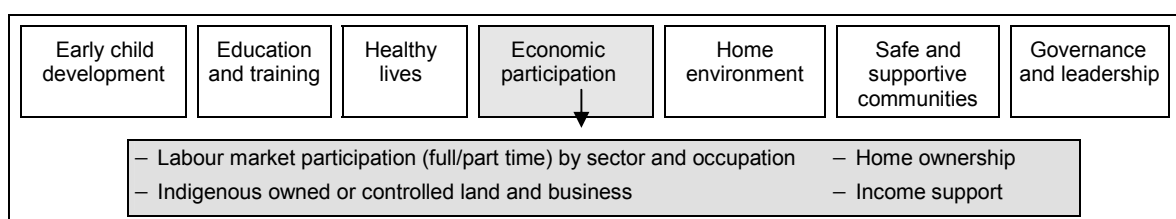

8 Economic participation

Strategic areas for action



The extent to which people participate in the economy is closely related to their living standards. Many aspects of work affect people's wellbeing, such as hours worked, job satisfaction and security, levels of remuneration, opportunities for self development and interaction with people outside the home. Having a job or being involved in a business activity not only leads to improved incomes for families and communities (which has a positive influence on health and education of children), it also enhances self-esteem and reduces social alienation. Home ownership is an important positive indicator of wealth and saving, while reliance on income support is correlated with the disadvantages that accompany low socioeconomic status, and can contribute to long term welfare dependency.

Many COAG targets and headline indicators reflect the importance of economic participation:

- employment (section 4.6)
- household and individual income (section 4.9).

Other COAG targets and headline indicators can directly influence economic development outcomes:

- early childhood education (section 4.3)
- reading, writing and numeracy (section 4.4)
- disability and chronic disease (section 4.8)
- imprisonment and juvenile detention rates (section 4.12).

Outcomes in the economic development strategic area can be affected by outcomes in several other strategic areas for action, or can influence outcomes in other areas:

-
- early child development (basic skills for life and earning) (chapter 5)
 - education and training (school attendance and attainment, transition from school to work) (chapter 6)
 - healthy lives (access to primary health, potentially preventable hospitalisations, avoidable mortality) (chapter 7)
 - safe and supportive communities (alcohol and drug and substance misuse and harm) (chapter 10)
 - governance and leadership (governance capacity and skills) (chapter 11).

The indicators in this strategic area for action focus on the key factors that contribute to positive economic outcomes, as well as measures of the outcomes themselves:

- labour market participation — this section reports on the types of employment undertaken by Indigenous people, including employment by full time and part time status, by sector, industry and occupation (section 8.1)
- Indigenous owned or controlled land and business — land can be important to Indigenous people for a range of cultural, social and economic reasons. The economic benefits flowing from land will depend on factors such as location, property rights, governance arrangements of landholding bodies, and the aspirations of the Indigenous landowners. Not all Indigenous businesses are necessarily associated with land — Indigenous entrepreneurship has flourished in areas including art, tourism and native foods, but also in more mainstream industries. This section reports data on Indigenous owned and controlled land, and some case studies on Indigenous business (section 8.2)
- Home ownership — home ownership, although not an aspiration of all Indigenous people, is an important indicator of wealth and saving. (The availability of appropriate, affordable and secure housing, which is a more immediate concern for many Indigenous people, is covered in section 9.1, Overcrowding in housing). Measuring Indigenous home ownership can be complex, and this section reports on the proportion of Indigenous people living in a home owned or being purchased by a member of their household (section 8.3)
- Income support — a high proportion of Indigenous people receive most of their individual income from government pensions and allowances. Although provision of income support can prevent individuals from experiencing deprivation, recipients of income support fall within the poorest socio-economic groups, with associated disadvantages (see discussion of individual and household income in section 4.9). There is also a risk that high rates of able bodied people of working age on income support can induce long term

dependence. This section reports on the main sources of household and individual income (section 8.4).

Attachment tables

Attachment tables for this chapter are identified in references throughout this chapter by an 'A' suffix (for example, table 8A.1.1). These tables can be found on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp), or users can contact the Secretariat directly.

8.1 Labour market participation (full time/part time) by sector and occupation

Box 8.1.1 Key messages

- Employment rates for Indigenous people in the labour force increased from 80.0 per cent to 84.4 per cent between 2001 and 2006. Employment rates for non-Indigenous people also increased, from 92.7 per cent to 94.9 per cent. Overall, the gap narrowed from 12.7 to 10.5 percentage points (figure 8.1.1).
- In 2006:
 - employment rates for Indigenous people were lower than for non-Indigenous people in all age groups, states and territories, and remoteness areas (figures 8.1.3, 8.1.4 and table 8A.1.2)
 - 25.8 per cent of employed Indigenous people worked in the public sector, compared to 14.7 per cent of employed non-Indigenous people (figure 8.1.5)
 - 59.2 per cent of employed Indigenous people were employed full time, compared to 69.1 per cent of employed non-Indigenous people (figure 8.1.7)
 - Indigenous people were less likely than non-Indigenous people to be employed as managers and administrators and professionals, and more likely to be employed as labourers (figure 8.1.6).

Employment is an important indicator of economic participation. Outcomes commonly associated with employment include increased income levels, better health and improved education outcomes, leading to enhanced self esteem and increased social integration. COAG has identified closing the gap in employment outcomes between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in a decade as one of its six key targets. A number of issues associated with unemployment and labour force participation are discussed in section 4.6. This indicator examines employment in more detail by full time or part time status, sector, industry and occupation.

The types of employment that people are engaged in may influence their wellbeing, by affecting remuneration and job satisfaction. Employment in certain industries and occupations could also provide an indication of people's skill levels and education. High levels of part time employment could mask high levels of underemployment, which has been found to be particularly common among Indigenous employees (Hunter 2002).

Box 8.1.2 provides examples of some positive steps that have been taken to improve Indigenous employment outcomes.

Box 8.1.2 'Things that work' — Improving Indigenous employment

The **Workstart Program** is an intensive, self paced 13 week pre-employment program for Indigenous trainees in the Pilbara. It is part of a memorandum of understanding (MOU) between the Aboriginal Economic Development directorate of the Department of Commerce (formerly the Department of Industry and Resources) and Rio Tinto Iron Ore (RTIO).

The Workstart Program includes literacy, drivers' licences, alcohol and drug training, fitness for work, safety training, self development and personal financial management.

Successful completion of the Workstart Program secures the trainee a job with RTIO or a contractor, or trainees may choose to secure employment elsewhere.

'Aboriginal work ambassadors', who are culturally respected and accepted by traditional land owners, provide a link between RTIO and the traditional owners. The ambassadors promote employment and other economic opportunities to traditional owners as individuals, families and groups, and provide mentoring and support to Aboriginal people who commit to work or programs that prepare them for work.

RTIO and AED have developed a flexible employment arrangement for traditional owners to work on mine sites, and is trialling it at RTIO's West Angelas operation in the Pilbara.

In the first year of the MOU, 59 Aboriginal trainees completed the Workstart Program and 58 were placed in employment with RTIO or other local employers (WA Government, unpublished).

Rio Tinto Indigenous employment programs have helped increase the proportion of Indigenous employees in Rio Tinto's Australian workforce from 0.5 per cent in the mid 1990's to eight per cent (1500 employees) in 2008. Rio Tinto has included education and training as part of employment, helping Indigenous employees overcome educational barriers. Rio Tinto's retention rate for new Indigenous employees beyond 26 weeks is 80 per cent.

(Continued next page)

Box 8.1.2 (continued)

Rio Tinto has specifically tailored recruitment practices, including one and a half day assessment programs, which provide applicants with feedback on their skill levels and guidance on the training they would require to be employed. Rio Tinto has also been involved in the Australian Government's National Indigenous Cadetship Project (NICP). Since 2000, Rio Tinto has supported 58 students in various fields of study. 13 cadets have now graduated and are working in professional roles, eight of which are at Rio Tinto (Rio Tinto 2008).

The **Learning to Earning** program (WA) is a twelve week pre-vocational course that includes structured workplace experience with industry as part of the accredited Certificate I training in engineering and plant processing. The Learning to Earning program was piloted in 2008 in the Kwinana Industrial area, 30 km south of Perth, due to the region's high number of resident Aboriginal jobseekers (there are an estimated 400 jobseekers out of a population of 1350 Aboriginal people living in the Kwinana/Rockingham region).

The pilot program was established by the Kwinana Industry Education Partnership (KIEP)¹ and the registered training organisation, Challenger TAFE. Participants were supported during the course by an Indigenous Programs Support Officer employed through KIEP.

Of the 16 participants in the first course delivered in 2008, nine found entry level employment. A further 17 Aboriginal people, who did not participate in the program but contacted KIEP, found employment in Kwinana Industrial Centre (KIC) member companies, associated businesses, or in the local commercial sector (WA Government, unpublished).

The **Aboriginal Employment Strategy (AES)** was established in Moree in 1997 by Dick Estens, with the support of the Gwydir Valley Cotton Growers Association. The strategy has been supported under the Australian Government's Indigenous Employment Program, and its predecessor, since 1996. The AES integrated and holistic employment model recognises the significant barriers faced by Aboriginal people in gaining and sustaining employment.

The AES provides tailored employment services to unemployed Indigenous Australians from eight sites in NSW, and Alice Springs in the NT.

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¹ KIEP is an incorporated not for profit organisation, initiated in 1995 by major industry members of the Kwinana Industry Council to collaborate with local senior high schools in transitioning youth from education to industry.

Box 8.1.2 (continued)

The AES has achieved over 3000 employment commencements.

- In 2005-06, AES found jobs for more than 500 Aboriginal people.
- In 2006-07, AES secured more than 900 jobs for Aboriginal people.
- In 2007-08, over 1100 jobs were achieved.
- From July 2008 to March 2009, over 550 job placements were achieved.

The AES has a strong relationship with the banking industry who support school-based apprenticeships. The AES School Based Traineeship program targets Aboriginal students in the last two years of high school, offering part time traineeships during their schooling so students will have jobs to move into after high school.

- In 2006, 10 of 12 Aboriginal students successfully completed the School Based Traineeship Program in the ANZ and Commonwealth banks in Sydney.
- In 2007, 81 Aboriginal School Based trainees commenced their two-year Certificate II business services traineeship with 34 expected to complete the program.
- In 2008, 141 Aboriginal School Based trainees commenced their two-year Certificate. At the 26 week milestone 135 participants were still engaged (DEEWR, unpublished).

The Accor Asia Pacific Corporate Leaders for Indigenous Employment Project encourages private sector companies to generate job opportunities. It allows them to use elements of the Australian Government's Indigenous Employment Program to develop and tailor their Indigenous employment strategies to meet their business needs.

Accor developed an Indigenous Employment Program in 2000 that aimed to encourage more Indigenous Australians to take up jobs in the tourism industry. In 2000, Accor placed 12 participants into employment. Since that time, Accor have placed over 130 participants with over 100 participating hotels nationally.

Accor has a strategy to deliver services that are culturally appropriate, that cater to the needs of Indigenous clients and that foster meaningful and effective partnerships with Indigenous communities.

Accor also provide Indigenous School Based Traineeship opportunities. Accor open days in Queensland attracted over 150 Indigenous year 10, 11 and 12 students and teachers. Since these open days, six Indigenous students have begun their School Based Traineeships and six others are about to commence. By providing opportunities to school based youth, Accor aims to encourage positive work practices, provide a strong focus on career goals and minimise the number of unemployed Indigenous job seekers (DEEWR, unpublished).

(Continued next page)

Box 8.1.2 (continued)

The **ACT Indigenous Traineeship Program** provides an opportunity for 15 Indigenous youth to commence traineeships each year, with a view to permanent full time employment with various ACT Government agencies when they have completed the 12 month training program.

Of the 15 young Indigenous people who commenced the program in August 2007, 11 successfully completed the program and became full time permanent employees in the ACT Public Service. A new ACT Indigenous Traineeship Program commenced on 1 May 2009.

The Program features a structured mentoring component for each of the participants, and mandatory cultural awareness training for those staff who will be working with the trainees in the workplace. The successful applicants spend one day in training each week and four days in the workplace. They achieve workplace experience, formal administrative training and extensive mentoring. They also receive IT training to Certificate II level in a structured program over two phases in formal ACT workplace settings (ACT Government, unpublished).

The **VicRoads Indigenous Traineeship Program** commenced in 2006 and operates in 14 rural and metropolitan Customer Service Centre locations across Victoria where there is a corresponding local Indigenous community. Trainees receive primary support throughout their traineeship from three sources:

- daily communication with their supervisor who coordinates workplace training
- regular trainee and supervisor contact with the Indigenous Employment Coordinator both in the workplace, by phone and by email
- dedicated key staff at the employer group training company, assigned to the VicRoads Indigenous Traineeship Program who provide tutoring on-site in rural locations for studies in the Certificate III in Business Administration

Outcomes from this program include successful recruitment of 27 Indigenous customer service trainees since early 2006, six Indigenous staff working in on-going roles as customer service staff and one participant was a finalist in the Victorian State Training Awards 2007 (Victorian Government, unpublished).

Warakurna Artists (WA) was established in 2004 in the remote WA community of Warakurna. Best practice management has earned Warakurna Artists, Reconciliation Australia's 2008 National Indigenous Governance Award for organisations established for less than ten years. Prior to the inception of Warakurna Artists, there were no jobs in the community apart from the Community Development Employment Project (CDEP). The art centre has 150 artists on its registry and has developed to provide significant benefits to the community, contributing financially with approximately \$500 000 turnover per year and delivering a range of social welfare outcomes.

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Box 8.1.2 (continued)

Warakurna Artists is also a member of the award winning Western Desert Mob Alliance. Western Desert Mob showcases works from six Aboriginal owned and managed art centres supporting Ngaanyatjarra artists. The alliance highlights the significance and value of purchasing authentic Aboriginal art. This initiative has been replicated in the Kimberley and there is interest to copy the model in SA (WA Government, unpublished).

Most employment data in this section are from the ABS 2006 Census and the ABS 2001 Census. These data are influenced by the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) program (see section 4.6 for more detailed discussion). In the 2004-05 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey, the CDEP program accounted for 21.9 per cent of all Indigenous employment, ranging from 4.0 per cent in major cities to 68.0 per cent in very remote areas. While CDEP employment and participation are beneficial for Indigenous people (Hunter 2004), there are greater economic and employment opportunities for Indigenous people, particularly in non-remote areas, in the mainstream economy in either the private or public sectors. The ABS classified participants in CDEP as employed rather than as unemployed or not in the labour force in both 2001 and 2006. CDEP participation can only be identified in Census data for a minority of CDEP participants, and so cannot be easily disaggregated in this analysis.

The employment rates in this chapter are the number of employed people as a proportion of the labour force, unless otherwise specified. This is different to the employment to population ratios included in section 4.6. The labour force comprises those who are employed (including CDEP participants for) and those who are unemployed and looking for work.

Figure 8.1.1 **Employment rates, people aged 15 to 64 years^{a, b}**



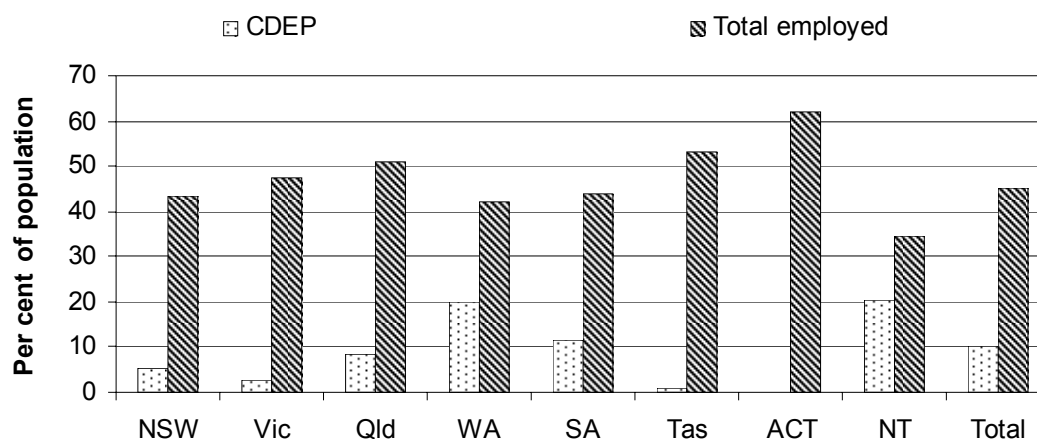
^a The labour force includes both employed and unemployed people. ^b Employment rates for Indigenous people included CDEP participants in both 2001 and 2006.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*; *2001 Census of Population and Housing*; tables 8A.1.1 and 8A.1.2.

Between 2001 and 2006:

- employment rates for Indigenous people in the labour force increased from 80.0 per cent to 84.4 per cent. Employment rates for non-Indigenous people in the labour force also increased, from 92.7 per cent to 94.9 per cent. Overall, the gap between employment rates for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people narrowed from 12.7 percentage points to 10.5 percentage points (figure 8.1.1)
- employment rates for Indigenous males in the labour force increased from 78.1 per cent to 84.2 per cent. Employment rates for non-Indigenous males in the labour force also increased, from 92.1 per cent to 94.9 per cent (figure 8.1.1)
- employment rates for Indigenous females in the labour force increased from 82.4 per cent to 84.6 per cent. Employment rates for non-Indigenous females in the labour force also increased, from 93.5 per cent to 94.8 per cent (figure 8.1.1).

Figure 8.1.2 CDEP and total employment as a proportion of the Indigenous population aged 15 years and over, by State/Territory, 2006^a



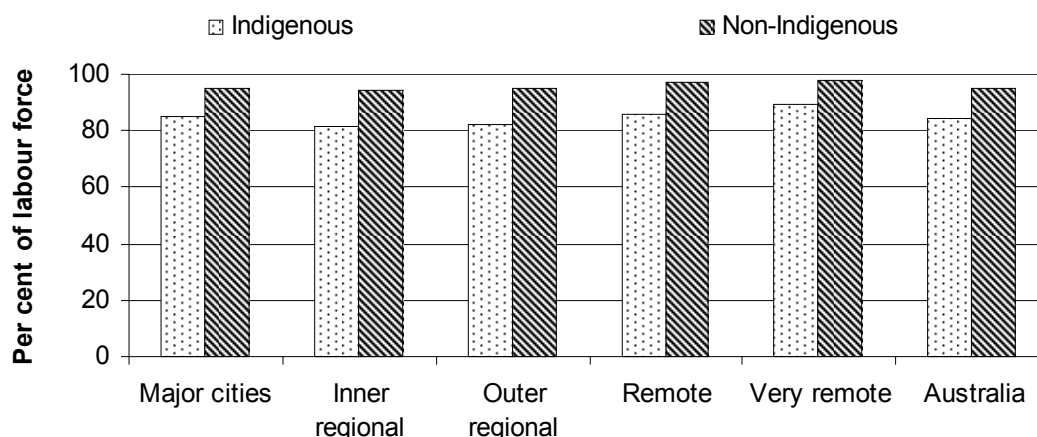
^a No CDEP programs exist in the ACT. ^b CDEP are administrative data and are assumed for this analysis to cover 100 per cent of CDEP participants. CDEP participation data are from August 2006. CDEP to population ratios are calculated using *Experimental Estimates of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*. These estimates of the Indigenous population are for June 2006. Employment to population data use Census counts for Indigenous employment and population from the 2006 Census. Coverage is incomplete for the Census. The Census undercount is discussed further in Chapter 2 of this report and Appendix 4.

Source: FACHSIA (unpublished) 2008; ABS 2008, *Experimental Estimates of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, Jun 2006, Cat. no. 3238.0.55.001, Canberra; ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*; table 8A.1.20.

In 2006:

- reflecting the location of most CDEP programs in remote parts of Australia, a much larger proportion of the Indigenous population aged 15 years and over in the NT (20.3 per cent) and WA (20.1 per cent) participated in CDEP (figure 8.1.2)
- overall employment to population ratios for Indigenous people aged 15 years and over were lowest in the NT (34.6 per cent) and WA (42.2 per cent) (figure 8.1.2)
- overall employment to population ratios for Indigenous people aged 15 years and over were highest in the ACT (62.2 per cent) and Tasmania (52.9 per cent) (figure 8.1.2).

Figure 8.1.3 Employment, by remoteness area, people aged 15 to 64 years, 2006^{a, b}



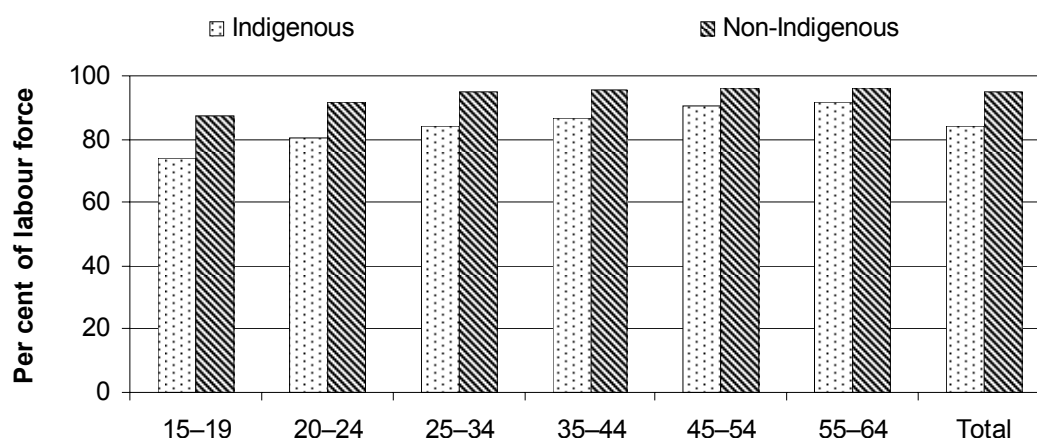
^a The labour force includes both employed and unemployed people. ^b Employment rates for Indigenous people included CDEP participants in 2006.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; table 8A.1.2.

Across remoteness areas, in 2006:

- Indigenous people in the labour force had lower rates of employment than non-Indigenous people in the labour force, in all remoteness areas (figure 8.1.3)
- for Indigenous people in the labour force, employment rates were highest in very remote areas and lowest in inner regional areas (89.7 per cent and 81.5 per cent, respectively) (Indigenous employment rates in remote areas are likely to include high rates of CDEP participation) (figure 8.1.3)
- for non-Indigenous people in the labour force, employment rates were also highest in very remote areas and also lowest in inner regional areas (97.6 per cent and 94.3 per cent, respectively) (figure 8.1.3).

Figure 8.1.4 **Employment, by age group, 2006^{a, b}**



^a The labour force includes both employed and unemployed. ^b Employment rates for Indigenous people included CDEP participants in 2006.

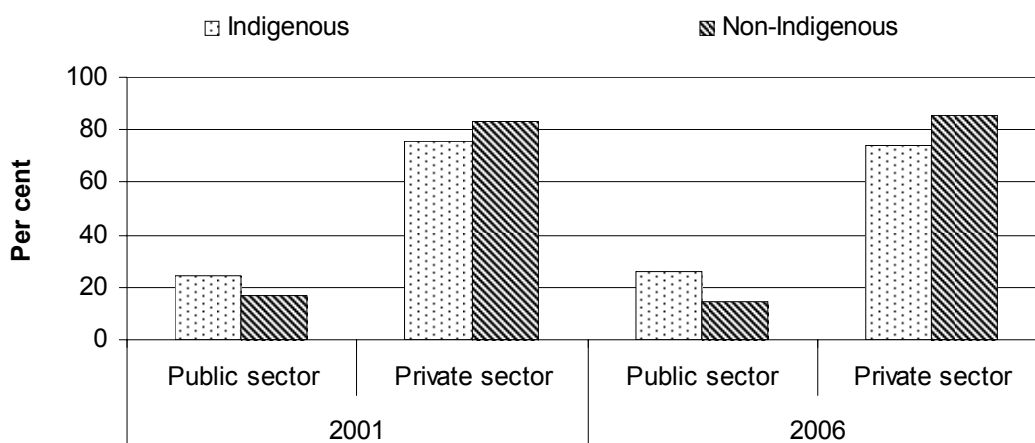
Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; table 8A.1.2.

In 2006:

- employment rates for those in the labour force increased with age for both Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (figure 8.1.4). For Indigenous people, employment rates ranged from 74.3 per cent for those aged 15–19 years to 91.9 per cent for those aged 55–64 years. For non-Indigenous people, employment rates followed a similar pattern, ranging from 87.3 per cent for those aged 15–19 years to 96.5 per cent for those aged 45–54 years (figure 8.1.4)
- Indigenous people in the labour force had lower rates of employment than non-Indigenous people in all states and territories (figure 8A.1.2). Indigenous employment rates were highest in the ACT (88.8 per cent) and lowest in NSW (80.6 per cent), while non-Indigenous employment rates were highest in the NT (97.3 per cent) and lowest in Tasmania (93.5 per cent) (table 8A.1.2).

Employment by public/private sector, industry, occupation and full time/part time

Figure 8.1.5 **Employment by public/private sector, people aged 15 to 64 years, 2001 and 2006^a**



^a CDEP participants are included in the private sector for both 2001 and 2006.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population*; tables 8A.1.15 and 8A.1.18.

In both 2001 and 2006, the majority of employed Indigenous and non-Indigenous people worked in the private sector (figure 8.1.5). However, Indigenous people were more likely than non-Indigenous people to be employed in the public sector (25.8 per cent compared to 14.7 per cent in 2006).

Table 8.1.1 Employment by industry, 2006

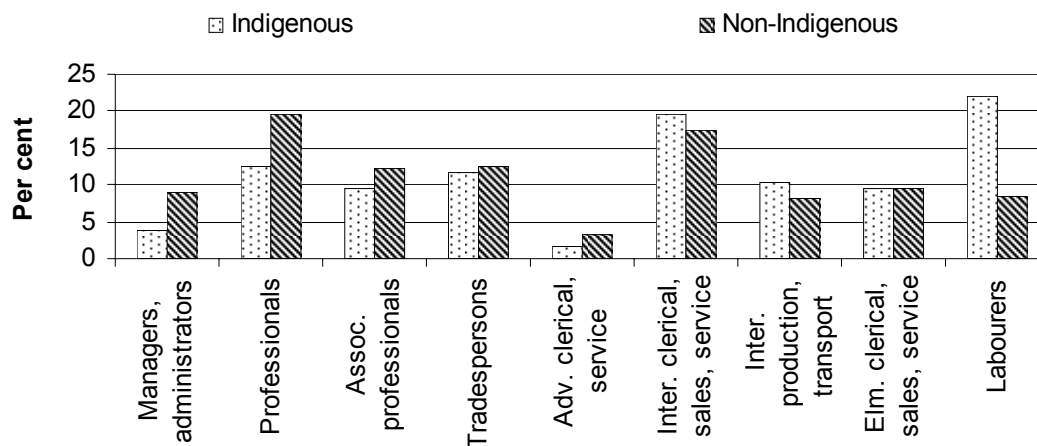
	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.7	1.5	3.2	3.7	1.9	2.9
Mining	3.4	0.7	2.2	1.9	0.4	1.2
Manufacturing	12.2	3.5	8.1	15.6	6.5	11.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.8
Construction	12.6	1.4	7.3	12.9	2.3	8.0
Wholesale trade	3.8	1.9	2.9	6.1	3.6	4.9
Retail trade	8.7	13.4	10.9	12.8	17.2	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3.2	6.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	4.9
Transport and storage	5.7	1.5	3.7	6.4	2.4	4.5
Communication services	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.5
Finance and insurance	0.7	1.8	1.2	3.4	4.7	4.0
Property and business services	5.9	7.8	6.8	11.0	11.2	11.0
Government administration and defence	16.3	15.6	16.0	5.3	5.7	5.5
Education	4.3	13.7	8.7	4.3	11.6	7.7
Health and community services	9.1	22.6	15.5	4.3	18.7	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3
Personal and other services	4.9	4.7	4.8	3.4	3.9	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; table 8A.1.10.

In 2006:

- employed Indigenous people were more likely than employed non-Indigenous people to be employed in the ‘government administration and defence’ industries (16.0 per cent and 5.5 per cent, respectively) and ‘health and community services’ industry (15.5 per cent and 11.0 per cent, respectively) (table 8.1.1)
- employed Indigenous people were less likely than employed non-Indigenous people to be employed in the ‘property and business services’ industries (6.8 per cent and 11.0 per cent, respectively) and ‘finance and insurance’ industry (1.2 per cent and 4.0 per cent, respectively) (table 8.1.1).

Figure 8.1.6 **Employment by occupation, people aged 15 to 64 years, 2006^a**



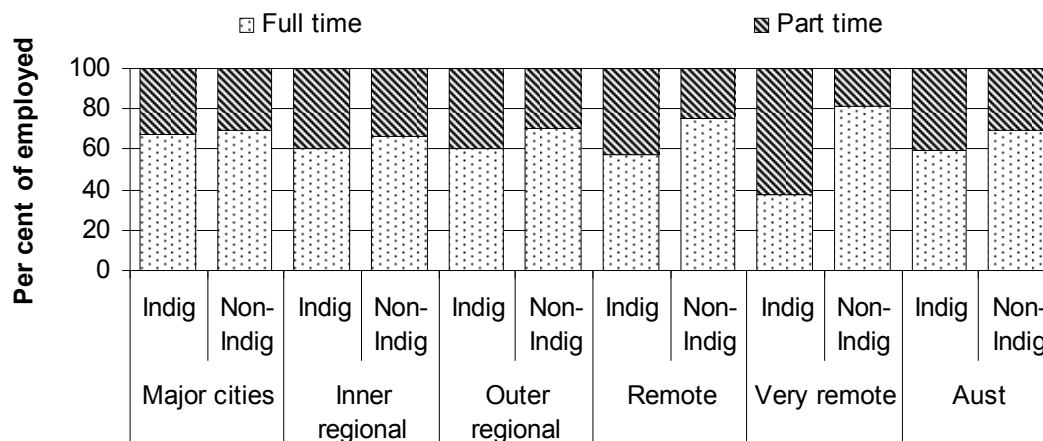
^a The category labels are abbreviations of labels the ABS uses to classify different occupations. 'Managers, administrators' = 'Managers and administrators'. 'Assoc. professionals' = 'Associate professionals'. 'Tradespersons' = 'Tradespersons and related workers'. 'Adv. clerical, service' = 'Advanced clerical and service workers'. 'Inter. clerical, sales, service' = 'Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers'. 'Inter. production, transport' = 'Intermediate production and transport workers'. 'Elm. clerical, sales, service' = 'Elementary clerical, sales and service workers'. 'Labourers' = 'Labourers and related workers'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population*; table 8A.1.8.

In 2006:

- employed Indigenous people were less likely than employed non-Indigenous people to be working as managers and administrators (3.8 per cent compared to 8.9 per cent), professionals (12.4 per cent compared to 19.7 per cent), associate professionals (9.4 per cent compared to 12.3 per cent), tradespersons and related workers (11.7 per cent compared to 12.4 per cent), advanced clerical and service workers (1.5 per cent compared to 3.2 per cent) and elementary clerical, sales and service workers (9.4 per cent compared to 9.6 per cent) (figure 8.1.6)
- employed Indigenous people were more likely than employed non-Indigenous people to be working as intermediate clerical, sales and service workers (19.5 per cent compared to 17.3 per cent), intermediate production and transport workers (10.3 per cent compared to 8.2 per cent) and labourers and related workers (22.0 per cent compared to 8.3 per cent) (figure 8.1.6).

Figure 8.1.7 Employment, by full time/part time status and remoteness area as a proportion of employed aged 15–64, 2006^a



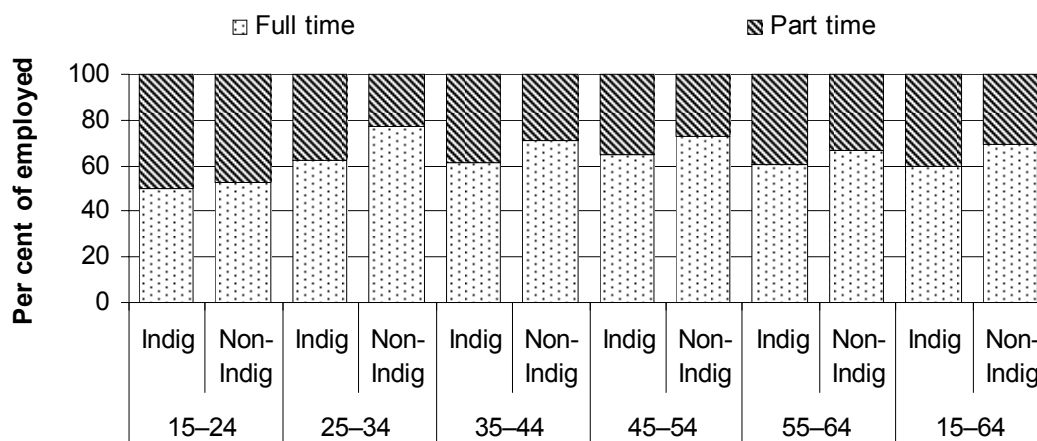
^a People who were employed but 'Away from work' were excluded from this analysis.

Source: ABS (2008) *Population Characteristics, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2006*. ABS Cat. no 4713.0; table 8A.1.22.

In 2006, for those aged 15–64:

- 59.2 per cent of employed Indigenous people were employed full time (40.8 per cent were employed part time) (figure 8.1.7)
- 69.1 per cent of employed non-Indigenous people were employed full time (30.9 per cent were employed part time) (figure 8.1.7)
- full-time employment comprised a smaller share of total employment for Indigenous people than for non-Indigenous people in all remoteness areas (figure 8.1.7)
- full-time employment comprised the largest share of total employment for Indigenous people in major cities (67.2 per cent) and the smallest share in very remote areas (37.1 per cent, respectively) (figure 8.1.7)
- full-time employment comprised the largest share of total employment for non-Indigenous people in very remote areas (81.2 per cent) and the smallest share in inner regional areas (66.0 per cent) (figure 8.1.7).

Figure 8.1.8 Employment, by full time/part time status and age as a proportion of employed aged 15–64, 2006^a



^a People who were employed but 'Away from work' were excluded from this analysis.

Source: ABS (2008) Population Characteristics, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2006. ABS Cat. no 4713.0; table 8A.1.21.

Among employed people in 2006:

- the proportion of Indigenous people who were employed full time was lower than for non-Indigenous people in all age groups (figure 8.1.8)
- the proportion of Indigenous people who were employed full time was highest for the 45–54 age group and lowest for the 15–24 age group (65.2 per cent and 49.7 per cent, respectively) (figure 8.1.8)
- the proportion of non-Indigenous people who were employed full time was highest for the 25–34 age group and lowest for the 15–24 age group (76.8 per cent and 52.9 per cent, respectively) (figure 8.1.8).

8.2 Indigenous owned or controlled land and business

Box 8.2.1 Key messages

- Indigenous people obtain a variety of economic, social and cultural benefits from land they own or control. Nationally, in 2008:
 - Indigenous owned or controlled land comprised 17.3 per cent of the area of Australia (figure 8.2.2). Virtually all of this land (99.4 per cent) was in remote or very remote areas of Australia (tables 8A.2.2, 8A.2.4 and 8A.2.7).
 - native title had been determined to exist in full or in part in 11.1 per cent of the total area of Australia, compared with 4.7 per cent in June 2004 (figure 8.2.3)
 - registered Indigenous Land Use Agreements (ILUAs) covered 13.1 per cent of the total area of Australia (table 8A.2.6).
- Self-employment rates decreased slightly for Indigenous people (from 6.0 per cent to 5.4 per cent) and non-Indigenous people (from 16.6 per cent to 16.0 per cent) between 2001 and 2006 (figure 8.2.6).

In the revised Overcoming Indigenous Disadvantage indicator framework endorsed by COAG in November 2008, two previous indicators covering ‘Indigenous owned or controlled land’ and ‘self-employment and Indigenous business’ have been combined into this indicator of ‘Indigenous owned or controlled land and business’.

Ownership and control of land can provide a range of benefits to Indigenous people. Land ownership may lead to greater autonomy and economic independence, increased commercial leverage and political influence. It can also deliver commercial benefits like increased income, employment and profits (Altman and Dillon 2004).

The focus of this section is on Indigenous owned or controlled land as a measure of economic participation. The social and cultural importance of land to Indigenous people is discussed in section 10.2, ‘access to traditional land’.

Indigenous owned business provides a potential source of employment and income for individuals and communities. Indigenous business may or may not be associated with Indigenous owned or controlled land.

Indigenous owned or controlled land

Indigenous people may own or control land in a variety of ways. Individuals may buy, or otherwise gain freehold title to land — such as a rural property or urban block. Individual title is available to all people, and there is no way to identify this

form of land ownership by individual Indigenous people. Some aspects of individual land ownership are addressed in section 8.3 ‘home ownership’.

In other cases, ownership or control of land by Indigenous people has not been achieved through individual land purchase, but by political and legal processes, and government programs designed to protect or create Indigenous land interests. These processes usually result in communal (rather than individual) rights over land.

Indigenous people have retained or gained ownership, control or rights over land through three main ways, each of which results in a different set of rights to land: land rights legislation; native title; and land purchase or acquisition.

Pollack (2001) and the ILC (2001a–g) explain in detail the legislative basis and government programs for Indigenous land ownership in each jurisdiction.

Land rights

The Australian and State and Territory governments have enacted various forms of land rights legislation, under which groups of Indigenous people were granted or were able to claim ownership of their traditional lands. Land granted under land rights legislation has various forms of land tenure. More than half is held under inalienable freehold tenure (that is, the land cannot be sold or mortgaged).

Most land rights and native title legislation does not grant Indigenous land owners ownership or control of sub-surface materials (such as mineral deposits). However under some land ownership arrangements, Indigenous land owners are entitled to economic benefits from mining developments, such as ‘royalty payments’.

The greatest area of land granted to Indigenous people under land rights legislation has been granted under the *Aboriginal Land Rights (NT) Act 1976* (Cwlth), which results in one of the strongest form of Indigenous land ownership, and gives traditional owners rights in relation to proposed land uses such as mining.

‘Inalienable’ title protects Indigenous people’s ownership of land but can create barriers to using land for housing or business. Inalienable title might prevent individuals from obtaining a long enough or secure enough lease or tenure to justify investment in buildings and infrastructure. Consequently, some jurisdictions have sought to create greater flexibility in tenure on Indigenous land.

In September 2006, the Australian Government passed the *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Amendment Act 2006*. The Act was intended to encourage individual property rights in town areas on Indigenous communally owned land in the NT. The legislation enabled 99 year head leases to government entities, which

could subsequently make sub-leases for private home ownership, business or other purposes. The first township lease was entered into for Nguu on the Tiwi Islands in August 2007. In June 2008, the Australian Government passed the *Indigenous Affairs Legislation Amendment Act 2008*. The Act included additional flexibility for township leasing, allowing for lease terms between 40 and 99 years. In December 2008, a township lease was entered into for the communities of Angurugu, Umbakumba and Milyakburra in the Groote Eylandt region, for an effective 80 year period through an initial lease of 40 years and the option of a 40 year renewal.

In 2008, the Queensland Government amended its legislation to provide for up to 99-year leases, to enable individuals to secure interest in land on Indigenous deed of grant in trust (DOGIT), reserve, transferred or granted land.

Native title

Native title provides Indigenous people with communal rights and interests, with varying levels of control and management of lands.

The National Native Title Tribunal (NNTT) manages the legal process to register native title claims and mediate outcomes. Claims to land are determined through the court system, under the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cwlth). Native title is a bundle of rights rather than a form of underlying title. In certain circumstances, these rights may amount to exclusive possession, but native title amounts more to rights and interests that co-exist with those of the underlying title holder. The NNTT (2002b) provides a plain language description of native title:

Native title is the recognition in Australian law that Indigenous people had a system of law and ownership of their lands before European settlement. Where that traditional connection to land and waters has been maintained and where government acts have not removed it, the law recognises aspects of this as native title. The native title of a particular group will depend on the traditional laws and customs of those people. The way native title is recognised and practised may vary from group to group.

The rights recognised in a determination of native title vary according to both the rights and interests under the relevant group's traditional laws and customs, and the extent to which a government has created or asserted rights that are inconsistent with any claimed native title right. The courts determine whether particular acts concerning the land have had the effect of extinguishing native title in full or in part. The courts have determined, for example, that granting of freehold title completely extinguishes native title. On the other hand, when a pastoral lease does not give a lessee exclusive possession, native title is only partially extinguished (for further information, see NNTT 2002a).

Some determinations of native title have recognised that native title holders retain extensive rights over land, while in other determinations very few rights remain. The extent of native title rights varies greatly across a continuum and the NNTT has not been able to supply data distinguishing areas of land according to the strength of the remaining rights.

Indigenous Land Use Agreements (ILUAs) provide an alternative option to resolving native title issues. ILUAs are registered with the NNTT and are agreements about the use and management of land and waters, made between one or more native title groups and other groups such as mining companies. The large majority of ILUAs (around 90 per cent) are made under the ‘area agreement’ category. The native title group for an area agreement can be a combination of registered claimants, persons and/or representative Indigenous bodies claiming to hold native title for the area.

ILUAs are made possible by the *Native Title Act 1993*, but are less formal and less time consuming than the process of a native title determination. ILUAs may be used:

- as a step on the way to a native title determination
- in place of a native title determination
- to agree on matters such as mining developments, sharing land and exercising native title rights and interests (NNTT 2006).

ILUAs allow for more flexible, relatively speedy and less costly resolutions between land users. Indigenous people may negotiate agreements that lead to economic benefits, like employment and compensation, or to meet their aspirations in ways not possible under native title (NNTT 2006). However, ILUAs are not costless. Hooke (2004) outlined some of the costs incurred by mining companies in meeting their own costs (and often those of native title representative bodies) in negotiating agreements.

The number and coverage of ILUAs are included later in this section. However, the numbers of agreements and the areas they cover provides only limited information on the economic and social benefits to Indigenous people.

Land acquisition

Some land has been acquired by governments on behalf of Indigenous people. Land purchases often comprise smaller parcels of land than those granted under land rights legislation (Pollack 2001).

Nationally, the role of the ILC is to purchase land, on behalf of Indigenous people, that cannot be acquired via other means — for example, land held under freehold or leasehold title is generally not available for claim under native title or land rights (Altman and Dillon 2004). The ILC has a legislated responsibility to develop and review regularly a National Indigenous Land Strategy (NILS). The scope of the current NILS is 2007 to 2112, setting out strategies, policies and priorities for land acquisition and management. Box 8.2.2 includes more information on the ILC.

Box 8.2.2 Case study — Indigenous Land Corporation

The Indigenous Land Corporation (ILC) purchases land on behalf of registered or incorporated Indigenous organisations with the aim of delivering a range of social and cultural benefits. Applications for land acquisition must demonstrate benefits to Indigenous people across four areas, connected with the main purpose of the land:

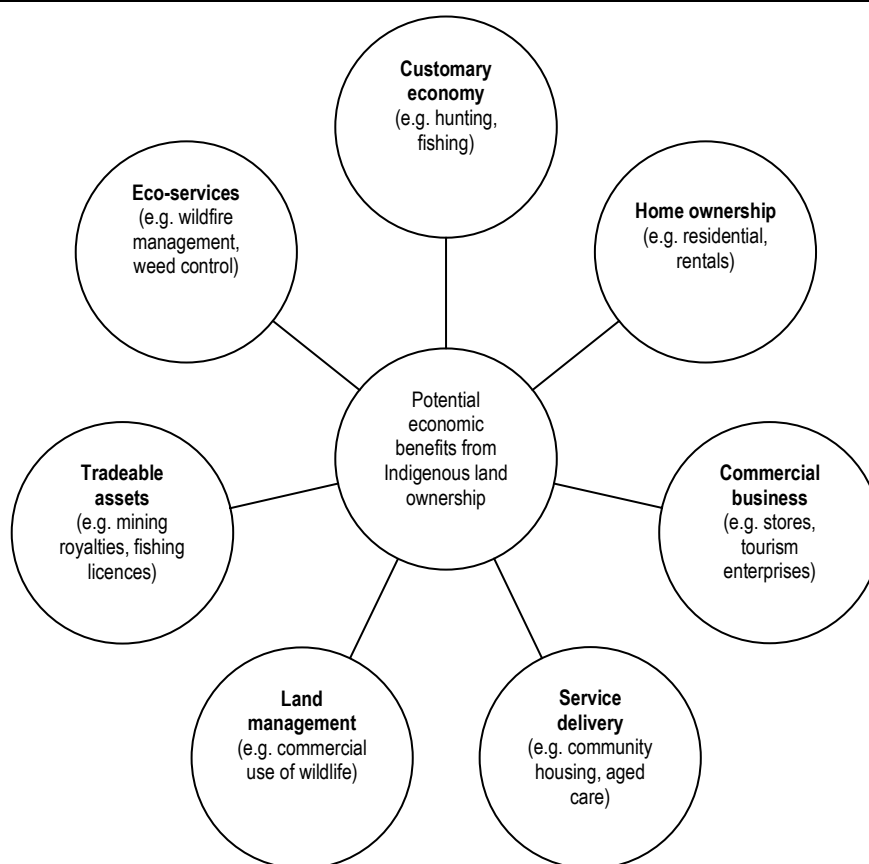
1. economic — to establish land-based businesses
2. environmental — to derive environmental benefits
3. social — for social and welfare purposes
4. cultural — to access land of high cultural significance.

The ILC 'Land Management Program' assists with managing Indigenous-held land. The program aims to improve the wellbeing of Indigenous people, with benefits in the same four economic, environmental, social and cultural areas, and a particular emphasis on training and employment. The program is not restricted to Indigenous people, but assistance is only granted where programs actively involve Indigenous landholders (ILC 2007; 2008a).

The economic benefits of land

Figure 8.2.1 outlines the potential economic benefits that may accrue to Indigenous people from owning and/or controlling land.

Figure 8.2.1 Potential economic benefits from Indigenous owned or controlled land



Source: Adapted from Altman and Dillon (2004).

The potential to derive economic benefits from activities on land may depend on:

- the location of the land — remoteness from markets and population centres adds to the costs of delivering products and services
- the nature of the land — opportunities to profit from mining, agriculture and tourism depend, respectively, on the presence of certain minerals, rainfall and soil fertility, and places and activities that appeal to tourists
- the extent of ownership and control over the land — some land is held communally and/or with a restricted title, which may limit some economic activities (for example, leasing or selling the land, or restrictions on land use).

The customary economy

The customary economy (fishing, hunting and gathering) can provide Indigenous people with fresh and healthy food, and remains an important part of some

Indigenous communities, particularly for those living in the tropical savannas and wetlands (Altman 2001).

Box 8.2.3 Case study — Utopia health improvements

A longitudinal study conducted of residents of 16 Utopia outstations in central Australia found that outstation residents had lower rates of diabetes, cardiovascular risk factors, hospitalisations and deaths from cardiovascular disease, compared to those living in centralised communities (McDermott et al. 1998). Follow up with the same residents 10 years later found consistent results. Residents maintained lower hospitalisations and death due to cardiovascular disease, and lower overall mortality compared to the wider Indigenous population in the NT, although, by some observed measures of health, prevalence rates were not significantly different to the non-Indigenous population in the NT (Rowley et al. 2008).

Utopia residents share some common characteristics that may help explaining the positive health outcomes observed in the study. There has been long-standing traditional ownership by residents of the Utopia lands, with freehold land granted more than 30 years ago under the *Aboriginal Land Rights (NT) Act 1976*. Residents live in outstations dispersed over a large area, with no centralised settlement. Primary health is accessed through a community-controlled health service, the Urapuntja Health Service, which delivers services to the outstations. There is limited access to food stores, and hunting and gathering of wildlife is common (Rowley et al. 2008).

The initial study explored the comparative good health of Utopia residents in terms of increased exercise from hunting and gathering. These activities fostered a dependence on bush tucker (native foods), and resulted in a diet more varied than those accessing store-bought foods (McDermott et al. 1998). Results from the follow-up study indicated that the decentralised nature of the Utopia settlement (the essence of 'outstation' living), and access to an outreach community-controlled primary health service, are also likely contributors to the observed health improvements (Rowley et al. 2008).

In SA, the Kuka Kanyini project, on Anangu Pitjantjatjara Land, was initiated as a pilot around the remote community of Watarru. The project is a partnership between Watarru Community and the Department of Environment and Heritage and focuses on restoring and protecting threatened animal and plant species and the land. The work involves removing feral animals, controlling fire, improving water supply and replanting — focusing on plants that provide bush tucker to local communities. A survey by the Department of Environment and Heritage found that the area supported 700 different plant species (44 of them new) and 33 previously unrecorded reptiles. The study also confirmed that there could be up to 18 species extinct. The project employs a minimum of 12 people full time, and the increased physical activity has assisted in the control of diabetes (PY Media 2009; SA Government unpublished).

Residential use and home ownership

Many Indigenous people live in community housing built on Indigenous land (see section 8.3). Section 10.2 provides some information on the numbers of Indigenous people who live on their homelands or traditional country (although this is not necessarily the same as the numbers of people living on Indigenous owned or controlled land). People who own their homes may gain economic benefits from living in, renting out, selling or borrowing against the property.

Commercial business

Commercial businesses sell goods or services to the general public and include enterprises like shops and eco-tourism ventures. Examples of Indigenous-owned businesses can be found in box 8.2.4.

The ILC operates and manages 14 businesses throughout Australia, and in 2007-08 employed 271 Indigenous people in a range of roles (ILC 2008b). These businesses are mainly large scale beef cattle enterprises, but also include tourism businesses and orchards. The ILC is currently focusing its programs on employment, training and education opportunities, particularly in the pastoral and tourism industries.

Box 8.2.4 Pastoral business on Indigenous land

The **Indigenous Pastoral Program** commenced in 2003, expanded in 2006 and is currently funded until 2011. The IPP has assisted 36 properties with pastoral advice, infrastructure, and training and employment opportunities. Key benefits of the IPP include: bringing Aboriginal-held land back into production; and developing the capacity of landholders to manage land to deliver benefits to Aboriginal people.

Since 2006 the IPP has:

- established the Indigenous Trainee Scheme, with 60 Aboriginal trainees employed on commercial cattle stations across the northern region of NT
- provided governance training and mentoring to six IPP properties via the Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry/ILC Farmbis agreement
- transitioned CDEP positions to 13 'real' jobs (seven full time equivalent and six part time) and provided meaningful work and training to 45 CDEP participants across 16 properties.

