islander Education Workers in government and Catholic schools who have completed or are undertaking professional development leading to formal qualifications

	Degree		Diploma		Certificate		Other qualification		Total		Total AIEWs	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
2001												
Government schools (a)	64	4.6	49	3.5	327	23.3	na	–	440	31.3	1 406	
Catholic schools	68	15.4	63	14.3	77	17.4	na	–	208	47.1	442	
2002												
Government schools (a)	67	4.6	75	5.2	345	23.9	na	–	487	33.8	1 441	
Catholic schools	85	17.8	66	13.8	103	21.6	na	–	254	53.2	477	
2003												
Government schools (a)	106	7.4	93	6.5	357	24.9	na	–	556	38.7	1 435	
Catholic schools	80	16.2	77	15.6	95	19.2	na	–	252	50.9	495	
2004												
Government schools	143	9.8	80	5.5	369	25.3	na	–	592	40.6	1 459	
Catholic schools	82	15.7	82	15.7	83	15.9	na	–	247	47.2	523	
2005												
Government schools (a) (b) (c)	146	9.3	165	10.5	235	15.0	35	2.2	581	37.0	1 570	
Catholic schools (a)	114	24.7	59	12.8	92	20.0	34	7.4	299	64.9	461	
2006												
Government schools	281	16.1	66	3.8	227	13.0	70	4.0	644	36.9	1 745	
Catholic schools	111	24.0	74	16.0	108	23.3	38	8.2	331	71.5	463	
2007												
Government schools	359	21.8	138	8.4	241	14.6	81	4.9	819	49.7	1 649	
Catholic schools	99	24.3	87	21.4	134	32.9	30	7.4	350	86.0	407	

AIEWs = Aboriginal and Islander Education Workers.

(a) From 2005 onwards, education providers reported on the number of AIEWs who have achieved, or are studying for, other qualifications.

Table 6A.3.2 Aboriginal and Islander Education Workers in government and Catholic schools who have completed or are undertaking professional development leading to formal qualifications

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- (b) The increase in AIEWS undertaking diploma courses in 2005 was because of a decision by the SA Department of Education and Children's Services to make it compulsory for AIEWS to have a diploma qualification.
- (c) Does not include data on partially completed qualifications for 2005 and 2006 from the Queensland Department of Education and the Arts and the South Australian Department of Education and Childrens' Services.
- Nil or rounded to zero. na Not available.
- Source : DEST IESIP performance reports 2001–2005 (unpublished); DEEWR (unpublished).

Table 6A.4.1

Table 6A.4.1 Proportion of year 8 students reaching the international benchmarks for mathematics, (per cent) (a), (b), (c) [TIMSS]

	<i>Indigenous students</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous students</i>	<i>All students</i>
2006-07			
Advanced benchmark	1.6 ± 2.6	6.1 ± 2.6	5.8 ± 2.5
High benchmark	5.7 ± 4.1	19.3 ± 2.5	18.3 ± 2.4
Intermediate benchmark	26.1 ± 9.6	37.3 ± 2.7	36.7 ± 2.7
Low benchmark	29.3 ± 7.8	27.5 ± 2.7	27.8 ± 2.5
Not at low benchmark	37.3 ± 10.2	9.8 ± 1.7	11.5 ± 2.0
At or above intermediate benchmark	33.0 ± 10.0	63.0 ± 3.7	na
2002-03			
Advanced benchmark	0.5 ± 0.6	7.0 ± 2.3	6.6 ± 2.2
High benchmark	7.8 ± 6.6	23.4 ± 3.9	22.6 ± 3.8
Intermediate benchmark	24.5 ± 11.5	36.3 ± 3.8	35.7 ± 3.7
Low benchmark	34.0 ± 9.9	24.1 ± 3.6	24.7 ± 3.4
Not at low benchmark	33.4 ± 11.7	9.3 ± 2.4	10.5 ± 2.8
At or above intermediate benchmark	32.8 (± na)	66.7 (± na)	na

(a) These data are from assessments conducted for TIMSS. TIMSS 2002-03 involved sample assessment of 5355 year 8 Australian school students from 210 schools. TIMSS 2006-07 involved a sample assessment of 4069 year 8 Australian school students from 228 schools. For further information on TIMSS, see <http://www.acer.edu.au/timss>.

(b) There is currently no nationally agreed proficiency level set for the TIMSS.

(c) The achievement percentages reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, 80.0 per cent ± 2.7 per cent).

na Not available.

Source: ACER (unpublished).

Table 6A.4.2

Table 6A.4.2 **Proportion of year 8 students reaching the international benchmarks for science, (per cent) (a), (b), (c) [TIMSS]**

	<i>Indigenous students</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous students</i>	<i>All students</i>
2006-07			
Advanced benchmark	1.6 ± 2.3	8.8 ± 2.9	8.3 ± 2.7
High benchmark	12.2 ± 6.5	26.1 ± 2.1	25.2 ± 2.0
Intermediate benchmark	23.4 ± 9.6	37.0 ± 2.7	36.4 ± 2.7
Low benchmark	32.1 ± 8.5	21.1 ± 2.7	22.0 ± 2.7
Not at low benchmark	30.8 ± 9.0	6.9 ± 1.4	8.2 ± 1.5
At or above intermediate benchmark	37.0 ± 10.0	72.0 ± 3.1	na
2002-03			
Advanced benchmark	2.4 ± 4.0	9.2 ± 2.3	8.7 ± 2.2
High benchmark	12.7 ± 7.1	31.9 ± 3.1	31.0 ± 3.1
Intermediate benchmark	31.6 ± 10.2	36.6 ± 2.6	36.6 ± 2.5
Low benchmark	32.7 ± 11.4	17.4 ± 2.7	18.2 ± 2.6
Not at low benchmark	20.7 ± 11.9	4.9 ± 1.5	5.5 ± 1.6
At or above intermediate benchmark	46.7 (± na)	77.7 (± na)	na

(a) These data are from assessments conducted for TIMSS. TIMSS 2002-03 involved sample assessment of 5355 year 8 Australian school students from 210 schools. TIMSS 2006-07 involved a sample assessment of 4069 year 8 Australian school students from 228 schools. For further information on TIMSS, see <http://www.acer.edu.au/timss>.

(b) There is currently no nationally agreed proficiency level set for the TIMSS.

(c) The achievement percentages reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, 80.0 per cent ± 2.7 per cent).

na Not available.

Source: ACER (unpublished).

Table 6A.4.3 Proportion of 15 year old secondary students achieving each level of the overall science literacy scale (per cent) (a), (b) [PISA]

	<i>Indigenous students</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous students</i>	<i>All students</i>
2006			
Level 6	0.4 ($\pm$ 0.6)	2.9 ($\pm$ 0.6)	2.8 ($\pm$ 0.6)
Level 5	3.3 ($\pm$ 2.4)	12.0 ($\pm$ 1.0)	11.8 ($\pm$ 1.0)
Level 4	11.6 ($\pm$ 3.3)	25.0 ($\pm$ 1.0)	24.6 ($\pm$ 1.0)
Level 3	19.1 ($\pm$ 3.9)	28.1 ($\pm$ 1.0)	27.8 ($\pm$ 1.0)
Level 2	26.2 ($\pm$ 5.1)	20.0 ($\pm$ 1.2)	20.2 ($\pm$ 1.2)
Level 1	23.0 ($\pm$ 5.9)	9.4 ($\pm$ 0.8)	9.8 ($\pm$ 1.0)
Below level 1	16.5 ($\pm$ 5.9)	2.6 ($\pm$ 0.4)	3.0 ($\pm$ 0.6)
At or above level 3	34.3 ($\pm$ 2.8)	68.0 ($\pm$ 0.9)	na

(a) These data are from assessments conducted for the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA). PISA 2006 involved sample assessment of approximately 6.0 per cent of 15 year old Australian Secondary school students. For further information on PISA 2006, see Thomson and De Bortoli (2007).

(b) The achievement percentages reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, 80.0 per cent $\pm$ 2.7 per cent).

(c) The COAG National Education Agreement (COAG 2009) set a benchmark for the PISA as the proportion of students achieving at or above the nationally agreed proficiency level (level 3).

na Not available.

Source: ACER (unpublished).

Table 6A.4.4

Table 6A.4.4 Proportion of 15 year old secondary students achieving each level of the overall mathematics literacy scale (per cent) (a), (b) [PISA]

	<i>Indigenous students</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous students</i>	<i>All students</i>
2006			
Level 6	0.5 (± 0.6)	4.4 (± 1.0)	4.3 (± 1.0)
Level 5	2.4 (± 1.6)	12.4 (± 1.0)	12.1 (± 1.0)
Level 4	9.7 (± 2.9)	23.6 (± 1.0)	23.2 (± 1.0)
Level 3	19.8 (± 3.7)	27.1 (± 1.2)	26.9 (± 1.2)
Level 2	28.5 (± 5.1)	20.3 (± 1.2)	20.5 (± 1.2)
Level 1	21.9 (± 5.1)	9.3 (± 0.8)	9.7 (± 0.8)
Below level 1	17.1 (± 6.5)	2.9 (± 0.4)	3.3 (± 0.6)
At or above level 3	32.4 (± 2.6)	67.5 (± 0.9)	na
2003			
Level 6	0.9 (± 1.0)	5.9 (± 1.0)	5.8 (± 0.8)
Level 5	3.7 (± 1.8)	14.2 (± 1.0)	14.0 (± 1.0)
Level 4	8.4 (± 2.9)	23.6 (± 1.2)	23.3 (± 1.2)
Level 3	17.1 (± 3.9)	24.2 (± 1.4)	24.0 (± 1.4)
Level 2	26.8 (± 6.1)	18.4 (± 1.2)	18.6 (± 1.2)
Level 1	25.0 (± 10.2)	9.7 (± 1.0)	10.0 (± 1.0)
Below level 1	18.1 (± 7.4)	4.0 (± 0.8)	4.3 (± 0.8)
At or above level 3	30.1 (± 3.2)	67.9 (± 0.9)	na

(a) These data are from assessments conducted for the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA). PISA 2006 involved sample assessment of approximately 6.0 per cent of 15 year old Australian Secondary school students. For further information on PISA 2006, see Thomson and De Bortoli (2007).

(b) The achievement percentages reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, 80.0 per cent ± 2.7 per cent).

(c) The COAG National Education Agreement (COAG 2009) set a benchmark for the PISA as the proportion of students achieving at or above the nationally agreed proficiency level (level 3).

na Not available.

Source: ACER (unpublished).

Table 6A.4.5

Table 6A.4.5 Proportion of 15 year old secondary students achieving each level of the overall reading literacy scale (per cent) (a), (b) [PISA]

	<i>Indigenous students</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous students</i>	<i>All students</i>
2006			
Level 5	3.3 (± 1.8)	10.8 (± 1.2)	10.6 (± 1.2)
Level 4	8.9 (± 2.7)	25.4 (± 1.4)	24.9 (± 1.4)
Level 3	21.3 (± 4.1)	30.3 (± 1.4)	30.1 (± 1.2)
Level 2	28.1 (± 6.5)	20.8 (± 1.4)	21.0 (± 1.4)
Level 1	22.5 (± 4.7)	9.2 (± 0.8)	9.6 (± 1.0)
Below level 1	15.9 (± 4.7)	3.4 (± 0.6)	3.8 (± 0.6)
At or above level 3	33.5 (± 2.5)	66.5 (± 0.9)	na
2003			
Level 5	4.0 (± 2.2)	14.9 (± 1.4)	14.6 (± 1.4)
Level 4	11.5 (± 3.7)	27.3 (± 1.6)	26.9 (± 1.6)
Level 3	22.9 (± 6.9)	28.5 (± 1.6)	28.4 (± 1.6)
Level 2	23.6 (± 6.5)	18.2 (± 1.2)	18.3 (± 1.2)
Level 1	23.2 (± 10.6)	7.9 (± 0.8)	8.2 (± 0.8)
Below level 1	14.9 (± 9.4)	3.4 (± 0.6)	3.6 (± 0.8)
At or above level 3	38.4 (± 3.9)	70.6 (± 0.9)	na
2000			
Level 5	4.2 (± 2.5)	17.4 (± 2.4)	17.1 (± 2.4)
Level 4	8.4 (± 3.9)	26.2 (± 2.2)	25.8 (± 2.2)
Level 3	25.6 (± 7.6)	26.2 (± 2.4)	26.2 (± 2.4)
Level 2	29.1 (± 7.4)	18.5 (± 1.8)	18.7 (± 1.8)
Level 1	20.1 (± 5.9)	8.8 (± 1.6)	9.1 (± 1.6)
Below level 1	12.7 (± 5.1)	2.9 (± 0.6)	3.1 (± 0.6)
At or above level 3	38.1 (± 3.4)	69.9 (± 1.3)	na

(a) These data are from assessments conducted for the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA). PISA 2006 involved sample assessment of approximately 6.0 per cent of 15 year old Australian Secondary school students. For further information on PISA 2006, see Thomson and De Bortoli (2007).

(b) The achievement percentages reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, 80.0 per cent ± 2.7 per cent).

(c) The COAG National Education Agreement (COAG 2009) set a benchmark for the PISA as the proportion of students achieving at or above the nationally agreed proficiency level (level 3).

na Not available.

Source: ACER (unpublished).

Table 6A.6.1

Table 6A.6.1 Number of people who were not employed and not studying, by remoteness, 2006 (a), (b)

	Indigenous (c)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Number of people not employed or not studying												
Major cities												
15–19 years	1 675	1 619	3 294	26 667	23 474	50 141	564	409	973	28 906	25 502	54 408
15 years	173	112	285	1 551	1 246	2 797	52	34	86	1 776	1 392	3 168
16 years	298	261	559	3 465	2 735	6 200	68	60	128	3 831	3 056	6 887
17 years	355	323	678	5 284	4 249	9 533	120	79	199	5 759	4 651	10 410
18 years	463	447	910	8 180	7 090	15 270	166	122	288	8 809	7 659	16 468
19 years	386	476	862	8 187	8 154	16 341	158	114	272	8 731	8 744	17 475
20–24 years	1 548	2 365	3 913	40 585	55 203	95 788	661	664	1 325	42 794	58 232	101 026
20 years	354	499	853	7 880	8 913	16 793	121	124	245	8 355	9 536	17 891
21 years	347	464	811	8 002	9 956	17 958	139	127	266	8 488	10 547	19 035
22 years	306	483	789	8 158	10 931	19 089	147	147	294	8 611	11 561	20 172
23 years	275	474	749	8 287	12 293	20 580	130	120	250	8 692	12 887	21 579
24 years	266	445	711	8 258	13 110	21 368	124	146	270	8 648	13 701	22 349
Total 15–24 years	3 223	3 984	7 207	67 252	78 677	145 929	1 225	1 073	2 298	71 700	83 734	155 434
Inner regional												
15–19 years	1 114	1 128	2 242	9 352	9 033	18 385	185	114	299	10 651	10 275	20 926
15 years	101	67	168	573	508	1 081	17	15	32	691	590	1 281
16 years	204	171	375	1 226	997	2 223	36	13	49	1 466	1 181	2 647
17 years	250	235	485	1 963	1 671	3 634	48	33	81	2 261	1 939	4 200
18 years	272	291	563	2 747	2 802	5 549	42	29	71	3 061	3 122	6 183
19 years	287	364	651	2 843	3 055	5 898	42	24	66	3 172	3 443	6 615
20–24 years	1 126	1 731	2 857	11 657	18 211	29 868	175	173	348	12 958	20 115	33 073

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Table 6A.6.1

Table 6A.6.1 Number of people who were not employed and not studying, by remoteness, 2006 (a), (b)

	Indigenous (c)						Non-Indigenous						Not stated						Total					
	Males			Females			Males			Females			Males			Females			Males			Females		
	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons
20 years	219	367	586	219	367	586	2 501	3 305	5 806	49	35	84	2 769	3 707	6 476									
21 years	247	361	608	247	361	608	2 446	3 406	5 852	29	40	69	2 722	3 807	6 529									
22 years	243	348	591	243	348	591	2 417	3 588	6 005	37	39	76	2 697	3 975	6 672									
23 years	212	344	556	212	344	556	2 214	3 926	6 140	32	27	59	2 458	4 297	6 755									
24 years	205	311	516	205	311	516	2 079	3 986	6 065	28	32	60	2 312	4 329	6 641									
Total 15–24 years	2 240	2 859	5 099	2 240	2 859	5 099	21 009	27 244	48 253	360	287	647	23 609	30 390	53 999									
Outer regional																								
15–19 years	994	1 143	2 137	994	1 143	2 137	3 929	3 872	7 801	58	51	109	4 981	5 066	10 047									
15 years	114	96	210	114	96	210	275	207	482	3	7	10	392	310	702									
16 years	171	172	343	171	172	343	521	472	993	8	14	22	700	658	1 358									
17 years	259	260	519	259	260	519	884	712	1 596	17	10	27	1 160	982	2 142									
18 years	234	317	551	234	317	551	1 132	1 157	2 289	12	8	20	1 378	1 482	2 860									
19 years	216	298	514	216	298	514	1 117	1 324	2 441	18	12	30	1 351	1 634	2 985									
20–24 years	1 066	1 760	2 826	1 066	1 760	2 826	4 821	8 679	13 500	85	99	184	5 972	10 538	16 510									
20 years	236	366	602	236	366	602	975	1 400	2 375	20	25	45	1 231	1 791	3 022									
21 years	230	364	594	230	364	594	995	1 556	2 551	14	25	39	1 239	1 945	3 184									
22 years	214	336	550	214	336	550	971	1 766	2 737	13	17	30	1 198	2 119	3 317									
23 years	207	371	578	207	371	578	946	1 897	2 843	20	19	39	1 173	2 287	3 460									
24 years	179	323	502	179	323	502	934	2 060	2 994	18	13	31	1 131	2 396	3 527									
Total 15–24 years	2 060	2 903	4 963	2 060	2 903	4 963	8 750	12 551	21 301	143	150	293	10 953	15 604	26 557									
Remote																								
15–19 years	483	599	1 082	483	599	1 082	414	448	862	13	12	25	910	1 059	1 969									

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Table 6A.6.1

Table 6A.6.1 Number of people who were not employed and not studying, by remoteness, 2006 (a), (b)

	Indigenous (c)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
15 years	56	72	128	32	26	58	—	—	—	88	98	186
16 years	84	107	191	45	52	97	3	4	7	132	163	295
17 years	116	120	236	112	90	202	3	—	3	231	210	441
18 years	125	146	271	116	129	245	3	3	6	244	278	522
19 years	102	154	256	109	151	260	4	5	9	215	310	525
20–24 years	504	841	1 345	532	1 133	1 665	16	11	27	1 052	1 985	3 037
20 years	94	166	260	128	168	296	5	—	5	227	334	561
21 years	93	172	265	109	200	309	5	3	8	207	375	582
22 years	108	194	302	104	229	333	3	—	3	215	423	638
23 years	111	164	275	89	263	352	3	3	6	203	430	633
24 years	98	145	243	102	273	375	—	5	5	200	423	623
Total 15–24 years	987	1 440	2 427	946	1 581	2 527	29	23	52	1 962	3 044	5 006
Very remote												
15–19 years	1 109	1 326	2 435	116	114	230	13	9	22	1 238	1 449	2 687
15 years	162	163	325	13	8	21	—	—	—	175	171	346
16 years	250	226	476	26	4	30	3	—	3	279	230	509
17 years	245	312	557	12	19	31	3	3	6	260	334	594
18 years	220	278	498	31	39	70	3	3	6	254	320	574
19 years	232	347	579	34	44	78	4	3	7	270	394	664
20–24 years	1 072	1 695	2 767	138	305	443	3	3	6	1 213	2 003	3 216
20 years	254	405	659	31	39	70	—	—	—	285	444	729
21 years	202	341	543	24	50	74	—	—	—	226	391	617
22 years	200	336	536	28	69	97	—	—	—	228	405	633

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Table 6A.6.1

Table 6A.6.1 Number of people who were not employed and not studying, by remoteness, 2006 (a), (b)

	Indigenous (c)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
23 years	196	314	510	29	73	102	–	3	3	225	390	615
24 years	220	299	519	26	74	100	3	–	3	249	373	622
Total 15–24 years	2 181	3 021	5 202	254	419	673	16	12	28	2 451	3 452	5 903
Australia (d)												
15–19 years	5 400	5 847	11 247	40 759	37 186	77 945	836	601	1 437	46 995	43 634	90 629
15 years	609	513	1 122	2 456	2 011	4 467	72	56	128	3 137	2 580	5 717
16 years	1 010	941	1 951	5 314	4 287	9 601	118	94	212	6 442	5 322	11 764
17 years	1 228	1 255	2 483	8 297	6 790	15 087	191	128	319	9 716	8 173	17 889
18 years	1 322	1 489	2 811	12 283	11 285	23 568	229	165	394	13 834	12 939	26 773
19 years	1 231	1 649	2 880	12 409	12 813	25 222	226	158	384	13 866	14 620	28 486
20–24 years	5 359	8 429	13 788	58 386	84 064	142 450	952	959	1 911	64 697	93 452	158 149
20 years	1 166	1 814	2 980	11 645	13 928	25 573	198	187	385	13 009	15 929	28 938
21 years	1 132	1 707	2 839	11 718	15 267	26 985	187	195	382	13 037	17 169	30 206
22 years	1 075	1 706	2 781	11 803	16 686	28 489	203	203	406	13 081	18 595	31 676
23 years	1 011	1 673	2 684	11 707	18 564	30 271	188	175	363	12 906	20 412	33 318
24 years	975	1 529	2 504	11 513	19 619	31 132	176	199	375	12 664	21 347	34 011
Total 15–24 years	10 759	14 276	25 035	99 145	121 250	220 395	1 788	1 560	3 348	111 692	137 086	248 778

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Not employed comprises people unemployed or not in the labour force.

(c) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(d) Includes 'Migratory'.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

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Table 6A.6.2

Table 6A.6.2 **Proportion of people who were not employed and not studying, by remoteness (per cent), 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	Indigenous (d)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total				
	Males		Persons	Males		Persons	Males		Females	Persons	Males		Females	Persons
Number of people not employed or not studying														
Major cities														
15 years	8.8	6.2	7.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
16 years	16.4	15.8	16.1	4.0	3.3	3.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7
17 years	21.8	20.3	21.1	6.1	5.1	5.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	6.2	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.7
18 years	29.6	30.2	29.9	9.5	8.4	9.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	9.4	8.5	9.0	9.0	9.0
19 years	27.4	34.2	30.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1
20 years	26.0	35.0	30.7	8.6	9.7	9.2	1.7	2.1	1.9	8.3	9.7	9.0	9.0	9.0
21 years	25.5	35.1	30.2	8.7	10.6	9.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	8.4	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.4
22 years	23.7	37.1	30.5	8.9	11.8	10.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	8.5	11.6	10.0	10.0	10.0
23 years	23.5	38.2	31.1	8.9	13.2	11.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	8.5	12.8	10.7	10.7	10.7
24 years	23.9	39.2	31.6	9.0	14.3	11.7	1.5	2.4	1.9	8.6	13.9	11.2	11.2	11.2
Total 15–24 years	22.0	27.8	24.8	7.5	8.9	8.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	7.3	8.8	8.1	8.1	8.1
Inner regional														
15 years	7.8	5.3	6.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
16 years	16.0	14.5	15.3	4.3	3.7	4.0	2.6	1.0	1.8	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4
17 years	21.2	22.9	22.0	7.3	6.5	6.9	3.6	2.7	3.2	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.3
18 years	27.0	31.0	28.9	11.3	12.1	11.7	3.3	2.7	3.0	11.5	12.4	11.9	11.9	11.9
19 years	29.6	40.7	34.9	12.6	14.5	13.5	3.4	2.7	3.1	12.8	15.1	13.9	13.9	13.9
20 years	26.3	45.1	35.6	11.6	15.9	13.7	4.3	3.8	4.1	11.8	16.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
21 years	29.2	45.5	37.1	11.8	17.0	14.4	2.4	4.7	3.4	12.0	17.6	14.7	14.7	14.7
22 years	29.0	46.6	37.3	12.4	19.2	15.7	3.4	4.6	3.9	12.6	19.6	16.0	16.0	16.0

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Table 6A.6.2

Table 6A.6.2 **Proportion of people who were not employed and not studying, by remoteness (per cent), 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	Indigenous (d)						Non-Indigenous						Not stated						Total					
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
23 years	27.2	46.4	36.6	11.8	21.5	16.5	11.8	21.5	16.5	2.9	3.6	3.2	11.9	21.8	16.7									
24 years	27.6	48.0	37.1	11.6	22.3	16.9	11.6	22.3	16.9	2.9	4.4	3.5	11.7	22.5	17.1									
Total 15–24 years	23.0	31.6	27.1	9.2	12.4	10.7	9.2	12.4	10.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	9.4	12.7	11.0									
Outer regional																								
15 years	8.7	7.3	8.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.7	2.2	2.5									
16 years	14.4	14.2	14.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	1.0	2.2	1.5	4.9	4.9	4.9									
17 years	24.3	26.0	25.2	7.7	6.8	7.3	7.7	6.8	7.3	2.4	1.6	2.0	8.7	8.1	8.4									
18 years	27.6	37.0	32.3	11.5	13.1	12.3	11.5	13.1	12.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	12.2	14.5	13.3									
19 years	27.0	41.1	33.7	12.2	16.7	14.3	12.2	16.7	14.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	12.8	17.9	15.1									
20 years	29.6	44.6	37.2	11.1	18.0	14.3	11.1	18.0	14.3	2.8	4.8	3.6	11.9	19.6	15.5									
21 years	29.8	50.1	39.6	11.6	20.4	15.8	11.6	20.4	15.8	2.0	5.2	3.3	12.3	22.0	16.9									
22 years	29.8	47.9	38.7	11.3	21.4	16.3	11.3	21.4	16.3	1.8	3.6	2.5	12.0	22.5	17.1									
23 years	28.8	49.4	39.3	10.6	22.5	16.3	10.6	22.5	16.3	2.7	3.8	3.1	11.3	23.6	17.2									
24 years	30.1	48.2	39.7	10.7	24.1	17.4	10.7	24.1	17.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.2	24.6	17.8									
Total 15–24 years	23.4	33.1	28.2	8.8	13.8	11.2	8.8	13.8	11.2	2.0	2.7	2.3	9.5	14.8	12.0									
Remote																								
15 years	11.4	16.7	13.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	–	–	–	4.2	5.1	4.6									
16 years	20.1	25.7	22.9	3.3	4.3	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.8	1.9	2.5	2.2	6.9	9.1	8.0									
17 years	27.3	32.7	29.8	8.5	7.5	8.0	8.5	7.5	8.0	2.0	–	1.1	12.2	12.3	12.3									
18 years	32.8	45.3	38.5	9.7	13.5	11.4	9.7	13.5	11.4	1.9	2.9	2.3	14.1	20.1	16.7									
19 years	32.4	45.3	39.1	9.4	15.5	12.2	9.4	15.5	12.2	2.3	3.8	3.0	13.0	21.4	17.0									

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Table 6A.6.2

Table 6A.6.2 **Proportion of people who were not employed and not studying, by remoteness (per cent), 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	Indigenous (d)						Non-Indigenous						Not stated						Total					
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
20 years	27.7	48.1	38.0	10.4	16.4	13.1	3.4	—	1.8	13.2	22.4	17.5												
21 years	31.1	49.9	41.1	8.8	17.7	13.0	2.6	2.0	2.3	11.9	23.1	17.3												
22 years	34.4	54.2	44.9	8.3	17.8	13.1	1.6	—	0.9	12.2	23.7	18.0												
23 years	36.9	49.5	43.5	6.2	19.0	12.5	1.4	2.3	1.8	10.5	23.3	16.7												
24 years	32.2	51.4	41.5	7.4	19.0	13.3	—	3.1	1.4	10.6	22.5	16.5												
Total 15–24 years	27.5	40.7	34.1	7.3	13.3	10.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	10.7	18.1	14.2												
Very remote																								
15 years	23.8	24.5	24.1	3.7	2.8	3.3	—	—	—	16.0	16.9	16.4												
16 years	31.8	33.7	32.7	8.0	1.5	5.1	5.2	—	3.1	23.9	23.7	23.8												
17 years	36.2	44.5	40.4	3.8	6.7	5.2	4.7	7.7	5.8	24.6	32.6	28.6												
18 years	33.3	42.4	37.8	7.8	11.5	9.5	3.4	5.5	4.2	22.1	30.5	26.1												
19 years	35.0	51.6	43.4	8.4	12.6	10.3	6.3	5.0	5.7	23.9	36.4	30.0												
20 years	37.2	54.2	46.1	7.5	10.6	9.0	—	—	—	24.3	38.1	31.2												
21 years	31.5	50.1	41.1	5.4	12.8	8.9	—	—	—	19.7	34.5	27.0												
22 years	33.1	51.0	42.4	5.7	15.1	10.2	—	—	—	19.2	34.3	26.7												
23 years	33.9	50.7	42.6	5.3	14.4	9.7	—	4.3	1.9	18.5	32.6	25.5												
24 years	38.4	52.8	45.6	4.9	13.1	9.1	2.7	—	1.7	20.4	31.3	25.8												
Total 15–24 years	33.3	45.5	39.5	6.0	11.0	8.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	21.2	31.4	26.2												
Australia (e)																								
15 years	10.6	9.4	10.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.1												
16 years	18.4	18.3	18.4	4.1	3.5	3.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	4.5	3.9	4.2												

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Table 6A.6.2

Table 6A.6.2 Proportion of people who were not employed and not studying, by remoteness (per cent), 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Indigenous (d)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
17 years	24.6	26.7	25.6	6.5	5.6	6.1	2.6	2.0	2.3	7.0	6.2	6.6
18 years	29.5	34.9	32.1	10.0	9.6	9.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	10.3	10.1	10.2
19 years	29.5	40.8	35.0	10.1	10.8	10.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	10.2	11.3	10.7
20 years	28.9	43.5	36.4	9.4	11.4	10.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	9.5	11.9	10.7
21 years	28.7	44.0	36.3	9.5	12.4	10.9	1.9	2.6	2.2	9.5	12.8	11.1
22 years	28.4	45.1	36.8	9.7	13.7	11.7	2.0	2.7	2.3	9.6	14.0	11.8
23 years	28.3	45.2	36.9	9.5	15.2	12.4	1.8	2.3	2.0	9.4	15.3	12.3
24 years	29.2	46.1	37.6	9.6	16.3	12.9	1.7	2.6	2.1	9.4	16.3	12.8
Total 15–24 years	24.7	33.6	29.1	8.0	10.0	9.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	8.1	10.3	9.2

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Proportions are calculated as the number of people aged 15–24 years who are not working (unemployed or not in the labour force) or not studying as a proportion of the total population aged 15–24.

(c) Not employed comprises people unemployed or not in the labour force.

(d) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(e) Includes 'Other territories'.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.3

Table 6A.6.3 Number of people who were not employed and not studying, by State/Territory, 2006 (a), (b)

	Indigenous (c)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
NSW												
15–19 years	1 720	1 698	3 418	14 400	12 603	27 003	317	219	536	16 437	14 520	30 957
20–24 years	1 657	2 332	3 989	20 032	27 780	47 812	349	333	682	22 038	30 445	52 483
Total 15–24 years	3 377	4 030	7 407	34 432	40 383	74 815	666	552	1 218	38 475	44 965	83 440
Victoria												
15–19 years	288	283	571	9 416	8 235	17 651	190	141	331	9 894	8 659	18 553
20–24 years	318	503	821	15 206	19 725	34 931	235	261	496	15 759	20 489	36 248
Total 15–24 years	606	786	1 392	24 622	27 960	52 582	425	402	827	25 653	29 148	54 801
Queensland												
15–19 years	1 229	1 408	2 637	8 110	8 211	16 321	135	114	249	9 474	9 733	19 207
20–24 years	1 166	2 145	3 311	10 801	18 143	28 944	162	187	349	12 129	20 475	32 604
Total 15–24 years	2 395	3 553	5 948	18 911	26 354	45 265	297	301	598	21 603	30 208	51 811
WA												
15–19 years	690	886	1 576	3 412	3 385	6 797	79	55	134	4 181	4 326	8 507
20–24 years	646	1 179	1 825	4 580	7 912	12 492	79	77	156	5 305	9 168	14 473
Total 15–24 years	1 336	2 065	3 401	7 992	11 297	19 289	158	132	290	9 486	13 494	22 980
SA												
15–19 years	309	335	644	3 497	3 037	6 534	67	32	99	3 873	3 404	7 277
20–24 years	342	525	867	5 057	6 559	11 616	76	61	137	5 475	7 145	12 620
Total 15–24 years	651	860	1 511	8 554	9 596	18 150	143	93	236	9 348	10 549	19 897
Tasmania												
15–19 years	171	130	301	1 158	1 079	2 237	26	25	51	1 355	1 234	2 589
20–24 years	170	301	471	1 710	2 507	4 217	33	24	57	1 913	2 832	4 745
Total 15–24 years	341	431	772	2 868	3 586	6 454	59	49	108	3 268	4 066	7 334

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Table 6A.6.3

Table 6A.6.3 Number of people who were not employed and not studying, by State/Territory, 2006 (a), (b)

	Indigenous (c)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ACT												
15–19 years	30	32	62	543	408	951	13	6	19	586	446	1 032
20–24 years	42	49	91	729	920	1 649	12	14	26	783	983	1 766
Total 15–24 years	72	81	153	1 272	1 328	2 600	25	20	45	1 369	1 429	2 798
NT												
15–19 years	959	1 074	2 033	216	219	435	8	4	12	1 183	1 297	2 480
20–24 years	1 012	1 389	2 401	268	501	769	8	7	15	1 288	1 897	3 185
Total 15–24 years	1 971	2 463	4 434	484	720	1 204	16	11	27	2 471	3 194	5 665
Australia (d)												
15–19 years	5 399	5 850	11 249	40 758	37 186	77 944	835	596	1 431	46 992	43 632	90 624
20–24 years	5 356	8 427	13 783	58 388	84 062	142 450	954	964	1 918	64 698	93 453	158 151
Total 15–24 years	10 755	14 277	25 032	99 146	121 248	220 394	1 789	1 560	3 349	111 690	137 085	248 775

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Not employed comprises people unemployed or not in the labour force.

(c) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(d) Includes 'Other territories'.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.4

Table 6A.6.4 **Proportion of people who were not employed and not studying, by State/Territory (per cent), 2006 (a), (b)**

	Indigenous (c)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
NSW												
15–19 years	22.2	23.8	22.9	7.0	6.4	6.7	2.5	2.0	2.3	7.3	6.8	7.0
20–24 years	30.0	43.6	36.7	10.2	14.3	12.2	2.1	2.5	2.2	10.1	14.2	12.2
Total 15–24 years	25.4	32.3	28.7	8.6	10.3	9.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.7	10.5	9.6
Victoria												
15–19 years	18.4	17.5	17.9	5.9	5.3	5.6	2.1	1.8	2.0	5.8	5.3	5.5
20–24 years	25.4	40.9	33.1	9.6	12.5	11.1	2.0	2.9	2.4	9.2	12.2	10.7
Total 15–24 years	21.5	27.6	24.6	7.7	9.0	8.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	7.5	8.8	8.1
Queensland												
15–19 years	17.9	21.5	19.7	6.6	6.9	6.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.9	7.4	7.1
20–24 years	23.1	41.5	32.4	9.0	15.0	12.0	1.6	2.4	1.9	9.0	15.3	12.1
Total 15–24 years	20.1	30.3	25.2	7.8	11.0	9.4	1.6	2.1	1.8	7.9	11.4	9.6
WA												
15–19 years	21.9	29.0	25.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	5.8	6.4	6.1
20–24 years	26.4	47.2	36.9	7.4	13.2	10.3	1.4	1.9	1.6	7.6	13.8	10.6
Total 15–24 years	23.8	37.2	30.5	6.4	9.3	7.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	6.7	10.0	8.3
SA												
15–19 years	21.8	23.7	22.8	7.3	6.7	7.0	2.8	1.7	2.3	7.4	7.0	7.2
20–24 years	31.6	46.8	39.3	10.7	14.2	12.5	2.7	3.2	2.9	10.7	14.5	12.6
Total 15–24 years	26.1	33.9	30.0	9.0	10.5	9.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	9.1	10.8	9.9
Tasmania												
15–19 years	16.2	13.8	15.1	7.7	7.5	7.6	3.1	3.8	3.4	8.0	7.7	7.9
20–24 years	25.0	40.6	33.1	13.1	19.1	16.1	4.5	4.3	4.4	13.2	19.6	16.4

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Table 6A.6.4

Table 6A.6.4 **Proportion of people who were not employed and not studying, by State/Territory (per cent), 2006 (a), (b)**

	Indigenous (c)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Total 15–24 years	19.6	25.6	22.6	10.2	13.0	11.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	10.4	13.4	11.9
ACT												
15–19 years	13.9	16.0	14.9	4.8	3.8	4.3	2.2	1.3	1.8	4.8	3.9	4.4
20–24 years	22.7	27.1	24.9	5.6	7.3	6.4	1.4	2.1	1.7	5.5	7.3	6.4
Total 15–24 years	18.0	21.3	19.6	5.2	5.7	5.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	5.2	5.8	5.5
NT												
15–19 years	33.6	39.7	36.6	5.4	6.1	5.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	15.9	19.0	17.4
20–24 years	41.4	54.8	48.2	5.9	11.8	8.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	16.7	25.8	21.1
Total 15–24 years	37.2	47.0	42.1	5.7	9.2	7.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	16.3	22.5	19.3
Australia (d)												
15–19 years	21.7	24.8	23.2	6.4	6.2	6.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	6.8	6.6	6.7
20–24 years	28.7	44.7	36.7	9.5	13.8	11.7	1.9	2.5	2.2	9.5	14.0	11.7
Total 15–24 years	24.7	33.6	29.1	8.0	10.0	9.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	8.1	10.3	9.2

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Not employed comprises people unemployed or not in the labour force.

(c) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(d) Includes 'Other territories'.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.5

Table 6A.6.5 Number of people who were not employed and not studying, by State/Territory, 2001 (a), (b)

	Indigenous (c)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
NSW												
15–19 years	1 611	1 552	3 163	16 926	13 986	30 912	267	186	453	18 804	15 724	34 528
20–24 years	1 592	2 195	3 787	25 268	31 665	56 933	344	301	645	27 204	34 161	61 365
Total 15–24 years	3 203	3 747	6 950	42 194	45 651	87 845	611	487	1 098	46 008	49 885	95 893
Victoria												
15–19 years	309	250	559	10 488	9 023	19 511	162	153	315	10 959	9 426	20 385
20–24 years	301	391	692	17 786	21 668	39 454	267	238	505	18 354	22 297	40 651
Total 15–24 years	610	641	1 251	28 274	30 691	58 965	429	391	820	29 313	31 723	61 036
Queensland												
15–19 years	1 408	1 545	2 953	11 718	10 205	21 923	156	111	267	13 282	11 861	25 143
20–24 years	1 491	2 255	3 746	16 276	21 866	38 142	199	169	368	17 966	24 290	42 256
Total 15–24 years	2 899	3 800	6 699	27 994	32 071	60 065	355	280	635	31 248	36 151	67 399
WA												
15–19 years	826	982	1 808	5 960	4 841	10 801	73	57	130	6 859	5 880	12 739
20–24 years	729	1 275	2 004	8 171	9 897	18 068	86	63	149	8 986	11 235	20 221
Total 15–24 years	1 555	2 257	3 812	14 131	14 738	28 869	159	120	279	15 845	17 115	32 960
SA												
15–19 years	297	325	622	4 597	3 952	8 549	49	36	85	4 943	4 313	9 256
20–24 years	339	448	787	6 626	7 781	14 407	92	62	154	7 057	8 291	15 348
Total 15–24 years	636	773	1 409	11 223	11 733	22 956	141	98	239	12 000	12 604	24 604
Tasmania												
15–19 years	174	171	345	1 787	1 445	3 232	21	17	38	1 982	1 633	3 615
20–24 years	182	244	426	2 477	3 178	5 655	29	23	52	2 688	3 445	6 133
Total 15–24 years	356	415	771	4 264	4 623	8 887	50	40	90	4 670	5 078	9 748

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Table 6A.6.5

Table 6A.6.5 Number of people who were not employed and not studying, by State/Territory, 2001 (a), (b)

	Indigenous (c)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ACT												
15–19 years	35	34	69	673	514	1 187	8	5	13	716	553	1 269
20–24 years	39	44	83	1 129	1 197	2 326	14	8	22	1 182	1 249	2 431
Total 15–24 years	74	78	152	1 802	1 711	3 513	22	13	35	1 898	1 802	3 700
NT												
15–19 years	1 162	1 307	2 469	309	303	612	6	–	6	1 477	1 610	3 087
20–24 years	1 221	1 488	2 709	508	716	1 224	10	8	18	1 739	2 212	3 951
Total 15–24 years	2 383	2 795	5 178	817	1 019	1 836	16	8	24	3 216	3 822	7 038
Australia (d)												
15–19 years	5 831	6 169	12 000	52 466	44 272	96 738	742	565	1 307	59 039	51 006	110 045
20–24 years	5 899	8 349	14 248	78 248	97 982	176 230	1 044	872	1 916	85 191	107 203	192 394
Total 15–24 years	11 730	14 518	26 248	130 714	142 254	272 968	1 786	1 437	3 223	144 230	158 209	302 439

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Not employed comprises people unemployed or not in the labour force.

(c) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(d) Includes 'Other territories'.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.6

Table 6A.6.6 **Proportion of people who were not employed and not studying, by State/Territory (per cent), 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Indigenous (d)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
NSW												
15–19 years	25.8	25.7	25.8	8.1	7.0	7.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	8.4	7.4	7.9
20–24 years	35.0	50.6	42.6	13.1	16.8	14.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	13.1	16.9	15.0
Total 15–24 years	29.7	36.1	32.8	10.5	11.8	11.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	10.7	12.0	11.3
Victoria												
15–19 years	23.6	19.9	21.8	6.7	6.0	6.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	6.7	6.0	6.3
20–24 years	30.3	39.7	35.0	11.8	14.7	13.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	11.6	14.5	13.0
Total 15–24 years	26.5	28.6	27.5	9.2	10.3	9.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	9.1	10.2	9.6
Queensland												
15–19 years	24.5	27.3	25.9	9.7	8.8	9.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	10.1	9.4	9.8
20–24 years	32.9	49.3	41.1	14.8	20.0	17.4	4.3	4.6	4.5	15.1	20.7	17.8
Total 15–24 years	28.2	37.1	32.7	12.1	14.2	13.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	12.5	14.9	13.6
WA												
15–19 years	27.9	33.2	30.6	9.3	7.9	8.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	9.8	8.9	9.3
20–24 years	31.6	52.1	42.2	14.0	17.6	15.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	14.2	18.5	16.3
Total 15–24 years	29.6	41.8	35.7	11.5	12.5	12.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	11.9	13.5	12.6
SA												
15–19 years	23.8	26.7	25.2	9.4	8.4	8.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	9.6	8.7	9.1
20–24 years	36.7	48.5	42.6	14.9	18.3	16.6	6.3	5.9	6.1	15.1	18.6	16.8
Total 15–24 years	29.3	36.1	32.7	12.0	13.1	12.5	5.0	4.6	4.8	12.2	13.4	12.8
Tasmania												
15–19 years	19.1	18.2	18.7	11.5	9.7	10.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	11.7	10.0	10.9
20–24 years	31.0	38.4	34.8	19.7	25.3	22.5	7.1	7.0	7.0	19.8	25.5	22.6

Table 6A.6.6

Table 6A.6.6 **Proportion of people who were not employed and not studying, by State/Territory (per cent), 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Indigenous (d)			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Total 15–24 years	23.8	26.4	25.1	15.2	16.8	16.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	15.3	17.0	16.2
ACT												
15–19 years	17.9	18.0	18.0	5.6	4.6	5.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	5.7	4.7	5.2
20–24 years	26.2	27.5	26.9	9.3	9.9	9.6	3.1	2.0	2.5	9.3	9.9	9.6
Total 15–24 years	21.5	22.3	21.9	7.5	7.4	7.4	2.5	1.6	2.1	7.5	7.4	7.4
NT												
15–19 years	43.1	48.3	45.7	7.4	8.0	7.7	1.4	–	0.8	20.2	23.5	21.8
20–24 years	50.0	62.3	56.1	10.1	16.2	13.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	21.8	30.6	25.9
Total 15–24 years	46.4	54.9	50.6	8.9	12.4	10.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	21.0	27.1	24.0
Australia (e)												
15–19 years	27.4	29.4	28.4	8.3	7.3	7.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	8.7	7.9	8.3
20–24 years	35.8	50.7	43.2	13.3	17.1	15.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	13.5	17.5	15.5
Total 15–24 years	31.0	38.8	34.9	10.7	12.1	11.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	11.0	12.6	11.8

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Proportions are calculated as the number of people aged 15–24 years who are not working (unemployed or not in the labour force) or not studying as a proportion of the total population aged 15–24 years.

(c) Not employed comprises people unemployed or not in the labour force.

(d) Includes persons who stated they were both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(e) Includes 'Other territories'.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 6A.6.7

Number of people aged 15–24 years, by educational participation and labour force status, 2001 (a)

Table 1.1: Population aged 15-24, by sex, Indigenous status and education level, 2011					
	Indigenous (b)		Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
Males					
Not studying (c):					
Employed, worked full-time	5 629	313 663	2 152	321 444	
Employed, worked part-time	4 577	76 511	618	81 706	
Employed, 0 hours and hours not stated	1 223	30 985	495	32 703	
Total employed	11 429	421 159	3 265	435 853	
Unemployed	4 946	78 162	858	83 966	
Not in the labour force	6 784	52 552	928	60 264	
Total stated	23 159	551 873	5 051	580 083	
Not stated	628	4 576	374	5 578	
Total	23 787	556 449	5 425	585 661	
Studying (d):					
Total studying (including not stated)	14 002	661 091	46 075	721 168	
Total population aged 15-24:					
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	37 161	1 212 964	51 126	1 301 251	
Total	37 789	1 217 540	51 500	1 306 829	
Females					
Not studying (c):					
Employed, worked full-time	3 598	234 683	1 268	239 549	
Employed, worked part-time	3 764	100 729	577	105 070	
Employed, 0 hours and hours not stated	806	22 041	264	23 111	
Total employed	8 168	357 453	2 109	367 730	
Unemployed	3 063	48 644	416	52 123	
Not in the labour force	11 455	93 609	1 023	106 087	

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Table 6A.6.7

Number of people aged 15–24 years, by educational participation and labour force status, 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total stated	22 686	499 706	3 548	525 940
Not stated	614	3 539	243	4 396
Total	23 300	503 245	3 791	530 336
Studying (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	14 125	675 323	39 721	729 169
Total population aged 15–24:				
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	36 811	1 175 029	43 269	1 255 109
Total	37 425	1 178 568	43 512	1 259 505
Persons				
Not studying (c):				
Employed, worked full-time	9 227	548 346	3 420	560 993
Employed, worked part-time	8 341	177 240	1 195	186 776
Employed, 0 hours and hours not stated	2 029	53 026	759	55 814
Total employed	19 597	778 612	5 374	803 583
Unemployed	8 009	126 806	1 274	136 089
Not in the labour force	18 239	146 161	1 951	166 351
Total stated	45 845	1 051 579	8 599	1 106 023
Not stated	1 242	8 115	617	9 974
Total	47 087	1 059 694	9 216	1 115 997
Studying (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	28 127	1 336 414	85 796	1 450 337
Total population aged 15–24:				
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	73 972	2 387 993	94 395	2 556 360
Total	75 214	2 396 108	95 012	2 566 334

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Table 6A.6.7

Number of people aged 15–24 years, by educational participation and labour force status, 2001 (a)

	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
(a) Excluded overseas visitors.				
(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.				
(c) Comprises 'Not attending any educational institution (not applicable)'.				
(d) Comprises 'Preschool', 'Infants/primary - government', 'Infants/primary - Catholic', 'Infants/primary - other non-government', 'Secondary - government', 'Secondary - Catholic', 'Secondary - other non-government', 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)', 'University or other tertiary institutions', 'Other', and 'Not stated'.				

Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.8

Proportion of people aged 15–24 years, by educational participation and labour force status (per cent), 2001 (a)

Table 1.1: Labour force status of the population aged 15–24, by sex and Indigenous status, 2011				
	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
Males				
Not studying (c):				
Employed, worked full-time	15.1	25.9	4.2	24.7
Employed, worked part-time	12.3	6.3	1.2	6.3
Employed, 0 hours and hours not stated	3.3	2.6	1.0	2.5
Total employed	30.8	34.7	6.4	33.5
Unemployed	13.3	6.4	1.7	6.5
Not in the labour force	18.3	4.3	1.8	4.6
Total stated	62.3	45.5	9.9	44.6
Studying (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	37.7	54.5	90.1	55.4
Total population aged 15–24:				
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females				
Not studying (c):				
Employed, worked full-time	9.8	20.0	2.9	19.1
Employed, worked part-time	10.2	8.6	1.3	8.4
Employed, 0 hours and hours not stated	2.2	1.9	0.6	1.8
Total employed	22.2	30.4	4.9	29.3
Unemployed	8.3	4.1	1.0	4.2
Not in the labour force	31.1	8.0	2.4	8.5
Total stated	61.6	42.5	8.2	41.9
Studying (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	38.4	57.5	91.8	58.1

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Table 6A.6.8

**Proportion of people aged 15–24 years, by educational participation
and labour force status (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	2011			
	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
Total population aged 15–24:				
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Persons				
Not studying (c):				
Employed, worked full-time	12.5	23.0	3.6	21.9
Employed, worked part-time	11.3	7.4	1.3	7.3
Employed, 0 hours and hours not stated	2.7	2.2	0.8	2.2
Total employed	26.5	32.6	5.7	31.4
Unemployed	10.8	5.3	1.3	5.3
Not in the labour force	24.7	6.1	2.1	6.5
Total stated	62.0	44.0	9.1	43.3
Studying (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	38.0	56.0	90.9	56.7
Total population aged 15–24:				
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excluded overseas visitors.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises 'Not attending any educational institution (not applicable)'.

(d) Comprises 'Preschool', 'Infants/primary - government', 'Infants/primary - Catholic', 'Infants/primary - other non-government', 'Secondary - government', 'Secondary - Catholic', 'Secondary - other non-government', 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)', 'University or other tertiary institutions', 'Other', and 'Not stated'.

Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*; table 6A.6.7.

Table 6A.6.9

Number of people aged 15–24 years, by educational participation and labour force status, 2006 (a)

Table 1.1: Population aged 15–24, by sex, Indigenous status and labour force status, 2011					
	Indigenous (b)		Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
Males					
Not studying (c):					
Employed, worked full-time	7 459	336 969	3 087	347 515	
Employed, worked part-time	4 696	78 436	828	83 960	
Employed, away from work	1 633	30 962	616	33 211	
Total employed	13 788	446 367	4 531	464 686	
Unemployed	4 173	50 665	753	55 591	
Not in the labour force	6 582	48 485	1 034	56 101	
Total stated	24 543	545 517	6 318	576 378	
Not stated	952	7 141	429	8 522	
Total	25 495	552 658	6 747	584 900	
Studying (d):					
Total studying (including not stated)	18 056	692 750	81 745	792 551	
Total population aged 15–24:					
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	42 599	1 238 267	88 063	1 368 929	
Total	43 551	1 245 408	88 492	1 377 451	
Females					
Not studying (c):					
Employed, worked full-time	4 336	247 538	1 702	253 576	
Employed, worked part-time	4 372	108 554	906	113 832	
Employed, away from work	996	22 772	326	24 094	
Total employed	9 704	378 864	2 934	391 502	
Unemployed	3 002	36 016	446	39 464	
Not in the labour force	11 273	85 232	1 112	97 617	

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Table 6A.6.9

Number of people aged 15–24 years, by educational participation and labour force status, 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
Total stated	23 979	500 112	4 492	528 583
Not stated	793	5 065	304	6 162
Total	24 772	505 177	4 796	534 745
Studying (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	17 692	708 094	66 290	792 076
Total population aged 15–24:				
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	41 671	1 208 206	70 782	1 320 659
Total	42 464	1 213 271	71 086	1 326 821
Persons				
Not studying (c):				
Employed, worked full-time	11 795	584 507	4 789	601 091
Employed, worked part-time	9 068	186 990	1 734	197 792
Employed, away from work	2 629	53 734	942	57 305
Total employed	23 492	825 231	7 465	856 188
Unemployed	7 175	86 681	1 199	95 055
Not in the labour force	17 855	133 717	2 146	153 718
Total stated	48 522	1 045 629	10 810	1 104 961
Not stated	1 745	12 206	733	14 684
Total	50 267	1 057 835	11 543	1 119 645
Studying (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	35 748	1 400 844	148 035	1 584 627
Total population aged 15–24:				
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	84 270	2 446 473	158 845	2 689 588
Total	86 015	2 458 679	159 578	2 704 272

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Table 6A.6.9

Number of people aged 15–24 years, by educational participation and labour force status, 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
(a) Excluded overseas visitors.				
(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.				
(c) Comprises 'Not attending any educational institution (not applicable)'.				
(d) Comprises 'Preschool', 'Infants/primary - government', 'Infants/primary - Catholic', 'Infants/primary - other non-government', 'Secondary - government', 'Secondary - Catholic', 'Secondary - other non-government', 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)', 'University or other tertiary institutions', 'Other', and 'Not stated'.				

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.10

Proportion of people aged 15–24 years, by educational participation and labour force status (per cent), 2006 (a)

	Table 1.1: Indigenous and non-Indigenous young people aged 15–24, by sex and employment status, 2011			
	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
Males				
Not studying (c):				
Employed, worked full-time	17.5	27.2	3.5	25.4
Employed, worked part-time	11.0	6.3	0.9	6.1
Employed, away from work	3.8	2.5	0.7	2.4
Total employed	32.4	36.0	5.1	33.9
Unemployed	9.8	4.1	0.9	4.1
Not in the labour force	15.5	3.9	1.2	4.1
Total stated	57.6	44.1	7.2	42.1
Studying (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	42.4	55.9	92.8	57.9
Total population aged 15–24:				
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females				
Not studying (c):				
Employed, worked full-time	10.4	20.5	2.4	19.2
Employed, worked part-time	10.5	9.0	1.3	8.6
Employed, away from work	2.4	1.9	0.5	1.8
Total employed	23.3	31.4	4.1	29.6
Unemployed	7.2	3.0	0.6	3.0
Not in the labour force	27.1	7.1	1.6	7.4
Total stated	57.5	41.4	6.3	40.0
Studying (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	42.5	58.6	93.7	60.0

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Table 6A.6.10

Proportion of people aged 15–24 years, by educational participation and labour force status (per cent), 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
Total population aged 15–24:				
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Persons				
Not studying (c):				
Employed, worked full-time	14.0	23.9	3.0	22.3
Employed, worked part-time	10.8	7.6	1.1	7.4
Employed, away from work	3.1	2.2	0.6	2.1
Total employed	27.9	33.7	4.7	31.8
Unemployed	8.5	3.5	0.8	3.5
Not in the labour force	21.2	5.5	1.4	5.7
Total stated	57.6	42.7	6.8	41.1
Studying (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	42.4	57.3	93.2	58.9
Total population aged 15–24:				
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excluded overseas visitors.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises 'Not attending any educational institution (not applicable)'.

(d) Comprises 'Preschool', 'Infants/primary - government', 'Infants/primary - Catholic', 'Infants/primary - other non-government', 'Secondary - government', 'Secondary - Catholic', 'Secondary - other non-government', 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)', 'University or other tertiary institutions', 'Other', and 'Not stated'.

Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*; table 6A.6.9.

Table 6A.6.11

Number and proportion of males aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care, by labour force status, 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)		Non-Indigenous		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
NOT STUDYING (c):								
Employed, worked full-time:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	1 236	16.6	27 892	8.3	172	5.6	29 300	8.4
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	6 082	81.5	305 523	90.7	2 783	90.2	314 388	90.5
Unpaid child care: not stated	141	1.9	3 554	1.1	132	4.3	3 827	1.1
Total	7 459	100.0	336 969	100.0	3 087	100.0	347 515	100.0
Employed, worked part-time:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	1 050	22.4	6 544	8.3	59	7.1	7 653	9.1
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	3 554	75.7	70 919	90.4	734	88.6	75 207	89.6
Unpaid child care: not stated	92	2.0	973	1.2	35	4.2	1 100	1.3
Total	4 696	100.0	78 436	100.0	828	100.0	83 960	100.0
Employed, away from work:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	257	15.7	2 721	8.8	36	5.8	3 014	9.1
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	1 116	68.3	24 455	79.0	440	71.4	26 011	78.3
Unpaid child care: not stated	260	15.9	3 786	12.2	140	22.7	4 186	12.6
Total	1 633	100.0	30 962	100.0	616	100.0	33 211	100.0
Employed								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	2 543	18.4	37 157	8.3	267	5.9	39 967	8.6
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	10 752	78.0	400 897	89.8	3 957	87.3	415 606	89.4
Unpaid child care: not stated	493	3.6	8 313	1.9	307	6.8	9 113	2.0
Total	13 788	100.0	446 367	100.0	4 531	100.0	464 686	100.0
Unemployed:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	866	20.8	5 839	11.5	71	9.4	6 776	12.2
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	3 204	76.8	43 976	86.8	641	85.1	47 821	86.0

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Table 6A.6.11

Number and proportion of males aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care, by labour force status, 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)		Non-Indigenous		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Unpaid child care: not stated	103	2.5	850	1.7	41	5.4	994	1.8
Total	4 173	100.0	50 665	100.0	753	100.0	55 591	100.0
Not in the labour force:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	1 189	18.1	3 919	8.1	61	5.9	5 169	9.2
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	4 904	74.5	41 592	85.8	770	74.5	47 266	84.3
Unpaid child care: not stated	489	7.4	2 974	6.1	203	19.6	3 666	6.5
Total	6 582	100.0	48 485	100.0	1 034	100.0	56 101	100.0
Unemployed or not in the labour force:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	2 055	19.1	9 758	9.8	132	7.4	11 945	10.7
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	8 108	75.4	85 568	86.3	1 411	79.0	95 087	85.1
Unpaid child care: not stated	592	5.5	3 824	3.9	244	13.7	4 660	4.2
Total	10 755	100.0	99 150	100.0	1 787	100.0	111 692	100.0
Total stated								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	4 598	18.7	46 915	8.6	399	6.3	51 912	9.0
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	18 860	76.8	486 465	89.2	5 368	85.0	510 693	88.6
Unpaid child care: not stated	1 085	4.4	12 137	2.2	551	8.7	13 773	2.4
Total	24 543	100.0	545 517	100.0	6 318	100.0	576 378	100.0
Not stated:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	72	7.6	232	3.2	10	2.3	314	3.7
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	319	33.5	2 511	35.2	129	30.1	2 959	34.7
Unpaid child care: not stated	561	58.9	4 398	61.6	290	67.6	5 249	61.6
Total	952	100.0	7 141	100.0	429	100.0	8 522	100.0
Total:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	4 670	18.3	47 147	8.5	409	6.1	52 226	8.9

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Table 6A.6.11

Number and proportion of males aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care, by labour force status, 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)		Non-Indigenous		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	19 179	75.2	488 976	88.5	5 497	81.5	513 652	87.8
Unpaid child care: not stated	1 646	6.5	16 535	3.0	841	12.5	19 022	3.3
Total	25 495	100.0	552 658	100.0	6 747	100.0	584 900	100.0
STUDYING (d):								
Total studying (including not stated)	18 056	..	692 750	..	81 745	..	792 551	..
TOTAL POPULATION AGED 15–24 YEARS:								
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	42 599	..	1 238 267	..	88 063	..	1 368 929	..
Total	43 551	..	1 245 408	..	88 492	..	1 377 451	..

(a) Excluded overseas visitors.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises 'Not attending any educational institution (not applicable)'.

(d) Comprises 'Preschool', 'Infants/primary - government', 'Infants/primary - Catholic', 'Infants/primary - other non-government', 'Secondary - government', 'Secondary - Catholic', 'Secondary - other non-government', 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)', 'University or other tertiary institutions', 'Other', and 'Not stated'.

.. Not applicable.

Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.12

**Proportion of males aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status (per cent of population), 2006 (a)**

		Indigenous (b)				Non-Indigenous		Not stated		Total
NOT STUDYING (c):										
Employed, worked full-time:										
	Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	2.9		2.3		0.2				2.1
	Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	14.3		24.7		3.2				23.0
	Unpaid child care: not stated	0.3		0.3		0.1				0.3
	Total	17.5		27.2		3.5				25.4
Employed, worked part-time:										
	Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	2.5		0.5		0.1				0.6
	Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	8.3		5.7		0.8				5.5
	Unpaid child care: not stated	0.2		0.1		–				0.1
	Total	11.0		6.3		0.9				6.1
Employed, away from work:										
	Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	0.6		0.2		–				0.2
	Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	2.6		2.0		0.5				1.9
	Unpaid child care: not stated	0.6		0.3		0.2				0.3
	Total	3.8		2.5		0.7				2.4
Employed										
	Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	6.0		3.0		0.3				2.9
	Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	25.2		32.4		4.5				30.4
	Unpaid child care: not stated	1.2		0.7		0.3				0.7
	Total	32.4		36.0		5.1				33.9
Unemployed:										
	Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	2.0		0.5		0.1				0.5
	Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	7.5		3.6		0.7				3.5
	Unpaid child care: not stated	0.2		0.1		0.0				0.1

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Table 6A.6.12

**Proportion of males aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status (per cent of population), 2006 (a)**

2011				
	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
Total	9.8	4.1	0.9	4.1
Not in the labour force:				
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.4
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	11.5	3.4	0.9	3.5
Unpaid child care: not stated	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Total	15.5	3.9	1.2	4.1
Total stated				
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	10.8	3.8	0.5	3.8
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	44.3	39.3	6.1	37.3
Unpaid child care: not stated	2.5	1.0	0.6	1.0
Total	57.6	44.1	7.2	42.1
STUDYING (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	42.4	55.9	92.8	57.9
TOTAL POPULATION AGED 15–24 YEARS (e):				
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excluded overseas visitors.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises 'Not attending any educational institution (not applicable)'.

(d) Comprises 'Preschool', 'Infants/primary - government', 'Infants/primary - Catholic', 'Infants/primary - other non-government', 'Secondary - government', 'Secondary - Catholic', 'Secondary - other non-government', 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)', 'University or other tertiary institutions', 'Other', and 'Not stated'.

(e) Excluding not stated labour force status.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

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Table 6A.6.12

Proportion of males aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status (per cent of population), 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
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Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.13

Number and proportion of females aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care, by labour force status, 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)		Non-Indigenous		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
NOT STUDYING (c):								
Employed, worked full-time:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	919	21.2	26 484	10.7	153	9.0	27 556	10.9
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	3 366	77.6	219 289	88.6	1 501	88.2	224 156	88.4
Unpaid child care: not stated	51	1.2	1 765	0.7	48	2.8	1 864	0.7
Total	4 336	100.0	247 538	100.0	1 702	100.0	253 576	100.0
Employed, worked part-time:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	1 591	36.4	22 607	20.8	142	15.7	24 340	21.4
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	2 718	62.2	85 037	78.3	742	81.9	88 497	77.7
Unpaid child care: not stated	63	1.4	910	0.8	22	2.4	995	0.9
Total	4 372	100.0	108 554	100.0	906	100.0	113 832	100.0
Employed, away from work:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	300	30.1	4 019	17.6	42	12.9	4 361	18.1
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	563	56.5	16 425	72.1	225	69.0	17 213	71.4
Unpaid child care: not stated	133	13.4	2 328	10.2	59	18.1	2 520	10.5
Total	996	100.0	22 772	100.0	326	100.0	24 094	100.0
Employed								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	2 810	29.0	53 110	14.0	337	11.5	56 257	14.4
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	6 647	68.5	320 751	84.7	2 468	84.1	329 866	84.3
Unpaid child care: not stated	247	2.5	5 003	1.3	129	4.4	5 379	1.4
Total	9 704	100.0	378 864	100.0	2 934	100.0	391 502	100.0
Unemployed:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	986	32.8	8 606	23.9	90	20.2	9 682	24.5
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	1 942	64.7	27 013	75.0	337	75.6	29 292	74.2

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Table 6A.6.13

Number and proportion of females aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care, by labour force status, 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)		Non-Indigenous		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Unpaid child care: not stated	74	2.5	397	1.1	19	4.3	490	1.2
Total	3 002	100.0	36 016	100.0	446	100.0	39 464	100.0
Not in the labour force:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	5 960	52.9	45 854	53.8	370	33.3	52 184	53.5
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	4 827	42.8	36 289	42.6	608	54.7	41 724	42.7
Unpaid child care: not stated	486	4.3	3 089	3.6	134	12.1	3 709	3.8
Total	11 273	100.0	85 232	100.0	1 112	100.0	97 617	100.0
Unemployed or not in the labour force:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	6 946	48.7	54 460	44.9	460	29.5	61 866	45.1
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	6 769	47.4	63 302	52.2	945	60.7	71 016	51.8
Unpaid child care: not stated	560	3.9	3 486	2.9	153	9.8	4 199	3.1
Total	14 275	100.0	121 248	100.0	1 558	100.0	137 081	100.0
Total stated								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	9 756	40.7	107 570	21.5	797	17.7	118 123	22.3
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	13 416	55.9	384 053	76.8	3 413	76.0	400 882	75.8
Unpaid child care: not stated	807	3.4	8 489	1.7	282	6.3	9 578	1.8
Total	23 979	100.0	500 112	100.0	4 492	100.0	528 583	100.0
Not stated:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	154	19.4	595	11.7	18	5.9	767	12.4
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	190	24.0	1 421	28.1	83	27.3	1 694	27.5
Unpaid child care: not stated	449	56.6	3 049	60.2	203	66.8	3 701	60.1
Total	793	100.0	5 065	100.0	304	100.0	6 162	100.0
Total:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	9 910	40.0	108 165	21.4	815	17.0	118 890	22.2

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Table 6A.6.13

Number and proportion of females aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care, by labour force status, 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)		Non-Indigenous		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	13 606	54.9	385 474	76.3	3 496	72.9	402 576	75.3
Unpaid child care: not stated	1 256	5.1	11 538	2.3	485	10.1	13 279	2.5
Total	24 772	100.0	505 177	100.0	4 796	100.0	534 745	100.0
STUDYING (d):								
	17 692	..	708 094	..	66 290	..	792 076	..
TOTAL POPULATION AGED 15–24 YEARS:								
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	41 671	..	1 208 206	..	70 782	..	1 320 659	..
Total	42 464	..	1 213 271	..	71 086	..	1 326 821	..

(a) Excluded overseas visitors.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises 'Not attending any educational institution (not applicable)'.

(d) Comprises 'Preschool', 'Infants/primary - government', 'Infants/primary - Catholic', 'Infants/primary - other non-government', 'Secondary - government', 'Secondary - Catholic', 'Secondary - other non-government', 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)', 'University or other tertiary institutions', 'Other', and 'Not stated'.

.. Not applicable.

Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.14

**Proportion of females aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status (per cent of population), 2006 (a)**

		<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NOT STUDYING (c):					
Employed, worked full-time:					
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child		2.2	2.2	0.2	2.1
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care		8.1	18.1	2.1	17.0
Unpaid child care: not stated		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total		10.4	20.5	2.4	19.2
Employed, worked part-time:					
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child		3.8	1.9	0.2	1.8
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care		6.5	7.0	1.0	6.7
Unpaid child care: not stated		0.2	0.1	–	0.1
Total		10.5	9.0	1.3	8.6
Employed, away from work:					
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child		0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care		1.4	1.4	0.3	1.3
Unpaid child care: not stated		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Total		2.4	1.9	0.5	1.8
Employed					
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child		6.7	4.4	0.5	4.3
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care		16.0	26.5	3.5	25.0
Unpaid child care: not stated		0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
Total		23.3	31.4	4.1	29.6
Unemployed:					
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child		2.4	0.7	0.1	0.7
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care		4.7	2.2	0.5	2.2
Unpaid child care: not stated		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Table 6A.6.14

**Proportion of females aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status (per cent of population), 2006 (a)**

	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
Total	7.2	3.0	0.6	3.0
Not in the labour force:				
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	14.3	3.8	0.5	4.0
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	11.6	3.0	0.9	3.2
Unpaid child care: not stated	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Total	27.1	7.1	1.6	7.4
Total stated:				
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	23.4	8.9	1.1	8.9
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	32.2	31.8	4.8	30.4
Unpaid child care: not stated	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.7
Total	57.5	41.4	6.3	40.0
STUDYING (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	42.5	58.6	93.7	60.0
TOTAL POPULATION AGED 15–24 YEARS (e):				
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excluded overseas visitors.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises 'Not attending any educational institution (not applicable)'.

(d) Comprises 'Preschool', 'Infants/primary - government', 'Infants/primary - Catholic', 'Infants/primary - other non-government', 'Secondary - government', 'Secondary - Catholic', 'Secondary - other non-government', 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)', 'University or other tertiary institutions', 'Other', and 'Not stated'.

(e) Excludes not stated labour force status.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

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Table 6A.6.14

**Proportion of females aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status (per cent of population), 2006 (a)**

<i>Indigenous (b)</i>		<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
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Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.15

**Number and proportion of people aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>		<i>Non-Indigenous</i>		<i>Not stated</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
NOT STUDYING (c):								
Employed, worked full-time:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	2 155	18.3	54 376	9.3	325	6.8	56 856	9.5
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	9 448	80.1	524 812	89.8	4 284	89.5	538 544	89.6
Unpaid child care: not stated	192	1.6	5 319	0.9	180	3.8	5 691	0.9
Total	11 795	100.0	584 507	100.0	4 789	100.0	601 091	100.0
Employed, worked part-time:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	2 641	29.1	29 151	15.6	201	11.6	31 993	16.2
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	6 272	69.2	155 956	83.4	1 476	85.1	163 704	82.8
Unpaid child care: not stated	155	1.7	1 883	1.0	57	3.3	2 095	1.1
Total	9 068	100.0	186 990	100.0	1 734	100.0	197 792	100.0
Employed, away from work:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	557	21.2	6 740	12.5	78	8.3	7 375	12.9
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	1 679	63.9	40 880	76.1	665	70.6	43 224	75.4
Unpaid child care: not stated	393	14.9	6 114	11.4	199	21.1	6 706	11.7
Total	2 629	100.0	53 734	100.0	942	100.0	57 305	100.0
Employed								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	5 353	22.8	90 267	10.9	604	8.1	96 224	11.2
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	17 399	74.1	721 648	87.4	6 425	86.1	745 472	87.1
Unpaid child care: not stated	740	3.2	13 316	1.6	436	5.8	14 492	1.7
Total	23 492	100.0	825 231	100.0	7 465	100.0	856 188	100.0
Unemployed:								
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	1 852	25.8	14 445	16.7	161	13.4	16 458	17.3
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	5 146	71.7	70 989	81.9	978	81.6	77 113	81.1

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Table 6A.6.15

**Number and proportion of people aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>		<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>		<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>		<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	
Unpaid child care: not stated	177	2.5		1 247	1.4		60	5.0		1 484	1.6	
Total	7 175	100.0		86 681	100.0		1 199	100.0		95 055	100.0	
Not in the labour force:												
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	7 149	40.0		49 773	37.2		431	20.1		57 353	37.3	
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	9 731	54.5		77 881	58.2		1 378	64.2		88 990	57.9	
Unpaid child care: not stated	975	5.5		6 063	4.5		337	15.7		7 375	4.8	
Total	17 855	100.0		133 717	100.0		2 146	100.0		153 718	100.0	
Unemployed or not in the labour force:												
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	9 001	36.0		64 218	29.1		592	17.7		73 811	29.7	
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	14 877	59.4		148 870	67.5		2 356	70.4		166 103	66.8	
Unpaid child care: not stated	1 152	4.6		7 310	3.3		397	11.9		8 859	3.6	
Total	25 030	100.0		220 398	100.0		3 345	100.0		248 773	100.0	
Total stated												
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	14 354	29.6		154 485	14.8		1 196	11.1		170 035	15.4	
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	32 276	66.5		870 518	83.3		8 781	81.2		911 575	82.5	
Unpaid child care: not stated	1 892	3.9		20 626	2.0		833	7.7		23 351	2.1	
Total	48 522	100.0		1 045 629	100.0		10 810	100.0		1 104 961	100.0	
Not stated:												
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	226	13.0		827	6.8		28	3.8		1 081	7.4	
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	509	29.2		3 932	32.2		212	28.9		4 653	31.7	
Unpaid child care: not stated	1 010	57.9		7 447	61.0		493	67.3		8 950	61.0	
Total	1 745	100.0		12 206	100.0		733	100.0		14 684	100.0	
Total:												
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	14 580	29.0		155 312	14.7		1 224	10.6		171 116	15.3	

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Table 6A.6.15

**Number and proportion of people aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status, 2006 (a)**

	Indigenous (b)		Non-Indigenous		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	32 785	65.2	874 450	82.7	8 993	77.9	916 228	81.8
Unpaid child care: not stated	2 902	5.8	28 073	2.7	1 326	11.5	32 301	2.9
Total	50 267	100.0	1 057 835	100.0	11 543	100.0	1 119 645	100.0
STUDYING (d):								
	35 748	..	1 400 844	..	148 035	..	1 584 627	..
TOTAL POPULATION AGED 15–24 YEARS:								
Total (excluding not stated labour force status)	84 270	..	2 446 473	..	158 845	..	2 689 588	..
Total	86 015	..	2 458 679	..	159 578	..	2 704 272	..

(a) Excluded overseas visitors.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises 'Not attending any educational institution (not applicable)'.

(d) Comprises 'Preschool', 'Infants/primary - government', 'Infants/primary - Catholic', 'Infants/primary - other non-government', 'Secondary - government', 'Secondary - Catholic', 'Secondary - other non-government', 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)', 'University or other tertiary institutions', 'Other', and 'Not stated'.

.. Not applicable.

Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 6A.6.16

**Proportion of people aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status (per cent of population), 2006 (a)**

		Indigenous (b)		Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
NOT STUDYING (c):						
Employed, worked full-time:						
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child		2.6	2.2	0.2	2.1	
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care		11.2	21.5	2.7	20.0	
Unpaid child care: not stated		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Total		14.0	23.9	3.0	22.3	
Employed, worked part-time:						
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child		3.1	1.2	0.1	1.2	
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care		7.4	6.4	0.9	6.1	
Unpaid child care: not stated		0.2	0.1	–	0.1	
Total		10.8	7.6	1.1	7.4	
Employed, away from work:						
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child		0.7	0.3	–	0.3	
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care		2.0	1.7	0.4	1.6	
Unpaid child care: not stated		0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Total		3.1	2.2	0.6	2.1	
Employed						
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child		6.4	3.7	0.4	3.6	
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care		20.6	29.5	4.0	27.7	
Unpaid child care: not stated		0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	
Total		27.9	33.7	4.7	31.8	
Unemployed:						
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child		2.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care		6.1	2.9	0.6	2.9	
Unpaid child care: not stated		0.2	0.1	–	0.1	

OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS
DISADVANTAGE: KEY
INDICATORS 2009

ATTACHMENT
TABLES

Table 6A.6.16

**Proportion of people aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status (per cent of population), 2006 (a)**

	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
Total	8.5	3.5	0.8	3.5
Not in the labour force:				
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	8.5	2.0	0.3	2.1
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	11.5	3.2	0.9	3.3
Unpaid child care: not stated	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Total	21.2	5.5	1.4	5.7
Total stated:				
Unpaid child care: cared for own/other child	17.0	6.3	0.8	6.3
Unpaid child care: did not provide child care	38.3	35.6	5.5	33.9
Unpaid child care: not stated	2.2	0.8	0.5	0.9
Total	57.6	42.7	6.8	41.1
STUDYING (d):				
Total studying (including not stated)	42.4	57.3	93.2	58.9
TOTAL POPULATION AGED 15–24 YEARS (e):				
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excluded overseas visitors.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises 'Not attending any educational institution (not applicable)'.

(d) Comprises 'Preschool', 'Infants/primary - government', 'Infants/primary - Catholic', 'Infants/primary - other non-government', 'Secondary - government', 'Secondary - Catholic', 'Secondary - other non-government', 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)', 'University or other tertiary institutions', 'Other', and 'Not stated'.

(e) Excludes not stated labour force status.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS
DISADVANTAGE: KEY
INDICATORS 2009

Table 6A.6.16

Proportion of people aged 15–24 years who provided unpaid child care,
by labour force status (per cent of population), 2006 (a)

	Indigenous (b)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
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Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employed				
25–34	104	5 719	44	5 867
35–44	77	4 223	28	4 328
45–54	37	2 748	20	2 805
55–64	10	990	13	1 013
25–64	228	13 680	105	14 013
Major cities	73	9 586	68	9 727
Inner regional	53	2 438	19	2 510
Outer regional	38	1 213	11	1 262
Remote	24	224	3	251
Very remote	36	87	–	123
Australia (c)	228	13 680	104	14 012
NSW	66	5 164	45	5 275
Victoria	11	3 143	15	3 169
Queensland	54	2 217	22	2 293
WA	33	1 339	9	1 381
SA	23	1 204	9	1 236
Tasmania	12	209	4	225
ACT	3	259	–	262
NT	26	144	–	170
Australia (d)	228	13 679	104	14 011
Unemployed				
25–34	31	564	3	598
35–44	11	291	4	306
45–54	5	216	3	224
55–64	–	66	3	69
25–64	47	1 137	13	1 197
Major cities	16	785	8	809
Inner regional	10	210	–	220
Outer regional	15	96	3	114
Remote	6	11	–	17
Very remote	–	–	–	–
Australia (c)	47	1 136	11	1 194

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	21	456	3	480
Victoria	3	221	3	227
Queensland	15	210	3	228
WA	7	122	–	129
SA	3	88	–	91
Tasmania	–	16	–	16
ACT	–	16	–	16
NT	3	8	3	14
Australia (d)	52	1 137	12	1 201
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	135	6 283	47	6 465
35–44	88	4 514	32	4 634
45–54	42	2 964	23	3 029
55–64	10	1 056	16	1 082
25–64	275	14 817	118	15 210
Major cities	89	10 371	76	10 536
Inner regional	63	2 648	19	2 730
Outer regional	53	1 309	14	1 376
Remote	30	235	3	268
Very remote	36	87	–	123
Australia (c)	275	14 816	115	15 206
NSW	87	5 620	48	5 755
Victoria	14	3 364	18	3 396
Queensland	69	2 427	25	2 521
WA	40	1 461	9	1 510
SA	26	1 292	9	1 327
Tasmania	12	225	4	241
ACT	3	275	–	278
NT	29	152	3	184
Australia (d)	280	14 816	116	15 212
Not in the labour force				
25–34	29	551	7	587
35–44	27	396	5	428
45–54	12	345	3	360
55–64	6	351	7	364

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	74	1 643	22	1 739
Major cities	25	1 093	19	1 137
Inner regional	14	325	3	342
Outer regional	20	148	3	171
Remote	8	21	–	29
Very remote	6	9	–	15
Australia (c)	73	1 643	25	1 741
NSW	26	645	9	680
Victoria	8	371	3	382
Queensland	17	284	4	305
WA	7	147	3	157
SA	8	120	–	128
Tasmania	–	41	–	41
ACT	–	27	–	27
NT	6	8	–	14
Australia (d)	72	1 643	19	1 734
Certificate I & II level				
Employed				
25–34	254	17 833	96	18 183
35–44	176	18 894	90	19 160
45–54	109	18 851	79	19 039
55–64	22	8 324	51	8 397
25–64	561	63 902	316	64 779
Major cities	220	44 714	207	45 141
Inner regional	120	11 220	59	11 399
Outer regional	108	5 810	36	5 954
Remote	52	1 155	4	1 211
Very remote	47	423	3	473
Australia (c)	560	63 902	316	64 778
NSW	184	26 239	118	26 541
Victoria	42	13 656	69	13 767
Queensland	138	9 978	55	10 171
WA	64	5 805	39	5 908
SA	51	5 453	20	5 524

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	26	1 106	6	1 138
ACT	5	1 093	4	1 102
NT	51	570	5	626
Australia (d)	561	63 903	316	64 780
Unemployed				
25–34	81	1 874	18	1 973
35–44	38	1 260	13	1 311
45–54	17	1 037	5	1 059
55–64	6	573	4	583
25–64	142	4 744	40	4 926
Major cities	54	3 105	25	3 184
Inner regional	34	1 081	9	1 124
Outer regional	33	444	4	481
Remote	7	43	–	50
Very remote	8	8	–	16
Australia (c)	142	4 744	38	4 924
NSW	48	1 673	10	1 731
Victoria	14	959	12	985
Queensland	33	983	3	1 019
WA	17	471	7	495
SA	17	433	3	453
Tasmania	6	133	–	139
ACT	3	67	3	73
NT	6	25	–	31
Australia (d)	144	4 744	38	4 926
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	335	19 707	114	20 156
35–44	214	20 154	103	20 471
45–54	126	19 888	84	20 098
55–64	28	8 897	55	8 980
25–64	703	68 646	356	69 705
Major cities	274	47 819	232	48 325
Inner regional	154	12 301	68	12 523
Outer regional	141	6 254	40	6 435

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	59	1 198	4	1 261
Very remote	55	431	3	489
Australia (c)	702	68 646	354	69 702
NSW	232	27 912	128	28 272
Victoria	56	14 615	81	14 752
Queensland	171	10 961	58	11 190
WA	81	6 276	46	6 403
SA	68	5 886	23	5 977
Tasmania	32	1 239	6	1 277
ACT	8	1 160	7	1 175
NT	57	595	5	657
Australia (d)	705	68 647	354	69 706
Not in the labour force				
25–34	60	1 593	19	1 672
35–44	47	1 626	17	1 690
45–54	35	1 967	18	2 020
55–64	21	3 937	17	3 975
25–64	163	9 123	71	9 357
Major cities	73	5 864	43	5 980
Inner regional	39	2 116	17	2 172
Outer regional	33	854	8	895
Remote	8	103	3	114
Very remote	6	27	–	33
Australia (c)	163	9 122	71	9 356
NSW	54	3 524	21	3 599
Victoria	14	1 915	14	1 943
Queensland	43	1 568	19	1 630
WA	16	805	4	825
SA	14	849	11	874
Tasmania	8	239	–	247
ACT	3	169	–	172
NT	11	53	–	64
Australia (d)	163	9 122	69	9 354

Certificate III & IV level

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Employed				
25–34	3 186	289 034	1 617	293 837
35–44	2 699	329 738	1 597	334 034
45–54	1 354	263 196	1 472	266 022
55–64	363	129 287	1 057	130 707
25–64	7 602	1 011 255	5 743	1 024 600
Major cities	3 080	641 329	3 610	648 019
Inner regional	1 759	225 994	1 166	228 919
Outer regional	1 576	109 434	614	111 624
Remote	542	18 619	122	19 283
Very remote	487	7 153	75	7 715
Australia (c)	7 601	1 011 255	5 743	1 024 599
NSW	2 557	337 786	1 849	342 192
Victoria	713	244 184	1 489	246 386
Queensland	2 056	199 219	1 077	202 352
WA	880	106 333	616	107 829
SA	391	77 482	378	78 251
Tasmania	503	23 255	178	23 936
ACT	95	12 330	61	12 486
NT	400	10 537	93	11 030
Australia (d)	7 602	1 011 255	5 744	1 024 601
Unemployed				
25–34	501	14 483	132	15 116
35–44	371	14 460	131	14 962
45–54	147	13 073	117	13 337
55–64	40	9 305	88	9 433
25–64	1 059	51 321	468	52 848
Major cities	388	30 271	271	30 930
Inner regional	297	12 904	109	13 310
Outer regional	251	6 244	64	6 559
Remote	50	728	5	783
Very remote	37	198	5	240
Australia (c)	1 060	51 322	468	52 850
NSW	400	16 860	138	17 398

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Victoria	79	10 362	103	10 544
Queensland	286	11 303	108	11 697
WA	123	6 334	69	6 526
SA	57	3 923	28	4 008
Tasmania	63	1 660	15	1 738
ACT	5	478	3	486
NT	45	394	4	443
Australia (d)	1 058	51 321	471	52 850
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	3 687	303 517	1 749	308 953
35–44	3 070	344 198	1 728	348 996
45–54	1 501	276 269	1 589	279 359
55–64	403	138 592	1 145	140 140
25–64	8 661	1 062 576	6 211	1 077 448
Major cities	3 468	671 600	3 881	678 949
Inner regional	2 056	238 898	1 275	242 229
Outer regional	1 827	115 678	678	118 183
Remote	592	19 347	127	20 066
Very remote	524	7 351	80	7 955
Australia (c)	8 661	1 062 577	6 211	1 077 449
NSW	2 957	354 646	1 987	359 590
Victoria	792	254 546	1 592	256 930
Queensland	2 342	210 522	1 185	214 049
WA	1 003	112 667	685	114 355
SA	448	81 405	406	82 259
Tasmania	566	24 915	193	25 674
ACT	100	12 808	64	12 972
NT	445	10 931	97	11 473
Australia (d)	8 660	1 062 576	6 215	1 077 451
Not in the labour force				
25–34	488	15 773	196	16 457
35–44	516	22 676	223	23 415
45–54	410	30 833	300	31 543
55–64	320	72 801	683	73 804
25–64	1 734	142 083	1 402	145 219

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Major cities	683	83 592	841	85 116
Inner regional	467	36 949	309	37 725
Outer regional	367	16 418	183	16 968
Remote	85	1 878	15	1 978
Very remote	67	553	4	624
Australia (c)	1 734	142 083	1 401	145 218
NSW	712	48 577	449	49 738
Victoria	125	29 982	351	30 458
Queensland	411	29 770	288	30 469
WA	176	14 161	118	14 455
SA	114	12 819	121	13 054
Tasmania	99	4 257	46	4 402
ACT	18	1 505	18	1 541
NT	79	1 002	10	1 091
Australia (d)	1 734	142 083	1 401	145 218
Advanced diploma & diploma level				
Employed				
25–34	546	72 035	348	72 929
35–44	534	81 695	369	82 598
45–54	382	79 588	345	80 315
55–64	77	36 341	176	36 594
25–64	1 539	269 659	1 238	272 436
Major cities	729	199 129	889	200 747
Inner regional	308	43 881	189	44 378
Outer regional	285	20 001	95	20 381
Remote	68	3 208	18	3 294
Very remote	112	1 322	16	1 450
Australia (c)	1 538	269 659	1 238	272 435
NSW	534	93 131	442	94 107
Victoria	142	69 519	343	70 004
Queensland	450	45 436	182	46 068
WA	135	27 466	108	27 709
SA	98	20 497	91	20 686
Tasmania	52	5 232	34	5 318

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
ACT	31	5 636	21	5 688
NT	97	2 704	17	2 818
Australia (d)	1 539	269 659	1 238	272 436
Unemployed				
25–34	60	3 810	31	3 901
35–44	56	3 382	29	3 467
45–54	35	3 197	21	3 253
55–64	12	2 097	11	2 120
25–64	163	12 486	92	12 741
Major cities	74	9 443	70	9 587
Inner regional	29	1 976	13	2 018
Outer regional	36	759	7	802
Remote	10	95	–	105
Very remote	9	17	–	26
Australia (c)	163	12 485	93	12 741
NSW	37	4 080	31	4 148
Victoria	23	3 211	24	3 258
Queensland	59	2 424	19	2 502
WA	13	1 369	11	1 393
SA	14	871	5	890
Tasmania	4	281	3	288
ACT	3	172	–	175
NT	9	78	–	87
Australia (d)	162	12 486	93	12 741
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	606	75 845	379	76 830
35–44	590	85 077	398	86 065
45–54	417	82 785	366	83 568
55–64	89	38 438	187	38 714
25–64	1 702	282 145	1 330	285 177
Major cities	803	208 572	959	210 334
Inner regional	337	45 857	202	46 396
Outer regional	321	20 760	102	21 183
Remote	78	3 303	18	3 399

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Very remote	121	1 339	16	1 476
Australia (c)	1 701	282 144	1 331	285 176
NSW	571	97 211	473	98 255
Victoria	165	72 730	367	73 262
Queensland	509	47 860	201	48 570
WA	148	28 835	119	29 102
SA	112	21 368	96	21 576
Tasmania	56	5 513	37	5 606
ACT	34	5 808	21	5 863
NT	106	2 782	17	2 905
Australia (d)	1 701	282 145	1 331	285 177
Not in the labour force				
25–34	58	5 292	55	5 405
35–44	95	4 589	47	4 731
45–54	78	6 503	59	6 640
55–64	48	15 638	83	15 769
25–64	279	32 022	244	32 545
Major cities	129	22 303	185	22 617
Inner regional	59	6 603	32	6 694
Outer regional	70	2 311	17	2 398
Remote	7	213	3	223
Very remote	11	57	–	68
Australia (c)	279	32 022	243	32 544
NSW	85	10 122	88	10 295
Victoria	23	8 355	61	8 439
Queensland	80	5 946	42	6 068
WA	30	3 425	24	3 479
SA	28	2 577	13	2 618
Tasmania	15	838	7	860
ACT	5	577	6	588
NT	13	181	3	197
Australia (d)	279	32 021	244	32 544

Bachelor degree level or higher (f)

Employed

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–34	728	214 073	917	215 718
35–44	698	221 481	725	222 904
45–54	464	191 777	642	192 883
55–64	117	72 307	320	72 744
25–64	2 007	699 638	2 604	704 249
Major cities	1 192	566 931	2 092	570 215
Inner regional	384	86 196	289	86 869
Outer regional	259	34 534	137	34 930
Remote	71	5 359	24	5 454
Very remote	67	2 315	10	2 392
Australia (c)	2 007	699 638	2 604	704 249
NSW	716	256 142	906	257 764
Victoria	247	189 888	790	190 925
Queensland	482	102 823	360	103 665
WA	192	64 355	215	64 762
SA	92	44 363	162	44 617
Tasmania	74	11 592	60	11 726
ACT	116	25 061	83	25 260
NT	87	5 329	27	5 443
Australia (d)	2 009	699 638	2 606	704 253
Unemployed				
25–34	49	8 370	60	8 479
35–44	50	6 936	36	7 022
45–54	26	5 859	22	5 907
55–64	10	3 038	20	3 068
25–64	135	24 203	138	24 476
Major cities	79	20 473	126	20 678
Inner regional	26	2 433	9	2 468
Outer regional	16	868	–	884
Remote	3	77	–	80
Very remote	5	16	–	21
Australia (c)	136	24 202	135	24 473
NSW	46	8 912	63	9 021
Victoria	16	6 771	41	6 828

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Queensland	35	3 676	7	3 718
WA	13	2 244	10	2 267
SA	10	1 514	9	1 533
Tasmania	6	388	3	397
ACT	7	561	5	573
NT	3	136	–	139
Australia (d)	136	24 205	138	24 479
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	777	222 443	977	224 197
35–44	748	228 417	761	229 926
45–54	490	197 636	664	198 790
55–64	127	75 345	340	75 812
25–64	2 142	723 841	2 742	728 725
Major cities	1 271	587 404	2 218	590 893
Inner regional	410	88 629	298	89 337
Outer regional	275	35 402	137	35 814
Remote	74	5 436	24	5 534
Very remote	72	2 331	10	2 413
Australia (c)	2 143	723 840	2 739	728 722
NSW	762	265 054	969	266 785
Victoria	263	196 659	831	197 753
Queensland	517	106 499	367	107 383
WA	205	66 599	225	67 029
SA	102	45 877	171	46 150
Tasmania	80	11 980	63	12 123
ACT	123	25 622	88	25 833
NT	90	5 465	27	5 582
Australia (d)	2 145	723 843	2 744	728 732
Not in the labour force				
25–34	67	13 784	184	14 035
35–44	84	9 516	81	9 681
45–54	78	10 971	81	11 130
55–64	48	23 085	131	23 264
25–64	277	57 356	477	58 110

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Major cities	152	44 839	398	45 389
Inner regional	55	8 456	50	8 561
Outer regional	42	2 839	13	2 894
Remote	11	219	5	235
Very remote	5	89	–	94
Australia (c)	277	57 356	477	58 110
NSW	96	20 754	203	21 053
Victoria	41	14 336	114	14 491
Queensland	69	9 337	67	9 473
WA	19	4 989	42	5 050
SA	19	4 078	25	4 122
Tasmania	11	1 279	10	1 300
ACT	14	2 217	13	2 244
NT	8	364	3	375
Australia (d)	277	57 354	477	58 108

Has non-school qualification (g)

Employed

25–34	4 818	598 694	3 022	606 534
35–44	4 184	656 031	2 809	663 024
45–54	2 346	556 160	2 558	561 064
55–64	589	247 249	1 617	249 455
25–64	11 937	2 058 134	10 006	2 080 077

Major cities	5 294	1 461 689	6 866	1 473 849
Inner regional	2 624	369 729	1 722	374 075
Outer regional	2 266	170 992	893	174 151
Remote	757	28 565	171	29 493
Very remote	749	11 300	104	12 153
Australia (c)	11 934	2 058 134	10 005	2 080 073

NSW	4 057	718 462	3 360	725 879
Victoria	1 155	520 390	2 706	524 251
Queensland	3 180	359 673	1 696	364 549
WA	1 304	205 298	987	207 589
SA	655	148 999	660	150 314
Tasmania	667	41 394	282	42 343
ACT	250	44 379	169	44 798

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NT	661	19 284	142	20 087
Australia (d)	11 939	2 058 134	10 008	2 080 081
Unemployed				
25–34	722	29 101	244	30 067
35–44	526	26 329	213	27 068
45–54	230	23 382	168	23 780
55–64	68	15 079	126	15 273
25–64	1 546	93 891	751	96 188
Major cities	611	64 077	500	65 188
Inner regional	396	18 604	140	19 140
Outer regional	351	8 411	78	8 840
Remote	76	954	5	1 035
Very remote	59	239	5	303
Australia (c)	1 548	93 889	745	96 182
NSW	552	31 981	245	32 778
Victoria	135	21 524	183	21 842
Queensland	428	18 596	140	19 164
WA	173	10 540	97	10 810
SA	101	6 829	45	6 975
Tasmania	79	2 478	21	2 578
ACT	18	1 294	11	1 323
NT	66	641	7	714
Australia (d)	1 552	93 893	752	96 197
Total labour force (e)	5 540	627 795	3 266	636 601
25–34	4 710	682 360	3 022	690 092
35–44	2 576	579 542	2 726	584 844
45–54	657	262 328	1 743	264 728
55–64	13 483	2 152 025	10 757	2 176 265
25–64	5 905	1 525 766	7 366	1 539 037
Major cities	3 020	388 333	1 862	393 215
Inner regional	2 617	179 403	971	182 991
Outer regional	833	29 519	176	30 528
Remote	808	11 539	109	12 456
Very remote	13 482	2 152 023	10 750	2 176 255

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (c)				
	4 609	750 443	3 605	758 657
NSW	1 290	541 914	2 889	546 093
Victoria	3 608	378 269	1 836	383 713
Queensland	1 477	215 838	1 084	218 399
WA	756	155 828	705	157 289
SA	746	43 872	303	44 921
Tasmania	268	45 673	180	46 121
ACT	727	19 925	149	20 801
NT	13 491	2 152 027	10 760	2 176 278
Australia (d)				
Not in the labour force				
25–34	702	36 993	461	38 156
35–44	769	38 803	373	39 945
45–54	613	50 619	461	51 693
55–64	443	115 812	921	117 176
25–64	2 527	242 227	2 216	246 970
Major cities	1 062	157 691	1 486	160 239
Inner regional	634	54 449	411	55 494
Outer regional	532	22 570	224	23 326
Remote	119	2 434	26	2 579
Very remote	95	735	4	834
Australia (c)	2 526	242 226	2 217	246 969
NSW	973	83 622	770	85 365
Victoria	211	54 959	543	55 713
Queensland	620	46 905	420	47 945
WA	248	23 527	191	23 966
SA	183	20 443	170	20 796
Tasmania	133	6 654	63	6 850
ACT	40	4 495	37	4 572
NT	117	1 608	16	1 741
Australia (d)	2 525	242 223	2 210	246 958

Does not have non-school qualification (h)

Employed

25–34	10 041	408 069	2 765	420 875
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Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
35–44	7 988	424 319	2 541	434 848
45–54	5 350	387 280	2 387	395 017
55–64	1 859	211 834	1 736	215 429
25–64	25 238	1 431 502	9 429	1 466 169
Major cities	6 856	910 238	5 994	923 088
Inner regional	4 121	289 162	1 707	294 990
Outer regional	5 255	173 415	1 107	179 777
Remote	2 255	32 701	230	35 186
Very remote	6 173	12 009	156	18 338
Australia (c)	25 239	1 431 502	9 430	1 466 171
NSW	6 567	443 531	2 930	453 028
Victoria	1 406	368 753	2 676	372 835
Queensland	7 703	284 222	1 750	293 675
WA	4 039	144 465	902	149 406
SA	1 300	122 776	691	124 767
Tasmania	988	35 021	249	36 258
ACT	224	19 832	111	20 167
NT	3 000	12 636	116	15 752
Australia (d)	25 238	1 431 502	9 429	1 466 169
Unemployed				
25–34	3 538	52 971	579	57 088
35–44	2 102	39 418	431	41 951
45–54	909	30 218	293	31 420
55–64	269	18 628	198	19 095
25–64	6 818	141 235	1 501	149 554
Major cities	1 970	86 019	925	88 914
Inner regional	1 577	32 403	326	34 306
Outer regional	1 812	17 494	172	19 478
Remote	650	2 126	28	2 804
Very remote	504	588	6	1 098
Australia (c)	6 817	141 235	1 501	149 553
NSW	2 282	45 280	492	48 054
Victoria	375	32 792	407	33 574
Queensland	1 944	28 841	286	31 071

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
WA	1 028	13 615	133	14 776
SA	392	12 906	113	13 411
Tasmania	274	5 487	51	5 812
ACT	39	1 348	7	1 394
NT	476	938	11	1 425
Australia (d)	6 818	141 235	1 503	149 556
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	13 579	461 040	3 344	477 963
35–44	10 090	463 737	2 972	476 799
45–54	6 259	417 498	2 680	426 437
55–64	2 128	230 462	1 934	234 524
25–64	32 056	1 572 737	10 930	1 615 723
Major cities	8 826	996 257	6 919	1 012 002
Inner regional	5 698	321 565	2 033	329 296
Outer regional	7 067	190 909	1 279	199 255
Remote	2 905	34 827	258	37 990
Very remote	6 677	12 597	162	19 436
Australia (c)	32 056	1 572 737	10 931	1 615 724
NSW	8 849	488 811	3 422	501 082
Victoria	1 781	401 545	3 083	406 409
Queensland	9 647	313 063	2 036	324 746
WA	5 067	158 080	1 035	164 182
SA	1 692	135 682	804	138 178
Tasmania	1 262	40 508	300	42 070
ACT	263	21 180	118	21 561
NT	3 476	13 574	127	17 177
Australia (d)	32 056	1 572 737	10 932	1 615 725
Not in the labour force				
25–34	5 781	62 750	992	69 523
35–44	5 035	73 730	1 094	79 859
45–54	4 154	95 314	1 199	100 667
55–64	3 317	173 783	1 848	178 948
25–64	18 287	405 577	5 133	428 997
Major cities	4 130	249 319	3 117	256 566

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Inner regional	3 083	94 170	1 120	98 373
Outer regional	3 892	48 296	632	52 820
Remote	1 792	5 643	83	7 518
Very remote	4 760	1 695	47	6 502
Australia (c)	18 288	405 577	5 134	428 999
NSW	5 164	139 962	1 717	146 843
Victoria	867	97 664	1 331	99 862
Queensland	3 973	77 816	936	82 725
WA	2 475	33 178	437	36 090
SA	1 186	37 272	418	38 876
Tasmania	547	13 252	214	14 013
ACT	97	4 182	40	4 319
NT	3 962	2 212	36	6 210
Australia (d)	18 287	405 577	5 133	428 997

Total (i)

Employed

25–34	15 981	1 051 600	6 847	1 074 428
35–44	13 134	1 131 998	6 416	1 151 548
45–54	8 358	993 903	6 220	1 008 481
55–64	2 700	489 009	4 549	496 258
25–64	40 173	3 666 510	24 032	3 730 715

Major cities	13 055	2 492 167	15 905	2 521 127
Inner regional	7 213	691 357	4 218	702 788
Outer regional	8 139	361 923	2 463	372 525
Remote	3 303	64 514	496	68 313
Very remote	7 548	24 598	324	32 470
Australia (c)	40 171	3 666 510	24 032	3 730 713

NSW	11 439	1 223 984	7 860	1 243 283
Victoria	2 780	934 411	6 713	943 904
Queensland	11 755	674 965	4 263	690 983
WA	5 763	367 310	2 270	375 343
SA	2 135	284 608	1 630	288 373
Tasmania	1 762	80 218	646	82 626
ACT	499	66 793	320	67 612
NT	4 018	33 652	317	37 987

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (d)	40 175	3 666 510	24 034	3 730 719
Unemployed				
25–34	4 708	87 650	1 058	93 416
35–44	2 903	70 493	904	74 300
45–54	1 263	57 211	636	59 110
55–64	380	36 154	478	37 012
25–64	9 254	251 508	3 076	263 838
Major cities	2 849	160 550	1 976	165 375
Inner regional	2 188	54 461	603	57 252
Outer regional	2 399	27 766	339	30 504
Remote	807	3 280	45	4 132
Very remote	613	888	15	1 516
Australia (c)	9 255	251 506	3 070	263 831
NSW	3 141	82 811	1 010	86 962
Victoria	564	58 141	817	59 522
Queensland	2 627	50 695	578	53 900
WA	1 333	25 825	311	27 469
SA	537	20 987	218	21 742
Tasmania	383	8 502	92	8 977
ACT	65	2 808	24	2 897
NT	601	1 700	23	2 324
Australia (d)	9 262	251 510	3 079	263 851
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	20 689	1 139 250	7 905	1 167 844
35–44	16 037	1 202 491	7 320	1 225 848
45–54	9 621	1 051 114	6 856	1 067 591
55–64	3 080	525 163	5 027	533 270
25–64	49 427	3 918 018	27 108	3 994 553
Major cities	15 904	2 652 717	17 881	2 686 502
Inner regional	9 401	745 818	4 821	760 040
Outer regional	10 538	389 689	2 802	403 029
Remote	4 110	67 794	541	72 445
Very remote	8 161	25 486	339	33 986
Australia (c)	49 426	3 918 016	27 102	3 994 544

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	14 580	1 306 795	8 870	1 330 245
Victoria	3 344	992 552	7 530	1 003 426
Queensland	14 382	725 660	4 841	744 883
WA	7 096	393 135	2 581	402 812
SA	2 672	305 595	1 848	310 115
Tasmania	2 145	88 720	738	91 603
ACT	564	69 601	344	70 509
NT	4 619	35 352	340	40 311
Australia (d)	49 437	3 918 020	27 113	3 994 570
Not in the labour force				
25–34	8 948	113 888	3 023	125 859
35–44	7 249	126 026	2 586	135 861
45–54	5 475	159 976	2 578	168 029
55–64	4 249	313 252	4 269	321 770
25–64	25 921	713 142	12 456	751 519
Major cities	6 305	445 193	7 349	458 847
Inner regional	5 120	166 628	2 282	174 030
Outer regional	5 884	77 780	1 273	84 937
Remote	2 375	8 938	410	11 723
Very remote	5 428	2 708	805	8 941
Australia (c)	25 920	713 141	12 458	751 519
NSW	7 642	247 057	4 192	258 891
Victoria	1 353	168 034	2 935	172 322
Queensland	5 905	137 158	1 928	144 991
WA	3 602	62 620	1 495	67 717
SA	1 707	62 761	1 300	65 768
Tasmania	772	21 780	391	22 943
ACT	152	9 338	107	9 597
NT	4 767	4 332	97	9 196
Australia (d)	25 919	713 138	12 449	751 506

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.