In 2008, the ILC secured funding from the FaHCSIA Real Jobs program for 150 land management positions (24 of these are planned to be on IPP priority properties); and IBA funded two Business Development Officers to join the IPP team and assisted with establishing corporations and committees on three properties.

(Continued next page)

Box 8.2.4 (continued)

The Kimberley Indigenous Management Support Service (KIMSS) is a collaboration between the Indigenous Land Corporation (ILC), the WA Government and Kimberley Indigenous pastoral lease holders. It began in 2002 and has been refunded through two phases: 2002–2005 and 2005–2010.

The project has focuses on developing the technical and management skills of Indigenous directors, managers and workers on Indigenous-owned Kimberley cattle stations. The project builds on current expertise to conduct sustainable cattle enterprises and to generate ongoing jobs and related training. Assistance is provided to 15 pastoral leases with a combined potential herd size of over 80 000 head.

KIMSS has resulted in increased commercial pastoral activity and provides an example of good governance and effective management, having won a Prime Minister's Award for Excellence in 2005 and a WA Premier's Award in 2004.

During 2006-07, nationally accredited governance training was conducted for new pastoral properties joining the KIMSS project. A further 22 people completed individual accredited training courses such as computer skills, horsemanship, beef cattle production, grazing for profit, first aid, welding and building maintenance.

During 2007-08, 65 people undertook Certificates I, II, III, & IV level training courses; 17 people attended a low stress stock handling course at Roebuck Plains Station; 90 people completed corporate governance training and 18 full time jobs and 56 part time jobs were created (ILC unpublished).

Service delivery

Land can be used to site and deliver services to Indigenous communities, such as community housing, aged care and postal services.

The Wunan Foundation is a not-for-profit Indigenous organisation in the East Kimberley (WA). It provides a range of services aimed at improving socio-economic outcomes for Indigenous people, including:

- training and development programs
- a wilderness adventure tourism business in partnership with Australian Pacific Touring
- land-based investments for capital growth and the provision of community housing (Wunan Foundation 2009).

The Larrakia Development Corporation (LDC) was established in 2002 with the assistance of the Northern Land Council, to manage the development of land

exchanged as part of a native title claim settlement with the NT Government. The LDC has completed a housing development on land in Palmerston in the NT. The Corporation is debt free and LDC projects have paid financial dividends to the Larrakia people. Income is divided evenly between the Larrakia Development Trust (established to coordinate community projects for the Larrakia people) and the LDC. In addition, the LDC has generated employment and training opportunities for local Aboriginal people both through its own development activities and through its employment placement agency. Three new businesses have been established by the LDC — Saltwater Constructions, Larrakia Turf Farm and Cox Peninsula Enterprises. See section 11.1, box 11.1.11 for more information on the LDC.

Land management/tradeable assets

Indigenous people have negotiated agreements with governments and others (for example, mining companies and pastoralists) over land use. These agreements can yield benefits in the form of monetary payments; support for community services, facilities and infrastructure; employment and training programs and protection of cultural sites. Some agreements have provided substantial benefits for Indigenous people, while the benefits from others have been more modest (O’Faircheallaigh and Corbett 2005, O’Faircheallaigh 2006, and Altman and Levitus 1999).

Altman and Smith (1994, 1999) provided examples of how different approaches have influenced the economic benefits of mining royalties to Indigenous people. Sections 11.1 and 11.2 explore some aspects of governance and capacity building that can affect the way royalties are negotiated and used.

Many Commonwealth, State and Territory programs recognise and employ Indigenous peoples’ land management skills. For example:

- In NSW, the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974* provides for Aboriginal people to be owners and joint managers of certain conservation reserves.
- By 2009, ownership of five conservation reserves had been handed back to Aboriginal people and the areas were co-managed (NSW Government unpublished).
- In Victoria, a cooperative land management agreement between the Victorian Government and the Yorta Yorta National Aboriginal Corporation provides the Yorta Yorta people with an advisory role in the management of designated areas. An ILUA with native title claimants in the Wimmera region provides for co-management of Crown land. In 2007-08, ownership of the Lake Condah Reserve and the Lake Condah mission site was handed back to the Gunditjmarra people (Victorian Government unpublished).

-
- In Queensland, the *Cape York Peninsula Heritage Act 2007* provides for a new form of land tenure called National Park (Cape York Peninsula Aboriginal Land) whereby agreements for joint management of new national parks may be made between the State and Aboriginal landowners. The legislation allows for the declaration of Indigenous community use areas for the clearance of vegetation for primary industry (cattle, forestry, and horticulture) purposes (Queensland Government unpublished).
 - An Indigenous Protected Area (IPA) is an area of Indigenous-owned land or sea where traditional owners have agreed with the Australian Government to promote biodiversity and cultural resource conservation. Management of an IPA involves partnership arrangements (joint management) between Indigenous peoples and conservation agencies (Gilligan 2006). The first IPA was declared in 1998, and as at February 2009, there were 25 agreements in place (DEWHA 2009).

Eco-services

Eco-services aim to support sustainable natural resource management and include feral animal control, quarantine inspection, bush fire management and weed eradication programs (Altman and Dillon 2004).

In Queensland and the NT, the Carpentaria Ghost Nets Programme seeks to address the problem of fishing nets that have been lost or abandoned at sea, but continue to fish indiscriminately. The Ghost Nets Programme is funded to clean the Gulf of Carpentaria coastline of nets, to stop them re-entering the ocean.

Also in the NT, the Arnhem Land Bushfire Council District applies Indigenous knowledge and skills to fire management on land owned and controlled by the traditional owners. Indigenous membership on the Northern Territory Bushfires Council has expanded and an Indigenous Fire Controller has been appointed. Benefits to Indigenous people have included improved community access to equipment and training.

Measuring areas of Indigenous owned or controlled land

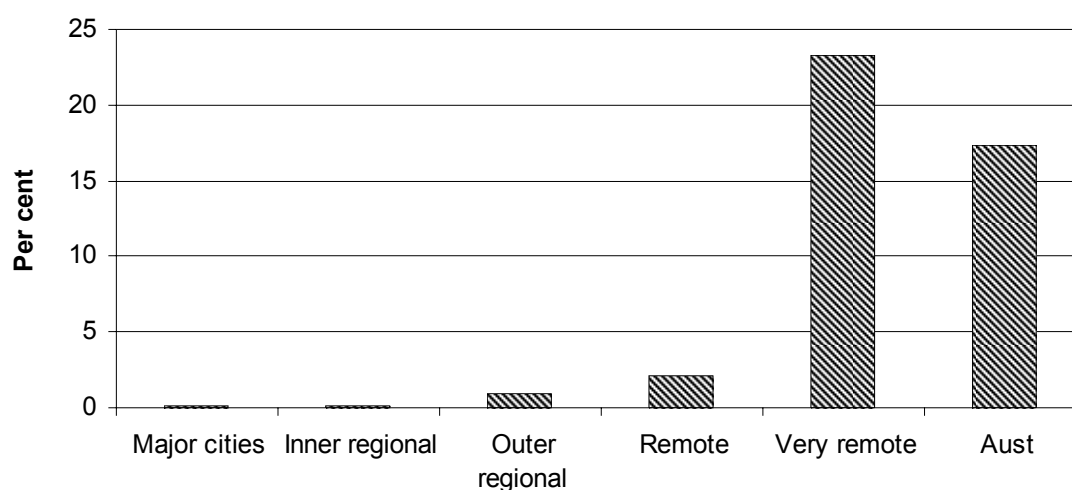
Land area alone is an imperfect indicator of the benefits Indigenous people derive from owning land. The commercial value of land varies widely and much of the Indigenous owned or controlled land in Australia is of low commercial value. There are only limited data on the extent to which Indigenous people use their land for various economic or other purposes and the benefits they obtain.

Land areas and proportions reported for this indicator are for communally owned or controlled Indigenous land. Communally owned Indigenous land can be identified from land registers and other sources. Some Indigenous individuals and families also own land in their own right, but no data are available on the ownership of land by individual Indigenous people, because State and Territory land registers do not contain an Indigenous identifier. Related information on home ownership is included in section 8.3.

Area of Indigenous owned or controlled land

The area and distribution of Indigenous owned or controlled land in Australia largely reflect the decisions of governments in the 1970s and 1980s. In recent decades, the rate of land grants has slowed significantly. However, native title decisions, ILC land purchases and land rights programs continue to add to the total amount of land owned or controlled by Indigenous people. Table 8A.2.14 shows Indigenous landholdings by different forms of tenure. Related data are reported in tables 8A.2.1 and 8A.2.2.

Figure 8.2.2 Indigenous owned or controlled land as a proportion of each remoteness area, December 2008



Source: ILC (unpublished); table 8A.2.2.

In 2008:

- Indigenous owned or controlled land comprised 17.3 per cent of the area of Australia (figure 8.2.2)

-
- Indigenous owned or controlled land comprised 23.3 per cent of the land area of very remote areas of Australia in 2008, but only 0.1 per cent of inner regional areas and 0.2 per cent of major cities (figure 8.2.2)
 - nearly all (97.8 per cent) Indigenous owned or controlled land was in very remote areas of Australia (table 8A.2.2)
 - the bulk of Indigenous owned or controlled land was in the NT (49.5 per cent), WA (28.9 per cent) and SA (15.4 per cent) (table 8A.2.1)
 - Indigenous owned or controlled land made up 48.8 per cent of the NT, but less than 1 per cent of the area of NSW, Victoria, Tasmania and ACT (table 8A.2.1).

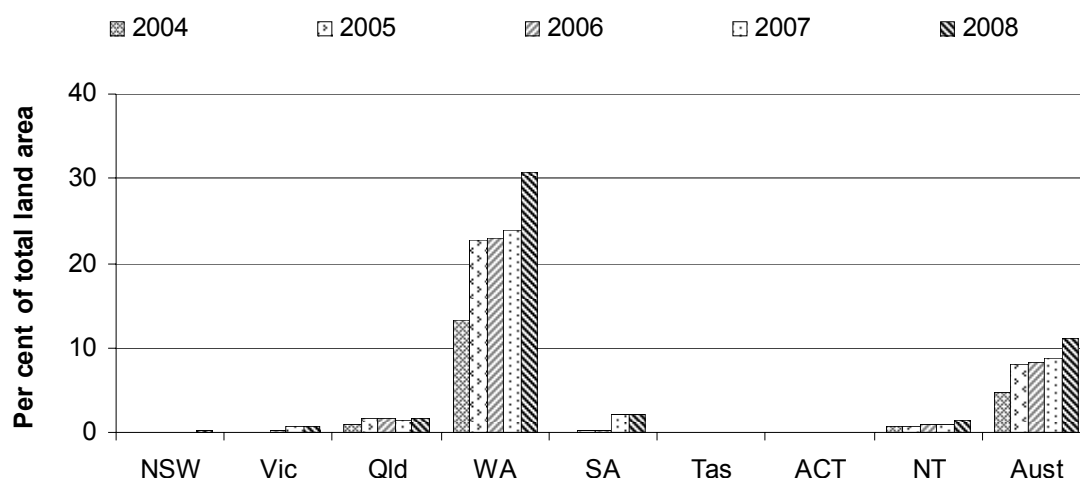
Between 1995 and 2008, the ILC acquired 221 properties in remote, rural and urban locations covering more than 5.9 million hectares, at a total cost of approximately \$216 million (ILC 2008b) (see table 8A.2.13 for a map of the ILC's land acquisition activity).

Determinations of native title

The majority of native title applications that have been lodged by Indigenous people are yet to be determined by the Federal Court of Australia. As at 31 December 2008, 513 active native title claimant applications were in the system, and 117 native title determinations had been made (NNTT 2009).

Data are not readily available to compare areas of native title giving exclusive possession of land with areas of partially extinguished native title.

Figure 8.2.3 **Determinations that native title exists**^{a, b c, d, e}



^a At 30 June. ^b Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the court's decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas then they have been included in the calculations. ^c Area for SA includes areas subject to appeal. ^d Total land areas of states and territories include islands adjacent to the mainland — figures sourced by the NNTT from Geoscience Australia. ^e Australian total includes Jervis Bay Territory and Commonwealth waters where determinations of native title have been made.

Source: NNTT (unpublished); table 8A.2.3.

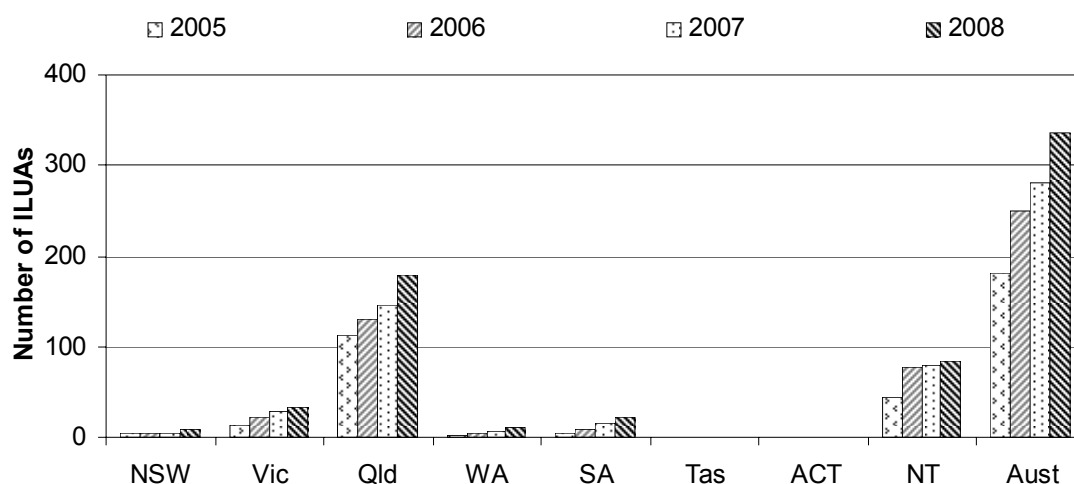
As at June 2008:

- native title had been determined to exist in full or in part in about 11.1 per cent of the total area of Australia, compared with 4.7 per cent in June 2004 (figure 8.2.3). The national increase was around 489 790 km², with the major increase occurring in WA (table 8A.2.3)
- native title had been determined to exist in full or in part in 30.9 per cent of WA, but there had been no determinations of native title in Tasmania or the ACT
- most land where native title had been determined to exist in full or in part was in very remote areas (99.2 per cent). Native title had been found to exist in 15.2 per cent of land in very remote areas (table 8A.2.4).

Tables 8A.2.9 and 8A.2.10 show maps of determinations of native title by State and Territory and remoteness area.

Indigenous Land Use Agreements

Figure 8.2.4 The growth of Indigenous Land Use Agreements (cumulative)^a



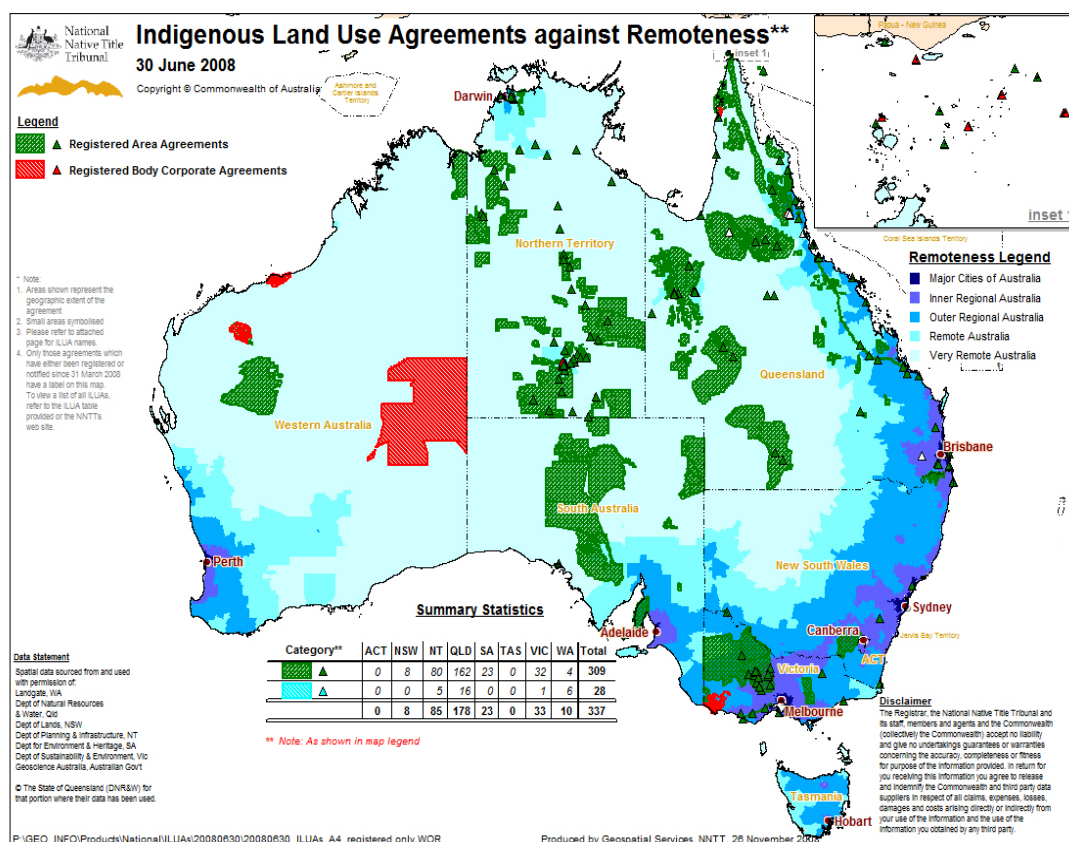
^a Total number of ILUAs in place as at 30 June in each year; totals are cumulative.

Source: NNTT (unpublished); table 8A.2.6.

- The number of registered Indigenous Land Use Agreements (ILUAs) increased from 182 in June 2005 to 337 in June 2008 (figure 8.2.5). Over the same period, the total land area covered by registered ILUAs (not counting overlapping ILUAs), grew from 490 035 km² to 1 007 235 km² (representing 13.1 per cent of the total area of Australia).
- In 2008, most ILUAs were in Queensland (178) and the NT (85). Other states had relatively few, with none in Tasmania and the ACT (table 8A.2.6).
- Most of the area of land covered by registered ILUAs in 2008 (91.7 per cent) was in remote and very remote areas (table 8A.2.7).

Figure 8.2.5 and tables 8A.2.11 and 8A.2.12 contain maps showing the areas covered by registered ILUAs.

Figure 8.2.5 Registered Indigenous Land Use Agreements by remoteness area



Source: NNTT (unpublished); table 8A.2.12.

Indigenous owned business

Self employment and participation in ownership of enterprises can allow people to reduce reliance on government welfare and improve self sufficiency. It also can improve the overall level of economic participation, which affects many aspects of people's wellbeing. Indigenous Business Australia (2003) noted that the number of Indigenous people who are self employed as a proportion of the labour force is significantly lower than for the rest of the population. Australia's Indigenous people also lag behind New Zealand's Maori people in terms of self employment.

Several factors may influence the low rates of Indigenous self employment and ownership of enterprises. Hunter (1999) noted that governments have typically emphasised business opportunities at the Indigenous community level, rather than self employment. In addition, Indigenous people may have difficulty accessing capital (for example, because of restrictions on mortgaging communal land) and

infrastructure and opportunities may be limited in remote areas. Indigenous people are also more likely than non-Indigenous people to have poor education, and to lack training in relation to business enterprises (see sections 4.5, 4.7 and 11.2).

Self employment

Data for self employment are available from both the 2001 and 2006 Censuses. The data in this section are for self employment as a proportion of total employment. Self employment data for 2001 and 2006 are not fully comparable because of differences in the way that responses were coded in the two Censuses.

Figure 8.2.6 Self employment as a proportion of total employed, people aged 15 to 64 years^{a, b}



^a 'Self employed' in the 2006 Census comprises people who identified themselves as 'owner manager of an unincorporated enterprise' or 'owner manager of an incorporated enterprise'. ^b 'Self employed' in the 2001 Census comprises people who identified themselves as 'own account worker' or 'employer'.

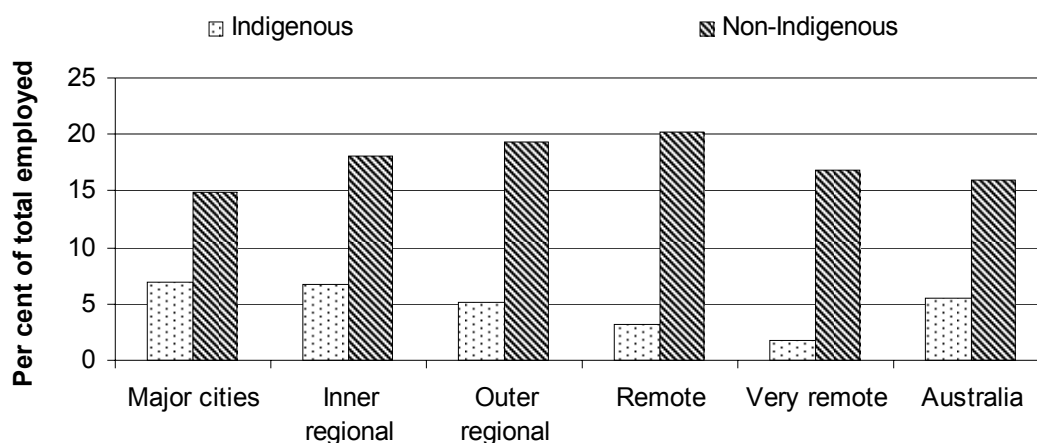
Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2001 Census of Population and Housing*; *2006 Census of Population and Housing*; tables 8A.2.15 and 8A.2.16.

In 2006, of employed people:

- Indigenous people had much lower rates of self employment than non-Indigenous people (5.4 per cent compared with 16.0 per cent) (figure 8.2.6)
- Indigenous males and females had lower rates of self employment than non-Indigenous males and females (figure 8.2.6)
- Indigenous and non-Indigenous males had higher rates of self employment than Indigenous and non-Indigenous females, respectively (figure 8.2.6)

Between 2001 and 2006, self employment rates did not change greatly for either Indigenous or non-Indigenous people (figure 8.2.6).

Figure 8.2.7 Self employment as a proportion of total employed, by remoteness area, 2006^a



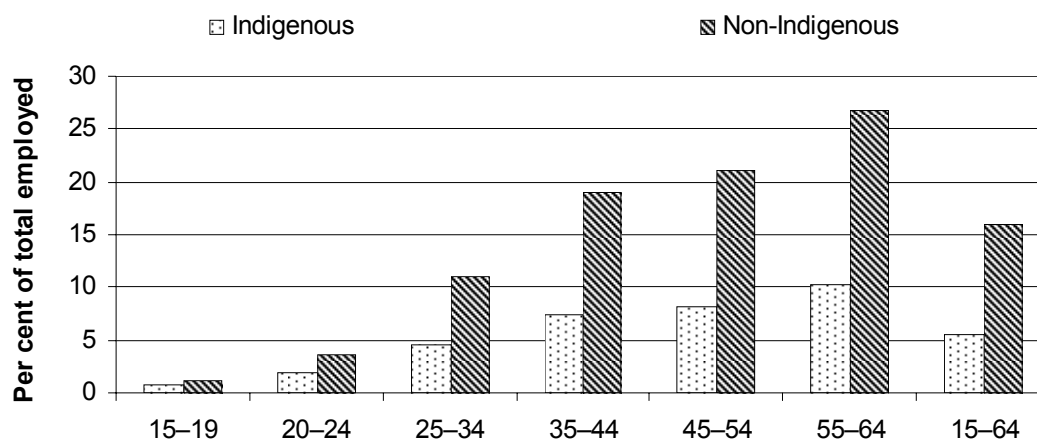
^a 'Self employed' comprises people who identified themselves as 'owner manager of unincorporated enterprise' or 'owner manager of an incorporated enterprise'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; table 8A.2.16.

In 2006:

- Indigenous people had much lower rates of self employment than non-Indigenous people in all remoteness areas (figure 8.2.7)
- self employment rates were highest for Indigenous people in major cities (6.9 per cent) and lowest in very remote areas (1.8 per cent), while self employment rates were highest for non-Indigenous people in remote areas (20.1 per cent) and lowest in major cities (14.9 per cent) (figure 8.2.7).

Figure 8.2.8 Self employment as a proportion of total employed, by age, 2006^a

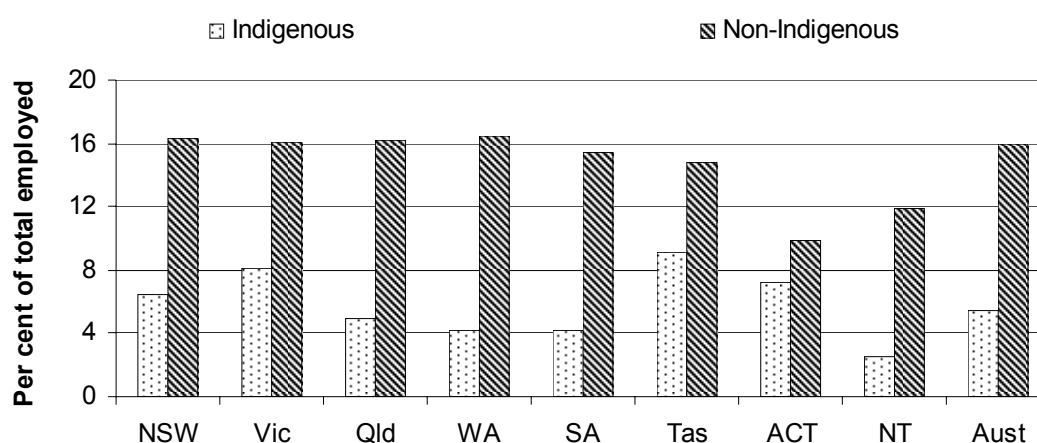


^a 'Self employed' comprises people who identified themselves as 'owner manager of unincorporated enterprise' or 'owner manager of an incorporated enterprise'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*; table 8A.2.16.

- In 2006, for both Indigenous and non-Indigenous people, self employment rates increased with age, but Indigenous people had lower rates of self employment in all age groups (figure 8.2.8).

Figure 8.2.9 Self employment as a proportion of total employed, by State and Territory, 2006^a



^a 'Self employed' comprises people who identified themselves as 'owner manager of an unincorporated enterprise' or 'owner manager of an incorporated enterprise'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*; table 8A.2.16.

In 2006:

- rates of self employment for Indigenous people were lower than for non-Indigenous people in all states and territories (figure 8.2.9)
- self employment rates were highest for Indigenous people in Tasmania (9.1 per cent) and lowest in the NT (2.5 per cent) (figure 8.2.9)
- self employment rates were highest for non-Indigenous people in WA (16.4 per cent) and lowest in the ACT (9.9 per cent) (figure 8.2.9).

Indigenous business

Case studies of Indigenous businesses are presented in box 8.2.5.

Box 8.2.5 Case studies — Indigenous businesses

Indigenous Business Australia's (IBA) Business Development Programme, known as IBA Enterprises, directly assists Indigenous individuals, families and partnerships to succeed in business, by supporting clients preparing to go into business, and providing business loans and mentoring to Indigenous business people. IBA Enterprises also undertakes economic development initiatives that encourage Indigenous people into business and provides them with information and training. For the period 2007-08, IBA:

- approved 102 business loans, valued at \$17.2 million
- spent \$5.7 million on business support
- supported 46 economic development initiatives (IBA unpublished).

In **Galiwin'ku (Northern Arnhem Land, NT)**, in 2007, a project that provides an intensive, place based approach to Indigenous business development has been piloted. Economic development officers, including a local part time Indigenous employee, provided practical support for Indigenous people to turn business ideas into reality. Twenty-four small businesses have been established and eight full time and 42 part time jobs in Galiwin'ku and surrounding communities have been created. Businesses established through the project include Slush Puppy Sales, Dingu Wangurri Family Farm, Lightning Didgeridoo sales, Bultjimarra Mobile BBQ Van Enterprise and Gapuwiyak Community Markets. An independent review, in 2008, recommended that the project continue and be expanded to other Indigenous communities in regional and remote locations (IBA unpublished).

8.3 Home ownership

Box 8.3.1 Key messages

- The proportion of Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households increased from 26.2 per cent to 28.9 per cent between 2001 and 2006 (figure 8.3.1).
- In 2006:
 - a much lower proportion of Indigenous people lived in home owner/purchaser households (28.9 per cent) than non-Indigenous people (72.1 per cent) (figure 8.3.1)
 - the proportion of Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households was much lower in very remote (4.8 per cent) and remote areas (19.7 per cent) than in major cities (35.3 per cent) and inner and outer regional areas (35.7 and 32.3 per cent, respectively) (figure 8.3.2).

Home ownership is included in this report primarily as an economic indicator of wealth and saving. The availability of appropriate, affordable and secure housing, which is a more immediate concern for many Indigenous people, is covered in section 9.1, Overcrowding in housing.

Home ownership is an important indicator of wealth and saving, and provides a secure asset base that can contribute to financial stability and against which people can borrow. A home can be passed from one generation to another. Home ownership also provides security of tenure, which is not always available with rental housing. Home ownership also allows households to build or modify a dwelling to suit their particular needs.

Improvements in other indicators in this report, particularly those relating to education and economic participation and development, are the main drivers of home ownership and could increase the level of Indigenous home ownership in the future.

During consultations for the 2007 report, many Indigenous people said that home ownership was an important part of improving Indigenous wellbeing and an essential indicator in the framework. Some Indigenous people said that home ownership was important to them as a connection to the land, particularly in closely settled regions where native title has been extinguished and there are limited opportunities for land grants. Others suggested that not all Indigenous people want to own their own homes, and that those in more remote areas and living more traditional lifestyles may prefer a more communal form of ownership. Information on communally owned Indigenous land is included in section 8.2 of this report.

Indigenous people who move frequently for family and cultural reasons may prefer to rent accommodation.

The significant number of Indigenous people living on Indigenous communally owned or controlled land influences the rates of Indigenous home ownership. Although some land in regional areas is communally owned, most communally owned land is located in remote and very remote areas. Usually, such land cannot be sold and the land itself cannot be mortgaged. This ensures its continuing ownership by Indigenous people, but means that developments on the land, including home ownership and private sector financing, need to be pursued through sub-leasing arrangements. Unlike the United States and Canada, where similar situations arise on Indigenous communally owned land, in Australia the legislative provisions which provide for sub-leasing and private sector financing have yet to be fully utilised. Information on Indigenous owned or controlled land is included in section 8.2.

Governments across Australia have been active in enabling and encouraging home ownership amongst Indigenous people. For example, in 2008, the Queensland Government amended the *Aboriginal Land Act 1991* and the *Torres Strait Islander Land Act 1991* to provide for up to 99-year leases, which enables individuals to secure interest in land on Indigenous deed of grant in trust, reserve, transferred or granted land. The Queensland Government has also established an Indigenous Leasing Support Unit in Cairns to provide advice and training to trustees who are responsible for granting leases.

In September 2006, the Australian Government passed the *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Amendment Act 2006*. The Act was intended to encourage individual property rights in town areas on Indigenous communally owned land in the NT. The Act enables 99 year head leases to government entities, which can subsequently make sub-leases, which can be used for private home ownership, business or other purposes. In June 2007, the Australian Government passed the *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Amendment (Township Leasing) Act 2007* which established the independent statutory office of the Executive Director of Township Leasing as the government entity to hold head leases. The first township lease was entered into for Nguuu on the Tiwi Islands in August 2007. In June 2008, the Australian Government passed the *Indigenous Affairs Legislation Amendment Act 2008*. The Act included additional flexibility for township leasing allowing for lease terms between 40 and 99 years. In December 2008 a township lease was entered into for the communities of Angurugu, Umbakumba and Milyakburra in the Groote Eylandt region for an effective 80 year period through an initial lease of 40 years and the option of a 40 year renewal.

The amendments to the Act only affect the NT. Land ownership in other states and territories is determined by separate legislation in each jurisdiction. Long term leases for home ownership on Indigenous communal land are possible under land tenure arrangements in some states and territories but are not common. More information on Indigenous land tenure is included in section 8.2.

Szava and Moran (2008), in their study of the perception of home ownership among 58 Indigenous Business Australia clients, note Indigenous people's perception of the positive and negative aspects of home ownership. The most commonly mentioned positive aspects of home ownership were independence and control (55 per cent), makes financial sense (40 per cent) and pride and sense of ownership (36 per cent). The most commonly mentioned negative aspects of home ownership were maintenance and repairs (33 per cent) and paying rates and utilities (22 per cent). The study also observed that, despite widespread problems of maintenance across the Indigenous community, the houses in the study were in a reasonable standard of repair, and had been improved or extended.

Box 8.3.2 'Things that work' — home ownership

The home ownership program now marketed as **IBA Homes** was established in 1975 under the Aboriginal Loans Commission, and was transferred to Indigenous Business Australia in 2005. IBA offers a concessional lending product and tailored after care support targeting those in most need.

Since its inception, the program has assisted 13 540 Indigenous families to buy their own home. In 2007-08, IBA approved 474 new loans, valued at \$114 million, enabling 1307 Indigenous people to purchase homes. IBA currently has 3370 active home loans across Australia.

Loans are generally for the purchase or construction of a home. Loans may also be provided for purchasing land, essential home improvements or home maintenance and repairs. IBA also has a deposit gap loan which assists families with limited deposits to access mainstream home loan finance. IBA approved 21 deposit gap loans in 2007-08, totalling \$1.38 million.

IBA's typical borrower is a first home buyer purchasing a modest home valued at less than \$300 000. Approximately 85 per cent of new loans approved in 2007-08 were to first home owners. Loan repayments are based on a concessional commencing interest rate in early 2009, currently set at 4.25 per cent, a historical low for the program. The rate increases 0.5 per cent annually until it reaches the IBA Home Loan Rate. IBA adjusts its Home Loan Rate relative to the RBA cash and Commonwealth Bank's standard variable rate (Indigenous Business Australia, unpublished).

(Continued next page)

Box 8.3.2 (continued)

The **NSW Aboriginal Housing Office (AHO)** works with IBA and contributes \$1 million each year and pays any legal costs associated with the purchase of a property by a tenant up to a maximum of \$2500. Further, the sale of AHO houses is exempt from Stamp Duty.

In early 2009, the AHO/IBA Home Ownership Scheme has funded 32 home loans valued at approximately \$5.8m (Indigenous Business Australia, unpublished; NSW, unpublished).

The **HomeStart Nunga Home Loan** program, in SA, was officially launched on 29 April 2004. The Nunga Loan was designed to specifically meet the needs of the Indigenous community and address financial, educational and experiential issues that often stand in the way of successful and sustainable home ownership.

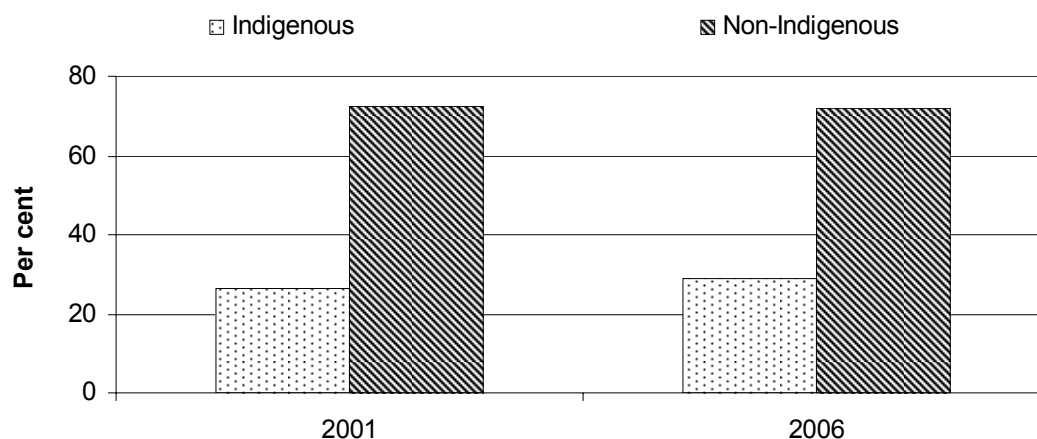
The loan program targeted an improvement in home ownership rates for Aboriginal people in South Australia. HomeStart has written 393 Nunga loans (\$63m) since the program's inception and there are currently 296 active loans for a total of \$47.6m. Indigenous home ownership in South Australia has grown from 30 per cent in 1996 to 36 per cent in 2006 (according to 2006 census data) (SA Government, unpublished).

Home ownership is measured in this report by looking at the proportion of Indigenous people living in a home owned or being purchased by a member of their household. These households are referred to as home owner/purchaser households. Measuring Indigenous home ownership is complex.

Not all people living in a household owned by someone in the household (for example, boarders) will share in the long-term economic benefits of home ownership. Some Indigenous people counted this way may be in households where the owner is non-Indigenous. However, the approach used is reasonably simple to derive and provides a good approximation of levels of home ownership in the Indigenous population.

Data on home ownership in this report are taken from the 2001 and 2006 Censuses. The charts and commentary in this section are for Indigenous people of all ages and are therefore not comparable to the 2007 report which used data for people aged 18 years and over from the 2004-05 NATSIHS.

Figure 8.3.1 Proportion of people living in home owner/purchaser households, 2001 and 2006^a



^a Includes homes being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

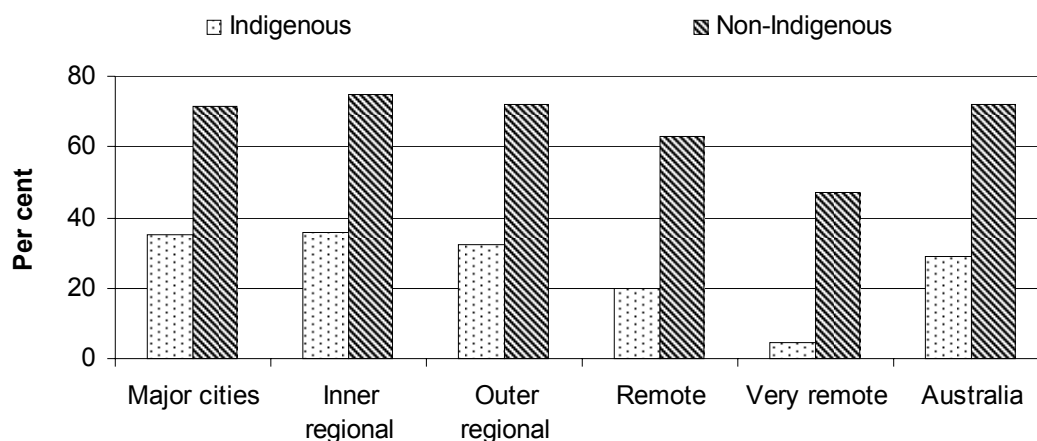
Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*; *2001 Census of Population and Housing*; table 8A.3.6.

Between 2001 and 2006:

- the proportion of Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households increased from 26.2 per cent to 28.9 per cent. In contrast, the proportion of non-Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households decreased slightly from 72.3 to 72.1 per cent (figure 8.3.1).

Data on the proportions of Torres Strait Islander and Aboriginal people living in home owner/purchaser households in 2001 and 2006 are included in table 8A.3.1–6. Section 9.1 on housing overcrowding discusses the median weekly mortgage for Indigenous people and rent payments by tenure type for Indigenous people.

Figure 8.3.2 Proportion of Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households, by remoteness area, 2006^a



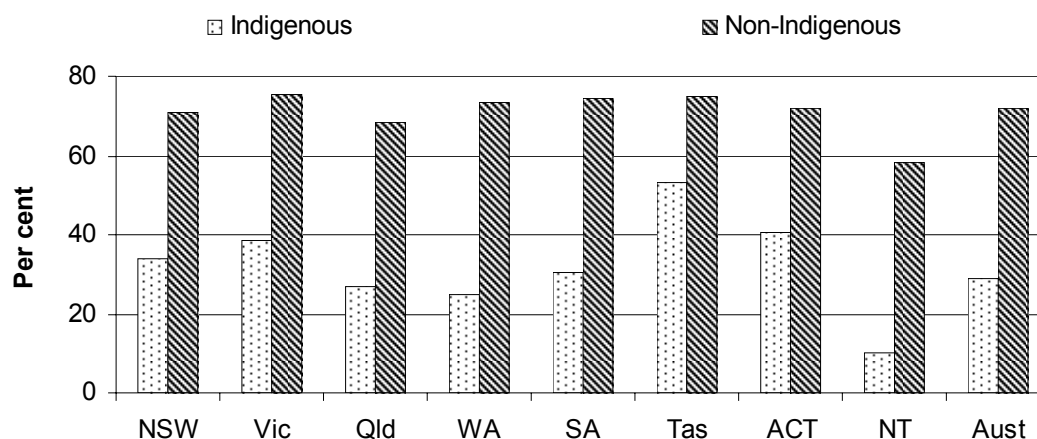
^a Includes homes being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; table 8A.3.5.

In 2006:

- the proportion of Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households was much lower than for non-Indigenous people in all remoteness areas (figure 8.3.2)
 - the proportion of Indigenous people living in a home owner/purchaser household was similar in major cities (35.3 per cent), inner regional (35.7 per cent) and outer regional areas (32.3 per cent). The rate was lower in remote areas (19.7 per cent) and lower again in very remote areas (4.8 per cent) (figure 8.3.2)
 - the proportion of non-Indigenous people living in a home owner/purchaser household was similar in major cities, inner regional and outer regional areas. The rate was lower in remote areas and lower again in very remote areas (figure 8.3.2)
- 7.8 per cent of Indigenous people lived in homes fully owned by someone living in their household and 21.1 per cent lived in homes being purchased by someone living in their household (table 8A.3.4).

Figure 8.3.3 Proportion of Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households, by State/Territory, 2006^{a, b}



^a Includes homes being purchased under a rent/buy scheme. ^b Australia includes 'Other territories'.

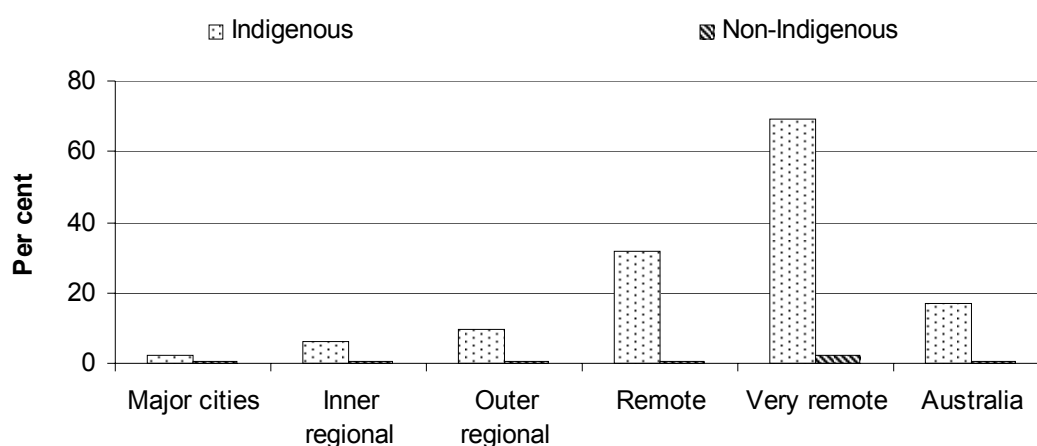
Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; table 8A.3.6.

In 2006:

- the proportion of Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households was much lower than for non-Indigenous people in all states and territories (figure 8.3.3)
- the proportion of Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households varied greatly across states and territories, reflecting the geographic distribution of Indigenous people (i.e. between non-remote and remote areas) within those jurisdictions. In contrast, the proportion for non-Indigenous people did not vary greatly across most states and territories and was between 68.6 and 75.5 per cent for all states and territories except for the NT, where the proportion was 58.2 per cent (figure 8.3.3)
- the proportion of Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households was highest in Tasmania (52.9 per cent). In contrast, the proportion for non-Indigenous people was highest in Victoria (75.5 per cent) (figure 8.3.3)
- the proportion of Indigenous people living in home owner/purchaser households was lowest in the NT (10.3 per cent). The proportion for non-Indigenous people was also lowest in the NT (58.2 per cent) (figure 8.3.3)
- the gap between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people living in a home owner/purchaser household was largest in the Northern Territory and smallest in Tasmania (figure 8.3.3).

Most housing on Indigenous communally owned land is owned by Indigenous community or cooperative housing organisations, which rent houses to families and individuals. Community rental housing is different to home ownership by individual households and families. It is, however, a communal form of Indigenous ownership and control of housing.

Figure 8.3.4 Proportion of people living in community housing, by remoteness, 2006^a



^a Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; table 8A.3.5.

Across remoteness areas, in 2006:

- a much larger proportion of Indigenous people (17.3 per cent) than non-Indigenous people (0.4 per cent) lived in community housing (figure 8.3.4)
- the proportion of Indigenous people living in community housing was much higher in remote areas than non-remote areas. The proportion was largest in very remote areas (69.1 per cent) and was smallest in major cities (2.5 per cent) (figure 8.3.4).

More detail on community rental housing is included in tables 8A.3.1, 8A.3.2 and 8A.3.3.

Tables 8A.3.1 to 8A.3.3 include data on those living in rental housing as well as more detail on people living in homes owned by someone in the household. Many Indigenous people live in public housing provided by State and Territory government housing authorities. Information on public housing provided to Indigenous people is included in the annual Report on Government Services (SCRGSP 2009).

8.4 Income support

Box 8.4.1 Key messages

- In 2004-05:
 - government pensions and allowances (70.7 per cent) were the most common source of cash income for Indigenous households, followed by employee income (56.9 per cent), other cash income (21.7 per cent) and income from Community Development Employment Projects (5.9 per cent) (figure 8.4.1)
 - 47.7 per cent of Indigenous people aged 15 to 64 years received government pensions and allowances as their main source of personal cash income, compared to 17.3 per cent of non-Indigenous people aged 15 to 64 years (figure 8.4.2).
- Higher proportions of Indigenous than non-Indigenous people aged 15–64 years received the most common income support payment types in 2006. Parenting payment single was the most common income support payment received by Indigenous people aged 15–64 years (11.2 per cent), followed by Newstart allowance (10.8 per cent), disability support pension (7.9 per cent) and youth allowance (4.7 per cent) (figure 8.4.4).

Income support is a new indicator in the revised OID framework endorsed by COAG in November 2008. The key measures are the proportion of welfare payments as part of overall household income, and the number of people on workforce age income support payments.

This section uses data from the ABS 2004-05 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey and the ABS 2004-05 National Health Survey on sources of household and individual income to identify proportions of Indigenous and non-Indigenous people receiving income support payments. This section also uses Centrelink administrative data on the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous people of working age receiving income support payments. When interpreting the survey and administrative data it is important to consider their different collection methods and definitions which may lead to variations in results.

Income support is available to all eligible Australians to ensure that they have adequate levels of income to support themselves and their dependents. Income support accounts for the largest component of welfare provided by the Australian Government, with more than 4.2 million direct beneficiaries at any one time (ABS 2008). Income support payments are paid by Centrelink to: the aged; people with a disability; carers; youth and students; families with children; the unemployed; and the homeless (ABS 2007).

Indigenous people are overrepresented in the Australian income support system, with 47.7 per cent reporting government cash pensions and allowances as their main source of personal income in 2004-05, compared to 17.3 per cent of non-Indigenous people (table 8A.4.1). A range of adverse socioeconomic conditions contribute to a high dependence on income support by Indigenous people, including poor standards of health, lack of employment opportunities in the local labour market and low levels of educational attainment (DEEWR 2009).

The Cape York Institute has argued that government services introduced specifically to counter Indigenous social problems have had the opposite effect — increasing reliance and eroding personal responsibility, leading to a disengagement from the real economy (CYI 2009). The term ‘negative welfare’ has been used by some commentators, in the context that negative welfare involves government payments to an able bodied individual, without reciprocity. Pearson (1999) said that this negative welfare has resulted in third and fourth generations dependent on income assistance.

Several government programs specifically target passive reliance on income support by Indigenous people. The longest running program is the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) program (section 4.6). Welfare reform and welfare payment reform for the Australian Indigenous population have been a key component of government policy (where welfare payment reform relates to the way welfare payments are paid to people, while welfare reform relates more broadly to the structure of welfare entitlements).

The Welfare to Work initiative implemented from 2005 (under the former Australian Government) aimed to move people off income support and into employment opportunities. It did not specifically target Indigenous communities although they were a large proportion of recipients in the targeted cohorts (DEEWR 2006). The intensity of the Australian Government’s focus on Indigenous welfare reform and welfare payment reform has increased more recently. On 19 December 2008, further reforms were announced by the Australian Government, including the restructure, and in some cases, removal, of CDEP. These reforms aim to reduce reliance on income support payments (Macklin and O’Connor 2008).

There are three main welfare payment reform initiatives in which Indigenous people are participating:

- The ‘welfare reform and employment’ measure under the Northern Territory Emergency Response (NTER) (initiated by the former Australian Government) is supported by specific legislation on income management. This measure involves the income management of a proportion (usually 50 per cent) of welfare payments for all recipients in selected NTER communities. The managed

proportion can be spent only on priority needs such as food, shelter and education and cannot be used for alcohol, tobacco, pornography or gambling (NTER Review 2008). This measure is coordinated by Centrelink through mechanisms including the government's BasicsCard, direct deductions and direct payments to community stores. More information on the NTER is included in section 11.1 (Case studies in governance).