(d) Includes 'Other territories'.

(e) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.

Table 6A.6.17 Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
(f) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(g) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(h) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.				
(i) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.				

nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), *2001 Census of Population and Housing*

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	77.0	91.0	93.6	90.8
35–44	87.5	93.6	87.5	93.4
45–54	88.1	92.7	87.0	92.6
55–64	100.0	93.8	81.3	93.6
25–64	82.9	92.3	89.0	92.1
Major cities	82.0	92.4	89.5	92.3
Inner regional	84.1	92.1	100.0	91.9
Outer regional	71.7	92.7	78.6	91.7
Remote	80.0	95.3	100.0	93.7
Very remote	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Total (d)	82.9	92.3	90.4	92.1
NSW	75.9	91.9	93.8	91.7
Victoria	78.6	93.4	83.3	93.3
Queensland	78.3	91.3	88.0	91.0
WA	82.5	91.6	100.0	91.5
SA	88.5	93.2	100.0	93.1
Tasmania	100.0	92.9	100.0	93.4
ACT	100.0	94.2	–	94.2
NT	89.7	94.7	–	92.4
Australia (e)	81.4	92.3	89.7	92.1
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	23.0	9.0	6.4	9.2
35–44	12.5	6.4	12.5	6.6
45–54	11.9	7.3	13.0	7.4
55–64	–	6.3	18.8	6.4
25–64	17.1	7.7	11.0	7.9
Major cities	18.0	7.6	10.5	7.7
Inner regional	15.9	7.9	–	8.1
Outer regional	28.3	7.3	21.4	8.3
Remote	20.0	4.7	–	6.3
Very remote	–	–	–	–
Total (d)	17.1	7.7	9.6	7.9
NSW	24.1	8.1	6.3	8.3

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Victoria	21.4	6.6	16.7	6.7
Queensland	21.7	8.7	12.0	9.0
WA	17.5	8.4	–	8.5
SA	11.5	6.8	–	6.9
Tasmania	–	7.1	–	6.6
ACT	–	5.8	–	5.8
NT	10.3	5.3	100.0	7.6
Australia (e)	18.6	7.7	10.3	7.9
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	82.3	91.7	81.0	91.4
35–44	76.5	91.6	80.0	91.2
45–54	77.8	89.3	79.3	89.0
55–64	62.5	74.9	69.6	74.7
25–64	78.8	89.7	78.7	89.4
Major cities	78.1	90.2	76.0	89.9
Inner regional	81.8	88.9	76.0	88.6
Outer regional	72.6	89.6	82.4	88.7
Remote	78.9	91.8	100.0	90.2
Very remote	85.7	90.6	–	89.1
Total (d)	79.0	89.7	77.7	89.4
NSW	77.0	89.3	78.7	89.0
Victoria	63.6	89.8	72.0	89.6
Queensland	80.2	89.3	86.2	89.0
WA	85.1	90.6	75.0	90.3
SA	76.5	91.3	75.0	90.8
Tasmania	100.0	84.6	100.0	85.5
ACT	100.0	91.1	–	91.1
NT	82.9	95.0	100.0	92.9
Australia (e)	79.5	89.7	79.5	89.4
Certificate I & II level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	75.8	90.5	84.2	90.2
35–44	82.2	93.7	87.4	93.6
45–54	86.5	94.8	94.0	94.7
55–64	78.6	93.6	92.7	93.5
25–64	79.8	93.1	88.8	92.9

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b) Non-Indigenous</i>		<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Major cities	80.3	93.5	89.2	93.4
Inner regional	77.9	91.2	86.8	91.0
Outer regional	76.6	92.9	90.0	92.5
Remote	88.1	96.4	100.0	96.0
Very remote	85.5	98.1	100.0	96.7
Total (d)	79.8	93.1	89.3	92.9
NSW	79.3	94.0	92.2	93.9
Victoria	75.0	93.4	85.2	93.3
Queensland	80.7	91.0	94.8	90.9
WA	79.0	92.5	84.8	92.3
SA	75.0	92.6	87.0	92.4
Tasmania	81.3	89.3	100.0	89.1
ACT	62.5	94.2	57.1	93.8
NT	89.5	95.8	100.0	95.3
Australia (e)	79.6	93.1	89.3	92.9
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	24.2	9.5	15.8	9.8
35–44	17.8	6.3	12.6	6.4
45–54	13.5	5.2	6.0	5.3
55–64	21.4	6.4	7.3	6.5
25–64	20.2	6.9	11.2	7.1
Major cities	19.7	6.5	10.8	6.6
Inner regional	22.1	8.8	13.2	9.0
Outer regional	23.4	7.1	10.0	7.5
Remote	11.9	3.6	–	4.0
Very remote	14.5	1.9	–	3.3
Total (d)	20.2	6.9	10.7	7.1
NSW	20.7	6.0	7.8	6.1
Victoria	25.0	6.6	14.8	6.7
Queensland	19.3	9.0	5.2	9.1
WA	21.0	7.5	15.2	7.7
SA	25.0	7.4	13.0	7.6
Tasmania	18.8	10.7	–	10.9
ACT	37.5	5.8	42.9	6.2
NT	10.5	4.2	–	4.7

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (e)	20.4	6.9	10.7	7.1
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	84.8	92.4	85.7	92.2
35–44	82.0	92.4	83.7	92.3
45–54	78.3	90.9	80.0	90.8
55–64	57.1	69.2	73.3	69.2
25–64	81.2	88.2	81.7	88.1
Major cities	78.3	89.0	83.5	88.9
Inner regional	79.8	85.3	77.3	85.1
Outer regional	81.0	87.9	83.3	87.7
Remote	88.1	92.1	57.1	91.7
Very remote	90.2	94.1	100.0	93.7
Total (d)	80.9	88.2	82.1	88.1
NSW	81.1	88.7	84.2	88.6
Victoria	80.0	88.3	82.7	88.3
Queensland	79.9	87.4	72.5	87.2
WA	83.5	88.5	86.8	88.5
SA	82.9	87.3	67.6	87.2
Tasmania	80.0	83.7	66.7	83.5
ACT	72.7	87.3	100.0	87.2
NT	83.8	91.8	100.0	91.1
Australia (e)	81.2	88.2	80.8	88.1
Certificate III & IV level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	86.4	95.2	92.5	95.1
35–44	87.9	95.8	92.4	95.7
45–54	90.2	95.3	92.6	95.2
55–64	90.1	93.3	92.3	93.3
25–64	87.8	95.2	92.5	95.1
Major cities	88.8	95.5	93.0	95.4
Inner regional	85.6	94.6	91.5	94.5
Outer regional	86.3	94.6	90.6	94.5
Remote	91.6	96.2	96.1	96.1
Very remote	92.9	97.3	93.8	97.0
Total (d)	87.8	95.2	92.5	95.1

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b) Non-Indigenous</i>		<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	86.5	95.2	93.1	95.2
Victoria	90.0	95.9	93.5	95.9
Queensland	87.8	94.6	90.9	94.5
WA	87.7	94.4	89.9	94.3
SA	87.3	95.2	93.1	95.1
Tasmania	88.9	93.3	92.2	93.2
ACT	95.0	96.3	95.3	96.3
NT	89.9	96.4	95.9	96.1
Australia (e)	87.8	95.2	92.4	95.1
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	13.6	4.8	7.5	4.9
35–44	12.1	4.2	7.6	4.3
45–54	9.8	4.7	7.4	4.8
55–64	9.9	6.7	7.7	6.7
25–64	12.2	4.8	7.5	4.9
Major cities	11.2	4.5	7.0	4.6
Inner regional	14.4	5.4	8.5	5.5
Outer regional	13.7	5.4	9.4	5.5
Remote	8.4	3.8	3.9	3.9
Very remote	7.1	2.7	6.3	3.0
Total (d)	12.2	4.8	7.5	4.9
NSW	13.5	4.8	6.9	4.8
Victoria	10.0	4.1	6.5	4.1
Queensland	12.2	5.4	9.1	5.5
WA	12.3	5.6	10.1	5.7
SA	12.7	4.8	6.9	4.9
Tasmania	11.1	6.7	7.8	6.8
ACT	5.0	3.7	4.7	3.7
NT	10.1	3.6	4.1	3.9
Australia (e)	12.2	4.8	7.6	4.9
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	87.8	94.9	87.4	94.7
35–44	85.2	93.7	86.3	93.5
45–54	78.3	89.8	82.3	89.7
55–64	55.4	65.4	60.4	65.3

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	82.9	88.0	79.3	87.9
Major cities	83.2	88.8	79.9	88.7
Inner regional	81.1	86.5	78.6	86.4
Outer regional	82.8	87.4	76.4	87.3
Remote	86.5	91.0	86.4	90.8
Very remote	88.2	92.9	90.9	92.5
Total (d)	82.9	88.0	79.3	87.9
NSW	80.2	87.8	79.2	87.7
Victoria	85.8	89.3	79.7	89.2
Queensland	84.5	87.4	78.3	87.3
WA	84.6	88.7	83.5	88.6
SA	79.7	86.3	74.5	86.2
Tasmania	85.1	85.3	78.8	85.2
ACT	82.6	89.4	75.3	89.2
NT	84.4	91.4	86.6	91.1
Australia (e)	82.9	88.0	79.3	87.9

Advanced diploma & diploma level

Employment rate (c)

25–34	90.1	95.0	91.8	94.9
35–44	90.5	96.0	92.7	96.0
45–54	91.6	96.1	94.3	96.1
55–64	86.5	94.5	94.1	94.5
25–64	90.4	95.6	93.1	95.5
Major cities	90.8	95.5	92.7	95.4
Inner regional	91.4	95.7	93.6	95.7
Outer regional	88.8	96.3	93.1	96.2
Remote	87.2	97.1	100.0	96.9
Very remote	92.6	98.7	100.0	98.2
Total (d)	90.4	95.6	93.0	95.5
NSW	93.5	95.8	93.4	95.8
Victoria	86.1	95.6	93.5	95.6
Queensland	88.4	94.9	90.5	94.8
WA	91.2	95.3	90.8	95.2
SA	87.5	95.9	94.8	95.9
Tasmania	92.9	94.9	91.9	94.9

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
ACT	91.2	97.0	100.0	97.0
NT	91.5	97.2	100.0	97.0
Australia (e)	90.5	95.6	93.0	95.5
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	9.9	5.0	8.2	5.1
35–44	9.5	4.0	7.3	4.0
45–54	8.4	3.9	5.7	3.9
55–64	13.5	5.5	5.9	5.5
25–64	9.6	4.4	6.9	4.5
Major cities	9.2	4.5	7.3	4.6
Inner regional	8.6	4.3	6.4	4.3
Outer regional	11.2	3.7	6.9	3.8
Remote	12.8	2.9	–	3.1
Very remote	7.4	1.3	–	1.8
Total (d)	9.6	4.4	7.0	4.5
NSW	6.5	4.2	6.6	4.2
Victoria	13.9	4.4	6.5	4.4
Queensland	11.6	5.1	9.5	5.2
WA	8.8	4.7	9.2	4.8
SA	12.5	4.1	5.2	4.1
Tasmania	7.1	5.1	8.1	5.1
ACT	8.8	3.0	–	3.0
NT	8.5	2.8	–	3.0
Australia (e)	9.5	4.4	7.0	4.5
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	90.9	93.4	85.4	93.3
35–44	85.6	94.8	88.1	94.7
45–54	84.2	92.6	85.1	92.6
55–64	65.0	71.0	68.5	71.0
25–64	85.6	89.7	83.2	89.7
Major cities	85.6	90.2	82.5	90.2
Inner regional	84.5	87.4	86.3	87.3
Outer regional	82.1	89.9	83.6	89.7
Remote	88.6	93.9	85.7	93.7
Very remote	91.7	95.7	100.0	95.4

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total (d)	85.4	89.7	83.4	89.7
NSW	86.6	90.5	83.4	90.4
Victoria	86.4	89.6	84.8	89.6
Queensland	86.4	88.8	81.4	88.8
WA	81.8	89.3	81.5	89.2
SA	80.0	89.2	85.7	89.1
Tasmania	78.9	86.8	84.1	86.6
ACT	87.2	90.9	77.8	90.8
NT	89.1	93.7	73.9	93.4
Australia (e)	85.5	89.7	83.2	89.7
Bachelor degree level or higher (h)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	93.7	96.2	93.9	96.2
35–44	93.3	97.0	95.3	96.9
45–54	94.7	97.0	96.7	97.0
55–64	92.1	96.0	94.1	96.0
25–64	93.7	96.7	95.0	96.6
Major cities	93.8	96.5	94.3	96.5
Inner regional	93.7	97.3	97.0	97.2
Outer regional	94.2	97.5	100.0	97.5
Remote	95.9	98.6	100.0	98.6
Very remote	93.1	99.3	100.0	99.1
Total (d)	93.7	96.7	95.1	96.6
NSW	94.0	96.6	93.5	96.6
Victoria	93.9	96.6	95.1	96.5
Queensland	93.2	96.5	98.1	96.5
WA	93.7	96.6	95.6	96.6
SA	90.2	96.7	94.7	96.7
Tasmania	92.5	96.8	95.2	96.7
ACT	94.3	97.8	94.3	97.8
NT	96.7	97.5	100.0	97.5
Australia (e)	93.7	96.7	95.0	96.6
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	6.3	3.8	6.1	3.8
35–44	6.7	3.0	4.7	3.1

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
45–54	5.3	3.0	3.3	3.0
55–64	7.9	4.0	5.9	4.0
25–64	6.3	3.3	5.0	3.4
Major cities	6.2	3.5	5.7	3.5
Inner regional	6.3	2.7	3.0	2.8
Outer regional	5.8	2.5	–	2.5
Remote	4.1	1.4	–	1.4
Very remote	6.9	0.7	–	0.9
Total (d)	6.3	3.3	4.9	3.4
NSW	6.0	3.4	6.5	3.4
Victoria	6.1	3.4	4.9	3.5
Queensland	6.8	3.5	1.9	3.5
WA	6.3	3.4	4.4	3.4
SA	9.8	3.3	5.3	3.3
Tasmania	7.5	3.2	4.8	3.3
ACT	5.7	2.2	5.7	2.2
NT	3.3	2.5	–	2.5
Australia (e)	6.3	3.3	5.0	3.4
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	92.1	94.1	82.2	94.0
35–44	89.9	95.9	87.9	95.9
45–54	85.8	94.7	87.8	94.6
55–64	72.6	76.5	70.5	76.4
25–64	88.4	92.6	83.3	92.5
Major cities	89.3	92.8	82.9	92.8
Inner regional	88.2	91.2	84.2	91.2
Outer regional	86.8	92.5	89.5	92.5
Remote	87.1	96.0	82.8	95.8
Very remote	93.5	96.2	100.0	96.1
Total (d)	88.6	92.6	83.3	92.5
NSW	88.8	92.6	80.4	92.6
Victoria	86.5	93.1	86.2	93.1
Queensland	88.2	91.9	83.2	91.8
WA	91.5	93.0	83.0	92.9
SA	84.3	91.8	85.5	91.7

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	87.9	90.3	82.9	90.3
ACT	89.8	92.0	83.8	91.9
NT	91.8	93.7	90.0	93.6
Australia (e)	88.6	92.6	83.3	92.5
Has non-school qualification (i)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	87.0	95.4	92.5	95.3
35–44	88.8	96.1	93.0	96.1
45–54	91.1	96.0	93.8	95.9
55–64	89.6	94.3	92.8	94.2
25–64	88.5	95.6	93.0	95.6
Major cities	89.7	95.8	93.2	95.8
Inner regional	86.9	95.2	92.5	95.1
Outer regional	86.6	95.3	92.0	95.2
Remote	90.9	96.8	97.2	96.6
Very remote	92.7	97.9	95.4	97.6
Total (d)	88.5	95.6	93.1	95.6
NSW	88.0	95.7	93.2	95.7
Victoria	89.5	96.0	93.7	96.0
Queensland	88.1	95.1	92.4	95.0
WA	88.3	95.1	91.1	95.1
SA	86.6	95.6	93.6	95.6
Tasmania	89.4	94.4	93.1	94.3
ACT	93.3	97.2	93.9	97.1
NT	90.9	96.8	95.3	96.6
Australia (e)	88.5	95.6	93.0	95.6
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	13.0	4.6	7.5	4.7
35–44	11.2	3.9	7.0	3.9
45–54	8.9	4.0	6.2	4.1
55–64	10.4	5.7	7.2	5.8
25–64	11.5	4.4	7.0	4.4
Major cities	10.3	4.2	6.8	4.2
Inner regional	13.1	4.8	7.5	4.9
Outer regional	13.4	4.7	8.0	4.8

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	9.1	3.2	2.8	3.4
Very remote	7.3	2.1	4.6	2.4
Total (d)	11.5	4.4	6.9	4.4
NSW	12.0	4.3	6.8	4.3
Victoria	10.5	4.0	6.3	4.0
Queensland	11.9	4.9	7.6	5.0
WA	11.7	4.9	8.9	4.9
SA	13.4	4.4	6.4	4.4
Tasmania	10.6	5.6	6.9	5.7
ACT	6.7	2.8	6.1	2.9
NT	9.1	3.2	4.7	3.4
Australia (e)	11.5	4.4	7.0	4.4
Total labour force (g)	88.4	94.3	85.4	94.2
25–34	85.6	94.5	86.8	94.4
35–44	80.5	91.9	83.9	91.8
45–54	59.5	69.2	63.4	69.2
55–64	83.9	89.8	80.8	89.7
25–64	84.4	90.5	81.2	90.4
Major cities	82.3	87.6	80.1	87.5
Inner regional	82.8	88.7	79.1	88.6
Outer regional	86.6	92.3	85.0	92.0
Remote	89.2	93.9	93.2	93.5
Very remote	83.9	89.8	80.9	89.7
Total (d)	82.3	89.8	80.2	89.7
NSW	85.4	90.7	82.1	90.6
Victoria	85.0	88.8	79.4	88.7
Queensland	85.2	90.1	83.3	90.0
WA	80.5	88.3	78.1	88.2
SA	84.9	86.7	80.2	86.7
Tasmania	86.2	91.0	80.4	90.9
ACT	85.8	92.4	86.1	92.1
NT	83.9	89.8	80.8	89.7
Australia (e)				

Does not have non-school qualification (j)

Employment rate (c)

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–34	73.9	88.5	82.7	88.1
35–44	79.2	91.5	85.5	91.2
45–54	85.5	92.8	89.1	92.6
55–64	87.4	91.9	89.8	91.9
25–64	78.7	91.0	86.3	90.7
Major cities	77.7	91.4	86.6	91.2
Inner regional	72.3	89.9	84.0	89.6
Outer regional	74.4	90.8	86.6	90.2
Remote	77.6	93.9	89.1	92.6
Very remote	92.5	95.3	96.3	94.4
Total (d)	78.7	91.0	86.3	90.7
NSW	74.2	90.7	85.6	90.4
Victoria	78.9	91.8	86.8	91.7
Queensland	79.8	90.8	86.0	90.4
WA	79.7	91.4	87.1	91.0
SA	76.8	90.5	85.9	90.3
Tasmania	78.3	86.5	83.0	86.2
ACT	85.2	93.6	94.1	93.5
NT	86.3	93.1	91.3	91.7
Australia (e)	78.7	91.0	86.3	90.7
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	26.1	11.5	17.3	11.9
35–44	20.8	8.5	14.5	8.8
45–54	14.5	7.2	10.9	7.4
55–64	12.6	8.1	10.2	8.1
25–64	21.3	9.0	13.7	9.3
Major cities	22.3	8.6	13.4	8.8
Inner regional	27.7	10.1	16.0	10.4
Outer regional	25.6	9.2	13.4	9.8
Remote	22.4	6.1	10.9	7.4
Very remote	7.5	4.7	3.7	5.6
Total (d)	21.3	9.0	13.7	9.3
NSW	25.8	9.3	14.4	9.6
Victoria	21.1	8.2	13.2	8.3
Queensland	20.2	9.2	14.0	9.6

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
WA	20.3	8.6	12.9	9.0
SA	23.2	9.5	14.1	9.7
Tasmania	21.7	13.5	17.0	13.8
ACT	14.8	6.4	5.9	6.5
NT	13.7	6.9	8.7	8.3
Australia (e)	21.3	9.0	13.7	9.3
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	69.8	87.8	74.3	87.0
35–44	66.3	86.1	70.6	85.4
45–54	59.7	81.2	66.7	80.7
55–64	38.6	56.8	48.6	56.5
25–64	63.3	79.3	65.4	78.8
Major cities	67.7	79.8	66.3	79.5
Inner regional	64.6	77.1	62.3	76.8
Outer regional	64.0	79.6	64.7	78.8
Remote	61.4	85.9	73.1	83.2
Very remote	58.1	87.8	76.1	74.6
Total (d)	63.3	79.3	65.4	78.8
NSW	62.7	77.5	64.0	77.0
Victoria	66.8	80.2	66.9	80.0
Queensland	70.3	79.9	65.5	79.4
WA	66.8	82.5	68.0	81.8
SA	58.0	78.3	64.2	77.9
Tasmania	69.5	75.2	57.6	74.8
ACT	72.5	83.3	74.7	83.1
NT	46.5	85.6	75.1	73.1
Australia (e)	63.3	79.3	65.5	78.8
Total (k)				
Employed				
25–34	77.2	92.3	86.6	92.0
35–44	81.9	94.1	87.7	93.9
45–54	86.9	94.6	90.7	94.5
55–64	87.7	93.1	90.5	93.1
25–64	81.3	93.6	88.7	93.4
Major cities	82.1	93.9	88.9	93.8

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Inner regional	76.7	92.7	87.5	92.5
Outer regional	77.2	92.9	87.9	92.4
Remote	80.4	95.2	91.7	94.3
Very remote	92.5	96.5	95.6	95.5
Total (d)	81.3	93.6	88.7	93.4
NSW	78.5	93.7	88.6	93.5
Victoria	83.1	94.1	89.2	94.1
Queensland	81.7	93.0	88.1	92.8
WA	81.2	93.4	88.0	93.2
SA	79.9	93.1	88.2	93.0
Tasmania	82.1	90.4	87.5	90.2
ACT	88.5	96.0	93.0	95.9
NT	87.0	95.2	93.2	94.2
Australia (e)	81.3	93.6	88.6	93.4
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	22.8	7.7	13.4	8.0
35–44	18.1	5.9	12.3	6.1
45–54	13.1	5.4	9.3	5.5
55–64	12.3	6.9	9.5	6.9
25–64	18.7	6.4	11.3	6.6
Major cities	17.9	6.1	11.1	6.2
Inner regional	23.3	7.3	12.5	7.5
Outer regional	22.8	7.1	12.1	7.6
Remote	19.6	4.8	8.3	5.7
Very remote	7.5	3.5	4.4	4.5
Total (d)	18.7	6.4	11.3	6.6
NSW	21.5	6.3	11.4	6.5
Victoria	16.9	5.9	10.8	5.9
Queensland	18.3	7.0	11.9	7.2
WA	18.8	6.6	12.0	6.8
SA	20.1	6.9	11.8	7.0
Tasmania	17.9	9.6	12.5	9.8
ACT	11.5	4.0	7.0	4.1
NT	13.0	4.8	6.8	5.8
Australia (e)	18.7	6.4	11.4	6.6

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	67.9	90.4	15.1	87.0
35–44	66.8	90.1	14.5	87.0
45–54	61.7	86.4	15.6	83.6
55–64	40.3	62.2	15.4	60.3
25–64	63.6	84.1	15.1	81.3
Major cities	69.9	85.2	15.7	82.6
Inner regional	63.5	81.3	17.5	79.2
Outer regional	62.0	82.9	15.9	79.9
Remote	60.3	87.9	11.6	81.8
Very remote	57.8	89.7	8.1	72.8
Total (d)	63.6	84.1	15.1	81.3
NSW	64.3	83.6	12.9	80.4
Victoria	69.1	85.0	17.3	82.6
Queensland	68.9	83.6	16.0	81.1
WA	64.0	85.9	15.1	82.9
SA	59.2	82.6	18.4	80.7
Tasmania	72.7	79.9	21.9	78.1
ACT	77.2	87.9	12.9	85.4
NT	46.2	88.3	9.4	75.2
Australia (e)	63.6	84.1	15.1	81.3

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) The employment rate is the number of employed people as a proportion of the total labour force.

(d) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.

(e) Includes 'Other territories'.

(f) The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people as a proportion of the total labour force.

(g) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.

(h) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(i) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(j) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.

(k) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.

nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 6A.6.18 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>	<i>(b) Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2001 Census of Population and Housing</i>				

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employed				
25–34	160	7 381	40	7 581
35–44	111	6 810	31	6 952
45–54	64	5 078	27	5 169
55–64	19	1 490	18	1 527
25–64	354	20 759	116	21 229
Major cities	109	14 353	82	14 544
Inner regional	58	4 056	16	4 130
Outer regional	97	1 839	9	1 945
Remote	36	282	6	324
Very remote	45	95	3	143
Australia (c)	354	20 759	119	21 232
NSW	94	8 221	54	8 369
Victoria	22	4 267	28	4 317
Queensland	95	3 497	14	3 606
WA	47	2 113	11	2 171
SA	38	1 674	5	1 717
Tasmania	10	375	3	388
ACT	3	434	–	437
NT	46	177	–	223
Australia (d)	355	20 761	115	21 231
Unemployed (d)				
25–34	40	680	3	723
35–44	17	529	4	550
45–54	9	316	3	328
55–64	3	61	3	67
25–64	69	1 586	13	1 668
Major cities	29	1 028	7	1 064
Inner regional	11	377	3	391
Outer regional	23	136	–	159
Remote	3	21	–	24
Very remote	3	–	–	3
Australia (c)	69	1 585	13	1 667
NSW	29	631	7	667

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Victoria	7	320	3	330
Queensland	15	311	–	326
WA	9	156	–	165
SA	4	118	–	122
Tasmania	–	32	–	32
ACT	–	10	–	10
NT	3	8	–	11
Australia (d)	67	1 586	10	1 663
Total labour force (d)				
25–34	200	8 061	43	8 304
35–44	128	7 339	35	7 502
45–54	73	5 394	30	5 497
55–64	22	1 551	21	1 594
25–64	423	22 345	129	22 897
Major cities				
Inner regional	69	4 433	19	4 521
Outer regional	120	1 975	9	2 104
Remote	39	303	6	348
Very remote	48	95	3	146
Australia (c)	423	22 344	132	22 899
NSW				
Victoria	29	4 587	31	4 647
Queensland	110	3 808	14	3 932
WA	56	2 269	11	2 336
SA	42	1 792	5	1 839
Tasmania	10	407	3	420
ACT	3	444	–	447
NT	49	185	–	234
Australia (d)	422	22 347	125	22 894
Not in the labour force				
25–34	96	2 284	17	2 397
35–44	62	1 828	12	1 902
45–54	23	1 170	13	1 206
55–64	14	1 125	11	1 150
25–64	195	6 407	53	6 655

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Major cities	80	4 394	40	4 514
Inner regional	50	1 319	5	1 374
Outer regional	38	550	7	595
Remote	13	66	–	79
Very remote	11	17	–	28
Australia (c)	195	6 407	52	6 654
NSW	67	2 594	26	2 687
Victoria	11	1 304	9	1 324
Queensland	61	1 122	5	1 188
WA	18	688	9	715
SA	16	429	3	448
Tasmania	5	134	–	139
ACT	4	100	–	104
NT	13	35	–	48
Australia (d)	195	6 406	52	6 653
Certificate I & II level				
Certificate I & II level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	572	37 249	128	37 949
35–44	416	39 077	146	39 639
45–54	156	32 012	117	32 285
55–64	37	10 084	63	10 184
25–64	1 181	118 422	454	120 057
Major cities	466	84 606	319	85 391
Inner regional	249	21 890	81	22 220
Outer regional	285	9 427	40	9 752
Remote	89	1 452	5	1 546
Very remote	83	479	5	567
Australia (c)	1 181	118 421	454	120 056
NSW	432	51 808	184	52 424
Victoria	78	23 987	98	24 163
Queensland	302	16 248	72	16 622
WA	134	12 426	49	12 609
SA	70	7 873	30	7 973
Tasmania	49	2 238	8	2 295
ACT	15	2 818	7	2 840
NT	101	1 008	6	1 115

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (d)	1 181	118 422	454	120 057
Unemployed (d)				
25–34	117	2 777	18	2 912
35–44	56	2 391	14	2 461
45–54	26	1 446	7	1 479
55–64	–	395	–	395
25–64	199	7 009	39	7 247
Major cities	91	4 538	27	4 656
Inner regional	38	1 699	7	1 744
Outer regional	48	638	4	690
Remote	12	59	–	71
Very remote	6	10	–	16
Australia (c)	199	7 009	38	7 246
NSW	72	2 757	22	2 851
Victoria	17	1 467	8	1 492
Queensland	52	1 362	6	1 420
WA	28	680	3	711
SA	10	442	–	452
Tasmania	11	161	3	175
ACT	3	95	–	98
NT	8	45	–	53
Australia (d)	201	7 009	42	7 252
Total labour force (d)				
25–34	689	40 026	146	40 861
35–44	472	41 468	160	42 100
45–54	182	33 458	124	33 764
55–64	37	10 479	63	10 579
25–64	1 380	125 431	493	127 304
Major cities	557	89 144	346	90 047
Inner regional	287	23 589	88	23 964
Outer regional	333	10 065	44	10 442
Remote	101	1 511	5	1 617
Very remote	89	489	5	583
Australia (c)	1 380	125 430	492	127 302

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	504	54 565	206	55 275
Victoria	95	25 454	106	25 655
Queensland	354	17 610	78	18 042
WA	162	13 106	52	13 320
SA	80	8 315	30	8 425
Tasmania	60	2 399	11	2 470
ACT	18	2 913	7	2 938
NT	109	1 053	6	1 168
Australia (d)	1 382	125 431	496	127 309
Not in the labour force				
25–34	356	14 085	63	14 504
35–44	200	13 312	49	13 561
45–54	97	8 712	42	8 851
55–64	43	10 149	57	10 249
25–64	696	46 258	211	47 165
Major cities	274	32 119	142	32 535
Inner regional	171	9 519	43	9 733
Outer regional	176	3 631	18	3 825
Remote	29	475	4	508
Very remote	33	131	–	164
Australia (c)	695	46 258	211	47 164
NSW	222	19 864	82	20 168
Victoria	65	9 275	43	9 383
Queensland	186	6 946	36	7 168
WA	92	5 118	27	5 237
SA	50	2 978	14	3 042
Tasmania	37	980	3	1 020
ACT	7	875	3	885
NT	37	220	3	260
Australia (d)	696	46 256	211	47 163
Certificate III & IV level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	1 010	72 720	359	74 089
35–44	750	67 479	334	68 563
45–54	394	50 460	337	51 191
55–64	57	15 031	153	15 241

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	2 211	205 690	1 183	209 084
Major cities	879	132 093	795	133 767
Inner regional	509	46 135	236	46 880
Outer regional	493	21 905	113	22 511
Remote	151	3 332	13	3 496
Very remote	152	1 024	13	1 189
Australia (c)	2 211	205 690	1 183	209 084
NSW	784	71 776	429	72 989
Victoria	180	48 797	302	49 279
Queensland	605	37 332	209	38 146
WA	237	19 632	97	19 966
SA	134	18 162	89	18 385
Tasmania	122	4 537	19	4 678
ACT	19	3 465	21	3 505
NT	128	1 969	17	2 114
Australia (d)	2 209	205 690	1 183	209 082
Unemployed (d)				
25–34	147	4 728	37	4 912
35–44	86	3 986	29	4 101
45–54	35	2 302	25	2 362
55–64	5	616	11	632
25–64	273	11 632	102	12 007
Major cities	104	7 325	66	7 495
Inner regional	78	2 884	26	2 988
Outer regional	56	1 140	9	1 205
Remote	17	91	–	108
Very remote	10	32	–	42
Australia (c)	273	11 634	101	12 008
NSW	108	3 939	47	4 094
Victoria	20	2 591	19	2 630
Queensland	85	2 610	19	2 714
WA	25	1 145	11	1 181
SA	18	874	4	896
Tasmania	10	251	–	261
ACT	–	141	–	141

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NT	7	81	–	88
Australia (d)	273	11 632	103	12 008
Total labour force (d)				
25–34	1 157	77 448	396	79 001
35–44	836	71 465	363	72 664
45–54	429	52 762	362	53 553
55–64	62	15 647	164	15 873
25–64	2 484	217 322	1 285	221 091
Major cities	983	139 418	861	141 262
Inner regional	587	49 019	262	49 868
Outer regional	549	23 045	122	23 716
Remote	168	3 423	13	3 604
Very remote	162	1 056	13	1 231
Australia (c)	2 484	217 324	1 284	221 092
NSW	892	75 715	476	77 083
Victoria	200	51 388	321	51 909
Queensland	690	39 942	228	40 860
WA	262	20 777	108	21 147
SA	152	19 036	93	19 281
Tasmania	132	4 788	19	4 939
ACT	19	3 606	21	3 646
NT	135	2 050	17	2 202
Australia (d)	2 482	217 322	1 286	221 090
Not in the labour force				
25–34	496	26 165	153	26 814
35–44	322	21 397	134	21 853
45–54	137	14 892	126	15 155
55–64	77	17 171	221	17 469
25–64	1 032	79 625	634	81 291
Major cities	398	51 846	426	52 670
Inner regional	287	18 157	134	18 578
Outer regional	226	7 514	52	7 792
Remote	64	1 001	8	1 073
Very remote	40	313	–	353
Australia (c)	1 032	79 625	633	81 290

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	412	27 587	201	28 200
Victoria	84	19 803	177	20 064
Queensland	233	13 842	112	14 187
WA	116	8 561	60	8 737
SA	74	6 623	58	6 755
Tasmania	54	1 676	13	1 743
ACT	9	1 088	4	1 101
NT	49	438	9	496
Australia (d)	1 034	79 625	634	81 293
Advanced diploma & diploma level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	806	89 927	383	91 116
35–44	933	92 163	375	93 471
45–54	589	86 038	404	87 031
55–64	144	30 541	202	30 887
25–64	2 472	298 669	1 364	302 505
Major cities	1 051	212 775	964	214 790
Inner regional	478	53 991	249	54 718
Outer regional	506	24 832	113	25 451
Remote	187	3 924	16	4 127
Very remote	211	1 417	10	1 638
Australia (c)	2 472	298 669	1 364	302 505
NSW	852	108 758	516	110 126
Victoria	193	74 291	360	74 844
Queensland	660	49 292	223	50 175
WA	243	30 089	121	30 453
SA	156	21 529	77	21 762
Tasmania	93	5 764	33	5 890
ACT	50	6 227	19	6 296
NT	222	2 688	15	2 925
Australia (d)	2 472	298 669	1 364	302 505
Unemployed (d)				
25–34	80	4 320	30	4 430
35–44	75	3 883	35	3 993
45–54	24	2 550	26	2 600

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
55–64	6	848	7	861
25–64	185	11 601	98	11 884
Major cities	80	8 450	69	8 599
Inner regional	52	2 059	18	2 129
Outer regional	37	839	8	884
Remote	8	97	–	105
Very remote	4	23	–	27
Australia (c)	185	11 601	98	11 884
NSW	66	4 053	38	4 157
Victoria	8	2 776	31	2 815
Queensland	65	2 365	14	2 444
WA	13	1 254	8	1 275
SA	13	697	3	713
Tasmania	5	199	3	207
ACT	–	176	–	176
NT	13	81	3	97
Australia (d)	183	11 601	100	11 884
Total labour force (d)				
25–34	886	94 247	413	95 546
35–44	1 008	96 046	410	97 464
45–54	613	88 588	430	89 631
55–64	150	31 389	209	31 748
25–64	2 657	310 270	1 462	314 389
Major cities	1 131	221 225	1 033	223 389
Inner regional	530	56 050	267	56 847
Outer regional	543	25 671	121	26 335
Remote	195	4 021	16	4 232
Very remote	215	1 440	10	1 665
Australia (c)	2 657	310 270	1 462	314 389
NSW	918	112 811	554	114 283
Victoria	201	77 067	391	77 659
Queensland	725	51 657	237	52 619
WA	256	31 343	129	31 728
SA	169	22 226	80	22 475
Tasmania	98	5 963	36	6 097

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
ACT	50	6 403	19	6 472
NT	235	2 769	18	3 022
Australia (d)	2 655	310 270	1 464	314 389
Not in the labour force				
25–34	307	24 612	146	25 065
35–44	293	23 745	135	24 173
45–54	169	17 597	114	17 880
55–64	101	26 554	198	26 853
25–64	870	92 508	593	93 971
Major cities	335	64 989	408	65 732
Inner regional	214	18 109	117	18 440
Outer regional	204	7 147	48	7 399
Remote	51	933	7	991
Very remote	51	292	–	343
Australia (c)	870	92 509	593	93 972
NSW	308	32 809	199	33 316
Victoria	55	22 995	143	23 193
Queensland	258	16 289	103	16 650
WA	94	9 984	70	10 148
SA	47	6 133	51	6 231
Tasmania	31	2 012	14	2 057
ACT	10	1 723	7	1 740
NT	65	561	6	632
Australia (d)	871	92 506	593	93 970

Bachelor degree level or higher (f)

Employment rate (c)

25–34	1 251	258 835	888	260 974
35–44	998	214 788	758	216 544
45–54	769	171 456	717	172 942
55–64	171	49 797	289	50 257
25–64	3 189	694 876	2 652	700 717
Major cities	1 649	532 481	2 011	536 141
Inner regional	627	101 724	399	102 750
Outer regional	510	46 057	163	46 730
Remote	195	7 493	31	7 719

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Very remote	154	3 021	10	3 185
Australia (c)	3 189	694 876	2 652	700 717
NSW	1 106	240 762	948	242 816
Victoria	297	194 998	756	196 051
Queensland	823	109 933	396	111 152
WA	364	60 445	216	61 025
SA	163	46 020	175	46 358
Tasmania	131	13 573	65	13 769
ACT	123	22 480	69	22 672
NT	181	6 598	26	6 805
Australia (d)	3 188	694 876	2 654	700 718
Unemployed (d)				
25–34	62	8 174	60	8 296
35–44	65	6 304	28	6 397
45–54	37	4 029	20	4 086
55–64	8	1 198	14	1 220
25–64	172	19 705	122	19 999
Major cities	83	15 833	103	16 019
Inner regional	37	2 479	12	2 528
Outer regional	34	951	3	988
Remote	9	101	–	110
Very remote	5	38	3	46
Australia (c)	172	19 705	121	19 998
NSW	66	7 120	38	7 224
Victoria	8	5 408	40	5 456
Queensland	46	3 198	21	3 265
WA	25	1 793	11	1 829
SA	5	1 271	5	1 281
Tasmania	9	326	–	335
ACT	3	477	4	484
NT	11	109	3	123
Australia (d)	173	19 705	122	20 000
Total labour force (d)				
25–34	1 313	267 009	948	269 270
35–44	1 063	221 092	786	222 941

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
45–54	806	175 485	737	177 028
55–64	179	50 995	303	51 477
25–64	3 361	714 581	2 774	720 716
Major cities	1 732	548 314	2 114	552 160
Inner regional	664	104 203	411	105 278
Outer regional	544	47 008	166	47 718
Remote	204	7 594	31	7 829
Very remote	159	3 059	13	3 231
Australia (c)	3 361	714 581	2 773	720 715
NSW	1 172	247 882	986	250 040
Victoria	305	200 406	796	201 507
Queensland	869	113 131	417	114 417
WA	389	62 238	227	62 854
SA	168	47 291	180	47 639
Tasmania	140	13 899	65	14 104
ACT	126	22 957	73	23 156
NT	192	6 707	29	6 928
Australia (d)	3 361	714 581	2 776	720 718
Not in the labour force				
25–34	229	46 012	252	46 493
35–44	194	42 124	205	42 523
45–54	158	24 265	148	24 571
55–64	107	30 846	229	31 182
25–64	688	143 247	834	144 769
Major cities	356	109 272	643	110 271
Inner regional	141	22 040	108	22 289
Outer regional	118	8 549	51	8 718
Remote	38	1 403	7	1 448
Very remote	21	417	3	441
Australia (c)	688	143 247	834	144 769
NSW	205	49 905	292	50 402
Victoria	86	39 467	224	39 777
Queensland	180	22 718	124	23 022
WA	98	14 187	90	14 375
SA	48	9 327	54	9 429

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	19	2 827	22	2 868
ACT	12	3 847	24	3 883
NT	39	957	4	1 000
Australia (d)	687	143 247	834	144 768

Has non-school qualification (g)

Employment rate (c)

25–34	3 799	466 112	1 798	471 709
35–44	3 208	420 317	1 644	425 169
45–54	1 972	345 044	1 602	348 618
55–64	428	106 943	725	108 096
25–64	9 407	1 338 416	5 769	1 353 592

Major cities	4 154	976 308	4 171	984 633
Inner regional	1 921	227 796	981	230 698
Outer regional	1 891	104 060	438	106 389
Remote	658	16 483	71	17 212
Very remote	645	6 036	41	6 722
Australia (c)	9 407	1 338 415	5 772	1 353 594

NSW	3 268	481 325	2 131	486 724
Victoria	770	346 340	1 544	348 654
Queensland	2 485	216 302	914	219 701
WA	1 025	124 705	494	126 224
SA	561	95 258	376	96 195
Tasmania	405	26 487	128	27 020
ACT	210	35 424	116	35 750
NT	678	12 440	64	13 182
Australia (d)	9 405	1 338 418	5 770	1 353 593

Unemployed (d)

25–34	446	20 679	148	21 273
35–44	299	17 093	110	17 502
45–54	131	10 643	81	10 855
55–64	22	3 118	35	3 175
25–64	898	51 533	374	52 805

Major cities	387	37 174	272	37 833
Inner regional	216	9 498	66	9 780
Outer regional	198	3 704	24	3 926

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	49	369	–	418
Very remote	28	103	3	134
Australia (c)	898	51 534	371	52 803
NSW	341	18 500	152	18 993
Victoria	60	12 562	101	12 723
Queensland	263	9 846	60	10 169
WA	100	5 028	33	5 161
SA	50	3 402	12	3 464
Tasmania	35	969	6	1 010
ACT	6	899	4	909
NT	42	324	6	372
Australia (d)	897	51 533	377	52 807
Total labour force (d)	4 245	486 791	1 946	492 982
25–34	3 507	437 410	1 754	442 671
35–44	2 103	355 687	1 683	359 473
45–54	450	110 061	760	111 271
55–64	10 305	1 389 949	6 143	1 406 397
25–64	4 541	1 013 482	4 443	1 022 466
Major cities	2 137	237 294	1 047	240 478
Inner regional	2 089	107 764	462	110 315
Outer regional	707	16 852	71	17 630
Remote	673	6 139	44	6 856
Very remote	10 305	1 389 949	6 143	1 406 397
Australia (c)	3 609	499 825	2 283	505 717
NSW	830	358 902	1 645	361 377
Victoria	2 748	226 148	974	229 870
Queensland	1 125	129 733	527	131 385
WA	611	98 660	388	99 659
SA	440	27 456	134	28 030
Tasmania	216	36 323	120	36 659
ACT	720	12 764	70	13 554
NT	10 302	1 389 951	6 147	1 406 400
Australia (d)				
Not in the labour force				
25–34	1 484	113 158	631	115 273

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
35–44	1 071	102 406	535	104 012
45–54	584	66 636	443	67 663
55–64	342	85 845	716	86 903
25–64	3 481	368 045	2 325	373 851
Major cities	1 443	262 620	1 659	265 722
Inner regional	863	69 144	407	70 414
Outer regional	762	27 391	176	28 329
Remote	195	3 878	26	4 099
Very remote	156	1 170	3	1 329
Australia (c)	3 480	368 046	2 323	373 849
NSW	1 214	132 759	800	134 773
Victoria	301	92 844	596	93 741
Queensland	918	60 917	380	62 215
WA	418	38 538	256	39 212
SA	235	25 490	180	25 905
Tasmania	146	7 629	52	7 827
ACT	42	7 633	38	7 713
NT	203	2 211	22	2 436
Australia (d)	3 483	368 040	2 324	373 847

Does not have non-school qualification (h)

Employment rate (c)

25–34	7 930	352 322	1 798	362 050
35–44	7 614	453 996	2 157	463 767
45–54	4 613	438 014	2 522	445 149
55–64	1 205	170 809	1 433	173 447
25–64	21 362	1 415 141	7 910	1 444 413
Major cities	6 393	921 767	5 179	933 339
Inner regional	3 635	293 677	1 512	298 824
Outer regional	4 693	157 245	885	162 823
Remote	1 871	26 148	144	28 163
Very remote	4 505	8 888	93	13 486
Australia (c)	21 361	1 415 141	7 912	1 444 414
NSW	5 559	423 967	2 489	432 015
Victoria	1 295	358 751	2 164	362 210
Queensland	6 395	296 248	1 466	304 109

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
WA	3 254	143 398	753	147 405
SA	1 190	122 299	625	124 114
Tasmania	927	35 628	218	36 773
ACT	208	22 079	102	22 389
NT	2 527	12 648	93	15 268
Australia (d)	21 362	1 415 141	7 910	1 444 413
Unemployed (d)				
25–34	2 055	33 331	288	35 674
35–44	1 383	32 855	244	34 482
45–54	597	23 492	194	24 283
55–64	112	7 638	101	7 851
25–64	4 147	97 316	827	102 290
Major cities	1 239	60 772	551	62 562
Inner regional	970	22 938	168	24 076
Outer regional	1 108	11 128	73	12 309
Remote	369	1 189	13	1 571
Very remote	362	316	3	681
Australia (c)	4 147	97 316	827	102 290
NSW	1 409	30 147	272	31 828
Victoria	208	24 662	242	25 112
Queensland	1 220	21 240	163	22 623
WA	556	8 853	67	9 476
SA	245	7 825	57	8 127
Tasmania	173	3 095	15	3 283
ACT	19	901	4	924
NT	314	573	6	893
Australia (d)	4 147	97 316	829	102 292
Total labour force (d)				
25–34	9 985	385 653	2 086	397 724
35–44	8 997	486 851	2 401	498 249
45–54	5 210	461 506	2 716	469 432
55–64	1 317	178 447	1 534	181 298
25–64	25 509	1 512 457	8 737	1 546 703
Major cities	7 632	982 539	5 730	995 901
Inner regional	4 605	316 615	1 680	322 900

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Outer regional	5 801	168 373	958	175 132
Remote	2 240	27 337	157	29 734
Very remote	4 867	9 204	96	14 167
Australia (c)	25 508	1 512 457	8 739	1 546 704
NSW	6 968	454 114	2 761	463 843
Victoria	1 503	383 413	2 406	387 322
Queensland	7 615	317 488	1 629	326 732
WA	3 810	152 251	820	156 881
SA	1 435	130 124	682	132 241
Tasmania	1 100	38 723	233	40 056
ACT	227	22 980	106	23 313
NT	2 841	13 221	99	16 161
Australia (d)	25 509	1 512 457	8 739	1 546 705
Not in the labour force				
25–34	13 545	236 595	1 801	251 941
35–44	9 493	251 246	1 773	262 512
45–54	6 522	246 724	2 142	255 388
55–64	4 973	368 967	3 795	377 735
25–64	34 533	1 103 532	9 511	1 147 576
Major cities	9 173	703 554	6 070	718 797
Inner regional	6 446	251 674	2 083	260 203
Outer regional	7 741	120 094	1 035	128 870
Remote	3 214	14 558	127	17 899
Very remote	7 230	3 858	52	11 140
Australia (c)	34 531	1 103 532	9 513	1 147 576
NSW	9 823	361 326	3 132	374 281
Victoria	1 815	277 444	2 593	281 852
Queensland	8 929	217 399	1 798	228 126
WA	5 059	102 735	756	108 550
SA	1 994	96 159	749	98 902
Tasmania	1 181	32 318	322	33 821
ACT	182	11 157	100	11 439
NT	5 523	4 794	54	10 371
Australia (d)	34 533	1 103 532	9 511	1 147 576

Total (i)

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Employed				
25–34	12 728	862 537	4 239	879 504
35–44	11 895	941 302	4 650	957 847
45–54	7 328	849 665	5 311	862 304
55–64	1 888	307 861	3 113	312 862
25–64	33 839	2 961 365	17 313	3 012 517
Major cities	11 513	2 039 594	11 859	2 062 966
Inner regional	6 114	562 682	3 137	571 933
Outer regional	7 221	281 011	1 657	289 889
Remote	2 814	45 691	269	48 774
Very remote	5 726	15 971	169	21 866
Australia (c)	33 838	2 961 364	17 319	3 012 521
NSW	9 718	984 484	5 904	1 000 106
Victoria	2 292	756 251	4 775	763 318
Queensland	9 727	545 945	2 982	558 654
WA	4 714	288 513	1 556	294 783
SA	1 956	231 395	1 215	234 566
Tasmania	1 441	66 786	425	68 652
ACT	446	60 860	256	61 562
NT	3 531	26 841	195	30 567
Australia (d)	33 838	2 961 367	17 314	3 012 519
Unemployed (d)				
25–34	2 771	57 942	550	61 263
35–44	1 871	54 208	474	56 553
45–54	810	37 283	370	38 463
55–64	154	11 970	198	12 322
25–64	5 606	161 403	1 592	168 601
Major cities	1 801	106 249	1 102	109 152
Inner regional	1 318	35 138	300	36 756
Outer regional	1 450	16 049	130	17 629
Remote	469	1 680	13	2 162
Very remote	429	468	9	906
Australia (c)	5 606	161 404	1 587	168 597
NSW	1 927	53 236	548	55 711
Victoria	313	40 282	470	41 065

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Queensland	1 647	33 555	292	35 494
WA	748	15 039	136	15 923
SA	321	11 978	85	12 384
Tasmania	224	4 378	35	4 637
ACT	28	1 935	11	1 974
NT	393	970	15	1 378
Australia (d)	5 604	161 403	1 598	168 605
Total labour force (d)				
25–34	15 499	920 479	4 789	940 767
35–44	13 766	995 510	5 124	1 014 400
45–54	8 138	886 948	5 681	900 767
55–64	2 042	319 831	3 311	325 184
25–64	39 445	3 122 768	18 905	3 181 118
Major cities	13 314	2 145 843	12 961	2 172 118
Inner regional	7 432	597 820	3 437	608 689
Outer regional	8 671	297 060	1 787	307 518
Remote	3 283	47 371	282	50 936
Very remote	6 155	16 439	178	22 772
Australia (c)	39 444	3 122 768	18 906	3 181 118
NSW	11 645	1 037 720	6 452	1 055 817
Victoria	2 605	796 533	5 245	804 383
Queensland	11 374	579 500	3 274	594 148
WA	5 462	303 552	1 692	310 706
SA	2 277	243 373	1 300	246 950
Tasmania	1 665	71 164	460	73 289
ACT	474	62 795	267	63 536
NT	3 924	27 811	210	31 945
Australia (d)	39 442	3 122 770	18 912	3 181 124
Not in the labour force				
25–34	16 707	374 478	3 389	394 574
35–44	11 853	383 853	3 290	398 996
45–54	7 983	342 027	3 767	353 777
55–64	6 061	504 331	6 875	517 267
25–64	42 604	1 604 689	17 321	1 664 614
Major cities	12 057	1 054 740	11 285	1 078 082

Table 6A.6.19

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Inner regional	8 229	349 626	3 534	361 389
Outer regional	9 592	159 818	1 713	171 123
Remote	3 764	19 975	244	23 983
Very remote	8 068	5 451	252	13 771
Australia (c)	42 601	1 604 690	17 321	1 664 612
NSW	12 490	542 973	5 805	561 268
Victoria	2 456	403 993	4 735	411 184
Queensland	10 944	301 370	3 015	315 329
WA	6 185	153 747	1 494	161 426
SA	2 493	130 968	1 411	134 872
Tasmania	1 465	43 448	544	45 457
ACT	242	20 297	190	20 729
NT	6 292	7 645	115	14 052
Australia (d)	42 606	1 604 684	17 320	1 664 610

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.

(d) Includes 'Other territories'.

(e) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.

(f) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate

(g) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(h) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.

(i) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.

nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), *2001 Census of Population and Housing*

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	80.0	91.6	93.0	91.3
35–44	86.7	92.8	88.6	92.7
45–54	87.7	94.1	90.0	94.0
55–64	86.4	96.1	85.7	95.8
25–64	83.7	92.9	89.9	92.7
Major cities	79.0	93.3	92.1	93.2
Inner regional	84.1	91.5	84.2	91.4
Outer regional	80.8	93.1	100.0	92.4
Remote	92.3	93.1	100.0	93.1
Very remote	93.8	100.0	100.0	97.9
Australia (d)	83.7	92.9	90.2	92.7
NSW	76.4	92.9	88.5	92.6
Victoria	75.9	93.0	90.3	92.9
Queensland	86.4	91.8	100.0	91.7
WA	83.9	93.1	100.0	92.9
SA	90.5	93.4	100.0	93.4
Tasmania	100.0	92.1	100.0	92.4
ACT	100.0	97.7	–	97.8
NT	93.9	95.7	–	95.3
Australia (e)	84.1	92.9	92.0	92.7
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	20.0	8.4	7.0	8.7
35–44	13.3	7.2	11.4	7.3
45–54	12.3	5.9	10.0	6.0
55–64	13.6	3.9	14.3	4.2
25–64	16.3	7.1	10.1	7.3
Major cities	21.0	6.7	7.9	6.8
Inner regional	15.9	8.5	15.8	8.6
Outer regional	19.2	6.9	–	7.6
Remote	7.7	6.9	–	6.9
Very remote	6.3	–	–	2.1
Australia (d)	16.3	7.1	9.8	7.3
NSW	23.6	7.1	11.5	7.4

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Victoria	24.1	7.0	9.7	7.1
Queensland	13.6	8.2	–	8.3
WA	16.1	6.9	–	7.1
SA	9.5	6.6	–	6.6
Tasmania	–	7.9	–	7.6
ACT	–	2.3	–	2.2
NT	6.1	4.3	–	4.7
Australia (e)	15.9	7.1	8.0	7.3
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	67.6	77.7	64.2	77.3
35–44	67.4	79.9	74.5	79.6
45–54	73.7	82.0	63.8	81.7
55–64	61.1	57.8	65.6	57.9
25–64	68.1	77.5	66.8	77.2
Major cities	63.3	77.6	64.5	77.3
Inner regional	58.0	76.9	67.9	76.5
Outer regional	75.9	77.9	56.3	77.6
Remote	75.0	82.1	100.0	81.5
Very remote	81.4	84.8	100.0	83.9
Australia (d)	68.4	77.5	67.0	77.2
NSW	63.7	77.1	66.3	76.8
Victoria	72.5	77.6	70.5	77.5
Queensland	64.3	77.0	73.7	76.6
WA	75.7	76.6	47.8	76.4
SA	72.4	80.6	62.5	80.3
Tasmania	66.7	75.2	100.0	75.1
ACT	42.9	81.6	–	81.1
NT	79.0	84.1	–	83.0
Australia (e)	68.1	77.5	66.1	77.2
Certificate I & II level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	83.0	93.1	87.7	92.9
35–44	88.1	94.2	91.3	94.2
45–54	85.7	95.7	94.4	95.6
55–64	100.0	96.2	100.0	96.3
25–64	85.6	94.4	92.1	94.3

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Major cities	83.7	94.9	92.2	94.8
Inner regional	86.8	92.8	92.0	92.7
Outer regional	85.6	93.7	90.9	93.4
Remote	88.1	96.1	100.0	95.6
Very remote	93.3	98.0	100.0	97.3
Australia (d)	85.6	94.4	92.3	94.3
NSW	85.7	94.9	89.3	94.8
Victoria	82.1	94.2	92.5	94.2
Queensland	85.3	92.3	92.3	92.1
WA	82.7	94.8	94.2	94.7
SA	87.5	94.7	100.0	94.6
Tasmania	81.7	93.3	72.7	92.9
ACT	83.3	96.7	100.0	96.7
NT	92.7	95.7	100.0	95.5
Australia (e)	85.5	94.4	91.5	94.3
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	17.0	6.9	12.3	7.1
35–44	11.9	5.8	8.8	5.8
45–54	14.3	4.3	5.6	4.4
55–64	–	3.8	–	3.7
25–64	14.4	5.6	7.9	5.7
Major cities	16.3	5.1	7.8	5.2
Inner regional	13.2	7.2	8.0	7.3
Outer regional	14.4	6.3	9.1	6.6
Remote	11.9	3.9	–	4.4
Very remote	6.7	2.0	–	2.7
Australia (d)	14.4	5.6	7.7	5.7
NSW	14.3	5.1	10.7	5.2
Victoria	17.9	5.8	7.5	5.8
Queensland	14.7	7.7	7.7	7.9
WA	17.3	5.2	5.8	5.3
SA	12.5	5.3	–	5.4
Tasmania	18.3	6.7	27.3	7.1
ACT	16.7	3.3	–	3.3
NT	7.3	4.3	–	4.5

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (e)	14.5	5.6	8.5	5.7
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	65.7	73.9	68.5	73.7
35–44	69.9	75.6	73.7	75.5
45–54	65.2	79.3	73.4	79.2
55–64	46.3	50.7	51.2	50.7
25–64	66.3	73.0	68.3	72.9
 Major cities	66.7	73.4	69.1	73.3
Inner regional	62.7	71.2	65.2	71.0
Outer regional	65.4	73.4	71.0	73.1
Remote	75.9	75.9	55.6	75.8
Very remote	73.0	78.9	100.0	78.0
Australia (d)	66.3	73.0	68.3	72.9
 NSW	69.1	73.2	68.4	73.2
Victoria	59.4	73.2	71.1	73.1
Queensland	65.2	71.6	66.7	71.5
WA	63.8	71.8	65.8	71.7
SA	61.5	73.6	68.2	73.4
Tasmania	61.9	70.9	78.6	70.7
ACT	72.0	76.8	53.8	76.7
NT	74.7	82.7	66.7	81.8
Australia (e)	66.3	73.0	68.3	72.9
 Certificate III & IV level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	87.3	93.9	90.7	93.8
35–44	89.7	94.4	92.0	94.4
45–54	91.8	95.6	93.1	95.6
55–64	91.9	96.1	93.3	96.0
25–64	89.0	94.6	92.1	94.6
 Major cities	89.4	94.7	92.3	94.7
Inner regional	86.7	94.1	90.1	94.0
Outer regional	89.8	95.1	92.6	94.9
Remote	89.9	97.3	100.0	97.0
Very remote	93.8	97.0	100.0	96.6
Australia (d)	89.0	94.6	92.1	94.6

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	87.9	94.8	90.1	94.7
Victoria	90.0	95.0	94.1	94.9
Queensland	87.7	93.5	91.7	93.4
WA	90.5	94.5	89.8	94.4
SA	88.2	95.4	95.7	95.4
Tasmania	92.4	94.8	100.0	94.7
ACT	100.0	96.1	100.0	96.1
NT	94.8	96.0	100.0	96.0
Australia (e)	89.0	94.6	92.0	94.6
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	12.7	6.1	9.3	6.2
35–44	10.3	5.6	8.0	5.6
45–54	8.2	4.4	6.9	4.4
55–64	8.1	3.9	6.7	4.0
25–64	11.0	5.4	7.9	5.4
Major cities	10.6	5.3	7.7	5.3
Inner regional	13.3	5.9	9.9	6.0
Outer regional	10.2	4.9	7.4	5.1
Remote	10.1	2.7	–	3.0
Very remote	6.2	3.0	–	3.4
Australia (d)	11.0	5.4	7.9	5.4
NSW	12.1	5.2	9.9	5.3
Victoria	10.0	5.0	5.9	5.1
Queensland	12.3	6.5	8.3	6.6
WA	9.5	5.5	10.2	5.6
SA	11.8	4.6	4.3	4.6
Tasmania	7.6	5.2	–	5.3
ACT	–	3.9	–	3.9
NT	5.2	4.0	–	4.0
Australia (e)	11.0	5.4	8.0	5.4
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	69.6	74.6	70.3	74.5
35–44	71.7	76.7	71.2	76.7
45–54	75.1	77.8	71.3	77.7
55–64	44.6	47.4	39.8	47.3

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	70.2	73.0	64.5	72.9
Major cities	70.7	72.6	64.3	72.6
Inner regional	66.6	72.8	64.2	72.7
Outer regional	70.4	75.2	68.2	75.1
Remote	72.4	77.2	61.9	76.9
Very remote	80.2	77.0	100.0	77.6
Australia (d)	70.2	73.0	64.5	72.9
NSW	67.6	73.1	67.9	73.0
Victoria	69.7	71.9	61.4	71.8
Queensland	74.8	74.1	63.9	74.0
WA	68.8	70.6	62.4	70.5
SA	67.3	74.0	61.6	73.9
Tasmania	71.0	73.9	59.4	73.8
ACT	67.9	76.7	84.0	76.7
NT	73.4	82.2	58.6	81.3
Australia (e)	70.2	73.0	64.5	72.9

Advanced diploma & diploma level

Employment rate (c)

25–34	91.0	95.4	92.7	95.4
35–44	92.6	96.0	91.5	95.9
45–54	96.1	97.1	94.0	97.1
55–64	96.0	97.3	96.7	97.3
25–64	93.0	96.3	93.3	96.2
Major cities	92.9	96.2	93.3	96.2
Inner regional	90.2	96.3	93.3	96.3
Outer regional	93.2	96.7	93.4	96.6
Remote	95.9	97.6	100.0	97.5
Very remote	98.1	98.4	100.0	98.4
Australia (d)	93.0	96.3	93.3	96.2
NSW	92.8	96.4	93.1	96.4
Victoria	96.0	96.4	92.1	96.4
Queensland	91.0	95.4	94.1	95.4
WA	94.9	96.0	93.8	96.0
SA	92.3	96.9	96.3	96.8
Tasmania	94.9	96.7	91.7	96.6

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
ACT	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.3
NT	94.5	97.1	83.3	96.8
Australia (e)	93.1	96.3	93.2	96.2
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	9.0	4.6	7.3	4.6
35–44	7.4	4.0	8.5	4.1
45–54	3.9	2.9	6.0	2.9
55–64	4.0	2.7	3.3	2.7
25–64	7.0	3.7	6.7	3.8
Major cities	7.1	3.8	6.7	3.8
Inner regional	9.8	3.7	6.7	3.7
Outer regional	6.8	3.3	6.6	3.4
Remote	4.1	2.4	–	2.5
Very remote	1.9	1.6	–	1.6
Australia (d)	7.0	3.7	6.7	3.8
NSW	7.2	3.6	6.9	3.6
Victoria	4.0	3.6	7.9	3.6
Queensland	9.0	4.6	5.9	4.6
WA	5.1	4.0	6.2	4.0
SA	7.7	3.1	3.8	3.2
Tasmania	5.1	3.3	8.3	3.4
ACT	–	2.7	–	2.7
NT	5.5	2.9	16.7	3.2
Australia (e)	6.9	3.7	6.8	3.8
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	74.3	79.2	71.6	79.1
35–44	77.3	80.1	73.9	80.0
45–54	78.0	83.3	77.8	83.3
55–64	59.8	54.0	50.1	54.0
25–64	75.2	76.9	69.6	76.9
Major cities	77.0	77.2	69.9	77.1
Inner regional	71.2	75.5	68.6	75.4
Outer regional	72.7	78.1	70.3	77.9
Remote	79.3	81.0	69.6	80.9
Very remote	80.8	82.9	100.0	82.7

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (d)	75.3	76.9	69.6	76.9
NSW	74.7	77.3	71.8	77.3
Victoria	77.6	76.9	71.4	76.9
Queensland	73.5	75.9	68.9	75.9
WA	73.1	75.7	63.5	75.6
SA	78.2	78.3	59.3	78.2
Tasmania	76.0	74.7	72.0	74.7
ACT	83.3	78.8	65.5	78.7
NT	77.6	82.9	75.0	82.4
Australia (e)	75.0	76.9	69.5	76.9
Bachelor degree level or higher (h)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	95.3	96.9	93.7	96.9
35–44	93.9	97.1	96.4	97.1
45–54	95.4	97.7	97.3	97.7
55–64	95.5	97.7	95.4	97.6
25–64	94.9	97.2	95.6	97.2
Major cities	95.2	97.1	95.1	97.1
Inner regional	94.4	97.6	97.1	97.6
Outer regional	93.8	98.0	98.2	97.9
Remote	95.6	98.7	100.0	98.6
Very remote	96.9	98.8	76.9	98.6
Australia (d)	94.9	97.2	95.6	97.2
NSW	94.4	97.1	96.1	97.1
Victoria	97.4	97.3	95.0	97.3
Queensland	94.7	97.2	95.0	97.1
WA	93.6	97.1	95.2	97.1
SA	97.0	97.3	97.2	97.3
Tasmania	93.6	97.7	100.0	97.6
ACT	97.6	97.9	94.5	97.9
NT	94.3	98.4	89.7	98.2
Australia (e)	94.9	97.2	95.6	97.2
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	4.7	3.1	6.3	3.1
35–44	6.1	2.9	3.6	2.9

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
45–54	4.6	2.3	2.7	2.3
55–64	4.5	2.3	4.6	2.4
25–64	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.8
Major cities	4.8	2.9	4.9	2.9
Inner regional	5.6	2.4	2.9	2.4
Outer regional	6.3	2.0	1.8	2.1
Remote	4.4	1.3	–	1.4
Very remote	3.1	1.2	23.1	1.4
Australia (d)	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.8
NSW	5.6	2.9	3.9	2.9
Victoria	2.6	2.7	5.0	2.7
Queensland	5.3	2.8	5.0	2.9
WA	6.4	2.9	4.8	2.9
SA	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7
Tasmania	6.4	2.3	–	2.4
ACT	2.4	2.1	5.5	2.1
NT	5.7	1.6	10.3	1.8
Australia (e)	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.8
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	85.0	85.2	77.3	85.2
35–44	84.6	83.9	77.7	83.9
45–54	83.4	87.8	81.4	87.7
55–64	62.6	62.2	55.1	62.2
25–64	82.9	83.2	75.1	83.2
Major cities	83.0	83.3	74.6	83.2
Inner regional	82.5	82.5	78.3	82.4
Outer regional	81.8	84.5	76.5	84.5
Remote	84.3	84.4	81.6	84.4
Very remote	88.3	87.9	81.3	87.9
Australia (d)	82.9	83.2	75.2	83.2
NSW	85.1	83.1	75.0	83.1
Victoria	78.0	83.4	75.8	83.4
Queensland	82.6	83.2	76.4	83.2
WA	79.9	81.4	70.5	81.3
SA	77.8	83.5	75.9	83.4

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	88.1	83.0	72.2	83.0
ACT	91.3	85.6	71.6	85.6
NT	82.1	87.4	87.9	87.3
Australia (e)	82.9	83.2	75.1	83.2
Has non-school qualification (i)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	89.5	95.8	92.4	95.7
35–44	91.5	96.1	93.7	96.0
45–54	93.8	97.0	95.2	97.0
55–64	95.1	97.2	95.4	97.1
25–64	91.3	96.3	93.9	96.2
Major cities	91.5	96.3	93.9	96.3
Inner regional	89.9	96.0	93.7	95.9
Outer regional	90.5	96.6	94.8	96.4
Remote	93.1	97.8	100.0	97.6
Very remote	95.8	98.3	93.2	98.0
Australia (d)	91.3	96.3	94.0	96.2
NSW	90.6	96.3	93.3	96.2
Victoria	92.8	96.5	93.9	96.5
Queensland	90.4	95.6	93.8	95.6
WA	91.1	96.1	93.7	96.1
SA	91.8	96.6	96.9	96.5
Tasmania	92.0	96.5	95.5	96.4
ACT	97.2	97.5	96.7	97.5
NT	94.2	97.5	91.4	97.3
Australia (e)	91.3	96.3	93.9	96.2
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	10.5	4.2	7.6	4.3
35–44	8.5	3.9	6.3	4.0
45–54	6.2	3.0	4.8	3.0
55–64	4.9	2.8	4.6	2.9
25–64	8.7	3.7	6.1	3.8
Major cities	8.5	3.7	6.1	3.7
Inner regional	10.1	4.0	6.3	4.1
Outer regional	9.5	3.4	5.2	3.6

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	6.9	2.2	–	2.4
Very remote	4.2	1.7	6.8	2.0
Australia (d)	8.7	3.7	6.0	3.8
NSW	9.4	3.7	6.7	3.8
Victoria	7.2	3.5	6.1	3.5
Queensland	9.6	4.4	6.2	4.4
WA	8.9	3.9	6.3	3.9
SA	8.2	3.4	3.1	3.5
Tasmania	8.0	3.5	4.5	3.6
ACT	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.5
NT	5.8	2.5	8.6	2.7
Australia (e)	8.7	3.7	6.1	3.8
Total labour force (g)	73.9	81.0	73.5	80.9
25–34	76.4	80.9	74.9	80.8
35–44	77.8	84.1	77.1	84.0
45–54	56.8	56.0	49.5	56.0
55–64	74.5	78.9	70.6	78.9
25–64	75.7	79.3	70.6	79.2
Major cities	71.0	77.3	70.5	77.2
Inner regional	73.1	79.6	71.5	79.4
Outer regional	78.1	81.2	73.2	81.0
Remote	81.2	83.8	93.6	83.6
Very remote	74.6	78.9	70.6	78.9
Australia (d)	74.5	78.9	71.8	78.8
NSW	73.0	79.3	71.1	79.2
Victoria	74.8	78.7	70.4	78.6
Queensland	72.8	77.0	65.9	76.9
WA	72.2	79.4	67.5	79.3
SA	75.1	78.2	70.9	78.1
Tasmania	83.7	82.6	71.0	82.5
ACT	77.5	85.1	73.7	84.6
NT	74.5	78.9	70.6	78.9
Australia (e)				

Does not have non-school qualification (j)

Employment rate (c)

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–34	79.4	91.4	86.2	91.0
35–44	84.6	93.3	89.8	93.1
45–54	88.5	94.9	92.9	94.8
55–64	91.5	95.7	93.4	95.7
25–64	83.7	93.6	90.5	93.4
Major cities	83.8	93.8	90.4	93.7
Inner regional	78.9	92.8	90.0	92.5
Outer regional	80.9	93.4	92.4	93.0
Remote	83.5	95.7	91.7	94.7
Very remote	92.6	96.6	96.9	95.2
Australia (d)	83.7	93.6	90.5	93.4
NSW	79.8	93.4	90.1	93.1
Victoria	86.2	93.6	89.9	93.5
Queensland	84.0	93.3	90.0	93.1
WA	85.4	94.2	91.8	94.0
SA	82.9	94.0	91.6	93.9
Tasmania	84.3	92.0	93.6	91.8
ACT	91.6	96.1	96.2	96.0
NT	88.9	95.7	93.9	94.5
Australia (e)	83.7	93.6	90.5	93.4
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	20.6	8.6	13.8	9.0
35–44	15.4	6.7	10.2	6.9
45–54	11.5	5.1	7.1	5.2
55–64	8.5	4.3	6.6	4.3
25–64	16.3	6.4	9.5	6.6
Major cities	16.2	6.2	9.6	6.3
Inner regional	21.1	7.2	10.0	7.5
Outer regional	19.1	6.6	7.6	7.0
Remote	16.5	4.3	8.3	5.3
Very remote	7.4	3.4	3.1	4.8
Australia (d)	16.3	6.4	9.5	6.6
NSW	20.2	6.6	9.9	6.9
Victoria	13.8	6.4	10.1	6.5
Queensland	16.0	6.7	10.0	6.9

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
WA	14.6	5.8	8.2	6.0
SA	17.1	6.0	8.4	6.1
Tasmania	15.7	8.0	6.4	8.2
ACT	8.4	3.9	3.8	4.0
NT	11.1	4.3	6.1	5.5
Australia (e)	16.3	6.4	9.5	6.6
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	42.2	61.7	51.9	61.0
35–44	48.3	65.7	55.5	65.2
45–54	44.0	64.9	53.9	64.5
55–64	20.7	32.4	26.9	32.2
25–64	42.2	57.6	45.7	57.1
Major cities	45.1	58.0	46.4	57.8
Inner regional	41.4	55.5	42.6	55.1
Outer regional	42.4	58.1	46.2	57.3
Remote	40.7	65.0	53.0	62.1
Very remote	40.0	70.1	62.7	55.7
Australia (d)	42.2	57.6	45.7	57.1
NSW	41.2	55.4	44.8	55.1
Victoria	44.9	57.7	45.7	57.6
Queensland	45.6	59.1	45.4	58.6
WA	42.7	59.5	50.3	58.9
SA	41.3	57.3	45.6	57.0
Tasmania	47.9	54.3	40.6	54.0
ACT	55.1	67.2	50.2	66.9
NT	33.8	73.1	63.5	60.6
Australia (e)	42.2	57.6	45.8	57.1
Total (k)				
Employed				
25–34	82.1	93.7	88.5	93.5
35–44	86.4	94.6	90.7	94.4
45–54	90.0	95.8	93.5	95.7
55–64	92.5	96.3	94.0	96.2
25–64	85.8	94.8	91.6	94.7
Major cities	86.5	95.0	91.5	95.0

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Inner regional	82.3	94.1	91.3	94.0
Outer regional	83.3	94.6	92.7	94.3
Remote	85.7	96.5	95.4	95.8
Very remote	93.0	97.2	94.9	96.0
Australia (d)	85.8	94.8	91.6	94.7
NSW	83.5	94.9	91.5	94.7
Victoria	88.0	94.9	91.0	94.9
Queensland	85.5	94.2	91.1	94.0
WA	86.3	95.0	92.0	94.9
SA	85.9	95.1	93.5	95.0
Tasmania	86.5	93.8	92.4	93.7
ACT	94.1	96.9	95.9	96.9
NT	90.0	96.5	92.9	95.7
Australia (e)	85.8	94.8	91.6	94.7
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	17.9	6.3	11.5	6.5
35–44	13.6	5.4	9.3	5.6
45–54	10.0	4.2	6.5	4.3
55–64	7.5	3.7	6.0	3.8
25–64	14.2	5.2	8.4	5.3
Major cities	13.5	5.0	8.5	5.0
Inner regional	17.7	5.9	8.7	6.0
Outer regional	16.7	5.4	7.3	5.7
Remote	14.3	3.5	4.6	4.2
Very remote	7.0	2.8	5.1	4.0
Australia (d)	14.2	5.2	8.4	5.3
NSW	16.5	5.1	8.5	5.3
Victoria	12.0	5.1	9.0	5.1
Queensland	14.5	5.8	8.9	6.0
WA	13.7	5.0	8.0	5.1
SA	14.1	4.9	6.5	5.0
Tasmania	13.5	6.2	7.6	6.3
ACT	5.9	3.1	4.1	3.1
NT	10.0	3.5	7.1	4.3
Australia (e)	14.2	5.2	8.4	5.3

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	46.7	70.7	10.5	68.1
35–44	52.1	71.8	11.3	69.5
45–54	48.9	71.8	14.4	69.7
55–64	24.0	38.3	10.2	37.2
25–64	46.6	65.6	11.6	63.5
Major cities	51.3	66.6	11.7	64.7
Inner regional	46.5	62.7	13.0	61.1
Outer regional	45.8	64.6	11.8	62.2
Remote	44.4	69.9	8.9	65.0
Very remote	41.6	74.5	8.4	58.4
Australia (d)	46.6	65.6	11.6	63.5
NSW	47.1	65.2	10.1	62.8
Victoria	50.3	65.9	12.7	64.0
Queensland	49.4	65.3	12.3	63.4
WA	45.3	66.0	11.8	63.9
SA	46.5	64.7	14.8	63.3
Tasmania	52.7	61.7	14.8	60.3
ACT	65.2	75.4	10.7	73.4
NT	36.1	77.9	8.0	64.9
Australia (e)	46.6	65.6	11.6	63.5

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) The employment rate is the number of employed people as a proportion of the total labour force.

(d) The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people as a proportion of the total labour force.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.

(f) Includes 'Other territories'.

(g) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.

(h) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(i) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(j) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.

(k) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.

nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 6A.6.20

Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2001 Census of Population and Housing</i>				

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employed				
25–34	264	13 100	84	13 448
35–44	188	11 033	59	11 280
45–54	101	7 826	47	7 974
55–64	29	2 480	31	2 540
25–64	582	34 439	221	35 242
Major cities	182	23 939	150	24 271
Inner regional	111	6 494	35	6 640
Outer regional	135	3 052	20	3 207
Remote	60	506	9	575
Very remote	81	182	3	266
Australia (c)	582	34 439	223	35 244
NSW	160	13 385	99	13 644
Victoria	33	7 410	43	7 486
Queensland	149	5 714	36	5 899
WA	80	3 452	20	3 552
SA	61	2 878	14	2 953
Tasmania	22	584	7	613
ACT	6	693	–	699
NT	72	321	–	393
Australia (d)	583	34 440	219	35 242
Unemployed				
25–34	71	1 244	6	1 321
35–44	28	820	8	856
45–54	14	532	6	552
55–64	3	127	6	136
25–64	116	2 723	26	2 865
Major cities	45	1 813	15	1 873
Inner regional	21	587	3	611
Outer regional	38	232	3	273
Remote	9	32	–	41
Very remote	3	–	–	3
Australia (c)	116	2 721	24	2 861

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	50	1 087	10	1 147
Victoria	10	541	6	557
Queensland	30	521	3	554
WA	16	278	—	294
SA	7	206	—	213
Tasmania	—	48	—	48
ACT	—	26	—	26
NT	6	16	3	25
Australia (d)	119	2 723	22	2 864
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	335	14 344	90	14 769
35–44	216	11 853	67	12 136
45–54	115	8 358	53	8 526
55–64	32	2 607	37	2 676
25–64	698	37 162	247	38 107
Major cities	227	25 752	165	26 144
Inner regional	132	7 081	38	7 251
Outer regional	173	3 284	23	3 480
Remote	69	538	9	616
Very remote	84	182	3	269
Australia (c)	698	37 160	247	38 105
NSW	210	14 472	109	14 791
Victoria	43	7 951	49	8 043
Queensland	179	6 235	39	6 453
WA	96	3 730	20	3 846
SA	68	3 084	14	3 166
Tasmania	22	632	7	661
ACT	6	719	—	725
NT	78	337	3	418
Australia (d)	702	37 163	241	38 106
Not in the labour force				
25–34	125	2 835	24	2 984
35–44	89	2 224	17	2 330
45–54	35	1 515	16	1 566
55–64	20	1 476	18	1 514

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	269	8 050	75	8 394
Major cities	105	5 487	59	5 651
Inner regional	64	1 644	8	1 716
Outer regional	58	698	10	766
Remote	21	87	–	108
Very remote	17	26	–	43
Australia (c)	268	8 050	77	8 395
NSW	93	3 239	35	3 367
Victoria	19	1 675	12	1 706
Queensland	78	1 406	9	1 493
WA	25	835	12	872
SA	24	549	3	576
Tasmania	5	175	–	180
ACT	4	127	–	131
NT	19	43	–	62
Australia (d)	267	8 049	71	8 387
Certificate I & II level				
Employed				
25–34	826	55 082	224	56 132
35–44	592	57 971	236	58 799
45–54	265	50 863	196	51 324
55–64	59	18 408	114	18 581
25–64	1 742	182 324	770	184 836
Major cities	686	129 320	526	130 532
Inner regional	369	33 110	140	33 619
Outer regional	393	15 237	76	15 706
Remote	141	2 607	9	2 757
Very remote	130	902	8	1 040
Australia (c)	1 741	182 323	770	184 834
NSW	616	78 047	302	78 965
Victoria	120	37 643	167	37 930
Queensland	440	26 226	127	26 793
WA	198	18 231	88	18 517
SA	121	13 326	50	13 497

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	75	3 344	14	3 433
ACT	20	3 911	11	3 942
NT	152	1 578	11	1 741
Australia (d)	1 742	182 325	770	184 837
Unemployed				
25–34	198	4 651	36	4 885
35–44	94	3 651	27	3 772
45–54	43	2 483	12	2 538
55–64	6	968	4	978
25–64	341	11 753	79	12 173
Major cities	145	7 643	52	7 840
Inner regional	72	2 780	16	2 868
Outer regional	81	1 082	8	1 171
Remote	19	102	–	121
Very remote	14	18	–	32
Australia (c)	341	11 753	76	12 170
NSW	120	4 430	32	4 582
Victoria	31	2 426	20	2 477
Queensland	85	2 345	9	2 439
WA	45	1 151	10	1 206
SA	27	875	3	905
Tasmania	17	294	3	314
ACT	6	162	3	171
NT	14	70	–	84
Australia (d)	345	11 753	80	12 178
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	1 024	59 733	260	61 017
35–44	686	61 622	263	62 571
45–54	308	53 346	208	53 862
55–64	65	19 376	118	19 559
25–64	2 083	194 077	849	197 009
Major cities	831	136 963	578	138 372
Inner regional	441	35 890	156	36 487
Outer regional	474	16 319	84	16 877

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	160	2 709	9	2 878
Very remote	144	920	8	1 072
Australia (c)	2 082	194 076	846	197 004
NSW	736	82 477	334	83 547
Victoria	151	40 069	187	40 407
Queensland	525	28 571	136	29 232
WA	243	19 382	98	19 723
SA	148	14 201	53	14 402
Tasmania	92	3 638	17	3 747
ACT	26	4 073	14	4 113
NT	166	1 648	11	1 825
Australia (d)	2 087	194 078	850	197 015
Not in the labour force				
25–34	416	15 678	82	16 176
35–44	247	14 938	66	15 251
45–54	132	10 679	60	10 871
55–64	64	14 086	74	14 224
25–64	859	55 381	282	56 522
Major cities	347	37 983	185	38 515
Inner regional	210	11 635	60	11 905
Outer regional	209	4 485	26	4 720
Remote	37	578	7	622
Very remote	39	158	–	197
Australia (c)	858	55 380	282	56 520
NSW	276	23 388	103	23 767
Victoria	79	11 190	57	11 326
Queensland	229	8 514	55	8 798
WA	108	5 923	31	6 062
SA	64	3 827	25	3 916
Tasmania	45	1 219	3	1 267
ACT	10	1 044	3	1 057
NT	48	273	3	324
Australia (d)	859	55 378	280	56 517

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate III & IV level				
Employed				
25–34	4 196	361 754	1 976	367 926
35–44	3 449	397 217	1 931	402 597
45–54	1 748	313 656	1 809	317 213
55–64	420	144 318	1 210	145 948
25–64	9 813	1 216 945	6 926	1 233 684
Major cities	3 959	773 422	4 405	781 786
Inner regional	2 268	272 129	1 402	275 799
Outer regional	2 069	131 339	727	134 135
Remote	693	21 951	135	22 779
Very remote	639	8 177	88	8 904
Australia (c)	9 812	1 216 945	6 926	1 233 683
NSW	3 341	409 562	2 278	415 181
Victoria	893	292 981	1 791	295 665
Queensland	2 661	236 551	1 286	240 498
WA	1 117	125 965	713	127 795
SA	525	95 644	467	96 636
Tasmania	625	27 792	197	28 614
ACT	114	15 795	82	15 991
NT	528	12 506	110	13 144
Australia (d)	9 811	1 216 945	6 927	1 233 683
Unemployed				
25–34	648	19 211	169	20 028
35–44	457	18 446	160	19 063
45–54	182	15 375	142	15 699
55–64	45	9 921	99	10 065
25–64	1 332	62 953	570	64 855
Major cities	492	37 596	337	38 425
Inner regional	375	15 788	135	16 298
Outer regional	307	7 384	73	7 764
Remote	67	819	5	891
Very remote	47	230	5	282
Australia (c)	1 333	62 956	569	64 858

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	508	20 799	185	21 492
Victoria	99	12 953	122	13 174
Queensland	371	13 913	127	14 411
WA	148	7 479	80	7 707
SA	75	4 797	32	4 904
Tasmania	73	1 911	15	1 999
ACT	5	619	3	627
NT	52	475	4	531
Australia (d)	1 331	62 953	574	64 858
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	4 844	380 965	2 145	387 954
35–44	3 906	415 663	2 091	421 660
45–54	1 930	329 031	1 951	332 912
55–64	465	154 239	1 309	156 013
25–64	11 145	1 279 898	7 496	1 298 539
Major cities	4 451	811 018	4 742	820 211
Inner regional	2 643	287 917	1 537	292 097
Outer regional	2 376	138 723	800	141 899
Remote	760	22 770	140	23 670
Very remote	686	8 407	93	9 186
Australia (c)	11 145	1 279 901	7 495	1 298 541
NSW	3 849	430 361	2 463	436 673
Victoria	992	305 934	1 913	308 839
Queensland	3 032	250 464	1 413	254 909
WA	1 265	133 444	793	135 502
SA	600	100 441	499	101 540
Tasmania	698	29 703	212	30 613
ACT	119	16 414	85	16 618
NT	580	12 981	114	13 675
Australia (d)	11 142	1 279 898	7 501	1 298 541
Not in the labour force				
25–34	984	41 938	349	43 271
35–44	838	44 073	357	45 268
45–54	547	45 725	426	46 698
55–64	397	89 972	904	91 273

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	2 766	221 708	2 036	226 510
Major cities	1 081	135 438	1 267	137 786
Inner regional	754	55 106	443	56 303
Outer regional	593	23 932	235	24 760
Remote	149	2 879	23	3 051
Very remote	107	866	4	977
Australia (c)	2 766	221 708	2 034	226 508
NSW	1 124	76 164	650	77 938
Victoria	209	49 785	528	50 522
Queensland	644	43 612	400	44 656
WA	292	22 722	178	23 192
SA	188	19 442	179	19 809
Tasmania	153	5 933	59	6 145
ACT	27	2 593	22	2 642
NT	128	1 440	19	1 587
Australia (d)	2 768	221 708	2 035	226 511

Advanced diploma & diploma level

Employed

25–34	1 352	161 962	731	164 045
35–44	1 467	173 858	744	176 069
45–54	971	165 626	749	167 346
55–64	221	66 882	378	67 481
25–64	4 011	568 328	2 602	574 941
Major cities	1 780	411 904	1 853	415 537
Inner regional	786	97 872	438	99 096
Outer regional	791	44 833	208	45 832
Remote	255	7 132	34	7 421
Very remote	323	2 739	26	3 088
Australia (c)	4 010	568 328	2 602	574 940
NSW	1 386	201 889	958	204 233
Victoria	335	143 810	703	144 848
Queensland	1 110	94 728	405	96 243
WA	378	57 555	229	58 162
SA	254	42 026	168	42 448

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	145	10 996	67	11 208
ACT	81	11 863	40	11 984
NT	319	5 392	32	5 743
Australia (d)	4 011	568 328	2 602	574 941
Unemployed				
25–34	140	8 130	61	8 331
35–44	131	7 265	64	7 460
45–54	59	5 747	47	5 853
55–64	18	2 945	18	2 981
25–64	348	24 087	190	24 625
Major cities	154	17 893	139	18 186
Inner regional	81	4 035	31	4 147
Outer regional	73	1 598	15	1 686
Remote	18	192	–	210
Very remote	13	40	–	53
Australia (c)	348	24 086	191	24 625
NSW	103	8 133	69	8 305
Victoria	31	5 987	55	6 073
Queensland	124	4 789	33	4 946
WA	26	2 623	19	2 668
SA	27	1 568	8	1 603
Tasmania	9	480	6	495
ACT	3	348	–	351
NT	22	159	3	184
Australia (d)	345	24 087	193	24 625
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	1 492	170 092	792	172 376
35–44	1 598	181 123	808	183 529
45–54	1 030	171 373	796	173 199
55–64	239	69 827	396	70 462
25–64	4 359	592 415	2 792	599 566
Major cities	1 934	429 797	1 992	433 723
Inner regional	867	101 907	469	103 243
Outer regional	864	46 431	223	47 518

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	273	7 324	34	7 631
Very remote	336	2 779	26	3 141
Australia (c)	4 358	592 414	2 793	599 565
NSW	1 489	210 022	1 027	212 538
Victoria	366	149 797	758	150 921
Queensland	1 234	99 517	438	101 189
WA	404	60 178	248	60 830
SA	281	43 594	176	44 051
Tasmania	154	11 476	73	11 703
ACT	84	12 211	40	12 335
NT	341	5 551	35	5 927
Australia (d)	4 356	592 415	2 795	599 566
Not in the labour force				
25–34	365	29 904	201	30 470
35–44	388	28 334	182	28 904
45–54	247	24 100	173	24 520
55–64	149	42 192	281	42 622
25–64	1 149	124 530	837	126 516
Major cities	464	87 292	593	88 349
Inner regional	273	24 712	149	25 134
Outer regional	274	9 458	65	9 797
Remote	58	1 146	10	1 214
Very remote	62	349	–	411
Australia (c)	1 149	124 531	836	126 516
NSW	393	42 931	287	43 611
Victoria	78	31 350	204	31 632
Queensland	338	22 235	145	22 718
WA	124	13 409	94	13 627
SA	75	8 710	64	8 849
Tasmania	46	2 850	21	2 917
ACT	15	2 300	13	2 328
NT	78	742	9	829
Australia (d)	1 150	124 527	837	126 514

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bachelor degree level or higher (f)				
Employed				
25–34	1 979	472 908	1 805	476 692
35–44	1 696	436 269	1 483	439 448
45–54	1 233	363 233	1 359	365 825
55–64	288	122 104	609	123 001
25–64	5 196	1 394 514	5 256	1 404 966
Major cities	2 841	1 099 412	4 103	1 106 356
Inner regional	1 011	187 920	688	189 619
Outer regional	769	80 591	300	81 660
Remote	266	12 852	55	13 173
Very remote	221	5 336	20	5 577
Australia (c)	5 196	1 394 514	5 256	1 404 966
NSW	1 822	496 904	1 854	500 580
Victoria	544	384 886	1 546	386 976
Queensland	1 305	212 756	756	214 817
WA	556	124 800	431	125 787
SA	255	90 383	337	90 975
Tasmania	205	25 165	125	25 495
ACT	239	47 541	152	47 932
NT	268	11 927	53	12 248
Australia (d)	5 197	1 394 514	5 260	1 404 971
Unemployed				
25–34	111	16 544	120	16 775
35–44	115	13 240	64	13 419
45–54	63	9 888	42	9 993
55–64	18	4 236	34	4 288
25–64	307	43 908	260	44 475
Major cities	162	36 306	229	36 697
Inner regional	63	4 912	21	4 996
Outer regional	50	1 819	3	1 872
Remote	12	178	–	190
Very remote	10	54	3	67
Australia (c)	308	43 907	256	44 471