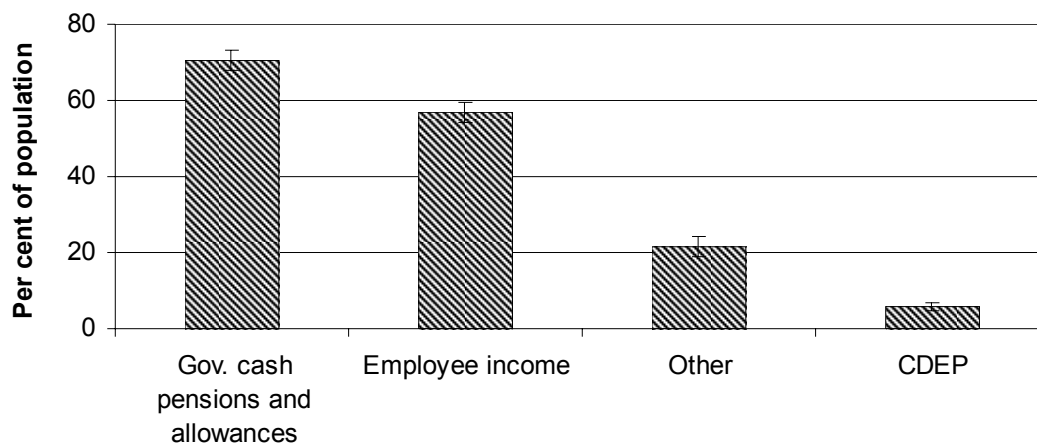
- The Cape York Welfare Reform Project trial commenced in selected communities in July 2008 and is coordinated by the Cape York Institute, in partnership with the Queensland and Australian Governments. Under this trial, a list of obligations have been tied to welfare payments, including: making sure children attend school; keeping children safe from harm and neglect; not committing drug, alcohol or family violence offences; and abiding by tenancy agreements. The Queensland Government Family Responsibilities Commission (FRC) was established to ensure that these obligations are followed, and has the power to manage welfare payment income in the case of a breach. Where a quarantine of welfare payments occurs, the FRC removes an individual's discretion over their welfare payments (or, in the case of family payments, directs some of it to another adult) so that the essential needs of children and family members are met. Payments can then only be used for items such as food, rent, electricity bills and education expenses (CYI 2009). This is coordinated by Centrelink through the same mechanisms as used in the NTER communities. More information on the Cape York Welfare Reform project is included in section 11.1 (Case studies in governance).
- The Child Protection Initiative is being implemented in selected communities across WA. WA Department for Child Protection case managers can refer all income support recipients in the community to Centrelink to have their income support managed to ensure the priority needs of children are met (Centrelink 2008). During the period of income management, the WA government provides case management support services, including parenting support (Macklin and McSweeney 2008). Voluntary income management is also available in these communities in WA, enabling people on welfare payments to volunteer for their payments to be managed for a twelve month period.

None of these welfare payment reform programs have operated long enough to determine their impact on outcomes for Indigenous people.

Sources of household income

Figure 8.4.1 contains ABS 2004-05 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey data on sources of household cash income for Indigenous people.

Figure 8.4.1 Source(s) of household cash income for Indigenous people, 2004-05^a



^a Households may report more than one source of income.

Source: ABS 2004-05 NATSIHS (unpublished); table 8A.4.2.

Figure 8.4.1 illustrates the sources of *household* cash income for Indigenous people. It is not possible to produce a non-Indigenous comparator. Households may report more than one source of income.

In 2004-05:

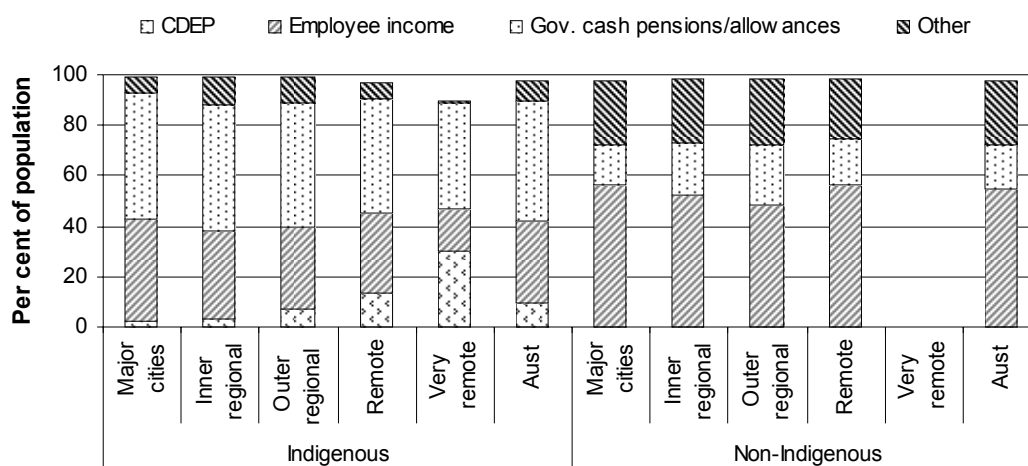
- 70.7 per cent of Indigenous households reported government cash pensions and allowances as a source of household income, 56.9 per cent of households reported employee income, 21.7 per cent reported other cash income and 5.9 per cent reported CDEP income (figure 8.4.1)
- there was little difference across remoteness areas in the proportions of Indigenous households receiving income from government cash pensions and allowances, with the proportions for total remote (69.4 per cent) and the total non-remote areas (70.8 per cent) being similar. In contrast, the percentage of Indigenous households reporting CDEP as a source of cash income increased with remoteness, from 3.1 per cent in major cities to 28.2 per cent in very remote areas (table 8A.4.2).

Table 8A.4.7 shows Indigenous household cash income sources by State and Territory.

Personal income

Figure 8.4.2 contains 2004-05 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey and National Health Survey data on people's main source of personal cash income.

Figure 8.4.2 Main source of personal cash income, people aged 15–64 years, 2004-05^{a, b, c}



^a Categories may not add to 100 per cent as the total includes people whose main source of cash income was not stated or not known. ^b Non-Indigenous data are not available for very remote areas as they were not collected in the 2004-05 NHS. The records for the very remote areas have been attributed appropriately to national estimates. ^c Respondents could only identify a single main source of personal cash income.

Source: ABS 2004-05 NATSIHS and NHS (unpublished); table 8A.4.1.

For the *main* source of personal cash income in 2004-05:

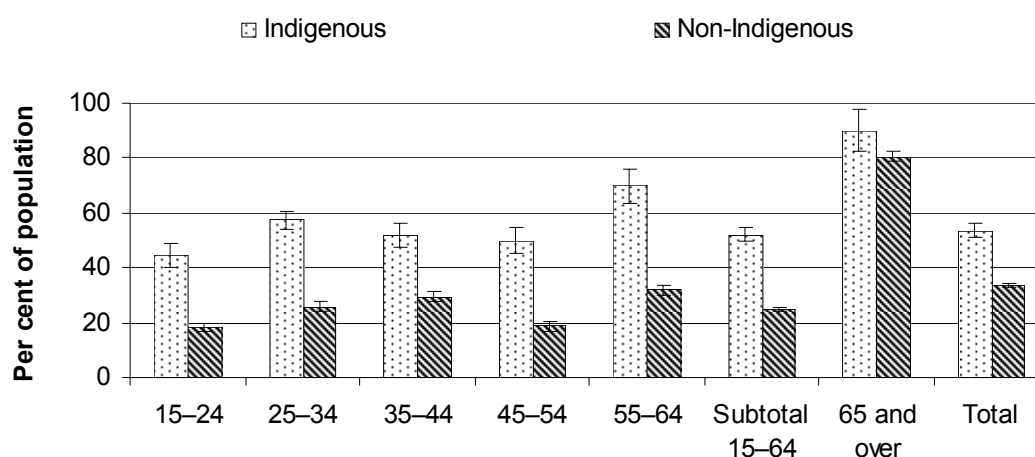
- nearly half of Indigenous people aged 15–64 years (47.7 per cent), received government pensions and allowances as their main source of personal cash income, while a further 9.6 per cent received CDEP payments as their main source of personal cash income. In contrast, only 17.3 per cent of non-Indigenous people aged 15–64 years received most of their personal cash income from government cash pensions and allowances
- the proportion of Indigenous people receiving most of their personal cash income from employee income was 32.7 per cent. In contrast, 54.9 per cent of non-Indigenous people reported employee cash income as their main source of personal income (figure 8.4.2)
- the proportion of Indigenous people aged 15–64 years with employee income as the main source of personal cash income decreased with remoteness, while the

proportion with CDEP income as their main source of personal cash income increased with remoteness (figure 8.4.2).

Table 8A.4.6 presents the *main* sources of personal cash income by State and Territory for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people aged 15–64 years in 2004-05.

Figure 8.4.3 presents data on all people aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments as either main or secondary source of income. These are distinct from data presented in figure 8.4.2 on the main source of personal cash income, where only one main source could be nominated.

Figure 8.4.3 People receiving income support payments, as a main or secondary source of income, by age, 2004-05^a



^a The proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status and age group. People could nominate multiple sources of income.

Source: ABS 2004-05 NATSIHS and NHS (unpublished); table 8A.4.4

In 2004-05:

- a higher proportion of Indigenous people aged 15–64 years received income support payments compared to non-Indigenous people (51.9 per cent compared with 24.7 per cent) (figure 8.4.3)
- for both Indigenous and non-Indigenous people aged 15–64 years, a greater proportion of females than males received income support payments (65.9 per cent of Indigenous females and 36.5 per cent of Indigenous males and 34.5 per cent and 14.9 per cent for non-Indigenous females and males) (table 8A.4.3)
- a higher proportion of Indigenous than non-Indigenous people aged 15–64 years received income support in all states and territories. The largest variation

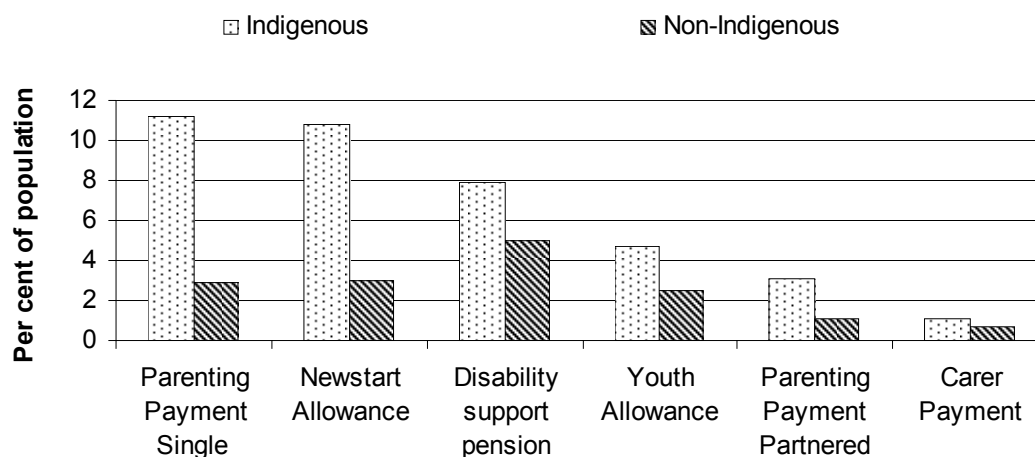
between Indigenous and non-Indigenous rates was in the NT, with an Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratio of 3.4 (table 8A.4.5)

- in all remoteness areas a higher proportion of Indigenous than non-Indigenous people aged 15–64 years received income support payments. The most significant difference was in major cities (50.7 per cent compared with 22.1 per cent) (table 8A.4.3)
- for all age groups over 15 years, Indigenous people were more likely to receive income support payments than non-Indigenous people. The greatest Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratio was for those aged 45–54 years (2.6) (figure 8.4.3).

People receiving income support payments — administrative data

Figures 8.4.4 and 8.4.5 contain Centrelink administrative data on the proportion of Indigenous and non-Indigenous people aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments. Indigenous identification in Centrelink data is voluntary. People whose Indigenous status is unknown are included here as non-Indigenous. Proportions of the population receiving income support payments have only been calculated for 2006 as updated population estimates and projections for other years have not yet been published by the ABS. Time series data for 2003 to 2008 are presented in attachment tables as numbers of people receiving income support payments.

Figure 8.4.4 People aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by selected payment types, 2006^{a, b, c}



^a Non-Indigenous includes people whose Indigenous status was unknown. ^b All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type, data are reported as at various days in June and July 2006. ^c Definitions of payment types and other information about these data are in table 8A.4.26.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished); 8A.4.10.

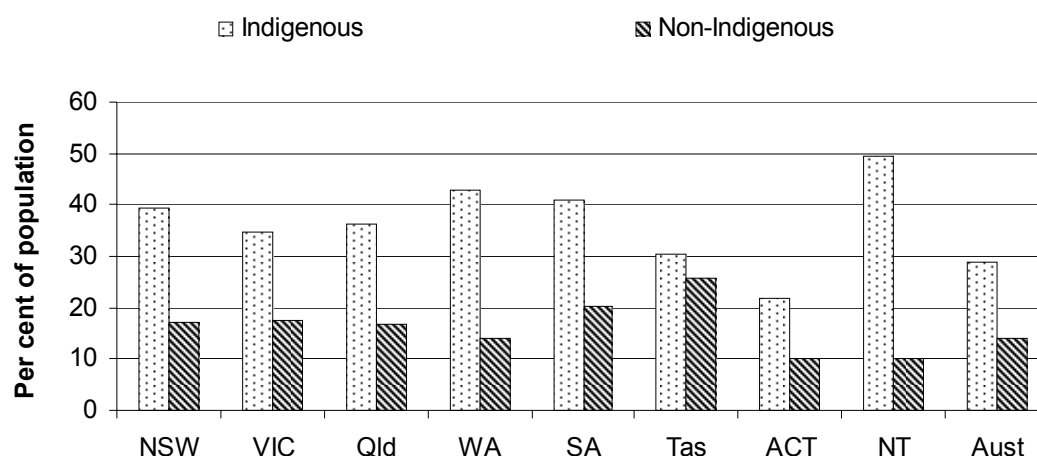
In 2006:

- Indigenous people aged 15–64 years received a higher proportion of each of the selected income support payments, presented in figure 8.4.4.
- parenting payment single was the most common income support payment received by Indigenous people aged 15–64 years (11.2 per cent), followed by newstart allowance (10.8 per cent), disability support pension (7.9 per cent) and youth allowance (4.7 per cent) (figure 8.4.4)
- disability support pension was the most common income support payment received by non-Indigenous people aged 15–64 years (5.0 per cent), followed by newstart allowance (3.0 per cent) and parenting payment single (2.9 per cent) (figure 8.4.4)
- a higher proportion of Indigenous females than Indigenous males aged 15–64 years received parenting payment single, parenting payment partnered and carer payment. In contrast, for the same age group a higher proportion of Indigenous males than Indigenous females received disability support pension, newstart allowance and youth allowance (table 8A.4.10).

Information on the proportions of Indigenous and non-Indigenous people on income support are reported for additional payment types for 2006 in table 8A.4.10. Attachment tables 8A.4.8 to 8A.4.13 present numbers of Indigenous and

non-Indigenous people, by sex, on income support by payment types for 2003 to 2008.

Figure 8.4.5 People aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2006^{a, b, c, d}



^a Non-Indigenous includes people whose Indigenous status was unknown. ^b Each State and Territory total is the sum of the number reported against each individual payment type. Payment types with fewer than 20 Indigenous or non-Indigenous recipients are not included in totals. All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type, data are reported as at various days in June and July 2006. ^c The Australian total includes people where State/Territory was unknown or where a person resides outside Australia. ^d Definitions of payment types and other information about these data are in table 8A.4.26.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished); table 8A.4.16

In 2006:

- in all states and territories there was a higher proportion of Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people aged 15–64 years on income support payments. Indigenous proportions were 2 to 3 times non-Indigenous proportions for all states and territories, except Tasmania (1.2) and the NT (4.9) (figure 8.4.5)
- the NT reported the largest difference between Indigenous people (49.4 per cent) and non-Indigenous people (10.0 per cent) aged 15–64 years on income support, with newstart allowance being the most common payment for Indigenous people in the NT (19.2 per cent of Indigenous people aged 15–64 years) (figure 8.4.5).

State and Territory data on the proportions of Indigenous and non-Indigenous people on income support are reported for additional payment types for 2006 in table 8A.4.16. Attachment tables 8A.4.14 to 8A.4.19 present the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous people, on income support by payment types for 2003 to 2008, by State and Territory. To supplement these data, the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous people on income support by payment types for 2003 to 2008, by remoteness are presented at tables 8A.4.20 to 8A.4.25.

8.5 Future directions in data

Labour market participation (full time /part time) by sector and occupation

In addition to the five-yearly Census, the ABS program of ongoing Indigenous specific surveys, including the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey (NATSIHS) and the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey (NATSISS), provides labour force data (including CDEP) on a three yearly cycle. Labour force information from the 2008 NATSISS will separately identify CDEP participants. These data will be available from late 2009.

Additional estimates of Indigenous labour force data over the period 2002 to 2007 are available, from the monthly Labour Force Survey (ABS 2008). These estimates are annual and hence more frequent than the Census, but, because the estimates are based on a smaller sample, they are of lower quality.

8.6 References

8.1 Labour market participation (full time /part time) by sector and occupation

Australian Bureau of Statistics 2008, *Labour Force Characteristics of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, Cat. no 6287.0, ABS, Canberra.

Hunter, B. 2004, *Indigenous Australians in the Contemporary Labour Market*, Cat. no. 2052.0, ABS, Canberra.

—2002, *Institutional Factors Underpinning Indigenous Labour Force Participation: The Role of the CDEP Scheme and Education*, Working paper no. 14, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, Australian National University, Canberra.

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8A Economic participation — attachment

The tables in this file accompany the report, *Overcoming Indigenous Disadvantage: Key Indicators 2009*, prepared by the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision. Background and definitions are available in the report, which is available on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

This file is available in both Microsoft Excel and Adobe PDF formats on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (details inside the front cover of the report).

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Table 8A.1.1

Table 8A.1.1

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a),

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous (c)						
State/Territory						
NSW	15 321	74.6	12 850	79.7	28 171	76.9
Victoria	3 696	79.9	3 093	84.7	6 789	82.0
Queensland	15 882	78.4	13 148	81.8	29 030	79.9
WA	7 933	79.1	6 409	83.5	14 342	81.0
SA	2 898	77.1	2 553	82.6	5 451	79.6
Tasmania	2 382	77.8	2 039	83.1	4 421	80.2
ACT	650	84.3	616	89.7	1 266	86.8
NT	5 479	85.5	4 590	87.5	10 069	86.4
Australia (d)	54 269	78.1	45 318	82.4	99 587	80.0
Remoteness areas						
Major cities						
15–19	1 818	63.5	1 779	67.3	3 597	65.3
20–24	2 679	70.8	2 283	76.8	4 962	73.4
25–34	5 455	78.5	4 533	83.1	9 988	80.5
35–44	4 121	82.9	3 834	86.8	7 955	84.7
45–54	2 658	86.9	2 527	90.8	5 185	88.8
55–64	821	88.6	619	93.8	1 440	90.7
Total 15–64	17 552	77.8	15 575	82.3	33 127	79.9
Inner regional						
15–19	1 184	61.3	1 141	66.7	2 325	63.8
20–24	1 350	63.9	982	69.4	2 332	66.1
25–34	2 645	70.9	2 140	76.3	4 785	73.2
35–44	2 479	77.5	2 261	83.7	4 740	80.4
45–54	1 613	84.5	1 389	88.6	3 002	86.3
55–64	476	84.7	324	90.3	800	86.9
Total 15–64	9 747	72.5	8 237	78.0	17 984	74.9
Outer regional						
15–19	1 206	66.0	1 091	68.6	2 297	67.2
20–24	1 536	68.0	1 177	73.2	2 713	70.2
25–34	3 044	71.4	2 562	78.5	5 606	74.5
35–44	2 802	78.5	2 616	83.8	5 418	81.0
45–54	1 727	84.8	1 620	88.8	3 347	86.7
55–64	566	84.7	423	91.8	989	87.6
Total 15–64	10 881	74.4	9 489	79.9	20 370	76.9

Table 8A.1.1

Table 8A.1.1

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a),

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Remote						
15–19	484	74.1	405	78.6	889	76.1
20–24	637	74.4	437	75.1	1 074	74.7
25–34	1 280	76.4	1 026	81.6	2 306	78.6
35–44	1 122	80.7	1 045	87.7	2 167	83.9
45–54	676	86.9	574	88.3	1 250	87.5
55–64	225	85.2	169	92.3	394	88.1
Total 15–64	4 424	78.7	3 656	83.5	8 080	80.8
Very remote						
15–19	1 223	86.6	844	88.1	2 067	87.2
20–24	1 692	90.6	1 154	89.9	2 846	90.3
25–34	3 168	91.5	2 308	92.4	5 476	91.9
35–44	2 342	92.9	2 001	93.1	4 343	93.0
45–54	1 501	93.6	1 104	94.0	2 605	93.7
55–64	537	93.7	313	94.3	850	93.9
Total 15–64	10 463	91.5	7 724	92.0	18 187	91.7
Australia (e)						
15–19	6 019	67.8	5 336	70.6	11 355	69.1
20–24	8 077	72.2	6 142	76.6	14 219	74.0
25–34	15 981	77.2	12 727	82.1	28 708	79.3
35–44	13 133	81.9	11 895	86.4	25 028	84.0
45–54	8 358	86.9	7 328	90.0	15 686	88.3
55–64	2 700	87.6	1 888	92.5	4 588	89.6
Total 15–64	54 268	78.1	45 316	82.4	99 584	80.0
Non-Indigenous						
State/Territory						
NSW	1 448 351	92.3	1 201 309	93.7	2 649 660	92.9
Victoria	1 104 832	92.9	924 527	93.6	2 029 359	93.2
Queensland	809 857	91.3	677 609	92.6	1 487 466	91.9
WA	438 175	91.9	357 624	93.7	795 799	92.7
SA	336 729	91.6	280 976	93.5	617 705	92.5
Tasmania	94 142	88.4	80 557	92.1	174 699	90.1
ACT	81 311	94.3	75 913	95.7	157 224	95.0
NT	39 996	94.5	32 281	95.6	72 277	95.0
Australia (d)	4 354 041	92.1	3 631 147	93.5	7 985 188	92.7
Remoteness areas						
Major cities						

Table 8A.1.1

Table 8A.1.1

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a),

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
15–19	170 505	82.4	184 851	85.4	355 356	83.9
20–24	306 483	87.6	299 261	90.9	605 744	89.2
25–34	755 364	92.8	636 473	94.2	1 391 837	93.4
35–44	764 120	94.5	632 011	94.7	1 396 131	94.6
45–54	655 476	94.9	570 486	96.0	1 225 962	95.4
55–64	317 207	93.6	200 624	96.3	517 831	94.6
Total 15–64	2 969 155	92.5	2 523 706	93.8	5 492 861	93.1
Inner regional						
15–19	57 448	81.6	58 177	83.9	115 625	82.8
20–24	69 804	84.3	59 462	87.4	129 266	85.7
25–34	168 117	90.7	133 267	92.0	301 384	91.3
35–44	218 173	93.4	191 032	94.0	409 205	93.7
45–54	204 692	94.0	174 836	95.3	379 528	94.6
55–64	100 375	92.0	63 547	95.9	163 922	93.5
Total 15–64	818 609	91.1	680 321	92.5	1 498 930	91.7
Outer regional						
15–19	25 987	83.4	24 312	85.4	50 299	84.3
20–24	35 327	87.0	27 897	88.8	63 224	87.7
25–34	91 779	91.7	69 331	92.8	161 110	92.2
35–44	112 681	93.3	94 267	94.4	206 948	93.8
45–54	102 802	93.8	83 187	95.7	185 989	94.6
55–64	54 661	92.5	34 226	96.5	88 887	94.0
Total 15–64	423 237	91.7	333 220	93.3	756 457	92.4
Remote						
15–19	3 890	88.6	3 009	87.9	6 899	88.3
20–24	6 285	92.0	4 498	92.7	10 783	92.3
25–34	18 274	95.0	12 791	95.7	31 065	95.3
35–44	20 441	95.5	15 199	96.4	35 640	95.9
45–54	16 879	95.6	12 377	96.8	29 256	96.1
55–64	8 920	94.0	5 324	97.5	14 244	95.3
Total 15–64	74 689	94.5	53 198	95.6	127 887	95.0

Table 8A.1.1

Table 8A.1.1

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a),

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Very remote						
15–19	1 434	93.2	954	92.4	2 388	92.9
20–24	2 445	95.5	1 855	96.0	4 300	95.7
25–34	7 249	97.2	4 999	97.0	12 248	97.1
35–44	7 653	97.1	5 080	97.0	12 733	97.1
45–54	6 343	96.2	4 159	97.1	10 502	96.6
55–64	3 353	94.3	1 733	98.2	5 086	95.6
Total 15–64	28 477	96.2	18 780	96.8	47 257	96.5
Australia (e)						
15–19	261 791	82.4	273 299	85.0	535 090	83.7
20–24	425 740	87.0	396 483	90.1	822 223	88.5
25–34	1 051 600	92.3	862 537	93.7	1 914 137	92.9
35–44	1 131 998	94.1	941 302	94.6	2 073 300	94.3
45–54	993 903	94.6	849 665	95.8	1 843 568	95.1
55–64	489 009	93.1	307 861	96.3	796 870	94.3
Total 15–64	4 354 041	92.1	3 631 147	93.5	7 985 188	92.7
Not stated						
State/Territory						
NSW	9 596	86.8	7 242	90.0	16 838	88.2
Victoria	8 174	87.5	5 883	89.0	14 057	88.1
Queensland	5 247	86.2	3 693	89.2	8 940	87.4
WA	2 772	86.2	1 969	90.3	4 741	87.9
SA	2 001	86.2	1 448	91.8	3 449	88.5
Tasmania	761	84.6	513	88.9	1 274	86.3
ACT	405	91.0	329	93.7	734	92.2
NT	405	93.1	241	93.1	646	93.1
Australia (d)	29 376	86.9	21 322	89.8	50 698	88.1
Remoteness areas						
Major cities						
15–19	1 304	75.9	1 201	80.8	2 505	78.2
20–24	2 466	82.8	1 767	86.0	4 233	84.1
25–34	4 949	87.3	3 173	88.6	8 122	87.8
35–44	4 266	88.1	3 153	91.0	7 419	89.3
45–54	3 861	90.5	3 533	93.4	7 394	91.9
55–64	2 829	91.2	2 000	93.8	4 829	92.3
Total 15–64	19 675	87.1	14 827	89.8	34 502	88.3

Table 8A.1.1

Table 8A.1.1

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a),

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Inner regional						
15–19	416	73.6	349	76.5	765	74.9
20–24	437	76.7	286	83.6	723	79.3
25–34	950	83.5	617	88.1	1 567	85.3
35–44	1 119	86.9	838	89.2	1 957	87.9
45–54	1 227	90.8	1 052	93.3	2 279	91.9
55–64	922	88.3	630	94.2	1 552	90.6
Total 15–64	5 071	85.1	3 772	89.1	8 843	86.8
Outer regional						
15–19	210	80.2	152	78.8	362	79.6
20–24	254	81.2	127	79.4	381	80.5
25–34	583	86.1	314	88.7	897	87.0
35–44	641	85.9	475	91.7	1 116	88.3
45–54	694	89.3	500	94.2	1 194	91.3
55–64	545	90.4	368	95.6	913	92.4
Total 15–64	2 927	86.6	1 936	90.4	4 863	88.1
Remote						
15–19	39	88.6	18	100.0	57	91.9
20–24	66	90.4	30	90.9	96	90.6
25–34	100	90.1	54	94.7	154	91.7
35–44	146	93.0	77	92.8	223	92.9
45–54	158	94.0	95	96.0	253	94.8
55–64	92	86.0	43	91.5	135	87.7
Total 15–64	601	91.1	317	94.1	918	92.1
Very remote						
15–19	23	88.5	14	82.4	37	86.0
20–24	31	88.6	15	100.0	46	92.0
25–34	93	94.9	43	93.5	136	94.4
35–44	80	93.0	43	89.6	123	91.8
45–54	93	96.9	58	95.1	151	96.2
55–64	58	100.0	24	100.0	82	100.0
Total 15–64	378	94.7	197	93.4	575	94.3
Australia (e)						
15–19	2 029	76.2	1 752	79.6	3 781	77.8
20–24	3 315	81.8	2 257	85.3	5 572	83.2
25–34	6 847	86.6	4 239	88.5	11 086	87.3

Table 8A.1.1

Table 8A.1.1

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a),

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
35–44	6 416	87.7	4 650	90.7	11 066	88.9
45–54	6 220	90.7	5 311	93.5	11 531	92.0
55–64	4 549	90.6	3 112	94.0	7 661	91.9
Total 15–64	29 376	86.9	21 321	89.8	50 697	88.1
Total 15–64						
State/Territory						
NSW	1 473 268	92.1	1 221 401	93.5	2 694 669	92.7
Victoria	1 116 702	92.8	933 503	93.6	2 050 205	93.1
Queensland	830 986	91.0	694 450	92.4	1 525 436	91.6
WA	448 880	91.6	366 002	93.4	814 882	92.4
SA	341 628	91.4	284 977	93.4	626 605	92.3
Tasmania	97 285	88.1	83 109	91.9	180 394	89.8
ACT	82 366	94.2	76 858	95.6	159 224	94.9
NT	45 880	93.3	37 112	94.5	82 992	93.9
Australia (d)	4 437 686	91.9	3 697 787	93.3	8 135 473	92.5
Remoteness areas						
Major cities						
15–19	173 627	82.1	187 831	85.1	361 458	83.6
20–24	311 628	87.4	303 311	90.7	614 939	89.0
25–34	765 768	92.6	644 179	94.1	1 409 947	93.3
35–44	772 507	94.4	638 998	94.7	1 411 505	94.5
45–54	661 995	94.8	576 546	95.9	1 238 541	95.3
55–64	320 857	93.5	203 243	96.3	524 100	94.6
Total 15–64	3 006 382	92.4	2 554 108	93.7	5 560 490	93.0
Inner regional						
15–19	59 048	81.0	59 667	83.5	118 715	82.2
20–24	71 591	83.8	60 730	87.0	132 321	85.2
25–34	171 712	90.3	136 024	91.7	307 736	90.9
35–44	221 771	93.1	194 131	93.8	415 902	93.5
45–54	207 532	93.9	177 277	95.3	384 809	94.5
55–64	101 773	92.0	64 501	95.8	166 274	93.4
Total 15–64	833 427	90.7	692 330	92.3	1 525 757	91.5
Outer regional						
15–19	27 403	82.4	25 555	84.5	52 958	83.4
20–24	37 117	85.9	29 201	88.0	66 318	86.8
25–34	95 406	90.8	72 207	92.2	167 613	91.4
35–44	116 124	92.8	97 358	94.0	213 482	93.4

Table 8A.1.1

Table 8A.1.1

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a),

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
45–54	105 223	93.6	85 307	95.5	190 530	94.4
55–64	55 772	92.4	35 017	96.4	90 789	93.9
Total 15–64	437 045	91.1	344 645	92.9	781 690	91.9
Remote						
15–19	4 413	86.8	3 432	86.8	7 845	86.8
20–24	6 988	90.1	4 965	90.9	11 953	90.4
25–34	19 654	93.5	13 871	94.5	33 525	93.9
35–44	21 709	94.6	16 321	95.8	38 030	95.1
45–54	17 713	95.2	13 046	96.4	30 759	95.7
55–64	9 237	93.7	5 536	97.3	14 773	95.0
Total 15–64	79 714	93.5	57 171	94.7	136 885	94.0
Very remote						
15–19	2 680	90.0	1 812	90.3	4 492	90.1
20–24	4 168	93.4	3 024	93.6	7 192	93.5
25–34	10 510	95.4	7 350	95.5	17 860	95.4
35–44	10 075	96.1	7 124	95.8	17 199	96.0
45–54	7 937	95.7	5 321	96.4	13 258	96.0
55–64	3 948	94.3	2 070	97.6	6 018	95.4
Total 15–64	39 318	94.9	26 701	95.3	66 019	95.1
Australia (e)						
15–19	269 839	81.9	280 387	84.6	550 226	83.3
20–24	437 132	86.6	404 882	89.9	842 014	88.1
25–34	1 074 428	92.0	879 503	93.5	1 953 931	92.7
35–44	1 151 547	93.9	957 847	94.4	2 109 394	94.2
45–54	1 008 481	94.5	862 304	95.7	1 870 785	95.0
55–64	496 258	93.1	312 861	96.2	809 119	94.3
Total 15–64	4 437 685	91.9	3 697 784	93.3	8 135 469	92.5

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Includes 'Other territories'.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

(f) Labour force status includes 'employed' and 'unemployed'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source : ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing .

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous (c)						
State/Territory						
NSW	18 335	79.7	16 602	81.6	34 937	80.6
Victoria	4 543	84.3	3 908	84.0	8 451	84.1
Queensland	20 432	87.3	17 338	86.2	37 770	86.8
WA	8 416	85.6	7 057	85.7	15 473	85.7
SA	3 352	82.8	3 131	85.2	6 483	83.9
Tasmania	2 807	85.1	2 554	87.5	5 361	86.2
ACT	754	86.0	743	92.0	1 497	88.8
NT	6 165	86.0	5 344	85.2	11 509	85.6
Australia (d)	64 840	84.2	56 698	84.6	121 538	84.4
Remoteness areas						
Major cities						
15–19	2 599	71.4	2 551	72.7	5 150	72.0
20–24	3 659	80.6	3 078	82.2	6 737	81.3
25–34	6 037	85.3	5 084	86.8	11 121	86.0
35–44	5 283	88.0	5 148	87.7	10 431	87.9
45–54	3 658	91.3	3 713	91.5	7 371	91.4
55–64	1 487	93.2	1 269	93.4	2 756	93.3
Total 15–64	22 723	84.6	20 843	85.4	43 566	85.0
Inner regional						
15–19	1 806	71.9	1 588	72.5	3 394	72.2
20–24	2 044	76.2	1 475	76.9	3 519	76.5
25–34	3 134	81.3	2 540	80.9	5 674	81.1
35–44	3 056	83.7	3 129	84.6	6 185	84.1
45–54	2 396	89.1	2 174	88.0	4 570	88.6
55–64	887	88.4	657	91.9	1 544	89.9
Total 15–64	13 323	81.3	11 563	81.8	24 886	81.5
Outer regional						
15–19	1 507	73.0	1 288	73.2	2 795	73.1
20–24	1 811	77.5	1 411	77.8	3 222	77.6
25–34	3 230	80.8	2 630	80.9	5 860	80.9
35–44	3 089	83.1	3 223	85.8	6 312	84.5
45–54	2 380	89.0	2 256	89.1	4 636	89.1
55–64	915	90.0	740	91.4	1 655	90.6
Total 15–64	12 932	81.8	11 548	82.9	24 480	82.4

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Remote						
15–19	602	79.9	463	77.6	1 065	78.9
20–24	780	82.1	569	84.8	1 349	83.2
25–34	1 314	83.9	1 127	86.1	2 441	84.9
35–44	1 276	85.5	1 244	86.6	2 520	86.0
45–54	939	87.8	922	90.4	1 861	89.0
55–64	372	90.7	308	94.2	680	92.3
Total 15–64	5 283	84.6	4 633	86.4	9 916	85.5
Very remote						
15–19	1 092	88.1	764	82.2	1 856	85.6
20–24	1 621	88.8	1 145	86.2	2 766	87.7
25–34	2 830	89.5	2 190	87.0	5 020	88.4
35–44	2 457	91.4	2 066	89.9	4 523	90.7
45–54	1 578	93.8	1 362	93.2	2 940	93.5
55–64	718	94.1	477	92.1	1 195	93.3
Total 15–64	10 296	90.6	8 004	88.4	18 300	89.7
Australia (e)						
15–19	7 637	74.5	6 667	74.0	14 304	74.3
20–24	9 961	80.3	7 703	81.0	17 664	80.6
25–34	16 629	84.1	13 598	84.4	30 227	84.2
35–44	15 228	86.4	14 824	86.7	30 052	86.5
45–54	10 988	90.3	10 450	90.3	21 438	90.3
55–64	4 397	91.5	3 457	92.5	7 854	91.9
Total 15–64	64 840	84.2	56 699	84.6	121 539	84.4
Non-Indigenous						
State/Territory						
NSW	1 489 448	94.1	1 286 929	94.3	2 776 377	94.2
Victoria	1 172 591	94.6	1 019 058	94.6	2 191 649	94.6
Queensland	929 710	95.7	804 394	95.0	1 734 104	95.4
WA	486 568	96.6	405 731	96.2	892 299	96.4
SA	352 595	94.5	309 913	95.1	662 508	94.8
Tasmania	101 814	93.2	91 051	93.9	192 865	93.5
ACT	87 390	96.4	83 276	97.0	170 666	96.7
NT	39 913	97.3	33 634	97.4	73 547	97.3
Australia (d)	4 660 654	94.9	4 034 339	94.8	8 694 993	94.9
Remoteness areas						
Major cities						
15–19	184 432	86.1	198 133	87.8	382 565	87.0
20–24	343 812	91.4	334 271	92.9	678 083	92.1

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
25–34	774 283	95.3	664 664	95.3	1 438 947	95.3
35–44	817 015	96.5	692 770	95.4	1 509 785	96.0
45–54	721 266	96.7	659 907	96.5	1 381 173	96.6
55–64	438 730	95.9	322 091	97.0	760 821	96.3
Total 15–64	3 279 538	95.0	2 871 836	95.0	6 151 374	95.0
Inner regional						
15–19	62 645	87.2	62 292	87.5	124 937	87.3
20–24	76 312	90.5	66 307	91.4	142 619	90.9
25–34	155 670	94.2	126 471	93.7	282 141	94.0
35–44	208 111	96.0	188 071	94.8	396 182	95.4
45–54	216 961	96.3	199 828	96.1	416 789	96.2
55–64	135 699	95.0	96 186	96.1	231 885	95.5
Total 15–64	855 398	94.4	739 155	94.1	1 594 553	94.3
Outer regional						
15–19	27 557	89.5	25 476	89.4	53 033	89.5
20–24	35 866	92.6	28 544	92.7	64 410	92.6
25–34	80 406	95.3	63 829	94.8	144 235	95.1
35–44	103 206	96.1	89 197	95.5	192 403	95.9
45–54	105 850	96.2	92 854	96.3	198 704	96.3
55–64	69 011	95.0	47 372	96.5	116 383	95.6
Total 15–64	421 896	95.0	347 272	95.0	769 168	95.0
Remote						
15–19	3 658	92.7	3 146	92.7	6 804	92.7
20–24	5 795	95.4	4 790	95.8	10 585	95.6
25–34	14 666	97.3	11 051	96.7	25 717	97.0
35–44	17 415	97.4	13 643	97.1	31 058	97.3
45–54	16 641	97.4	13 198	97.7	29 839	97.5
55–64	10 485	96.3	6 756	97.8	17 241	96.9
Total 15–64	68 660	96.8	52 584	96.9	121 244	96.8
Very remote						
15–19	1 211	94.7	951	94.0	2 162	94.4
20–24	2 211	97.1	1 882	96.7	4 093	96.9
25–34	5 775	97.9	4 153	97.6	9 928	97.8
35–44	6 631	98.5	4 483	97.9	11 114	98.2
45–54	6 319	98.0	4 419	97.7	10 738	97.9
55–64	3 998	97.1	2 336	98.3	6 334	97.5
Total 15–64	26 145	97.7	18 224	97.5	44 369	97.6

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Australia (e)						
15–19	279 857	86.8	290 306	87.9	570 163	87.3
20–24	465 325	91.4	436 791	92.7	902 116	92.0
25–34	1 033 682	95.2	871 864	95.1	1 905 546	95.1
35–44	1 154 503	96.4	989 033	95.3	2 143 536	95.9
45–54	1 068 508	96.6	971 092	96.4	2 039 600	96.5
55–64	658 779	95.6	475 255	96.8	1 134 034	96.1
Total 15–64	4 660 654	94.9	4 034 341	94.8	8 694 995	94.9
Not stated						
State/Territory						
NSW	12 850	90.4	9 943	91.7	22 793	91.0
Victoria	10 538	91.9	8 056	92.4	18 594	92.1
Queensland	7 184	93.8	5 319	92.9	12 503	93.4
WA	4 126	94.3	3 030	94.8	7 156	94.5
SA	2 794	91.9	2 054	93.2	4 848	92.4
Tasmania	911	89.8	683	90.7	1 594	90.2
ACT	524	93.4	460	95.0	984	94.2
NT	380	96.9	281	96.9	661	96.9
Australia (d)	39 316	92.0	29 829	92.6	69 145	92.3
Remoteness areas						
Major cities						
15–19	2 201	84.5	1 997	85.0	4 198	84.7
20–24	3 408	88.4	2 539	90.1	5 947	89.1
25–34	5 569	91.7	3 860	92.3	9 429	91.9
35–44	5 910	93.5	4 402	92.6	10 312	93.1
45–54	5 770	94.5	4 963	95.3	10 733	94.9
55–64	4 588	95.5	3 511	95.8	8 099	95.6
Total 15–64	27 446	92.2	21 272	92.6	48 718	92.4
Inner regional						
15–19	731	85.3	610	87.9	1 341	86.5
20–24	653	86.1	393	88.3	1 046	86.9
25–34	1 076	88.5	702	89.8	1 778	89.0
35–44	1 455	92.0	1 159	93.0	2 614	92.4
45–54	1 663	94.0	1 412	93.7	3 075	93.8
55–64	1 391	94.4	971	95.6	2 362	94.9
Total 15–64	6 969	91.0	5 247	92.2	12 216	91.5

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Outer regional						
15–19	330	87.5	251	90.9	581	89.0
20–24	307	85.3	176	86.7	483	85.8
25–34	576	90.9	372	93.9	948	92.0
35–44	863	93.5	651	92.2	1 514	92.9
45–54	909	94.1	670	94.5	1 579	94.3
55–64	780	94.8	480	94.1	1 260	94.5
Total 15–64	3 765	92.2	2 600	92.9	6 365	92.5
Remote						
15–19	55	90.2	39	92.9	94	91.3
20–24	45	88.2	30	85.7	75	87.2
25–34	107	93.0	76	96.2	183	94.3
35–44	161	90.4	114	97.4	275	93.2
45–54	172	97.2	127	100.0	299	98.4
55–64	143	95.3	84	94.4	227	95.0
Total 15–64	683	93.3	470	96.1	1 153	94.4
Very remote						
15–19	25	100.0	13	81.3	38	92.7
20–24	32	100.0	17	100.0	49	100.0
25–34	56	90.3	25	100.0	81	93.1
35–44	65	100.0	36	92.3	101	97.1
45–54	71	93.4	54	100.0	125	96.2
55–64	80	96.4	31	100.0	111	97.4
Total 15–64	329	95.9	176	96.7	505	96.2
Australia (e)						
15–19	3 350	85.2	2 918	86.1	6 268	85.6
20–24	4 462	87.9	3 165	89.6	7 627	88.6
25–34	7 414	91.1	5 048	92.0	12 462	91.5
35–44	8 481	93.2	6 377	92.7	14 858	93.0
45–54	8 611	94.4	7 236	95.0	15 847	94.7
55–64	6 996	95.1	5 083	95.6	12 079	95.3
Total 15–64	39 314	92.0	29 827	92.6	69 141	92.3
Total 15–64						
State/Territory						
NSW	1 520 633	93.9	1 313 474	94.1	2 834 107	94.0
Victoria	1 187 672	94.5	1 031 022	94.5	2 218 694	94.5
Queensland	957 326	95.5	827 051	94.8	1 784 377	95.2
WA	499 110	96.4	415 818	95.9	914 928	96.2

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
SA	358 741	94.4	315 098	95.0	673 839	94.7
Tasmania	105 532	93.0	94 288	93.7	199 820	93.3
ACT	88 668	96.2	84 479	96.9	173 147	96.6
NT	46 458	95.6	39 259	95.5	85 717	95.6
Australia (d)	4 764 810	94.7	4 120 866	94.7	8 885 676	94.7
Remoteness areas						
Major cities						
15–19	189 232	85.8	202 681	87.5	391 913	86.7
20–24	350 879	91.2	339 888	92.8	690 767	92.0
25–34	785 889	95.2	673 608	95.3	1 459 497	95.2
35–44	828 208	96.4	702 320	95.3	1 530 528	95.9
45–54	730 694	96.6	668 583	96.5	1 399 277	96.6
55–64	444 805	95.8	326 871	97.0	771 676	96.3
Total 15–64	3 329 707	94.9	2 913 951	94.9	6 243 658	94.9
Inner regional						
15–19	65 182	86.6	64 490	87.0	129 672	86.8
20–24	79 009	90.0	68 175	91.0	147 184	90.5
25–34	159 880	93.9	129 713	93.4	289 593	93.7
35–44	212 622	95.8	192 359	94.6	404 981	95.2
45–54	221 020	96.2	203 414	96.0	424 434	96.1
55–64	137 977	95.0	97 814	96.1	235 791	95.4
Total 15–64	875 690	94.1	755 965	93.9	1 631 655	94.0
Outer regional						
15–19	29 394	88.5	27 015	88.5	56 409	88.5
20–24	37 984	91.6	30 131	91.9	68 115	91.7
25–34	84 212	94.6	66 831	94.2	151 043	94.4
35–44	107 158	95.7	93 071	95.1	200 229	95.4
45–54	109 139	96.1	95 780	96.2	204 919	96.1
55–64	70 706	94.9	48 592	96.4	119 298	95.5
Total 15–64	438 593	94.6	361 420	94.6	800 013	94.6

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2

Employment rates, by State/Territory and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Remote						
15–19	4 315	90.7	3 648	90.5	7 963	90.6
20–24	6 620	93.6	5 389	94.5	12 009	94.0
25–34	16 087	96.0	12 254	95.6	28 341	95.8
35–44	18 852	96.5	15 001	96.1	33 853	96.3
45–54	17 752	96.8	14 247	97.2	31 999	97.0
55–64	11 000	96.1	7 148	97.6	18 148	96.7
Total 15–64	74 626	95.8	57 687	95.9	132 313	95.8
Very remote						
15–19	2 328	91.5	1 728	88.3	4 056	90.1
20–24	3 864	93.5	3 044	92.5	6 908	93.0
25–34	8 661	94.9	6 368	93.7	15 029	94.4
35–44	9 153	96.5	6 585	95.2	15 738	95.9
45–54	7 968	97.1	5 835	96.6	13 803	96.9
55–64	4 796	96.6	2 844	97.2	7 640	96.8
Total 15–64	36 770	95.6	26 404	94.5	63 174	95.2
Australia (e)						
15–19	290 844	86.4	299 891	87.5	590 735	86.9
20–24	479 748	91.1	447 659	92.4	927 407	91.7
25–34	1 057 725	94.9	890 510	94.9	1 948 235	94.9
35–44	1 178 212	96.2	1 010 234	95.2	2 188 446	95.7
45–54	1 088 107	96.5	988 778	96.3	2 076 885	96.4
55–64	670 172	95.6	483 795	96.7	1 153 967	96.0
Total 15–64	4 764 808	94.7	4 120 867	94.7	8 885 675	94.7

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Includes 'Other territories'.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
Major cities						
Managers and administrators	870	5.2	580	3.8	1 450	4.5
Professionals	1 841	10.9	2 715	17.9	4 556	14.2
Associate professionals	1 755	10.4	1 738	11.5	3 493	10.9
Tradespersons and related workers	3 594	21.3	452	3.0	4 046	12.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	124	0.7	724	4.8	848	2.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 807	10.7	5 154	34.1	6 961	21.7
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 957	17.5	402	2.7	3 359	10.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	1 295	7.7	2 197	14.5	3 492	10.9
Labourers and related workers	2 648	15.7	1 164	7.7	3 812	11.9
Total adequately described/stated	16 891	100.0	15 126	100.0	32 017	100.0
Inadequately described	262	..	153	..	415	..
Not stated	399	..	296	..	695	..
Total	17 552	..	15 575	..	33 127	..
Inner regional						
Managers and administrators	445	4.8	211	2.6	656	3.8
Professionals	826	8.8	1 212	15.2	2 038	11.7
Associate professionals	746	8.0	811	10.2	1 557	9.0
Tradespersons and related workers	2 013	21.5	296	3.7	2 309	13.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	34	0.4	288	3.6	322	1.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	843	9.0	2 656	33.3	3 499	20.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 567	16.7	256	3.2	1 823	10.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	577	6.2	1 166	14.6	1 743	10.0
Labourers and related workers	2 317	24.7	1 082	13.6	3 399	19.6

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated	9 368	100.0	7 978	100.0	17 346	100.0
Inadequately described	143	..	74	..	217	..
Not stated	236	..	185	..	421	..
Total	9 747	..	8 237	..	17 984	..
Outer regional						
Managers and administrators	578	5.6	287	3.2	865	4.5
Professionals	802	7.8	1 304	14.3	2 106	10.8
Associate professionals	710	6.9	950	10.5	1 660	8.5
Tradespersons and related workers	1 759	17.0	330	3.6	2 089	10.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	30	0.3	338	3.7	368	1.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	899	8.7	2 870	31.6	3 769	19.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 709	16.5	297	3.3	2 006	10.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	513	5.0	1 141	12.6	1 654	8.5
Labourers and related workers	3 343	32.3	1 573	17.3	4 916	25.3
Total adequately described/stated	10 343	100.0	9 090	100.0	19 433	100.0
Inadequately described	245	..	151	..	396	..
Not stated	293	..	248	..	541	..
Total	10 881	..	9 489	..	20 370	..
Remote						
Managers and administrators	177	4.3	124	3.5	301	3.9
Professionals	290	7.0	512	14.6	802	10.5
Associate professionals	271	6.5	400	11.4	671	8.8
Tradespersons and related workers	648	15.6	106	3.0	754	9.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	9	0.2	141	4.0	150	2.0

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	260	6.2	1 087	31.1	1 347	17.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	780	18.7	105	3.0	885	11.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	146	3.5	378	10.8	524	6.8
Labourers and related workers	1 582	38.0	644	18.4	2 226	29.1
Total adequately described/stated	4 163	100.0	3 497	100.0	7 660	100.0
Inadequately described	135	..	60	..	195	..
Not stated	126	..	99	..	225	..
Total	4 424	..	3 656	..	8 080	..
Very remote						
Managers and administrators	262	2.7	129	1.8	391	2.3
Professionals	449	4.7	838	11.7	1 287	7.7
Associate professionals	484	5.1	517	7.2	1 001	6.0
Tradespersons and related workers	619	6.5	145	2.0	764	4.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	20	0.2	106	1.5	126	0.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	475	5.0	1 747	24.4	2 222	13.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 138	11.9	154	2.1	1 292	7.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	329	3.4	719	10.0	1 048	6.3
Labourers and related workers	5 793	60.5	2 817	39.3	8 610	51.4
Total adequately described/stated	9 569	100.0	7 172	100.0	16 741	100.0
Inadequately described	446	..	215	..	661	..
Not stated	448	..	337	..	785	..
Total	10 463	..	7 724	..	18 187	..