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	112	16 032	101	16 245
Victoria	24	12 179	81	12 284
Queensland	81	6 874	28	6 983
WA	38	4 037	21	4 096
SA	15	2 785	14	2 814
Tasmania	15	714	3	732
ACT	10	1 038	9	1 057
NT	14	245	3	262
Australia (d)	309	43 910	260	44 479
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	2 090	489 452	1 925	493 467
35–44	1 811	449 509	1 547	452 867
45–54	1 296	373 121	1 401	375 818
55–64	306	126 340	643	127 289
25–64	5 503	1 438 422	5 516	1 449 441
Major cities	3 003	1 135 718	4 332	1 143 053
Inner regional	1 074	192 832	709	194 615
Outer regional	819	82 410	303	83 532
Remote	278	13 030	55	13 363
Very remote	231	5 390	23	5 644
Australia (c)	5 504	1 438 421	5 512	1 449 437
NSW	1 934	512 936	1 955	516 825
Victoria	568	397 065	1 627	399 260
Queensland	1 386	219 630	784	221 800
WA	594	128 837	452	129 883
SA	270	93 168	351	93 789
Tasmania	220	25 879	128	26 227
ACT	249	48 579	161	48 989
NT	282	12 172	56	12 510
Australia (d)	5 506	1 438 424	5 520	1 449 450
Not in the labour force				
25–34	296	59 796	436	60 528
35–44	278	51 640	286	52 204
45–54	236	35 236	229	35 701
55–64	155	53 931	360	54 446

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	965	200 603	1 311	202 879
Major cities	508	154 111	1 041	155 660
Inner regional	196	30 496	158	30 850
Outer regional	160	11 388	64	11 612
Remote	49	1 622	12	1 683
Very remote	26	506	3	535
Australia (c)	965	200 603	1 311	202 879
NSW	301	70 659	495	71 455
Victoria	127	53 803	338	54 268
Queensland	249	32 055	191	32 495
WA	117	19 176	132	19 425
SA	67	13 405	79	13 551
Tasmania	30	4 106	32	4 168
ACT	26	6 064	37	6 127
NT	47	1 321	7	1 375
Australia (d)	964	200 601	1 311	202 876

Has non-school qualification (g)

Employed

25–34	8 617	1 064 806	4 820	1 078 243
35–44	7 392	1 076 348	4 453	1 088 193
45–54	4 318	901 204	4 160	909 682
55–64	1 017	354 192	2 342	357 551
25–64	21 344	3 396 550	15 775	3 433 669
Major cities	9 448	2 437 997	11 037	2 458 482
Inner regional	4 545	597 525	2 703	604 773
Outer regional	4 157	275 052	1 331	280 540
Remote	1 415	45 048	242	46 705
Very remote	1 394	17 336	145	18 875
Australia (c)	21 341	3 396 549	15 777	3 433 667
NSW	7 325	1 199 787	5 491	1 212 603
Victoria	1 925	866 730	4 250	872 905
Queensland	5 665	575 975	2 610	584 250
WA	2 329	330 003	1 481	333 813
SA	1 216	244 257	1 036	246 509

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	1 072	67 881	410	69 363
ACT	460	79 803	285	80 548
NT	1 339	31 724	206	33 269
Australia (d)	21 344	3 396 552	15 778	3 433 674
Unemployed				
25–34	1 168	49 780	392	51 340
35–44	825	43 422	323	44 570
45–54	361	34 025	249	34 635
55–64	90	18 197	161	18 448
25–64	2 444	145 424	1 125	148 993
Major cities	998	101 251	772	103 021
Inner regional	612	28 102	206	28 920
Outer regional	549	12 115	102	12 766
Remote	125	1 323	5	1 453
Very remote	87	342	8	437
Australia (c)	2 446	145 423	1 116	148 985
NSW	893	50 481	397	51 771
Victoria	195	34 086	284	34 565
Queensland	691	28 442	200	29 333
WA	273	15 568	130	15 971
SA	151	10 231	57	10 439
Tasmania	114	3 447	27	3 588
ACT	24	2 193	15	2 232
NT	108	965	13	1 086
Australia (d)	2 449	145 426	1 129	149 004
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	9 785	1 114 586	5 212	1 129 583
35–44	8 217	1 119 770	4 776	1 132 763
45–54	4 679	935 229	4 409	944 317
55–64	1 107	372 389	2 503	375 999
25–64	23 788	3 541 974	16 900	3 582 662
Major cities	10 446	2 539 248	11 809	2 561 503
Inner regional	5 157	625 627	2 909	633 693
Outer regional	4 706	287 167	1 433	293 306

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	1 540	46 371	247	48 158
Very remote	1 481	17 678	153	19 312
Australia (c)	23 787	3 541 972	16 893	3 582 652
NSW	8 218	1 250 268	5 888	1 264 374
Victoria	2 120	900 816	4 534	907 470
Queensland	6 356	604 417	2 810	613 583
WA	2 602	345 571	1 611	349 784
SA	1 367	254 488	1 093	256 948
Tasmania	1 186	71 328	437	72 951
ACT	484	81 996	300	82 780
NT	1 447	32 689	219	34 355
Australia (d)	23 793	3 541 978	16 907	3 582 678
Not in the labour force				
25–34	2 186	150 151	1 092	153 429
35–44	1 840	141 209	908	143 957
45–54	1 197	117 255	904	119 356
55–64	785	201 657	1 637	204 079
25–64	6 008	610 272	4 541	620 821
Major cities	2 505	420 311	3 145	425 961
Inner regional	1 497	123 593	818	125 908
Outer regional	1 294	49 961	400	51 655
Remote	314	6 312	52	6 678
Very remote	251	1 905	7	2 163
Australia (c)	6 006	610 272	4 540	620 818
NSW	2 187	216 381	1 570	220 138
Victoria	512	147 803	1 139	149 454
Queensland	1 538	107 822	800	110 160
WA	666	62 065	447	63 178
SA	418	45 933	350	46 701
Tasmania	279	14 283	115	14 677
ACT	82	12 128	75	12 285
NT	320	3 819	38	4 177
Australia (d)	6 008	610 263	4 534	620 805

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Does not have non-school qualification (h)				
Employed				
25–34	17 971	760 391	4 563	782 925
35–44	15 602	878 315	4 698	898 615
45–54	9 963	825 294	4 909	840 166
55–64	3 064	382 643	3 169	388 876
25–64	46 600	2 846 643	17 339	2 910 582
Major cities	13 249	1 832 005	11 173	1 856 427
Inner regional	7 756	582 839	3 219	593 814
Outer regional	9 948	330 660	1 992	342 600
Remote	4 126	58 849	374	63 349
Very remote	10 678	20 897	249	31 824
Australia (c)	46 600	2 846 643	17 342	2 910 585
NSW	12 126	867 498	5 419	885 043
Victoria	2 701	727 504	4 840	735 045
Queensland	14 098	580 470	3 216	597 784
WA	7 293	287 863	1 655	296 811
SA	2 490	245 075	1 316	248 881
Tasmania	1 915	70 649	467	73 031
ACT	432	41 911	213	42 556
NT	5 527	25 284	209	31 020
Australia (d)	46 600	2 846 643	17 339	2 910 582
Unemployed				
25–34	5 593	86 302	867	92 762
35–44	3 485	72 273	675	76 433
45–54	1 506	53 710	487	55 703
55–64	381	26 266	299	26 946
25–64	10 965	238 551	2 328	251 844
Major cities	3 209	146 791	1 476	151 476
Inner regional	2 547	55 341	494	58 382
Outer regional	2 920	28 622	245	31 787
Remote	1 019	3 315	41	4 375
Very remote	866	904	9	1 779
Australia (c)	10 964	238 551	2 328	251 843

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	3 691	75 427	764	79 882
Victoria	583	57 454	649	58 686
Queensland	3 164	50 081	449	53 694
WA	1 584	22 468	200	24 252
SA	637	20 731	170	21 538
Tasmania	447	8 582	66	9 095
ACT	58	2 249	11	2 318
NT	790	1 511	17	2 318
Australia (d)	10 965	238 551	2 332	251 848
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	23 564	846 693	5 430	875 687
35–44	19 087	950 588	5 373	975 048
45–54	11 469	879 004	5 396	895 869
55–64	3 445	408 909	3 468	415 822
25–64	57 565	3 085 194	19 667	3 162 426
Major cities	16 458	1 978 796	12 649	2 007 903
Inner regional	10 303	638 180	3 713	652 196
Outer regional	12 868	359 282	2 237	374 387
Remote	5 145	62 164	415	67 724
Very remote	11 544	21 801	258	33 603
Australia (c)	57 564	3 085 194	19 670	3 162 428
NSW	15 817	942 925	6 183	964 925
Victoria	3 284	784 958	5 489	793 731
Queensland	17 262	630 551	3 665	651 478
WA	8 877	310 331	1 855	321 063
SA	3 127	265 806	1 486	270 419
Tasmania	2 362	79 231	533	82 126
ACT	490	44 160	224	44 874
NT	6 317	26 795	226	33 338
Australia (d)	57 565	3 085 194	19 671	3 162 430
Not in the labour force				
25–34	19 326	299 345	2 793	321 464
35–44	14 528	324 976	2 867	342 371
45–54	10 676	342 038	3 341	356 055
55–64	8 290	542 750	5 643	556 683

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	52 820	1 509 109	14 644	1 576 573
Major cities	13 303	952 873	9 187	975 363
Inner regional	9 529	345 844	3 203	358 576
Outer regional	11 633	168 390	1 667	181 690
Remote	5 006	20 201	210	25 417
Very remote	11 990	5 553	99	17 642
Australia (c)	52 819	1 509 109	14 647	1 576 575
NSW	14 987	501 288	4 849	521 124
Victoria	2 682	375 108	3 924	381 714
Queensland	12 902	295 215	2 734	310 851
WA	7 534	135 913	1 193	144 640
SA	3 180	133 431	1 167	137 778
Tasmania	1 728	45 570	536	47 834
ACT	279	15 339	140	15 758
NT	9 485	7 006	90	16 581
Australia (d)	52 820	1 509 109	14 644	1 576 573
Total (i)				
Employed				
25–34	28 709	1 914 137	11 086	1 953 932
35–44	25 029	2 073 300	11 066	2 109 395
45–54	15 686	1 843 568	11 531	1 870 785
55–64	4 588	796 870	7 662	809 120
25–64	74 012	6 627 875	41 345	6 743 232
Major cities	24 568	4 531 761	27 764	4 584 093
Inner regional	13 327	1 254 039	7 355	1 274 721
Outer regional	15 360	642 934	4 120	662 414
Remote	6 117	110 205	765	117 087
Very remote	13 274	40 569	493	54 336
Australia (c)	74 009	6 627 874	41 351	6 743 234
NSW	21 157	2 208 468	13 764	2 243 389
Victoria	5 072	1 690 662	11 488	1 707 222
Queensland	21 482	1 220 910	7 245	1 249 637
WA	10 477	655 823	3 826	670 126
SA	4 091	516 003	2 845	522 939

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	3 203	147 004	1 071	151 278
ACT	945	127 653	576	129 174
NT	7 549	60 493	512	68 554
Australia (d)	74 013	6 627 877	41 348	6 743 238
Unemployed				
25–34	7 479	145 592	1 608	154 679
35–44	4 774	124 701	1 378	130 853
45–54	2 073	94 494	1 006	97 573
55–64	534	48 124	676	49 334
25–64	14 860	412 911	4 668	432 439
Major cities	4 650	266 799	3 078	274 527
Inner regional	3 506	89 599	903	94 008
Outer regional	3 849	43 815	469	48 133
Remote	1 276	4 960	58	6 294
Very remote	1 042	1 356	24	2 422
Australia (c)	14 861	412 910	4 657	432 428
NSW	5 068	136 047	1 558	142 673
Victoria	877	98 423	1 287	100 587
Queensland	4 274	84 250	870	89 394
WA	2 081	40 864	447	43 392
SA	858	32 965	303	34 126
Tasmania	607	12 880	127	13 614
ACT	93	4 743	35	4 871
NT	994	2 670	38	3 702
Australia (d)	14 866	412 913	4 677	432 456
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	36 188	2 059 729	12 694	2 108 611
35–44	29 803	2 198 001	12 444	2 240 248
45–54	17 759	1 938 062	12 537	1 968 358
55–64	5 122	844 994	8 338	858 454
25–64	88 872	7 040 786	46 013	7 175 671
Major cities	29 218	4 798 560	30 842	4 858 620
Inner regional	16 833	1 343 638	8 258	1 368 729
Outer regional	19 209	686 749	4 589	710 547

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	7 393	115 165	823	123 381
Very remote	14 316	41 925	517	56 758
Australia (c)	88 870	7 040 784	46 008	7 175 662
NSW	26 225	2 344 515	15 322	2 386 062
Victoria	5 949	1 789 085	12 775	1 807 809
Queensland	25 756	1 305 160	8 115	1 339 031
WA	12 558	696 687	4 273	713 518
SA	4 949	548 968	3 148	557 065
Tasmania	3 810	159 884	1 198	164 892
ACT	1 038	132 396	611	134 045
NT	8 543	63 163	550	72 256
Australia (d)	88 879	7 040 790	46 025	7 175 694
Not in the labour force				
25–34	25 655	488 366	6 412	520 433
35–44	19 102	509 879	5 876	534 857
45–54	13 458	502 003	6 345	521 806
55–64	10 310	817 583	11 144	839 037
25–64	68 525	2 317 831	29 777	2 416 133
Major cities	18 362	1 499 933	18 634	1 536 929
Inner regional	13 349	516 254	5 816	535 419
Outer regional	15 476	237 598	2 986	256 060
Remote	6 139	28 913	654	35 706
Very remote	13 496	8 159	1 057	22 712
Australia (c)	68 521	2 317 831	29 779	2 416 131
NSW	20 132	790 030	9 997	820 159
Victoria	3 809	572 027	7 670	583 506
Queensland	16 849	438 528	4 943	460 320
WA	9 787	216 367	2 989	229 143
SA	4 200	193 729	2 711	200 640
Tasmania	2 237	65 228	935	68 400
ACT	394	29 635	297	30 326
NT	11 059	11 977	212	23 248
Australia (d)	68 525	2 317 822	29 769	2 416 116

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Table 6A.6.21

Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
(c) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.				
(d) Includes 'Other territories'.				
(e) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.				
(f) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(g) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(h) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.				
(i) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.				
nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), *2001 Census of Population and Housing*

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	78.8	91.3	93.3	91.1
35–44	87.0	93.1	88.1	92.9
45–54	87.8	93.6	88.7	93.5
55–64	90.6	95.1	83.8	94.9
25–64	83.4	92.7	89.5	92.5
Major cities	80.2	93.0	90.9	92.8
Inner regional	84.1	91.7	92.1	91.6
Outer regional	78.0	92.9	87.0	92.2
Remote	87.0	94.1	100.0	93.3
Very remote	96.4	100.0	100.0	98.9
Australia (d)	83.4	92.7	90.3	92.5
NSW	76.2	92.5	90.8	92.2
Victoria	76.7	93.2	87.8	93.1
Queensland	83.2	91.6	92.3	91.4
WA	83.3	92.5	100.0	92.4
SA	89.7	93.3	100.0	93.3
Tasmania	100.0	92.4	100.0	92.7
ACT	100.0	96.4	–	96.4
NT	92.3	95.3	–	94.0
Australia (e)	83.0	92.7	90.9	92.5
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	21.2	8.7	6.7	8.9
35–44	13.0	6.9	11.9	7.1
45–54	12.2	6.4	11.3	6.5
55–64	9.4	4.9	16.2	5.1
25–64	16.6	7.3	10.5	7.5
Major cities	19.8	7.0	9.1	7.2
Inner regional	15.9	8.3	7.9	8.4
Outer regional	22.0	7.1	13.0	7.8
Remote	13.0	5.9	–	6.7
Very remote	3.6	–	–	1.1
Australia (d)	16.6	7.3	9.7	7.5
NSW	23.8	7.5	9.2	7.8

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Victoria	23.3	6.8	12.2	6.9
Queensland	16.8	8.4	7.7	8.6
WA	16.7	7.5	–	7.6
SA	10.3	6.7	–	6.7
Tasmania	–	7.6	–	7.3
ACT	–	3.6	–	3.6
NT	7.7	4.7	100.0	6.0
Australia (e)	17.0	7.3	9.1	7.5
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	72.8	83.2	72.0	82.9
35–44	70.8	84.0	77.0	83.7
45–54	75.2	84.4	69.7	84.2
55–64	61.5	63.7	67.3	63.7
25–64	72.0	82.0	72.0	81.7
Major cities	68.4	82.2	69.3	81.9
Inner regional	67.3	81.0	71.7	80.6
Outer regional	74.9	82.2	69.7	81.7
Remote	76.7	86.1	100.0	85.1
Very remote	83.2	87.5	100.0	86.2
Australia (d)	72.3	82.0	71.6	81.7
NSW	68.6	81.4	71.2	81.1
Victoria	69.4	82.3	71.0	82.2
Queensland	69.6	81.4	81.3	81.0
WA	79.3	81.5	57.1	81.3
SA	73.9	84.7	70.0	84.4
Tasmania	81.5	78.3	100.0	78.6
ACT	60.0	85.0	–	84.7
NT	80.4	88.7	100.0	87.1
Australia (e)	72.2	82.0	71.9	81.7
Certificate I & II level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	80.7	92.2	86.2	92.0
35–44	86.3	94.1	89.7	94.0
45–54	86.0	95.3	94.2	95.3
55–64	90.8	95.0	96.6	95.0
25–64	83.6	93.9	90.7	93.8

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Major cities	82.6	94.4	91.0	94.3
Inner regional	83.7	92.3	89.7	92.1
Outer regional	82.9	93.4	90.5	93.1
Remote	88.1	96.2	100.0	95.8
Very remote	90.3	98.0	100.0	97.0
Australia (d)	83.6	93.9	91.0	93.8
NSW	83.7	94.6	90.4	94.5
Victoria	79.5	93.9	89.3	93.9
Queensland	83.8	91.8	93.4	91.7
WA	81.5	94.1	89.8	93.9
SA	81.8	93.8	94.3	93.7
Tasmania	81.5	91.9	82.4	91.6
ACT	76.9	96.0	78.6	95.8
NT	91.6	95.8	100.0	95.4
Australia (e)	83.5	93.9	90.6	93.8
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	19.3	7.8	13.8	8.0
35–44	13.7	5.9	10.3	6.0
45–54	14.0	4.7	5.8	4.7
55–64	9.2	5.0	3.4	5.0
25–64	16.4	6.1	9.3	6.2
Major cities	17.4	5.6	9.0	5.7
Inner regional	16.3	7.7	10.3	7.9
Outer regional	17.1	6.6	9.5	6.9
Remote	11.9	3.8	–	4.2
Very remote	9.7	2.0	–	3.0
Australia (d)	16.4	6.1	9.0	6.2
NSW	16.3	5.4	9.6	5.5
Victoria	20.5	6.1	10.7	6.1
Queensland	16.2	8.2	6.6	8.3
WA	18.5	5.9	10.2	6.1
SA	18.2	6.2	5.7	6.3
Tasmania	18.5	8.1	17.6	8.4
ACT	23.1	4.0	21.4	4.2
NT	8.4	4.2	–	4.6

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (e)	16.5	6.1	9.4	6.2
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	71.0	79.1	75.1	78.9
35–44	73.3	80.4	77.4	80.3
45–54	70.0	83.3	75.9	83.1
55–64	50.4	57.8	59.6	57.8
25–64	70.7	77.7	73.3	77.6
 Major cities	70.1	78.2	74.2	78.1
Inner regional	67.7	75.5	70.0	75.3
Outer regional	69.4	78.4	76.4	78.1
Remote	80.0	82.3	56.3	82.1
Very remote	78.7	85.3	100.0	84.5
Australia (d)	70.6	77.7	73.5	77.6
 NSW	72.5	77.8	73.7	77.7
Victoria	65.7	78.0	75.7	78.0
Queensland	69.4	77.0	69.0	76.8
WA	69.2	76.5	74.2	76.4
SA	69.8	78.7	67.9	78.5
Tasmania	67.2	74.8	73.9	74.6
ACT	72.2	79.5	70.0	79.4
NT	77.6	85.8	78.6	84.9
Australia (e)	70.7	77.7	73.0	77.6
 Certificate III & IV level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	86.6	95.0	92.1	94.8
35–44	88.3	95.6	92.3	95.5
45–54	90.6	95.3	92.7	95.3
55–64	90.3	93.6	92.4	93.5
25–64	88.0	95.1	92.4	95.0
 Major cities	88.9	95.4	92.9	95.3
Inner regional	85.8	94.5	91.2	94.4
Outer regional	87.1	94.7	90.9	94.5
Remote	91.2	96.4	96.4	96.2
Very remote	93.1	97.3	94.6	96.9
Australia (d)	88.0	95.1	92.4	95.0

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	86.8	95.2	92.5	95.1
Victoria	90.0	95.8	93.6	95.7
Queensland	87.8	94.4	91.0	94.3
WA	88.3	94.4	89.9	94.3
SA	87.5	95.2	93.6	95.2
Tasmania	89.5	93.6	92.9	93.5
ACT	95.8	96.2	96.5	96.2
NT	91.0	96.3	96.5	96.1
Australia (e)	88.1	95.1	92.3	95.0
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	13.4	5.0	7.9	5.2
35–44	11.7	4.4	7.7	4.5
45–54	9.4	4.7	7.3	4.7
55–64	9.7	6.4	7.6	6.5
25–64	12.0	4.9	7.6	5.0
Major cities	11.1	4.6	7.1	4.7
Inner regional	14.2	5.5	8.8	5.6
Outer regional	12.9	5.3	9.1	5.5
Remote	8.8	3.6	3.6	3.8
Very remote	6.9	2.7	5.4	3.1
Australia (d)	12.0	4.9	7.6	5.0
NSW	13.2	4.8	7.5	4.9
Victoria	10.0	4.2	6.4	4.3
Queensland	12.2	5.6	9.0	5.7
WA	11.7	5.6	10.1	5.7
SA	12.5	4.8	6.4	4.8
Tasmania	10.5	6.4	7.1	6.5
ACT	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.8
NT	9.0	3.7	3.5	3.9
Australia (e)	11.9	4.9	7.7	5.0
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	82.6	89.9	83.6	89.7
35–44	81.9	90.2	83.2	90.1
45–54	77.5	87.6	80.0	87.5
55–64	53.7	63.0	56.7	62.9

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	79.7	85.1	76.3	84.9
Major cities	80.1	85.5	76.5	85.4
Inner regional	77.4	83.8	75.7	83.7
Outer regional	79.5	85.1	75.0	85.0
Remote	83.0	88.6	83.3	88.4
Very remote	86.2	90.5	92.1	90.2
Australia (d)	79.7	85.1	76.3	84.9
NSW	76.9	84.8	76.7	84.6
Victoria	82.0	85.8	75.9	85.7
Queensland	82.1	85.0	75.5	84.9
WA	80.8	85.3	79.9	85.2
SA	76.1	83.7	71.7	83.5
Tasmania	82.0	83.2	76.5	83.1
ACT	79.9	86.2	77.3	86.1
NT	81.6	89.8	80.9	89.3
Australia (e)	79.7	85.1	76.3	84.9

Advanced diploma & diploma level

Employment rate (c)

25–34	90.6	95.2	92.3	95.2
35–44	91.8	96.0	92.1	95.9
45–54	94.3	96.6	94.1	96.6
55–64	92.5	95.8	95.5	95.8
25–64	92.0	95.9	93.2	95.9
Major cities	92.0	95.8	93.0	95.8
Inner regional	90.7	96.0	93.4	96.0
Outer regional	91.6	96.6	93.3	96.5
Remote	93.4	97.4	100.0	97.2
Very remote	96.1	98.6	100.0	98.3
Australia (d)	92.0	95.9	93.2	95.9
NSW	93.1	96.1	93.3	96.1
Victoria	91.5	96.0	92.7	96.0
Queensland	90.0	95.2	92.5	95.1
WA	93.6	95.6	92.3	95.6
SA	90.4	96.4	95.5	96.4
Tasmania	94.2	95.8	91.8	95.8

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
ACT	96.4	97.2	100.0	97.2
NT	93.5	97.1	91.4	96.9
Australia (e)	92.1	95.9	93.1	95.9
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	9.4	4.8	7.7	4.8
35–44	8.2	4.0	7.9	4.1
45–54	5.7	3.4	5.9	3.4
55–64	7.5	4.2	4.5	4.2
25–64	8.0	4.1	6.8	4.1
Major cities	8.0	4.2	7.0	4.2
Inner regional	9.3	4.0	6.6	4.0
Outer regional	8.4	3.4	6.7	3.5
Remote	6.6	2.6	–	2.8
Very remote	3.9	1.4	–	1.7
Australia (d)	8.0	4.1	6.8	4.1
NSW	6.9	3.9	6.7	3.9
Victoria	8.5	4.0	7.3	4.0
Queensland	10.0	4.8	7.5	4.9
WA	6.4	4.4	7.7	4.4
SA	9.6	3.6	4.5	3.6
Tasmania	5.8	4.2	8.2	4.2
ACT	3.6	2.8	–	2.8
NT	6.5	2.9	8.6	3.1
Australia (e)	7.9	4.1	6.9	4.1
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	80.2	84.9	77.6	84.8
35–44	80.2	86.4	80.2	86.3
45–54	80.4	87.6	81.0	87.5
55–64	61.6	62.2	57.4	62.2
25–64	78.9	82.5	75.4	82.5
Major cities	80.3	83.0	75.5	83.0
Inner regional	75.9	80.4	75.3	80.3
Outer regional	75.9	83.0	75.9	82.8
Remote	81.7	86.4	77.3	86.1
Very remote	84.4	88.6	100.0	88.2

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (d)	78.9	82.5	75.5	82.5
NSW	78.9	82.9	76.7	82.9
Victoria	81.3	82.6	77.3	82.6
Queensland	78.3	81.6	74.1	81.6
WA	76.1	81.7	71.1	81.6
SA	78.9	83.3	71.3	83.2
Tasmania	77.0	80.0	77.7	80.0
ACT	84.8	84.1	71.4	84.1
NT	80.8	88.0	74.5	87.4
Australia (e)	78.8	82.5	75.5	82.5

Bachelor degree level or higher (h)

Employment rate (c)

25–34	94.7	96.6	93.8	96.6
35–44	93.6	97.1	95.9	97.0
45–54	95.1	97.3	97.0	97.3
55–64	94.1	96.6	94.7	96.6
25–64	94.4	96.9	95.3	96.9

Major cities	94.6	96.8	94.7	96.8
Inner regional	94.1	97.5	97.0	97.4
Outer regional	93.9	97.8	99.0	97.8
Remote	95.7	98.6	100.0	98.6
Very remote	95.7	99.0	87.0	98.8
Australia (d)	94.4	96.9	95.4	96.9

NSW	94.2	96.9	94.8	96.9
Victoria	95.8	96.9	95.0	96.9
Queensland	94.2	96.9	96.4	96.9
WA	93.6	96.9	95.4	96.8
SA	94.4	97.0	96.0	97.0
Tasmania	93.2	97.2	97.7	97.2
ACT	96.0	97.9	94.4	97.8
NT	95.0	98.0	94.6	97.9
Australia (e)	94.4	96.9	95.3	96.9

Unemployment rate (f)

25–34	5.3	3.4	6.2	3.4
35–44	6.4	2.9	4.1	3.0

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
45–54	4.9	2.7	3.0	2.7
55–64	5.9	3.4	5.3	3.4
25–64	5.6	3.1	4.7	3.1
Major cities	5.4	3.2	5.3	3.2
Inner regional	5.9	2.5	3.0	2.6
Outer regional	6.1	2.2	1.0	2.2
Remote	4.3	1.4	–	1.4
Very remote	4.3	1.0	13.0	1.2
Australia (d)	5.6	3.1	4.6	3.1
NSW	5.8	3.1	5.2	3.1
Victoria	4.2	3.1	5.0	3.1
Queensland	5.8	3.1	3.6	3.1
WA	6.4	3.1	4.6	3.2
SA	5.6	3.0	4.0	3.0
Tasmania	6.8	2.8	2.3	2.8
ACT	4.0	2.1	5.6	2.2
NT	5.0	2.0	5.4	2.1
Australia (e)	5.6	3.1	4.7	3.1
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	87.5	89.0	79.7	89.0
35–44	86.7	89.6	82.4	89.6
45–54	84.3	91.3	84.3	91.2
55–64	66.4	70.0	62.3	69.9
25–64	85.0	87.7	78.9	87.6
Major cities	85.5	88.0	78.6	87.9
Inner regional	84.6	86.3	80.7	86.2
Outer regional	83.4	87.8	81.9	87.7
Remote	85.0	88.9	82.1	88.7
Very remote	89.9	91.3	88.5	91.2
Australia (d)	85.0	87.7	79.0	87.6
NSW	86.5	87.8	77.6	87.7
Victoria	81.7	88.0	80.8	87.9
Queensland	84.6	87.2	79.4	87.1
WA	83.5	87.0	76.2	86.9
SA	80.1	87.4	80.3	87.3

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	88.0	86.2	77.1	86.2
ACT	90.5	88.9	77.8	88.8
NT	84.9	90.1	88.9	90.0
Australia (e)	85.0	87.7	78.9	87.6
				na
Has non-school qualification (i)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	88.1	95.5	92.5	95.5
35–44	90.0	96.1	93.2	96.1
45–54	92.3	96.4	94.4	96.3
55–64	91.9	95.1	93.6	95.1
25–64	89.7	95.9	93.3	95.8
Major cities	90.4	96.0	93.5	96.0
Inner regional	88.1	95.5	92.9	95.4
Outer regional	88.3	95.8	92.9	95.6
Remote	91.9	97.1	98.0	97.0
Very remote	94.1	98.1	94.8	97.7
Australia (d)	89.7	95.9	93.4	95.8
NSW	89.1	96.0	93.3	95.9
Victoria	90.8	96.2	93.7	96.2
Queensland	89.1	95.3	92.9	95.2
WA	89.5	95.5	91.9	95.4
SA	89.0	96.0	94.8	95.9
Tasmania	90.4	95.2	93.8	95.1
ACT	95.0	97.3	95.0	97.3
NT	92.5	97.0	94.1	96.8
Australia (e)	89.7	95.9	93.3	95.8
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	11.9	4.5	7.5	4.5
35–44	10.0	3.9	6.8	3.9
45–54	7.7	3.6	5.6	3.7
55–64	8.1	4.9	6.4	4.9
25–64	10.3	4.1	6.7	4.2
Major cities	9.6	4.0	6.5	4.0
Inner regional	11.9	4.5	7.1	4.6
Outer regional	11.7	4.2	7.1	4.4

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	8.1	2.9	2.0	3.0
Very remote	5.9	1.9	5.2	2.3
Australia (d)	10.3	4.1	6.6	4.2
NSW	10.9	4.0	6.7	4.1
Victoria	9.2	3.8	6.3	3.8
Queensland	10.9	4.7	7.1	4.8
WA	10.5	4.5	8.1	4.6
SA	11.0	4.0	5.2	4.1
Tasmania	9.6	4.8	6.2	4.9
ACT	5.0	2.7	5.0	2.7
NT	7.5	3.0	5.9	3.2
Australia (e)	10.3	4.1	6.7	4.2
Total labour force (g)	81.4	88.0	80.5	87.9
25–34	81.4	88.7	82.0	88.6
35–44	79.3	88.7	81.2	88.7
45–54	58.4	64.7	58.4	64.7
55–64	79.5	85.2	76.8	85.1
25–64	80.4	85.7	76.9	85.6
Major cities	77.2	83.4	76.4	83.3
Inner regional	78.2	85.1	76.5	84.9
Outer regional	82.5	87.9	81.3	87.7
Remote	85.4	90.1	93.3	89.8
Very remote	79.6	85.2	76.8	85.1
Australia (d)	78.6	85.1	76.7	85.0
NSW	80.1	85.8	77.7	85.7
Victoria	80.2	84.7	76.1	84.6
Queensland	79.3	84.7	76.6	84.6
WA	76.6	84.6	74.0	84.5
SA	81.0	83.2	77.1	83.1
Tasmania	85.1	87.1	76.3	87.0
ACT	81.5	89.4	81.7	89.0
NT	79.5	85.2	76.8	85.1
Australia (e)				

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Does not have non-school qualification (j)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	76.3	89.8	84.0	89.4
35–44	81.7	92.4	87.4	92.2
45–54	86.9	93.9	91.0	93.8
55–64	88.9	93.6	91.4	93.5
25–64	81.0	92.3	88.2	92.0
Major cities	80.5	92.6	88.3	92.5
Inner regional	75.3	91.3	86.7	91.0
Outer regional	77.3	92.0	89.0	91.5
Remote	80.2	94.7	90.1	93.5
Very remote	92.5	95.9	96.5	94.7
Australia (d)	81.0	92.3	88.2	92.0
NSW	76.7	92.0	87.6	91.7
Victoria	82.2	92.7	88.2	92.6
Queensland	81.7	92.1	87.7	91.8
WA	82.2	92.8	89.2	92.4
SA	79.6	92.2	88.6	92.0
Tasmania	81.1	89.2	87.6	88.9
ACT	88.2	94.9	95.1	94.8
NT	87.5	94.4	92.5	93.0
Australia (e)	81.0	92.3	88.1	92.0
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	23.7	10.2	16.0	10.6
35–44	18.3	7.6	12.6	7.8
45–54	13.1	6.1	9.0	6.2
55–64	11.1	6.4	8.6	6.5
25–64	19.0	7.7	11.8	8.0
Major cities	19.5	7.4	11.7	7.5
Inner regional	24.7	8.7	13.3	9.0
Outer regional	22.7	8.0	11.0	8.5
Remote	19.8	5.3	9.9	6.5
Very remote	7.5	4.1	3.5	5.3
Australia (d)	19.0	7.7	11.8	8.0
NSW	23.3	8.0	12.4	8.3

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Victoria	17.8	7.3	11.8	7.4
Queensland	18.3	7.9	12.3	8.2
WA	17.8	7.2	10.8	7.6
SA	20.4	7.8	11.4	8.0
Tasmania	18.9	10.8	12.4	11.1
ACT	11.8	5.1	4.9	5.2
NT	12.5	5.6	7.5	7.0
Australia (e)	19.0	7.7	11.9	8.0
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	54.6	73.6	63.7	72.9
35–44	56.4	74.3	62.9	73.7
45–54	51.4	71.8	59.6	71.3
55–64	29.0	42.7	35.8	42.5
25–64	51.8	66.9	54.9	66.5
Major cities				
Inner regional	51.6	64.6	51.5	64.3
Outer regional	52.1	67.8	55.2	67.0
Remote	50.3	75.2	63.9	72.4
Very remote	48.8	79.4	70.5	65.2
Australia (d)	51.8	66.9	54.9	66.5
NSW				
Victoria	54.6	67.4	55.6	67.2
Queensland	56.8	67.9	54.7	67.4
WA	53.7	69.3	58.9	68.7
SA	49.0	66.4	54.1	66.1
Tasmania	57.5	63.3	48.7	63.0
ACT	63.2	74.1	60.7	73.9
NT	39.8	79.0	69.5	66.5
Australia (e)	51.8	66.9	54.9	66.5
Total (k)				
Employed				
25–34	79.3	92.9	87.3	92.7
35–44	84.0	94.3	88.9	94.2
45–54	88.3	95.1	92.0	95.0
55–64	89.6	94.3	91.9	94.3
25–64	83.3	94.1	89.9	94.0

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Major cities	84.1	94.4	90.0	94.3
Inner regional	79.2	93.3	89.1	93.1
Outer regional	80.0	93.6	89.8	93.2
Remote	82.7	95.7	93.0	94.9
Very remote	92.7	96.8	95.4	95.7
Australia (d)	83.3	94.1	89.9	94.0
NSW	80.7	94.2	89.8	94.0
Victoria	85.3	94.5	89.9	94.4
Queensland	83.4	93.5	89.3	93.3
WA	83.4	94.1	89.5	93.9
SA	82.7	94.0	90.4	93.9
Tasmania	84.1	91.9	89.4	91.7
ACT	91.0	96.4	94.3	96.4
NT	88.4	95.8	93.1	94.9
Australia (e)	83.3	94.1	89.8	94.0
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	20.7	7.1	12.7	7.3
35–44	16.0	5.7	11.1	5.8
45–54	11.7	4.9	8.0	5.0
55–64	10.4	5.7	8.1	5.7
25–64	16.7	5.9	10.1	6.0
Major cities	15.9	5.6	10.0	5.7
Inner regional	20.8	6.7	10.9	6.9
Outer regional	20.0	6.4	10.2	6.8
Remote	17.3	4.3	7.0	5.1
Very remote	7.3	3.2	4.6	4.3
Australia (d)	16.7	5.9	10.1	6.0
NSW	19.3	5.8	10.2	6.0
Victoria	14.7	5.5	10.1	5.6
Queensland	16.6	6.5	10.7	6.7
WA	16.6	5.9	10.5	6.1
SA	17.3	6.0	9.6	6.1
Tasmania	15.9	8.1	10.6	8.3
ACT	9.0	3.6	5.7	3.6
NT	11.6	4.2	6.9	5.1

Table 6A.6.22 Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (e)	16.7	5.9	10.2	6.0
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	56.9	80.4	13.0	77.4
35–44	59.1	80.7	13.0	78.1
45–54	55.1	79.0	15.0	76.6
55–64	31.7	50.3	12.8	48.8
25–64	54.7	74.8	13.4	72.3
Major cities	60.0	75.7	13.7	73.5
Inner regional	54.7	71.8	15.3	70.0
Outer regional	53.5	73.8	14.0	71.1
Remote	52.0	79.5	10.5	73.9
Very remote	49.5	83.1	8.2	66.2
Australia (d)	54.7	74.8	13.4	72.3
NSW	55.3	74.3	11.6	71.6
Victoria	59.4	75.3	15.1	73.1
Queensland	58.7	74.4	14.2	72.2
WA	54.3	75.9	13.6	73.4
SA	52.6	73.6	16.7	72.0
Tasmania	62.4	70.6	18.5	69.0
ACT	71.2	81.5	11.8	79.3
NT	40.9	83.4	8.8	70.3
Australia (e)	54.7	74.8	13.4	72.3

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) The employment rate is the number of employed people as a proportion of the total labour force.

(d) The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people as a proportion of the total labour force.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.

(f) Includes 'Other territories'.

(g) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.

(h) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(i) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(j) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.

Table 6A.6.22

**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
(k) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.				

nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), *2001 Census of Population and Housing*

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employed				
25–34	265	13 967	107	14 339
35–44	218	15 464	108	15 790
45–54	155	16 301	112	16 568
55–64	54	11 064	96	11 214
25–64	692	56 796	423	57 911
Major cities	251	40 828	321	41 400
Inner regional	139	9 764	76	9 979
Outer regional	124	4 885	21	5 030
Remote	59	868	3	930
Very remote	114	348	3	465
Australia (c)	690	56 797	424	57 911
NSW	170	21 045	170	21 385
Victoria	55	12 901	104	13 060
Queensland	209	10 076	66	10 351
WA	53	5 090	25	5 168
SA	105	5 317	42	5 464
Tasmania	23	989	7	1 019
ACT	11	932	6	949
NT	66	435	3	504
Australia (d)	692	56 796	423	57 911
Unemployed				
25–34	43	859	8	910
35–44	34	653	10	697
45–54	12	587	7	606
55–64	4	500	3	507
25–64	93	2 599	28	2 720
Major cities	34	1 793	15	1 842
Inner regional	16	512	9	537
Outer regional	22	235	3	260
Remote	12	25	–	37
Very remote	9	7	–	16
Australia (c)	93	2 597	27	2 717

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	33	1 084	13	1 130
Victoria	4	598	5	607
Queensland	30	418	5	453
WA	8	208	–	216
SA	9	166	4	179
Tasmania	–	83	–	83
ACT	–	35	–	35
NT	8	7	–	15
Australia (d)	92	2 599	27	2 718
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	308	14 826	115	15 249
35–44	252	16 117	118	16 487
45–54	167	16 888	119	17 174
55–64	58	11 564	99	11 721
25–64	785	59 395	451	60 631
Major cities	285	42 621	336	43 242
Inner regional	155	10 276	85	10 516
Outer regional	146	5 120	24	5 290
Remote	71	893	3	967
Very remote	123	355	3	481
Australia (c)	783	59 394	451	60 628
NSW	203	22 129	183	22 515
Victoria	59	13 499	109	13 667
Queensland	239	10 494	71	10 804
WA	61	5 298	25	5 384
SA	114	5 483	46	5 643
Tasmania	23	1 072	7	1 102
ACT	11	967	6	984
NT	74	442	3	519
Australia (d)	784	59 395	450	60 629
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	66	1 104	14	1 184
35–44	69	1 363	14	1 446
45–54	61	1 593	24	1 678
55–64	30	4 415	37	4 482

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	226	8 475	89	8 790
Major cities	76	5 669	58	5 803
Inner regional	45	1 929	19	1 993
Outer regional	51	720	12	783
Remote	16	84	–	100
Very remote	34	18	–	52
Australia (c)	226	8 475	89	8 790
NSW	86	3 332	31	3 449
Victoria	12	1 704	27	1 743
Queensland	40	1 498	11	1 549
WA	24	836	9	869
SA	31	707	8	746
Tasmania	8	225	4	237
ACT	–	137	–	137
NT	23	35	–	58
Australia (d)	224	8 474	90	8 788
Certificate I & II level				
Employed				
25–34	428	11 803	84	12 315
35–44	239	7 615	50	7 904
45–54	131	6 263	38	6 432
55–64	39	3 531	25	3 595
25–64	837	29 212	197	30 246
Major cities	215	19 576	126	19 917
Inner regional	154	5 790	45	5 989
Outer regional	182	3 051	23	3 256
Remote	82	530	–	612
Very remote	200	198	–	398
Australia (c)	836	29 214	194	30 244
NSW	191	10 393	53	10 637
Victoria	35	6 233	46	6 314
Queensland	293	5 702	50	6 045
WA	107	2 703	27	2 837
SA	45	2 739	13	2 797

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	26	660	3	689
ACT	9	471	3	483
NT	127	304	–	431
Australia (d)	833	29 213	195	30 241
UnEmployed				
25–34	95	1 073	8	1 176
35–44	47	542	4	593
45–54	9	355	4	368
55–64	–	229	3	232
25–64	151	2 199	19	2 369
Major cities	47	1 394	12	1 453
Inner regional	38	535	6	579
Outer regional	39	229	–	268
Remote	10	17	–	27
Very remote	12	10	–	22
Australia (c)	151	2 199	18	2 368
NSW	58	838	8	904
Victoria	8	512	6	526
Queensland	36	391	–	427
WA	18	127	–	145
SA	10	210	3	223
Tasmania	8	85	3	96
ACT	–	27	–	27
NT	13	9	–	22
Australia (d)	151	2 199	20	2 370
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	523	12 876	92	13 491
35–44	286	8 157	54	8 497
45–54	140	6 618	42	6 800
55–64	39	3 760	28	3 827
25–64	988	31 411	216	32 615
Major cities	262	20 970	138	21 370
Inner regional	192	6 325	51	6 568
Outer regional	221	3 280	23	3 524

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	92	547	–	639
Very remote	212	208	–	420
Australia (c)	987	31 413	212	32 612
NSW	249	11 231	61	11 541
Victoria	43	6 745	52	6 840
Queensland	329	6 093	50	6 472
WA	125	2 830	27	2 982
SA	55	2 949	16	3 020
Tasmania	34	745	6	785
ACT	9	498	3	510
NT	140	313	–	453
Australia (d)	984	31 412	215	32 611
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	84	1 130	8	1 222
35–44	55	809	22	886
45–54	35	788	7	830
55–64	19	1 406	14	1 439
25–64	193	4 133	51	4 377
Major cities	59	2 601	26	2 686
Inner regional	54	1 015	10	1 079
Outer regional	42	433	9	484
Remote	14	39	3	56
Very remote	21	14	3	38
Australia (c)	194	4 133	51	4 378
NSW	60	1 604	17	1 681
Victoria	16	842	9	867
Queensland	48	721	11	780
WA	22	318	6	346
SA	13	434	5	452
Tasmania	10	129	3	142
ACT	–	59	–	59
NT	25	26	–	51
Australia (d)	194	4 133	51	4 378

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate III & IV level				
Employed				
25–34	3 972	275 231	1 741	280 944
35–44	3 714	330 842	2 267	336 823
45–54	2 325	297 271	2 373	301 969
55–64	708	172 449	1 788	174 945
25–64	10 719	1 075 793	8 169	1 094 681
Major cities	4 188	689 495	5 347	699 030
Inner regional	2 644	244 085	1 747	248 476
Outer regional	2 191	115 085	816	118 092
Remote	783	18 044	165	18 992
Very remote	860	7 041	66	7 967
Australia (c)	10 718	1 075 794	8 170	1 094 682
NSW	3 540	340 670	2 550	346 760
Victoria	899	254 496	2 077	257 472
Queensland	3 255	231 992	1 641	236 888
WA	1 135	117 627	931	119 693
SA	508	80 923	574	82 005
Tasmania	607	26 244	210	27 061
ACT	110	12 764	94	12 968
NT	661	10 929	91	11 681
Australia (d)	10 720	1 075 794	8 168	1 094 682
Unemployed				
25–34	351	7 973	91	8 415
35–44	328	8 488	97	8 913
45–54	160	8 139	73	8 372
55–64	50	7 124	87	7 261
25–64	889	31 724	348	32 961
Major cities	344	19 541	212	20 097
Inner regional	249	7 927	75	8 251
Outer regional	199	3 476	50	3 725
Remote	55	368	8	431
Very remote	42	114	–	156
Australia (c)	892	31 723	348	32 963

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	376	12 292	111	12 779
Victoria	73	7 826	106	8 005
Queensland	201	5 568	58	5 827
WA	107	2 305	29	2 441
SA	51	2 435	25	2 511
Tasmania	37	850	14	901
ACT	8	244	3	255
NT	38	199	3	240
Australia (d)	891	31 723	349	32 963
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	4 323	283 204	1 832	289 359
35–44	4 042	339 330	2 364	345 736
45–54	2 485	305 410	2 446	310 341
55–64	758	179 573	1 875	182 206
25–64	11 608	1 107 517	8 517	1 127 642
Major cities	4 532	709 036	5 559	719 127
Inner regional	2 893	252 012	1 822	256 727
Outer regional	2 390	118 561	866	121 817
Remote	838	18 412	173	19 423
Very remote	902	7 155	66	8 123
Australia (c)	11 610	1 107 517	8 518	1 127 645
NSW	3 916	352 962	2 661	359 539
Victoria	972	262 322	2 183	265 477
Queensland	3 456	237 560	1 699	242 715
WA	1 242	119 932	960	122 134
SA	559	83 358	599	84 516
Tasmania	644	27 094	224	27 962
ACT	118	13 008	97	13 223
NT	699	11 128	94	11 921
Australia (d)	11 611	1 107 517	8 517	1 127 645
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	437	12 102	162	12 701
35–44	527	18 907	229	19 663
45–54	499	27 686	370	28 555
55–64	476	71 003	790	72 269

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	1 939	129 698	1 551	133 188
Major cities	761	76 678	948	78 387
Inner regional	526	34 485	357	35 368
Outer regional	426	15 194	208	15 828
Remote	99	1 660	18	1 777
Very remote	103	450	5	558
Australia (c)	1 939	129 697	1 551	133 187
NSW	784	44 656	503	45 943
Victoria	161	27 005	353	27 519
Queensland	476	28 490	321	29 287
WA	188	11 967	167	12 322
SA	117	11 441	126	11 684
Tasmania	99	3 947	57	4 103
ACT	11	1 255	13	1 279
NT	100	929	13	1 042
Australia (d)	1 940	129 696	1 553	133 189
Advanced diploma & diploma level				
Employed				
25–34	604	80 996	454	82 054
35–44	712	97 536	541	98 789
45–54	613	92 596	521	93 730
55–64	205	56 752	383	57 340
25–64	2 134	327 880	1 899	331 913
Major cities	1 042	248 273	1 445	250 760
Inner regional	437	51 367	281	52 085
Outer regional	380	22 870	131	23 381
Remote	107	3 455	26	3 588
Very remote	165	1 437	10	1 612
Australia (c)	2 134	327 880	1 898	331 912
NSW	665	109 539	660	110 864
Victoria	225	84 305	539	85 069
Queensland	659	59 836	337	60 832
WA	197	33 826	175	34 198
SA	131	24 173	95	24 399

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	70	6 484	37	6 591
ACT	46	6 719	27	6 792
NT	137	2 956	28	3 121
Australia (d)	2 134	327 880	1 901	331 915
Unemployed				
25–34	40	2 784	24	2 848
35–44	52	2 514	17	2 583
45–54	51	2 597	15	2 663
55–64	17	2 162	15	2 194
25–64	160	10 057	71	10 288
Major cities	75	7 740	55	7 870
Inner regional	30	1 583	11	1 624
Outer regional	35	592	4	631
Remote	13	56	–	69
Very remote	5	12	–	17
Australia (c)	161	10 057	70	10 288
NSW	52	3 622	27	3 701
Victoria	13	2 949	21	2 983
Queensland	44	1 623	10	1 677
WA	18	727	6	751
SA	12	701	3	716
Tasmania	4	250	–	254
ACT	7	138	3	148
NT	10	46	–	56
Australia (d)	160	10 056	70	10 286
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	644	83 780	478	84 902
35–44	764	100 050	558	101 372
45–54	664	95 193	536	96 393
55–64	222	58 914	398	59 534
25–64	2 294	337 937	1 970	342 201
Major cities	1 117	256 013	1 500	258 630
Inner regional	467	52 950	292	53 709
Outer regional	415	23 462	135	24 012

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	120	3 511	26	3 657
Very remote	170	1 449	10	1 629
Australia (c)	2 295	337 937	1 968	342 200
NSW	717	113 161	687	114 565
Victoria	238	87 254	560	88 052
Queensland	703	61 459	347	62 509
WA	215	34 553	181	34 949
SA	143	24 874	98	25 115
Tasmania	74	6 734	37	6 845
ACT	53	6 857	30	6 940
NT	147	3 002	28	3 177
Australia (d)	2 294	337 936	1 971	342 201
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	48	4 944	52	5 044
35–44	108	4 731	54	4 893
45–54	89	6 537	64	6 690
55–64	105	20 472	145	20 722
25–64	350	36 684	315	37 349
Major cities	149	25 578	226	25 953
Inner regional	90	7 660	55	7 805
Outer regional	77	2 828	29	2 934
Remote	10	283	3	296
Very remote	20	67	3	90
Australia (c)	351	36 684	316	37 351
NSW	110	11 659	98	11 867
Victoria	44	9 470	99	9 613
Queensland	104	7 154	55	7 313
WA	26	3 589	27	3 642
SA	29	2 991	18	3 038
Tasmania	18	964	6	988
ACT	4	643	6	653
NT	16	213	4	233
Australia (d)	351	36 686	313	37 350

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bachelor degree level or higher (f)				
Employed				
25–34	815	267 308	1 154	269 277
35–44	990	258 989	1 074	261 053
45–54	757	229 814	1 084	231 655
55–64	264	119 663	671	120 598
25–64	2 826	875 774	3 983	882 583
Major cities	1 674	728 654	3 267	733 595
Inner regional	590	99 171	449	100 210
Outer regional	362	38 506	202	39 070
Remote	93	5 827	41	5 961
Very remote	96	2 395	16	2 507
Australia (c)	2 830	875 771	3 984	882 585
NSW	1 001	312 407	1 477	314 885
Victoria	332	242 183	1 131	243 646
Queensland	717	136 236	594	137 547
WA	255	81 534	337	82 126
SA	139	53 784	241	54 164
Tasmania	121	14 052	69	14 242
ACT	130	29 505	107	29 742
NT	131	6 000	28	6 159
Australia (d)	2 829	875 773	3 984	882 586
Unemployed				
25–34	37	8 143	74	8 254
35–44	50	5 764	49	5 863
45–54	40	5 248	44	5 332
55–64	24	3 862	22	3 908
25–64	151	23 017	189	23 357
Major cities	80	19 823	156	20 059
Inner regional	35	2 173	23	2 231
Outer regional	20	721	5	746
Remote	5	68	–	73
Very remote	4	15	3	22
Australia (c)	147	23 019	190	23 356

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	55	8 928	74	9 057
Victoria	20	7 121	57	7 198
Queensland	42	3 015	21	3 078
WA	16	1 454	20	1 490
SA	5	1 495	9	1 509
Tasmania	–	392	4	396
ACT	5	517	3	525
NT	5	97	–	102
Australia (d)	148	23 019	188	23 355
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	852	275 451	1 228	277 531
35–44	1 040	264 753	1 123	266 916
45–54	797	235 062	1 128	236 987
55–64	288	123 525	693	124 506
25–64	2 977	898 791	4 172	905 940
Major cities	1 754	748 477	3 423	753 654
Inner regional	625	101 344	472	102 441
Outer regional	382	39 227	207	39 816
Remote	98	5 895	41	6 034
Very remote	100	2 410	19	2 529
Australia (c)	2 977	898 790	4 174	905 941
NSW	1 056	321 335	1 551	323 942
Victoria	352	249 304	1 188	250 844
Queensland	759	139 251	615	140 625
WA	271	82 988	357	83 616
SA	144	55 279	250	55 673
Tasmania	121	14 444	73	14 638
ACT	135	30 022	110	30 267
NT	136	6 097	28	6 261
Australia (d)	2 977	898 792	4 172	905 941
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	73	16 428	161	16 662
35–44	97	10 329	95	10 521
45–54	78	12 094	94	12 266
55–64	103	33 155	156	33 414

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	351	72 006	506	72 863
Major cities	197	56 942	415	57 554
Inner regional	89	10 679	58	10 826
Outer regional	45	3 425	27	3 497
Remote	7	311	3	321
Very remote	12	81	–	93
Australia (c)	350	72 006	506	72 862
NSW	124	25 800	162	26 086
Victoria	36	18 597	149	18 782
Queensland	91	12 070	87	12 248
WA	29	5 705	42	5 776
SA	28	5 122	30	5 180
Tasmania	13	1 672	14	1 699
ACT	14	2 690	19	2 723
NT	14	347	4	365
Australia (d)	349	72 006	507	72 862

Has non-school qualification (g)

Employed

25–34	6 084	649 305	3 540	658 929
35–44	5 873	710 446	4 040	720 359
45–54	3 981	642 245	4 128	650 354
55–64	1 270	363 459	2 963	367 692
25–64	17 208	2 365 455	14 671	2 397 334
Major cities	7 370	1 726 826	10 506	1 744 702
Inner regional	3 964	410 177	2 598	416 739
Outer regional	3 239	184 397	1 193	188 829
Remote	1 124	28 724	235	30 083
Very remote	1 435	11 419	95	12 949
Australia (c)	17 208	2 365 456	14 670	2 397 334
NSW	5 567	794 054	4 910	804 531
Victoria	1 546	600 118	3 897	605 561
Queensland	5 133	443 842	2 688	451 663
WA	1 799	241 007	1 512	244 318
SA	876	166 709	948	168 533

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	847	48 429	326	49 602
ACT	306	50 391	237	50 934
NT	1 122	20 624	150	21 896
Australia (d)	17 208	2 365 456	14 671	2 397 335
Unemployed				
25–34	566	20 832	205	21 603
35–44	511	17 961	177	18 649
45–54	272	16 926	143	17 341
55–64	95	13 877	130	14 102
25–64	1 444	69 596	655	71 695
Major cities	580	50 291	450	51 321
Inner regional	368	12 730	124	13 222
Outer regional	315	5 253	62	5 630
Remote	95	534	8	637
Very remote	72	158	3	233
Australia (c)	1 444	69 595	653	71 692
NSW	574	26 764	233	27 571
Victoria	118	19 006	195	19 319
Queensland	353	11 015	94	11 462
WA	168	4 779	59	5 006
SA	86	5 049	40	5 175
Tasmania	49	1 660	21	1 730
ACT	20	961	9	990
NT	74	358	3	435
Australia (d)	1 442	69 596	654	71 692
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	6 650	670 137	3 745	680 532
35–44	6 384	728 407	4 217	739 008
45–54	4 253	659 171	4 271	667 695
55–64	1 365	377 336	3 093	381 794
25–64	18 652	2 435 051	15 326	2 469 029
Major cities	7 950	1 777 117	10 956	1 796 023
Inner regional	4 332	422 907	2 722	429 961
Outer regional	3 554	189 650	1 255	194 459

Table 6A.6.23 Table 6A.6.23
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	1 219	29 258	243	30 720
Very remote	1 507	11 577	98	13 182
Australia (c)	18 652	2 435 051	15 323	2 469 026
NSW	6 141	820 818	5 143	832 102
Victoria	1 664	619 124	4 092	624 880
Queensland	5 486	454 857	2 782	463 125
WA	1 967	245 786	1 571	249 324
SA	962	171 758	988	173 708
Tasmania	896	50 089	347	51 332
ACT	326	51 352	246	51 924
NT	1 196	20 982	153	22 331
Australia (d)	18 650	2 435 052	15 325	2 469 027
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	708	35 708	397	36 813
35–44	856	36 139	414	37 409
45–54	762	48 698	559	50 019
55–64	733	130 451	1 142	132 326
25–64	3 059	250 996	2 512	256 567
Major cities	1 242	167 468	1 673	170 383
Inner regional	804	55 768	499	57 071
Outer regional	641	22 600	285	23 526
Remote	146	2 377	27	2 550
Very remote	190	630	11	831
Australia (c)	3 060	250 995	2 513	256 568
NSW	1 164	87 051	811	89 026
Victoria	269	57 618	637	58 524
Queensland	759	49 933	485	51 177
WA	296	22 286	250	22 832
SA	211	20 824	188	21 223
Tasmania	148	6 937	84	7 169
ACT	29	4 784	38	4 851
NT	178	1 550	21	1 749
Australia (d)	3 058	250 995	2 514	256 567

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Does not have non-school qualification (h)				
Employed				
25–34	9 300	341 938	2 865	354 103
35–44	8 170	390 905	3 303	402 378
45–54	6 085	373 335	3 273	382 693
55–64	2 696	256 989	2 753	262 438
25–64	26 251	1 363 167	12 194	1 401 612
Major cities	7 929	893 458	8 071	909 458
Inner regional	4 822	272 510	2 240	279 572
Outer regional	5 523	156 392	1 442	163 357
Remote	2 396	27 659	276	30 331
Very remote	5 469	10 184	125	15 778
Australia (c)	26 250	1 363 168	12 194	1 401 612
NSW	6 780	405 526	3 773	416 079
Victoria	1 564	346 061	3 326	350 951
Queensland	8 496	289 698	2 246	300 440
WA	3 753	142 575	1 310	147 638
SA	1 330	115 617	973	117 920
Tasmania	1 017	33 642	319	34 978
ACT	227	18 416	123	18 766
NT	3 071	11 393	121	14 585
Australia (d)	26 248	1 363 167	12 195	1 401 610
Unemployed				
25–34	2 280	28 513	397	31 190
35–44	1 656	22 698	332	24 686
45–54	799	18 590	276	19 665
55–64	272	14 425	158	14 855
25–64	5 007	84 226	1 163	90 396
Major cities	1 413	54 032	754	56 199
Inner regional	1 188	18 665	251	20 104
Outer regional	1 286	9 503	118	10 907
Remote	482	1 082	21	1 585
Very remote	596	281	9	886
Australia (c)	5 009	84 226	1 163	90 398

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	1 843	31 485	474	33 802
Victoria	303	22 310	307	22 920
Queensland	1 191	13 626	164	14 981
WA	630	5 373	74	6 077
SA	284	7 307	88	7 679
Tasmania	178	2 954	38	3 170
ACT	41	774	7	822
NT	537	384	8	929
Australia (d)	5 010	84 226	1 160	90 396
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	11 580	370 451	3 262	385 293
35–44	9 826	413 603	3 635	427 064
45–54	6 884	391 925	3 549	402 358
55–64	2 968	271 414	2 911	277 293
25–64	31 258	1 447 393	13 357	1 492 008
Major cities	9 342	947 490	8 825	965 657
Inner regional	6 010	291 175	2 491	299 676
Outer regional	6 809	165 895	1 560	174 264
Remote	2 878	28 741	297	31 916
Very remote	6 065	10 465	134	16 664
Australia (c)	31 259	1 447 394	13 357	1 492 010
NSW	8 623	437 011	4 247	449 881
Victoria	1 867	368 371	3 633	373 871
Queensland	9 687	303 324	2 410	315 421
WA	4 383	147 948	1 384	153 715
SA	1 614	122 924	1 061	125 599
Tasmania	1 195	36 596	357	38 148
ACT	268	19 190	130	19 588
NT	3 608	11 777	129	15 514
Australia (d)	31 258	1 447 393	13 355	1 492 006
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	4 739	51 671	941	57 351
35–44	4 785	63 522	1 024	69 331
45–54	4 108	81 489	1 274	86 871
55–64	3 607	166 304	2 235	172 146

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	17 239	362 986	5 474	385 699
Major cities	4 350	228 708	3 496	236 554
Inner regional	3 411	84 486	1 178	89 075
Outer regional	3 608	41 714	632	45 954
Remote	1 873	4 549	86	6 508
Very remote	3 844	1 306	38	5 188
Australia (c)	17 236	362 988	5 473	385 697
NSW	5 101	123 061	1 868	130 030
Victoria	1 008	89 122	1 499	91 629
Queensland	3 776	70 858	927	75 561
WA	2 174	28 400	404	30 978
SA	1 134	33 999	473	35 606
Tasmania	599	12 086	201	12 886
ACT	86	3 593	50	3 729
NT	3 345	1 842	49	5 236
Australia (d)	17 239	362 989	5 471	385 699
Total (i)				
Employed				
25–34	16 629	1 033 682	7 414	1 057 725
35–44	15 229	1 154 503	8 480	1 178 212
45–54	10 988	1 068 507	8 612	1 088 107
55–64	4 398	658 777	6 998	670 173
25–64	47 244	3 915 469	31 504	3 994 217
Major cities	16 463	2 751 294	21 836	2 789 593
Inner regional	9 477	716 441	5 585	731 503
Outer regional	9 615	358 473	3 128	371 216
Remote	3 897	59 212	580	63 689
Very remote	7 585	22 723	272	30 580
Australia (c)	47 245	3 915 471	31 502	3 994 218
NSW	13 354	1 263 294	10 260	1 286 908
Victoria	3 375	993 828	8 536	1 005 739
Queensland	14 873	768 007	5 709	788 589
WA	6 091	402 969	3 279	412 339
SA	2 401	295 855	2 244	300 500

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	1 999	86 146	742	88 887
ACT	568	71 224	403	72 195
NT	4 554	33 593	320	38 467
Australia (d)	47 242	3 915 471	31 503	3 994 216
Unemployed				
25–34	3 148	52 466	720	56 334
35–44	2 403	43 558	625	46 586
45–54	1 182	38 076	508	39 766
55–64	409	30 422	355	31 186
25–64	7 142	164 522	2 208	173 872
Major cities	2 215	111 391	1 462	115 068
Inner regional	1 723	33 654	459	35 836
Outer regional	1 790	15 899	218	17 907
Remote	642	1 720	37	2 399
Very remote	709	479	12	1 200
Australia (c)	7 142	164 520	2 207	173 869
NSW	2 687	62 424	875	65 986
Victoria	473	44 144	613	45 230
Queensland	1 714	26 253	299	28 266
WA	881	10 903	162	11 946
SA	413	13 199	161	13 773
Tasmania	247	4 943	67	5 257
ACT	71	1 834	19	1 924
NT	652	804	11	1 467
Australia (d)	7 141	164 521	2 207	173 869
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	19 777	1 086 148	8 134	1 114 059
35–44	17 632	1 198 061	9 105	1 224 798
45–54	12 170	1 106 583	9 120	1 127 873
55–64	4 807	689 199	7 353	701 359
25–64	54 386	4 079 991	33 712	4 168 089
Major cities	18 678	2 862 685	23 298	2 904 661
Inner regional	11 200	750 095	6 044	767 339
Outer regional	11 405	374 372	3 346	389 123

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	4 539	60 932	617	66 088
Very remote	8 294	23 202	284	31 780
Australia (c)	54 387	4 079 991	33 709	4 168 087
NSW	16 041	1 325 718	11 135	1 352 894
Victoria	3 848	1 037 972	9 149	1 050 969
Queensland	16 587	794 260	6 008	816 855
WA	6 972	413 872	3 441	424 285
SA	2 814	309 054	2 405	314 273
Tasmania	2 246	91 089	809	94 144
ACT	639	73 058	422	74 119
NT	5 206	34 397	331	39 934
Australia (d)	54 383	4 079 992	33 710	4 168 085
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	8 418	101 085	1 961	111 464
35–44	7 730	113 339	2 067	123 136
45–54	5 900	144 201	2 458	152 559
55–64	4 968	321 703	4 444	331 115
25–64	27 016	680 328	10 930	718 274
Major cities	7 429	435 780	7 133	450 342
Inner regional	6 082	158 726	2 170	166 978
Outer regional	6 126	71 293	1 341	78 760
Remote	2 622	7 660	149	10 431
Very remote	4 549	2 155	65	6 769
Australia (c)	27 014	680 328	10 931	718 273
NSW	8 403	234 232	3 848	246 483
Victoria	1 632	162 338	2 839	166 809
Queensland	6 055	133 164	1 799	141 018
WA	3 798	56 608	840	61 246
SA	1 771	60 215	1 001	62 987
Tasmania	855	20 941	371	22 167
ACT	131	8 978	114	9 223
NT	4 343	3 801	116	8 260
Australia (d)	27 014	680 329	10 931	718 274

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

Table 6A.6.23 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.				
(c) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.				
(d) Includes 'Other territories'.				
(e) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.				
(f) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(g) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(h) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.				
(i) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.				

nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24

Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	86.0	94.2	93.0	94.0
35–44	86.5	95.9	91.5	95.8
45–54	92.8	96.5	94.1	96.5
55–64	93.1	95.7	97.0	95.7
25–64	88.2	95.6	93.8	95.5
Major cities	88.1	95.8	95.5	95.7
Inner regional	89.7	95.0	89.4	94.9
Outer regional	84.9	95.4	87.5	95.1
Remote	83.1	97.2	100.0	96.2
Very remote	92.7	98.0	100.0	96.7
Australia (d)	88.1	95.6	94.0	95.5
NSW	83.7	95.1	92.9	95.0
Victoria	93.2	95.6	95.4	95.6
Queensland	87.4	96.0	93.0	95.8
WA	86.9	96.1	100.0	96.0
SA	92.1	97.0	91.3	96.8
Tasmania	100.0	92.3	100.0	92.5
ACT	100.0	96.4	100.0	96.4
NT	89.2	98.4	100.0	97.1
Australia (e)	88.3	95.6	94.0	95.5
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	14.0	5.8	7.0	6.0
35–44	13.5	4.1	8.5	4.2
45–54	7.2	3.5	5.9	3.5
55–64	6.9	4.3	–	4.3
25–64	11.8	4.4	6.2	4.5
Major cities	11.9	4.2	4.5	4.3
Inner regional	10.3	5.0	10.6	5.1
Outer regional	15.1	4.6	12.5	4.9
Remote	16.9	2.8	–	3.8
Very remote	7.3	2.0	–	3.3
Australia (d)	11.9	4.4	6.0	4.5

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	16.3	4.9	7.1	5.0
Victoria	6.8	4.4	4.6	4.4
Queensland	12.6	4.0	7.0	4.2
WA	13.1	3.9	–	4.0
SA	7.9	3.0	–	3.2
Tasmania	–	7.7	–	7.5
ACT	–	3.6	–	3.6
NT	10.8	1.6	–	2.9
Australia (e)	11.7	4.4	6.0	4.5
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	81.7	92.7	83.9	92.3
35–44	77.8	91.9	86.8	91.6
45–54	73.2	91.1	81.5	90.8
55–64	63.7	72.1	69.2	72.0
25–64	77.0	87.2	80.2	87.0
Major cities	78.3	88.0	82.2	87.8
Inner regional	76.4	83.9	81.7	83.7
Outer regional	74.1	87.4	58.5	86.8
Remote	78.9	90.8	100.0	89.9
Very remote	76.9	94.4	100.0	89.2
Australia (d)	76.7	87.2	80.5	87.0
NSW	69.3	86.6	82.1	86.4
Victoria	83.1	88.5	76.8	88.3
Queensland	84.8	87.2	81.6	87.1
WA	71.8	86.2	73.5	85.9
SA	78.6	88.2	85.2	88.0
Tasmania	74.2	82.3	63.6	81.9
ACT	100.0	87.1	100.0	87.3
NT	73.3	91.9	100.0	88.7
Australia (e)	76.9	87.2	80.4	87.0
Certificate I & II level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	81.8	91.7	91.3	91.3
35–44	83.6	93.4	92.6	93.0
45–54	93.6	94.6	90.5	94.6

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
55–64	100.0	93.9	89.3	93.9
25–64	84.7	93.0	91.2	92.7
Major cities	82.1	93.4	91.3	93.2
Inner regional	80.2	91.5	88.2	91.2
Outer regional	82.4	93.0	100.0	92.4
Remote	89.1	96.9	–	95.8
Very remote	94.3	95.2	–	94.8
Australia (d)	84.7	93.0	91.5	92.7
NSW	76.7	92.5	86.9	92.2
Victoria	81.4	92.4	88.5	92.3
Queensland	89.1	93.6	100.0	93.4
WA	85.6	95.5	100.0	95.1
SA	81.8	92.9	81.3	92.6
Tasmania	76.5	88.6	50.0	87.8
ACT	100.0	94.6	100.0	94.7
NT	90.7	97.1	–	95.1
Australia (e)	84.7	93.0	90.7	92.7
Unemployed (c)				
25–34	18.2	8.3	8.7	8.7
35–44	16.4	6.6	7.4	7.0
45–54	6.4	5.4	9.5	5.4
55–64	–	6.1	10.7	6.1
25–64	15.3	7.0	8.8	7.3
Major cities	17.9	6.6	8.7	6.8
Inner regional	19.8	8.5	11.8	8.8
Outer regional	17.6	7.0	–	7.6
Remote	10.9	3.1	–	4.2
Very remote	5.7	4.8	–	5.2
Australia (d)	15.3	7.0	8.5	7.3
NSW	23.3	7.5	13.1	7.8
Victoria	18.6	7.6	11.5	7.7
Queensland	10.9	6.4	–	6.6
WA	14.4	4.5	–	4.9
SA	18.2	7.1	–	7.4

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24

**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	23.5	11.4	50.0	12.2
ACT	–	5.4	–	5.3
NT	9.3	2.9	–	4.9
Australia (e)	15.3	7.0	9.3	7.3
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	85.2	91.6	92.0	91.3
35–44	82.9	90.6	71.1	90.2
45–54	78.7	89.1	79.2	88.8
55–64	67.2	72.5	66.7	72.4
25–64	82.7	88.1	79.7	87.8
Major cities	80.9	88.7	81.2	88.5
Inner regional	77.1	85.9	83.6	85.6
Outer regional	83.1	87.9	71.9	87.4
Remote	84.4	93.3	–	91.5
Very remote	89.1	92.4	–	90.1
Australia (d)	82.4	88.1	78.8	87.8
NSW	80.6	87.2	73.5	87.0
Victoria	72.9	88.6	85.2	88.4
Queensland	85.9	89.1	82.0	88.9
WA	82.8	89.5	81.8	89.1
SA	80.9	86.9	76.2	86.7
Tasmania	77.3	84.8	66.7	84.2
ACT	100.0	89.4	100.0	89.6
NT	81.4	92.3	–	88.6
Australia (e)	82.3	88.1	79.3	87.8
Certificate III & IV level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	91.9	97.2	95.0	97.1
35–44	91.9	97.5	95.9	97.4
45–54	93.6	97.3	97.0	97.3
55–64	93.4	96.0	95.4	96.0
25–64	92.3	97.1	95.9	97.1
Major cities	92.4	97.2	96.2	97.2
Inner regional	91.4	96.9	95.9	96.8

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Outer regional	91.7	97.1	94.2	96.9
Remote	93.4	98.0	95.4	97.8
Very remote	95.3	98.4	100.0	98.1
Australia (d)	92.3	97.1	95.9	97.1
NSW	90.4	96.5	95.8	96.4
Victoria	92.5	97.0	95.1	97.0
Queensland	94.2	97.7	96.6	97.6
WA	91.4	98.1	97.0	98.0
SA	90.9	97.1	95.8	97.0
Tasmania	94.3	96.9	93.8	96.8
ACT	93.2	98.1	96.9	98.1
NT	94.6	98.2	96.8	98.0
Australia (e)	92.3	97.1	95.9	97.1
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	8.1	2.8	5.0	2.9
35–44	8.1	2.5	4.1	2.6
45–54	6.4	2.7	3.0	2.7
55–64	6.6	4.0	4.6	4.0
25–64	7.7	2.9	4.1	2.9
Major cities	7.6	2.8	3.8	2.8
Inner regional	8.6	3.1	4.1	3.2
Outer regional	8.3	2.9	5.8	3.1
Remote	6.6	2.0	4.6	2.2
Very remote	4.7	1.6	–	1.9
Australia (d)	7.7	2.9	4.1	2.9
NSW	9.6	3.5	4.2	3.6
Victoria	7.5	3.0	4.9	3.0
Queensland	5.8	2.3	3.4	2.4
WA	8.6	1.9	3.0	2.0
SA	9.1	2.9	4.2	3.0
Tasmania	5.7	3.1	6.3	3.2
ACT	6.8	1.9	3.1	1.9
NT	5.4	1.8	3.2	2.0
Australia (e)	7.7	2.9	4.1	2.9

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24

**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	89.5	95.4	88.7	95.3
35–44	87.3	94.3	88.7	94.2
45–54	82.4	91.3	84.9	91.2
55–64	60.8	71.3	67.7	71.2
25–64	84.6	89.1	82.1	89.0
Major cities	84.7	89.8	82.8	89.7
Inner regional	83.7	87.6	81.7	87.5
Outer regional	83.8	88.3	77.5	88.1
Remote	88.1	91.2	87.4	91.1
Very remote	86.9	93.5	89.2	92.7
Australia (d)	84.6	89.1	82.1	89.0
NSW	82.6	88.4	81.6	88.2
Victoria	85.0	90.2	83.3	90.1
Queensland	86.4	88.9	81.5	88.8
WA	85.7	90.5	83.1	90.4
SA	81.7	87.6	79.9	87.5
Tasmania	85.8	87.0	77.5	86.8
ACT	91.5	90.9	85.1	90.9
NT	85.5	91.9	84.7	91.4
Australia (e)	84.6	89.1	82.0	89.0
Advanced diploma & diploma level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	93.8	96.7	95.0	96.6
35–44	93.2	97.5	97.0	97.5
45–54	92.3	97.3	97.2	97.2
55–64	92.3	96.3	96.2	96.3
25–64	93.0	97.0	96.4	97.0
Major cities	93.3	97.0	96.3	97.0
Inner regional	93.6	97.0	96.2	97.0
Outer regional	91.6	97.5	97.0	97.4
Remote	89.2	98.4	100.0	98.1
Very remote	97.1	99.2	100.0	99.0
Australia (d)	93.0	97.0	96.4	97.0

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	92.7	96.8	96.1	96.8
Victoria	94.5	96.6	96.3	96.6
Queensland	93.7	97.4	97.1	97.3
WA	91.6	97.9	96.7	97.9
SA	91.6	97.2	96.9	97.1
Tasmania	94.6	96.3	100.0	96.3
ACT	86.8	98.0	90.0	97.9
NT	93.2	98.5	100.0	98.2
Australia (e)	93.0	97.0	96.4	97.0
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	6.2	3.3	5.0	3.4
35–44	6.8	2.5	3.0	2.5
45–54	7.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
55–64	7.7	3.7	3.8	3.7
25–64	7.0	3.0	3.6	3.0
Major cities	6.7	3.0	3.7	3.0
Inner regional	6.4	3.0	3.8	3.0
Outer regional	8.4	2.5	3.0	2.6
Remote	10.8	1.6	–	1.9
Very remote	2.9	0.8	–	1.0
Australia (d)	7.0	3.0	3.6	3.0
NSW	7.3	3.2	3.9	3.2
Victoria	5.5	3.4	3.8	3.4
Queensland	6.3	2.6	2.9	2.7
WA	8.4	2.1	3.3	2.1
SA	8.4	2.8	3.1	2.9
Tasmania	5.4	3.7	–	3.7
ACT	13.2	2.0	10.0	2.1
NT	6.8	1.5	–	1.8
Australia (e)	7.0	3.0	3.6	3.0
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	92.0	94.2	88.2	94.1
35–44	87.2	95.2	89.4	95.1
45–54	87.3	93.4	87.7	93.3
55–64	67.3	74.0	71.5	74.0

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	86.0	90.0	84.4	89.9
Major cities	87.8	90.7	84.9	90.6
Inner regional	83.4	87.1	82.7	87.1
Outer regional	83.3	89.0	80.8	88.9
Remote	90.2	92.4	81.3	92.2
Very remote	87.6	95.4	76.9	94.4
Australia (d)	86.0	90.0	84.2	89.9
NSW	86.7	90.4	85.6	90.3
Victoria	82.1	90.0	83.0	89.9
Queensland	85.9	89.4	84.8	89.3
WA	89.2	90.4	83.4	90.4
SA	81.3	89.1	84.5	89.0
Tasmania	80.4	87.3	86.0	87.2
ACT	93.0	91.3	83.3	91.3
NT	90.2	93.1	87.5	92.9
Australia (e)	86.0	90.0	84.4	89.9

Bachelor degree level or higher (h)

Employment rate (c)

25–34	95.7	97.0	94.0	97.0
35–44	95.2	97.8	95.6	97.8
45–54	95.0	97.8	96.1	97.8
55–64	91.7	96.9	96.8	96.9
25–64	94.9	97.4	95.5	97.4
Major cities	95.4	97.4	95.4	97.3
Inner regional	94.4	97.9	95.1	97.8
Outer regional	94.8	98.2	97.6	98.1
Remote	94.9	98.8	100.0	98.8
Very remote	96.0	99.4	84.2	99.1
Australia (d)	95.1	97.4	95.4	97.4
NSW	94.8	97.2	95.2	97.2
Victoria	94.3	97.1	95.2	97.1
Queensland	94.5	97.8	96.6	97.8
WA	94.1	98.2	94.4	98.2
SA	96.5	97.3	96.4	97.3

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	100.0	97.3	94.5	97.3
ACT	96.3	98.3	97.3	98.3
NT	96.3	98.4	100.0	98.4
Australia (e)	95.0	97.4	95.5	97.4
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	4.3	3.0	6.0	3.0
35–44	4.8	2.2	4.4	2.2
45–54	5.0	2.2	3.9	2.2
55–64	8.3	3.1	3.2	3.1
25–64	5.1	2.6	4.5	2.6
Major cities	4.6	2.6	4.6	2.7
Inner regional	5.6	2.1	4.9	2.2
Outer regional	5.2	1.8	2.4	1.9
Remote	5.1	1.2	–	1.2
Very remote	4.0	0.6	15.8	0.9
Australia (d)	4.9	2.6	4.6	2.6
NSW	5.2	2.8	4.8	2.8
Victoria	5.7	2.9	4.8	2.9
Queensland	5.5	2.2	3.4	2.2
WA	5.9	1.8	5.6	1.8
SA	3.5	2.7	3.6	2.7
Tasmania	–	2.7	5.5	2.7
ACT	–	1.7	2.7	1.7
NT	3.7	1.6	–	1.6
Australia (e)	5.0	2.6	4.5	2.6
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	91.7	94.2	86.3	94.1
35–44	91.1	96.0	90.6	96.0
45–54	90.6	94.9	90.6	94.9
55–64	73.7	78.6	79.7	78.6
25–64	89.1	92.4	87.4	92.3
Major cities	89.5	92.7	87.5	92.7
Inner regional	87.2	90.3	87.9	90.3
Outer regional	89.5	91.8	85.5	91.7

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24

Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	93.3	94.8	87.2	94.7
Very remote	89.3	96.1	86.4	95.7
Australia (d)	89.2	92.4	87.3	92.3
NSW	89.1	92.4	88.9	92.3
Victoria	90.7	92.9	87.1	92.8
Queensland	89.0	91.8	86.4	91.8
WA	89.4	93.4	87.5	93.4
SA	82.3	91.4	85.3	91.3
Tasmania	90.3	89.4	81.1	89.4
ACT	90.6	91.6	83.3	91.6
NT	90.7	94.4	80.0	94.2
Australia (e)	89.1	92.4	87.3	92.3
Has non-school qualification (i)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	91.5	96.9	94.5	96.8
35–44	92.0	97.5	95.8	97.5
45–54	93.6	97.4	96.7	97.4
55–64	93.0	96.3	95.8	96.3
25–64	92.3	97.1	95.7	97.1
Major cities	92.7	97.2	95.9	97.1
Inner regional	91.5	97.0	95.4	96.9
Outer regional	91.1	97.2	95.1	97.1
Remote	92.2	98.2	96.7	97.9
Very remote	95.2	98.6	96.9	98.2
Australia (d)	92.3	97.1	95.7	97.1
NSW	90.7	96.7	95.5	96.7
Victoria	92.9	96.9	95.2	96.9
Queensland	93.6	97.6	96.6	97.5
WA	91.5	98.1	96.2	98.0
SA	91.1	97.1	96.0	97.0
Tasmania	94.5	96.7	93.9	96.6
ACT	93.9	98.1	96.3	98.1
NT	93.8	98.3	98.0	98.1
Australia (e)	92.3	97.1	95.7	97.1

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	8.5	3.1	5.5	3.2
35–44	8.0	2.5	4.2	2.5
45–54	6.4	2.6	3.3	2.6
55–64	7.0	3.7	4.2	3.7
25–64	7.7	2.9	4.3	2.9
Major cities	7.3	2.8	4.1	2.9
Inner regional	8.5	3.0	4.6	3.1
Outer regional	8.9	2.8	4.9	2.9
Remote	7.8	1.8	3.3	2.1
Very remote	4.8	1.4	3.1	1.8
Australia (d)	7.7	2.9	4.3	2.9
NSW	9.3	3.3	4.5	3.3
Victoria	7.1	3.1	4.8	3.1
Queensland	6.4	2.4	3.4	2.5
WA	8.5	1.9	3.8	2.0
SA	8.9	2.9	4.0	3.0
Tasmania	5.5	3.3	6.1	3.4
ACT	6.1	1.9	3.7	1.9
NT	6.2	1.7	2.0	1.9
Australia (e)	7.7	2.9	4.3	2.9
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	89.2	94.6	87.7	94.5
35–44	87.2	95.0	89.0	94.9
45–54	84.0	92.8	86.5	92.7
55–64	64.5	74.0	70.6	73.9
25–64	85.0	90.4	83.6	90.3
Major cities	85.8	91.1	84.5	91.0
Inner regional	83.6	88.0	82.8	88.0
Outer regional	83.8	89.0	78.4	88.8
Remote	87.8	92.1	85.9	91.9
Very remote	86.5	94.3	85.2	93.2
Australia (d)	85.0	90.4	83.6	90.3
NSW	83.5	90.1	84.1	90.0

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Victoria	85.2	91.2	84.2	91.1
Queensland	86.6	89.8	83.0	89.7
WA	85.9	91.4	84.1	91.3
SA	81.0	88.9	81.4	88.8
Tasmania	85.2	87.6	78.5	87.4
ACT	91.8	91.3	84.5	91.3
NT	85.2	92.8	84.5	92.3
Australia (e)	85.0	90.4	83.6	90.3

Does not have non-school qualification (j)

Employment rate (c)

25–34	80.3	92.3	87.8	91.9
35–44	83.1	94.5	90.9	94.2
45–54	88.4	95.3	92.2	95.1
55–64	90.8	94.7	94.6	94.6
25–64	84.0	94.2	91.3	93.9

Major cities	84.9	94.3	91.5	94.2
Inner regional	80.2	93.6	89.9	93.3
Outer regional	81.1	94.3	92.4	93.7
Remote	83.3	96.2	92.9	95.0
Very remote	90.2	97.3	93.3	94.7
Australia (d)	84.0	94.2	91.3	93.9

NSW	78.6	92.8	88.8	92.5
Victoria	83.8	93.9	91.5	93.9
Queensland	87.7	95.5	93.2	95.3
WA	85.6	96.4	94.7	96.0
SA	82.4	94.1	91.7	93.9
Tasmania	85.1	91.9	89.4	91.7
ACT	84.7	96.0	94.6	95.8
NT	85.1	96.7	93.8	94.0
Australia (e)	84.0	94.2	91.3	93.9

Unemployment rate (d)

25–34	19.7	7.7	12.2	8.1
35–44	16.9	5.5	9.1	5.8
45–54	11.6	4.7	7.8	4.9
55–64	9.2	5.3	5.4	5.4

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	16.0	5.8	8.7	6.1
Major cities	15.1	5.7	8.5	5.8
Inner regional	19.8	6.4	10.1	6.7
Outer regional	18.9	5.7	7.6	6.3
Remote	16.7	3.8	7.1	5.0
Very remote	9.8	2.7	6.7	5.3
Australia (d)	16.0	5.8	8.7	6.1
NSW	21.4	7.2	11.2	7.5
Victoria	16.2	6.1	8.5	6.1
Queensland	12.3	4.5	6.8	4.7
WA	14.4	3.6	5.3	4.0
SA	17.6	5.9	8.3	6.1
Tasmania	14.9	8.1	10.6	8.3
ACT	15.3	4.0	5.4	4.2
NT	14.9	3.3	6.2	6.0
Australia (e)	16.0	5.8	8.7	6.1
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	69.4	87.1	74.2	86.3
35–44	65.9	86.1	74.5	85.4
45–54	61.4	82.3	70.5	81.7
55–64	44.1	61.6	54.3	61.2
25–64	63.1	79.4	67.9	78.8
Major cities	67.1	80.0	68.3	79.7
Inner regional	62.6	77.0	65.3	76.6
Outer regional	64.1	79.4	68.7	78.5
Remote	59.3	85.8	75.4	82.4
Very remote	59.5	88.3	76.6	75.0
Australia (d)	63.1	79.4	67.9	78.8
NSW	61.6	77.4	66.3	76.9
Victoria	63.7	79.9	67.3	79.7
Queensland	70.5	80.6	69.4	80.1
WA	65.7	83.4	75.5	82.7
SA	57.5	77.9	66.0	77.4
Tasmania	66.0	74.7	62.2	74.2

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24

Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
ACT	75.1	83.9	69.5	83.6
NT	50.3	85.9	67.9	73.6
Australia (e)	63.1	79.4	67.9	78.8
Total (k)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	84.1	95.2	91.1	94.9
35–44	86.4	96.4	93.1	96.2
45–54	90.3	96.6	94.4	96.5
55–64	91.5	95.6	95.2	95.6
25–64	86.9	96.0	93.5	95.8
Major cities	88.1	96.1	93.7	96.0
Inner regional	84.6	95.5	92.4	95.3
Outer regional	84.3	95.8	93.5	95.4
Remote	85.9	97.2	94.0	96.4
Very remote	91.5	97.9	95.8	96.2
Australia (d)	86.9	96.0	93.5	95.8
NSW	83.2	95.3	92.1	95.1
Victoria	87.7	95.7	93.3	95.7
Queensland	89.7	96.7	95.0	96.5
WA	87.4	97.4	95.3	97.2
SA	85.3	95.7	93.3	95.6
Tasmania	89.0	94.6	91.7	94.4
ACT	88.9	97.5	95.5	97.4
NT	87.5	97.7	96.7	96.3
Australia (e)	86.9	96.0	93.5	95.8
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	15.9	4.8	8.9	5.1
35–44	13.6	3.6	6.9	3.8
45–54	9.7	3.4	5.6	3.5
55–64	8.5	4.4	4.8	4.4
25–64	13.1	4.0	6.5	4.2
Major cities	11.9	3.9	6.3	4.0
Inner regional	15.4	4.5	7.6	4.7
Outer regional	15.7	4.2	6.5	4.6

Table 6A.6.24

Table 6A.6.24
**Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	14.1	2.8	6.0	3.6
Very remote	8.5	2.1	4.2	3.8
Australia (d)	13.1	4.0	6.5	4.2
NSW	16.8	4.7	7.9	4.9
Victoria	12.3	4.3	6.7	4.3
Queensland	10.3	3.3	5.0	3.5
WA	12.6	2.6	4.7	2.8
SA	14.7	4.3	6.7	4.4
Tasmania	11.0	5.4	8.3	5.6
ACT	11.1	2.5	4.5	2.6
NT	12.5	2.3	3.3	3.7
Australia (e)	13.1	4.0	6.5	4.2
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	66.1	90.4	9.1	84.3
35–44	65.2	90.3	10.9	85.2
45–54	63.1	87.5	11.9	82.9
55–64	45.8	67.3	12.0	64.0
25–64	62.7	84.7	10.8	79.9
Major cities	67.9	85.8	10.5	81.0
Inner regional	61.7	81.6	12.9	78.0
Outer regional	61.0	82.9	11.1	77.8
Remote	57.6	87.6	8.0	77.6
Very remote	59.4	90.0	8.1	73.5
Australia (d)	62.7	84.7	10.8	79.9
NSW	62.3	83.9	10.3	79.0
Victoria	65.9	85.5	13.0	81.4
Queensland	69.3	84.6	9.6	79.7
WA	60.5	87.0	9.3	81.0
SA	57.6	82.9	13.4	79.4
Tasmania	70.3	80.4	15.1	77.3
ACT	81.1	88.5	9.7	84.5
NT	48.3	88.8	6.3	72.9
Australia (e)	62.7	84.7	10.8	79.9

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

Table 6A.6.24 **Labour force status of males, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.				
(c) The employment rate is the number of employed people as a proportion of the total labour force.				
(d) The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people as a proportion of the total labour force.				
(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.				
(f) Includes 'Other territories'.				
(g) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.				
(h) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(i) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(j) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.				
(k) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.				

nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employed				
25–34	435	24 661	116	25 212
35–44	407	29 610	156	30 173
45–54	249	27 793	149	28 191
55–64	63	13 001	100	13 164
25–64	1 154	95 065	521	96 740
Major cities	446	68 108	368	68 922
Inner regional	246	17 750	95	18 091
Outer regional	254	7 640	46	7 940
Remote	98	1 086	6	1 190
Very remote	113	364	3	480
Australia (c)	1 157	95 063	521	96 741
NSW	333	36 678	213	37 224
Victoria	73	19 904	113	20 090
Queensland	362	16 388	80	16 830
WA	88	7 213	34	7 335
SA	134	10 076	52	10 262
Tasmania	43	2 056	16	2 115
ACT	15	2 025	11	2 051
NT	107	710	3	820
Australia (d)	1 155	95 064	522	96 741
Unemployed				
25–34	68	1 455	10	1 533
35–44	48	1 491	11	1 550
45–54	24	1 088	9	1 121
55–64	7	447	4	458
25–64	147	4 481	34	4 662
Major cities	53	3 045	19	3 117
Inner regional	37	995	9	1 041
Outer regional	34	366	4	404
Remote	8	41	–	49
Very remote	11	4	–	15
Australia (c)	146	4 483	32	4 661
NSW	45	1 794	12	1 851

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Victoria	13	1 021	9	1 043
Queensland	41	838	9	888
WA	11	307	–	318
SA	16	356	–	372
Tasmania	8	99	3	110
ACT	–	50	–	50
NT	12	17	–	29
Australia (d)	146	4 482	33	4 661
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	503	26 116	126	26 745
35–44	455	31 101	167	31 723
45–54	273	28 881	158	29 312
55–64	70	13 448	104	13 622
25–64	1 301	99 546	555	101 402
Major cities	499	71 153	387	72 039
Inner regional	283	18 745	104	19 132
Outer regional	288	8 006	50	8 344
Remote	106	1 127	6	1 239
Very remote	124	368	3	495
Australia (c)	1 303	99 546	553	101 402
NSW	378	38 472	225	39 075
Victoria	86	20 925	122	21 133
Queensland	403	17 226	89	17 718
WA	99	7 520	34	7 653
SA	150	10 432	52	10 634
Tasmania	51	2 155	19	2 225
ACT	15	2 075	11	2 101
NT	119	727	3	849
Australia (d)	1 301	99 546	555	101 402
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	240	9 319	66	9 625
35–44	179	9 532	69	9 780
45–54	114	6 824	45	6 983
55–64	52	10 710	83	10 845
25–64	585	36 385	263	37 233

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Major cities	236	25 331	196	25 763
Inner regional	134	7 681	44	7 859
Outer regional	128	2 812	21	2 961
Remote	40	340	3	383
Very remote	46	91	–	137
Australia (c)	584	36 385	264	37 233
NSW	207	14 406	101	14 714
Victoria	46	7 476	56	7 578
Queensland	156	6 446	46	6 648
WA	35	2 572	21	2 628
SA	68	3 905	28	4 001
Tasmania	21	806	6	833
ACT	3	613	4	620
NT	49	159	–	208
Australia (d)	585	36 386	262	37 233
Certificate I & II level				
Employed				
25–34	568	18 833	98	19 499
35–44	437	16 201	85	16 723
45–54	210	13 689	83	13 982
55–64	58	5 127	40	5 225
25–64	1 273	53 850	306	55 429
Major cities	346	34 832	194	35 372
Inner regional	240	12 453	68	12 761
Outer regional	259	5 492	35	5 786
Remote	127	746	8	881
Very remote	298	264	3	565
Australia (c)	1 273	53 849	308	55 430
NSW	345	20 894	108	21 347
Victoria	72	11 984	66	12 122
Queensland	380	9 381	58	9 819
WA	150	4 867	29	5 046
SA	70	4 028	26	4 124
Tasmania	65	1 251	10	1 326
ACT	12	907	5	924
NT	177	533	4	714

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (d)	1 274	53 850	306	55 430
Unemployed				
25–34	119	1 677	14	1 810
35–44	89	1 373	12	1 474
45–54	28	955	–	983
55–64	4	256	–	260
25–64	240	4 261	26	4 527
Major cities	72	2 593	12	2 677
Inner regional	61	1 142	9	1 212
Outer regional	67	470	5	542
Remote	20	33	–	53
Very remote	18	7	–	25
Australia (c)	241	4 261	26	4 528
NSW	96	1 749	15	1 860
Victoria	15	901	6	922
Queensland	60	803	3	866
WA	24	278	–	302
SA	16	335	–	351
Tasmania	12	135	3	150
ACT	–	32	–	32
NT	18	26	–	44
Australia (d)	241	4 259	27	4 527
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	687	20 510	112	21 309
35–44	526	17 574	97	18 197
45–54	238	14 644	83	14 965
55–64	62	5 383	40	5 485
25–64	1 513	58 111	332	59 956
Major cities	418	37 425	206	38 049
Inner regional	301	13 595	77	13 973
Outer regional	326	5 962	40	6 328
Remote	147	779	8	934
Very remote	316	271	3	590
Australia (c)	1 514	58 110	334	59 958

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	441	22 643	123	23 207
Victoria	87	12 885	72	13 044
Queensland	440	10 184	61	10 685
WA	174	5 145	29	5 348
SA	86	4 363	26	4 475
Tasmania	77	1 386	13	1 476
ACT	12	939	5	956
NT	195	559	4	758
Australia (d)	1 515	58 109	333	59 957
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	384	7 885	57	8 326
35–44	194	5 021	40	5 255
45–54	111	3 289	53	3 453
55–64	52	3 297	31	3 380
25–64	741	19 492	181	20 414
Major cities	242	12 548	110	12 900
Inner regional	166	4 696	40	4 902
Outer regional	183	1 888	25	2 096
Remote	63	223	–	286
Very remote	86	67	3	156
Australia (c)	740	19 492	181	20 413
NSW	266	7 679	58	8 003
Victoria	54	4 304	47	4 405
Queensland	166	3 502	41	3 709
WA	72	1 756	12	1 840
SA	55	1 400	15	1 470
Tasmania	29	489	6	524
ACT	5	237	–	242
NT	92	122	–	214
Australia (d)	742	19 492	179	20 413
Certificate III & IV level				
Employed				
25–34	2 192	99 536	561	102 289
35–44	1 916	98 910	668	101 494
45–54	1 056	83 976	656	85 688
55–64	245	31 976	322	32 543

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	5 409	314 398	2 207	322 014
Major cities	2 039	200 824	1 439	204 302
Inner regional	1 328	73 239	457	75 024
Outer regional	1 211	33 755	242	35 208
Remote	388	4 756	46	5 190
Very remote	431	1 414	15	1 860
Australia (c)	5 410	314 398	2 206	322 014
NSW	1 786	99 292	713	101 791
Victoria	397	73 795	536	74 728
Queensland	1 704	67 332	423	69 459
WA	470	30 558	239	31 267
SA	299	26 938	177	27 414
Tasmania	283	8 746	60	9 089
ACT	71	4 753	35	4 859
NT	395	2 954	25	3 374
Australia (d)	5 409	314 398	2 208	322 015
Unemployed				
25–34	256	5 193	39	5 488
35–44	200	5 016	49	5 265
45–54	90	3 215	33	3 338
55–64	13	1 104	13	1 130
25–64	559	14 528	134	15 221
Major cities	201	9 014	86	9 301
Inner regional	160	3 773	28	3 961
Outer regional	148	1 482	21	1 651
Remote	27	139	–	166
Very remote	20	41	–	61
Australia (c)	556	14 528	135	15 219
NSW	261	5 306	41	5 608
Victoria	40	3 523	35	3 598
Queensland	158	2 934	27	3 119
WA	40	1 144	12	1 196
SA	24	1 062	15	1 101
Tasmania	20	389	–	409
ACT	–	93	3	96