Table 8A.1.1.3

Table 8A.1.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Managers and Administrators	2 389	4.6	1 358	3.1	3 747	3.9
Professionals	4 303	8.4	6 690	15.4	10 993	11.6
Associate professionals	4 046	7.9	4 470	10.3	8 516	9.0
Tradespersons and related workers	8 803	17.1	1 359	3.1	10 162	10.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	223	0.4	1 620	3.7	1 843	1.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	4 386	8.5	13 678	31.5	18 064	19.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	8 358	16.2	1 232	2.8	9 590	10.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 896	5.6	5 666	13.0	8 562	9.0
Labourers and related workers	16 042	31.2	7 393	17.0	23 435	24.7
Total adequately described/stated	51 446	100.0	43 466	100.0	94 912	100.0
Inadequately described	1 274	..	670	..	1 944	..
Not stated	1 549	..	1 183	..	2 732	..
Total	54 269	..	45 319	..	99 588	..
Non-Indigenous						
Major cities						
Managers and Administrators	314 334	10.8	122 490	4.9	436 824	8.1
Professionals	541 709	18.6	574 674	23.2	1 116 383	20.7
Associate professionals	374 599	12.9	285 258	11.5	659 857	12.2
Tradespersons and related workers	572 375	19.7	68 666	2.8	641 041	11.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	26 347	0.9	195 011	7.9	221 358	4.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	286 150	9.8	676 923	27.3	963 073	17.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	354 093	12.2	62 564	2.5	416 657	7.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	190 368	6.5	348 341	14.0	538 709	10.0
Labourers and related workers	251 096	8.6	147 943	6.0	399 039	7.4

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Total adequately described/stated	2 911 071	100.0		2 481 870	100.0		5 392 941	100.0	
Inadequately described	28 903	..		16 225	..		45 128	..	
Not stated	29 181	..		25 611	..		54 792	..	
Total	2 969 155	..		2 523 706	..		5 492 861	..	
Inner regional									
Managers and administrators	97 074	12.1		36 403	5.4		133 477	9.1	
Professionals	98 498	12.3		128 584	19.2		227 082	15.4	
Associate professionals	94 960	11.8		80 954	12.1		175 914	11.9	
Tradespersons and related workers	189 819	23.6		24 180	3.6		213 999	14.5	
Advanced clerical and service workers	4 826	0.6		45 982	6.9		50 808	3.4	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	58 762	7.3		173 278	25.9		232 040	15.8	
Intermediate production and transport workers	114 720	14.3		16 859	2.5		131 579	8.9	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	46 121	5.7		102 497	15.3		148 618	10.1	
Labourers and related workers	99 001	12.3		60 465	9.0		159 466	10.8	
Total adequately described/stated	803 781	100.0		669 202	100.0		1 472 983	100.0	
Inadequately described	7 088	..		3 409	..		10 497	..	
Not stated	7 740	..		7 710	..		15 450	..	
Total	818 609	..		680 321	..		1 498 930	..	
Outer regional									
Managers and administrators	76 477	18.4		30 804	9.4		107 281	14.4	
Professionals	39 306	9.5		57 460	17.5		96 766	13.0	
Associate professionals	43 797	10.5		40 255	12.3		84 052	11.3	
Tradespersons and related workers	88 761	21.4		11 883	3.6		100 644	13.5	
Advanced clerical and service workers	1 813	0.4		20 913	6.4		22 726	3.1	

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	25 186	6.1	79 224	24.2	104 410	14.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	65 077	15.7	7 818	2.4	72 895	9.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	19 093	4.6	46 038	14.1	65 131	8.8
Labourers and related workers	55 960	13.5	33 276	10.2	89 236	12.0
Total adequately described/stated	415 470	100.0	327 671	100.0	743 141	100.0
Inadequately described	3 508	..	1 633	..	5 141	..
Not stated	4 259	..	3 916	..	8 175	..
Total	423 237	..	333 220	..	756 457	..
Remote						
Managers and Administrators	16 946	23.1	7 093	13.6	24 039	19.1
Professionals	6 043	8.2	8 787	16.8	14 830	11.8
Associate professionals	7 332	10.0	6 510	12.5	13 842	11.0
Tradespersons and related workers	15 308	20.9	2 047	3.9	17 355	13.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	209	0.3	3 208	6.1	3 417	2.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	3 444	4.7	11 741	22.5	15 185	12.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	12 887	17.6	1 396	2.7	14 283	11.4
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 288	3.1	6 374	12.2	8 662	6.9
Labourers and related workers	8 834	12.1	5 128	9.8	13 962	11.1
Total adequately described/stated	73 291	100.0	52 284	100.0	125 575	100.0
Inadequately described	678	..	289	..	967	..
Not stated	720	..	625	..	1 345	..
Total	74 689	..	53 198	..	127 887	..

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Very remote									
Managers and administrators	5 302	19.0		2 339	12.6		7 641	16.5	
Professionals	2 614	9.4		3 531	19.1		6 145	13.2	
Associate professionals	3 211	11.5		2 369	12.8		5 580	12.0	
Tradespersons and related workers	5 710	20.5		955	5.2		6 665	14.4	
Advanced clerical and service workers	79	0.3		966	5.2		1 045	2.3	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 211	4.3		3 660	19.8		4 871	10.5	
Intermediate production and transport workers	4 739	17.0		595	3.2		5 334	11.5	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	729	2.6		1 933	10.5		2 662	5.7	
Labourers and related workers	4 295	15.4		2 146	11.6		6 441	13.9	
Total adequately described/stated	27 890	100.0		18 494	100.0		46 384	100.0	
Inadequately described	301	..		98	..		399	..	
Not stated	286	..		188	..		474	..	
Total	28 477	..		18 780	..		47 257	..	
Australia (e)									
Managers and administrators	515 607	12.1		201 278	5.6		716 885	9.1	
Professionals	693 082	16.2		777 629	21.8		1 470 711	18.8	
Associate professionals	527 910	12.4		418 114	11.7		946 024	12.1	
Tradespersons and related workers	880 689	20.6		108 657	3.0		989 346	12.6	
Advanced clerical and service workers	33 449	0.8		267 208	7.5		300 657	3.8	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	377 279	8.8		949 760	26.6		1 327 039	16.9	
Intermediate production and transport workers	557 332	13.1		89 745	2.5		647 077	8.3	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	260 121	6.1		507 702	14.2		767 823	9.8	
Labourers and related workers	424 651	9.9		250 813	7.0		675 464	8.6	
Total adequately described/stated	4 270 120	100.0		3 570 906	100.0		7 841 026	100.0	

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	41 005	..	21 848	..	62 853	..
Not stated	42 915	..	38 391	..	81 306	..
Total	4 354 040	..	3 631 145	..	7 985 185	..
Not stated						
Major cities						
Managers and administrators	1 349	7.4	558	4.0	1 907	6.0
Professionals	2 130	11.7	2 408	17.4	4 538	14.2
Associate professionals	1 827	10.1	1 438	10.4	3 265	10.2
Tradespersons and related workers	4 275	23.5	595	4.3	4 870	15.2
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	101	0.6	834	6.0	935	2.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 668	9.2	3 688	26.7	5 356	16.8
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 888	15.9	553	4.0	3 441	10.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	1 379	7.6	2 229	16.1	3 608	11.3
Labourers and related workers	2 549	14.0	1 506	10.9	4 055	12.7
Total adequately described/stated	18 166	100.0	13 809	100.0	31 975	100.0
Inadequately described	383	..	224	..	607	..
Not stated	1 126	..	794	..	1 920	..
Total	19 675	..	14 827	..	34 502	..
Inner regional						
Managers and administrators	494	10.5	210	6.0	704	8.6
Professionals	405	8.6	535	15.3	940	11.5
Associate professionals	469	10.0	432	12.3	901	11.0
Tradespersons and related Workers	1 132	24.1	154	4.4	1 286	15.7
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	22	0.5	184	5.3	206	2.5

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	299	6.4	871	24.9	1 170	14.3
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	818	17.4	117	3.3	935	11.4
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	275	5.8	543	15.5	818	10.0
Labourers and Related Workers	792	16.8	457	13.0	1 249	15.2
Total adequately described/stated	4 706	100.0	3 503	100.0	8 209	100.0
Inadequately described	97	..	50	..	147	..
Not stated	268	..	219	..	487	..
Total	5 071	..	3 772	..	8 843	..
Outer regional						
Managers and Administrators	428	15.8	186	10.4	614	13.6
Professionals	191	7.0	224	12.5	415	9.2
Associate Professionals	243	9.0	235	13.1	478	10.6
Tradespersons and Related Workers	566	20.9	95	5.3	661	14.7
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	7	0.3	77	4.3	84	1.9
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	139	5.1	399	22.2	538	11.9
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	472	17.4	50	2.8	522	11.6
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	132	4.9	228	12.7	360	8.0
Labourers and Related Workers	534	19.7	302	16.8	836	18.5
Total adequately described/stated	2 712	100.0	1 796	100.0	4 508	100.0
Inadequately described	44	..	16	..	60	..
Not stated	171	..	124	..	295	..
Total	2 927	..	1 936	..	4 863	..

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote						
Managers and Administrators	90	16.2	24	8.2	114	13.4
Professionals	37	6.6	39	13.3	76	8.9
Associate Professionals	53	9.5	39	13.3	92	10.8
Tradespersons and Related Workers	123	22.1	12	4.1	135	15.9
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	–	–	15	5.1	15	1.8
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	29	5.2	59	20.1	88	10.3
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	111	19.9	10	3.4	121	14.2
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	20	3.6	47	16.0	67	7.9
Labourers and Related Workers	94	16.9	49	16.7	143	16.8
Total adequately described/stated	557	100.0	294	100.0	851	100.0
Inadequately described	8	..	6	..	14	..
Not stated	36	..	17	..	53	..
Total	601	..	317	..	918	..
Very remote						
Managers and Administrators	49	14.5	31	17.5	80	15.5
Professionals	27	8.0	14	7.9	41	7.9
Associate Professionals	27	8.0	23	13.0	50	9.7
Tradespersons and Related Workers	78	23.0	11	6.2	89	17.2
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	–	–	8	4.5	8	1.6
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	17	5.0	40	22.6	57	11.0
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	59	17.4	7	4.0	66	12.8
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	11	3.2	14	7.9	25	4.8
Labourers and Related Workers	71	20.9	29	16.4	100	19.4
Total adequately described/stated	339	100.0	177	100.0	516	100.0

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Inadequately described	13	..		8	..		21	..	
Not stated	26	..		12	..		38	..	
Total	378	..		197	..		575	..	
Australia (e)									
Managers and Administrators	2 486	9.2		1 046	5.3		3 532	7.5	
Professionals	2 857	10.5		3 262	16.5		6 119	13.0	
Associate Professionals	2 687	9.9		2 194	11.1		4 881	10.4	
Tradespersons and Related Workers	6 317	23.3		882	4.4		7 199	15.3	
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	130	0.5		1 132	5.7		1 262	2.7	
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	2 190	8.1		5 106	25.8		7 296	15.5	
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	4 463	16.5		746	3.8		5 209	11.1	
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	1 846	6.8		3 088	15.6		4 934	10.5	
Labourers and Related Workers	4 145	15.3		2 366	11.9		6 511	13.9	
Total adequately described/stated	27 121	100.0		19 822	100.0		46 943	100.0	
Inadequately described	563	..		309	..		872	..	
Not stated	1 692	..		1 192	..		2 884	..	
Total	29 376	..		21 323	..		50 699	..	
Total									
Major cities									
Managers and Administrators	316 553	10.7		123 628	4.9		440 181	8.1	
Professionals	545 680	18.5		579 797	23.1		1 125 477	20.6	
Associate Professionals	378 181	12.8		288 434	11.5		666 615	12.2	
Tradespersons and Related Workers	580 244	19.7		69 713	2.8		649 957	11.9	
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	26 572	0.9		196 569	7.8		223 141	4.1	

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	289 625	9.8	685 765	27.3	975 390	17.9
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	359 938	12.2	63 519	2.5	423 457	7.8
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	193 042	6.6	352 767	14.0	545 809	10.0
Labourers and Related Workers	256 293	8.7	150 613	6.0	406 906	7.5
Total adequately described/stated	2 946 128	100.0	2 510 805	100.0	5 456 933	100.0
Inadequately described	29 548	..	16 602	..	46 150	..
Not stated	30 706	..	26 701	..	57 407	..
Total	3 006 382	..	2 554 108	..	5 560 490	..
Inner regional						
Managers and Administrators	98 013	12.0	36 824	5.4	134 837	9.0
Professionals	99 729	12.2	130 331	19.1	230 060	15.4
Associate Professionals	96 175	11.8	82 197	12.1	178 372	11.9
Tradespersons and Related Workers	192 964	23.6	24 630	3.6	217 594	14.5
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	4 882	0.6	46 454	6.8	51 336	3.4
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	59 904	7.3	176 805	26.0	236 709	15.8
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	117 105	14.3	17 232	2.5	134 337	9.0
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	46 973	5.7	104 206	15.3	151 179	10.1
Labourers and Related Workers	102 110	12.5	62 004	9.1	164 114	11.0
Total adequately described/stated	817 855	100.0	680 683	100.0	1 498 538	100.0
Inadequately described	7 328	..	3 533	..	10 861	..
Not stated	8 244	..	8 114	..	16 358	..
Total	833 427	..	692 330	..	1 525 757	..

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional						
Managers and Administrators	77 483	18.1	31 277	9.2	108 760	14.2
Professionals	40 299	9.4	58 988	17.4	99 287	12.9
Associate Professionals	44 750	10.4	41 440	12.2	86 190	11.2
Tradespersons and Related Workers	91 086	21.3	12 308	3.6	103 394	13.5
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	1 850	0.4	21 328	6.3	23 178	3.0
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	26 224	6.1	82 493	24.4	108 717	14.2
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	67 258	15.7	8 165	2.4	75 423	9.8
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	19 738	4.6	47 407	14.0	67 145	8.8
Labourers and Related Workers	59 837	14.0	35 151	10.4	94 988	12.4
Total adequately described/stated	428 525	100.0	338 557	100.0	767 082	100.0
Inadequately described	3 797	..	1 800	..	5 597	..
Not stated	4 723	..	4 288	..	9 011	..
Total	437 045	..	344 645	..	781 690	..
Remote						
Managers and Administrators	17 213	22.1	7 241	12.9	24 454	18.2
Professionals	6 370	8.2	9 338	16.7	15 708	11.7
Associate Professionals	7 656	9.8	6 949	12.4	14 605	10.9
Tradespersons and Related Workers	16 079	20.6	2 165	3.9	18 244	13.6
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	218	0.3	3 364	6.0	3 582	2.7
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	3 733	4.8	12 887	23.0	16 620	12.4
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	13 778	17.7	1 511	2.7	15 289	11.4
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	2 454	3.1	6 799	12.1	9 253	6.9
Labourers and Related Workers	10 510	13.5	5 821	10.4	16 331	12.2
Total adequately described/stated	78 011	100.0	56 075	100.0	134 086	100.0

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Inadequately described	821	..		355	..		1 176	..	
Not stated	882	..		741	..		1 623	..	
Total	79 714	..		57 171	..		136 885	..	
Very remote									
Managers and Administrators	5 613	14.8		2 499	9.7		8 112	12.7	
Professionals	3 090	8.2		4 383	17.0		7 473	11.7	
Associate Professionals	3 722	9.8		2 909	11.3		6 631	10.4	
Tradespersons and Related Workers	6 407	17.0		1 111	4.3		7 518	11.8	
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	99	0.3		1 080	4.2		1 179	1.9	
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	1 703	4.5		5 447	21.1		7 150	11.2	
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	5 936	15.7		756	2.9		6 692	10.5	
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	1 069	2.8		2 666	10.3		3 735	5.9	
Labourers and Related Workers	10 159	26.9		4 992	19.3		15 151	23.8	
Total adequately described/stated	37 798	100.0		25 843	100.0		63 641	100.0	
Inadequately described	760	..		321	..		1 081	..	
Not stated	760	..		537	..		1 297	..	
Total	39 318	..		26 701	..		66 019	..	
Australia (e)									
Managers and Administrators	520 482	12.0		203 682	5.6		724 164	9.1	
Professionals	700 242	16.1		787 581	21.7		1 487 823	18.6	
Associate Professionals	534 643	12.3		424 778	11.7		959 421	12.0	
Tradespersons and Related Workers	895 809	20.6		110 898	3.1		1 006 707	12.6	
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	33 802	0.8		269 960	7.4		303 762	3.8	
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	383 855	8.8		968 544	26.7		1 352 399	16.9	

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	570 153	13.1	91 723	2.5	661 876	8.3
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	264 863	6.1	516 456	14.2	781 319	9.8
Labourers and Related Workers	444 838	10.2	260 572	7.2	705 410	8.8
Total adequately described/stated	4 348 687	100.0	3 634 194	100.0	7 982 881	100.0
Inadequately described	42 842	..	22 827	..	65 669	..
Not stated	46 156	..	40 766	..	86 922	..
Total	4 437 685	..	3 697 787	..	8 135 472	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on the second edition of the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1997.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
Major cities						
Managers and administrators	1 054	4.8	750	3.7	1 804	4.3
Professionals	2 335	10.7	3 683	18.2	6 018	14.3
Associate professionals	2 176	9.9	2 424	11.9	4 600	10.9
Tradespersons and related workers	4 814	22.0	593	2.9	5 407	12.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	117	0.5	701	3.5	818	1.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	2 082	9.5	6 854	33.8	8 936	21.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	3 980	18.2	555	2.7	4 535	10.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	1 517	6.9	3 003	14.8	4 520	10.7
Labourers and related workers	3 802	17.4	1 727	8.5	5 529	13.1
Total adequately described/stated	21 877	100.0	20 290	100.0	42 167	100.0
Inadequately described	415	..	289	..	704	..
Not stated	431	..	265	..	696	..
Total	22 723	..	20 844	..	43 567	..
Inner regional						
Managers and administrators	595	4.7	294	2.6	889	3.7
Professionals	1 078	8.4	1 782	15.9	2 860	11.9
Associate professionals	984	7.7	1 218	10.8	2 202	9.2
Tradespersons and related workers	2 930	22.9	434	3.9	3 364	14.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	35	0.3	323	2.9	358	1.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 063	8.3	3 666	32.7	4 729	19.7
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 295	17.9	314	2.8	2 609	10.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	728	5.7	1 779	15.8	2 507	10.4
Labourers and related workers	3 080	24.1	1 417	12.6	4 497	18.7

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated	12 788	100.0	11 227	100.0	24 015	100.0
Inadequately described	265	..	189	..	454	..
Not stated	272	..	146	..	418	..
Total	13 325	..	11 562	..	24 887	..
Outer regional						
Managers and administrators	611	5.0	332	3.0	943	4.0
Professionals	910	7.4	1 690	15.2	2 600	11.1
Associate professionals	904	7.3	1 262	11.4	2 166	9.2
Tradespersons and related workers	2 458	19.9	363	3.3	2 821	12.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	36	0.3	311	2.8	347	1.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	939	7.6	3 652	32.9	4 591	19.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 289	18.6	293	2.6	2 582	11.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	563	4.6	1 489	13.4	2 052	8.8
Labourers and related workers	3 614	29.3	1 704	15.4	5 318	22.7
Total adequately described/stated	12 324	100.0	11 096	100.0	23 420	100.0
Inadequately described	282	..	231	..	513	..
Not stated	327	..	220	..	547	..
Total	12 933	..	11 547	..	24 480	..
Remote						
Managers and administrators	210	4.3	136	3.1	346	3.8
Professionals	392	8.1	702	16.2	1 094	11.9
Associate professionals	351	7.2	523	12.0	874	9.5
Tradespersons and related workers	816	16.8	140	3.2	956	10.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	11	0.2	96	2.2	107	1.2

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	341	7.0	1 351	31.1	1 692	18.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	845	17.4	116	2.7	961	10.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	144	3.0	510	11.7	654	7.1
Labourers and related workers	1 735	35.8	769	17.7	2 504	27.3
Total adequately described/stated	4 845	100.0	4 343	100.0	9 188	100.0
Inadequately described	162	..	128	..	290	..
Not stated	277	..	162	..	439	..
Total	5 284	..	4 633	..	9 917	..
Very remote						
Managers and administrators	252	2.7	141	1.9	393	2.4
Professionals	740	7.9	1 019	14.0	1 759	10.6
Associate professionals	468	5.0	557	7.7	1 025	6.2
Tradespersons and related workers	797	8.5	143	2.0	940	5.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	5	0.1	92	1.3	97	0.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	489	5.2	2 120	29.2	2 609	15.7
Intermediate production and transport workers	986	10.5	140	1.9	1 126	6.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	336	3.6	795	11.0	1 131	6.8
Labourers and related workers	5 273	56.4	2 251	31.0	7 524	45.3
Total adequately described/stated	9 346	100.0	7 258	100.0	16 604	100.0
Inadequately described	177	..	230	..	407	..
Not stated	773	..	517	..	1 290	..
Total	10 296	..	8 005	..	18 301	..

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Managers and Administrators	2 728	4.4	1 656	3.0	4 384	3.8
Professionals	5 471	8.9	8 888	16.4	14 359	12.4
Associate Professionals	4 897	8.0	5 994	11.0	10 891	9.4
Tradespersons and Related Workers	11 874	19.3	1 676	3.1	13 550	11.7
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	204	0.3	1 526	2.8	1 730	1.5
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	4 931	8.0	17 668	32.5	22 599	19.5
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	10 465	17.0	1 423	2.6	11 888	10.3
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	3 297	5.4	7 595	14.0	10 892	9.4
Labourers and Related Workers	17 563	28.6	7 890	14.5	25 453	22.0
Total adequately described/stated	61 430	100.0	54 316	100.0	115 746	100.0
Inadequately described	1 318	..	1 071	..	2 389	..
Not stated	2 093	..	1 313	..	3 406	..
Total	64 841	..	56 700	..	121 541	..
Non-Indigenous						
Major cities						
Managers and Administrators	347 217	10.8	152 662	5.4	499 879	8.3
Professionals	614 815	19.1	695 306	24.6	1 310 121	21.7
Associate Professionals	416 785	13.0	338 080	12.0	754 865	12.5
Tradespersons and Related Workers	620 833	19.3	75 488	2.7	696 321	11.5
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	27 425	0.9	180 663	6.4	208 088	3.4
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	307 505	9.6	785 913	27.8	1 093 418	18.1
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	393 582	12.2	64 455	2.3	458 037	7.6
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	208 517	6.5	380 461	13.5	588 978	9.7
Labourers and Related Workers	279 576	8.7	155 534	5.5	435 110	7.2

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated	3 216 255	100.0	2 828 562	100.0	6 044 817	100.0
Inadequately described	24 792	..	20 159	..	44 951	..
Not stated	38 491	..	23 115	..	61 606	..
Total	3 279 538	..	2 871 836	..	6 151 374	..
Inner regional						
Managers and Administrators	95 521	11.4	37 706	5.2	133 227	8.5
Professionals	102 667	12.2	146 794	20.1	249 461	15.9
Associate Professionals	97 073	11.5	91 296	12.5	188 369	12.0
Tradespersons and Related Workers	206 469	24.5	25 728	3.5	232 197	14.8
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	4 364	0.5	41 165	5.6	45 529	2.9
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	57 985	6.9	197 189	27.0	255 174	16.2
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	127 951	15.2	17 956	2.5	145 907	9.3
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	46 225	5.5	110 586	15.2	156 811	10.0
Labourers and Related Workers	102 857	12.2	61 476	8.4	164 333	10.5
Total adequately described/stated	841 112	100.0	729 896	100.0	1 571 008	100.0
Inadequately described	5 864	..	5 419	..	11 283	..
Not stated	8 424	..	3 839	..	12 263	..
Total	855 400	..	739 154	..	1 594 554	..
Outer regional						
Managers and Administrators	70 175	16.9	28 628	8.4	98 803	13.0
Professionals	39 441	9.5	62 854	18.3	102 295	13.5
Associate Professionals	43 661	10.5	43 677	12.7	87 338	11.5
Tradespersons and Related Workers	94 627	22.8	12 340	3.6	106 967	14.1
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	1 639	0.4	18 315	5.3	19 954	2.6

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	23 849	5.8	87 280	25.5	111 129	14.7
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	68 346	16.5	8 961	2.6	77 307	10.2
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	18 772	4.5	48 078	14.0	66 850	8.8
Labourers and Related Workers	54 230	13.1	32 635	9.5	86 865	11.5
Total adequately described/stated	414 740	100.0	342 768	100.0	757 508	100.0
Inadequately described	3 035	..	2 659	..	5 694	..
Not stated	4 120	..	1 845	..	5 965	..
Total	421 895	..	347 272	..	769 167	..
Remote						
Managers and Administrators	14 838	22.0	6 158	11.8	20 996	17.6
Professionals	6 032	8.9	9 573	18.4	15 605	13.1
Associate Professionals	6 977	10.3	6 914	13.3	13 891	11.6
Tradespersons and Related Workers	14 736	21.9	1 905	3.7	16 641	13.9
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	178	0.3	2 648	5.1	2 826	2.4
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	3 072	4.6	12 260	23.6	15 332	12.8
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	11 826	17.5	1 643	3.2	13 469	11.3
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	2 002	3.0	6 182	11.9	8 184	6.9
Labourers and Related Workers	7 775	11.5	4 714	9.1	12 489	10.5
Total adequately described/stated	67 436	100.0	51 997	100.0	119 433	100.0
Inadequately described	444	..	349	..	793	..
Not stated	777	..	240	..	1 017	..
Total	68 657	..	52 586	..	121 243	..

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote						
Managers and Administrators	4 800	18.7	2 319	12.9	7 119	16.3
Professionals	2 452	9.6	3 548	19.7	6 000	13.7
Associate Professionals	2 928	11.4	2 294	12.8	5 222	12.0
Tradespersons and Related Workers	5 455	21.3	853	4.7	6 308	14.5
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	38	0.1	697	3.9	735	1.7
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	987	3.8	3 735	20.8	4 722	10.8
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	4 692	18.3	633	3.5	5 325	12.2
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	639	2.5	1 825	10.1	2 464	5.6
Labourers and Related Workers	3 667	14.3	2 084	11.6	5 751	13.2
Total adequately described/stated	25 658	100.0	17 988	100.0	43 646	100.0
Inadequately described	178	..	136	..	314	..
Not stated	307	..	101	..	408	..
Total	26 143	..	18 225	..	44 368	..
Australia (e)						
Managers and Administrators	533 031	11.7	227 669	5.7	760 700	8.9
Professionals	766 639	16.8	919 251	23.1	1 685 890	19.7
Associate Professionals	568 210	12.4	482 837	12.1	1 051 047	12.3
Tradespersons and Related Workers	944 076	20.6	116 504	2.9	1 060 580	12.4
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	33 676	0.7	243 699	6.1	277 375	3.2
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	394 005	8.6	1 087 690	27.4	1 481 695	17.3
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	608 106	13.3	93 825	2.4	701 931	8.2
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	276 544	6.0	547 745	13.8	824 289	9.6
Labourers and Related Workers	449 702	9.8	257 166	6.5	706 868	8.3
Total adequately described/stated	4 573 989	100.0	3 976 386	100.0	8 550 375	100.0

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	34 411	..	28 766	..	63 177	..
Not stated	52 252	..	29 190	..	81 442	..
Total	4 660 652	..	4 034 342	..	8 694 994	..
Not stated						
Major cities						
Managers and Administrators	1 909	7.5	770	3.8	2 679	5.9
Professionals	2 959	11.5	3 453	17.2	6 412	14.0
Associate Professionals	2 560	10.0	2 007	10.0	4 567	10.0
Tradespersons and Related Workers	6 057	23.6	910	4.5	6 967	15.2
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	152	0.6	949	4.7	1 101	2.4
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	2 272	8.9	5 575	27.8	7 847	17.2
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	4 171	16.3	764	3.8	4 935	10.8
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	1 993	7.8	3 491	17.4	5 484	12.0
Labourers and Related Workers	3 551	13.9	2 145	10.7	5 696	12.5
Total adequately described/stated	25 624	100.0	20 064	100.0	45 688	100.0
Inadequately described	1 168	..	821	..	1 989	..
Not stated	655	..	387	..	1 042	..
Total	27 447	..	21 272	..	48 719	..
Inner regional						
Managers and Administrators	581	8.8	258	5.2	839	7.2
Professionals	516	7.8	697	14.0	1 213	10.5
Associate Professionals	591	9.0	539	10.8	1 130	9.8
Tradespersons and Related Workers	1 723	26.1	238	4.8	1 961	16.9
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	29	0.4	226	4.5	255	2.2

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	404	6.1	1 336	26.7	1 740	15.0
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	1 174	17.8	154	3.1	1 328	11.5
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	401	6.1	889	17.8	1 290	11.1
Labourers and Related Workers	1 171	17.8	658	13.2	1 829	15.8
Total adequately described/stated	6 590	100.0	4 995	100.0	11 585	100.0
Inadequately described	225	..	168	..	393	..
Not stated	153	..	84	..	237	..
Total	6 968	..	5 247	..	12 215	..
Outer regional						
Managers and Administrators	536	15.2	236	9.5	772	12.9
Professionals	246	7.0	333	13.4	579	9.6
Associate Professionals	268	7.6	267	10.8	535	8.9
Tradespersons and Related Workers	787	22.3	146	5.9	933	15.5
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	14	0.4	92	3.7	106	1.8
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	181	5.1	558	22.5	739	12.3
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	653	18.5	95	3.8	748	12.5
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	164	4.7	381	15.4	545	9.1
Labourers and Related Workers	673	19.1	372	15.0	1 045	17.4
Total adequately described/stated	3 522	100.0	2 480	100.0	6 002	100.0
Inadequately described	164	..	82	..	246	..
Not stated	78	..	40	..	118	..
Total	3 764	..	2 602	..	6 366	..

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote						
Managers and Administrators	111	17.4	37	8.5	148	13.8
Professionals	43	6.7	56	12.8	99	9.2
Associate Professionals	46	7.2	55	12.6	101	9.4
Tradespersons and Related Workers	148	23.2	22	5.0	170	15.8
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	–	–	27	6.2	27	2.5
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	25	3.9	98	22.4	123	11.4
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	143	22.4	18	4.1	161	15.0
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	26	4.1	61	14.0	87	8.1
Labourers and Related Workers	97	15.2	63	14.4	160	14.9
Total adequately described/stated	639	100.0	437	100.0	1 076	100.0
Inadequately described	32	..	16	..	48	..
Not stated	13	..	14	..	27	..
Total	684	..	467	..	1 151	..
Very remote						
Managers and Administrators	46	15.0	26	16.1	72	15.4
Professionals	20	6.5	17	10.6	37	7.9
Associate Professionals	37	12.1	17	10.6	54	11.6
Tradespersons and Related Workers	71	23.2	7	4.3	78	16.7
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	–	–	3	1.9	3	0.6
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	11	3.6	30	18.6	41	8.8
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	54	17.6	9	5.6	63	13.5
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	12	3.9	20	12.4	32	6.9
Labourers and Related Workers	55	18.0	32	19.9	87	18.6
Total adequately described/stated	306	100.0	161	100.0	467	100.0

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	14	..	8	..	22	..
Not stated	7	..	7	..	14	..
Total	327	..	176	..	503	..
Australia (e)						
Managers and Administrators	3 189	8.7	1 330	4.7	4 519	7.0
Professionals	3 794	10.3	4 560	16.2	8 354	12.9
Associate Professionals	3 511	9.5	2 891	10.3	6 402	9.9
Tradespersons and Related Workers	8 817	24.0	1 328	4.7	10 145	15.6
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	195	0.5	1 300	4.6	1 495	2.3
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	2 897	7.9	7 612	27.0	10 509	16.2
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	6 221	16.9	1 040	3.7	7 261	11.2
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	2 600	7.1	4 852	17.2	7 452	11.5
Labourers and Related Workers	5 561	15.1	3 284	11.6	8 845	13.6
Total adequately described/stated	36 785	100.0	28 197	100.0	64 982	100.0
Inadequately described	1 619	..	1 095	..	2 714	..
Not stated	910	..	535	..	1 445	..
Total	39 314	..	29 827	..	69 141	..
Total						
Major cities						
Managers and Administrators	350 180	10.7	154 182	5.4	504 362	8.2
Professionals	620 109	19.0	702 442	24.5	1 322 551	21.6
Associate Professionals	421 521	12.9	342 511	11.9	764 032	12.5
Tradespersons and Related Workers	631 704	19.4	76 991	2.7	708 695	11.6
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	27 694	0.8	182 313	6.4	210 007	3.4

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	311 859	9.6	798 342	27.8	1 110 201	18.1
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	401 733	12.3	65 774	2.3	467 507	7.6
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	212 027	6.5	386 955	13.5	598 982	9.8
Labourers and Related Workers	286 929	8.8	159 406	5.6	446 335	7.3
Total adequately described/stated	3 263 756	100.0	2 868 916	100.0	6 132 672	100.0
Inadequately described	26 375	..	21 269	..	47 644	..
Not stated	39 577	..	23 767	..	63 344	..
Total	3 329 708	..	2 913 952	..	6 243 660	..
Inner regional						
Managers and Administrators	96 697	11.2	38 258	5.1	134 955	8.4
Professionals	104 261	12.1	149 273	20.0	253 534	15.8
Associate Professionals	98 648	11.5	93 053	12.5	191 701	11.9
Tradespersons and Related Workers	211 122	24.5	26 400	3.5	237 522	14.8
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	4 428	0.5	41 714	5.6	46 142	2.9
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	59 452	6.9	202 191	27.1	261 643	16.3
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	131 420	15.3	18 424	2.5	149 844	9.3
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	47 354	5.5	113 254	15.2	160 608	10.0
Labourers and Related Workers	107 108	12.4	63 551	8.5	170 659	10.6
Total adequately described/stated	860 490	100.0	746 118	100.0	1 606 608	100.0
Inadequately described	6 354	..	5 776	..	12 130	..
Not stated	8 849	..	4 069	..	12 918	..
Total	875 693	..	755 963	..	1 631 656	..

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional						
Managers and Administrators	71 322	16.6	29 196	8.2	100 518	12.8
Professionals	40 597	9.4	64 877	18.2	105 474	13.4
Associate Professionals	44 833	10.4	45 206	12.7	90 039	11.4
Tradespersons and Related Workers	97 872	22.7	12 849	3.6	110 721	14.1
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	1 689	0.4	18 718	5.3	20 407	2.6
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	24 969	5.8	91 490	25.7	116 459	14.8
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	71 288	16.6	9 349	2.6	80 637	10.2
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	19 499	4.5	49 948	14.0	69 447	8.8
Labourers and Related Workers	58 517	13.6	34 711	9.7	93 228	11.8
Total adequately described/stated	430 586	100.0	356 344	100.0	786 930	100.0
Inadequately described	3 481	..	2 972	..	6 453	..
Not stated	4 525	..	2 105	..	6 630	..
Total	438 592	..	361 421	..	800 013	..
Remote						
Managers and Administrators	15 159	20.8	6 331	11.2	21 490	16.6
Professionals	6 467	8.9	10 331	18.2	16 798	13.0
Associate Professionals	7 374	10.1	7 492	13.2	14 866	11.5
Tradespersons and Related Workers	15 700	21.5	2 067	3.6	17 767	13.7
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	189	0.3	2 771	4.9	2 960	2.3
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	3 438	4.7	13 709	24.1	17 147	13.2
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	12 814	17.6	1 777	3.1	14 591	11.3
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	2 172	3.0	6 753	11.9	8 925	6.9
Labourers and Related Workers	9 607	13.2	5 546	9.8	15 153	11.7
Total adequately described/stated	72 920	100.0	56 777	100.0	129 697	100.0

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

Employment, by occupation and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	638	..	493	..	1 131	..
Not stated	1 067	..	416	..	1 483	..
Total	74 625	..	57 686	..	132 311	..
Very remote						
Managers and Administrators	5 098	14.4	2 486	9.8	7 584	12.5
Professionals	3 212	9.1	4 584	18.0	7 796	12.8
Associate Professionals	3 433	9.7	2 868	11.3	6 301	10.4
Tradespersons and Related Workers	6 323	17.9	1 003	3.9	7 326	12.1
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	43	0.1	792	3.1	835	1.4
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	1 487	4.2	5 885	23.2	7 372	12.1
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	5 732	16.2	782	3.1	6 514	10.7
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	987	2.8	2 640	10.4	3 627	6.0
Labourers and Related Workers	8 995	25.5	4 367	17.2	13 362	22.0
Total adequately described/stated	35 310	100.0	25 407	100.0	60 717	100.0
Inadequately described	369	..	374	..	743	..
Not stated	1 087	..	625	..	1 712	..
Total	36 766	..	26 406	..	63 172	..
Australia (e)						
Managers and Administrators	538 948	11.5	230 655	5.7	769 603	8.8
Professionals	775 904	16.6	932 699	23.0	1 708 603	19.6
Associate Professionals	576 618	12.3	491 722	12.1	1 068 340	12.2
Tradespersons and Related Workers	964 767	20.6	119 508	2.9	1 084 275	12.4
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	34 075	0.7	246 525	6.1	280 600	3.2
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	401 833	8.6	1 112 970	27.4	1 514 803	17.3

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4

**Employment, by occupation and remoteness,
people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	624 792	13.4	96 288	2.4	721 080	8.3
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	282 441	6.0	560 192	13.8	842 633	9.7
Labourers and Related Workers	472 826	10.1	268 340	6.6	741 166	8.5
Total adequately described/stated	4 672 204	100.0	4 058 899	100.0	8 731 103	100.0
Inadequately described	37 348	..	30 932	..	68 280	..
Not stated	55 255	..	31 038	..	86 293	..
Total	4 764 807	..	4 120 869	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on the second edition of the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1997.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
NSW						
Managers and administrators	744	5.1	397	3.2	1 141	4.2
Professionals	1 322	9.0	2 125	17.1	3 447	12.7
Associate professionals	1 165	7.9	1 205	9.7	2 370	8.7
Tradespersons and related workers	2 876	19.6	389	3.1	3 265	12.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	83	0.6	542	4.4	625	2.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 392	9.5	4 123	33.2	5 515	20.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 624	17.9	430	3.5	3 054	11.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	990	6.7	1 810	14.6	2 800	10.3
Labourers and related workers	3 487	23.7	1 386	11.2	4 873	18.0
Total adequately described/stated	14 683	100.0	12 407	100.0	27 090	100.0
Inadequately described	285	..	150	..	435	..
Not stated	353	..	293	..	646	..
Total	15 321	..	12 850	..	28 171	..
Victoria						
Managers and administrators	223	6.4	127	4.2	350	5.4
Professionals	437	12.5	542	18.1	979	15.1
Associate professionals	346	9.9	334	11.2	680	10.5
Tradespersons and related workers	768	21.9	104	3.5	872	13.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	21	0.6	141	4.7	162	2.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	320	9.1	948	31.7	1 268	19.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	594	17.0	94	3.1	688	10.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	230	6.6	405	13.5	635	9.8

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Labourers and related workers	561	16.0	297	9.9	858	13.2
Total adequately described/stated	3 500	100.0	2 992	100.0	6 492	100.0
Inadequately described	87	..	33	..	120	..
Not stated	109	..	68	..	177	..
Total	3 696	..	3 093	..	6 789	..
Queensland						
Managers and administrators	553	3.6	325	2.6	878	3.1
Professionals	1 166	7.6	1 715	13.5	2 881	10.3
Associate professionals	1 068	7.0	1 269	10.0	2 337	8.4
Tradespersons and related workers	2 535	16.6	406	3.2	2 941	10.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	61	0.4	444	3.5	505	1.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 242	8.1	4 037	31.7	5 279	18.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 493	16.3	336	2.6	2 829	10.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	811	5.3	1 629	12.8	2 440	8.7
Labourers and related workers	5 323	34.9	2 558	20.1	7 881	28.2
Total adequately described/stated	15 252	100.0	12 719	100.0	27 971	100.0
Inadequately described	231	..	121	..	352	..
Not stated	399	..	308	..	707	..
Total	15 882	..	13 148	..	29 030	..
WA						
Managers and administrators	297	4.0	174	2.9	471	3.5
Professionals	526	7.1	812	13.3	1 338	9.9
Associate professionals	553	7.5	602	9.9	1 155	8.6

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Tradespersons and related workers	1 102	14.9		162	2.7		1 264	9.4	
Advanced clerical and service workers	14	0.2		204	3.4		218	1.6	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	523	7.1		1 886	31.0		2 409	17.9	
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 167	15.7		150	2.5		1 317	9.8	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	329	4.4		742	12.2		1 071	7.9	
Labourers and related workers	2 899	39.1		1 353	22.2		4 252	31.5	
Total adequately described/stated	7 410	100.0		6 085	100.0		13 495	100.0	
Inadequately described	235	..		130	..		365	..	
Not stated	288	..		194	..		482	..	
Total	7 933	..		6 409	..		14 342	..	
SA									
Managers and administrators	155	5.7		79	3.3		234	4.6	
Professionals	223	8.3		474	19.8		697	13.7	
Associate professionals	250	9.3		299	12.5		549	10.8	
Tradespersons and related workers	462	17.1		80	3.3		542	10.6	
Advanced clerical and service workers	16	0.6		68	2.8		84	1.6	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	217	8.0		740	30.9		957	18.8	
Intermediate production and transport workers	365	13.5		73	3.1		438	8.6	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	121	4.5		237	9.9		358	7.0	
Labourers and related workers	889	33.0		343	14.3		1 232	24.2	
Total adequately described/stated	2 698	100.0		2 393	100.0		5 091	100.0	
Inadequately described	96	..		62	..		158	..	
Not stated	104	..		98	..		202	..	
Total	2 898	..		2 553	..		5 451	..	

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tasmania						
Managers and administrators	173	7.5	83	4.1	256	6.0
Professionals	126	5.5	220	11.0	346	8.0
Associate professionals	190	8.3	219	10.9	409	9.5
Tradespersons and related workers	528	23.0	96	4.8	624	14.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	8	0.3	84	4.2	92	2.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	203	8.8	577	28.8	780	18.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	484	21.0	68	3.4	552	12.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	159	6.9	364	18.2	523	12.2
Labourers and related workers	429	18.7	291	14.5	720	16.7
Total adequately described/stated	2 300	100.0	2 002	100.0	4 302	100.0
Inadequately described	43	..	18	..	61	..
Not stated	39	..	19	..	58	..
Total	2 382	..	2 039	..	4 421	..
ACT						
Managers and administrators	67	10.7	58	9.9	125	10.3
Professionals	110	17.6	115	19.6	225	18.6
Associate professionals	95	15.2	90	15.3	185	15.3
Tradespersons and related workers	111	17.8	14	2.4	125	10.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	10	1.6	27	4.6	37	3.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	96	15.4	173	29.5	269	22.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	48	7.7	7	1.2	55	4.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	46	7.4	82	14.0	128	10.6

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Labourers and related workers	42	6.7	21	3.6	63	5.2
Total adequately described/stated	625	100.0	587	100.0	1 212	100.0
Inadequately described	14	..	15	..	29	..
Not stated	11	..	14	..	25	..
Total	650	..	616	..	1 266	..
NT						
Managers and administrators	175	3.5	115	2.7	290	3.1
Professionals	390	7.9	684	16.1	1 074	11.7
Associate professionals	381	7.7	453	10.6	834	9.1
Tradespersons and related workers	413	8.3	107	2.5	520	5.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	10	0.2	109	2.6	119	1.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	388	7.8	1 180	27.7	1 568	17.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	581	11.7	74	1.7	655	7.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	209	4.2	395	9.3	604	6.6
Labourers and related workers	2 404	48.6	1 143	26.8	3 547	38.5
Total adequately described/stated	4 951	100.0	4 260	100.0	9 211	100.0
Inadequately described	283	..	141	..	424	..
Not stated	245	..	189	..	434	..
Total	5 479	..	4 590	..	10 069	..
Australia (e)						
Managers and administrators	2 387	4.6	1 358	3.1	3 745	3.9
Professionals	4 303	8.4	6 690	15.4	10 993	11.6
Associate professionals	4 048	7.9	4 471	10.3	8 519	9.0

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Tradespersons and related workers	8 802	17.1		1 358	3.1		10 160	10.7	
Advanced clerical and service workers	223	0.4		1 622	3.7		1 845	1.9	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	4 384	8.5		13 676	31.5		18 060	19.0	
Intermediate production and transport workers	8 356	16.2		1 232	2.8		9 588	10.1	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 898	5.6		5 664	13.0		8 562	9.0	
Labourers and related workers	16 042	31.2		7 395	17.0		23 437	24.7	
Total adequately described/stated	51 443	100.0		43 466	100.0		94 909	100.0	
Inadequately described	1 274	..		670	..		1 944	..	
Not stated	1 551	..		1 183	..		2 734	..	
Total	54 268	..		45 319	..		99 587	..	

Non-Indigenous

NSW

Managers and administrators	175 364	12.3		69 372	5.9		244 736	9.4	
Professionals	242 533	17.1		269 000	22.8		511 533	19.7	
Associate professionals	176 684	12.4		133 782	11.3		310 466	11.9	
Tradespersons and related workers	283 888	20.0		34 419	2.9		318 307	12.2	
Advanced clerical and service workers	12 324	0.9		98 527	8.3		110 851	4.3	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	127 810	9.0		313 103	26.5		440 913	17.0	
Intermediate production and transport workers	180 112	12.7		28 156	2.4		208 268	8.0	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	87 689	6.2		160 578	13.6		248 267	9.5	
Labourers and related workers	133 706	9.4		74 077	6.3		207 783	8.0	
Total adequately described/stated	1 420 110	100.0		1 181 014	100.0		2 601 124	100.0	
Inadequately described	13 444	..		7 275	..		20 719	..	
Not stated	14 797	..		13 020	..		27 817	..	

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total	1 448 351	..	1 201 309	..	2 649 660	..
Victoria						
Managers and administrators	135 473	12.5	52 255	5.8	187 728	9.4
Professionals	184 430	17.0	207 836	22.9	392 266	19.7
Associate professionals	130 110	12.0	101 353	11.2	231 463	11.6
Tradespersons and related workers	221 424	20.5	27 096	3.0	248 520	12.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 457	0.8	65 898	7.3	74 355	3.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	95 534	8.8	234 009	25.8	329 543	16.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	138 052	12.8	26 365	2.9	164 417	8.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	65 853	6.1	129 438	14.3	195 291	9.8
Labourers and related workers	102 975	9.5	63 929	7.0	166 904	8.4
Total adequately described/stated	1 082 308	100.0	908 179	100.0	1 990 487	100.0
Inadequately described	10 450	..	5 542	..	15 992	..
Not stated	12 074	..	10 806	..	22 880	..
Total	1 104 832	..	924 527	..	2 029 359	..
Queensland						
Managers and administrators	87 312	11.0	34 175	5.1	121 487	8.3
Professionals	110 695	13.9	129 582	19.4	240 277	16.4
Associate professionals	97 657	12.3	81 762	12.3	179 419	12.3
Tradespersons and related workers	172 583	21.7	21 021	3.2	193 604	13.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	5 528	0.7	46 677	7.0	52 205	3.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	70 640	8.9	184 220	27.6	254 860	17.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	111 212	14.0	16 330	2.4	127 542	8.7

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	49 975	6.3		102 007	15.3		151 982	10.4	
Labourers and related workers	89 470	11.3		51 193	7.7		140 663	9.6	
Total adequately described/stated	795 072	100.0		666 967	100.0		1 462 039	100.0	
Inadequately described	6 681	..		3 393	..		10 074	..	
Not stated	8 104	..		7 249	..		15 353	..	
Total	809 857	..		677 609	..		1 487 466	..	
WA									
Managers and administrators	49 509	11.5		17 868	5.1		67 377	8.6	
Professionals	66 475	15.4		71 121	20.2		137 596	17.6	
Associate professionals	55 509	12.9		43 722	12.4		99 231	12.7	
Tradespersons and related workers	96 005	22.3		11 522	3.3		107 527	13.7	
Advanced clerical and service workers	2 980	0.7		27 267	7.7		30 247	3.9	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	34 645	8.0		94 325	26.8		128 970	16.5	
Intermediate production and transport workers	59 433	13.8		8 870	2.5		68 303	8.7	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	24 116	5.6		51 996	14.8		76 112	9.7	
Labourers and related workers	41 737	9.7		25 459	7.2		67 196	8.6	
Total adequately described/stated	430 409	100.0		352 150	100.0		782 559	100.0	
Inadequately described	4 094	..		2 107	..		6 201	..	
Not stated	3 672	..		3 367	..		7 039	..	
Total	438 175	..		357 624	..		795 799	..	
SA									
Managers and administrators	41 298	12.5		15 476	5.6		56 774	9.4	
Professionals	48 647	14.7		56 191	20.3		104 838	17.3	

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Associate professionals	39 037	11.8	32 668	11.8	71 705	11.8
Tradespersons and related workers	67 138	20.3	9 240	3.3	76 378	12.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	2 602	0.8	17 773	6.4	20 375	3.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	28 090	8.5	74 800	27.0	102 890	16.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	44 986	13.6	6 926	2.5	51 912	8.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	18 904	5.7	38 572	13.9	57 476	9.5
Labourers and related workers	39 713	12.0	25 084	9.1	64 797	10.7
Total adequately described/stated	330 415	100.0	276 730	100.0	607 145	100.0
Inadequately described	3 620	..	1 808	..	5 428	..
Not stated	2 694	..	2 438	..	5 132	..
Total	336 729	..	280 976	..	617 705	..
Tasmania						
Managers and administrators	10 883	11.8	3 880	4.9	14 763	8.6
Professionals	13 291	14.4	16 614	21.0	29 905	17.4
Associate professionals	11 110	12.0	9 463	12.0	20 573	12.0
Tradespersons and related workers	18 937	20.5	2 840	3.6	21 777	12.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	686	0.7	4 316	5.5	5 002	2.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	7 968	8.6	21 423	27.1	29 391	17.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	13 742	14.9	1 897	2.4	15 639	9.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	5 814	6.3	11 733	14.8	17 547	10.2
Labourers and related workers	9 830	10.7	7 021	8.9	16 851	9.8
Total adequately described/stated	92 261	100.0	79 187	100.0	171 448	100.0
Inadequately described	1 060	..	557	..	1 617	..
Not stated	821	..	813	..	1 634	..