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NT	15	75	–	90
Australia (d)	558	14 529	133	15 220
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	2 448	104 729	600	107 777
35–44	2 116	103 926	717	106 759
45–54	1 146	87 191	689	89 026
55–64	258	33 080	335	33 673
25–64	5 968	328 926	2 341	337 235
Major cities	2 240	209 838	1 525	213 603
Inner regional	1 488	77 012	485	78 985
Outer regional	1 359	35 237	263	36 859
Remote	415	4 895	46	5 356
Very remote	451	1 455	15	1 921
Australia (c)	5 966	328 926	2 341	337 233
NSW	2 047	104 598	754	107 399
Victoria	437	77 318	571	78 326
Queensland	1 862	70 266	450	72 578
WA	510	31 702	251	32 463
SA	323	28 000	192	28 515
Tasmania	303	9 135	60	9 498
ACT	71	4 846	38	4 955
NT	410	3 029	25	3 464
Australia (d)	5 967	328 927	2 341	337 235
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	869	31 042	244	32 155
35–44	578	25 530	207	26 315
45–54	315	16 346	184	16 845
55–64	169	21 918	309	22 396
25–64	1 931	94 836	944	97 711
Major cities	801	61 925	661	63 387
Inner regional	483	21 909	187	22 579
Outer regional	418	9 187	77	9 682
Remote	116	1 155	11	1 282
Very remote	109	299	3	411
Australia (c)	1 933	94 835	944	97 712

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	664	31 225	330	32 219
Victoria	158	23 268	251	23 677
Queensland	561	18 600	161	19 322
WA	199	10 241	98	10 538
SA	127	7 722	66	7 915
Tasmania	96	2 237	26	2 359
ACT	11	1 023	4	1 038
NT	110	514	9	633
Australia (d)	1 929	94 836	945	97 710
Advanced diploma & diploma level				
Employed				
25–34	959	100 419	503	101 881
35–44	1 315	116 701	640	118 656
45–54	993	115 818	672	117 483
55–64	311	54 937	385	55 633
25–64	3 578	387 875	2 200	393 653
Major cities	1 511	285 681	1 620	288 812
Inner regional	756	66 268	369	67 393
Outer regional	719	29 491	168	30 378
Remote	260	4 480	32	4 772
Very remote	326	1 515	7	1 848
Australia (c)	3 578	387 874	2 201	393 653
NSW	1 196	135 235	775	137 206
Victoria	316	96 616	608	97 540
Queensland	1 041	69 539	341	70 921
WA	319	39 878	235	40 432
SA	199	28 362	134	28 695
Tasmania	159	7 212	39	7 410
ACT	49	7 866	38	7 953
NT	297	3 149	29	3 475
Australia (d)	3 579	387 875	2 199	393 653
Unemployed				
25–34	86	3 870	34	3 990
35–44	108	4 443	39	4 590
45–54	61	3 204	27	3 292

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
55–64	24	1 356	17	1 397
25–64	279	12 873	117	13 269
Major cities	104	9 572	83	9 759
Inner regional	76	2 319	21	2 416
Outer regional	63	789	10	862
Remote	15	90	–	105
Very remote	17	28	3	48
Australia (c)	278	12 874	117	13 269
NSW	102	4 813	46	4 961
Victoria	27	3 461	41	3 529
Queensland	82	2 480	18	2 580
WA	31	1 018	5	1 054
SA	11	673	3	687
Tasmania	7	236	4	247
ACT	3	148	–	151
NT	16	42	–	58
Australia (d)	279	12 874	117	13 270
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	1 045	104 289	537	105 871
35–44	1 423	121 144	679	123 246
45–54	1 054	119 022	699	120 775
55–64	335	56 293	402	57 030
25–64	3 857	400 748	2 317	406 922
Major cities	1 615	295 253	1 703	298 571
Inner regional	832	68 587	390	69 809
Outer regional	782	30 280	178	31 240
Remote	275	4 570	32	4 877
Very remote	343	1 543	10	1 896
Australia (c)	3 856	400 748	2 318	406 922
NSW	1 298	140 048	821	142 167
Victoria	343	100 077	649	101 069
Queensland	1 123	72 019	359	73 501
WA	350	40 896	240	41 486
SA	210	29 035	137	29 382
Tasmania	166	7 448	43	7 657

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
ACT	52	8 014	38	8 104
NT	313	3 191	29	3 533
Australia (d)	3 858	400 749	2 316	406 923
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	318	27 474	181	27 973
35–44	348	30 322	182	30 852
45–54	313	20 981	167	21 461
55–64	202	35 901	316	36 419
25–64	1 181	114 678	846	116 705
Major cities	520	84 158	606	85 284
Inner regional	292	20 841	168	21 301
Outer regional	245	7 986	61	8 292
Remote	60	975	8	1 043
Very remote	63	268	3	334
Australia (c)	1 180	114 678	846	116 704
NSW	413	40 477	296	41 186
Victoria	104	29 098	239	29 441
Queensland	336	21 029	141	21 506
WA	128	12 330	78	12 536
SA	69	7 113	54	7 236
Tasmania	43	2 263	22	2 328
ACT	13	1 812	8	1 833
NT	71	550	10	631
Australia (d)	1 180	114 676	848	116 704
Bachelor degree level or higher (f)				
Employed				
25–34	1 601	334 628	1 281	337 510
35–44	1 665	264 706	1 090	267 461
45–54	1 334	230 255	1 162	232 751
55–64	415	94 179	577	95 171
25–64	5 015	923 768	4 110	932 893
Major cities	2 623	726 607	3 220	732 450
Inner regional	1 049	127 966	555	129 570
Outer regional	810	55 728	259	56 797
Remote	280	8 787	51	9 118

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Very remote	244	3 386	17	3 647
Australia (c)	5 013	923 770	4 108	932 891
NSW	1 723	314 733	1 463	317 919
Victoria	447	258 035	1 190	259 672
Queensland	1 359	154 536	634	156 529
WA	596	81 749	360	82 705
SA	249	60 115	243	60 607
Tasmania	202	17 511	77	17 790
ACT	172	28 907	98	29 177
NT	266	8 106	43	8 415
Australia (d)	5 014	923 768	4 108	932 890
Unemployed				
25–34	47	9 657	67	9 771
35–44	72	7 112	46	7 230
45–54	56	4 663	37	4 756
55–64	24	2 080	19	2 123
25–64	199	23 512	169	23 880
Major cities	114	19 330	138	19 582
Inner regional	44	2 800	21	2 865
Outer regional	27	1 041	8	1 076
Remote	7	106	–	113
Very remote	7	39	–	46
Australia (c)	202	23 510	170	23 882
NSW	82	8 837	68	8 987
Victoria	19	6 903	53	6 975
Queensland	43	3 618	27	3 688
WA	30	1 734	6	1 770
SA	13	1 435	8	1 456
Tasmania	6	406	3	415
ACT	3	467	5	475
NT	5	112	–	117
Australia (d)	201	23 512	170	23 883
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	1 648	344 285	1 348	347 281
35–44	1 737	271 818	1 136	274 691

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
45–54	1 390	234 918	1 199	237 507
55–64	439	96 259	596	97 294
25–64	5 214	947 280	4 279	956 773
Major cities	2 737	745 937	3 358	752 032
Inner regional	1 093	130 766	576	132 435
Outer regional	837	56 769	267	57 873
Remote	287	8 893	51	9 231
Very remote	251	3 425	17	3 693
Australia (c)	5 215	947 280	4 278	956 773
NSW	1 805	323 570	1 531	326 906
Victoria	466	264 938	1 243	266 647
Queensland	1 402	158 154	661	160 217
WA	626	83 483	366	84 475
SA	262	61 550	251	62 063
Tasmania	208	17 917	80	18 205
ACT	175	29 374	103	29 652
NT	271	8 218	43	8 532
Australia (d)	5 215	947 280	4 278	956 773
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	251	59 468	348	60 067
35–44	276	54 161	258	54 695
45–54	196	29 032	183	29 411
55–64	191	43 508	301	44 000
25–64	914	186 169	1 090	188 173
Major cities	468	146 375	851	147 694
Inner regional	212	26 601	176	26 989
Outer regional	141	10 476	42	10 659
Remote	49	1 451	11	1 511
Very remote	32	431	3	466
Australia (c)	913	186 171	1 089	188 173
NSW	297	64 563	417	65 277
Victoria	96	51 582	312	51 990
Queensland	264	31 282	144	31 690
WA	106	18 124	98	18 328
SA	56	11 398	63	11 517

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	30	3 558	26	3 614
ACT	16	4 604	27	4 647
NT	47	1 051	–	1 098
Australia (d)	915	186 171	1 087	188 173
Has non-school qualification (g)				
Employed				
25–34	5 755	578 077	2 559	586 391
35–44	5 740	526 128	2 639	534 507
45–54	3 842	471 531	2 722	478 095
55–64	1 092	199 220	1 424	201 736
25–64	16 429	1 774 956	9 344	1 800 729
Major cities	6 965	1 316 052	6 841	1 329 858
Inner regional	3 619	297 676	1 544	302 839
Outer regional	3 253	132 106	750	136 109
Remote	1 153	19 855	143	21 151
Very remote	1 412	6 943	45	8 400
Australia (c)	16 431	1 774 954	9 344	1 800 729
NSW	5 383	606 832	3 272	615 487
Victoria	1 305	460 334	2 513	464 152
Queensland	4 846	317 176	1 536	323 558
WA	1 669	167 128	915	169 712
SA	905	126 656	614	128 175
Tasmania	752	36 776	202	37 730
ACT	319	44 458	187	44 964
NT	1 242	15 452	104	16 798
Australia (d)	16 431	1 774 955	9 343	1 800 729
Unemployed				
25–34	576	21 852	164	22 592
35–44	517	19 435	157	20 109
45–54	259	13 125	106	13 490
55–64	72	5 243	53	5 368
25–64	1 424	59 655	480	61 559
Major cities	544	43 554	338	44 436
Inner regional	378	11 029	88	11 495
Outer regional	339	4 148	48	4 535

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	77	409	–	486
Very remote	73	119	3	195
Australia (c)	1 423	59 656	480	61 559
NSW	586	22 499	182	23 267
Victoria	114	15 809	144	16 067
Queensland	384	10 673	84	11 141
WA	141	4 530	23	4 694
SA	75	3 812	26	3 913
Tasmania	53	1 265	13	1 331
ACT	6	790	8	804
NT	66	272	–	338
Australia (d)	1 425	59 656	480	61 561
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	6 331	599 929	2 723	608 983
35–44	6 257	545 563	2 796	554 616
45–54	4 101	484 656	2 828	491 585
55–64	1 164	204 463	1 477	207 104
25–64	17 853	1 834 611	9 824	1 862 288
Major cities	7 509	1 359 606	7 179	1 374 294
Inner regional	3 997	308 705	1 632	314 334
Outer regional	3 592	136 254	798	140 644
Remote	1 230	20 264	143	21 637
Very remote	1 485	7 062	48	8 595
Australia (c)	17 854	1 834 610	9 824	1 862 288
NSW	5 969	629 331	3 454	638 754
Victoria	1 419	476 143	2 657	480 219
Queensland	5 230	327 849	1 620	334 699
WA	1 810	171 658	938	174 406
SA	980	130 468	640	132 088
Tasmania	805	38 041	215	39 061
ACT	325	45 248	195	45 768
NT	1 308	15 724	104	17 136
Australia (d)	17 856	1 834 611	9 823	1 862 290
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	2 062	135 188	896	138 146

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
35–44	1 575	124 566	756	126 897
45–54	1 049	76 472	632	78 153
55–64	666	115 334	1 040	117 040
25–64	5 352	451 560	3 324	460 236
Major cities	2 267	330 337	2 424	335 028
Inner regional	1 287	81 728	615	83 630
Outer regional	1 115	32 349	226	33 690
Remote	328	4 144	33	4 505
Very remote	336	1 156	12	1 504
Australia (c)	5 350	451 561	3 324	460 235
NSW	1 847	158 350	1 202	161 399
Victoria	458	115 728	905	117 091
Queensland	1 483	80 859	533	82 875
WA	573	46 356	314	47 243
SA	342	30 205	219	30 766
Tasmania	219	9 353	86	9 658
ACT	48	8 289	43	8 380
NT	369	2 396	19	2 784
Australia (d)	5 351	451 561	3 321	460 233

Does not have non-school qualification (h)

Employed

25–34	6 917	259 307	1 854	268 078
35–44	7 875	404 826	2 842	415 543
45–54	5 573	431 125	3 285	439 983
55–64	1 948	234 319	2 531	238 798
25–64	22 313	1 329 577	10 512	1 362 402
Major cities	7 065	882 457	7 088	896 610
Inner regional	4 151	273 576	2 019	279 746
Outer regional	4 849	142 418	1 105	148 372
Remote	2 112	22 196	207	24 515
Very remote	4 106	7 537	77	11 720
Australia (c)	22 313	1 329 576	10 513	1 362 402
NSW	5 923	384 627	3 214	393 764
Victoria	1 343	330 703	2 829	334 875
Queensland	6 992	296 001	2 081	305 074

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
WA	3 040	138 570	1 110	142 720
SA	1 214	114 397	788	116 399
Tasmania	992	34 366	261	35 619
ACT	216	19 782	129	20 127
NT	2 588	11 003	98	13 689
Australia (d)	22 313	1 329 577	10 513	1 362 403
Unemployed				
25–34	1 691	20 662	201	22 554
35–44	1 545	25 545	253	27 343
45–54	714	20 006	202	20 922
55–64	171	9 170	119	9 460
25–64	4 121	75 383	775	80 279
Major cities	1 183	48 699	512	50 394
Inner regional	961	17 561	162	18 684
Outer regional	1 018	7 831	78	8 927
Remote	352	754	11	1 117
Very remote	584	196	3	783
Australia (c)	4 119	75 384	774	80 277
NSW	1 409	26 009	291	27 709
Victoria	245	19 941	216	20 402
Queensland	1 064	15 237	129	16 430
WA	513	5 373	54	5 940
SA	224	5 594	47	5 865
Tasmania	135	2 354	31	2 520
ACT	18	582	5	605
NT	510	278	3	791
Australia (d)	4 118	75 383	776	80 277
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	8 608	279 969	2 055	290 632
35–44	9 420	430 371	3 095	442 886
45–54	6 287	451 131	3 487	460 905
55–64	2 119	243 489	2 650	248 258
25–64	26 434	1 404 960	11 287	1 442 681
Major cities	8 248	931 156	7 600	947 004
Inner regional	5 112	291 137	2 181	298 430

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Outer regional	5 867	150 249	1 183	157 299
Remote	2 464	22 950	218	25 632
Very remote	4 690	7 733	80	12 503
Australia (c)	26 432	1 404 960	11 287	1 442 679
NSW	7 332	410 636	3 505	421 473
Victoria	1 588	350 644	3 045	355 277
Queensland	8 056	311 238	2 210	321 504
WA	3 553	143 943	1 164	148 660
SA	1 438	119 991	835	122 264
Tasmania	1 127	36 720	292	38 139
ACT	234	20 364	134	20 732
NT	3 098	11 281	101	14 480
Australia (d)	26 431	1 404 960	11 289	1 442 680
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	10 890	166 133	1 746	178 769
35–44	8 989	197 401	2 061	208 451
45–54	6 402	196 994	2 362	205 758
55–64	5 508	359 166	4 835	369 509
25–64	31 789	919 694	11 004	962 487
Major cities	9 025	608 148	7 390	624 563
Inner regional	6 427	203 802	2 279	212 508
Outer regional	6 954	91 601	1 079	99 634
Remote	3 125	10 535	145	13 805
Very remote	6 136	2 762	71	8 969
Australia (c)	31 792	919 692	11 004	962 488
NSW	9 333	297 774	3 733	310 840
Victoria	1 892	234 978	3 065	239 935
Queensland	8 219	185 855	1 869	195 943
WA	4 350	85 979	942	91 271
SA	1 815	76 328	894	79 037
Tasmania	1 029	26 208	335	27 572
ACT	166	8 528	97	8 791
NT	4 960	3 902	68	8 930
Australia (d)	31 790	919 691	11 006	962 487

Total (i)

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Employed				
25–34	13 599	871 864	5 048	890 511
35–44	14 822	989 034	6 378	1 010 234
45–54	10 450	971 090	7 237	988 777
55–64	3 456	475 256	5 084	483 796
25–64	42 327	3 307 244	23 747	3 373 318
Major cities	15 212	2 339 431	16 736	2 371 379
Inner regional	8 498	610 555	4 244	623 297
Outer regional	8 848	293 252	2 175	304 275
Remote	3 606	44 643	401	48 650
Very remote	6 093	15 394	147	21 634
Australia (c)	42 327	3 307 242	23 749	3 373 318
NSW	12 438	1 065 952	7 878	1 086 268
Victoria	2 904	840 779	6 416	850 099
Queensland	12 820	647 936	4 242	664 998
WA	5 198	326 615	2 389	334 202
SA	2 339	254 829	1 672	258 840
Tasmania	1 875	75 529	547	77 951
ACT	556	67 279	361	68 196
NT	4 183	28 018	239	32 440
Australia (d)	42 328	3 307 243	23 747	3 373 318
Unemployed				
25–34	2 516	45 188	439	48 143
35–44	2 269	48 471	497	51 237
45–54	1 123	35 993	384	37 500
55–64	280	15 832	236	16 348
25–64	6 188	145 484	1 556	153 228
Major cities	1 936	99 430	1 072	102 438
Inner regional	1 526	30 801	305	32 632
Outer regional	1 500	12 879	146	14 525
Remote	487	1 254	11	1 752
Very remote	702	339	6	1 047
Australia (c)	6 187	145 487	1 555	153 229
NSW	2 245	52 659	590	55 494
Victoria	406	38 385	443	39 234

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Queensland	1 623	27 678	263	29 564
WA	735	10 703	95	11 533
SA	329	10 096	95	10 520
Tasmania	199	3 898	48	4 145
ACT	27	1 451	16	1 494
NT	621	593	6	1 220
Australia (d)	6 188	145 487	1 556	153 231
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	16 115	917 052	5 487	938 654
35–44	17 091	1 037 505	6 875	1 061 471
45–54	11 573	1 007 083	7 621	1 026 277
55–64	3 736	491 088	5 320	500 144
25–64	48 515	3 452 728	25 303	3 526 546
Major cities	17 148	2 438 861	17 808	2 473 817
Inner regional	10 024	641 356	4 549	655 929
Outer regional	10 348	306 131	2 321	318 800
Remote	4 093	45 897	412	50 402
Very remote	6 795	15 733	153	22 681
Australia (c)	48 514	3 452 729	25 304	3 526 547
NSW	14 683	1 118 611	8 468	1 141 762
Victoria	3 310	879 164	6 859	889 333
Queensland	14 443	675 614	4 505	694 562
WA	5 933	337 318	2 484	345 735
SA	2 668	264 925	1 767	269 360
Tasmania	2 074	79 427	595	82 096
ACT	583	68 730	377	69 690
NT	4 804	28 611	245	33 660
Australia (d)	48 516	3 452 730	25 303	3 526 549
Not in the labour force:				
25–34	14 616	321 063	3 328	339 007
35–44	12 136	348 095	3 560	363 791
45–54	8 492	298 576	3 874	310 942
55–64	7 174	525 130	7 793	540 097
25–64	42 418	1 492 864	18 555	1 553 837
Major cities	13 062	1 021 529	12 726	1 047 317

Table 6A.6.25 **Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Inner regional	8 844	311 265	3 715	323 824
Outer regional	9 365	134 852	1 729	145 946
Remote	3 918	15 862	208	19 988
Very remote	7 068	4 216	104	11 388
Australia (c)	42 419	1 492 863	18 553	1 553 835
NSW	13 022	500 883	6 478	520 383
Victoria	2 688	381 274	5 131	389 093
Queensland	10 953	287 798	3 021	301 772
WA	5 713	143 853	1 632	151 198
SA	2 502	115 232	1 432	119 166
Tasmania	1 372	38 749	564	40 685
ACT	243	18 090	172	18 505
NT	5 885	6 795	118	12 798
Australia (d)	42 419	1 492 861	18 554	1 553 834

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.

(d) Includes 'Other territories'.

(e) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.

(f) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(g) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(h) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.

(i) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.

nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	86.5	94.4	92.1	94.3
35–44	89.5	95.2	93.4	95.1
45–54	91.2	96.2	94.3	96.2
55–64	90.0	96.7	96.2	96.6
25–64	88.7	95.5	93.9	95.4
Major cities	89.4	95.7	95.1	95.7
Inner regional	86.9	94.7	91.3	94.6
Outer regional	88.2	95.4	92.0	95.2
Remote	92.5	96.4	100.0	96.0
Very remote	91.1	98.9	100.0	97.0
Australia (d)	88.8	95.5	94.2	95.4
NSW	88.1	95.3	94.7	95.3
Victoria	84.9	95.1	92.6	95.1
Queensland	89.8	95.1	89.9	95.0
WA	88.9	95.9	100.0	95.8
SA	89.3	96.6	100.0	96.5
Tasmania	84.3	95.4	84.2	95.1
ACT	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.6
NT	89.9	97.7	100.0	96.6
Australia (e)	88.8	95.5	94.1	95.4
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	13.5	5.6	7.9	5.7
35–44	10.5	4.8	6.6	4.9
45–54	8.8	3.8	5.7	3.8
55–64	10.0	3.3	3.8	3.4
25–64	11.3	4.5	6.1	4.6
Major cities	10.6	4.3	4.9	4.3
Inner regional	13.1	5.3	8.7	5.4
Outer regional	11.8	4.6	8.0	4.8
Remote	7.5	3.6	–	4.0
Very remote	8.9	1.1	–	3.0
Australia (d)	11.2	4.5	5.8	4.6

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	11.9	4.7	5.3	4.7
Victoria	15.1	4.9	7.4	4.9
Queensland	10.2	4.9	10.1	5.0
WA	11.1	4.1	–	4.2
SA	10.7	3.4	–	3.5
Tasmania	15.7	4.6	15.8	4.9
ACT	–	2.4	–	2.4
NT	10.1	2.3	–	3.4
Australia (e)	11.2	4.5	5.9	4.6
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	67.1	73.4	64.0	73.2
35–44	70.9	76.3	70.8	76.2
45–54	70.5	80.6	76.7	80.5
55–64	56.0	55.5	53.1	55.5
25–64	68.3	73.0	66.5	72.9
Major cities	67.6	73.5	64.9	73.4
Inner regional	67.2	70.7	67.5	70.7
Outer regional	69.2	73.8	70.4	73.6
Remote	72.6	76.6	66.7	76.2
Very remote	68.9	79.7	100.0	76.7
Australia (d)	68.4	73.0	66.1	72.9
NSW	64.2	72.5	67.0	72.4
Victoria	63.7	73.4	66.7	73.3
Queensland	71.5	72.6	65.9	72.5
WA	73.9	74.2	57.6	74.1
SA	68.8	72.5	65.0	72.4
Tasmania	70.8	72.6	76.0	72.6
ACT	83.3	77.1	73.3	77.1
NT	68.4	82.1	100.0	79.9
Australia (e)	68.3	73.0	66.4	72.9
Certificate I & II level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	82.7	91.8	87.5	91.5

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
35–44	83.1	92.2	87.6	91.9
45–54	88.2	93.5	100.0	93.4
55–64	93.5	95.2	100.0	95.3
25–64	84.1	92.7	92.2	92.4
Major cities	82.8	93.1	94.2	93.0
Inner regional	79.7	91.6	88.3	91.3
Outer regional	79.4	92.1	87.5	91.4
Remote	86.4	95.8	100.0	94.3
Very remote	94.3	97.4	100.0	95.8
Australia (d)	84.1	92.7	92.2	92.4
NSW	78.2	92.3	87.8	92.0
Victoria	82.8	93.0	91.7	92.9
Queensland	86.4	92.1	95.1	91.9
WA	86.2	94.6	100.0	94.4
SA	81.4	92.3	100.0	92.2
Tasmania	84.4	90.3	76.9	89.8
ACT	100.0	96.6	100.0	96.7
NT	90.8	95.3	100.0	94.2
Australia (e)	84.1	92.7	91.9	92.4
Unemployed (c)				
25–34	17.3	8.2	12.5	8.5
35–44	16.9	7.8	12.4	8.1
45–54	11.8	6.5	–	6.6
55–64	6.5	4.8	–	4.7
25–64	15.9	7.3	7.8	7.6
Major cities	17.2	6.9	5.8	7.0
Inner regional	20.3	8.4	11.7	8.7
Outer regional	20.6	7.9	12.5	8.6
Remote	13.6	4.2	–	5.7
Very remote	5.7	2.6	–	4.2
Australia (d)	15.9	7.3	7.8	7.6
NSW	21.8	7.7	12.2	8.0
Victoria	17.2	7.0	8.3	7.1

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Queensland	13.6	7.9	4.9	8.1
WA	13.8	5.4	–	5.6
SA	18.6	7.7	–	7.8
Tasmania	15.6	9.7	23.1	10.2
ACT	–	3.4	–	3.3
NT	9.2	4.7	–	5.8
Australia (e)	15.9	7.3	8.1	7.6
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	63.7	72.0	66.3	71.7
35–44	72.4	77.5	69.3	77.3
45–54	67.0	81.4	59.7	81.0
55–64	54.4	61.8	50.6	61.6
25–64	66.5	74.6	63.0	74.3
Major cities	63.0	74.6	63.4	74.4
Inner regional	64.5	74.1	65.8	73.8
Outer regional	63.3	75.8	57.1	74.9
Remote	69.0	77.5	100.0	76.2
Very remote	77.3	79.5	50.0	78.0
Australia (d)	66.6	74.6	63.1	74.3
NSW	62.4	74.4	66.8	74.1
Victoria	61.7	74.7	57.6	74.5
Queensland	71.7	74.2	58.1	74.0
WA	70.7	74.3	70.7	74.2
SA	61.0	75.4	63.4	75.0
Tasmania	72.6	73.6	68.4	73.5
ACT	70.6	79.4	100.0	79.4
NT	66.1	81.4	57.1	76.6
Australia (e)	66.7	74.6	63.2	74.3
Certificate III & IV level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	89.5	95.0	93.5	94.9
35–44	90.5	95.2	93.2	95.1
45–54	92.1	96.3	95.2	96.3
55–64	95.0	96.7	96.1	96.6

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	90.6	95.6	94.3	95.5
Major cities	91.0	95.7	94.4	95.6
Inner regional	89.2	95.1	94.2	95.0
Outer regional	89.1	95.8	92.0	95.5
Remote	93.5	97.2	100.0	96.9
Very remote	95.6	97.2	100.0	96.8
Australia (d)	90.7	95.6	94.2	95.5
NSW	87.2	94.9	94.6	94.8
Victoria	90.8	95.4	93.9	95.4
Queensland	91.5	95.8	94.0	95.7
WA	92.2	96.4	95.2	96.3
SA	92.6	96.2	92.2	96.1
Tasmania	93.4	95.7	100.0	95.7
ACT	100.0	98.1	92.1	98.1
NT	96.3	97.5	100.0	97.4
Australia (e)	90.6	95.6	94.3	95.5
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	10.5	5.0	6.5	5.1
35–44	9.5	4.8	6.8	4.9
45–54	7.9	3.7	4.8	3.7
55–64	5.0	3.3	3.9	3.4
25–64	9.4	4.4	5.7	4.5
Major cities	9.0	4.3	5.6	4.4
Inner regional	10.8	4.9	5.8	5.0
Outer regional	10.9	4.2	8.0	4.5
Remote	6.5	2.8	–	3.1
Very remote	4.4	2.8	–	3.2
Australia (d)	9.3	4.4	5.8	4.5
NSW	12.8	5.1	5.4	5.2
Victoria	9.2	4.6	6.1	4.6
Queensland	8.5	4.2	6.0	4.3
WA	7.8	3.6	4.8	3.7
SA	7.4	3.8	7.8	3.9

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	6.6	4.3	–	4.3
ACT	–	1.9	7.9	1.9
NT	3.7	2.5	–	2.6
Australia (e)	9.4	4.4	5.7	4.5
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	73.2	76.8	69.1	76.6
35–44	77.8	79.8	75.3	79.8
45–54	77.8	83.8	76.3	83.7
55–64	60.0	59.7	48.4	59.5
25–64	74.9	77.2	68.6	77.1
Major cities	73.1	76.8	67.0	76.7
Inner regional	74.9	77.5	69.1	77.4
Outer regional	76.1	78.9	74.9	78.8
Remote	77.4	80.5	80.7	80.3
Very remote	78.6	82.2	83.3	81.3
Australia (d)	74.9	77.2	68.5	77.1
NSW	75.0	76.6	66.9	76.5
Victoria	73.1	76.4	66.2	76.3
Queensland	76.1	78.7	71.3	78.6
WA	71.0	75.2	69.5	75.1
SA	71.0	78.1	72.2	77.9
Tasmania	75.9	80.0	69.8	79.8
ACT	83.5	82.3	84.4	82.4
NT	78.2	85.0	67.6	84.0
Australia (e)	74.9	77.2	68.6	77.1
Advanced diploma & diploma level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	91.8	96.3	93.7	96.2
35–44	92.4	96.3	94.3	96.3
45–54	94.2	97.3	96.1	97.3
55–64	92.8	97.6	95.8	97.6
25–64	92.8	96.8	95.0	96.7
Major cities	93.6	96.8	95.1	96.7

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Inner regional	90.9	96.6	94.6	96.5
Outer regional	91.9	97.4	94.4	97.2
Remote	94.5	98.0	100.0	97.8
Very remote	95.0	98.2	70.0	97.5
Australia (d)	92.8	96.8	95.0	96.7
NSW	92.1	96.6	94.4	96.5
Victoria	92.1	96.5	93.7	96.5
Queensland	92.7	96.6	95.0	96.5
WA	91.1	97.5	97.9	97.5
SA	94.8	97.7	97.8	97.7
Tasmania	95.8	96.8	90.7	96.8
ACT	94.2	98.2	100.0	98.1
NT	94.9	98.7	100.0	98.4
Australia (e)	92.8	96.8	94.9	96.7
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	8.2	3.7	6.3	3.8
35–44	7.6	3.7	5.7	3.7
45–54	5.8	2.7	3.9	2.7
55–64	7.2	2.4	4.2	2.4
25–64	7.2	3.2	5.0	3.3
Major cities	6.4	3.2	4.9	3.3
Inner regional	9.1	3.4	5.4	3.5
Outer regional	8.1	2.6	5.6	2.8
Remote	5.5	2.0	–	2.2
Very remote	5.0	1.8	30.0	2.5
Australia (d)	7.2	3.2	5.0	3.3
NSW	7.9	3.4	5.6	3.5
Victoria	7.9	3.5	6.3	3.5
Queensland	7.3	3.4	5.0	3.5
WA	8.9	2.5	2.1	2.5
SA	5.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
Tasmania	4.2	3.2	9.3	3.2
ACT	5.8	1.8	–	1.9
NT	5.1	1.3	–	1.6

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Australia (e)	7.2	3.2	5.1	3.3
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	76.2	78.9	72.6	78.8
35–44	79.6	79.7	76.8	79.7
45–54	76.5	84.8	78.8	84.6
55–64	61.5	60.8	54.5	60.8
25–64	75.9	77.5	71.3	77.4
Major cities	75.3	77.5	71.9	77.5
Inner regional	73.7	76.5	68.2	76.4
Outer regional	75.3	78.9	72.4	78.8
Remote	81.4	82.2	80.0	82.1
Very remote	81.5	84.8	76.9	84.1
Australia (d)	75.9	77.5	71.4	77.4
NSW	75.5	77.3	71.8	77.2
Victoria	76.2	77.2	71.1	77.1
Queensland	75.7	77.2	69.7	77.1
WA	72.6	76.5	73.6	76.5
SA	75.3	80.1	69.5	80.0
Tasmania	79.4	76.5	66.2	76.5
ACT	80.0	81.4	76.0	81.3
NT	80.7	85.0	74.4	84.5
Australia (e)	75.9	77.5	71.3	77.4
Bachelor degree level or higher (h)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	97.1	97.2	95.0	97.2
35–44	95.9	97.4	96.0	97.4
45–54	96.0	98.0	96.9	98.0
55–64	94.5	97.8	96.8	97.8
25–64	96.2	97.5	96.1	97.5
Major cities	95.8	97.4	95.9	97.4
Inner regional	96.0	97.9	96.4	97.8
Outer regional	96.8	98.2	97.0	98.1
Remote	97.6	98.8	100.0	98.8

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Very remote	97.2	98.9	100.0	98.8
Australia (d)	96.1	97.5	96.0	97.5
NSW	95.5	97.3	95.6	97.3
Victoria	95.9	97.4	95.7	97.4
Queensland	96.9	97.7	95.9	97.7
WA	95.2	97.9	98.4	97.9
SA	95.0	97.7	96.8	97.7
Tasmania	97.1	97.7	96.3	97.7
ACT	98.3	98.4	95.1	98.4
NT	98.2	98.6	100.0	98.6
Australia (e)	96.1	97.5	96.0	97.5
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	2.9	2.8	5.0	2.8
35–44	4.1	2.6	4.0	2.6
45–54	4.0	2.0	3.1	2.0
55–64	5.5	2.2	3.2	2.2
25–64	3.8	2.5	3.9	2.5
Major cities	4.2	2.6	4.1	2.6
Inner regional	4.0	2.1	3.6	2.2
Outer regional	3.2	1.8	3.0	1.9
Remote	2.4	1.2	–	1.2
Very remote	2.8	1.1	–	1.2
Australia (d)	3.9	2.5	4.0	2.5
NSW	4.5	2.7	4.4	2.7
Victoria	4.1	2.6	4.3	2.6
Queensland	3.1	2.3	4.1	2.3
WA	4.8	2.1	1.6	2.1
SA	5.0	2.3	3.2	2.3
Tasmania	2.9	2.3	–	2.3
ACT	1.7	1.6	4.9	1.6
NT	1.8	1.4	–	1.4
Australia (e)	3.9	2.5	4.0	2.5

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	86.5	85.1	78.1	85.1
35–44	86.2	83.2	79.6	83.2
45–54	86.9	88.8	84.9	88.8
55–64	69.0	68.6	65.1	68.6
25–64	84.7	83.4	78.1	83.3
Major cities	85.2	83.4	78.2	83.4
Inner regional	83.4	82.9	75.0	82.9
Outer regional	85.1	84.2	83.7	84.2
Remote	84.4	85.7	82.3	85.6
Very remote	86.9	88.3	85.0	88.2
Australia (d)	84.7	83.4	78.1	83.3
NSW	85.6	83.1	76.8	83.1
Victoria	82.0	83.5	78.2	83.4
Queensland	83.9	83.3	80.5	83.3
WA	85.2	82.0	78.0	82.0
SA	82.4	84.2	78.4	84.1
Tasmania	87.4	83.2	71.4	83.2
ACT	91.6	86.3	79.2	86.3
NT	83.4	88.4	100.0	88.3
Australia (e)	84.7	83.4	78.1	83.3
Has non-school qualification (i)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	90.9	96.4	94.0	96.3
35–44	91.7	96.4	94.4	96.4
45–54	93.7	97.3	96.3	97.3
55–64	93.8	97.4	96.4	97.4
25–64	92.0	96.7	95.1	96.7
Major cities	92.8	96.8	95.3	96.8
Inner regional	90.5	96.4	94.6	96.3
Outer regional	90.6	97.0	94.0	96.8
Remote	93.7	98.0	100.0	97.8
Very remote	95.1	98.3	93.8	97.7
Australia (d)	92.0	96.7	95.1	96.7

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	90.2	96.4	94.7	96.4
Victoria	92.0	96.7	94.6	96.7
Queensland	92.7	96.7	94.8	96.7
WA	92.2	97.4	97.5	97.3
SA	92.3	97.1	95.9	97.0
Tasmania	93.4	96.7	94.0	96.6
ACT	98.2	98.3	95.9	98.2
NT	95.0	98.3	100.0	98.0
Australia (e)	92.0	96.7	95.1	96.7
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	9.1	3.6	6.0	3.7
35–44	8.3	3.6	5.6	3.6
45–54	6.3	2.7	3.7	2.7
55–64	6.2	2.6	3.6	2.6
25–64	8.0	3.3	4.9	3.3
Major cities	7.2	3.2	4.7	3.2
Inner regional	9.5	3.6	5.4	3.7
Outer regional	9.4	3.0	6.0	3.2
Remote	6.3	2.0	–	2.2
Very remote	4.9	1.7	6.3	2.3
Australia (d)	8.0	3.3	4.9	3.3
NSW	9.8	3.6	5.3	3.6
Victoria	8.0	3.3	5.4	3.3
Queensland	7.3	3.3	5.2	3.3
WA	7.8	2.6	2.5	2.7
SA	7.7	2.9	4.1	3.0
Tasmania	6.6	3.3	6.0	3.4
ACT	1.8	1.7	4.1	1.8
NT	5.0	1.7	–	2.0
Australia (e)	8.0	3.3	4.9	3.3
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	74.9	81.4	73.6	81.3
35–44	79.3	81.1	76.8	81.1

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
45–54	79.0	86.1	79.7	86.0
55–64	62.9	63.7	56.4	63.6
25–64	76.4	80.0	72.7	79.9
Major cities	76.5	80.2	72.8	80.1
Inner regional	75.2	78.8	70.6	78.7
Outer regional	75.8	80.5	75.5	80.4
Remote	78.2	82.7	81.3	82.4
Very remote	79.3	85.4	80.0	84.2
Australia (d)	76.4	80.0	72.7	79.9
NSW	76.0	79.6	72.2	79.5
Victoria	75.0	80.2	72.3	80.1
Queensland	77.1	80.0	73.4	79.9
WA	75.4	78.5	73.5	78.4
SA	73.9	81.0	72.5	80.9
Tasmania	78.6	80.0	70.0	79.9
ACT	86.4	84.4	79.6	84.4
NT	76.7	86.4	80.6	85.6
Australia (e)	76.4	80.0	72.7	79.9

Does not have non-school qualification (j)

Employment rate (c)

25–34	80.4	92.6	90.2	92.2
35–44	83.6	94.1	91.8	93.8
45–54	88.6	95.6	94.2	95.5
55–64	91.9	96.2	95.5	96.2
25–64	84.4	94.6	93.1	94.4
Major cities	85.7	94.8	93.3	94.7
Inner regional	81.2	94.0	92.6	93.7
Outer regional	82.6	94.8	93.4	94.3
Remote	85.7	96.7	95.0	95.6
Very remote	87.5	97.5	96.3	93.7
Australia (d)	84.4	94.6	93.1	94.4
NSW	80.8	93.7	91.7	93.4
Victoria	84.6	94.3	92.9	94.3

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Queensland	86.8	95.1	94.2	94.9
WA	85.6	96.3	95.4	96.0
SA	84.4	95.3	94.4	95.2
Tasmania	88.0	93.6	89.4	93.4
ACT	92.3	97.1	96.3	97.1
NT	83.5	97.5	97.0	94.5
Australia (e)	84.4	94.6	93.1	94.4
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	19.6	7.4	9.8	7.8
35–44	16.4	5.9	8.2	6.2
45–54	11.4	4.4	5.8	4.5
55–64	8.1	3.8	4.5	3.8
25–64	15.6	5.4	6.9	5.6
Major cities	14.3	5.2	6.7	5.3
Inner regional	18.8	6.0	7.4	6.3
Outer regional	17.4	5.2	6.6	5.7
Remote	14.3	3.3	5.0	4.4
Very remote	12.5	2.5	3.8	6.3
Australia (d)	15.6	5.4	6.9	5.6
NSW	19.2	6.3	8.3	6.6
Victoria	15.4	5.7	7.1	5.7
Queensland	13.2	4.9	5.8	5.1
WA	14.4	3.7	4.6	4.0
SA	15.6	4.7	5.6	4.8
Tasmania	12.0	6.4	10.6	6.6
ACT	7.7	2.9	3.7	2.9
NT	16.5	2.5	3.0	5.5
Australia (e)	15.6	5.4	6.9	5.6
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	43.3	62.3	51.6	61.4
35–44	50.4	68.1	57.7	67.5
45–54	48.7	69.1	57.4	68.6
55–64	27.2	40.0	33.8	39.8
25–64	44.6	60.0	48.5	59.5

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Major cities	47.1	60.0	48.5	59.8
Inner regional	43.7	58.4	47.1	58.0
Outer regional	45.1	61.7	50.6	60.7
Remote	43.2	68.0	58.1	64.4
Very remote	42.0	73.0	51.3	57.1
Australia (d)	44.6	60.0	48.5	59.5
NSW	43.4	57.5	46.2	57.0
Victoria	45.0	59.4	47.6	59.2
Queensland	48.7	62.2	52.3	61.7
WA	44.3	62.2	53.3	61.5
SA	43.5	60.7	46.4	60.3
Tasmania	51.7	58.0	45.2	57.6
ACT	58.5	70.2	57.0	69.9
NT	37.1	73.8	57.1	60.8
Australia (e)	44.6	60.0	48.5	59.5
Total (k)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	84.4	95.1	92.0	94.9
35–44	86.7	95.3	92.8	95.2
45–54	90.3	96.4	95.0	96.3
55–64	92.5	96.8	95.6	96.7
25–64	87.2	95.8	93.9	95.7
Major cities	88.7	95.9	94.0	95.9
Inner regional	84.8	95.2	93.3	95.0
Outer regional	85.5	95.8	93.7	95.4
Remote	88.1	97.3	97.3	96.5
Very remote	89.7	97.8	96.1	95.4
Australia (d)	87.2	95.8	93.9	95.7
NSW	84.7	95.3	93.0	95.1
Victoria	87.7	95.6	93.5	95.6
Queensland	88.8	95.9	94.2	95.7
WA	87.6	96.8	96.2	96.7
SA	87.7	96.2	94.6	96.1

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	90.4	95.1	91.9	95.0
ACT	95.4	97.9	95.8	97.9
NT	87.1	97.9	97.6	96.4
Australia (e)	87.2	95.8	93.9	95.7
Unemployment rate (d)				
25–34	15.6	4.9	8.0	5.1
35–44	13.3	4.7	7.2	4.8
45–54	9.7	3.6	5.0	3.7
55–64	7.5	3.2	4.4	3.3
25–64	12.8	4.2	6.1	4.3
Major cities	11.3	4.1	6.0	4.1
Inner regional	15.2	4.8	6.7	5.0
Outer regional	14.5	4.2	6.3	4.6
Remote	11.9	2.7	2.7	3.5
Very remote	10.3	2.2	3.9	4.6
Australia (d)	12.8	4.2	6.1	4.3
NSW	15.3	4.7	7.0	4.9
Victoria	12.3	4.4	6.5	4.4
Queensland	11.2	4.1	5.8	4.3
WA	12.4	3.2	3.8	3.3
SA	12.3	3.8	5.4	3.9
Tasmania	9.6	4.9	8.1	5.0
ACT	4.6	2.1	4.2	2.1
NT	12.9	2.1	2.4	3.6
Australia (e)	12.8	4.2	6.1	4.3
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	25.9	37.4	3.4	35.1
35–44	29.6	38.1	4.5	36.1
45–54	28.6	39.0	5.5	37.2
55–64	16.8	23.9	4.7	22.8
25–64	26.5	35.2	4.5	33.4
Major cities	54.5	69.7	9.6	66.6
Inner regional	51.2	66.6	11.5	64.2

Table 6A.6.26

Table 6A.6.26
**Labour force status of females, aged 25–64 years,
 by non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Outer regional	49.6	68.6	10.0	65.0
Remote	47.0	73.5	7.4	65.7
Very remote	45.1	77.8	7.0	60.5
Australia (d)	50.5	69.0	9.8	65.9
NSW	50.8	68.2	9.3	64.9
Victoria	52.5	68.9	11.3	66.3
Queensland	54.3	69.4	9.0	66.1
WA	47.7	69.4	8.7	65.6
SA	49.0	69.1	12.1	66.7
Tasmania	59.1	66.5	12.5	64.3
ACT	69.7	78.7	10.5	76.0
NT	40.1	79.9	6.1	64.9
Australia (e)	50.5	69.0	9.8	65.9

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) The employment rate is the number of employed people as a proportion of the total labour force.

(d) The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people as a proportion of the total labour force.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.

(f) Includes 'Other territories'.

(g) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.

(h) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(i) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.

(j) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.