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total	94 142	..	80 557	..	174 699	..
ACT						
Managers and administrators	11 537	14.5	6 301	8.5	17 838	11.6
Professionals	21 152	26.6	19 947	26.8	41 099	26.7
Associate professionals	11 838	14.9	10 580	14.2	22 418	14.5
Tradespersons and related workers	11 031	13.8	1 504	2.0	12 535	8.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	627	0.8	4 582	6.1	5 209	3.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	8 863	11.1	19 715	26.4	28 578	18.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	4 946	6.2	645	0.9	5 591	3.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	5 644	7.1	9 096	12.2	14 740	9.6
Labourers and related workers	4 009	5.0	2 170	2.9	6 179	4.0
Total adequately described/stated	79 647	100.0	74 540	100.0	154 187	100.0
Inadequately described	1 254	..	973	..	2 227	..
Not stated	410	..	400	..	810	..
Total	81 311	..	75 913	..	157 224	..
NT						
Managers and administrators	4 137	10.5	1 910	6.0	6 047	8.5
Professionals	5 777	14.7	7 252	22.8	13 029	18.3
Associate professionals	5 902	15.0	4 731	14.9	10 633	15.0
Tradespersons and related workers	9 545	24.3	1 010	3.2	10 555	14.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	241	0.6	2 151	6.8	2 392	3.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	3 697	9.4	8 086	25.4	11 783	16.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	4 741	12.1	552	1.7	5 293	7.4

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 120	5.4	4 255	13.4	6 375	9.0
Labourers and related workers	3 134	8.0	1 850	5.8	4 984	7.0
Total adequately described/stated	39 294	100.0	31 797	100.0	71 091	100.0
Inadequately described	372	..	192	..	564	..
Not stated	330	..	292	..	622	..
Total	39 996	..	32 281	..	72 277	..
Australia (e)						
Managers and administrators	515 607	12.1	201 278	5.6	716 885	9.1
Professionals	693 082	16.2	777 629	21.8	1 470 711	18.8
Associate professionals	527 910	12.4	418 114	11.7	946 024	12.1
Tradespersons and related workers	880 689	20.6	108 657	3.0	989 346	12.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	33 449	0.8	267 210	7.5	300 659	3.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	377 279	8.8	949 760	26.6	1 327 039	16.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	557 332	13.1	89 745	2.5	647 077	8.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	260 122	6.1	507 702	14.2	767 824	9.8
Labourers and related workers	424 651	9.9	250 813	7.0	675 464	8.6
Total adequately described/stated	4 270 121	100.0	3 570 908	100.0	7 841 029	100.0
Inadequately described	41 005	..	21 847	..	62 852	..
Not stated	42 915	..	38 391	..	81 306	..
Total	4 354 041	..	3 631 146	..	7 985 187	..
Not stated						
NSW						
Managers and administrators	794	9.0	360	5.3	1 154	7.4

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Professionals	973	11.0	1 188	17.7	2 161	13.9
Associate professionals	898	10.1	741	11.0	1 639	10.5
Tradespersons and related workers	2 044	23.1	265	3.9	2 309	14.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	63	0.7	451	6.7	514	3.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	755	8.5	1 746	25.9	2 501	16.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 352	15.3	231	3.4	1 583	10.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	640	7.2	1 038	15.4	1 678	10.8
Labourers and related workers	1 333	15.1	710	10.5	2 043	13.1
Total adequately described/stated	8 852	100.0	6 730	100.0	15 582	100.0
Inadequately described	180	..	118	..	298	..
Not stated	564	..	394	..	958	..
Total	9 596	..	7 242	..	16 838	..
Victoria						
Managers and administrators	712	9.5	291	5.4	1 003	7.7
Professionals	792	10.5	893	16.4	1 685	13.0
Associate professionals	694	9.2	541	10.0	1 235	9.5
Tradespersons and related workers	1 743	23.2	274	5.0	2 017	15.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	26	0.3	289	5.3	315	2.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	649	8.6	1 405	25.9	2 054	15.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 303	17.3	254	4.7	1 557	12.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	518	6.9	863	15.9	1 381	10.7
Labourers and related workers	1 086	14.4	624	11.5	1 710	13.2
Total adequately described/stated	7 523	100.0	5 434	100.0	12 957	100.0
Inadequately described	139	..	79	..	218	..

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Not stated	512	..	370	..	882	..
Total	8 174	..	5 883	..	14 057	..
Queensland						
Managers and administrators	392	8.1	163	4.8	555	6.7
Professionals	473	9.8	515	15.0	988	12.0
Associate professionals	476	9.9	393	11.5	869	10.5
Tradespersons and related workers	1 105	22.9	134	3.9	1 239	15.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	19	0.4	183	5.3	202	2.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	341	7.1	915	26.7	1 256	15.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	851	17.6	105	3.1	956	11.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	334	6.9	532	15.5	866	10.5
Labourers and related workers	841	17.4	487	14.2	1 328	16.1
Total adequately described/stated	4 832	100.0	3 427	100.0	8 259	100.0
Inadequately described	103	..	43	..	146	..
Not stated	312	..	223	..	535	..
Total	5 247	..	3 693	..	8 940	..
WA						
Managers and administrators	267	10.4	104	5.6	371	8.4
Professionals	251	9.7	276	14.9	527	11.9
Associate professionals	256	9.9	215	11.6	471	10.6
Tradespersons and related workers	659	25.6	93	5.0	752	17.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	5	0.2	101	5.5	106	2.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	183	7.1	443	24.0	626	14.1

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate production and transport workers	441	17.1	70	3.8	511	11.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	149	5.8	309	16.7	458	10.4
Labourers and related workers	366	14.2	237	12.8	603	13.6
Total adequately described/stated	2 577	100.0	1 848	100.0	4 425	100.0
Inadequately described	61	..	24	..	85	..
Not stated	134	..	97	..	231	..
Total	2 772	..	1 969	..	4 741	..
SA						
Managers and administrators	199	10.7	81	5.9	280	8.7
Professionals	186	10.0	225	16.5	411	12.7
Associate professionals	196	10.5	155	11.4	351	10.9
Tradespersons and related workers	426	22.9	67	4.9	493	15.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	11	0.6	57	4.2	68	2.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	134	7.2	346	25.4	480	14.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	265	14.2	54	4.0	319	9.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	113	6.1	185	13.6	298	9.2
Labourers and related workers	332	17.8	192	14.1	524	16.3
Total adequately described/stated	1 862	100.0	1 362	100.0	3 224	100.0
Inadequately described	39	..	24	..	63	..
Not stated	100	..	62	..	162	..
Total	2 001	..	1 448	..	3 449	..
Tasmania						
Managers and administrators	65	9.1	16	3.3	81	6.8

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Professionals	71	9.9	83	17.1	154	12.8
Associate professionals	85	11.9	65	13.4	150	12.5
Tradespersons and related workers	169	23.7	23	4.7	192	16.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	4	0.6	20	4.1	24	2.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	52	7.3	114	23.5	166	13.8
Intermediate production and transport workers	128	17.9	21	4.3	149	12.4
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	41	5.7	75	15.4	116	9.7
Labourers and related workers	99	13.9	69	14.2	168	14.0
Total adequately described/stated	714	100.0	486	100.0	1 200	100.0
Inadequately described	16	..	7	..	23	..
Not stated	31	..	20	..	51	..
Total	761	..	513	..	1 274	..
ACT						
Managers and administrators	35	9.2	24	7.7	59	8.5
Professionals	73	19.2	54	17.4	127	18.4
Associate professionals	43	11.3	46	14.8	89	12.9
Tradespersons and related workers	81	21.3	12	3.9	93	13.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	3	0.8	17	5.5	20	2.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	50	13.2	81	26.0	131	19.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	32	8.4	3	1.0	35	5.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	27	7.1	50	16.1	77	11.1
Labourers and related workers	36	9.5	24	7.7	60	8.7
Total adequately described/stated	380	100.0	311	100.0	691	100.0
Inadequately described	9	..	8	..	17	..

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Not stated	16	..	10	..	26	..
Total	405	..	329	..	734	..
NT						
Managers and administrators	19	5.2	5	2.3	24	4.1
Professionals	38	10.4	27	12.3	65	11.1
Associate professionals	36	9.8	39	17.7	75	12.8
Tradespersons and related workers	85	23.2	13	5.9	98	16.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	–	–	13	5.9	13	2.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	25	6.8	55	25.0	80	13.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	89	24.3	9	4.1	98	16.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	24	6.5	36	16.4	60	10.2
Labourers and related workers	51	13.9	23	10.5	74	12.6
Total adequately described/stated	367	100.0	220	100.0	587	100.0
Inadequately described	15	..	6	..	21	..
Not stated	23	..	15	..	38	..
Total	405	..	241	..	646	..
Australia (e)						
Managers and administrators	2 486	9.2	1 044	5.3	3 530	7.5
Professionals	2 857	10.5	3 264	16.5	6 121	13.0
Associate professionals	2 687	9.9	2 195	11.1	4 882	10.4
Tradespersons and related workers	6 317	23.3	881	4.4	7 198	15.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	131	0.5	1 131	5.7	1 262	2.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	2 189	8.1	5 105	25.8	7 294	15.5

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Intermediate production and transport workers	4 464	16.5		747	3.8		5 211	11.1	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	1 846	6.8		3 088	15.6		4 934	10.5	
Labourers and related workers	4 144	15.3		2 366	11.9		6 510	13.9	
Total adequately described/stated	27 121	100.0		19 821	100.0		46 942	100.0	
Inadequately described	565	..		309	..		874	..	
Not stated	1 692	..		1 191	..		2 883	..	
Total	29 378	..		21 321	..		50 699	..	
Total									
NSW									
Managers and administrators	176 902	12.3		70 129	5.8		247 031	9.3	
Professionals	244 828	17.0		272 313	22.7		517 141	19.6	
Associate professionals	178 747	12.4		135 728	11.3		314 475	11.9	
Tradespersons and related workers	288 808	20.0		35 073	2.9		323 881	12.3	
Advanced clerical and service workers	12 470	0.9		99 520	8.3		111 990	4.2	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	129 957	9.0		318 972	26.6		448 929	17.0	
Intermediate production and transport workers	184 088	12.8		28 817	2.4		212 905	8.1	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	89 319	6.2		163 426	13.6		252 745	9.6	
Labourers and related workers	138 526	9.6		76 173	6.3		214 699	8.1	
Total adequately described/stated	1 443 645	100.0		1 200 151	100.0		2 643 796	100.0	
Inadequately described	13 909	..		7 543	..		21 452	..	
Not stated	15 714	..		13 707	..		29 421	..	
Total	1 473 268	..		1 221 401	..		2 694 669	..	
Victoria									

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Managers and administrators	136 408	12.5	52 673	5.7	189 081	9.4
Professionals	185 659	17.0	209 271	22.8	394 930	19.6
Associate professionals	131 150	12.0	102 228	11.2	233 378	11.6
Tradespersons and related workers	223 935	20.5	27 474	3.0	251 409	12.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 504	0.8	66 328	7.2	74 832	3.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	96 503	8.8	236 362	25.8	332 865	16.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	139 949	12.8	26 713	2.9	166 662	8.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	66 601	6.1	130 706	14.3	197 307	9.8
Labourers and related workers	104 622	9.6	64 850	7.1	169 472	8.4
Total adequately described/stated	1 093 331	100.0	916 605	100.0	2 009 936	100.0
Inadequately described	10 676	..	5 654	..	16 330	..
Not stated	12 695	..	11 244	..	23 939	..
Total	1 116 702	..	933 503	..	2 050 205	..
Queensland						
Managers and administrators	88 257	10.8	34 663	5.1	122 920	8.2
Professionals	112 334	13.8	131 812	19.3	244 146	16.3
Associate professionals	99 201	12.2	83 424	12.2	182 625	12.2
Tradespersons and related workers	176 223	21.6	21 561	3.2	197 784	13.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	5 608	0.7	47 304	6.9	52 912	3.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	72 223	8.9	189 172	27.7	261 395	17.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	114 556	14.1	16 771	2.5	131 327	8.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	51 120	6.3	104 168	15.2	155 288	10.4
Labourers and related workers	95 634	11.7	54 238	7.9	149 872	10.0
Total adequately described/stated	815 156	100.0	683 113	100.0	1 498 269	100.0

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	7 015	..	3 557	..	10 572	..
Not stated	8 815	..	7 780	..	16 595	..
Total	830 986	..	694 450	..	1 525 436	..
WA						
Managers and administrators	50 073	11.4	18 146	5.0	68 219	8.5
Professionals	67 252	15.3	72 209	20.1	139 461	17.4
Associate professionals	56 318	12.8	44 539	12.4	100 857	12.6
Tradespersons and related workers	97 766	22.2	11 777	3.3	109 543	13.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	2 999	0.7	27 572	7.7	30 571	3.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	35 351	8.0	96 654	26.8	132 005	16.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	61 041	13.9	9 090	2.5	70 131	8.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	24 594	5.6	53 047	14.7	77 641	9.7
Labourers and related workers	45 002	10.2	27 049	7.5	72 051	9.0
Total adequately described/stated	440 396	100.0	360 083	100.0	800 479	100.0
Inadequately described	4 390	..	2 261	..	6 651	..
Not stated	4 094	..	3 658	..	7 752	..
Total	448 880	..	366 002	..	814 882	..
SA						
Managers and administrators	41 652	12.4	15 636	5.6	57 288	9.3
Professionals	49 056	14.6	56 890	20.3	105 946	17.2
Associate professionals	39 483	11.8	33 122	11.8	72 605	11.8
Tradespersons and related workers	68 026	20.3	9 387	3.3	77 413	12.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	2 629	0.8	17 898	6.4	20 527	3.3

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	28 441	8.5	75 886	27.1	104 327	17.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	45 616	13.6	7 053	2.5	52 669	8.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	19 138	5.7	38 994	13.9	58 132	9.4
Labourers and related workers	40 934	12.2	25 619	9.1	66 553	10.8
Total adequately described/stated	334 975	100.0	280 485	100.0	615 460	100.0
Inadequately described	3 755	..	1 894	..	5 649	..
Not stated	2 898	..	2 598	..	5 496	..
Total	341 628	..	284 977	..	626 605	..
Tasmania						
Managers and administrators	11 121	11.7	3 979	4.9	15 100	8.5
Professionals	13 488	14.2	16 917	20.7	30 405	17.2
Associate professionals	11 385	11.9	9 747	11.9	21 132	11.9
Tradespersons and related workers	19 634	20.6	2 959	3.6	22 593	12.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	698	0.7	4 420	5.4	5 118	2.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	8 223	8.6	22 114	27.1	30 337	17.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	14 354	15.1	1 986	2.4	16 340	9.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	6 014	6.3	12 172	14.9	18 186	10.3
Labourers and related workers	10 358	10.9	7 381	9.0	17 739	10.0
Total adequately described/stated	95 275	100.0	81 675	100.0	176 950	100.0
Inadequately described	1 119	..	582	..	1 701	..
Not stated	891	..	852	..	1 743	..
Total	97 285	..	83 109	..	180 394	..
ACT						

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Managers and administrators	11 639	14.4	6 383	8.5	18 022	11.5
Professionals	21 335	26.5	20 116	26.7	41 451	26.6
Associate professionals	11 976	14.8	10 716	14.2	22 692	14.5
Tradespersons and related workers	11 223	13.9	1 530	2.0	12 753	8.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	640	0.8	4 626	6.1	5 266	3.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	9 009	11.2	19 969	26.5	28 978	18.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	5 026	6.2	655	0.9	5 681	3.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	5 717	7.1	9 228	12.2	14 945	9.6
Labourers and related workers	4 087	5.1	2 215	2.9	6 302	4.0
Total adequately described/stated	80 652	100.0	75 438	100.0	156 090	100.0
Inadequately described	1 277	..	996	..	2 273	..
Not stated	437	..	424	..	861	..
Total	82 366	..	76 858	..	159 224	..
NT						
Managers and administrators	4 331	9.7	2 030	5.6	6 361	7.9
Professionals	6 205	13.9	7 963	22.0	14 168	17.5
Associate professionals	6 319	14.2	5 223	14.4	11 542	14.3
Tradespersons and related workers	10 043	22.5	1 130	3.1	11 173	13.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	251	0.6	2 273	6.3	2 524	3.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	4 110	9.2	9 321	25.7	13 431	16.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	5 411	12.1	635	1.8	6 046	7.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 353	5.3	4 686	12.9	7 039	8.7
Labourers and related workers	5 589	12.5	3 016	8.3	8 605	10.6
Total adequately described/stated	44 612	100.0	36 277	100.0	80 889	100.0

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	670	..	339	..	1 009	..
Not stated	598	..	496	..	1 094	..
Total	45 880	..	37 112	..	82 992	..
Australia (e)						
Managers and administrators	520 480	12.0	203 680	5.6	724 160	9.1
Professionals	700 242	16.1	787 583	21.7	1 487 825	18.6
Associate professionals	534 645	12.3	424 780	11.7	959 425	12.0
Tradespersons and related workers	895 808	20.6	110 896	3.1	1 006 704	12.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	33 803	0.8	269 963	7.4	303 766	3.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	383 852	8.8	968 541	26.7	1 352 393	16.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	570 152	13.1	91 724	2.5	661 876	8.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	264 866	6.1	516 454	14.2	781 320	9.8
Labourers and related workers	444 837	10.2	260 574	7.2	705 411	8.8
Total adequately described/stated	4 348 685	100.0	3 634 195	100.0	7 982 880	100.0
Inadequately described	42 844	..	22 826	..	65 670	..
Not stated	46 158	..	40 765	..	86 923	..
Total	4 437 687	..	3 697 786	..	8 135 473	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on the second edition of the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1997.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes 'Other territories'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
NSW						
Managers and administrators	886	5.0	506	3.1	1 392	4.1
Professionals	1 649	9.4	2 940	18.3	4 589	13.6
Associate professionals	1 499	8.5	1 781	11.1	3 280	9.7
Tradespersons and related workers	3 699	21.0	506	3.1	4 205	12.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	66	0.4	523	3.3	589	1.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 573	9.0	5 350	33.3	6 923	20.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	3 116	17.7	418	2.6	3 534	10.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	1 047	6.0	2 390	14.9	3 437	10.2
Labourers and related workers	4 038	23.0	1 669	10.4	5 707	17.0
Total adequately described/stated	17 573	100.0	16 083	100.0	33 656	100.0
Inadequately described	374	..	282	..	656	..
Not stated	389	..	237	..	626	..
Total	18 336	..	16 602	..	34 938	..
Victoria						
Managers and administrators	292	6.8	161	4.2	453	5.6
Professionals	502	11.6	711	18.8	1 213	15.0
Associate professionals	448	10.4	427	11.3	875	10.8
Tradespersons and related workers	973	22.5	148	3.9	1 121	13.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	18	0.4	121	3.2	139	1.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	383	8.9	1 171	30.9	1 554	19.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	741	17.2	105	2.8	846	10.4
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	265	6.1	558	14.7	823	10.2
Labourers and related workers	693	16.1	387	10.2	1 080	13.3

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated	4 315	100.0	3 789	100.0	8 104	100.0
Inadequately described	113	..	65	..	178	..
Not stated	113	..	54	..	167	..
Total	4 541	..	3 908	..	8 449	..
Queensland						
Managers and administrators	646	3.3	438	2.6	1 084	3.0
Professionals	1 466	7.5	2 249	13.6	3 715	10.3
Associate professionals	1 349	6.9	1 769	10.7	3 118	8.6
Tradespersons and related workers	3 819	19.6	516	3.1	4 335	12.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	70	0.4	440	2.7	510	1.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 396	7.2	5 547	33.4	6 943	19.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	3 597	18.5	494	3.0	4 091	11.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	1 017	5.2	2 420	14.6	3 437	9.5
Labourers and related workers	6 105	31.4	2 724	16.4	8 829	24.5
Total adequately described/stated	19 465	100.0	16 597	100.0	36 062	100.0
Inadequately described	395	..	340	..	735	..
Not stated	573	..	400	..	973	..
Total	20 433	..	17 337	..	37 770	..
WA						
Managers and administrators	304	3.9	175	2.6	479	3.3
Professionals	630	8.0	1 115	16.6	1 745	12.0
Associate professionals	543	6.9	684	10.2	1 227	8.4
Tradespersons and related workers	1 479	18.8	176	2.6	1 655	11.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	14	0.2	177	2.6	191	1.3

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	471	6.0	2 093	31.2	2 564	17.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 410	17.9	160	2.4	1 570	10.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	318	4.0	782	11.7	1 100	7.5
Labourers and related workers	2 701	34.3	1 339	20.0	4 040	27.7
Total adequately described/stated	7 870	100.0	6 701	100.0	14 571	100.0
Inadequately described	205	..	162	..	367	..
Not stated	341	..	194	..	535	..
Total	8 416	..	7 057	..	15 473	..
SA						
Managers and administrators	166	5.2	105	3.5	271	4.4
Professionals	295	9.3	542	18.1	837	13.6
Associate professionals	302	9.5	397	13.2	699	11.3
Tradespersons and related workers	564	17.8	101	3.4	665	10.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	12	0.4	67	2.2	79	1.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	285	9.0	926	30.9	1 211	19.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	463	14.6	80	2.7	543	8.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	158	5.0	352	11.7	510	8.3
Labourers and related workers	931	29.3	429	14.3	1 360	22.0
Total adequately described/stated	3 176	100.0	2 999	100.0	6 175	100.0
Inadequately described	51	..	58	..	109	..
Not stated	125	..	74	..	199	..
Total	3 352	..	3 131	..	6 483	..

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tasmania						
Managers and administrators	188	6.9	87	3.5	275	5.3
Professionals	164	6.0	300	12.0	464	8.9
Associate professionals	210	7.7	244	9.7	454	8.7
Tradespersons and related workers	665	24.3	115	4.6	780	14.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	6	0.2	76	3.0	82	1.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	238	8.7	810	32.3	1 048	20.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	571	20.9	86	3.4	657	12.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	170	6.2	440	17.6	610	11.7
Labourers and related workers	520	19.0	346	13.8	866	16.5
Total adequately described/stated	2 732	100.0	2 504	100.0	5 236	100.0
Inadequately described	39	..	32	..	71	..
Not stated	34	..	18	..	52	..
Total	2 805	..	2 554	..	5 359	..
ACT						
Managers and administrators	72	9.9	61	8.4	133	9.1
Professionals	132	18.2	167	22.9	299	20.5
Associate professionals	108	14.9	118	16.2	226	15.5
Tradespersons and related workers	129	17.7	23	3.2	152	10.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	4	0.6	27	3.7	31	2.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	108	14.9	216	29.7	324	22.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	55	7.6	11	1.5	66	4.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	56	7.7	72	9.9	128	8.8
Labourers and related workers	63	8.7	33	4.5	96	6.6
Total adequately described/stated	727	100.0	728	100.0	1 455	100.0

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	10	..	3	..	13	..
Not stated	18	..	12	..	30	..
Total	755	..	743	..	1 498	..
NT						
Managers and administrators	169	3.1	121	2.5	290	2.8
Professionals	626	11.3	863	17.6	1 489	14.3
Associate professionals	438	7.9	567	11.6	1 005	9.6
Tradespersons and related workers	543	9.8	90	1.8	633	6.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	15	0.3	94	1.9	109	1.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	475	8.6	1 550	31.7	2 025	19.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	507	9.2	71	1.4	578	5.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	267	4.8	580	11.8	847	8.1
Labourers and related workers	2 500	45.1	961	19.6	3 461	33.2
Total adequately described/stated	5 540	100.0	4 897	100.0	10 437	100.0
Inadequately described	126	..	129	..	255	..
Not stated	498	..	320	..	818	..
Total	6 164	..	5 346	..	11 510	..
Australia (e)						
Managers and administrators	2 729	4.4	1 654	3.0	4 383	3.8
Professionals	5 471	8.9	8 887	16.4	14 358	12.4
Associate professionals	4 897	8.0	5 992	11.0	10 889	9.4
Tradespersons and related workers	11 874	19.3	1 678	3.1	13 552	11.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	205	0.3	1 525	2.8	1 730	1.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	4 932	8.0	17 669	32.5	22 601	19.5

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate production and transport workers	10 463	17.0	1 425	2.6	11 888	10.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	3 298	5.4	7 594	14.0	10 892	9.4
Labourers and related workers	17 563	28.6	7 891	14.5	25 454	22.0
Total adequately described/stated	61 432	100.0	54 315	100.0	115 747	100.0
Inadequately described	1 316	..	1 071	..	2 387	..
Not stated	2 091	..	1 315	..	3 406	..
Total	64 839	..	56 701	..	121 540	..
Non-Indigenous						
NSW						
Managers and administrators	176 352	12.1	78 421	6.2	254 773	9.3
Professionals	259 889	17.8	309 640	24.4	569 529	20.9
Associate professionals	182 974	12.5	149 337	11.8	332 311	12.2
Tradespersons and related workers	284 269	19.5	35 470	2.8	319 739	11.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	11 807	0.8	83 960	6.6	95 767	3.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	131 043	9.0	343 196	27.1	474 239	17.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	187 427	12.8	27 564	2.2	214 991	7.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	91 337	6.3	167 197	13.2	258 534	9.5
Labourers and related workers	135 147	9.3	72 277	5.7	207 424	7.6
Total adequately described/stated	1 460 245	100.0	1 267 062	100.0	2 727 307	100.0
Inadequately described	11 652	..	9 515	..	21 167	..
Not stated	17 549	..	10 353	..	27 902	..
Total	1 489 446	..	1 286 930	..	2 776 376	..

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Victoria									
Managers and administrators	139 367	12.1		57 576	5.7		196 943	9.2	
Professionals	202 123	17.6		242 885	24.2		445 008	20.7	
Associate professionals	139 461	12.1		114 484	11.4		253 945	11.8	
Tradespersons and related workers	230 989	20.1		28 857	2.9		259 846	12.1	
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 831	0.8		60 342	6.0		69 173	3.2	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	101 548	8.8		268 646	26.8		370 194	17.2	
Intermediate production and transport workers	147 505	12.8		25 112	2.5		172 617	8.0	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	71 030	6.2		140 140	14.0		211 170	9.8	
Labourers and related workers	108 198	9.4		64 462	6.4		172 660	8.0	
Total adequately described/stated	1 149 052	100.0		1 002 504	100.0		2 151 556	100.0	
Inadequately described	9 535	..		8 036	..		17 571	..	
Not stated	14 007	..		8 517	..		22 524	..	
Total	1 172 594	..		1 019 057	..		2 191 651	..	
Queensland									
Managers and administrators	94 403	10.3		40 731	5.1		135 134	7.9	
Professionals	130 838	14.3		161 316	20.3		292 154	17.1	
Associate professionals	112 126	12.3		101 687	12.8		213 813	12.5	
Tradespersons and related workers	206 003	22.6		24 222	3.1		230 225	13.5	
Advanced clerical and service workers	6 187	0.7		47 548	6.0		53 735	3.1	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	75 570	8.3		224 883	28.3		300 453	17.6	
Intermediate production and transport workers	132 492	14.5		19 967	2.5		152 459	8.9	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	54 144	5.9		115 293	14.5		169 437	9.9	
Labourers and related workers	101 460	11.1		57 709	7.3		159 169	9.3	
Total adequately described/stated	913 223	100.0		793 356	100.0		1 706 579	100.0	

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	6 362	..	5 497	..	11 859	..
Not stated	10 126	..	5 540	..	15 666	..
Total	929 711	..	804 393	..	1 734 104	..
WA						
Managers and administrators	52 781	11.0	20 346	5.1	73 127	8.3
Professionals	75 878	15.8	86 448	21.6	162 326	18.4
Associate professionals	61 585	12.9	50 571	12.6	112 156	12.7
Tradespersons and related workers	109 968	23.0	12 658	3.2	122 626	13.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	2 836	0.6	25 615	6.4	28 451	3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	35 845	7.5	111 398	27.8	147 243	16.7
Intermediate production and transport workers	68 277	14.3	10 729	2.7	79 006	9.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	25 359	5.3	56 857	14.2	82 216	9.3
Labourers and related workers	46 232	9.7	26 496	6.6	72 728	8.3
Total adequately described/stated	478 761	100.0	401 118	100.0	879 879	100.0
Inadequately described	3 308	..	2 669	..	5 977	..
Not stated	4 497	..	1 945	..	6 442	..
Total	486 566	..	405 732	..	892 298	..
SA						
Managers and administrators	42 264	12.2	16 319	5.3	58 583	9.0
Professionals	53 134	15.3	66 905	21.8	120 039	18.4
Associate professionals	41 352	11.9	39 166	12.8	80 518	12.3
Tradespersons and related workers	70 185	20.2	9 624	3.1	79 809	12.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	2 635	0.8	16 174	5.3	18 809	2.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	28 618	8.3	84 018	27.4	112 636	17.2

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate production and transport workers	47 683	13.8	6 981	2.3	54 664	8.4
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	20 429	5.9	42 031	13.7	62 460	9.6
Labourers and related workers	40 463	11.7	25 249	8.2	65 712	10.1
Total adequately described/stated	346 763	100.0	306 467	100.0	653 230	100.0
Inadequately described	2 252	..	1 896	..	4 148	..
Not stated	3 580	..	1 550	..	5 130	..
Total	352 595	..	309 913	..	662 508	..
Tasmania						
Managers and administrators	11 120	11.1	4 278	4.8	15 398	8.1
Professionals	14 601	14.6	19 304	21.4	33 905	17.8
Associate professionals	12 267	12.2	10 884	12.1	23 151	12.2
Tradespersons and related workers	21 357	21.3	3 130	3.5	24 487	12.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	606	0.6	3 947	4.4	4 553	2.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	8 612	8.6	25 677	28.5	34 289	18.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	14 749	14.7	2 205	2.4	16 954	8.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	6 208	6.2	13 295	14.8	19 503	10.2
Labourers and related workers	10 726	10.7	7 324	8.1	18 050	9.5
Total adequately described/stated	100 246	100.0	90 044	100.0	190 290	100.0
Inadequately described	698	..	638	..	1 336	..
Not stated	872	..	369	..	1 241	..
Total	101 816	..	91 051	..	192 867	..

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
ACT									
Managers and administrators	12 557	14.6		7 890	9.6		20 447	12.2	
Professionals	24 141	28.1		24 586	29.9		48 727	29.0	
Associate professionals	12 739	14.8		11 798	14.3		24 537	14.6	
Tradespersons and related workers	11 415	13.3		1 523	1.9		12 938	7.7	
Advanced clerical and service workers	563	0.7		4 192	5.1		4 755	2.8	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	9 265	10.8		20 884	25.4		30 149	17.9	
Intermediate production and transport workers	5 090	5.9		673	0.8		5 763	3.4	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	5 888	6.8		8 770	10.7		14 658	8.7	
Labourers and related workers	4 337	5.0		1 954	2.4		6 291	3.7	
Total adequately described/stated	85 995	100.0		82 270	100.0		168 265	100.0	
Inadequately described	354	..		330	..		684	..	
Not stated	1 041	..		676	..		1 717	..	
Total	87 390	..		83 276	..		170 666	..	
NT									
Managers and administrators	4 100	10.5		2 088	6.3		6 188	8.6	
Professionals	5 974	15.3		8 085	24.3		14 059	19.4	
Associate professionals	5 623	14.4		4 866	14.7		10 489	14.5	
Tradespersons and related workers	9 742	24.9		1 004	3.0		10 746	14.9	
Advanced clerical and service workers	206	0.5		1 909	5.7		2 115	2.9	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	3 478	8.9		8 885	26.8		12 363	17.1	
Intermediate production and transport workers	4 785	12.2		587	1.8		5 372	7.4	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 133	5.5		4 128	12.4		6 261	8.7	
Labourers and related workers	3 060	7.8		1 661	5.0		4 721	6.5	
Total adequately described/stated	39 101	100.0		33 213	100.0		72 314	100.0	

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	243	..	182	..	425	..
Not stated	567	..	239	..	806	..
Total	39 911	..	33 634	..	73 545	..
Australia (e)						
Managers and administrators	533 033	11.7	227 668	5.7	760 701	8.9
Professionals	766 640	16.8	919 251	23.1	1 685 891	19.7
Associate professionals	568 210	12.4	482 837	12.1	1 051 047	12.3
Tradespersons and related workers	944 075	20.6	116 504	2.9	1 060 579	12.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	33 675	0.7	243 699	6.1	277 374	3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	394 004	8.6	1 087 691	27.4	1 481 695	17.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	608 106	13.3	93 825	2.4	701 931	8.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	276 545	6.0	547 746	13.8	824 291	9.6
Labourers and related workers	449 701	9.8	257 166	6.5	706 867	8.3
Total adequately described/stated	4 573 989	100.0	3 976 387	100.0	8 550 376	100.0
Inadequately described	34 412	..	28 763	..	63 175	..
Not stated	52 253	..	29 189	..	81 442	..
Total	4 660 654	..	4 034 339	..	8 694 993	..
Not stated						
NSW						
Managers and administrators	1 046	8.7	428	4.6	1 474	6.9
Professionals	1 287	10.7	1 659	17.7	2 946	13.8
Associate professionals	1 181	9.8	901	9.6	2 082	9.7
Tradespersons and related workers	2 733	22.7	449	4.8	3 182	14.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	83	0.7	469	5.0	552	2.6

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	988	8.2	2 581	27.5	3 569	16.7
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 000	16.6	324	3.5	2 324	10.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	926	7.7	1 640	17.5	2 566	12.0
Labourers and related workers	1 775	14.8	934	10.0	2 709	12.7
Total adequately described/stated	12 019	100.0	9 385	100.0	21 404	100.0
Inadequately described	530	..	370	..	900	..
Not stated	300	..	188	..	488	..
Total	12 849	..	9 943	..	22 792	..
Victoria						
Managers and administrators	844	8.6	346	4.6	1 190	6.9
Professionals	1 045	10.7	1 263	16.7	2 308	13.3
Associate professionals	914	9.4	724	9.6	1 638	9.5
Tradespersons and related workers	2 341	24.0	359	4.8	2 700	15.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	48	0.5	314	4.2	362	2.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	820	8.4	2 006	26.6	2 826	16.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 673	17.1	310	4.1	1 983	11.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	665	6.8	1 290	17.1	1 955	11.3
Labourers and related workers	1 416	14.5	939	12.4	2 355	13.6
Total adequately described/stated	9 766	100.0	7 551	100.0	17 317	100.0
Inadequately described	516	..	351	..	867	..
Not stated	254	..	155	..	409	..
Total	10 536	..	8 057	..	18 593	..

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Queensland						
Managers and administrators	529	7.8	240	4.7	769	6.5
Professionals	651	9.7	700	13.8	1 351	11.5
Associate professionals	626	9.3	562	11.1	1 188	10.1
Tradespersons and related workers	1 701	25.2	217	4.3	1 918	16.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	29	0.4	236	4.7	265	2.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	455	6.7	1 369	27.1	1 824	15.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 194	17.7	215	4.3	1 409	11.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	453	6.7	902	17.8	1 355	11.5
Labourers and related workers	1 105	16.4	615	12.2	1 720	14.6
Total adequately described/stated	6 743	100.0	5 056	100.0	11 799	100.0
Inadequately described	276	..	169	..	445	..
Not stated	163	..	95	..	258	..
Total	7 182	..	5 320	..	12 502	..
WA						
Managers and administrators	349	9.0	132	4.6	481	7.1
Professionals	350	9.0	420	14.5	770	11.4
Associate professionals	370	9.5	330	11.4	700	10.3
Tradespersons and related workers	1 075	27.7	141	4.9	1 216	18.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	13	0.3	149	5.2	162	2.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	260	6.7	793	27.4	1 053	15.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	674	17.4	99	3.4	773	11.4
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	220	5.7	481	16.6	701	10.4
Labourers and related workers	567	14.6	347	12.0	914	13.5
Total adequately described/stated	3 878	100.0	2 892	100.0	6 770	100.0

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	144	..	104	..	248	..
Not stated	105	..	33	..	138	..
Total	4 127	..	3 029	..	7 156	..
SA						
Managers and administrators	265	10.0	110	5.6	375	8.1
Professionals	248	9.4	296	15.1	544	11.8
Associate professionals	239	9.0	207	10.5	446	9.7
Tradespersons and related workers	588	22.3	98	5.0	686	14.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	14	0.5	84	4.3	98	2.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	213	8.1	498	25.4	711	15.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	423	16.0	65	3.3	488	10.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	185	7.0	322	16.4	507	11.0
Labourers and related workers	466	17.6	284	14.5	750	16.3
Total adequately described/stated	2 641	100.0	1 964	100.0	4 605	100.0
Inadequately described	101	..	58	..	159	..
Not stated	50	..	33	..	83	..
Total	2 792	..	2 055	..	4 847	..
Tasmania						
Managers and administrators	82	9.5	31	4.8	113	7.5
Professionals	82	9.5	90	13.9	172	11.4
Associate professionals	69	8.0	68	10.5	137	9.1
Tradespersons and related workers	191	22.2	40	6.2	231	15.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	4	0.5	22	3.4	26	1.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	72	8.4	168	25.9	240	15.9

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate production and transport workers	156	18.1	15	2.3	171	11.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	62	7.2	118	18.2	180	11.9
Labourers and related workers	144	16.7	96	14.8	240	15.9
Total adequately described/stated	862	100.0	648	100.0	1 510	100.0
Inadequately described	33	..	22	..	55	..
Not stated	17	..	13	..	30	..
Total	912	..	683	..	1 595	..
ACT						
Managers and administrators	48	9.5	29	6.5	77	8.1
Professionals	92	18.2	91	20.5	183	19.3
Associate professionals	60	11.9	65	14.7	125	13.2
Tradespersons and related workers	104	20.6	9	2.0	113	11.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	4	0.8	17	3.8	21	2.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	57	11.3	143	32.3	200	21.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	39	7.7	4	0.9	43	4.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	58	11.5	60	13.5	118	12.4
Labourers and related workers	44	8.7	25	5.6	69	7.3
Total adequately described/stated	506	100.0	443	100.0	949	100.0
Inadequately described	6	..	10	..	16	..
Not stated	11	..	7	..	18	..
Total	523	..	460	..	983	..

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
NT						
Managers and administrators	25	7.0	15	5.8	40	6.5
Professionals	38	10.6	43	16.7	81	13.1
Associate professionals	52	14.5	35	13.6	87	14.1
Tradespersons and related workers	81	22.6	15	5.8	96	15.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	–	–	9	3.5	9	1.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	28	7.8	53	20.5	81	13.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	60	16.8	7	2.7	67	10.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	29	8.1	39	15.1	68	11.0
Labourers and related workers	45	12.6	42	16.3	87	14.1
Total adequately described/stated	358	100.0	258	100.0	616	100.0
Inadequately described	14	..	10	..	24	..
Not stated	11	..	10	..	21	..
Total	383	..	278	..	661	..
Australia (e)						
Managers and administrators	3 188	8.7	1 331	4.7	4 519	7.0
Professionals	3 793	10.3	4 562	16.2	8 355	12.9
Associate professionals	3 511	9.5	2 892	10.3	6 403	9.9
Tradespersons and related workers	8 818	24.0	1 328	4.7	10 146	15.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	195	0.5	1 300	4.6	1 495	2.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	2 897	7.9	7 611	27.0	10 508	16.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	6 222	16.9	1 039	3.7	7 261	11.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 598	7.1	4 852	17.2	7 450	11.5
Labourers and related workers	5 562	15.1	3 282	11.6	8 844	13.6
Total adequately described/stated	36 784	100.0	28 197	100.0	64 981	100.0

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	1 620	..	1 097	..	2 717	..
Not stated	911	..	534	..	1 445	..
Total	39 315	..	29 828	..	69 143	..
Total						
NSW						
Managers and administrators	178 284	12.0	79 355	6.1	257 639	9.3
Professionals	262 825	17.6	314 239	24.3	577 064	20.7
Associate professionals	185 654	12.5	152 019	11.8	337 673	12.1
Tradespersons and related workers	290 701	19.5	36 425	2.8	327 126	11.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	11 956	0.8	84 952	6.6	96 908	3.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	133 604	9.0	351 127	27.2	484 731	17.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	192 543	12.9	28 306	2.2	220 849	7.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	93 310	6.3	171 227	13.2	264 537	9.5
Labourers and related workers	140 960	9.5	74 880	5.8	215 840	7.8
Total adequately described/stated	1 489 837	100.0	1 292 530	100.0	2 782 367	100.0
Inadequately described	12 556	..	10 167	..	22 723	..
Not stated	18 238	..	10 778	..	29 016	..
Total	1 520 631	..	1 313 475	..	2 834 106	..
Victoria						
Managers and administrators	140 503	12.1	58 083	5.7	198 586	9.1
Professionals	203 670	17.5	244 859	24.2	448 529	20.6
Associate professionals	140 823	12.1	115 635	11.4	256 458	11.8
Tradespersons and related workers	234 303	20.1	29 364	2.9	263 667	12.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 897	0.8	60 777	6.0	69 674	3.2

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	102 751	8.8	271 823	26.8	374 574	17.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	149 919	12.9	25 527	2.5	175 446	8.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	71 960	6.2	141 988	14.0	213 948	9.8
Labourers and related workers	110 307	9.5	65 788	6.5	176 095	8.1
Total adequately described/stated	1 163 133	100.0	1 013 844	100.0	2 176 977	100.0
Inadequately described	10 164	..	8 452	..	18 616	..
Not stated	14 374	..	8 726	..	23 100	..
Total	1 187 671	..	1 031 022	..	2 218 693	..
Queensland						
Managers and administrators	95 578	10.2	41 409	5.1	136 987	7.8
Professionals	132 955	14.2	164 265	20.2	297 220	16.9
Associate professionals	114 101	12.1	104 018	12.8	218 119	12.4
Tradespersons and related workers	211 523	22.5	24 955	3.1	236 478	13.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	6 286	0.7	48 224	5.9	54 510	3.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	77 421	8.2	231 799	28.4	309 220	17.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	137 283	14.6	20 676	2.5	157 959	9.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	55 614	5.9	118 615	14.6	174 229	9.9
Labourers and related workers	108 670	11.6	61 048	7.5	169 718	9.7
Total adequately described/stated	939 431	100.0	815 009	100.0	1 754 440	100.0
Inadequately described	7 033	..	6 006	..	13 039	..
Not stated	10 862	..	6 035	..	16 897	..
Total	957 326	..	827 050	..	1 784 376	..

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
WA									
Managers and administrators	53 434	10.9		20 653	5.0		74 087	8.2	
Professionals	76 858	15.7		87 983	21.4		164 841	18.3	
Associate professionals	62 498	12.7		51 585	12.6		114 083	12.7	
Tradespersons and related workers	112 522	22.9		12 975	3.2		125 497	13.9	
Advanced clerical and service workers	2 863	0.6		25 941	6.3		28 804	3.2	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	36 576	7.5		114 284	27.8		150 860	16.7	
Intermediate production and transport workers	70 361	14.3		10 988	2.7		81 349	9.0	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	25 897	5.3		58 120	14.2		84 017	9.3	
Labourers and related workers	49 500	10.1		28 182	6.9		77 682	8.6	
Total adequately described/stated	490 509	100.0		410 711	100.0		901 220	100.0	
Inadequately described	3 657	..		2 935	..		6 592	..	
Not stated	4 943	..		2 172	..		7 115	..	
Total	499 109	..		415 818	..		914 927	..	
SA									
Managers and administrators	42 695	12.1		16 534	5.3		59 229	8.9	
Professionals	53 677	15.2		67 743	21.8		121 420	18.3	
Associate professionals	41 893	11.9		39 770	12.8		81 663	12.3	
Tradespersons and related workers	71 337	20.2		9 823	3.2		81 160	12.2	
Advanced clerical and service workers	2 661	0.8		16 325	5.2		18 986	2.9	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	29 116	8.3		85 442	27.4		114 558	17.3	
Intermediate production and transport workers	48 569	13.8		7 126	2.3		55 695	8.4	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	20 772	5.9		42 705	13.7		63 477	9.6	
Labourers and related workers	41 860	11.9		25 962	8.3		67 822	10.2	
Total adequately described/stated	352 580	100.0		311 430	100.0		664 010	100.0	

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	2 404	..	2 012	..	4 416	..
Not stated	3 755	..	1 657	..	5 412	..
Total	358 739	..	315 099	..	673 838	..
Tasmania						
Managers and administrators	11 390	11.0	4 396	4.7	15 786	8.0
Professionals	14 847	14.3	19 694	21.1	34 541	17.5
Associate professionals	12 546	12.1	11 196	12.0	23 742	12.0
Tradespersons and related workers	22 213	21.4	3 285	3.5	25 498	12.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	616	0.6	4 045	4.3	4 661	2.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	8 922	8.6	26 655	28.6	35 577	18.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	15 476	14.9	2 306	2.5	17 782	9.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	6 440	6.2	13 853	14.9	20 293	10.3
Labourers and related workers	11 390	11.0	7 766	8.3	19 156	9.7
Total adequately described/stated	103 840	100.0	93 196	100.0	197 036	100.0
Inadequately described	770	..	692	..	1 462	..
Not stated	923	..	400	..	1 323	..
Total	105 533	..	94 288	..	199 821	..
ACT						
Managers and administrators	12 677	14.5	7 980	9.6	20 657	12.1
Professionals	24 365	27.9	24 844	29.8	49 209	28.8
Associate professionals	12 907	14.8	11 981	14.4	24 888	14.6
Tradespersons and related workers	11 648	13.4	1 555	1.9	13 203	7.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	571	0.7	4 236	5.1	4 807	2.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	9 430	10.8	21 243	25.5	30 673	18.0

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Intermediate production and transport workers	5 184	5.9		688	0.8		5 872	3.4	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	6 002	6.9		8 902	10.7		14 904	8.7	
Labourers and related workers	4 444	5.1		2 012	2.4		6 456	3.8	
Total adequately described/stated	87 228	100.0		83 441	100.0		170 669	100.0	
Inadequately described	370	..		343	..		713	..	
Not stated	1 070	..		695	..		1 765	..	
Total	88 668	..		84 479	..		173 147	..	
NT									
Managers and administrators	4 294	9.5		2 224	5.8		6 518	7.8	
Professionals	6 638	14.8		8 991	23.4		15 629	18.7	
Associate professionals	6 113	13.6		5 468	14.3		11 581	13.9	
Tradespersons and related workers	10 366	23.0		1 109	2.9		11 475	13.8	
Advanced clerical and service workers	221	0.5		2 012	5.2		2 233	2.7	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	3 981	8.8		10 488	27.3		14 469	17.4	
Intermediate production and transport workers	5 352	11.9		665	1.7		6 017	7.2	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 429	5.4		4 747	12.4		7 176	8.6	
Labourers and related workers	5 605	12.5		2 664	6.9		8 269	9.9	
Total adequately described/stated	44 999	100.0		38 368	100.0		83 367	100.0	
Inadequately described	383	..		321	..		704	..	
Not stated	1 076	..		569	..		1 645	..	
Total	46 458	..		39 258	..		85 716	..	

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6

Employment, by occupation and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Managers and administrators	538 950	11.5	230 653	5.7	769 603	8.8
Professionals	775 904	16.6	932 700	23.0	1 708 604	19.6
Associate professionals	576 618	12.3	491 721	12.1	1 068 339	12.2
Tradespersons and related workers	964 767	20.6	119 510	2.9	1 084 277	12.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	34 075	0.7	246 524	6.1	280 599	3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	401 833	8.6	1 112 971	27.4	1 514 804	17.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	624 791	13.4	96 289	2.4	721 080	8.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	282 441	6.0	560 192	13.8	842 633	9.7
Labourers and related workers	472 826	10.1	268 339	6.6	741 165	8.5
Total adequately described/stated	4 672 205	100.0	4 058 899	100.0	8 731 104	100.0
Inadequately described	37 348	..	30 931	..	68 279	..
Not stated	55 255	..	31 038	..	86 293	..
Total	4 764 808	..	4 120 868	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on the second edition of Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1997.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes 'Other Territories'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	68	1.2	19	0.4	87	0.8
Professionals	138	2.5	188	3.7	326	3.1
Associate professionals	171	3.0	202	4.0	373	3.5
Tradespersons and related workers	1 232	22.0	209	4.1	1 441	13.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	9	0.2	108	2.1	117	1.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	302	5.4	1 340	26.6	1 642	15.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	484	8.6	168	3.3	652	6.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	678	12.1	1 898	37.7	2 576	24.2
Labourers and related workers	2 526	45.0	905	18.0	3 431	32.2
Total adequately described/stated	5 608	100.0	5 037	100.0	10 645	100.0
Inadequately described	123	..	66	..	189	..
Not stated	288	..	233	..	521	..
Total	6 019	..	5 336	..	11 355	..
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	126	1.6	84	1.4	210	1.5
Professionals	414	5.4	604	10.2	1 018	7.5
Associate professionals	475	6.2	522	8.8	997	7.3
Tradespersons and related workers	1 703	22.2	217	3.7	1 920	14.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	27	0.4	256	4.3	283	2.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	685	8.9	2 147	36.4	2 832	20.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	940	12.3	137	2.3	1 077	7.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	498	6.5	985	16.7	1 483	10.9
Labourers and related workers	2 804	36.5	952	16.1	3 756	27.7

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated	7 672	100.0	5 904	100.0	13 576	100.0
Inadequately described	167	..	89	..	256	..
Not stated	238	..	150	..	388	..
Total	8 077	..	6 143	..	14 220	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	529	3.5	373	3.0	902	3.3
Professionals	1 325	8.7	2 023	16.5	3 348	12.1
Associate professionals	1 343	8.8	1 411	11.5	2 754	10.0
Tradespersons and related workers	2 724	17.8	345	2.8	3 069	11.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	76	0.5	548	4.5	624	2.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 437	9.4	4 235	34.5	5 672	20.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 444	16.0	335	2.7	2 779	10.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	704	4.6	1 185	9.7	1 889	6.9
Labourers and related workers	4 709	30.8	1 817	14.8	6 526	23.7
Total adequately described/stated	15 291	100.0	12 272	100.0	27 563	100.0
Inadequately described	322	..	170	..	492	..
Not stated	368	..	286	..	654	..
Total	15 981	..	12 728	..	28 709	..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	812	6.5	462	4.0	1 274	5.3
Professionals	1 275	10.2	2 047	17.9	3 322	13.9
Associate professionals	1 141	9.2	1 327	11.6	2 468	10.3
Tradespersons and related workers	1 892	15.2	312	2.7	2 204	9.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	61	0.5	435	3.8	496	2.1

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

**Employment, by occupation and age, people aged
15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 140	9.2	3 656	31.9	4 796	20.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 292	18.4	335	2.9	2 627	11.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	519	4.2	910	7.9	1 429	6.0
Labourers and related workers	3 311	26.6	1 972	17.2	5 283	22.1
Total adequately described/stated	12 443	100.0	11 456	100.0	23 899	100.0
Inadequately described	341	..	187	..	528	..
Not stated	350	..	252	..	602	..
Total	13 134	..	11 895	..	25 029	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	635	8.0	345	4.9	980	6.6
Professionals	893	11.3	1 466	20.9	2 359	15.8
Associate professionals	700	8.8	793	11.3	1 493	10.0
Tradespersons and related workers	1 020	12.9	210	3.0	1 230	8.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	42	0.5	223	3.2	265	1.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	622	7.9	1 897	27.0	2 519	16.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 636	20.7	205	2.9	1 841	12.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	361	4.6	563	8.0	924	6.2
Labourers and related workers	2 009	25.4	1 317	18.8	3 326	22.3
Total adequately described/stated	7 918	100.0	7 019	100.0	14 937	100.0
Inadequately described	239	..	123	..	362	..
Not stated	201	..	186	..	387	..
Total	8 358	..	7 328	..	15 686	..

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	219	8.7	75	4.2	294	6.9
Professionals	258	10.3	362	20.4	620	14.5
Associate professionals	218	8.7	216	12.2	434	10.1
Tradespersons and related workers	231	9.2	66	3.7	297	6.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	8	0.3	50	2.8	58	1.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	198	7.9	401	22.6	599	14.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	562	22.4	52	2.9	614	14.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	136	5.4	125	7.0	261	6.1
Labourers and related workers	683	27.2	430	24.2	1 113	25.9
Total adequately described/stated	2 513	100.0	1 777	100.0	4 290	100.0
Inadequately described	83	..	35	..	118	..
Not stated	104	..	76	..	180	..
Total	2 700	..	1 888	..	4 588	..
Total 15–64						
Managers and administrators	2 389	4.6	1 358	3.1	3 747	3.9
Professionals	4 303	8.4	6 690	15.4	10 993	11.6
Associate professionals	4 048	7.9	4 471	10.3	8 519	9.0
Tradespersons and related workers	8 802	17.1	1 359	3.1	10 161	10.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	223	0.4	1 620	3.7	1 843	1.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	4 384	8.5	13 676	31.5	18 060	19.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	8 358	16.2	1 232	2.8	9 590	10.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 896	5.6	5 666	13.0	8 562	9.0

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Labourers and related workers	16 042	31.2	7 393	17.0	23 435	24.7
Total adequately described/stated	51 445	100.0	43 465	100.0	94 910	100.0
Inadequately described	1 275	..	670	..	1 945	..
Not stated	1 549	..	1 183	..	2 732	..
Total	54 269	..	45 318	..	99 587	..
Non-Indigenous						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	3 248	1.3	1 045	0.4	4 293	0.8
Professionals	5 858	2.3	5 770	2.2	11 628	2.2
Associate professionals	10 657	4.2	9 809	3.7	20 466	3.9
Tradespersons and related workers	63 191	24.8	10 275	3.8	73 466	14.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	712	0.3	5 611	2.1	6 323	1.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	19 694	7.7	65 971	24.7	85 665	16.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	29 898	11.7	5 810	2.2	35 708	6.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	60 986	24.0	142 142	53.2	203 128	39.0
Labourers and related workers	60 213	23.7	20 558	7.7	80 771	15.5
Total adequately described/stated	254 457	100.0	266 991	100.0	521 448	100.0
Inadequately described	1 220	..	830	..	2 050	..
Not stated	6 114	..	5 478	..	11 592	..
Total	261 791	..	273 299	..	535 090	..
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	14 331	3.4	7 432	1.9	21 763	2.7
Professionals	48 484	11.6	65 318	16.7	113 802	14.1
Associate professionals	39 579	9.5	40 893	10.5	80 472	9.9

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tradespersons and related workers	113 640	27.2	15 347	3.9	128 987	15.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	3 416	0.8	22 345	5.7	25 761	3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	51 619	12.4	135 936	34.8	187 555	23.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	47 561	11.4	6 965	1.8	54 526	6.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	44 420	10.6	78 162	20.0	122 582	15.2
Labourers and related workers	54 699	13.1	18 763	4.8	73 462	9.1
Total adequately described/stated	417 749	100.0	391 161	100.0	808 910	100.0
Inadequately described	2 764	..	1 949	..	4 713	..
Not stated	5 227	..	3 373	..	8 600	..
Total	425 740	..	396 483	..	822 223	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	94 305	9.1	48 073	5.7	142 378	7.6
Professionals	186 340	18.0	226 171	26.6	412 511	21.9
Associate professionals	135 279	13.1	112 399	13.2	247 678	13.1
Tradespersons and related workers	233 669	22.6	28 157	3.3	261 826	13.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 854	0.9	67 392	7.9	76 246	4.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	99 831	9.7	225 525	26.5	325 356	17.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	129 309	12.5	18 109	2.1	147 418	7.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	50 098	4.8	82 682	9.7	132 780	7.0
Labourers and related workers	96 144	9.3	41 758	4.9	137 902	7.3
Total adequately described/stated	1 033 829	100.0	850 266	100.0	1 884 095	100.0
Inadequately described	8 761	..	5 021	..	13 782	..
Not stated	9 010	..	7 250	..	16 260	..
Total	1 051 600	..	862 537	..	1 914 137	..

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	160 407	14.4	58 297	6.3	218 704	10.7
Professionals	193 684	17.4	223 700	24.1	417 384	20.5
Associate professionals	148 239	13.3	116 438	12.6	264 677	13.0
Tradespersons and related workers	224 384	20.2	25 176	2.7	249 560	12.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 141	0.7	74 204	8.0	82 345	4.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	89 435	8.0	241 715	26.1	331 150	16.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	153 375	13.8	26 869	2.9	180 244	8.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	41 848	3.8	89 503	9.7	131 351	6.4
Labourers and related workers	92 159	8.3	70 580	7.6	162 739	8.0
Total adequately described/stated	1 111 672	100.0	926 482	100.0	2 038 154	100.0
Inadequately described	11 099	..	5 803	..	16 902	..
Not stated	9 227	..	9 017	..	18 244	..
Total	1 131 998	..	941 302	..	2 073 300	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	160 627	16.5	58 020	6.9	218 647	12.1
Professionals	179 829	18.4	195 559	23.4	375 388	20.7
Associate professionals	133 680	13.7	103 771	12.4	237 451	13.1
Tradespersons and related workers	168 156	17.2	21 550	2.6	189 706	10.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	7 967	0.8	68 403	8.2	76 370	4.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	79 107	8.1	209 899	25.1	289 006	16.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	130 356	13.4	24 235	2.9	154 591	8.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	38 483	3.9	83 030	9.9	121 513	6.7
Labourers and related workers	77 078	7.9	71 646	8.6	148 724	8.2
Total adequately described/stated	975 283	100.0	836 113	100.0	1 811 396	100.0

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	10 890	..	5 655	..	16 545	..
Not stated	7 730	..	7 897	..	15 627	..
Total	993 903	..	849 665	..	1 843 568	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	82 689	17.3	28 411	9.5	111 100	14.3
Professionals	78 887	16.5	61 111	20.4	139 998	18.0
Associate professionals	60 476	12.7	34 804	11.6	95 280	12.3
Tradespersons and related workers	77 649	16.3	8 152	2.7	85 801	11.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	4 359	0.9	29 255	9.8	33 614	4.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	37 593	7.9	70 714	23.6	108 307	13.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	66 833	14.0	7 757	2.6	74 590	9.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	24 287	5.1	32 183	10.7	56 470	7.3
Labourers and related workers	44 358	9.3	27 508	9.2	71 866	9.2
Total adequately described/stated	477 131	100.0	299 895	100.0	777 026	100.0
Inadequately described	6 271	..	2 590	..	8 861	..
Not stated	5 607	..	5 376	..	10 983	..
Total	489 009	..	307 861	..	796 870	..
Total 15–64						
Managers and administrators	515 607	12.1	201 278	5.6	716 885	9.1
Professionals	693 082	16.2	777 629	21.8	1 470 711	18.8
Associate professionals	527 910	12.4	418 114	11.7	946 024	12.1
Tradespersons and related workers	880 689	20.6	108 657	3.0	989 346	12.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	33 449	0.8	267 210	7.5	300 659	3.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	377 279	8.8	949 760	26.6	1 327 039	16.9

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate production and transport workers	557 332	13.1	89 745	2.5	647 077	8.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	260 122	6.1	507 702	14.2	767 824	9.8
Labourers and related workers	424 651	9.9	250 813	7.0	675 464	8.6
Total adequately described/stated	4 270 121	100.0	3 570 908	100.0	7 841 029	100.0
Inadequately described	41 005	..	21 848	..	62 853	..
Not stated	42 915	..	38 391	..	81 306	..
Total	4 354 041	..	3 631 147	..	7 985 188	..
Not stated						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	30	1.6	10	0.6	40	1.2
Professionals	40	2.2	36	2.2	76	2.2
Associate professionals	79	4.3	66	4.1	145	4.2
Tradespersons and related workers	552	30.0	63	3.9	615	17.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	4	0.2	39	2.4	43	1.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	141	7.7	428	26.4	569	16.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	188	10.2	45	2.8	233	6.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	346	18.8	798	49.1	1 144	33.0
Labourers and related workers	462	25.1	139	8.6	601	17.3
Total adequately described/stated	1 842	100.0	1 624	100.0	3 466	100.0
Inadequately described	32	..	13	..	45	..
Not stated	155	..	115	..	270	..
Total	2 029	..	1 752	..	3 781	..

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

**Employment, by occupation and age, people aged
15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	112	3.6	42	2.0	154	3.0
Professionals	230	7.5	259	12.2	489	9.4
Associate professionals	238	7.7	194	9.2	432	8.3
Tradespersons and related workers	852	27.6	119	5.6	971	18.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	21	0.7	112	5.3	133	2.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	361	11.7	736	34.8	1 097	21.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	361	11.7	52	2.5	413	7.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	342	11.1	455	21.5	797	15.3
Labourers and related workers	568	18.4	147	6.9	715	13.7
Total adequately described/stated	3 085	100.0	2 116	100.0	5 201	100.0
Inadequately described	43	..	22	..	65	..
Not stated	187	..	119	..	306	..
Total	3 315	..	2 257	..	5 572	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	437	6.9	193	4.8	630	6.1
Professionals	796	12.5	818	20.5	1 614	15.6
Associate professionals	650	10.2	491	12.3	1 141	11.0
Tradespersons and related workers	1 553	24.4	184	4.6	1 737	16.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	33	0.5	264	6.6	297	2.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	581	9.1	1 082	27.2	1 663	16.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	989	15.6	146	3.7	1 135	11.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	421	6.6	458	11.5	879	8.5
Labourers and related workers	896	14.1	347	8.7	1 243	12.0
Total adequately described/stated	6 356	100.0	3 983	100.0	10 339	100.0

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	98	..	58	..	156	..
Not stated	393	..	198	..	591	..
Total	6 847	..	4 239	..	11 086	..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	628	10.6	255	5.9	883	8.6
Professionals	721	12.1	826	19.0	1 547	15.0
Associate professionals	657	11.0	558	12.9	1 215	11.8
Tradespersons and related workers	1 291	21.7	184	4.2	1 475	14.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	21	0.4	242	5.6	263	2.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	410	6.9	1 076	24.8	1 486	14.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 065	17.9	190	4.4	1 255	12.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	282	4.7	459	10.6	741	7.2
Labourers and related workers	872	14.7	547	12.6	1 419	13.8
Total adequately described/stated	5 947	100.0	4 337	100.0	10 284	100.0
Inadequately described	132	..	75	..	207	..
Not stated	337	..	238	..	575	..
Total	6 416	..	4 650	..	11 066	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	682	11.9	311	6.3	993	9.3
Professionals	692	12.1	925	18.7	1 617	15.2
Associate professionals	615	10.8	563	11.4	1 178	11.0
Tradespersons and related workers	1 174	20.5	221	4.5	1 395	13.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	30	0.5	287	5.8	317	3.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	441	7.7	1 166	23.6	1 607	15.1

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 056	18.5	211	4.3	1 267	11.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	238	4.2	531	10.7	769	7.2
Labourers and related workers	792	13.8	736	14.9	1 528	14.3
Total adequately described/stated	5 720	100.0	4 951	100.0	10 671	100.0
Inadequately described	158	..	82	..	240	..
Not stated	342	..	278	..	620	..
Total	6 220	..	5 311	..	11 531	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	596	14.3	233	8.3	829	11.9
Professionals	378	9.1	398	14.2	776	11.1
Associate professionals	448	10.7	323	11.5	771	11.0
Tradespersons and related workers	895	21.5	111	3.9	1 006	14.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	22	0.5	188	6.7	210	3.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	256	6.1	618	22.0	874	12.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	804	19.3	103	3.7	907	13.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	217	5.2	387	13.8	604	8.7
Labourers and related workers	555	13.3	450	16.0	1 005	14.4
Total adequately described/stated	4 171	100.0	2 811	100.0	6 982	100.0
Inadequately described	100	..	59	..	159	..
Not stated	278	..	243	..	521	..
Total	4 549	..	3 113	..	7 662	..
Total 15–64						
Managers and administrators	2 485	9.2	1 044	5.3	3 529	7.5
Professionals	2 857	10.5	3 262	16.5	6 119	13.0

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Associate professionals	2 687	9.9	2 195	11.1	4 882	10.4
Tradespersons and related workers	6 317	23.3	882	4.4	7 199	15.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	131	0.5	1 132	5.7	1 263	2.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	2 190	8.1	5 106	25.8	7 296	15.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	4 463	16.5	747	3.8	5 210	11.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	1 846	6.8	3 088	15.6	4 934	10.5
Labourers and related workers	4 145	15.3	2 366	11.9	6 511	13.9
Total adequately described/stated	27 121	100.0	19 822	100.0	46 943	100.0
Inadequately described	563	..	309	..	872	..
Not stated	1 692	..	1 191	..	2 883	..
Total	29 376	..	21 322	..	50 698	..
Total						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	3 346	1.3	1 074	0.4	4 420	0.8
Professionals	6 036	2.3	5 994	2.2	12 030	2.2
Associate professionals	10 907	4.2	10 077	3.7	20 984	3.9
Tradespersons and related workers	64 975	24.8	10 547	3.9	75 522	14.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	725	0.3	5 758	2.1	6 483	1.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	20 137	7.7	67 739	24.8	87 876	16.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	30 570	11.7	6 023	2.2	36 593	6.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	62 010	23.7	144 838	52.9	206 848	38.6
Labourers and related workers	63 201	24.1	21 602	7.9	84 803	15.8
Total adequately described/stated	261 907	100.0	273 652	100.0	535 559	100.0

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	1 375	..	909	..	2 284	..
Not stated	6 557	..	5 826	..	12 383	..
Total	269 839	..	280 387	..	550 226	..
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	14 569	3.4	7 558	1.9	22 127	2.7
Professionals	49 128	11.5	66 181	16.6	115 309	13.9
Associate professionals	40 292	9.4	41 609	10.4	81 901	9.9
Tradespersons and related workers	116 195	27.1	15 683	3.9	131 878	15.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	3 464	0.8	22 713	5.7	26 177	3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	52 665	12.3	138 819	34.8	191 484	23.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	48 862	11.4	7 154	1.8	56 016	6.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	45 260	10.6	79 602	19.9	124 862	15.1
Labourers and related workers	58 071	13.6	19 862	5.0	77 933	9.4
Total adequately described/stated	428 506	100.0	399 181	100.0	827 687	100.0
Inadequately described	2 974	..	2 060	..	5 034	..
Not stated	5 652	..	3 642	..	9 294	..
Total	437 132	..	404 883	..	842 015	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	95 271	9.0	48 639	5.6	143 910	7.5
Professionals	188 461	17.9	229 012	26.4	417 473	21.7
Associate professionals	137 272	13.0	114 301	13.2	251 573	13.1
Tradespersons and related workers	237 946	22.5	28 686	3.3	266 632	13.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 963	0.8	68 204	7.9	77 167	4.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	101 849	9.6	230 842	26.6	332 691	17.3

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate production and transport workers	132 742	12.6	18 590	2.1	151 332	7.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	51 223	4.9	84 325	9.7	135 548	7.1
Labourers and related workers	101 749	9.6	43 922	5.1	145 671	7.6
Total adequately described/stated	1 055 476	100.0	866 521	100.0	1 921 997	100.0
Inadequately described	9 181	..	5 249	..	14 430	..
Not stated	9 771	..	7 734	..	17 505	..
Total	1 074 428	..	879 504	..	1 953 932	..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	161 847	14.3	59 014	6.3	220 861	10.7
Professionals	195 680	17.3	226 573	24.0	422 253	20.4
Associate professionals	150 037	13.3	118 323	12.6	268 360	12.9
Tradespersons and related workers	227 567	20.1	25 672	2.7	253 239	12.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 223	0.7	74 881	7.9	83 104	4.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	90 985	8.1	246 447	26.2	337 432	16.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	156 732	13.9	27 394	2.9	184 126	8.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	42 649	3.8	90 872	9.6	133 521	6.4
Labourers and related workers	96 342	8.5	73 099	7.8	169 441	8.2
Total adequately described/stated	1 130 062	100.0	942 275	100.0	2 072 337	100.0
Inadequately described	11 572	..	6 065	..	17 637	..
Not stated	9 914	..	9 507	..	19 421	..
Total	1 151 548	..	957 847	..	2 109 395	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	161 944	16.4	58 676	6.9	220 620	12.0
Professionals	181 414	18.3	197 950	23.3	379 364	20.7

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Associate professionals	134 995	13.7	105 127	12.4	240 122	13.1
Tradespersons and related workers	170 350	17.2	21 981	2.6	192 331	10.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 039	0.8	68 913	8.1	76 952	4.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	80 170	8.1	212 962	25.1	293 132	16.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	133 048	13.5	24 651	2.9	157 699	8.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	39 082	4.0	84 124	9.9	123 206	6.7
Labourers and related workers	79 879	8.1	73 699	8.7	153 578	8.4
Total adequately described/stated	988 921	100.0	848 083	100.0	1 837 004	100.0
Inadequately described	11 287	..	5 860	..	17 147	..
Not stated	8 273	..	8 361	..	16 634	..
Total	1 008 481	..	862 304	..	1 870 785	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	83 504	17.3	28 719	9.4	112 223	14.2
Professionals	79 523	16.4	61 871	20.3	141 394	17.9
Associate professionals	61 142	12.6	35 343	11.6	96 485	12.2
Tradespersons and related workers	78 775	16.3	8 329	2.7	87 104	11.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	4 389	0.9	29 493	9.7	33 882	4.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	38 047	7.9	71 733	23.6	109 780	13.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	68 199	14.1	7 912	2.6	76 111	9.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	24 640	5.1	32 695	10.7	57 335	7.3
Labourers and related workers	45 596	9.4	28 388	9.3	73 984	9.4
Total adequately described/stated	483 815	100.0	304 483	100.0	788 298	100.0
Inadequately described	6 454	..	2 684	..	9 138	..
Not stated	5 989	..	5 695	..	11 684	..
Total	496 258	..	312 862	..	809 120	..

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total 15–64						
Managers and administrators	520 481	12.0	203 680	5.6	724 161	9.1
Professionals	700 242	16.1	787 581	21.7	1 487 823	18.6
Associate professionals	534 645	12.3	424 780	11.7	959 425	12.0
Tradespersons and related workers	895 808	20.6	110 898	3.1	1 006 706	12.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	33 803	0.8	269 962	7.4	303 765	3.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	383 853	8.8	968 542	26.7	1 352 395	16.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	570 153	13.1	91 724	2.5	661 877	8.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	264 864	6.1	516 456	14.2	781 320	9.8
Labourers and related workers	444 838	10.2	260 572	7.2	705 410	8.8
Total adequately described/stated	4 348 687	100.0	3 634 195	100.0	7 982 882	100.0
Inadequately described	42 843	..	22 827	..	65 670	..
Not stated	46 156	..	40 765	..	86 921	..
Total	4 437 686	..	3 697 787	..	8 135 473	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on the second edition of Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1997.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	86	1.2	25	0.4	111	0.8
Professionals	156	2.2	202	3.2	358	2.7
Associate professionals	208	2.9	224	3.5	432	3.2
Tradespersons and related workers	1 988	27.9	288	4.6	2 276	16.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	3	0.0	82	1.3	85	0.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	353	5.0	1 749	27.7	2 102	15.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	703	9.9	176	2.8	879	6.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	797	11.2	2 622	41.5	3 419	25.4
Labourers and related workers	2 823	39.7	954	15.1	3 777	28.1
Total adequately described/stated	7 117	100.0	6 322	100.0	13 439	100.0
Inadequately described	271	..	157	..	428	..
Not stated	249	..	187	..	436	..
Total	7 637	..	6 666	..	14 303	..
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	171	1.8	81	1.1	252	1.5
Professionals	459	4.9	712	9.7	1 171	7.0
Associate professionals	576	6.1	721	9.8	1 297	7.7
Tradespersons and related workers	2 400	25.5	285	3.9	2 685	16.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	31	0.3	231	3.1	262	1.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	789	8.4	2 889	39.2	3 678	21.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 276	13.5	185	2.5	1 461	8.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	617	6.6	1 255	17.0	1 872	11.2
Labourers and related workers	3 099	32.9	1 010	13.7	4 109	24.5

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated	9 418	100.0	7 369	100.0	16 787	100.0
Inadequately described	314	..	190	..	504	..
Not stated	228	..	145	..	373	..
Total	9 960	..	7 704	..	17 664	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	539	3.4	358	2.7	897	3.1
Professionals	1 420	9.0	2 316	17.7	3 736	12.9
Associate professionals	1 387	8.8	1 715	13.1	3 102	10.7
Tradespersons and related workers	3 138	19.8	381	2.9	3 519	12.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	61	0.4	448	3.4	509	1.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 346	8.5	4 507	34.5	5 853	20.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 629	16.6	313	2.4	2 942	10.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	715	4.5	1 375	10.5	2 090	7.2
Labourers and related workers	4 585	29.0	1 653	12.7	6 238	21.6
Total adequately described/stated	15 820	100.0	13 066	100.0	28 886	100.0
Inadequately described	503	..	324	..	827	..
Not stated	306	..	210	..	516	..
Total	16 629	..	13 600	..	30 229	..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	853	5.9	590	4.1	1 443	5.0
Professionals	1 598	11.0	2 761	19.4	4 359	15.2
Associate professionals	1 397	9.6	1 746	12.3	3 143	10.9
Tradespersons and related workers	2 413	16.7	364	2.6	2 777	9.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	58	0.4	434	3.0	492	1.7

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

**Employment, by occupation and age, people aged
15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 248	8.6	4 689	32.9	5 937	20.7
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 748	19.0	377	2.6	3 125	10.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	561	3.9	1 263	8.9	1 824	6.3
Labourers and related workers	3 609	24.9	2 029	14.2	5 638	19.6
Total adequately described/stated	14 485	100.0	14 253	100.0	28 738	100.0
Inadequately described	487	..	342	..	829	..
Not stated	258	..	228	..	486	..
Total	15 230	..	14 823	..	30 053	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	748	7.2	449	4.5	1 197	5.8
Professionals	1 305	12.5	2 175	21.7	3 480	17.0
Associate professionals	988	9.5	1 212	12.1	2 200	10.7
Tradespersons and related workers	1 432	13.7	257	2.6	1 689	8.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	40	0.4	251	2.5	291	1.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	883	8.5	2 973	29.6	3 856	18.8
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 158	20.7	293	2.9	2 451	12.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	416	4.0	835	8.3	1 251	6.1
Labourers and related workers	2 464	23.6	1 601	15.9	4 065	19.8
Total adequately described/stated	10 434	100.0	10 046	100.0	20 480	100.0
Inadequately described	363	..	212	..	575	..
Not stated	190	..	193	..	383	..
Total	10 987	..	10 451	..	21 438	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	332	8.0	151	4.6	483	6.5

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Professionals	532	12.8	722	22.1	1 254	16.9
Associate professionals	340	8.2	375	11.5	715	9.6
Tradespersons and related workers	503	12.1	102	3.1	605	8.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	12	0.3	80	2.5	92	1.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	313	7.5	861	26.4	1 174	15.8
Intermediate production and transport workers	949	22.8	81	2.5	1 030	13.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	192	4.6	245	7.5	437	5.9
Labourers and related workers	983	23.7	643	19.7	1 626	21.9
Total adequately described/stated	4 156	100.0	3 260	100.0	7 416	100.0
Inadequately described	155	..	89	..	244	..
Not stated	84	..	108	..	192	..
Total	4 395	..	3 457	..	7 852	..
Total 15–64						
Managers and administrators	2 729	4.4	1 654	3.0	4 383	3.8
Professionals	5 470	8.9	8 888	16.4	14 358	12.4
Associate professionals	4 896	8.0	5 993	11.0	10 889	9.4
Tradespersons and related workers	11 874	19.3	1 677	3.1	13 551	11.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	205	0.3	1 526	2.8	1 731	1.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	4 932	8.0	17 668	32.5	22 600	19.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	10 463	17.0	1 425	2.6	11 888	10.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	3 298	5.4	7 595	14.0	10 893	9.4
Labourers and related workers	17 563	28.6	7 890	14.5	25 453	22.0

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated	61 430	100.0	54 316	100.0	115 746	100.0
Inadequately described	2 093	..	1 314	..	3 407	..
Not stated	1 315	..	1 071	..	2 386	..
Total	64 838	..	56 701	..	121 539	..
Non-Indigenous						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	3 114	1.1	901	0.3	4 015	0.7
Professionals	5 444	2.0	5 753	2.0	11 197	2.0
Associate professionals	11 114	4.1	10 165	3.6	21 279	3.8
Tradespersons and related workers	75 289	27.6	11 658	4.1	86 947	15.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	610	0.2	4 015	1.4	4 625	0.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	21 183	7.8	73 611	25.9	94 794	17.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	31 271	11.4	6 858	2.4	38 129	6.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	63 576	23.3	148 524	52.2	212 100	38.0
Labourers and related workers	61 652	22.6	23 218	8.2	84 870	15.2
Total adequately described/stated	273 253	100.0	284 703	100.0	557 956	100.0
Inadequately described	1 884	..	1 304	..	3 188	..
Not stated	4 718	..	4 301	..	9 019	..
Total	279 855	..	290 308	..	570 163	..
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	13 507	3.0	7 244	1.7	20 751	2.3
Professionals	49 514	10.9	71 212	16.5	120 726	13.6
Associate professionals	43 602	9.6	46 427	10.8	90 029	10.1
Tradespersons and related workers	127 209	27.9	17 060	4.0	144 269	16.3

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

**Employment, by occupation and age, people aged
15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Advanced clerical and service workers	3 524	0.8	18 243	4.2	21 767	2.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	55 889	12.3	155 123	36.0	211 012	23.8
Intermediate production and transport workers	53 617	11.8	8 062	1.9	61 679	7.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	50 266	11.0	87 891	20.4	138 157	15.6
Labourers and related workers	58 994	12.9	19 662	4.6	78 656	8.9
Total adequately described/stated	456 122	100.0	430 924	100.0	887 046	100.0
Inadequately described	4 305	..	2 857	..	7 162	..
Not stated	4 898	..	3 012	..	7 910	..
Total	465 325	..	436 793	..	902 118	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	87 901	8.7	50 349	5.9	138 250	7.4
Professionals	201 676	19.9	257 433	29.9	459 109	24.5
Associate professionals	135 550	13.3	119 583	13.9	255 133	13.6
Tradespersons and related workers	222 594	21.9	25 591	3.0	248 185	13.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 071	0.8	51 935	6.0	60 006	3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	95 989	9.5	226 446	26.3	322 435	17.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	123 244	12.1	16 409	1.9	139 653	7.4
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	48 940	4.8	76 783	8.9	125 723	6.7
Labourers and related workers	91 684	9.0	35 666	4.1	127 350	6.8
Total adequately described/stated	1 015 649	100.0	860 195	100.0	1 875 844	100.0
Inadequately described	10 967	..	6 613	..	17 580	..
Not stated	7 067	..	5 053	..	12 120	..
Total	1 033 683	..	871 861	..	1 905 544	..

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	161 331	14.2	67 143	6.9	228 474	10.8
Professionals	202 859	17.9	241 258	24.7	444 117	21.1
Associate professionals	156 346	13.8	129 577	13.3	285 923	13.6
Tradespersons and related workers	226 202	19.9	27 415	2.8	253 617	12.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 149	0.7	68 960	7.1	77 109	3.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	88 463	7.8	259 871	26.6	348 334	16.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	156 781	13.8	25 506	2.6	182 287	8.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	41 573	3.7	92 056	9.4	133 629	6.3
Labourers and related workers	92 468	8.2	63 409	6.5	155 877	7.4
Total adequately described/stated	1 134 172	100.0	975 195	100.0	2 109 367	100.0
Inadequately described	13 188	..	7 372	..	20 560	..
Not stated	7 142	..	6 467	..	13 609	..
Total	1 154 502	..	989 034	..	2 143 536	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	164 502	15.7	64 806	6.8	229 308	11.4
Professionals	192 420	18.3	239 290	25.0	431 710	21.5
Associate professionals	139 831	13.3	121 635	12.7	261 466	13.0
Tradespersons and related workers	188 867	18.0	23 014	2.4	211 881	10.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	7 723	0.7	62 343	6.5	70 066	3.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	80 939	7.7	252 311	26.3	333 250	16.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	148 108	14.1	25 783	2.7	173 891	8.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	40 267	3.8	93 094	9.7	133 361	6.6
Labourers and related workers	86 562	8.3	75 910	7.9	162 472	8.1
Total adequately described/stated	1 049 219	100.0	958 186	100.0	2 007 405	100.0

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	13 184	..	7 028	..	20 212	..
Not stated	6 106	..	5 876	..	11 982	..
Total	1 068 509	..	971 090	..	2 039 599	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	102 678	15.9	37 225	8.0	139 903	12.6
Professionals	114 727	17.8	104 305	22.3	219 032	19.7
Associate professionals	81 767	12.7	55 449	11.9	137 216	12.3
Tradespersons and related workers	103 915	16.1	11 767	2.5	115 682	10.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	5 597	0.9	38 203	8.2	43 800	3.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	51 540	8.0	120 330	25.8	171 870	15.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	95 085	14.7	11 207	2.4	106 292	9.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	31 923	4.9	49 396	10.6	81 319	7.3
Labourers and related workers	58 341	9.0	39 302	8.4	97 643	8.8
Total adequately described/stated	645 573	100.0	467 184	100.0	1 112 757	100.0
Inadequately described	8 724	..	4 015	..	12 739	..
Not stated	4 481	..	4 057	..	8 538	..
Total	658 778	..	475 256	..	1 134 034	..
Total 15–64 years						
Managers and administrators	533 033	11.7	227 668	5.7	760 701	8.9
Professionals	766 640	16.8	919 251	23.1	1 685 891	19.7
Associate professionals	568 210	12.4	482 836	12.1	1 051 046	12.3
Tradespersons and related workers	944 076	20.6	116 505	2.9	1 060 581	12.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	33 674	0.7	243 699	6.1	277 373	3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	394 003	8.6	1 087 692	27.4	1 481 695	17.3

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate production and transport workers	608 106	13.3	93 825	2.4	701 931	8.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	276 545	6.0	547 744	13.8	824 289	9.6
Labourers and related workers	449 701	9.8	257 167	6.5	706 868	8.3
Total adequately described/stated	4 573 988	100.0	3 976 387	100.0	8 550 375	100.0
Inadequately described	52 252	..	29 189	..	81 441	..
Not stated	34 412	..	28 766	..	63 178	..
Total	4 660 652	..	4 034 342	..	8 694 994	..
Not stated						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	42	1.3	13	0.5	55	0.9
Professionals	53	1.7	54	2.0	107	1.8
Associate professionals	123	3.9	76	2.8	199	3.4
Tradespersons and related workers	913	29.1	142	5.1	1 055	17.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	5	0.2	28	1.0	33	0.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	200	6.4	662	24.0	862	14.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	356	11.3	57	2.1	413	7.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	636	20.3	1 477	53.5	2 113	35.8
Labourers and related workers	811	25.8	252	9.1	1 063	18.0
Total adequately described/stated	3 139	100.0	2 761	100.0	5 900	100.0
Inadequately described	48	..	30	..	78	..
Not stated	165	..	126	..	291	..
Total	3 352	..	2 917	..	6 269	..

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	109	2.6	43	1.4	152	2.1
Professionals	301	7.3	353	11.9	654	9.2
Associate professionals	303	7.3	274	9.2	577	8.1
Tradespersons and related workers	1 204	29.0	191	6.4	1 395	19.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	16	0.4	95	3.2	111	1.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	487	11.7	1 048	35.2	1 535	21.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	570	13.7	64	2.2	634	8.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	464	11.2	702	23.6	1 166	16.4
Labourers and related workers	697	16.8	204	6.9	901	12.6
Total adequately described/stated	4 151	100.0	2 974	100.0	7 125	100.0
Inadequately described	96	..	61	..	157	..
Not stated	218	..	127	..	345	..
Total	4 465	..	3 162	..	7 627	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	440	6.4	236	5.0	676	5.8
Professionals	839	12.2	1 009	21.2	1 848	15.9
Associate professionals	714	10.3	557	11.7	1 271	10.9
Tradespersons and related workers	1 688	24.5	228	4.8	1 916	16.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	36	0.5	228	4.8	264	2.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	608	8.8	1 341	28.2	1 949	16.7
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 113	16.1	168	3.5	1 281	11.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	426	6.2	557	11.7	983	8.4
Labourers and related workers	1 039	15.1	429	9.0	1 468	12.6
Total adequately described/stated	6 903	100.0	4 753	100.0	11 656	100.0

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	161	..	105	..	266	..
Not stated	348	..	192	..	540	..
Total	7 412	..	5 050	..	12 462	..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	794	10.0	344	5.7	1 138	8.1
Professionals	921	11.6	1 088	17.9	2 009	14.4
Associate professionals	878	11.1	692	11.4	1 570	11.2
Tradespersons and related workers	1 848	23.3	269	4.4	2 117	15.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	43	0.5	345	5.7	388	2.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	587	7.4	1 636	27.0	2 223	15.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 442	18.2	265	4.4	1 707	12.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	353	4.4	707	11.7	1 060	7.6
Labourers and related workers	1 071	13.5	717	11.8	1 788	12.8
Total adequately described/stated	7 937	100.0	6 063	100.0	14 000	100.0
Inadequately described	215	..	108	..	323	..
Not stated	328	..	207	..	535	..
Total	8 480	..	6 378	..	14 858	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	950	11.7	362	5.3	1 312	8.8
Professionals	976	12.1	1 307	19.1	2 283	15.3
Associate professionals	832	10.3	788	11.5	1 620	10.8
Tradespersons and related workers	1 820	22.5	293	4.3	2 113	14.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	57	0.7	329	4.8	386	2.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	554	6.8	1 753	25.6	2 307	15.4

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

**Employment, by occupation and age, people aged
15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 489	18.4	299	4.4	1 788	12.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	365	4.5	789	11.5	1 154	7.7
Labourers and related workers	1 052	13.0	935	13.6	1 987	13.3
Total adequately described/stated	8 095	100.0	6 855	100.0	14 950	100.0
Inadequately described	210	..	132	..	342	..
Not stated	305	..	249	..	554	..
Total	8 610	..	7 236	..	15 846	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	852	13.0	334	7.0	1 186	10.4
Professionals	703	10.7	751	15.7	1 454	12.8
Associate professionals	662	10.1	505	10.5	1 167	10.3
Tradespersons and related workers	1 343	20.5	204	4.3	1 547	13.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	37	0.6	275	5.7	312	2.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	461	7.0	1 172	24.5	1 633	14.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 253	19.1	185	3.9	1 438	12.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	355	5.4	620	12.9	975	8.6
Labourers and related workers	893	13.6	745	15.5	1 638	14.4
Total adequately described/stated	6 559	100.0	4 791	100.0	11 350	100.0
Inadequately described	181	..	98	..	279	..
Not stated	258	..	194	..	452	..
Total	6 998	..	5 083	..	12 081	..

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total 15–64 years						
Managers and administrators	3 187	8.7	1 332	4.7	4 519	7.0
Professionals	3 793	10.3	4 562	16.2	8 355	12.9
Associate professionals	3 512	9.5	2 892	10.3	6 404	9.9
Tradespersons and related workers	8 816	24.0	1 327	4.7	10 143	15.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	194	0.5	1 300	4.6	1 494	2.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	2 897	7.9	7 612	27.0	10 509	16.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	6 223	16.9	1 038	3.7	7 261	11.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 599	7.1	4 852	17.2	7 451	11.5
Labourers and related workers	5 563	15.1	3 282	11.6	8 845	13.6
Total adequately described/stated	36 784	100.0	28 197	100.0	64 981	100.0
Inadequately described	911	..	534	..	1 445	..
Not stated	1 622	..	1 095	..	2 717	..
Total	39 317	..	29 826	..	69 143	..
Total						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	3 242	1.1	939	0.3	4 181	0.7
Professionals	5 653	2.0	6 009	2.0	11 662	2.0
Associate professionals	11 445	4.0	10 465	3.6	21 910	3.8
Tradespersons and related workers	78 190	27.6	12 088	4.1	90 278	15.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	618	0.2	4 125	1.4	4 743	0.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	21 736	7.7	76 022	25.9	97 758	16.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	32 330	11.4	7 091	2.4	39 421	6.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	65 009	22.9	152 623	52.0	217 632	37.7
Labourers and related workers	65 286	23.0	24 424	8.3	89 710	15.5

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated	283 509	100.0	293 786	100.0	577 295	100.0
Inadequately described	2 203	..	1 491	..	3 694	..
Not stated	5 132	..	4 614	..	9 746	..
Total	290 844	..	299 891	..	590 735	..
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	13 787	2.9	7 368	1.7	21 155	2.3
Professionals	50 274	10.7	72 277	16.4	122 551	13.5
Associate professionals	44 481	9.5	47 422	10.7	91 903	10.1
Tradespersons and related workers	130 813	27.9	17 536	4.0	148 349	16.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	3 571	0.8	18 569	4.2	22 140	2.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	57 165	12.2	159 060	36.0	216 225	23.7
Intermediate production and transport workers	55 463	11.8	8 311	1.9	63 774	7.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	51 347	10.9	89 848	20.4	141 195	15.5
Labourers and related workers	62 790	13.4	20 876	4.7	83 666	9.2
Total adequately described/stated	469 691	100.0	441 267	100.0	910 958	100.0
Inadequately described	4 715	..	3 108	..	7 823	..
Not stated	5 344	..	3 284	..	8 628	..
Total	479 750	..	447 659	..	927 409	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	88 880	8.6	50 943	5.8	139 823	7.3
Professionals	203 935	19.6	260 758	29.7	464 693	24.2
Associate professionals	137 651	13.3	121 855	13.9	259 506	13.5
Tradespersons and related workers	227 420	21.9	26 200	3.0	253 620	13.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 168	0.8	52 611	6.0	60 779	3.2

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	97 943	9.4	232 294	26.5	330 237	17.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	126 986	12.2	16 890	1.9	143 876	7.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	50 081	4.8	78 715	9.0	128 796	6.7
Labourers and related workers	97 308	9.4	37 748	4.3	135 056	7.0
Total adequately described/stated	1 038 372	100.0	878 014	100.0	1 916 386	100.0
Inadequately described	11 631	..	7 042	..	18 673	..
Not stated	7 721	..	5 455	..	13 176	..
Total	1 057 724	..	890 511	..	1 948 235	..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	162 978	14.1	68 077	6.8	231 055	10.7
Professionals	205 378	17.8	245 107	24.6	450 485	20.9
Associate professionals	158 621	13.7	132 015	13.3	290 636	13.5
Tradespersons and related workers	230 463	19.9	28 048	2.8	258 511	12.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 250	0.7	69 739	7.0	77 989	3.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	90 298	7.8	266 196	26.7	356 494	16.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	160 971	13.9	26 148	2.6	187 119	8.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	42 487	3.7	94 026	9.4	136 513	6.3
Labourers and related workers	97 148	8.4	66 155	6.6	163 303	7.6
Total adequately described/stated	1 156 594	100.0	995 511	100.0	2 152 105	100.0
Inadequately described	13 890	..	7 822	..	21 712	..
Not stated	7 728	..	6 902	..	14 630	..
Total	1 178 212	..	1 010 235	..	2 188 447	..

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	166 200	15.6	65 617	6.7	231 817	11.3
Professionals	194 701	18.2	242 772	24.9	437 473	21.4
Associate professionals	141 651	13.3	123 635	12.7	265 286	13.0
Tradespersons and related workers	192 119	18.0	23 564	2.4	215 683	10.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	7 820	0.7	62 923	6.5	70 743	3.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	82 376	7.7	257 037	26.4	339 413	16.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	151 755	14.2	26 375	2.7	178 130	8.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	41 048	3.8	94 718	9.7	135 766	6.6
Labourers and related workers	90 078	8.4	78 446	8.0	168 524	8.2
Total adequately described/stated	1 067 748	100.0	975 087	100.0	2 042 835	100.0
Inadequately described	13 757	..	7 372	..	21 129	..
Not stated	6 601	..	6 318	..	12 919	..
Total	1 088 106	..	988 777	..	2 076 883	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	103 862	15.8	37 710	7.9	141 572	12.5
Professionals	115 962	17.7	105 778	22.3	221 740	19.6
Associate professionals	82 769	12.6	56 329	11.9	139 098	12.3
Tradespersons and related workers	105 761	16.1	12 073	2.5	117 834	10.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	5 646	0.9	38 558	8.1	44 204	3.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	52 314	8.0	122 363	25.7	174 677	15.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	97 287	14.8	11 473	2.4	108 760	9.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	32 470	4.9	50 261	10.6	82 731	7.3
Labourers and related workers	60 217	9.2	40 690	8.6	100 907	8.9
Total adequately described/stated	656 288	100.0	475 235	100.0	1 131 523	100.0