(k) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.

nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employed				
25–34	700	38 628	223	39 551
35–44	625	45 074	264	45 963
45–54	404	44 094	261	44 759
55–64	117	24 065	196	24 378
25–64	1 846	151 861	944	154 651
Major cities	697	108 936	689	110 322
Inner regional	385	27 514	171	28 070
Outer regional	378	12 525	67	12 970
Remote	157	1 954	9	2 120
Very remote	227	712	6	945
Australia (c)	1 847	151 860	945	154 652
NSW	503	57 723	383	58 609
Victoria	128	32 805	217	33 150
Queensland	571	26 464	146	27 181
WA	141	12 303	59	12 503
SA	239	15 393	94	15 726
Tasmania	66	3 045	23	3 134
ACT	26	2 957	17	3 000
NT	173	1 145	6	1 324
Australia (d)	1 847	151 860	945	154 652
Unemployed				
25–34	111	2 314	18	2 443
35–44	82	2 144	21	2 247
45–54	36	1 675	16	1 727
55–64	11	947	7	965
25–64	240	7 080	62	7 382
Major cities	87	4 838	34	4 959
Inner regional	53	1 507	18	1 578
Outer regional	56	601	7	664
Remote	20	66	–	86
Very remote	20	11	–	31
Australia (c)	239	7 080	59	7 378

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	78	2 878	25	2 981
Victoria	17	1 619	14	1 650
Queensland	71	1 256	14	1 341
WA	19	515	–	534
SA	25	522	4	551
Tasmania	8	182	3	193
ACT	–	85	–	85
NT	20	24	–	44
Australia (d)	238	7 081	60	7 379
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	811	40 942	241	41 994
35–44	707	47 218	285	48 210
45–54	440	45 769	277	46 486
55–64	128	25 012	203	25 343
25–64	2 086	158 941	1 006	162 033
Major cities	784	113 774	723	115 281
Inner regional	438	29 021	189	29 648
Outer regional	434	13 126	74	13 634
Remote	177	2 020	9	2 206
Very remote	247	723	6	976
Australia (c)	2 086	158 940	1 004	162 030
NSW	581	60 601	408	61 590
Victoria	145	34 424	231	34 800
Queensland	642	27 720	160	28 522
WA	160	12 818	59	13 037
SA	264	15 915	98	16 277
Tasmania	74	3 227	26	3 327
ACT	26	3 042	17	3 085
NT	193	1 169	6	1 368
Australia (d)	2 085	158 941	1 005	162 031
Not in the labour force				
25–34	306	10 423	80	10 809
35–44	248	10 895	83	11 226
45–54	175	8 417	69	8 661
55–64	82	15 125	120	15 327

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	811	44 860	352	46 023
Major cities	312	31 000	254	31 566
Inner regional	179	9 610	63	9 852
Outer regional	179	3 532	33	3 744
Remote	56	424	3	483
Very remote	80	109	–	189
Australia (c)	810	44 860	353	46 023
NSW	293	17 738	132	18 163
Victoria	58	9 180	83	9 321
Queensland	196	7 944	57	8 197
WA	59	3 408	30	3 497
SA	99	4 612	36	4 747
Tasmania	29	1 031	10	1 070
ACT	3	750	4	757
NT	72	194	–	266
Australia (d)	809	44 860	352	46 021
Certificate I & II level				
Employed				
25–34	996	30 636	182	31 814
35–44	676	23 816	135	24 627
45–54	341	19 952	121	20 414
55–64	97	8 658	65	8 820
25–64	2 110	83 062	503	85 675
Major cities	561	54 408	320	55 289
Inner regional	394	18 243	113	18 750
Outer regional	441	8 543	58	9 042
Remote	209	1 276	8	1 493
Very remote	498	462	3	963
Australia (c)	2 109	83 063	502	85 674
NSW	536	31 287	161	31 984
Victoria	107	18 217	112	18 436
Queensland	673	15 083	108	15 864
WA	257	7 570	56	7 883
SA	115	6 767	39	6 921

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	91	1 911	13	2 015
ACT	21	1 378	8	1 407
NT	304	837	4	1 145
Australia (d)	2 107	83 063	501	85 671
UnEmployed				
25–34	214	2 750	22	2 986
35–44	136	1 915	16	2 067
45–54	37	1 310	4	1 351
55–64	4	485	3	492
25–64	391	6 460	45	6 896
Major cities	119	3 987	24	4 130
Inner regional	99	1 677	15	1 791
Outer regional	106	699	5	810
Remote	30	50	–	80
Very remote	30	17	–	47
Australia (c)	392	6 460	44	6 896
NSW	154	2 587	23	2 764
Victoria	23	1 413	12	1 448
Queensland	96	1 194	3	1 293
WA	42	405	–	447
SA	26	545	3	574
Tasmania	20	220	6	246
ACT	–	59	–	59
NT	31	35	–	66
Australia (d)	392	6 458	47	6 897
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	1 210	33 386	204	34 800
35–44	812	25 731	151	26 694
45–54	378	21 262	125	21 765
55–64	101	9 143	68	9 312
25–64	2 501	89 522	548	92 571
Major cities	680	58 395	344	59 419
Inner regional	493	19 920	128	20 541
Outer regional	547	9 242	63	9 852

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	239	1 326	8	1 573
Very remote	528	479	3	1 010
Australia (c)	2 501	89 523	546	92 570
NSW	690	33 874	184	34 748
Victoria	130	19 630	124	19 884
Queensland	769	16 277	111	17 157
WA	299	7 975	56	8 330
SA	141	7 312	42	7 495
Tasmania	111	2 131	19	2 261
ACT	21	1 437	8	1 466
NT	335	872	4	1 211
Australia (d)	2 499	89 521	548	92 568
Not in the labour force				
25–34	468	9 015	65	9 548
35–44	249	5 830	62	6 141
45–54	146	4 077	60	4 283
55–64	71	4 703	45	4 819
25–64	934	23 625	232	24 791
Major cities	301	15 149	136	15 586
Inner regional	220	5 711	50	5 981
Outer regional	225	2 321	34	2 580
Remote	77	262	3	342
Very remote	107	81	6	194
Australia (c)	934	23 625	232	24 791
NSW	326	9 283	75	9 684
Victoria	70	5 146	56	5 272
Queensland	214	4 223	52	4 489
WA	94	2 074	18	2 186
SA	68	1 834	20	1 922
Tasmania	39	618	9	666
ACT	5	296	–	301
NT	117	148	–	265
Australia (d)	936	23 625	230	24 791

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate III & IV level				
Employed				
25–34	6 164	374 767	2 302	383 233
35–44	5 630	429 752	2 935	438 317
45–54	3 381	381 247	3 029	387 657
55–64	953	204 425	2 110	207 488
25–64	16 128	1 390 191	10 376	1 416 695
Major cities	6 227	890 319	6 786	903 332
Inner regional	3 972	317 324	2 204	323 500
Outer regional	3 402	148 840	1 058	153 300
Remote	1 171	22 800	211	24 182
Very remote	1 291	8 455	81	9 827
Australia (c)	16 128	1 390 192	10 376	1 416 696
NSW	5 326	439 962	3 263	448 551
Victoria	1 296	328 291	2 613	332 200
Queensland	4 959	299 324	2 064	306 347
WA	1 605	148 185	1 170	150 960
SA	807	107 861	751	109 419
Tasmania	890	34 990	270	36 150
ACT	181	17 517	129	17 827
NT	1 056	13 883	116	15 055
Australia (d)	16 129	1 390 192	10 376	1 416 697
Unemployed				
25–34	607	13 166	130	13 903
35–44	528	13 504	146	14 178
45–54	250	11 354	106	11 710
55–64	63	8 228	100	8 391
25–64	1 448	46 252	482	48 182
Major cities	545	28 555	298	29 398
Inner regional	409	11 700	103	12 212
Outer regional	347	4 958	71	5 376
Remote	82	507	8	597
Very remote	62	155	–	217
Australia (c)	1 448	46 251	483	48 182

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	637	17 598	152	18 387
Victoria	113	11 349	141	11 603
Queensland	359	8 502	85	8 946
WA	147	3 449	41	3 637
SA	75	3 497	40	3 612
Tasmania	57	1 239	14	1 310
ACT	8	337	6	351
NT	53	274	3	330
Australia (d)	1 449	46 252	482	48 183
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	6 771	387 933	2 432	397 136
35–44	6 158	443 256	3 081	452 495
45–54	3 631	392 601	3 135	399 367
55–64	1 016	212 653	2 210	215 879
25–64	17 576	1 436 443	10 858	1 464 877
Major cities	6 772	918 874	7 084	932 730
Inner regional	4 381	329 024	2 307	335 712
Outer regional	3 749	153 798	1 129	158 676
Remote	1 253	23 307	219	24 779
Very remote	1 353	8 610	81	10 044
Australia (c)	17 576	1 436 443	10 859	1 464 878
NSW	5 963	457 560	3 415	466 938
Victoria	1 409	339 640	2 754	343 803
Queensland	5 318	307 826	2 149	315 293
WA	1 752	151 634	1 211	154 597
SA	882	111 358	791	113 031
Tasmania	947	36 229	284	37 460
ACT	189	17 854	135	18 178
NT	1 109	14 157	119	15 385
Australia (d)	17 578	1 436 444	10 858	1 464 880
Not in the labour force				
25–34	1 306	43 144	406	44 856
35–44	1 105	44 437	436	45 978
45–54	814	44 032	554	45 400
55–64	645	92 921	1 099	94 665

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	3 870	224 534	2 495	230 899
Major cities	1 562	138 603	1 609	141 774
Inner regional	1 009	56 394	544	57 947
Outer regional	844	24 381	285	25 510
Remote	215	2 815	29	3 059
Very remote	212	749	8	969
Australia (c)	3 872	224 532	2 495	230 899
NSW	1 448	75 881	833	78 162
Victoria	319	50 273	604	51 196
Queensland	1 037	47 090	482	48 609
WA	387	22 208	265	22 860
SA	244	19 163	192	19 599
Tasmania	195	6 184	83	6 462
ACT	22	2 278	17	2 317
NT	210	1 443	22	1 675
Australia (d)	3 869	224 532	2 498	230 899
Advanced diploma & diploma level				
Employed				
25–34	1 563	181 415	957	183 935
35–44	2 027	214 237	1 181	217 445
45–54	1 606	208 414	1 193	211 213
55–64	516	111 689	768	112 973
25–64	5 712	715 755	4 099	725 566
Major cities	2 553	533 954	3 065	539 572
Inner regional	1 193	117 635	650	119 478
Outer regional	1 099	52 361	299	53 759
Remote	367	7 935	58	8 360
Very remote	491	2 952	17	3 460
Australia (c)	5 712	715 754	4 099	725 565
NSW	1 861	244 774	1 435	248 070
Victoria	541	180 921	1 147	182 609
Queensland	1 700	129 375	678	131 753
WA	516	73 704	410	74 630
SA	330	52 535	229	53 094

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	229	13 696	76	14 001
ACT	95	14 585	65	14 745
NT	434	6 105	57	6 596
Australia (d)	5 713	715 755	4 100	725 568
Unemployed				
25–34	126	6 654	58	6 838
35–44	160	6 957	56	7 173
45–54	112	5 801	42	5 955
55–64	41	3 518	32	3 591
25–64	439	22 930	188	23 557
Major cities	179	17 312	138	17 629
Inner regional	106	3 902	32	4 040
Outer regional	98	1 381	14	1 493
Remote	28	146	–	174
Very remote	22	40	3	65
Australia (c)	439	22 931	187	23 557
NSW	154	8 435	73	8 662
Victoria	40	6 410	62	6 512
Queensland	126	4 103	28	4 257
WA	49	1 745	11	1 805
SA	23	1 374	6	1 403
Tasmania	11	486	4	501
ACT	10	286	3	299
NT	26	88	–	114
Australia (d)	439	22 930	187	23 556
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	1 689	188 069	1 015	190 773
35–44	2 187	221 194	1 237	224 618
45–54	1 718	214 215	1 235	217 168
55–64	557	115 207	800	116 564
25–64	6 151	738 685	4 287	749 123
Major cities	2 732	551 266	3 203	557 201
Inner regional	1 299	121 537	682	123 518
Outer regional	1 197	53 742	313	55 252

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	395	8 081	58	8 534
Very remote	513	2 992	20	3 525
Australia (c)	6 151	738 685	4 286	749 122
NSW	2 015	253 209	1 508	256 732
Victoria	581	187 331	1 209	189 121
Queensland	1 826	133 478	706	136 010
WA	565	75 449	421	76 435
SA	353	53 909	235	54 497
Tasmania	240	14 182	80	14 502
ACT	105	14 871	68	15 044
NT	460	6 193	57	6 710
Australia (d)	6 152	738 685	4 287	749 124
Not in the labour force				
25–34	366	32 418	233	33 017
35–44	456	35 053	236	35 745
45–54	402	27 518	231	28 151
55–64	307	56 373	461	57 141
25–64	1 531	151 362	1 161	154 054
Major cities	669	109 736	832	111 237
Inner regional	382	28 501	223	29 106
Outer regional	322	10 814	90	11 226
Remote	70	1 258	11	1 339
Very remote	83	335	6	424
Australia (c)	1 531	151 362	1 162	154 055
NSW	523	52 136	394	53 053
Victoria	148	38 568	338	39 054
Queensland	440	28 183	196	28 819
WA	154	15 919	105	16 178
SA	98	10 104	72	10 274
Tasmania	61	3 227	28	3 316
ACT	17	2 455	14	2 486
NT	87	763	14	864
Australia (d)	1 531	151 362	1 161	154 054

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bachelor degree level or higher (f)				
Employed				
25–34	2 416	601 936	2 435	606 787
35–44	2 655	523 695	2 164	528 514
45–54	2 091	460 069	2 246	464 406
55–64	679	213 842	1 248	215 769
25–64	7 841	1 799 542	8 093	1 815 476
Major cities	4 297	1 455 261	6 487	1 466 045
Inner regional	1 639	227 137	1 004	229 780
Outer regional	1 172	94 234	461	95 867
Remote	373	14 614	92	15 079
Very remote	340	5 781	33	6 154
Australia (c)	7 843	1 799 541	8 092	1 815 476
NSW	2 724	627 140	2 940	632 804
Victoria	779	500 218	2 321	503 318
Queensland	2 076	290 772	1 228	294 076
WA	851	163 283	697	164 831
SA	388	113 899	484	114 771
Tasmania	323	31 563	146	32 032
ACT	302	58 412	205	58 919
NT	397	14 106	71	14 574
Australia (d)	7 843	1 799 541	8 092	1 815 476
Unemployed				
25–34	84	17 800	141	18 025
35–44	122	12 876	95	13 093
45–54	96	9 911	81	10 088
55–64	48	5 942	41	6 031
25–64	350	46 529	358	47 237
Major cities	194	39 153	294	39 641
Inner regional	79	4 973	44	5 096
Outer regional	47	1 762	13	1 822
Remote	12	174	–	186
Very remote	11	54	3	68
Australia (c)	349	46 529	360	47 238

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	137	17 765	142	18 044
Victoria	39	14 024	110	14 173
Queensland	85	6 633	48	6 766
WA	46	3 188	26	3 260
SA	18	2 930	17	2 965
Tasmania	6	798	7	811
ACT	8	984	8	1 000
NT	10	209	–	219
Australia (d)	349	46 531	358	47 238
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	2 500	619 736	2 576	624 812
35–44	2 777	536 571	2 259	541 607
45–54	2 187	469 980	2 327	474 494
55–64	727	219 784	1 289	221 800
25–64	8 191	1 846 071	8 451	1 862 713
Major cities	4 491	1 494 414	6 781	1 505 686
Inner regional	1 718	232 110	1 048	234 876
Outer regional	1 219	95 996	474	97 689
Remote	385	14 788	92	15 265
Very remote	351	5 835	36	6 222
Australia (c)	8 192	1 846 070	8 452	1 862 714
NSW	2 861	644 905	3 082	650 848
Victoria	818	514 242	2 431	517 491
Queensland	2 161	297 405	1 276	300 842
WA	897	166 471	723	168 091
SA	406	116 829	501	117 736
Tasmania	329	32 361	153	32 843
ACT	310	59 396	213	59 919
NT	407	14 315	71	14 793
Australia (d)	8 192	1 846 072	8 450	1 862 714
Not in the labour force				
25–34	324	75 896	509	76 729
35–44	373	64 490	353	65 216
45–54	274	41 126	277	41 677
55–64	294	76 663	457	77 414

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	1 265	258 175	1 596	261 036
Major cities	665	203 317	1 266	205 248
Inner regional	301	37 280	234	37 815
Outer regional	186	13 901	69	14 156
Remote	56	1 762	14	1 832
Very remote	44	512	3	559
Australia (c)	1 263	258 177	1 595	261 035
NSW	421	90 363	579	91 363
Victoria	132	70 179	461	70 772
Queensland	355	43 352	231	43 938
WA	135	23 829	140	24 104
SA	84	16 520	93	16 697
Tasmania	43	5 230	40	5 313
ACT	30	7 294	46	7 370
NT	61	1 398	4	1 463
Australia (d)	1 264	258 177	1 594	261 035

Has non-school qualification (g)

Employed

25–34	11 839	1 227 382	6 099	1 245 320
35–44	11 613	1 236 574	6 679	1 254 866
45–54	7 823	1 113 776	6 850	1 128 449
55–64	2 362	562 679	4 387	569 428
25–64	33 637	4 140 411	24 015	4 198 063
Major cities	14 335	3 042 878	17 347	3 074 560
Inner regional	7 583	707 853	4 142	719 578
Outer regional	6 492	316 503	1 943	324 938
Remote	2 277	48 579	378	51 234
Very remote	2 847	18 362	140	21 349
Australia (c)	33 639	4 140 410	24 014	4 198 063
NSW	10 950	1 400 886	8 182	1 420 018
Victoria	2 851	1 060 452	6 410	1 069 713
Queensland	9 979	761 018	4 224	775 221
WA	3 468	408 135	2 427	414 030
SA	1 781	293 365	1 562	296 708

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	1 599	85 205	528	87 332
ACT	625	94 849	424	95 898
NT	2 364	36 076	254	38 694
Australia (d)	33 639	4 140 411	24 014	4 198 064
Unemployed				
25–34	1 142	42 684	369	44 195
35–44	1 028	37 396	334	38 758
45–54	531	30 051	249	30 831
55–64	167	19 120	183	19 470
25–64	2 868	129 251	1 135	133 254
Major cities	1 124	93 845	788	95 757
Inner regional	746	23 759	212	24 717
Outer regional	654	9 401	110	10 165
Remote	172	943	8	1 123
Very remote	145	277	6	428
Australia (c)	2 867	129 251	1 133	133 251
NSW	1 160	49 263	415	50 838
Victoria	232	34 815	339	35 386
Queensland	737	21 688	178	22 603
WA	309	9 309	82	9 700
SA	161	8 861	66	9 088
Tasmania	102	2 925	34	3 061
ACT	26	1 751	17	1 794
NT	140	630	3	773
Australia (d)	2 867	129 252	1 134	133 253
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	12 981	1 270 066	6 468	1 289 515
35–44	12 641	1 273 970	7 013	1 293 624
45–54	8 354	1 143 827	7 099	1 159 280
55–64	2 529	581 799	4 570	588 898
25–64	36 505	4 269 662	25 150	4 331 317
Major cities	15 459	3 136 723	18 135	3 170 317
Inner regional	8 329	731 612	4 354	744 295
Outer regional	7 146	325 904	2 053	335 103

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	2 449	49 522	386	52 357
Very remote	2 992	18 639	146	21 777
Australia (c)	36 506	4 269 661	25 147	4 331 314
NSW	12 110	1 450 149	8 597	1 470 856
Victoria	3 083	1 095 267	6 749	1 105 099
Queensland	10 716	782 706	4 402	797 824
WA	3 777	417 444	2 509	423 730
SA	1 942	302 226	1 628	305 796
Tasmania	1 701	88 130	562	90 393
ACT	651	96 600	441	97 692
NT	2 504	36 706	257	39 467
Australia (d)	36 506	4 269 663	25 148	4 331 317
Not in the labour force				
25–34	2 770	170 896	1 293	174 959
35–44	2 431	160 705	1 170	164 306
45–54	1 811	125 170	1 191	128 172
55–64	1 399	245 785	2 182	249 366
25–64	8 411	702 556	5 836	716 803
Major cities	3 509	497 805	4 097	505 411
Inner regional	2 091	137 496	1 114	140 701
Outer regional	1 756	54 949	511	57 216
Remote	474	6 521	60	7 055
Very remote	526	1 786	23	2 335
Australia (c)	8 410	702 556	5 837	716 803
NSW	3 011	245 401	2 013	250 425
Victoria	727	173 346	1 542	175 615
Queensland	2 242	130 792	1 018	134 052
WA	869	68 642	564	70 075
SA	553	51 029	407	51 989
Tasmania	367	16 290	170	16 827
ACT	77	13 073	81	13 231
NT	547	3 946	40	4 533
Australia (d)	8 409	702 556	5 835	716 800

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Does not have non-school qualification (h)				
Employed				
25–34	16 217	601 245	4 719	622 181
35–44	16 045	795 731	6 145	817 921
45–54	11 658	804 460	6 558	822 676
55–64	4 644	491 308	5 284	501 236
25–64	48 564	2 692 744	22 706	2 764 014
Major cities	14 994	1 775 915	15 159	1 806 068
Inner regional	8 973	546 086	4 259	559 318
Outer regional	10 372	298 810	2 547	311 729
Remote	4 508	49 855	483	54 846
Very remote	9 575	17 721	202	27 498
Australia (c)	48 563	2 692 744	22 707	2 764 014
NSW	12 703	790 153	6 987	809 843
Victoria	2 907	676 764	6 155	685 826
Queensland	15 488	585 699	4 327	605 514
WA	6 793	281 145	2 420	290 358
SA	2 544	230 014	1 761	234 319
Tasmania	2 009	68 008	580	70 597
ACT	443	38 198	252	38 893
NT	5 659	22 396	219	28 274
Australia (d)	48 561	2 692 744	22 708	2 764 013
Unemployed				
25–34	3 971	49 175	598	53 744
35–44	3 201	48 243	585	52 029
45–54	1 513	38 596	478	40 587
55–64	443	23 595	277	24 315
25–64	9 128	159 609	1 938	170 675
Major cities	2 596	102 731	1 266	106 593
Inner regional	2 149	36 226	413	38 788
Outer regional	2 304	17 334	196	19 834
Remote	834	1 836	32	2 702
Very remote	1 180	477	12	1 669
Australia (c)	9 128	159 610	1 937	170 675

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	3 252	57 494	765	61 511
Victoria	548	42 251	523	43 322
Queensland	2 255	28 863	293	31 411
WA	1 143	10 746	128	12 017
SA	508	12 901	135	13 544
Tasmania	313	5 308	69	5 690
ACT	59	1 356	12	1 427
NT	1 047	662	11	1 720
Australia (d)	9 128	159 609	1 936	170 673
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	20 188	650 420	5 317	675 925
35–44	19 246	843 974	6 730	869 950
45–54	13 171	843 056	7 036	863 263
55–64	5 087	514 903	5 561	525 551
25–64	57 692	2 852 353	24 644	2 934 689
Major cities	17 590	1 878 646	16 425	1 912 661
Inner regional	11 122	582 312	4 672	598 106
Outer regional	12 676	316 144	2 743	331 563
Remote	5 342	51 691	515	57 548
Very remote	10 755	18 198	214	29 167
Australia (c)	57 691	2 852 354	24 644	2 934 689
NSW	15 955	847 647	7 752	871 354
Victoria	3 455	719 015	6 678	729 148
Queensland	17 743	614 562	4 620	636 925
WA	7 936	291 891	2 548	302 375
SA	3 052	242 915	1 896	247 863
Tasmania	2 322	73 316	649	76 287
ACT	502	39 554	264	40 320
NT	6 706	23 058	230	29 994
Australia (d)	57 689	2 852 353	24 644	2 934 686
Not in the labour force				
25–34	15 629	217 804	2 687	236 120
35–44	13 774	260 923	3 085	277 782
45–54	10 510	278 483	3 636	292 629
55–64	9 115	525 470	7 070	541 655

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	49 028	1 282 680	16 478	1 348 186
Major cities	13 375	836 856	10 886	861 117
Inner regional	9 838	288 288	3 457	301 583
Outer regional	10 562	133 315	1 711	145 588
Remote	4 998	15 084	231	20 313
Very remote	9 980	4 068	109	14 157
Australia (c)	49 028	1 282 680	16 477	1 348 185
NSW	14 434	420 835	5 601	440 870
Victoria	2 900	324 100	4 564	331 564
Queensland	11 995	256 713	2 796	271 504
WA	6 524	114 379	1 346	122 249
SA	2 949	110 327	1 367	114 643
Tasmania	1 628	38 294	536	40 458
ACT	252	12 121	147	12 520
NT	8 305	5 744	117	14 166
Australia (d)	49 029	1 282 680	16 477	1 348 186
Total (i)				
Employed				
25–34	30 228	1 905 546	12 462	1 948 236
35–44	30 051	2 143 537	14 858	2 188 446
45–54	21 438	2 039 597	15 849	2 076 884
55–64	7 854	1 134 033	12 082	1 153 969
25–64	89 571	7 222 713	55 251	7 367 535
Major cities	31 675	5 090 725	38 572	5 160 972
Inner regional	17 975	1 326 996	9 829	1 354 800
Outer regional	18 463	651 725	5 303	675 491
Remote	7 503	103 855	981	112 339
Very remote	13 678	38 117	419	52 214
Australia (c)	89 572	7 222 713	55 251	7 367 536
NSW	25 792	2 329 246	18 138	2 373 176
Victoria	6 279	1 834 607	14 952	1 855 838
Queensland	27 693	1 415 943	9 951	1 453 587
WA	11 289	729 584	5 668	746 541
SA	4 740	550 684	3 916	559 340

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	3 874	161 675	1 289	166 838
ACT	1 124	138 503	764	140 391
NT	8 737	61 611	559	70 907
Australia (d)	89 570	7 222 714	55 250	7 367 534
Unemployed				
25–34	5 664	97 654	1 159	104 477
35–44	4 672	92 029	1 122	97 823
45–54	2 305	74 069	892	77 266
55–64	689	46 254	591	47 534
25–64	13 330	310 006	3 764	327 100
Major cities	4 151	210 821	2 534	217 506
Inner regional	3 249	64 455	764	68 468
Outer regional	3 290	28 778	364	32 432
Remote	1 129	2 974	48	4 151
Very remote	1 411	818	18	2 247
Australia (c)	13 329	310 007	3 762	327 098
NSW	4 932	115 083	1 465	121 480
Victoria	879	82 529	1 056	84 464
Queensland	3 337	53 931	562	57 830
WA	1 616	21 606	257	23 479
SA	742	23 295	256	24 293
Tasmania	446	8 841	115	9 402
ACT	98	3 285	35	3 418
NT	1 273	1 397	17	2 687
Australia (d)	13 329	310 008	3 763	327 100
Total labour force (e)				
25–34	35 892	2 003 200	13 621	2 052 713
35–44	34 723	2 235 566	15 980	2 286 269
45–54	23 743	2 113 666	16 741	2 154 150
55–64	8 543	1 180 287	12 673	1 201 503
25–64	102 901	7 532 719	59 015	7 694 635
Major cities	35 826	5 301 546	41 106	5 378 478
Inner regional	21 224	1 391 451	10 593	1 423 268
Outer regional	21 753	680 503	5 667	707 923

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	8 632	106 829	1 029	116 490
Very remote	15 089	38 935	437	54 461
Australia (c)	102 901	7 532 720	59 013	7 694 634
NSW	30 724	2 444 329	19 603	2 494 656
Victoria	7 158	1 917 136	16 008	1 940 302
Queensland	31 030	1 469 874	10 513	1 511 417
WA	12 905	751 190	5 925	770 020
SA	5 482	573 979	4 172	583 633
Tasmania	4 320	170 516	1 404	176 240
ACT	1 222	141 788	799	143 809
NT	10 010	63 008	576	73 594
Australia (d)	102 899	7 532 722	59 013	7 694 634
Not in the labour force				
25–34	23 034	422 148	5 289	450 471
35–44	19 866	461 434	5 627	486 927
45–54	14 392	442 777	6 332	463 501
55–64	12 142	846 833	12 237	871 212
25–64	69 434	2 173 192	29 485	2 272 111
Major cities	20 491	1 457 309	19 859	1 497 659
Inner regional	14 926	469 991	5 885	490 802
Outer regional	15 491	206 145	3 070	224 706
Remote	6 540	23 522	357	30 419
Very remote	11 617	6 371	169	18 157
Australia (c)	69 433	2 173 191	29 484	2 272 108
NSW	21 425	735 115	10 326	766 866
Victoria	4 320	543 612	7 970	555 902
Queensland	17 008	420 962	4 820	442 790
WA	9 511	200 461	2 472	212 444
SA	4 273	175 447	2 433	182 153
Tasmania	2 227	59 690	935	62 852
ACT	374	27 068	286	27 728
NT	10 228	10 596	234	21 058
Australia (d)	69 433	2 173 190	29 485	2 272 108

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

Table 6A.6.27 **Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by non-school qualification (count), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.				
(c) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.				
(d) Includes 'Other territories'.				
(e) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.				
(f) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(g) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(h) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.				
(i) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.				

nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Certificate level, nfd				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	86.3	94.3	92.5	94.2
35–44	88.4	95.5	92.6	95.3
45–54	91.8	96.3	94.2	96.3
55–64	91.4	96.2	96.6	96.2
25–64	88.5	95.5	93.8	95.4
Major cities	88.9	95.7	95.3	95.7
Inner regional	87.9	94.8	90.5	94.7
Outer regional	87.1	95.4	90.5	95.1
Remote	88.7	96.7	100.0	96.1
Very remote	91.9	98.5	100.0	96.8
Australia (d)	88.5	95.5	94.1	95.4
NSW	86.6	95.3	93.9	95.2
Victoria	88.3	95.3	93.9	95.3
Queensland	88.9	95.5	91.3	95.3
WA	88.1	96.0	100.0	95.9
SA	90.5	96.7	95.9	96.6
Tasmania	89.2	94.4	88.5	94.2
ACT	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.2
NT	89.6	97.9	100.0	96.8
Australia (e)	88.6	95.5	94.0	95.4
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	13.7	5.7	7.5	5.8
35–44	11.6	4.5	7.4	4.7
45–54	8.2	3.7	5.8	3.7
55–64	8.6	3.8	3.4	3.8
25–64	11.5	4.5	6.2	4.6
Major cities	11.1	4.3	4.7	4.3
Inner regional	12.1	5.2	9.5	5.3
Outer regional	12.9	4.6	9.5	4.9
Remote	11.3	3.3	–	3.9
Very remote	8.1	1.5	–	3.2
Australia (d)	11.5	4.5	5.9	4.6

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	13.4	4.7	6.1	4.8
Victoria	11.7	4.7	6.1	4.7
Queensland	11.1	4.5	8.8	4.7
WA	11.9	4.0	–	4.1
SA	9.5	3.3	–	3.4
Tasmania	10.8	5.6	11.5	5.8
ACT	–	2.8	–	2.8
NT	10.4	2.1	–	3.2
Australia (e)	11.4	4.5	6.0	4.6
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	72.0	79.4	72.2	79.2
35–44	73.2	81.0	76.6	80.8
45–54	71.5	84.2	78.7	84.0
55–64	59.3	62.1	59.9	62.1
25–64	71.3	77.7	72.0	77.6
Major cities	71.1	78.3	71.9	78.2
Inner regional	70.2	74.9	73.3	74.8
Outer regional	70.8	78.6	66.1	78.2
Remote	75.0	82.3	75.0	81.6
Very remote	72.6	86.3	100.0	82.4
Australia (d)	71.3	77.7	71.9	77.6
NSW	65.9	77.1	73.0	76.9
Victoria	70.4	78.6	71.1	78.5
Queensland	75.9	77.5	72.1	77.4
WA	73.1	78.8	63.4	78.6
SA	72.7	77.2	73.1	77.1
Tasmania	71.8	75.6	72.2	75.5
ACT	89.7	80.0	81.0	80.1
NT	70.2	85.5	100.0	83.0
Australia (e)	71.3	77.7	72.0	77.6
Certificate I & II level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	82.3	91.8	89.2	91.4
35–44	83.3	92.6	89.4	92.3
45–54	90.2	93.8	96.8	93.8

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
55–64	96.0	94.7	95.6	94.7
25–64	84.4	92.8	91.8	92.6
Major cities	82.5	93.2	93.0	93.0
Inner regional	79.9	91.6	88.3	91.3
Outer regional	80.6	92.4	92.1	91.8
Remote	87.4	96.2	100.0	94.9
Very remote	94.3	96.5	100.0	95.3
Australia (d)	84.3	92.8	91.9	92.6
NSW	77.7	92.4	87.5	92.0
Victoria	82.3	92.8	90.3	92.7
Queensland	87.5	92.7	97.3	92.5
WA	86.0	94.9	100.0	94.6
SA	81.6	92.5	92.9	92.3
Tasmania	82.0	89.7	68.4	89.1
ACT	100.0	95.9	100.0	96.0
NT	90.7	96.0	100.0	94.5
Australia (e)	84.3	92.8	91.4	92.5
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	17.7	8.2	10.8	8.6
35–44	16.7	7.4	10.6	7.7
45–54	9.8	6.2	3.2	6.2
55–64	4.0	5.3	4.4	5.3
25–64	15.6	7.2	8.2	7.4
Major cities	17.5	6.8	7.0	7.0
Inner regional	20.1	8.4	11.7	8.7
Outer regional	19.4	7.6	7.9	8.2
Remote	12.6	3.8	–	5.1
Very remote	5.7	3.5	–	4.7
Australia (d)	15.7	7.2	8.1	7.4
NSW	22.3	7.6	12.5	8.0
Victoria	17.7	7.2	9.7	7.3
Queensland	12.5	7.3	2.7	7.5
WA	14.0	5.1	–	5.4
SA	18.4	7.5	–	7.7

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	18.0	10.3	31.6	10.9
ACT	–	4.1	–	4.0
NT	9.3	4.0	–	5.5
Australia (e)	15.7	7.2	8.6	7.5
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	71.5	78.5	75.8	78.2
35–44	75.7	81.2	69.9	81.0
45–54	70.9	83.7	65.1	83.3
55–64	58.7	65.8	56.2	65.6
25–64	72.1	78.8	68.7	78.6
Major cities	68.9	79.1	69.5	78.9
Inner regional	68.9	77.5	71.9	77.2
Outer regional	70.0	79.7	61.8	78.9
Remote	74.2	83.3	72.7	81.8
Very remote	81.6	84.6	33.3	82.7
Australia (d)	72.1	78.8	68.4	78.6
NSW	67.9	78.2	68.9	77.9
Victoria	65.0	78.9	66.7	78.7
Queensland	77.1	79.2	66.9	79.0
WA	75.3	79.1	75.7	78.9
SA	67.5	79.7	67.7	79.3
Tasmania	74.0	77.2	67.9	76.9
ACT	80.8	82.6	100.0	82.7
NT	71.7	85.0	57.1	80.7
Australia (e)	72.1	78.8	68.7	78.6
Certificate III & IV level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	91.0	96.6	94.7	96.5
35–44	91.4	97.0	95.3	96.9
45–54	93.1	97.1	96.6	97.1
55–64	93.8	96.1	95.5	96.1
25–64	91.8	96.8	95.6	96.7
Major cities	92.0	96.9	95.8	96.8
Inner regional	90.7	96.4	95.5	96.4

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Outer regional	90.7	96.8	93.7	96.6
Remote	93.5	97.8	96.3	97.6
Very remote	95.4	98.2	100.0	97.8
Australia (d)	91.8	96.8	95.6	96.7
NSW	89.3	96.2	95.5	96.1
Victoria	92.0	96.7	94.9	96.6
Queensland	93.2	97.2	96.0	97.2
WA	91.6	97.7	96.6	97.6
SA	91.5	96.9	94.9	96.8
Tasmania	94.0	96.6	95.1	96.5
ACT	95.8	98.1	95.6	98.1
NT	95.2	98.1	97.5	97.9
Australia (e)	91.8	96.8	95.6	96.7
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	9.0	3.4	5.3	3.5
35–44	8.6	3.0	4.7	3.1
45–54	6.9	2.9	3.4	2.9
55–64	6.2	3.9	4.5	3.9
25–64	8.2	3.2	4.4	3.3
Major cities	8.0	3.1	4.2	3.2
Inner regional	9.3	3.6	4.5	3.6
Outer regional	9.3	3.2	6.3	3.4
Remote	6.5	2.2	3.7	2.4
Very remote	4.6	1.8	–	2.2
Australia (d)	8.2	3.2	4.4	3.3
NSW	10.7	3.8	4.5	3.9
Victoria	8.0	3.3	5.1	3.4
Queensland	6.8	2.8	4.0	2.8
WA	8.4	2.3	3.4	2.4
SA	8.5	3.1	5.1	3.2
Tasmania	6.0	3.4	4.9	3.5
ACT	4.2	1.9	4.4	1.9
NT	4.8	1.9	2.5	2.1
Australia (e)	8.2	3.2	4.4	3.3

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	82.8	89.6	82.9	89.4
35–44	83.8	90.5	85.2	90.3
45–54	80.9	89.5	82.8	89.4
55–64	60.6	69.2	63.9	69.1
25–64	81.0	86.1	78.7	85.9
Major cities	80.5	86.5	78.8	86.4
Inner regional	80.5	85.0	78.7	84.9
Outer regional	80.8	85.9	76.9	85.7
Remote	84.3	88.8	85.9	88.5
Very remote	83.9	91.4	88.0	90.3
Australia (d)	81.0	86.1	78.7	85.9
NSW	79.8	85.4	77.8	85.2
Victoria	80.9	86.7	79.1	86.6
Queensland	82.5	86.3	79.2	86.2
WA	80.8	86.8	79.9	86.7
SA	77.4	85.0	77.9	84.9
Tasmania	82.3	85.1	75.7	85.0
ACT	88.3	88.4	84.9	88.4
NT	82.6	90.3	80.4	89.6
Australia (e)	81.0	86.1	78.7	85.9
Advanced diploma & diploma level				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	92.5	96.5	94.3	96.4
35–44	92.7	96.9	95.5	96.8
45–54	93.5	97.3	96.6	97.3
55–64	92.6	96.9	96.0	96.9
25–64	92.9	96.9	95.6	96.9
Major cities	93.4	96.9	95.7	96.8
Inner regional	91.8	96.8	95.3	96.7
Outer regional	91.8	97.4	95.5	97.3
Remote	92.9	98.2	100.0	98.0
Very remote	95.7	98.7	85.0	98.2
Australia (d)	92.9	96.9	95.6	96.9

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	92.4	96.7	95.2	96.6
Victoria	93.1	96.6	94.9	96.6
Queensland	93.1	96.9	96.0	96.9
WA	91.3	97.7	97.4	97.6
SA	93.5	97.5	97.4	97.4
Tasmania	95.4	96.6	95.0	96.5
ACT	90.5	98.1	95.6	98.0
NT	94.3	98.6	100.0	98.3
Australia (e)	92.9	96.9	95.6	96.9
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	7.5	3.5	5.7	3.6
35–44	7.3	3.1	4.5	3.2
45–54	6.5	2.7	3.4	2.7
55–64	7.4	3.1	4.0	3.1
25–64	7.1	3.1	4.4	3.1
Major cities	6.6	3.1	4.3	3.2
Inner regional	8.2	3.2	4.7	3.3
Outer regional	8.2	2.6	4.5	2.7
Remote	7.1	1.8	–	2.0
Very remote	4.3	1.3	15.0	1.8
Australia (d)	7.1	3.1	4.4	3.1
NSW	7.6	3.3	4.8	3.4
Victoria	6.9	3.4	5.1	3.4
Queensland	6.9	3.1	4.0	3.1
WA	8.7	2.3	2.6	2.4
SA	6.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Tasmania	4.6	3.4	5.0	3.5
ACT	9.5	1.9	4.4	2.0
NT	5.7	1.4	–	1.7
Australia (e)	7.1	3.1	4.4	3.1
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	81.6	85.0	79.2	85.0
35–44	82.1	86.0	82.0	86.0
45–54	80.4	88.4	82.4	88.3
55–64	63.7	66.9	61.8	66.9

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	79.4	82.7	76.8	82.7
Major cities	80.0	83.1	77.4	83.1
Inner regional	76.9	80.8	73.7	80.7
Outer regional	77.9	83.0	75.8	82.9
Remote	83.9	86.3	80.6	86.1
Very remote	83.4	89.6	76.9	88.6
Australia (d)	79.4	82.7	76.8	82.7
NSW	79.1	82.6	77.5	82.6
Victoria	78.5	82.6	76.1	82.6
Queensland	79.4	82.4	76.4	82.3
WA	78.1	82.3	77.5	82.3
SA	77.6	84.0	75.1	83.9
Tasmania	79.7	81.2	74.1	81.2
ACT	86.1	85.7	79.1	85.6
NT	83.5	88.7	80.3	88.3
Australia (e)	79.4	82.7	76.8	82.7
Bachelor degree level or higher (h)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	96.6	97.1	94.5	97.1
35–44	95.6	97.6	95.8	97.6
45–54	95.6	97.9	96.5	97.9
55–64	93.4	97.3	96.8	97.3
25–64	95.7	97.5	95.8	97.5
Major cities	95.7	97.4	95.7	97.4
Inner regional	95.4	97.9	95.8	97.8
Outer regional	96.1	98.2	97.3	98.1
Remote	96.9	98.8	100.0	98.8
Very remote	96.9	99.1	91.7	98.9
Australia (d)	95.7	97.5	95.7	97.5
NSW	95.2	97.2	95.4	97.2
Victoria	95.2	97.3	95.5	97.3
Queensland	96.1	97.8	96.2	97.8
WA	94.9	98.1	96.4	98.1
SA	95.6	97.5	96.6	97.5

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tasmania	98.2	97.5	95.4	97.5
ACT	97.4	98.3	96.2	98.3
NT	97.5	98.5	100.0	98.5
Australia (e)	95.7	97.5	95.8	97.5
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	3.4	2.9	5.5	2.9
35–44	4.4	2.4	4.2	2.4
45–54	4.4	2.1	3.5	2.1
55–64	6.6	2.7	3.2	2.7
25–64	4.3	2.5	4.2	2.5
Major cities	4.3	2.6	4.3	2.6
Inner regional	4.6	2.1	4.2	2.2
Outer regional	3.9	1.8	2.7	1.9
Remote	3.1	1.2	–	1.2
Very remote	3.1	0.9	8.3	1.1
Australia (d)	4.3	2.5	4.3	2.5
NSW	4.8	2.8	4.6	2.8
Victoria	4.8	2.7	4.5	2.7
Queensland	3.9	2.2	3.8	2.2
WA	5.1	1.9	3.6	1.9
SA	4.4	2.5	3.4	2.5
Tasmania	1.8	2.5	4.6	2.5
ACT	2.6	1.7	3.8	1.7
NT	2.5	1.5	–	1.5
Australia (e)	4.3	2.5	4.2	2.5
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	88.2	88.9	81.8	88.9
35–44	87.9	89.1	84.7	89.0
45–54	88.2	91.8	87.6	91.7
55–64	70.8	73.9	72.2	73.9
25–64	86.2	87.5	82.4	87.5
Major cities	86.8	87.8	82.6	87.8
Inner regional	84.7	86.0	80.3	85.9
Outer regional	86.5	87.1	84.5	87.1

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	86.5	89.1	84.4	89.0
Very remote	87.5	91.3	85.7	91.1
Australia (d)	86.3	87.5	82.4	87.5
NSW	86.9	87.5	82.5	87.5
Victoria	85.6	87.8	82.3	87.7
Queensland	85.6	87.1	83.2	87.1
WA	86.4	87.3	82.4	87.3
SA	82.4	87.4	81.7	87.4
Tasmania	88.4	85.9	75.7	85.9
ACT	91.2	88.9	81.3	88.9
NT	85.7	90.9	91.0	90.7
Australia (e)	86.2	87.5	82.4	87.5
Has non-school qualification (i)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	91.2	96.6	94.3	96.6
35–44	91.9	97.1	95.2	97.0
45–54	93.6	97.4	96.5	97.3
55–64	93.4	96.7	96.0	96.7
25–64	92.1	97.0	95.5	96.9
Major cities	92.7	97.0	95.7	97.0
Inner regional	91.0	96.8	95.1	96.7
Outer regional	90.8	97.1	94.6	97.0
Remote	93.0	98.1	97.9	97.9
Very remote	95.2	98.5	95.9	98.0
Australia (d)	92.1	97.0	95.5	96.9
NSW	90.4	96.6	95.2	96.5
Victoria	92.5	96.8	95.0	96.8
Queensland	93.1	97.2	96.0	97.2
WA	91.8	97.8	96.7	97.7
SA	91.7	97.1	95.9	97.0
Tasmania	94.0	96.7	94.0	96.6
ACT	96.0	98.2	96.1	98.2
NT	94.4	98.3	98.8	98.0
Australia (e)	92.1	97.0	95.5	96.9

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	8.8	3.4	5.7	3.4
35–44	8.1	2.9	4.8	3.0
45–54	6.4	2.6	3.5	2.7
55–64	6.6	3.3	4.0	3.3
25–64	7.9	3.0	4.5	3.1
Major cities	7.3	3.0	4.3	3.0
Inner regional	9.0	3.2	4.9	3.3
Outer regional	9.2	2.9	5.4	3.0
Remote	7.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
Very remote	4.8	1.5	4.1	2.0
Australia (d)	7.9	3.0	4.5	3.1
NSW	9.6	3.4	4.8	3.5
Victoria	7.5	3.2	5.0	3.2
Queensland	6.9	2.8	4.0	2.8
WA	8.2	2.2	3.3	2.3
SA	8.3	2.9	4.1	3.0
Tasmania	6.0	3.3	6.0	3.4
ACT	4.0	1.8	3.9	1.8
NT	5.6	1.7	1.2	2.0
Australia (e)	7.9	3.0	4.5	3.1
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	81.6	87.9	81.2	87.8
35–44	83.1	88.5	83.7	88.4
45–54	81.5	89.9	83.7	89.8
55–64	63.8	70.0	65.3	69.9
25–64	80.5	85.6	79.0	85.5
Major cities	81.0	86.0	79.4	85.9
Inner regional	79.3	83.9	77.8	83.8
Outer regional	79.6	85.3	77.3	85.1
Remote	82.7	88.0	84.1	87.7
Very remote	82.8	90.7	83.4	89.4
Australia (d)	80.5	85.6	79.0	85.5
NSW	79.6	85.2	78.9	85.1

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Victoria	80.2	86.0	79.1	86.0
Queensland	81.7	85.4	79.2	85.3
WA	80.6	85.6	79.8	85.5
SA	77.2	85.3	77.6	85.2
Tasmania	81.9	84.1	75.0	84.0
ACT	89.1	87.9	82.3	87.9
NT	80.5	90.0	82.9	89.2
Australia (e)	80.5	85.6	79.0	85.5
Does not have non-school qualification (j)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	80.3	92.4	88.8	92.0
35–44	83.4	94.3	91.3	94.0
45–54	88.5	95.4	93.2	95.3
55–64	91.3	95.4	95.0	95.4
25–64	84.2	94.4	92.1	94.2
Major cities	85.2	94.5	92.3	94.4
Inner regional	80.7	93.8	91.2	93.5
Outer regional	81.8	94.5	92.9	94.0
Remote	84.4	96.4	93.8	95.3
Very remote	89.0	97.4	94.4	94.3
Australia (d)	84.2	94.4	92.1	94.2
NSW	79.6	93.2	90.1	92.9
Victoria	84.1	94.1	92.2	94.1
Queensland	87.3	95.3	93.7	95.1
WA	85.6	96.3	95.0	96.0
SA	83.4	94.7	92.9	94.5
Tasmania	86.5	92.8	89.4	92.5
ACT	88.2	96.6	95.5	96.5
NT	84.4	97.1	95.2	94.3
Australia (e)	84.2	94.4	92.1	94.2
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	19.7	7.6	11.2	8.0
35–44	16.6	5.7	8.7	6.0
45–54	11.5	4.6	6.8	4.7
55–64	8.7	4.6	5.0	4.6

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
25–64	15.8	5.6	7.9	5.8
Major cities	14.8	5.5	7.7	5.6
Inner regional	19.3	6.2	8.8	6.5
Outer regional	18.2	5.5	7.1	6.0
Remote	15.6	3.6	6.2	4.7
Very remote	11.0	2.6	5.6	5.7
Australia (d)	15.8	5.6	7.9	5.8
NSW	20.4	6.8	9.9	7.1
Victoria	15.9	5.9	7.8	5.9
Queensland	12.7	4.7	6.3	4.9
WA	14.4	3.7	5.0	4.0
SA	16.6	5.3	7.1	5.5
Tasmania	13.5	7.2	10.6	7.5
ACT	11.8	3.4	4.5	3.5
NT	15.6	2.9	4.8	5.7
Australia (e)	15.8	5.6	7.9	5.8
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	55.3	74.3	63.5	73.5
35–44	57.3	75.8	65.7	75.2
45–54	54.6	74.7	63.4	74.2
55–64	35.0	49.1	42.1	48.8
25–64	53.0	68.5	57.4	68.0
Major cities	56.0	68.7	57.4	68.4
Inner regional	52.2	66.4	55.3	66.0
Outer regional	53.6	69.8	59.5	68.9
Remote	50.6	76.9	67.0	73.3
Very remote	50.4	81.1	64.7	66.1
Australia (d)	53.0	68.5	57.4	68.0
NSW	51.6	66.3	55.4	65.8
Victoria	53.5	68.4	56.6	68.2
Queensland	58.6	70.1	60.0	69.6
WA	54.0	71.4	63.4	70.7
SA	50.0	68.3	55.7	67.9
Tasmania	58.2	65.3	53.2	64.9

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
 non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
ACT	66.3	76.2	62.6	76.0
NT	43.2	79.5	62.7	66.8
Australia (e)	53.0	68.5	57.4	68.0
Total (k)				
Employment rate (c)				
25–34	84.2	95.1	91.5	94.9
35–44	86.5	95.9	93.0	95.7
45–54	90.3	96.5	94.7	96.4
55–64	91.9	96.1	95.3	96.0
25–64	87.0	95.9	93.6	95.7
Major cities	88.4	96.0	93.8	96.0
Inner regional	84.7	95.4	92.8	95.2
Outer regional	84.9	95.8	93.6	95.4
Remote	86.9	97.2	95.3	96.4
Very remote	90.6	97.9	95.9	95.9
Australia (d)	87.0	95.9	93.6	95.7
NSW	83.9	95.3	92.5	95.1
Victoria	87.7	95.7	93.4	95.6
Queensland	89.2	96.3	94.7	96.2
WA	87.5	97.1	95.7	97.0
SA	86.5	95.9	93.9	95.8
Tasmania	89.7	94.8	91.8	94.7
ACT	92.0	97.7	95.6	97.6
NT	87.3	97.8	97.0	96.3
Australia (e)	87.0	95.9	93.6	95.7
Unemployment rate (f)				
25–34	15.8	4.9	8.5	5.1
35–44	13.5	4.1	7.0	4.3
45–54	9.7	3.5	5.3	3.6
55–64	8.1	3.9	4.7	4.0
25–64	13.0	4.1	6.4	4.3
Major cities	11.6	4.0	6.2	4.0
Inner regional	15.3	4.6	7.2	4.8
Outer regional	15.1	4.2	6.4	4.6

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	13.1	2.8	4.7	3.6
Very remote	9.4	2.1	4.1	4.1
Australia (d)	13.0	4.1	6.4	4.3
NSW	16.1	4.7	7.5	4.9
Victoria	12.3	4.3	6.6	4.4
Queensland	10.8	3.7	5.3	3.8
WA	12.5	2.9	4.3	3.0
SA	13.5	4.1	6.1	4.2
Tasmania	10.3	5.2	8.2	5.3
ACT	8.0	2.3	4.4	2.4
NT	12.7	2.2	3.0	3.7
Australia (e)	13.0	4.1	6.4	4.3
Total labour force (g)				
25–34	57.6	81.7	8.4	76.7
35–44	60.1	82.0	10.4	77.8
45–54	58.6	81.8	12.0	78.0
55–64	38.5	57.4	11.1	54.8
25–64	56.3	76.7	10.4	72.8
Major cities	60.7	77.5	10.1	73.7
Inner regional	56.3	73.9	12.3	70.9
Outer regional	55.0	75.8	10.7	71.5
Remote	52.0	80.9	7.7	72.0
Very remote	52.0	84.6	7.7	67.5
Australia (d)	56.3	76.7	10.4	72.8
NSW	56.2	75.9	9.8	71.8
Victoria	58.9	77.0	12.2	73.7
Queensland	61.4	76.9	9.3	72.8
WA	53.9	78.1	9.0	73.3
SA	53.1	75.9	12.8	73.0
Tasmania	64.4	73.3	13.8	70.6
ACT	75.2	83.5	10.1	80.2
NT	44.0	84.5	6.2	69.0
Australia (e)	56.3	76.7	10.4	72.8

(a) Excludes overseas visitors and is based on place of usual residence.

Table 6A.6.28

Table 6A.6.28
**Labour force status of people, aged 25–64 years, by
non-school qualification (per cent), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous (b)</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.				
(c) The employment rate is the number of employed people as a proportion of the total labour force.				
(d) The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people as a proportion of the total labour force.				
(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'No usual address'.				
(f) Includes 'Other territories'.				
(g) Includes 'Employed' and 'Unemployed'.				
(h) Includes 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(i) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & Graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.				
(j) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.				
(k) Includes 'Level of education not stated' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.				
nfd not further defined. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (unpublished), *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.