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8

Employment, by occupation and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	9 060	..	4 202	..	13 262	..
Not stated	4 823	..	4 359	..	9 182	..
Total	670 171	..	483 796	..	1 153 967	..
Total 15–64 years						
Managers and administrators	538 949	11.5	230 654	5.7	769 603	8.8
Professionals	775 903	16.6	932 701	23.0	1 708 604	19.6
Associate professionals	576 618	12.3	491 721	12.1	1 068 339	12.2
Tradespersons and related workers	964 766	20.6	119 509	2.9	1 084 275	12.4
Advanced clerical and service workers	34 073	0.7	246 525	6.1	280 598	3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	401 832	8.6	1 112 972	27.4	1 514 804	17.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	624 792	13.4	96 288	2.4	721 080	8.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	282 442	6.0	560 191	13.8	842 633	9.7
Labourers and related workers	472 827	10.1	268 339	6.6	741 166	8.5
Total adequately described/stated	4 672 202	100.0	4 058 900	100.0	8 731 102	100.0
Inadequately described	55 256	..	31 037	..	86 293	..
Not stated	37 349	..	30 932	..	68 281	..
Total	4 764 807	..	4 120 869	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on second edition of Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1997.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	181	1.1	98	0.7	279	0.9
Mining	138	0.8	26	0.2	164	0.5
Manufacturing	2 646	15.8	792	5.3	3 438	10.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	122	0.7	40	0.3	162	0.5
Construction	2 074	12.4	208	1.4	2 282	7.2
Wholesale trade	1 038	6.2	468	3.1	1 506	4.7
Retail trade	1 784	10.6	2 086	13.9	3 870	12.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	680	4.1	959	6.4	1 639	5.2
Transport and storage	1 179	7.0	312	2.1	1 491	4.7
Communication services	585	3.5	308	2.0	893	2.8
Finance and insurance	211	1.3	452	3.0	663	2.1
Property and business services	1 398	8.3	1 595	10.6	2 993	9.4
Government administration and defence	1 436	8.6	1 632	10.9	3 068	9.6
Education	732	4.4	1 929	12.8	2 661	8.4
Health and community services	999	6.0	2 855	19.0	3 854	12.1
Cultural and recreational services	600	3.6	482	3.2	1 082	3.4
Personal and other services	976	5.8	783	5.2	1 759	5.5
Total classifiable/stated	16 779	100.0	15 025	100.0	31 804	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	205	..	120	..	325	..
Not stated	568	..	430	..	998	..
Total	17 552	..	15 575	..	33 127	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	559	6.0	177	2.2	736	4.3
Mining	135	1.5	8	0.1	143	0.8
Manufacturing	1 517	16.3	383	4.8	1 900	11.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	93	1.0	30	0.4	123	0.7
Construction	1 138	12.3	105	1.3	1 243	7.2
Wholesale trade	564	6.1	183	2.3	747	4.3
Retail trade	1 011	10.9	1 242	15.7	2 253	13.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	317	3.4	648	8.2	965	5.6
Transport and storage	518	5.6	112	1.4	630	3.7
Communication services	133	1.4	69	0.9	202	1.2
Finance and insurance	43	0.5	121	1.5	164	1.0
Property and business services	591	6.4	671	8.5	1 262	7.3
Government administration and defence	770	8.3	698	8.8	1 468	8.5
Education	450	4.8	1 192	15.1	1 642	9.6
Health and community services	705	7.6	1 735	22.0	2 440	14.2
Cultural and recreational services	229	2.5	153	1.9	382	2.2
Personal and other services	510	5.5	373	4.7	883	5.1
Total classifiable/stated	9 283	100.0	7 900	100.0	17 183	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	103	..	63	..	166	..
Not stated	361	..	274	..	635	..
Total	9 747	..	8 237	..	17 984	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 251	12.1	405	4.5	1 656	8.6
Mining	262	2.5	29	0.3	291	1.5
Manufacturing	1 094	10.6	262	2.9	1 356	7.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	103	1.0	15	0.2	118	0.6
Construction	878	8.5	91	1.0	969	5.0
Wholesale trade	476	4.6	190	2.1	666	3.4
Retail trade	761	7.4	1 055	11.7	1 816	9.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	311	3.0	598	6.6	909	4.7
Transport and storage	614	6.0	113	1.2	727	3.8
Communication services	98	1.0	71	0.8	169	0.9
Finance and insurance	20	0.2	72	0.8	92	0.5
Property and business services	567	5.5	701	7.8	1 268	6.6
Government administration and defence	1 706	16.6	1 502	16.6	3 208	16.6
Education	528	5.1	1 490	16.5	2 018	10.4
Health and community services	768	7.5	1 859	20.6	2 627	13.6
Cultural and recreational services	264	2.6	179	2.0	443	2.3
Personal and other services	604	5.9	409	4.5	1 013	5.2
Total classifiable/stated	10 305	100.0	9 041	100.0	19 346	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	144	..	94	..	238	..
Not stated	432	..	354	..	786	..
Total	10 881	..	9 489	..	20 370	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	414	9.9	72	2.1	486	6.4
Mining	367	8.8	40	1.2	407	5.3
Manufacturing	199	4.8	33	1.0	232	3.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	34	0.8	6	0.2	40	0.5
Construction	374	9.0	49	1.4	423	5.5
Wholesale trade	119	2.8	35	1.0	154	2.0
Retail trade	206	4.9	326	9.4	532	7.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	87	2.1	215	6.2	302	4.0
Transport and storage	194	4.6	37	1.1	231	3.0
Communication services	16	0.4	28	0.8	44	0.6
Finance and insurance	–	–	20	0.6	20	0.3
Property and business services	201	4.8	270	7.8	471	6.2
Government administration and defence	1 015	24.3	723	21.0	1 738	22.8
Education	164	3.9	560	16.2	724	9.5
Health and community services	300	7.2	721	20.9	1 021	13.4
Cultural and recreational services	87	2.1	94	2.7	181	2.4
Personal and other services	401	9.6	222	6.4	623	8.2
Total classifiable/stated	4 178	100.0	3 451	100.0	7 629	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	59	..	32	..	91	..
Not stated	185	..	173	..	358	..
Total	4 422	..	3 656	..	8 078	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	627	6.3	141	1.9	768	4.5
Mining	276	2.8	48	0.7	324	1.9
Manufacturing	79	0.8	28	0.4	107	0.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	26	0.3	–	–	26	0.2
Construction	335	3.4	44	0.6	379	2.2
Wholesale trade	46	0.5	16	0.2	62	0.4
Retail trade	227	2.3	315	4.3	542	3.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	73	0.7	138	1.9	211	1.2
Transport and storage	159	1.6	37	0.5	196	1.1
Communication services	12	0.1	9	0.1	21	0.1
Finance and insurance	7	0.1	27	0.4	34	0.2
Property and business services	172	1.7	242	3.3	414	2.4
Government administration and defence	6 076	61.2	3 921	53.7	9 997	58.0
Education	235	2.4	790	10.8	1 025	6.0
Health and community services	516	5.2	931	12.8	1 447	8.4
Cultural and recreational services	97	1.0	87	1.2	184	1.1
Personal and other services	964	9.7	525	7.2	1 489	8.6
Total classifiable/stated	9 927	100.0	7 299	100.0	17 226	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	68	..	50	..	118	..
Not stated	468	..	375	..	843	..
Total	10 463	..	7 724	..	18 187	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 192	6.2	937	2.2	4 129	4.4
Mining	1 231	2.4	155	0.4	1 386	1.5
Manufacturing	5 631	10.9	1 519	3.5	7 150	7.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	384	0.7	91	0.2	475	0.5
Construction	4 927	9.6	506	1.2	5 433	5.7
Wholesale trade	2 291	4.4	901	2.1	3 192	3.4
Retail trade	4 043	7.8	5 075	11.7	9 118	9.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 493	2.9	2 590	6.0	4 083	4.3
Transport and storage	2 735	5.3	623	1.4	3 358	3.5
Communication services	859	1.7	485	1.1	1 344	1.4
Finance and insurance	286	0.6	696	1.6	982	1.0
Property and business services	3 002	5.8	3 527	8.1	6 529	6.9
Government administration and defence	11 149	21.6	8 564	19.8	19 713	20.8
Education	2 148	4.2	6 058	14.0	8 206	8.6
Health and community services	3 371	6.5	8 220	19.0	11 591	12.2
Cultural and recreational services	1 318	2.6	1 023	2.4	2 341	2.5
Personal and other services	3 529	6.8	2 342	5.4	5 871	6.2
Total classifiable/stated	51 589	100.0	43 312	100.0	94 901	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	604	..	365	..	969	..
Not stated	2 074	..	1 639	..	3 713	..
Total	54 267	..	45 316	..	99 583	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-Indigenous						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19 926	0.7	12 258	0.5	32 184	0.6
Mining	20 110	0.7	5 208	0.2	25 318	0.5
Manufacturing	518 733	17.8	201 304	8.1	720 037	13.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	26 385	0.9	8 367	0.3	34 752	0.6
Construction	315 826	10.9	49 394	2.0	365 220	6.8
Wholesale trade	202 931	7.0	104 273	4.2	307 204	5.7
Retail trade	384 030	13.2	416 659	16.9	800 689	14.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	120 323	4.1	135 686	5.5	256 009	4.8
Transport and storage	174 245	6.0	65 029	2.6	239 274	4.4
Communication services	77 067	2.7	38 342	1.6	115 409	2.1
Finance and insurance	115 594	4.0	143 155	5.8	258 749	4.8
Property and business services	388 359	13.4	329 134	13.3	717 493	13.3
Government administration and defence	123 761	4.3	109 964	4.5	233 725	4.3
Education	122 456	4.2	265 432	10.7	387 888	7.2
Health and community services	117 227	4.0	417 739	16.9	534 966	9.9
Cultural and recreational services	76 340	2.6	71 738	2.9	148 078	2.8
Personal and other services	104 063	3.6	97 021	3.9	201 084	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	2 907 376	100.0	2 470 703	100.0	5 378 079	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	17 628	..	13 868	..	31 496	..
Not stated	44 151	..	39 135	..	83 286	..
Total	2 969 155	..	2 523 706	..	5 492 861	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	64 205	8.0	29 667	4.5	93 872	6.4
Mining	12 948	1.6	1 216	0.2	14 164	1.0
Manufacturing	138 078	17.2	43 458	6.5	181 536	12.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	13 651	1.7	2 307	0.3	15 958	1.1
Construction	98 907	12.3	14 992	2.3	113 899	7.8
Wholesale trade	51 288	6.4	20 680	3.1	71 968	4.9
Retail trade	113 086	14.1	131 122	19.7	244 208	16.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	30 575	3.8	50 350	7.6	80 925	5.5
Transport and storage	46 541	5.8	13 106	2.0	59 647	4.1
Communication services	12 754	1.6	7 133	1.1	19 887	1.4
Finance and insurance	12 147	1.5	20 041	3.0	32 188	2.2
Property and business services	57 320	7.1	55 666	8.4	112 986	7.7
Government administration and defence	35 603	4.4	26 600	4.0	62 203	4.2
Education	38 361	4.8	80 964	12.2	119 325	8.1
Health and community services	31 241	3.9	128 008	19.2	159 249	10.8
Cultural and recreational services	16 294	2.0	14 594	2.2	30 888	2.1
Personal and other services	30 069	3.7	25 899	3.9	55 968	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	803 068	100.0	665 803	100.0	1 468 871	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	4 065	..	3 149	..	7 214	..
Not stated	11 476	..	11 369	..	22 845	..
Total	818 609	..	680 321	..	1 498 930	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	85 800	20.7	33 958	10.4	119 758	16.2
Mining	13 718	3.3	1 540	0.5	15 258	2.1
Manufacturing	52 112	12.6	14 794	4.5	66 906	9.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 977	1.4	933	0.3	6 910	0.9
Construction	40 940	9.9	6 106	1.9	47 046	6.4
Wholesale trade	25 223	6.1	10 348	3.2	35 571	4.8
Retail trade	49 819	12.0	59 912	18.4	109 731	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	16 183	3.9	28 165	8.7	44 348	6.0
Transport and storage	26 095	6.3	8 127	2.5	34 222	4.6
Communication services	4 744	1.1	3 099	1.0	7 843	1.1
Finance and insurance	3 968	1.0	8 165	2.5	12 133	1.6
Property and business services	22 911	5.5	24 194	7.4	47 105	6.4
Government administration and defence	21 920	5.3	14 318	4.4	36 238	4.9
Education	14 855	3.6	39 549	12.1	54 404	7.4
Health and community services	11 350	2.7	55 078	16.9	66 428	9.0
Cultural and recreational services	6 332	1.5	5 972	1.8	12 304	1.7
Personal and other services	12 604	3.0	11 314	3.5	23 918	3.2
Total classifiable/stated	414 551	100.0	325 572	100.0	740 123	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	2 190	..	1 605	..	3 795	..
Not stated	6 496	..	6 043	..	12 539	..
Total	423 237	..	333 220	..	756 457	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 384	27.9	7 737	14.9	28 121	22.5
Mining	9 373	12.8	1 109	2.1	10 482	8.4
Manufacturing	4 577	6.3	1 350	2.6	5 927	4.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	966	1.3	123	0.2	1 089	0.9
Construction	6 935	9.5	1 056	2.0	7 991	6.4
Wholesale trade	3 476	4.8	1 334	2.6	4 810	3.8
Retail trade	6 253	8.6	8 221	15.8	14 474	11.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 143	4.3	5 402	10.4	8 545	6.8
Transport and storage	4 253	5.8	1 527	2.9	5 780	4.6
Communication services	566	0.8	522	1.0	1 088	0.9
Finance and insurance	382	0.5	989	1.9	1 371	1.1
Property and business services	3 067	4.2	3 322	6.4	6 389	5.1
Government administration and defence	3 255	4.5	2 416	4.6	5 671	4.5
Education	2 124	2.9	7 081	13.6	9 205	7.4
Health and community services	1 455	2.0	7 234	13.9	8 689	6.9
Cultural and recreational services	843	1.2	888	1.7	1 731	1.4
Personal and other services	2 032	2.8	1 648	3.2	3 680	2.9
Total classifiable/stated	73 084	100.0	51 959	100.0	125 043	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	506	..	294	..	800	..
Not stated	1 099	..	945	..	2 044	..
Total	74 689	..	53 198	..	127 887	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 112	25.5	3 194	17.4	10 306	22.3
Mining	4 736	17.0	709	3.9	5 445	11.8
Manufacturing	1 301	4.7	334	1.8	1 635	3.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	295	1.1	34	0.2	329	0.7
Construction	2 468	8.9	360	2.0	2 828	6.1
Wholesale trade	933	3.3	337	1.8	1 270	2.7
Retail trade	1 897	6.8	2 488	13.5	4 385	9.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 701	6.1	2 229	12.1	3 930	8.5
Transport and storage	1 577	5.7	568	3.1	2 145	4.6
Communication services	223	0.8	203	1.1	426	0.9
Finance and insurance	70	0.3	222	1.2	292	0.6
Property and business services	903	3.2	755	4.1	1 658	3.6
Government administration and defence	1 828	6.6	1 090	5.9	2 918	6.3
Education	1 052	3.8	2 708	14.7	3 760	8.1
Health and community services	667	2.4	2 358	12.8	3 025	6.5
Cultural and recreational services	271	1.0	253	1.4	524	1.1
Personal and other services	843	3.0	534	2.9	1 377	3.0
Total classifiable/stated	27 877	100.0	18 376	100.0	46 253	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	189	..	114	..	303	..
Not stated	411	..	290	..	701	..
Total	28 477	..	18 780	..	47 257	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	203 260	4.8	89 135	2.5	292 395	3.7
Mining	62 906	1.5	9 978	0.3	72 884	0.9
Manufacturing	719 564	16.9	262 322	7.4	981 886	12.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	47 757	1.1	11 830	0.3	59 587	0.8
Construction	469 891	11.0	72 240	2.0	542 131	6.9
Wholesale trade	286 216	6.7	137 680	3.9	423 896	5.4
Retail trade	558 270	13.1	621 559	17.5	1 179 829	15.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	173 787	4.1	224 021	6.3	397 808	5.1
Transport and storage	255 175	6.0	88 934	2.5	344 109	4.4
Communication services	95 867	2.2	49 510	1.4	145 377	1.9
Finance and insurance	132 708	3.1	173 220	4.9	305 928	3.9
Property and business services	475 609	11.2	414 996	11.7	890 605	11.4
Government administration and defence	188 788	4.4	155 378	4.4	344 166	4.4
Education	179 871	4.2	397 419	11.2	577 290	7.4
Health and community services	163 035	3.8	614 024	17.3	777 059	9.9
Cultural and recreational services	101 015	2.4	94 117	2.6	195 132	2.5
Personal and other services	150 695	3.5	137 264	3.9	287 959	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 264 414	100.0	3 553 627	100.0	7 818 041	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	24 947	..	19 199	..	44 146	..
Not stated	64 683	..	58 322	..	123 005	..
Total	4 354 044	..	3 631 148	..	7 985 192	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Not stated						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	174	1.0	94	0.7	268	0.9
Mining	101	0.6	17	0.1	118	0.4
Manufacturing	3 732	21.2	1 392	10.4	5 124	16.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	110	0.6	41	0.3	151	0.5
Construction	2 208	12.6	234	1.7	2 442	7.9
Wholesale trade	1 150	6.5	552	4.1	1 702	5.5
Retail trade	2 547	14.5	2 558	19.1	5 105	16.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 009	5.7	1 013	7.6	2 022	6.5
Transport and storage	1 143	6.5	299	2.2	1 442	4.7
Communication services	398	2.3	192	1.4	590	1.9
Finance and insurance	440	2.5	620	4.6	1 060	3.4
Property and business services	1 861	10.6	1 605	12.0	3 466	11.2
Government administration and defence	523	3.0	500	3.7	1 023	3.3
Education	526	3.0	1 052	7.8	1 578	5.1
Health and community services	643	3.7	2 303	17.2	2 946	9.5
Cultural and recreational services	436	2.5	339	2.5	775	2.5
Personal and other services	582	3.3	594	4.4	1 176	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	17 583	100.0	13 405	100.0	30 988	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	415	..	262	..	677	..
Not stated	1 677	..	1 160	..	2 837	..
Total	19 675	..	14 827	..	34 502	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	397	8.7	180	5.2	577	7.2
Mining	57	1.2	5	0.1	62	0.8
Manufacturing	889	19.4	281	8.2	1 170	14.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	62	1.4	8	0.2	70	0.9
Construction	607	13.3	72	2.1	679	8.5
Wholesale trade	310	6.8	107	3.1	417	5.2
Retail trade	621	13.6	667	19.4	1 288	16.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	229	5.0	348	10.1	577	7.2
Transport and storage	296	6.5	65	1.9	361	4.5
Communication services	53	1.2	34	1.0	87	1.1
Finance and insurance	38	0.8	80	2.3	118	1.5
Property and business services	277	6.1	263	7.7	540	6.7
Government administration and defence	179	3.9	122	3.6	301	3.8
Education	153	3.3	326	9.5	479	6.0
Health and community services	162	3.5	666	19.4	828	10.3
Cultural and recreational services	87	1.9	75	2.2	162	2.0
Personal and other services	158	3.5	135	3.9	293	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 575	100.0	3 434	100.0	8 009	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	77	..	57	..	134	..
Not stated	419	..	281	..	700	..
Total	5 071	..	3 772	..	8 843	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	559	21.1	242	13.8	801	18.2
Mining	65	2.5	6	0.3	71	1.6
Manufacturing	364	13.7	89	5.1	453	10.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	34	1.3	3	0.2	37	0.8
Construction	280	10.6	32	1.8	312	7.1
Wholesale trade	167	6.3	61	3.5	228	5.2
Retail trade	291	11.0	295	16.8	586	13.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	151	5.7	209	11.9	360	8.2
Transport and storage	196	7.4	46	2.6	242	5.5
Communication services	30	1.1	14	0.8	44	1.0
Finance and insurance	13	0.5	25	1.4	38	0.9
Property and business services	134	5.1	97	5.5	231	5.2
Government administration and defence	122	4.6	76	4.3	198	4.5
Education	74	2.8	154	8.8	228	5.2
Health and community services	58	2.2	327	18.6	385	8.7
Cultural and recreational services	37	1.4	30	1.7	67	1.5
Personal and other services	76	2.9	52	3.0	128	2.9
Total classifiable/stated	2 651	100.0	1 758	100.0	4 409	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	58	..	30	..	88	..
Not stated	218	..	148	..	366	..
Total	2 927	..	1 936	..	4 863	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	125	23.5	33	11.7	158	19.4
Mining	65	12.2	3	1.1	68	8.4
Manufacturing	32	6.0	9	3.2	41	5.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	6	1.1	–	–	6	0.7
Construction	51	9.6	5	1.8	56	6.9
Wholesale trade	25	4.7	5	1.8	30	3.7
Retail trade	52	9.8	52	18.4	104	12.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	36	6.8	43	15.2	79	9.7
Transport and storage	32	6.0	8	2.8	40	4.9
Communication services	4	0.8	3	1.1	7	0.9
Finance and insurance	–	–	6	2.1	6	0.7
Property and business services	24	4.5	22	7.8	46	5.7
Government administration and defence	37	7.0	9	3.2	46	5.7
Education	6	1.1	26	9.2	32	3.9
Health and community services	13	2.4	43	15.2	56	6.9
Cultural and recreational services	11	2.1	6	2.1	17	2.1
Personal and other services	12	2.3	9	3.2	21	2.6
Total classifiable/stated	531	100.0	282	100.0	813	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	13	..	7	..	20	..
Not stated	56	..	26	..	82	..
Total	600	..	315	..	915	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	85	25.1	41	22.9	126	24.4
Mining	45	13.3	6	3.4	51	9.9
Manufacturing	21	6.2	4	2.2	25	4.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	1.2	–	–	4	0.8
Construction	21	6.2	3	1.7	24	4.6
Wholesale trade	3	0.9	3	1.7	6	1.2
Retail trade	25	7.4	12	6.7	37	7.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	29	8.6	35	19.6	64	12.4
Transport and storage	23	6.8	3	1.7	26	5.0
Communication services	3	0.9	3	1.7	6	1.2
Finance and insurance	–	–	–	–	–	–
Property and business services	17	5.0	6	3.4	23	4.4
Government administration and defence	32	9.5	14	7.8	46	8.9
Education	11	3.3	16	8.9	27	5.2
Health and community services	7	2.1	26	14.5	33	6.4
Cultural and recreational services	5	1.5	4	2.2	9	1.7
Personal and other services	7	2.1	3	1.7	10	1.9
Total classifiable/stated	338	100.0	179	100.0	517	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	8	..	7	..	15	..
Not stated	32	..	12	..	44	..
Total	378	..	198	..	576	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 426	5.4	617	3.2	2 043	4.5
Mining	365	1.4	40	0.2	405	0.9
Manufacturing	5 123	19.5	1 791	9.3	6 914	15.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	220	0.8	55	0.3	275	0.6
Construction	3 245	12.3	349	1.8	3 594	7.9
Wholesale trade	1 688	6.4	739	3.8	2 427	5.3
Retail trade	3 574	13.6	3 621	18.8	7 195	15.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 490	5.7	1 672	8.7	3 162	6.9
Transport and storage	1 725	6.6	421	2.2	2 146	4.7
Communication services	497	1.9	249	1.3	746	1.6
Finance and insurance	495	1.9	737	3.8	1 232	2.7
Property and business services	2 369	9.0	2 014	10.4	4 383	9.6
Government administration and defence	959	3.6	735	3.8	1 694	3.7
Education	778	3.0	1 587	8.2	2 365	5.2
Health and community services	890	3.4	3 393	17.6	4 283	9.4
Cultural and recreational services	589	2.2	462	2.4	1 051	2.3
Personal and other services	847	3.2	803	4.2	1 650	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	26 280	100.0	19 285	100.0	45 565	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	589	..	368	..	957	..
Not stated	2 506	..	1 666	..	4 172	..
Total	29 375	..	21 319	..	50 694	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 281	0.7	12 450	0.5	32 731	0.6
Mining	20 349	0.7	5 251	0.2	25 600	0.5
Manufacturing	525 111	17.9	203 488	8.1	728 599	13.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	26 617	0.9	8 448	0.3	35 065	0.6
Construction	320 108	10.9	49 836	2.0	369 944	6.8
Wholesale trade	205 119	7.0	105 293	4.2	310 412	5.7
Retail trade	388 361	13.2	421 303	16.9	809 664	14.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	122 012	4.1	137 658	5.5	259 670	4.8
Transport and storage	176 567	6.0	65 640	2.6	242 207	4.5
Communication services	78 050	2.7	38 842	1.6	116 892	2.1
Finance and insurance	116 245	4.0	144 227	5.8	260 472	4.8
Property and business services	391 618	13.3	332 334	13.3	723 952	13.3
Government administration and defence	125 720	4.3	112 096	4.5	237 816	4.4
Education	123 714	4.2	268 413	10.7	392 127	7.2
Health and community services	118 869	4.0	422 897	16.9	541 766	10.0
Cultural and recreational services	77 376	2.6	72 559	2.9	149 935	2.8
Personal and other services	105 621	3.6	98 398	3.9	204 019	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	2 941 738	100.0	2 499 133	100.0	5 440 871	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	18 248	..	14 250	..	32 498	..
Not stated	46 396	..	40 725	..	87 121	..
Total	3 006 382	..	2 554 108	..	5 560 490	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	65 161	8.0	30 024	4.4	95 185	6.4
Mining	13 140	1.6	1 229	0.2	14 369	1.0
Manufacturing	140 484	17.2	44 122	6.5	184 606	12.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	13 806	1.7	2 345	0.3	16 151	1.1
Construction	100 652	12.3	15 169	2.2	115 821	7.8
Wholesale trade	52 162	6.4	20 970	3.1	73 132	4.9
Retail trade	114 718	14.0	133 031	19.6	247 749	16.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	31 121	3.8	51 346	7.6	82 467	5.5
Transport and storage	47 355	5.8	13 283	2.0	60 638	4.1
Communication services	12 940	1.6	7 236	1.1	20 176	1.4
Finance and insurance	12 228	1.5	20 242	3.0	32 470	2.2
Property and business services	58 188	7.1	56 600	8.4	114 788	7.7
Government administration and defence	36 552	4.5	27 420	4.0	63 972	4.3
Education	38 964	4.8	82 482	12.2	121 446	8.1
Health and community services	32 108	3.9	130 409	19.3	162 517	10.9
Cultural and recreational services	16 610	2.0	14 822	2.2	31 432	2.1
Personal and other services	30 737	3.8	26 407	3.9	57 144	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	816 926	100.0	677 137	100.0	1 494 063	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	4 245	..	3 269	..	7 514	..
Not stated	12 256	..	11 924	..	24 180	..
Total	833 427	..	692 330	..	1 525 757	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	87 610	20.5	34 605	10.3	122 215	16.0
Mining	14 045	3.3	1 575	0.5	15 620	2.0
Manufacturing	53 570	12.5	15 145	4.5	68 715	9.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	6 114	1.4	951	0.3	7 065	0.9
Construction	42 098	9.8	6 229	1.9	48 327	6.3
Wholesale trade	25 866	6.1	10 599	3.2	36 465	4.8
Retail trade	50 871	11.9	61 262	18.2	112 133	14.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	16 645	3.9	28 972	8.6	45 617	6.0
Transport and storage	26 905	6.3	8 286	2.5	35 191	4.6
Communication services	4 872	1.1	3 184	0.9	8 056	1.1
Finance and insurance	4 001	0.9	8 262	2.5	12 263	1.6
Property and business services	23 612	5.5	24 992	7.4	48 604	6.4
Government administration and defence	23 748	5.6	15 896	4.7	39 644	5.2
Education	15 457	3.6	41 193	12.2	56 650	7.4
Health and community services	12 176	2.8	57 264	17.0	69 440	9.1
Cultural and recreational services	6 633	1.6	6 181	1.8	12 814	1.7
Personal and other services	13 284	3.1	11 775	3.5	25 059	3.3
Total classifiable/stated	427 507	100.0	336 371	100.0	763 878	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	2 392	..	1 729	..	4 121	..
Not stated	7 146	..	6 545	..	13 691	..
Total	437 045	..	344 645	..	781 690	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 923	26.9	7 842	14.1	28 765	21.5
Mining	9 805	12.6	1 152	2.1	10 957	8.2
Manufacturing	4 808	6.2	1 392	2.5	6 200	4.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 006	1.3	129	0.2	1 135	0.9
Construction	7 360	9.5	1 110	2.0	8 470	6.3
Wholesale trade	3 620	4.7	1 374	2.5	4 994	3.7
Retail trade	6 511	8.4	8 599	15.4	15 110	11.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 266	4.2	5 660	10.2	8 926	6.7
Transport and storage	4 479	5.8	1 572	2.8	6 051	4.5
Communication services	586	0.8	553	1.0	1 139	0.9
Finance and insurance	382	0.5	1 015	1.8	1 397	1.0
Property and business services	3 292	4.2	3 614	6.5	6 906	5.2
Government administration and defence	4 307	5.5	3 148	5.7	7 455	5.6
Education	2 294	2.9	7 667	13.8	9 961	7.5
Health and community services	1 768	2.3	7 998	14.4	9 766	7.3
Cultural and recreational services	941	1.2	988	1.8	1 929	1.4
Personal and other services	2 445	3.1	1 879	3.4	4 324	3.2
Total classifiable/stated	77 793	100.0	55 692	100.0	133 485	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	578	..	333	..	911	..
Not stated	1 340	..	1 144	..	2 484	..
Total	79 711	..	57 169	..	136 880	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 824	20.5	3 376	13.1	11 200	17.5
Mining	5 057	13.3	763	3.0	5 820	9.1
Manufacturing	1 401	3.7	366	1.4	1 767	2.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	325	0.9	34	0.1	359	0.6
Construction	2 824	7.4	407	1.6	3 231	5.0
Wholesale trade	982	2.6	356	1.4	1 338	2.1
Retail trade	2 149	5.6	2 815	10.9	4 964	7.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 803	4.7	2 402	9.3	4 205	6.6
Transport and storage	1 759	4.6	608	2.4	2 367	3.7
Communication services	238	0.6	215	0.8	453	0.7
Finance and insurance	77	0.2	249	1.0	326	0.5
Property and business services	1 092	2.9	1 003	3.9	2 095	3.3
Government administration and defence	7 936	20.8	5 025	19.4	12 961	20.3
Education	1 298	3.4	3 514	13.6	4 812	7.5
Health and community services	1 190	3.1	3 315	12.8	4 505	7.0
Cultural and recreational services	373	1.0	344	1.3	717	1.1
Personal and other services	1 814	4.8	1 062	4.1	2 876	4.5
Total classifiable/stated	38 142	100.0	25 854	100.0	63 996	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	265	..	171	..	436	..
Not stated	911	..	677	..	1 588	..
Total	39 318	..	26 702	..	66 020	..

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	207 878	4.8	90 689	2.5	298 567	3.8
Mining	64 502	1.5	10 173	0.3	74 675	0.9
Manufacturing	730 318	16.8	265 632	7.3	995 950	12.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	48 361	1.1	11 976	0.3	60 337	0.8
Construction	478 063	11.0	73 095	2.0	551 158	6.9
Wholesale trade	290 195	6.7	139 320	3.9	429 515	5.4
Retail trade	565 887	13.0	630 255	17.4	1 196 142	15.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	176 770	4.1	228 283	6.3	405 053	5.1
Transport and storage	259 635	6.0	89 978	2.5	349 613	4.4
Communication services	97 223	2.2	50 244	1.4	147 467	1.9
Finance and insurance	133 489	3.1	174 653	4.8	308 142	3.9
Property and business services	480 980	11.1	420 537	11.6	901 517	11.3
Government administration and defence	200 896	4.6	164 677	4.6	365 573	4.6
Education	182 797	4.2	405 064	11.2	587 861	7.4
Health and community services	167 296	3.9	625 637	17.3	792 933	10.0
Cultural and recreational services	102 922	2.4	95 602	2.6	198 524	2.5
Personal and other services	155 071	3.6	140 409	3.9	295 480	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 342 283	100.0	3 616 224	100.0	7 958 507	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	26 140	..	19 932	..	46 072	..
Not stated	69 263	..	61 627	..	130 890	..
Total	4 437 686	..	3 697 783	..	8 135 469	..

(a) Cells in this table have been adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on Australian New Zealand Industrial Classification (ANZIC), 1993.

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	165	0.8	84	0.4	249	0.6
Mining	264	1.2	76	0.4	340	0.8
Manufacturing	3 439	16.0	932	4.6	4 371	10.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	202	0.9	56	0.3	258	0.6
Construction	3 257	15.2	306	1.5	3 563	8.6
Wholesale trade	1 090	5.1	546	2.7	1 636	3.9
Retail trade	2 374	11.1	3 131	15.5	5 505	13.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	853	4.0	1 299	6.4	2 152	5.2
Transport and storage	1 647	7.7	404	2.0	2 051	4.9
Communication services	520	2.4	310	1.5	830	2.0
Finance and insurance	273	1.3	559	2.8	832	2.0
Property and business services	1 691	7.9	1 897	9.4	3 588	8.6
Government administration and defence	1 751	8.2	2 286	11.3	4 037	9.7
Education	954	4.5	2 489	12.4	3 443	8.3
Health and community services	1 299	6.1	4 179	20.7	5 478	13.2
Cultural and recreational services	618	2.9	574	2.8	1 192	2.9
Personal and other services	1 037	4.8	1 021	5.1	2 058	4.9
Total classifiable/stated	21 434	100.0	20 149	100.0	41 583	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	521	..	235	..	756	..
Not stated	765	..	458	..	1 223	..
Total	22 720	..	20 842	..	43 562	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	586	4.7	190	1.7	776	3.3
Mining	350	2.8	45	0.4	395	1.7
Manufacturing	1 989	15.9	492	4.4	2 481	10.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	163	1.3	51	0.5	214	0.9
Construction	1 965	15.7	168	1.5	2 133	9.0
Wholesale trade	608	4.9	231	2.1	839	3.5
Retail trade	1 412	11.3	1 953	17.6	3 365	14.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	458	3.7	890	8.0	1 348	5.7
Transport and storage	736	5.9	151	1.4	887	3.8
Communication services	130	1.0	78	0.7	208	0.9
Finance and insurance	69	0.6	175	1.6	244	1.0
Property and business services	753	6.0	920	8.3	1 673	7.1
Government administration and defence	1 044	8.3	918	8.3	1 962	8.3
Education	592	4.7	1 578	14.2	2 170	9.2
Health and community services	930	7.4	2 658	23.9	3 588	15.2
Cultural and recreational services	277	2.2	175	1.6	452	1.9
Personal and other services	474	3.8	443	4.0	917	3.9
Total classifiable/stated	12 536	100.0	11 116	100.0	23 652	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	317	..	135	..	452	..
Not stated	470	..	313	..	783	..
Total	13 323	..	11 564	..	24 887	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 226	10.2	326	3.0	1 552	6.8
Mining	579	4.8	94	0.9	673	2.9
Manufacturing	1 434	12.0	305	2.8	1 739	7.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	117	1.0	20	0.2	137	0.6
Construction	1 496	12.5	145	1.3	1 641	7.2
Wholesale trade	464	3.9	182	1.7	646	2.8
Retail trade	949	7.9	1 397	12.7	2 346	10.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	386	3.2	926	8.4	1 312	5.7
Transport and storage	683	5.7	164	1.5	847	3.7
Communication services	87	0.7	72	0.7	159	0.7
Finance and insurance	63	0.5	134	1.2	197	0.9
Property and business services	654	5.5	864	7.9	1 518	6.6
Government administration and defence	1 516	12.7	1 477	13.5	2 993	13.0
Education	524	4.4	1 707	15.6	2 231	9.7
Health and community services	924	7.7	2 471	22.5	3 395	14.8
Cultural and recreational services	244	2.0	191	1.7	435	1.9
Personal and other services	631	5.3	490	4.5	1 121	4.9
Total classifiable/stated	11 977	100.0	10 965	100.0	22 942	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	395	..	211	..	606	..
Not stated	561	..	370	..	931	..
Total	12 933	..	11 546	..	24 479	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	380	8.0	65	1.5	445	5.0
Mining	510	10.8	118	2.8	628	7.0
Manufacturing	223	4.7	77	1.8	300	3.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	38	0.8	3	0.1	41	0.5
Construction	438	9.3	62	1.5	500	5.6
Wholesale trade	93	2.0	40	0.9	133	1.5
Retail trade	250	5.3	359	8.5	609	6.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	133	2.8	324	7.7	457	5.1
Transport and storage	200	4.2	45	1.1	245	2.7
Communication services	19	0.4	27	0.6	46	0.5
Finance and insurance	10	0.2	42	1.0	52	0.6
Property and business services	239	5.1	276	6.5	515	5.8
Government administration and defence	974	20.6	757	17.9	1 731	19.3
Education	210	4.4	677	16.0	887	9.9
Health and community services	686	14.5	1 078	25.5	1 764	19.7
Cultural and recreational services	94	2.0	77	1.8	171	1.9
Personal and other services	224	4.7	204	4.8	428	4.8
Total classifiable/stated	4 721	100.0	4 231	100.0	8 952	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	205	..	121	..	326	..
Not stated	357	..	282	..	639	..
Total	5 283	..	4 634	..	9 917	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	441	4.8	121	1.7	562	3.4
Mining	347	3.8	62	0.9	409	2.5
Manufacturing	195	2.1	44	0.6	239	1.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	31	0.3	–	–	31	0.2
Construction	362	3.9	42	0.6	404	2.5
Wholesale trade	45	0.5	19	0.3	64	0.4
Retail trade	230	2.5	357	5.0	587	3.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	81	0.9	170	2.4	251	1.5
Transport and storage	137	1.5	29	0.4	166	1.0
Communication services	14	0.2	16	0.2	30	0.2
Finance and insurance	11	0.1	31	0.4	42	0.3
Property and business services	212	2.3	216	3.0	428	2.6
Government administration and defence	4 469	48.6	2 937	41.3	7 406	45.4
Education	278	3.0	896	12.6	1 174	7.2
Health and community services	1 634	17.8	1 739	24.5	3 373	20.7
Cultural and recreational services	114	1.2	86	1.2	200	1.2
Personal and other services	590	6.4	344	4.8	934	5.7
Total classifiable/stated	9 191	100.0	7 109	100.0	16 300	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	431	..	278	..	709	..
Not stated	673	..	617	..	1 290	..
Total	10 295	..	8 004	..	18 299	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 812	4.7	793	1.5	3 605	3.2
Mining	2 070	3.4	395	0.7	2 465	2.2
Manufacturing	7 305	12.2	1 857	3.5	9 162	8.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	551	0.9	130	0.2	681	0.6
Construction	7 562	12.6	727	1.4	8 289	7.3
Wholesale trade	2 308	3.8	1 018	1.9	3 326	2.9
Retail trade	5 233	8.7	7 207	13.4	12 440	10.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 921	3.2	3 626	6.8	5 547	4.9
Transport and storage	3 430	5.7	796	1.5	4 226	3.7
Communication services	774	1.3	503	0.9	1 277	1.1
Finance and insurance	426	0.7	941	1.8	1 367	1.2
Property and business services	3 565	5.9	4 183	7.8	7 748	6.8
Government administration and defence	9 774	16.3	8 379	15.6	18 153	16.0
Education	2 570	4.3	7 351	13.7	9 921	8.7
Health and community services	5 491	9.1	12 143	22.6	17 634	15.5
Cultural and recreational services	1 357	2.3	1 106	2.1	2 463	2.2
Personal and other services	2 965	4.9	2 510	4.7	5 475	4.8
Total classifiable/stated	60 114	100.0	53 665	100.0	113 779	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 885	..	983	..	2 868	..
Not stated	2 840	..	2 054	..	4 894	..
Total	64 839	..	56 702	..	121 541	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-Indigenous						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17 780	0.6	11 463	0.4	29 243	0.5
Mining	31 528	1.0	8 289	0.3	39 817	0.7
Manufacturing	509 153	16.0	195 767	7.0	704 920	11.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	30 809	1.0	11 057	0.4	41 866	0.7
Construction	401 230	12.6	64 105	2.3	465 335	7.8
Wholesale trade	205 962	6.5	112 995	4.0	318 957	5.3
Retail trade	412 325	12.9	464 816	16.5	877 141	14.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	128 498	4.0	149 685	5.3	278 183	4.6
Transport and storage	204 847	6.4	72 551	2.6	277 398	4.6
Communication services	69 183	2.2	33 934	1.2	103 117	1.7
Finance and insurance	135 426	4.2	154 210	5.5	289 636	4.8
Property and business services	411 700	12.9	352 500	12.5	764 200	12.7
Government administration and defence	161 873	5.1	161 202	5.7	323 075	5.4
Education	138 319	4.3	315 433	11.2	453 752	7.6
Health and community services	144 471	4.5	515 275	18.3	659 746	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	76 128	2.4	73 924	2.6	150 052	2.5
Personal and other services	109 732	3.4	112 544	4.0	222 276	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	3 188 964	100.0	2 809 750	100.0	5 998 714	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	48 922	..	28 672	..	77 594	..
Not stated	41 651	..	33 414	..	75 065	..
Total	3 279 537	..	2 871 836	..	6 151 373	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	56 330	6.7	26 058	3.6	82 388	5.3
Mining	21 028	2.5	2 159	0.3	23 187	1.5
Manufacturing	137 537	16.5	41 983	5.8	179 520	11.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	15 186	1.8	3 186	0.4	18 372	1.2
Construction	124 263	14.9	17 987	2.5	142 250	9.1
Wholesale trade	44 986	5.4	18 938	2.6	63 924	4.1
Retail trade	111 699	13.4	141 656	19.5	253 355	16.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	29 775	3.6	52 652	7.3	82 427	5.3
Transport and storage	50 700	6.1	13 380	1.8	64 080	4.1
Communication services	10 729	1.3	6 701	0.9	17 430	1.1
Finance and insurance	12 630	1.5	21 559	3.0	34 189	2.2
Property and business services	58 371	7.0	58 324	8.0	116 695	7.5
Government administration and defence	44 633	5.3	39 299	5.4	83 932	5.4
Education	38 365	4.6	89 837	12.4	128 202	8.2
Health and community services	34 705	4.2	148 342	20.5	183 047	11.7
Cultural and recreational services	14 267	1.7	14 386	2.0	28 653	1.8
Personal and other services	29 470	3.5	28 508	3.9	57 978	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	834 674	100.0	724 955	100.0	1 559 629	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	10 750	..	5 489	..	16 239	..
Not stated	9 976	..	8 710	..	18 686	..
Total	855 400	..	739 154	..	1 594 554	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	71 062	17.3	28 689	8.4	99 751	13.3
Mining	19 766	4.8	2 489	0.7	22 255	3.0
Manufacturing	52 555	12.8	15 400	4.5	67 955	9.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	6 387	1.6	1 146	0.3	7 533	1.0
Construction	50 876	12.4	7 439	2.2	58 315	7.8
Wholesale trade	20 726	5.0	9 002	2.6	29 728	4.0
Retail trade	46 371	11.3	61 073	18.0	107 444	14.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	15 370	3.7	28 395	8.4	43 765	5.8
Transport and storage	27 221	6.6	8 215	2.4	35 436	4.7
Communication services	3 828	0.9	2 881	0.8	6 709	0.9
Finance and insurance	3 785	0.9	8 375	2.5	12 160	1.6
Property and business services	22 395	5.4	25 214	7.4	47 609	6.3
Government administration and defence	26 299	6.4	20 218	5.9	46 517	6.2
Education	14 304	3.5	41 906	12.3	56 210	7.5
Health and community services	12 328	3.0	61 990	18.2	74 318	9.9
Cultural and recreational services	5 616	1.4	5 631	1.7	11 247	1.5
Personal and other services	12 114	2.9	11 991	3.5	24 105	3.2
Total classifiable/stated	411 003	100.0	340 054	100.0	751 057	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	5 733	..	2 901	..	8 634	..
Not stated	5 159	..	4 317	..	9 476	..
Total	421 895	..	347 272	..	769 167	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 708	25.0	6 525	12.7	23 233	19.6
Mining	9 703	14.5	1 555	3.0	11 258	9.5
Manufacturing	4 164	6.2	1 308	2.5	5 472	4.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	777	1.2	120	0.2	897	0.8
Construction	6 900	10.3	1 091	2.1	7 991	6.7
Wholesale trade	2 551	3.8	1 095	2.1	3 646	3.1
Retail trade	5 633	8.4	7 932	15.4	13 565	11.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	2 896	4.3	4 988	9.7	7 884	6.7
Transport and storage	3 935	5.9	1 483	2.9	5 418	4.6
Communication services	439	0.7	426	0.8	865	0.7
Finance and insurance	380	0.6	981	1.9	1 361	1.1
Property and business services	2 884	4.3	3 282	6.4	6 166	5.2
Government administration and defence	3 863	5.8	3 197	6.2	7 060	6.0
Education	2 105	3.1	7 241	14.1	9 346	7.9
Health and community services	1 537	2.3	7 893	15.3	9 430	8.0
Cultural and recreational services	632	0.9	784	1.5	1 416	1.2
Personal and other services	1 846	2.8	1 625	3.2	3 471	2.9
Total classifiable/stated	66 953	100.0	51 526	100.0	118 479	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	927	..	446	..	1 373	..
Not stated	779	..	614	..	1 393	..
Total	68 659	..	52 586	..	121 245	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 790	22.8	2 844	15.9	8 634	20.0
Mining	4 322	17.0	823	4.6	5 145	11.9
Manufacturing	1 982	7.8	533	3.0	2 515	5.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	353	1.4	34	0.2	387	0.9
Construction	2 453	9.7	355	2.0	2 808	6.5
Wholesale trade	616	2.4	254	1.4	870	2.0
Retail trade	1 581	6.2	2 146	12.0	3 727	8.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 389	5.5	2 008	11.3	3 397	7.9
Transport and storage	1 311	5.2	461	2.6	1 772	4.1
Communication services	171	0.7	154	0.9	325	0.8
Finance and insurance	75	0.3	193	1.1	268	0.6
Property and business services	760	3.0	816	4.6	1 576	3.6
Government administration and defence	2 192	8.6	1 604	9.0	3 796	8.8
Education	874	3.4	2 608	14.6	3 482	8.1
Health and community services	635	2.5	2 368	13.3	3 003	6.9
Cultural and recreational services	185	0.7	165	0.9	350	0.8
Personal and other services	719	2.8	480	2.7	1 199	2.8
Total classifiable/stated	25 408	100.0	17 846	100.0	43 254	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	425	..	155	..	580	..
Not stated	313	..	223	..	536	..
Total	26 146	..	18 224	..	44 370	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	168 353	3.7	75 932	1.9	244 285	2.9
Mining	86 901	1.9	15 380	0.4	102 281	1.2
Manufacturing	706 456	15.6	255 224	6.5	961 680	11.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	53 591	1.2	15 562	0.4	69 153	0.8
Construction	587 022	12.9	91 085	2.3	678 107	8.0
Wholesale trade	275 216	6.1	142 457	3.6	417 673	4.9
Retail trade	578 307	12.8	678 299	17.2	1 256 606	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	178 523	3.9	238 445	6.0	416 968	4.9
Transport and storage	288 752	6.4	96 249	2.4	385 001	4.5
Communication services	84 443	1.9	44 128	1.1	128 571	1.5
Finance and insurance	152 429	3.4	185 492	4.7	337 921	4.0
Property and business services	496 866	11.0	440 676	11.2	937 542	11.0
Government administration and defence	239 413	5.3	225 837	5.7	465 250	5.5
Education	194 187	4.3	457 348	11.6	651 535	7.7
Health and community services	193 957	4.3	736 729	18.7	930 686	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	97 080	2.1	95 084	2.4	192 164	2.3
Personal and other services	154 088	3.4	155 316	3.9	309 404	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	4 535 584	100.0	3 949 243	100.0	8 484 827	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	66 991	..	37 748	..	104 739	..
Not stated	58 080	..	47 351	..	105 431	..
Total	4 660 655	..	4 034 342	..	8 694 997	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Not stated						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	187	0.7	124	0.6	311	0.7
Mining	205	0.8	27	0.1	232	0.5
Manufacturing	4 853	19.4	1 895	9.6	6 748	15.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	173	0.7	50	0.3	223	0.5
Construction	3 737	15.0	447	2.3	4 184	9.4
Wholesale trade	1 530	6.1	822	4.2	2 352	5.3
Retail trade	3 589	14.4	4 004	20.4	7 593	17.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 353	5.4	1 366	7.0	2 719	6.1
Transport and storage	1 856	7.4	472	2.4	2 328	5.2
Communication services	437	1.8	234	1.2	671	1.5
Finance and insurance	636	2.5	793	4.0	1 429	3.2
Property and business services	2 504	10.0	2 050	10.4	4 554	10.2
Government administration and defence	860	3.4	801	4.1	1 661	3.7
Education	705	2.8	1 614	8.2	2 319	5.2
Health and community services	1 102	4.4	3 675	18.7	4 777	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	509	2.0	433	2.2	942	2.1
Personal and other services	717	2.9	847	4.3	1 564	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	24 953	100.0	19 654	100.0	44 607	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	813	..	462	..	1 275	..
Not stated	1 683	..	1 154	..	2 837	..
Total	27 449	..	21 270	..	48 719	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	459	7.1	222	4.5	681	6.0
Mining	145	2.3	14	0.3	159	1.4
Manufacturing	1 151	17.9	312	6.4	1 463	12.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	96	1.5	17	0.3	113	1.0
Construction	1 045	16.2	118	2.4	1 163	10.3
Wholesale trade	362	5.6	144	2.9	506	4.5
Retail trade	906	14.1	1 077	22.0	1 983	17.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	286	4.4	455	9.3	741	6.5
Transport and storage	469	7.3	98	2.0	567	5.0
Communication services	73	1.1	31	0.6	104	0.9
Finance and insurance	51	0.8	83	1.7	134	1.2
Property and business services	351	5.5	352	7.2	703	6.2
Government administration and defence	278	4.3	209	4.3	487	4.3
Education	195	3.0	456	9.3	651	5.7
Health and community services	283	4.4	1 027	20.9	1 310	11.5
Cultural and recreational services	96	1.5	82	1.7	178	1.6
Personal and other services	190	3.0	209	4.3	399	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	6 436	100.0	4 906	100.0	11 342	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	194	..	86	..	280	..
Not stated	341	..	254	..	595	..
Total	6 971	..	5 246	..	12 217	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	646	19.1	247	10.2	893	15.4
Mining	149	4.4	17	0.7	166	2.9
Manufacturing	450	13.3	137	5.7	587	10.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	44	1.3	3	0.1	47	0.8
Construction	419	12.4	58	2.4	477	8.2
Wholesale trade	162	4.8	76	3.1	238	4.1
Retail trade	423	12.5	496	20.5	919	15.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	115	3.4	265	11.0	380	6.5
Transport and storage	243	7.2	52	2.1	295	5.1
Communication services	24	0.7	14	0.6	38	0.7
Finance and insurance	18	0.5	36	1.5	54	0.9
Property and business services	170	5.0	161	6.7	331	5.7
Government administration and defence	227	6.7	98	4.1	325	5.6
Education	75	2.2	204	8.4	279	4.8
Health and community services	109	3.2	450	18.6	559	9.6
Cultural and recreational services	37	1.1	33	1.4	70	1.2
Personal and other services	72	2.1	72	3.0	144	2.5
Total classifiable/stated	3 383	100.0	2 419	100.0	5 802	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	117	..	54	..	171	..
Not stated	264	..	130	..	394	..
Total	3 764	..	2 603	..	6 367	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	151	24.1	47	10.8	198	18.6
Mining	83	13.2	12	2.8	95	8.9
Manufacturing	49	7.8	12	2.8	61	5.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	0.6	–	–	4	0.4
Construction	71	11.3	7	1.6	78	7.3
Wholesale trade	24	3.8	11	2.5	35	3.3
Retail trade	62	9.9	79	18.1	141	13.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	29	4.6	55	12.6	84	7.9
Transport and storage	43	6.9	17	3.9	60	5.6
Communication services	3	0.5	3	0.7	6	0.6
Finance and insurance	4	0.6	8	1.8	12	1.1
Property and business services	19	3.0	35	8.0	54	5.1
Government administration and defence	33	5.3	26	6.0	59	5.6
Education	14	2.2	46	10.6	60	5.6
Health and community services	25	4.0	59	13.5	84	7.9
Cultural and recreational services	–	–	7	1.6	7	0.7
Personal and other services	13	2.1	12	2.8	25	2.4
Total classifiable/stated	627	100.0	436	100.0	1 063	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	18	..	10	..	28	..
Not stated	38	..	21	..	59	..
Total	683	..	467	..	1 150	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	75	25.3	30	18.3	105	22.8
Mining	42	14.2	9	5.5	51	11.1
Manufacturing	25	8.4	5	3.0	30	6.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	1.4	–	–	4	0.9
Construction	32	10.8	3	1.8	35	7.6
Wholesale trade	8	2.7	3	1.8	11	2.4
Retail trade	17	5.7	26	15.9	43	9.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	23	7.8	15	9.1	38	8.3
Transport and storage	17	5.7	3	1.8	20	4.3
Communication services	3	1.0	–	–	3	0.7
Finance and insurance	–	–	3	1.8	3	0.7
Property and business services	4	1.4	8	4.9	12	2.6
Government administration and defence	26	8.8	17	10.4	43	9.3
Education	9	3.0	10	6.1	19	4.1
Health and community services	3	1.0	28	17.1	31	6.7
Cultural and recreational services	3	1.0	–	–	3	0.7
Personal and other services	5	1.7	4	2.4	9	2.0
Total classifiable/stated	296	100.0	164	100.0	460	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	10	..	8	..	18	..
Not stated	23	..	6	..	29	..
Total	329	..	178	..	507	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 533	4.3	673	2.4	2 206	3.5
Mining	628	1.8	79	0.3	707	1.1
Manufacturing	6 543	18.3	2 361	8.5	8 904	14.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	326	0.9	70	0.3	396	0.6
Construction	5 319	14.9	633	2.3	5 952	9.4
Wholesale trade	2 093	5.8	1 056	3.8	3 149	5.0
Retail trade	5 005	14.0	5 687	20.6	10 692	16.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 812	5.1	2 164	7.8	3 976	6.3
Transport and storage	2 640	7.4	648	2.3	3 288	5.2
Communication services	540	1.5	285	1.0	825	1.3
Finance and insurance	709	2.0	923	3.3	1 632	2.6
Property and business services	3 053	8.5	2 613	9.5	5 666	8.9
Government administration and defence	1 428	4.0	1 151	4.2	2 579	4.1
Education	998	2.8	2 330	8.4	3 328	5.2
Health and community services	1 522	4.3	5 251	19.0	6 773	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	648	1.8	558	2.0	1 206	1.9
Personal and other services	997	2.8	1 147	4.2	2 144	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	35 794	100.0	27 629	100.0	63 423	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 158	..	620	..	1 778	..
Not stated	2 362	..	1 575	..	3 937	..
Total	39 314	..	29 824	..	69 138	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18 132	0.6	11 671	0.4	29 803	0.5
Mining	31 997	1.0	8 392	0.3	40 389	0.7
Manufacturing	517 445	16.0	198 594	7.0	716 039	11.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	31 184	1.0	11 163	0.4	42 347	0.7
Construction	408 224	12.6	64 858	2.3	473 082	7.8
Wholesale trade	208 582	6.4	114 363	4.0	322 945	5.3
Retail trade	418 288	12.9	471 951	16.6	890 239	14.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	130 704	4.0	152 350	5.3	283 054	4.7
Transport and storage	208 350	6.4	73 427	2.6	281 777	4.6
Communication services	70 140	2.2	34 478	1.2	104 618	1.7
Finance and insurance	136 335	4.2	155 562	5.5	291 897	4.8
Property and business services	415 895	12.9	356 447	12.5	772 342	12.7
Government administration and defence	164 484	5.1	164 289	5.8	328 773	5.4
Education	139 978	4.3	319 536	11.2	459 514	7.6
Health and community services	146 872	4.5	523 129	18.4	670 001	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	77 255	2.4	74 931	2.6	152 186	2.5
Personal and other services	111 486	3.4	114 412	4.0	225 898	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	3 235 351	100.0	2 849 553	100.0	6 084 904	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	50 256	..	29 369	..	79 625	..
Not stated	44 099	..	35 026	..	79 125	..
Total	3 329 706	..	2 913 948	..	6 243 654	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	57 375	6.7	26 470	3.6	83 845	5.3
Mining	21 523	2.5	2 218	0.3	23 741	1.5
Manufacturing	140 677	16.5	42 787	5.8	183 464	11.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	15 445	1.8	3 254	0.4	18 699	1.2
Construction	127 273	14.9	18 273	2.5	145 546	9.1
Wholesale trade	45 956	5.4	19 313	2.6	65 269	4.1
Retail trade	114 017	13.4	144 686	19.5	258 703	16.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	30 519	3.6	53 997	7.3	84 516	5.3
Transport and storage	51 905	6.1	13 629	1.8	65 534	4.1
Communication services	10 932	1.3	6 810	0.9	17 742	1.1
Finance and insurance	12 750	1.5	21 817	2.9	34 567	2.2
Property and business services	59 475	7.0	59 596	8.0	119 071	7.5
Government administration and defence	45 955	5.4	40 426	5.5	86 381	5.4
Education	39 152	4.6	91 871	12.4	131 023	8.2
Health and community services	35 918	4.2	152 027	20.5	187 945	11.8
Cultural and recreational services	14 640	1.7	14 643	2.0	29 283	1.8
Personal and other services	30 134	3.5	29 160	3.9	59 294	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	853 646	100.0	740 977	100.0	1 594 623	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	11 261	..	5 710	..	16 971	..
Not stated	10 787	..	9 277	..	20 064	..
Total	875 694	..	755 964	..	1 631 658	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	72 934	17.1	29 262	8.3	102 196	13.1
Mining	20 494	4.8	2 600	0.7	23 094	3.0
Manufacturing	54 439	12.8	15 842	4.5	70 281	9.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	6 548	1.5	1 169	0.3	7 717	1.0
Construction	52 791	12.4	7 642	2.2	60 433	7.7
Wholesale trade	21 352	5.0	9 260	2.6	30 612	3.9
Retail trade	47 743	11.2	62 966	17.8	110 709	14.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	15 871	3.7	29 586	8.4	45 457	5.8
Transport and storage	28 147	6.6	8 431	2.4	36 578	4.7
Communication services	3 939	0.9	2 967	0.8	6 906	0.9
Finance and insurance	3 866	0.9	8 545	2.4	12 411	1.6
Property and business services	23 219	5.4	26 239	7.4	49 458	6.3
Government administration and defence	28 042	6.6	21 793	6.2	49 835	6.4
Education	14 903	3.5	43 817	12.4	58 720	7.5
Health and community services	13 361	3.1	64 911	18.4	78 272	10.0
Cultural and recreational services	5 897	1.4	5 855	1.7	11 752	1.5
Personal and other services	12 817	3.0	12 553	3.6	25 370	3.3
Total classifiable/stated	426 363	100.0	353 438	100.0	779 801	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	6 245	..	3 166	..	9 411	..
Not stated	5 984	..	4 817	..	10 801	..
Total	438 592	..	361 421	..	800 013	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17 239	23.8	6 637	11.8	23 876	18.6
Mining	10 296	14.2	1 685	3.0	11 981	9.3
Manufacturing	4 436	6.1	1 397	2.5	5 833	4.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	819	1.1	123	0.2	942	0.7
Construction	7 409	10.2	1 160	2.1	8 569	6.7
Wholesale trade	2 668	3.7	1 146	2.0	3 814	3.0
Retail trade	5 945	8.2	8 370	14.9	14 315	11.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 058	4.2	5 367	9.6	8 425	6.6
Transport and storage	4 178	5.8	1 545	2.7	5 723	4.5
Communication services	461	0.6	456	0.8	917	0.7
Finance and insurance	394	0.5	1 031	1.8	1 425	1.1
Property and business services	3 142	4.3	3 593	6.4	6 735	5.2
Government administration and defence	4 870	6.7	3 980	7.1	8 850	6.9
Education	2 329	3.2	7 964	14.2	10 293	8.0
Health and community services	2 248	3.1	9 030	16.1	11 278	8.8
Cultural and recreational services	726	1.0	868	1.5	1 594	1.2
Personal and other services	2 083	2.9	1 841	3.3	3 924	3.1
Total classifiable/stated	72 301	100.0	56 193	100.0	128 494	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 150	..	577	..	1 727	..
Not stated	1 174	..	917	..	2 091	..
Total	74 625	..	57 687	..	132 312	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 306	18.1	2 995	11.9	9 301	15.5
Mining	4 711	13.5	894	3.6	5 605	9.3
Manufacturing	2 202	6.3	582	2.3	2 784	4.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	388	1.1	34	0.1	422	0.7
Construction	2 847	8.2	400	1.6	3 247	5.4
Wholesale trade	669	1.9	276	1.1	945	1.6
Retail trade	1 828	5.2	2 529	10.1	4 357	7.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 493	4.3	2 193	8.7	3 686	6.1
Transport and storage	1 465	4.2	493	2.0	1 958	3.3
Communication services	188	0.5	170	0.7	358	0.6
Finance and insurance	86	0.2	227	0.9	313	0.5
Property and business services	976	2.8	1 040	4.1	2 016	3.4
Government administration and defence	6 687	19.2	4 558	18.1	11 245	18.7
Education	1 161	3.3	3 514	14.0	4 675	7.8
Health and community services	2 272	6.5	4 135	16.5	6 407	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	302	0.9	251	1.0	553	0.9
Personal and other services	1 314	3.8	828	3.3	2 142	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	34 895	100.0	25 119	100.0	60 014	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	866	..	441	..	1 307	..
Not stated	1 009	..	846	..	1 855	..
Total	36 770	..	26 406	..	63 176	..

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	172 698	3.7	77 398	1.9	250 096	2.9
Mining	89 599	1.9	15 854	0.4	105 453	1.2
Manufacturing	720 304	15.6	259 442	6.4	979 746	11.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	54 468	1.2	15 762	0.4	70 230	0.8
Construction	599 903	13.0	92 445	2.3	692 348	8.0
Wholesale trade	279 617	6.0	144 531	3.6	424 148	4.9
Retail trade	588 545	12.7	691 193	17.1	1 279 738	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	182 256	3.9	244 235	6.1	426 491	4.9
Transport and storage	294 822	6.4	97 693	2.4	392 515	4.5
Communication services	85 757	1.9	44 916	1.1	130 673	1.5
Finance and insurance	153 564	3.3	187 356	4.6	340 920	3.9
Property and business services	503 484	10.9	447 472	11.1	950 956	11.0
Government administration and defence	250 615	5.4	235 367	5.8	485 982	5.6
Education	197 755	4.3	467 029	11.6	664 784	7.7
Health and community services	200 970	4.3	754 123	18.7	955 093	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	99 085	2.1	96 748	2.4	195 833	2.3
Personal and other services	158 050	3.4	158 973	3.9	317 023	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 631 492	100.0	4 030 537	100.0	8 662 029	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	70 034	..	39 351	..	109 385	..
Not stated	63 282	..	50 980	..	114 262	..
Total	4 764 808	..	4 120 868	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on Australian New Zealand Industrial Classification (ANZIC), 1993.

Table 8A.1.10

Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
NSW						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	858	5.9	236	1.9	1 094	4.1
Mining	145	1.0	15	0.1	160	0.6
Manufacturing	1 969	13.5	582	4.7	2 551	9.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	146	1.0	40	0.3	186	0.7
Construction	1 729	11.8	159	1.3	1 888	7.0
Wholesale trade	869	5.9	344	2.8	1 213	4.5
Retail trade	1 461	10.0	1 801	14.6	3 262	12.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	503	3.4	909	7.4	1 412	5.2
Transport and storage	982	6.7	217	1.8	1 199	4.4
Communication services	314	2.1	149	1.2	463	1.7
Finance and insurance	130	0.9	297	2.4	427	1.6
Property and business services	1 001	6.8	1 151	9.3	2 152	8.0
Government administration and defence	1 444	9.9	1 164	9.4	2 608	9.7
Education	690	4.7	1 717	13.9	2 407	8.9
Health and community services	1 019	7.0	2 632	21.4	3 651	13.6
Cultural and recreational services	415	2.8	306	2.5	721	2.7
Personal and other services	944	6.5	606	4.9	1 550	5.8
Total classifiable/stated	14 619	100.0	12 325	100.0	26 944	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	157	..	93	..	250	..
Not stated	545	..	432	..	977	..
Total	15 321	..	12 850	..	28 171	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Victoria						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	169	4.9	70	2.4	239	3.7
Mining	8	0.2	–	–	8	0.1
Manufacturing	625	18.0	221	7.5	846	13.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	22	0.6	5	0.2	27	0.4
Construction	413	11.9	33	1.1	446	6.9
Wholesale trade	200	5.8	113	3.8	313	4.9
Retail trade	353	10.2	406	13.7	759	11.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	133	3.8	174	5.9	307	4.8
Transport and storage	213	6.1	43	1.5	256	4.0
Communication services	102	2.9	54	1.8	156	2.4
Finance and insurance	45	1.3	77	2.6	122	1.9
Property and business services	277	8.0	294	9.9	571	8.9
Government administration and defence	208	6.0	219	7.4	427	6.6
Education	138	4.0	339	11.5	477	7.4
Health and community services	266	7.7	682	23.0	948	14.7
Cultural and recreational services	138	4.0	94	3.2	232	3.6
Personal and other services	167	4.8	136	4.6	303	4.7
Total classifiable/stated	3 477	100.0	2 960	100.0	6 437	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	54	..	28	..	82	..
Not stated	165	..	104	..	269	..
Total	3 696	..	3 092	..	6 788	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Queensland						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 033	6.8	318	2.5	1 351	4.9
Mining	435	2.9	55	0.4	490	1.8
Manufacturing	1 665	11.0	357	2.8	2 022	7.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	102	0.7	24	0.2	126	0.5
Construction	1 414	9.3	177	1.4	1 591	5.7
Wholesale trade	680	4.5	251	2.0	931	3.3
Retail trade	1 061	7.0	1 400	11.1	2 461	8.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	474	3.1	803	6.4	1 277	4.6
Transport and storage	866	5.7	193	1.5	1 059	3.8
Communication services	211	1.4	120	1.0	331	1.2
Finance and insurance	54	0.4	150	1.2	204	0.7
Property and business services	744	4.9	934	7.4	1 678	6.0
Government administration and defence	4 018	26.5	2 912	23.1	6 930	24.9
Education	608	4.0	1 900	15.1	2 508	9.0
Health and community services	834	5.5	2 231	17.7	3 065	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	345	2.3	273	2.2	618	2.2
Personal and other services	637	4.2	523	4.1	1 160	4.2
Total classifiable/stated	15 181	100.0	12 621	100.0	27 802	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	123	..	60	..	183	..
Not stated	578	..	467	..	1 045	..
Total	15 882	..	13 148	..	29 030	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
WA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	458	6.2	111	1.8	569	4.2
Mining	453	6.1	58	1.0	511	3.8
Manufacturing	503	6.8	129	2.1	632	4.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	46	0.6	10	0.2	56	0.4
Construction	632	8.5	77	1.3	709	5.3
Wholesale trade	205	2.8	68	1.1	273	2.0
Retail trade	382	5.1	522	8.6	904	6.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	126	1.7	236	3.9	362	2.7
Transport and storage	267	3.6	58	1.0	325	2.4
Communication services	98	1.3	61	1.0	159	1.2
Finance and insurance	24	0.3	54	0.9	78	0.6
Property and business services	449	6.0	520	8.6	969	7.2
Government administration and defence	1 985	26.7	1 562	25.8	3 547	26.3
Education	302	4.1	948	15.7	1 250	9.3
Health and community services	508	6.8	1 006	16.6	1 514	11.2
Cultural and recreational services	126	1.7	118	2.0	244	1.8
Personal and other services	871	11.7	507	8.4	1 378	10.2
Total classifiable/stated	7 435	100.0	6 045	100.0	13 480	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	121	..	73	..	194	..
Not stated	377	..	291	..	668	..
Total	7 933	..	6 409	..	14 342	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
SA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	193	7.1	63	2.6	256	5.0
Mining	32	1.2	4	0.2	36	0.7
Manufacturing	310	11.3	76	3.1	386	7.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	21	0.8	–	–	21	0.4
Construction	214	7.8	16	0.7	230	4.5
Wholesale trade	86	3.1	45	1.9	131	2.5
Retail trade	193	7.1	201	8.3	394	7.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	57	2.1	130	5.4	187	3.6
Transport and storage	94	3.4	21	0.9	115	2.2
Communication services	56	2.0	36	1.5	92	1.8
Finance and insurance	9	0.3	30	1.2	39	0.8
Property and business services	172	6.3	193	8.0	365	7.1
Government administration and defence	554	20.2	506	20.9	1 060	20.5
Education	134	4.9	365	15.1	499	9.7
Health and community services	276	10.1	516	21.3	792	15.4
Cultural and recreational services	73	2.7	52	2.1	125	2.4
Personal and other services	262	9.6	169	7.0	431	8.4
Total classifiable/stated	2 736	100.0	2 423	100.0	5 159	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	45	..	26	..	71	..
Not stated	117	..	103	..	220	..
Total	2 898	..	2 552	..	5 450	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tasmania						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	285	12.3	102	5.2	387	9.0
Mining	43	1.9	–	–	43	1.0
Manufacturing	418	18.1	122	6.2	540	12.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	24	1.0	8	0.4	32	0.7
Construction	231	10.0	22	1.1	253	5.9
Wholesale trade	155	6.7	50	2.5	205	4.8
Retail trade	324	14.0	426	21.6	750	17.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	77	3.3	162	8.2	239	5.6
Transport and storage	156	6.8	45	2.3	201	4.7
Communication services	44	1.9	29	1.5	73	1.7
Finance and insurance	15	0.6	45	2.3	60	1.4
Property and business services	124	5.4	150	7.6	274	6.4
Government administration and defence	119	5.2	137	6.9	256	6.0
Education	60	2.6	172	8.7	232	5.4
Health and community services	98	4.2	387	19.6	485	11.3
Cultural and recreational services	34	1.5	29	1.5	63	1.5
Personal and other services	101	4.4	88	4.5	189	4.4
Total classifiable/stated	2 308	100.0	1 974	100.0	4 282	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	27	..	26	..	53	..
Not stated	47	..	39	..	86	..
Total	2 382	..	2 039	..	4 421	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
ACT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3	0.5	–	–	3	0.2
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	28	4.5	5	0.8	33	2.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	5	0.8	3	0.5	8	0.7
Construction	65	10.4	3	0.5	68	5.6
Wholesale trade	18	2.9	13	2.2	31	2.5
Retail trade	62	9.9	65	11.0	127	10.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	30	4.8	40	6.8	70	5.8
Transport and storage	18	2.9	6	1.0	24	2.0
Communication services	9	1.4	9	1.5	18	1.5
Finance and insurance	5	0.8	9	1.5	14	1.2
Property and business services	72	11.5	63	10.7	135	11.1
Government administration and defence	182	29.1	208	35.3	390	32.1
Education	26	4.2	48	8.1	74	6.1
Health and community services	35	5.6	62	10.5	97	8.0
Cultural and recreational services	30	4.8	28	4.7	58	4.8
Personal and other services	38	6.1	28	4.7	66	5.4
Total classifiable/stated	626	100.0	590	100.0	1 216	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	13	..	6	..	19	..
Not stated	11	..	20	..	31	..
Total	650	..	616	..	1 266	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
NT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	194	3.7	36	0.8	230	2.4
Mining	115	2.2	22	0.5	137	1.4
Manufacturing	114	2.2	27	0.6	141	1.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	18	0.3	–	–	18	0.2
Construction	221	4.3	19	0.4	240	2.5
Wholesale trade	78	1.5	17	0.4	95	1.0
Retail trade	206	4.0	253	5.8	459	4.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	93	1.8	136	3.1	229	2.4
Transport and storage	137	2.6	40	0.9	177	1.9
Communication services	25	0.5	29	0.7	54	0.6
Finance and insurance	6	0.1	34	0.8	40	0.4
Property and business services	161	3.1	222	5.1	383	4.0
Government administration and defence	2 633	50.8	1 851	42.5	4 484	47.0
Education	189	3.6	566	13.0	755	7.9
Health and community services	332	6.4	695	16.0	1 027	10.8
Cultural and recreational services	156	3.0	121	2.8	277	2.9
Personal and other services	509	9.8	285	6.5	794	8.3
Total classifiable/stated	5 187	100.0	4 353	100.0	9 540	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	61	..	52	..	113	..
Not stated	231	..	183	..	414	..
Total	5 479	..	4 588	..	10 067	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 193	6.2	936	2.2	4 129	4.4
Mining	1 231	2.4	154	0.4	1 385	1.5
Manufacturing	5 632	10.9	1 519	3.5	7 151	7.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	384	0.7	90	0.2	474	0.5
Construction	4 927	9.6	506	1.2	5 433	5.7
Wholesale trade	2 291	4.4	901	2.1	3 192	3.4
Retail trade	4 042	7.8	5 074	11.7	9 116	9.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 493	2.9	2 590	6.0	4 083	4.3
Transport and storage	2 733	5.3	623	1.4	3 356	3.5
Communication services	859	1.7	487	1.1	1 346	1.4
Finance and insurance	288	0.6	696	1.6	984	1.0
Property and business services	3 000	5.8	3 527	8.1	6 527	6.9
Government administration and defence	11 149	21.6	8 565	19.8	19 714	20.8
Education	2 147	4.2	6 058	14.0	8 205	8.6
Health and community services	3 371	6.5	8 218	19.0	11 589	12.2
Cultural and recreational services	1 320	2.6	1 024	2.4	2 344	2.5
Personal and other services	3 529	6.8	2 342	5.4	5 871	6.2
Total classifiable/stated	51 589	100.0	43 310	100.0	94 899	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	604	..	364	..	968	..
Not stated	2 074	..	1 639	..	3 713	..
Total	54 267	..	45 313	..	99 580	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-Indigenous						
NSW						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	57 140	4.0	23 403	2.0	80 543	3.1
Mining	13 495	1.0	1 115	0.1	14 610	0.6
Manufacturing	219 242	15.5	87 352	7.4	306 594	11.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	16 089	1.1	3 987	0.3	20 076	0.8
Construction	159 992	11.3	23 826	2.0	183 818	7.1
Wholesale trade	98 151	6.9	50 093	4.3	148 244	5.7
Retail trade	181 857	12.8	198 241	16.9	380 098	14.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	62 930	4.4	74 529	6.3	137 459	5.3
Transport and storage	89 656	6.3	32 308	2.7	121 964	4.7
Communication services	36 472	2.6	17 385	1.5	53 857	2.1
Finance and insurance	57 818	4.1	71 623	6.1	129 441	5.0
Property and business services	172 028	12.1	151 554	12.9	323 582	12.5
Government administration and defence	57 858	4.1	43 729	3.7	101 587	3.9
Education	56 254	4.0	125 188	10.7	181 442	7.0
Health and community services	54 332	3.8	194 581	16.6	248 913	9.6
Cultural and recreational services	34 903	2.5	30 553	2.6	65 456	2.5
Personal and other services	49 093	3.5	45 539	3.9	94 632	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	1 417 310	100.0	1 175 006	100.0	2 592 316	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	7 547	..	6 240	..	13 787	..
Not stated	23 494	..	20 063	..	43 557	..
Total	1 448 351	..	1 201 309	..	2 649 660	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Victoria						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44 039	4.1	20 916	2.3	64 955	3.3
Mining	3 500	0.3	922	0.1	4 422	0.2
Manufacturing	223 908	20.7	87 980	9.7	311 888	15.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	10 074	0.9	2 780	0.3	12 854	0.6
Construction	117 041	10.8	16 835	1.9	133 876	6.7
Wholesale trade	75 324	7.0	37 587	4.2	112 911	5.7
Retail trade	143 035	13.2	158 162	17.5	301 197	15.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	39 125	3.6	49 304	5.5	88 429	4.5
Transport and storage	57 915	5.4	19 289	2.1	77 204	3.9
Communication services	26 974	2.5	14 375	1.6	41 349	2.1
Finance and insurance	37 121	3.4	43 824	4.8	80 945	4.1
Property and business services	125 396	11.6	106 834	11.8	232 230	11.7
Government administration and defence	29 411	2.7	30 755	3.4	60 166	3.0
Education	45 666	4.2	99 695	11.0	145 361	7.3
Health and community services	40 014	3.7	157 997	17.5	198 011	10.0
Cultural and recreational services	26 756	2.5	25 283	2.8	52 039	2.6
Personal and other services	36 287	3.4	31 562	3.5	67 849	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	1 081 586	100.0	904 100	100.0	1 985 686	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	6 171	..	4 792	..	10 963	..
Not stated	17 075	..	15 635	..	32 710	..
Total	1 104 832	..	924 527	..	2 029 359	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Queensland						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45 524	5.7	21 006	3.2	66 530	4.6
Mining	16 328	2.1	2 076	0.3	18 404	1.3
Manufacturing	121 528	15.3	39 201	5.9	160 729	11.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	9 756	1.2	2 179	0.3	11 935	0.8
Construction	91 842	11.6	15 396	2.3	107 238	7.4
Wholesale trade	53 029	6.7	23 612	3.6	76 641	5.3
Retail trade	107 773	13.6	123 793	18.7	231 566	15.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	35 943	4.5	48 846	7.4	84 789	5.8
Transport and storage	55 019	6.9	19 325	2.9	74 344	5.1
Communication services	14 233	1.8	7 952	1.2	22 185	1.5
Finance and insurance	16 822	2.1	25 971	3.9	42 793	2.9
Property and business services	77 235	9.7	69 334	10.4	146 569	10.1
Government administration and defence	38 503	4.8	28 049	4.2	66 552	4.6
Education	34 070	4.3	79 906	12.0	113 976	7.8
Health and community services	30 404	3.8	112 895	17.0	143 299	9.8
Cultural and recreational services	18 284	2.3	16 939	2.6	35 223	2.4
Personal and other services	27 779	3.5	27 018	4.1	54 797	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	794 072	100.0	663 498	100.0	1 457 570	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	3 776	..	2 994	..	6 770	..
Not stated	12 009	..	11 117	..	23 126	..
Total	809 857	..	677 609	..	1 487 466	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
WA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22 626	5.3	10 213	2.9	32 839	4.2
Mining	23 351	5.4	4 856	1.4	28 207	3.6
Manufacturing	63 166	14.7	18 816	5.4	81 982	10.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 389	1.3	1 358	0.4	6 747	0.9
Construction	51 530	12.0	8 692	2.5	60 222	7.7
Wholesale trade	28 188	6.6	13 044	3.7	41 232	5.3
Retail trade	55 492	13.0	64 981	18.6	120 473	15.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	14 957	3.5	22 250	6.4	37 207	4.8
Transport and storage	23 241	5.4	8 141	2.3	31 382	4.0
Communication services	7 719	1.8	4 097	1.2	11 816	1.5
Finance and insurance	9 464	2.2	14 189	4.1	23 653	3.0
Property and business services	47 373	11.1	39 756	11.4	87 129	11.2
Government administration and defence	17 282	4.0	15 284	4.4	32 566	4.2
Education	17 915	4.2	40 060	11.5	57 975	7.5
Health and community services	15 495	3.6	60 703	17.4	76 198	9.8
Cultural and recreational services	8 781	2.0	8 726	2.5	17 507	2.3
Personal and other services	16 532	3.9	14 391	4.1	30 923	4.0
Total classifiable/stated	428 501	100.0	349 557	100.0	778 058	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	3 955	..	2 614	..	6 569	..
Not stated	5 719	..	5 453	..	11 172	..
Total	438 175	..	357 624	..	795 799	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
SA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24 016	7.2	9 821	3.6	33 837	5.6
Mining	3 199	1.0	651	0.2	3 850	0.6
Manufacturing	69 563	21.0	22 181	8.0	91 744	15.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	3 749	1.1	834	0.3	4 583	0.8
Construction	30 586	9.2	4 972	1.8	35 558	5.9
Wholesale trade	21 522	6.5	9 482	3.4	31 004	5.1
Retail trade	43 439	13.1	47 706	17.3	91 145	15.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	11 418	3.4	16 722	6.1	28 140	4.6
Transport and storage	17 907	5.4	5 565	2.0	23 472	3.9
Communication services	6 781	2.0	3 435	1.2	10 216	1.7
Finance and insurance	7 921	2.4	11 776	4.3	19 697	3.2
Property and business services	29 636	8.9	28 253	10.2	57 889	9.5
Government administration and defence	13 882	4.2	11 457	4.1	25 339	4.2
Education	14 360	4.3	29 547	10.7	43 907	7.2
Health and community services	14 505	4.4	56 204	20.4	70 709	11.6
Cultural and recreational services	6 347	1.9	6 453	2.3	12 800	2.1
Personal and other services	12 542	3.8	11 095	4.0	23 637	3.9
Total classifiable/stated	331 373	100.0	276 154	100.0	607 527	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 532	..	1 286	..	2 818	..
Not stated	3 824	..	3 536	..	7 360	..
Total	336 729	..	280 976	..	617 705	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tasmania						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 233	9.0	2 970	3.8	11 203	6.6
Mining	1 403	1.5	111	0.1	1 514	0.9
Manufacturing	15 665	17.1	4 613	5.9	20 278	11.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 460	1.6	307	0.4	1 767	1.0
Construction	8 002	8.7	965	1.2	8 967	5.3
Wholesale trade	5 833	6.3	2 147	2.7	7 980	4.7
Retail trade	12 409	13.5	13 866	17.6	26 275	15.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 492	3.8	5 629	7.2	9 121	5.3
Transport and storage	5 570	6.1	1 971	2.5	7 541	4.4
Communication services	1 576	1.7	1 121	1.4	2 697	1.6
Finance and insurance	1 628	1.8	2 682	3.4	4 310	2.5
Property and business services	7 188	7.8	6 322	8.0	13 510	7.9
Government administration and defence	4 891	5.3	4 430	5.6	9 321	5.5
Education	4 892	5.3	9 777	12.4	14 669	8.6
Health and community services	4 070	4.4	16 482	21.0	20 552	12.1
Cultural and recreational services	2 070	2.3	2 120	2.7	4 190	2.5
Personal and other services	3 481	3.8	3 121	4.0	6 602	3.9
Total classifiable/stated	91 863	100.0	78 634	100.0	170 497	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	863	..	508	..	1 371	..
Not stated	1 416	..	1 415	..	2 831	..
Total	94 142	..	80 557	..	174 699	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
ACT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	361	0.5	177	0.2	538	0.3
Mining	58	0.1	13	0.0	71	0.0
Manufacturing	3 875	4.8	1 461	2.0	5 336	3.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	661	0.8	224	0.3	885	0.6
Construction	6 647	8.3	895	1.2	7 542	4.9
Wholesale trade	2 176	2.7	870	1.2	3 046	2.0
Retail trade	9 533	11.9	9 753	13.0	19 286	12.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 740	4.7	4 050	5.4	7 790	5.0
Transport and storage	2 832	3.5	1 183	1.6	4 015	2.6
Communication services	1 577	2.0	810	1.1	2 387	1.5
Finance and insurance	1 497	1.9	2 255	3.0	3 752	2.4
Property and business services	13 315	16.6	9 778	13.1	23 093	14.9
Government administration and defence	20 141	25.2	17 995	24.1	38 136	24.6
Education	4 932	6.2	8 939	12.0	13 871	9.0
Health and community services	2 793	3.5	10 286	13.8	13 079	8.5
Cultural and recreational services	2 794	3.5	2 937	3.9	5 731	3.7
Personal and other services	3 070	3.8	3 150	4.2	6 220	4.0
Total classifiable/stated	80 002	100.0	74 776	100.0	154 778	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	703	..	498	..	1 201	..
Not stated	606	..	639	..	1 245	..
Total	81 311	..	75 913	..	157 224	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
NT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 315	3.4	629	2.0	1 944	2.8
Mining	1 464	3.7	224	0.7	1 688	2.4
Manufacturing	2 609	6.7	716	2.3	3 325	4.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	556	1.4	158	0.5	714	1.0
Construction	4 186	10.7	653	2.1	4 839	6.8
Wholesale trade	1 975	5.1	846	2.7	2 821	4.0
Retail trade	4 698	12.0	5 025	15.9	9 723	13.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	2 158	5.5	2 661	8.4	4 819	6.8
Transport and storage	2 992	7.7	1 138	3.6	4 130	5.8
Communication services	533	1.4	331	1.0	864	1.2
Finance and insurance	430	1.1	893	2.8	1 323	1.9
Property and business services	3 401	8.7	3 149	10.0	6 550	9.3
Government administration and defence	6 647	17.0	3 598	11.4	10 245	14.5
Education	1 741	4.5	4 230	13.4	5 971	8.5
Health and community services	1 409	3.6	4 845	15.3	6 254	8.9
Cultural and recreational services	1 072	2.7	1 103	3.5	2 175	3.1
Personal and other services	1 900	4.9	1 375	4.4	3 275	4.6
Total classifiable/stated	39 086	100.0	31 574	100.0	70 660	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	391	..	255	..	646	..
Not stated	519	..	452	..	971	..
Total	39 996	..	32 281	..	72 277	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	203 260	4.8	89 135	2.5	292 395	3.7
Mining	62 906	1.5	9 978	0.3	72 884	0.9
Manufacturing	719 564	16.9	262 320	7.4	981 884	12.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	47 757	1.1	11 830	0.3	59 587	0.8
Construction	469 891	11.0	72 240	2.0	542 131	6.9
Wholesale trade	286 216	6.7	137 684	3.9	423 900	5.4
Retail trade	558 270	13.1	621 559	17.5	1 179 829	15.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	173 787	4.1	224 021	6.3	397 808	5.1
Transport and storage	255 175	6.0	88 934	2.5	344 109	4.4
Communication services	95 868	2.2	49 510	1.4	145 378	1.9
Finance and insurance	132 706	3.1	173 220	4.9	305 926	3.9
Property and business services	475 609	11.2	414 996	11.7	890 605	11.4
Government administration and defence	188 788	4.4	155 378	4.4	344 166	4.4
Education	179 871	4.2	397 419	11.2	577 290	7.4
Health and community services	163 035	3.8	614 024	17.3	777 059	9.9
Cultural and recreational services	101 015	2.4	94 119	2.6	195 134	2.5
Personal and other services	150 695	3.5	137 264	3.9	287 959	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 264 413	100.0	3 553 631	100.0	7 818 044	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	24 946	..	19 197	..	44 143	..
Not stated	64 683	..	58 320	..	123 003	..
Total	4 354 042	..	3 631 148	..	7 985 190	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Not stated						
NSW						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	376	4.4	147	2.3	523	3.5
Mining	39	0.5	6	0.1	45	0.3
Manufacturing	1 555	18.2	597	9.1	2 152	14.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	73	0.9	16	0.2	89	0.6
Construction	1 144	13.4	128	2.0	1 272	8.4
Wholesale trade	578	6.8	276	4.2	854	5.7
Retail trade	1 168	13.7	1 189	18.2	2 357	15.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	493	5.8	565	8.7	1 058	7.0
Transport and storage	549	6.4	160	2.5	709	4.7
Communication services	180	2.1	91	1.4	271	1.8
Finance and insurance	235	2.8	317	4.9	552	3.7
Property and business services	849	9.9	775	11.9	1 624	10.8
Government administration and defence	269	3.2	220	3.4	489	3.2
Education	242	2.8	543	8.3	785	5.2
Health and community services	310	3.6	1 114	17.1	1 424	9.5
Cultural and recreational services	191	2.2	142	2.2	333	2.2
Personal and other services	285	3.3	244	3.7	529	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	8 536	100.0	6 530	100.0	15 066	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	204	..	124	..	328	..
Not stated	856	..	588	..	1 444	..
Total	9 596	..	7 242	..	16 838	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Victoria						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	322	4.4	152	2.9	474	3.8
Mining	18	0.2	–	–	18	0.1
Manufacturing	1 727	23.7	664	12.6	2 391	19.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	49	0.7	9	0.2	58	0.5
Construction	857	11.7	71	1.3	928	7.4
Wholesale trade	497	6.8	227	4.3	724	5.8
Retail trade	1 027	14.1	1 044	19.8	2 071	16.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	382	5.2	366	6.9	748	5.9
Transport and storage	475	6.5	95	1.8	570	4.5
Communication services	174	2.4	75	1.4	249	2.0
Finance and insurance	134	1.8	207	3.9	341	2.7
Property and business services	652	8.9	526	10.0	1 178	9.4
Government administration and defence	142	1.9	152	2.9	294	2.3
Education	216	3.0	422	8.0	638	5.1
Health and community services	244	3.3	904	17.1	1 148	9.1
Cultural and recreational services	157	2.2	143	2.7	300	2.4
Personal and other services	221	3.0	229	4.3	450	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	7 294	100.0	5 286	100.0	12 580	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	143	..	97	..	240	..
Not stated	737	..	499	..	1 236	..
Total	8 174	..	5 882	..	14 056	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Queensland						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	310	6.6	151	4.5	461	5.7
Mining	109	2.3	9	0.3	118	1.5
Manufacturing	812	17.3	231	6.9	1 043	13.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	44	0.9	13	0.4	57	0.7
Construction	593	12.6	63	1.9	656	8.2
Wholesale trade	277	5.9	118	3.5	395	4.9
Retail trade	617	13.1	620	18.6	1 237	15.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	300	6.4	329	9.9	629	7.8
Transport and storage	370	7.9	89	2.7	459	5.7
Communication services	60	1.3	42	1.3	102	1.3
Finance and insurance	59	1.3	105	3.1	164	2.0
Property and business services	371	7.9	288	8.6	659	8.2
Government administration and defence	213	4.5	139	4.2	352	4.4
Education	145	3.1	303	9.1	448	5.6
Health and community services	148	3.2	618	18.5	766	9.5
Cultural and recreational services	122	2.6	80	2.4	202	2.5
Personal and other services	146	3.1	140	4.2	286	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	4 696	100.0	3 338	100.0	8 034	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	94	..	43	..	137	..
Not stated	457	..	312	..	769	..
Total	5 247	..	3 693	..	8 940	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
WA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	168	6.7	74	4.1	242	5.7
Mining	155	6.2	20	1.1	175	4.1
Manufacturing	421	16.9	125	7.0	546	12.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	23	0.9	7	0.4	30	0.7
Construction	311	12.4	46	2.6	357	8.3
Wholesale trade	145	5.8	55	3.1	200	4.7
Retail trade	325	13.0	360	20.2	685	16.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	133	5.3	159	8.9	292	6.8
Transport and storage	145	5.8	42	2.4	187	4.4
Communication services	39	1.6	22	1.2	61	1.4
Finance and insurance	23	0.9	48	2.7	71	1.7
Property and business services	225	9.0	192	10.8	417	9.7
Government administration and defence	96	3.8	70	3.9	166	3.9
Education	74	3.0	126	7.1	200	4.7
Health and community services	81	3.2	330	18.5	411	9.6
Cultural and recreational services	47	1.9	28	1.6	75	1.8
Personal and other services	87	3.5	80	4.5	167	3.9
Total classifiable/stated	2 498	100.0	1 784	100.0	4 282	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	73	..	45	..	118	..
Not stated	201	..	140	..	341	..
Total	2 772	..	1 969	..	4 741	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
SA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	157	8.6	67	5.0	224	7.1
Mining	16	0.9	3	0.2	19	0.6
Manufacturing	423	23.1	122	9.1	545	17.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	19	1.0	7	0.5	26	0.8
Construction	196	10.7	30	2.2	226	7.1
Wholesale trade	109	6.0	47	3.5	156	4.9
Retail trade	255	13.9	227	17.0	482	15.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	101	5.5	139	10.4	240	7.6
Transport and storage	92	5.0	18	1.3	110	3.5
Communication services	19	1.0	8	0.6	27	0.9
Finance and insurance	35	1.9	39	2.9	74	2.3
Property and business services	140	7.7	140	10.5	280	8.8
Government administration and defence	64	3.5	40	3.0	104	3.3
Education	47	2.6	109	8.1	156	4.9
Health and community services	53	2.9	242	18.1	295	9.3
Cultural and recreational services	33	1.8	35	2.6	68	2.1
Personal and other services	70	3.8	65	4.9	135	4.3
Total classifiable/stated	1 829	100.0	1 338	100.0	3 167	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	36	..	31	..	67	..
Not stated	136	..	79	..	215	..
Total	2 001	..	1 448	..	3 449	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tasmania						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	68	9.8	19	4.0	87	7.4
Mining	10	1.4	–	–	10	0.9
Manufacturing	129	18.5	39	8.2	168	14.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	7	1.0	–	–	7	0.6
Construction	64	9.2	5	1.1	69	5.9
Wholesale trade	55	7.9	12	2.5	67	5.7
Retail trade	79	11.3	88	18.5	167	14.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	26	3.7	48	10.1	74	6.3
Transport and storage	44	6.3	11	2.3	55	4.7
Communication services	10	1.4	–	–	10	0.9
Finance and insurance	6	0.9	12	2.5	18	1.5
Property and business services	50	7.2	38	8.0	88	7.5
Government administration and defence	66	9.5	23	4.8	89	7.6
Education	28	4.0	40	8.4	68	5.8
Health and community services	33	4.7	109	22.9	142	12.1
Cultural and recreational services	9	1.3	13	2.7	22	1.9
Personal and other services	13	1.9	19	4.0	32	2.7
Total classifiable/stated	697	100.0	476	100.0	1 173	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	14	..	12	..	26	..
Not stated	50	..	22	..	72	..
Total	761	..	510	..	1 271	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
ACT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3	0.8	–	–	3	0.4
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	31	8.4	6	2.0	37	5.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	–	–	3	1.0	3	0.4
Construction	42	11.3	–	–	42	6.2
Wholesale trade	12	3.2	–	–	12	1.8
Retail trade	55	14.8	52	17.0	107	15.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	30	8.1	29	9.5	59	8.7
Transport and storage	17	4.6	4	1.3	21	3.1
Communication services	8	2.2	7	2.3	15	2.2
Finance and insurance	4	1.1	7	2.3	11	1.6
Property and business services	51	13.7	38	12.4	89	13.1
Government administration and defence	57	15.4	66	21.6	123	18.2
Education	16	4.3	31	10.1	47	6.9
Health and community services	15	4.0	37	12.1	52	7.7
Cultural and recreational services	18	4.9	14	4.6	32	4.7
Personal and other services	12	3.2	12	3.9	24	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	371	100.0	306	100.0	677	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	13	..	11	..	24	..
Not stated	21	..	11	..	32	..
Total	405	..	328	..	733	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
NT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22	6.3	8	3.6	30	5.2
Mining	17	4.9	–	–	17	3.0
Manufacturing	25	7.2	7	3.1	32	5.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	5	1.4	3	1.3	8	1.4
Construction	34	9.7	4	1.8	38	6.6
Wholesale trade	15	4.3	3	1.3	18	3.1
Retail trade	48	13.8	41	18.2	89	15.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	23	6.6	36	16.0	59	10.3
Transport and storage	32	9.2	3	1.3	35	6.1
Communication services	6	1.7	3	1.3	9	1.6
Finance and insurance	3	0.9	3	1.3	6	1.0
Property and business services	30	8.6	18	8.0	48	8.4
Government administration and defence	50	14.3	25	11.1	75	13.1
Education	9	2.6	12	5.3	21	3.7
Health and community services	6	1.7	39	17.3	45	7.8
Cultural and recreational services	11	3.2	7	3.1	18	3.1
Personal and other services	13	3.7	13	5.8	26	4.5
Total classifiable/stated	349	100.0	225	100.0	574	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	12	..	3	..	15	..
Not stated	46	..	16	..	62	..
Total	407	..	244	..	651	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 426	5.4	618	3.2	2 044	4.5
Mining	367	1.4	38	0.2	405	0.9
Manufacturing	5 123	19.5	1 791	9.3	6 914	15.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	220	0.8	58	0.3	278	0.6
Construction	3 245	12.3	347	1.8	3 592	7.9
Wholesale trade	1 688	6.4	738	3.8	2 426	5.3
Retail trade	3 574	13.6	3 621	18.8	7 195	15.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 491	5.7	1 671	8.7	3 162	6.9
Transport and storage	1 724	6.6	422	2.2	2 146	4.7
Communication services	496	1.9	248	1.3	744	1.6
Finance and insurance	499	1.9	738	3.8	1 237	2.7
Property and business services	2 368	9.0	2 015	10.4	4 383	9.6
Government administration and defence	960	3.7	735	3.8	1 695	3.7
Education	777	3.0	1 586	8.2	2 363	5.2
Health and community services	890	3.4	3 393	17.6	4 283	9.4
Cultural and recreational services	591	2.2	462	2.4	1 053	2.3
Personal and other services	847	3.2	802	4.2	1 649	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	26 286	100.0	19 283	100.0	45 569	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	589	..	369	..	958	..
Not stated	2 507	..	1 667	..	4 174	..
Total	29 382	..	21 319	..	50 701	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total						
NSW						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	58 374	4.1	23 786	2.0	82 160	3.1
Mining	13 679	0.9	1 136	0.1	14 815	0.6
Manufacturing	222 766	15.5	88 531	7.4	311 297	11.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	16 308	1.1	4 043	0.3	20 351	0.8
Construction	162 865	11.3	24 113	2.0	186 978	7.1
Wholesale trade	99 598	6.9	50 713	4.2	150 311	5.7
Retail trade	184 486	12.8	201 231	16.9	385 717	14.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	63 926	4.4	76 003	6.4	139 929	5.3
Transport and storage	91 187	6.3	32 685	2.7	123 872	4.7
Communication services	36 966	2.6	17 625	1.5	54 591	2.1
Finance and insurance	58 183	4.0	72 237	6.1	130 420	5.0
Property and business services	173 878	12.1	153 480	12.9	327 358	12.4
Government administration and defence	59 571	4.1	45 113	3.8	104 684	4.0
Education	57 186	4.0	127 448	10.7	184 634	7.0
Health and community services	55 661	3.9	198 327	16.6	253 988	9.6
Cultural and recreational services	35 509	2.5	31 001	2.6	66 510	2.5
Personal and other services	50 322	3.5	46 389	3.9	96 711	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	1 440 465	100.0	1 193 861	100.0	2 634 326	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	7 908	..	6 457	..	14 365	..
Not stated	24 895	..	21 083	..	45 978	..
Total	1 473 268	..	1 221 401	..	2 694 669	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Victoria						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44 530	4.1	21 138	2.3	65 668	3.3
Mining	3 526	0.3	922	0.1	4 448	0.2
Manufacturing	226 260	20.7	88 865	9.7	315 125	15.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	10 145	0.9	2 794	0.3	12 939	0.6
Construction	118 311	10.8	16 939	1.9	135 250	6.7
Wholesale trade	76 021	7.0	37 927	4.2	113 948	5.7
Retail trade	144 415	13.2	159 612	17.5	304 027	15.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	39 640	3.6	49 844	5.5	89 484	4.5
Transport and storage	58 603	5.4	19 427	2.1	78 030	3.9
Communication services	27 250	2.5	14 504	1.6	41 754	2.1
Finance and insurance	37 300	3.4	44 108	4.8	81 408	4.1
Property and business services	126 325	11.6	107 654	11.8	233 979	11.7
Government administration and defence	29 761	2.7	31 126	3.4	60 887	3.0
Education	46 020	4.2	100 456	11.0	146 476	7.3
Health and community services	40 524	3.7	159 583	17.5	200 107	10.0
Cultural and recreational services	27 051	2.5	25 520	2.8	52 571	2.6
Personal and other services	36 675	3.4	31 927	3.5	68 602	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	1 092 357	100.0	912 346	100.0	2 004 703	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	6 368	..	4 917	..	11 285	..
Not stated	17 977	..	16 238	..	34 215	..
Total	1 116 702	..	933 501	..	2 050 203	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Queensland						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	46 867	5.8	21 475	3.2	68 342	4.6
Mining	16 872	2.1	2 140	0.3	19 012	1.3
Manufacturing	124 005	15.2	39 789	5.9	163 794	11.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	9 902	1.2	2 216	0.3	12 118	0.8
Construction	93 849	11.5	15 636	2.3	109 485	7.3
Wholesale trade	53 986	6.6	23 981	3.5	77 967	5.2
Retail trade	109 451	13.4	125 813	18.5	235 264	15.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	36 717	4.5	49 978	7.4	86 695	5.8
Transport and storage	56 255	6.9	19 607	2.9	75 862	5.1
Communication services	14 504	1.8	8 114	1.2	22 618	1.5
Finance and insurance	16 935	2.1	26 226	3.9	43 161	2.9
Property and business services	78 350	9.6	70 556	10.4	148 906	10.0
Government administration and defence	42 734	5.3	31 100	4.6	73 834	4.9
Education	34 823	4.3	82 109	12.1	116 932	7.8
Health and community services	31 386	3.9	115 744	17.0	147 130	9.9
Cultural and recreational services	18 751	2.3	17 292	2.5	36 043	2.4
Personal and other services	28 562	3.5	27 681	4.1	56 243	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	813 949	100.0	679 457	100.0	1 493 406	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	3 993	..	3 097	..	7 090	..
Not stated	13 044	..	11 896	..	24 940	..
Total	830 986	..	694 450	..	1 525 436	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
WA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23 252	5.3	10 398	2.9	33 650	4.2
Mining	23 959	5.5	4 934	1.4	28 893	3.6
Manufacturing	64 090	14.6	19 070	5.3	83 160	10.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 458	1.2	1 375	0.4	6 833	0.9
Construction	52 473	12.0	8 815	2.5	61 288	7.7
Wholesale trade	28 538	6.5	13 167	3.7	41 705	5.2
Retail trade	56 199	12.8	65 863	18.4	122 062	15.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	15 216	3.5	22 645	6.3	37 861	4.8
Transport and storage	23 653	5.4	8 241	2.3	31 894	4.0
Communication services	7 856	1.8	4 180	1.2	12 036	1.5
Finance and insurance	9 511	2.2	14 291	4.0	23 802	3.0
Property and business services	48 047	11.0	40 468	11.3	88 515	11.1
Government administration and defence	19 363	4.4	16 916	4.7	36 279	4.6
Education	18 291	4.2	41 134	11.5	59 425	7.5
Health and community services	16 084	3.7	62 039	17.4	78 123	9.8
Cultural and recreational services	8 954	2.0	8 872	2.5	17 826	2.2
Personal and other services	17 490	4.0	14 978	4.2	32 468	4.1
Total classifiable/stated	438 434	100.0	357 386	100.0	795 820	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	4 149	..	2 732	..	6 881	..
Not stated	6 297	..	5 884	..	12 181	..
Total	448 880	..	366 002	..	814 882	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
SA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24 366	7.3	9 951	3.6	34 317	5.6
Mining	3 247	1.0	658	0.2	3 905	0.6
Manufacturing	70 296	20.9	22 379	8.0	92 675	15.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	3 789	1.1	841	0.3	4 630	0.8
Construction	30 996	9.2	5 018	1.8	36 014	5.8
Wholesale trade	21 717	6.5	9 574	3.4	31 291	5.1
Retail trade	43 887	13.1	48 134	17.2	92 021	14.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	11 576	3.4	16 991	6.1	28 567	4.6
Transport and storage	18 093	5.4	5 604	2.0	23 697	3.8
Communication services	6 856	2.0	3 479	1.2	10 335	1.7
Finance and insurance	7 965	2.4	11 845	4.2	19 810	3.2
Property and business services	29 948	8.9	28 586	10.2	58 534	9.5
Government administration and defence	14 500	4.3	12 003	4.3	26 503	4.3
Education	14 541	4.3	30 021	10.7	44 562	7.2
Health and community services	14 834	4.4	56 962	20.3	71 796	11.7
Cultural and recreational services	6 453	1.9	6 540	2.3	12 993	2.1
Personal and other services	12 874	3.8	11 329	4.0	24 203	3.9
Total classifiable/stated	335 938	100.0	279 915	100.0	615 853	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 613	..	1 343	..	2 956	..
Not stated	4 077	..	3 718	..	7 795	..
Total	341 628	..	284 976	..	626 604	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tasmania						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 586	9.1	3 091	3.8	11 677	6.6
Mining	1 456	1.5	111	0.1	1 567	0.9
Manufacturing	16 212	17.1	4 774	5.9	20 986	11.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 491	1.6	315	0.4	1 806	1.0
Construction	8 297	8.7	992	1.2	9 289	5.3
Wholesale trade	6 043	6.4	2 209	2.7	8 252	4.7
Retail trade	12 812	13.5	14 380	17.7	27 192	15.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 595	3.8	5 839	7.2	9 434	5.4
Transport and storage	5 770	6.1	2 027	2.5	7 797	4.4
Communication services	1 630	1.7	1 150	1.4	2 780	1.6
Finance and insurance	1 649	1.7	2 739	3.4	4 388	2.5
Property and business services	7 362	7.8	6 510	8.0	13 872	7.9
Government administration and defence	5 076	5.4	4 590	5.7	9 666	5.5
Education	4 980	5.2	9 989	12.3	14 969	8.5
Health and community services	4 201	4.4	16 978	20.9	21 179	12.0
Cultural and recreational services	2 113	2.2	2 162	2.7	4 275	2.4
Personal and other services	3 595	3.8	3 228	4.0	6 823	3.9
Total classifiable/stated	94 868	100.0	81 084	100.0	175 952	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	904	..	546	..	1 450	..
Not stated	1 513	..	1 476	..	2 989	..
Total	97 285	..	83 106	..	180 391	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
ACT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	367	0.5	177	0.2	544	0.3
Mining	58	0.1	13	0.0	71	0.0
Manufacturing	3 934	4.9	1 472	1.9	5 406	3.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	666	0.8	230	0.3	896	0.6
Construction	6 754	8.3	898	1.2	7 652	4.9
Wholesale trade	2 206	2.7	883	1.2	3 089	2.0
Retail trade	9 650	11.9	9 870	13.0	19 520	12.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 800	4.7	4 119	5.4	7 919	5.1
Transport and storage	2 867	3.5	1 193	1.6	4 060	2.6
Communication services	1 594	2.0	826	1.1	2 420	1.5
Finance and insurance	1 506	1.9	2 271	3.0	3 777	2.4
Property and business services	13 438	16.6	9 879	13.1	23 317	14.9
Government administration and defence	20 380	25.2	18 269	24.1	38 649	24.7
Education	4 974	6.1	9 018	11.9	13 992	8.9
Health and community services	2 843	3.5	10 385	13.7	13 228	8.4
Cultural and recreational services	2 842	3.5	2 979	3.9	5 821	3.7
Personal and other services	3 120	3.9	3 190	4.2	6 310	4.0
Total classifiable/stated	80 999	100.0	75 672	100.0	156 671	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	729	..	515	..	1 244	..
Not stated	638	..	670	..	1 308	..
Total	82 366	..	76 857	..	159 223	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
NT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 531	3.4	673	1.9	2 204	2.7
Mining	1 596	3.6	246	0.7	1 842	2.3
Manufacturing	2 748	6.2	750	2.1	3 498	4.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	579	1.3	161	0.4	740	0.9
Construction	4 441	10.0	676	1.9	5 117	6.3
Wholesale trade	2 068	4.6	866	2.4	2 934	3.6
Retail trade	4 952	11.1	5 319	14.7	10 271	12.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	2 274	5.1	2 833	7.8	5 107	6.3
Transport and storage	3 161	7.1	1 181	3.3	4 342	5.4
Communication services	564	1.3	363	1.0	927	1.1
Finance and insurance	439	1.0	930	2.6	1 369	1.7
Property and business services	3 592	8.0	3 389	9.4	6 981	8.6
Government administration and defence	9 330	20.9	5 474	15.1	14 804	18.3
Education	1 939	4.3	4 808	13.3	6 747	8.4
Health and community services	1 747	3.9	5 579	15.4	7 326	9.1
Cultural and recreational services	1 239	2.8	1 231	3.4	2 470	3.1
Personal and other services	2 422	5.4	1 673	4.6	4 095	5.1
Total classifiable/stated	44 622	100.0	36 152	100.0	80 774	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	464	..	310	..	774	..
Not stated	796	..	651	..	1 447	..
Total	45 882	..	37 113	..	82 995	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	207 879	4.8	90 689	2.5	298 568	3.8
Mining	64 504	1.5	10 170	0.3	74 674	0.9
Manufacturing	730 319	16.8	265 630	7.3	995 949	12.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	48 361	1.1	11 978	0.3	60 339	0.8
Construction	478 063	11.0	73 093	2.0	551 156	6.9
Wholesale trade	290 195	6.7	139 323	3.9	429 518	5.4
Retail trade	565 886	13.0	630 254	17.4	1 196 140	15.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	176 771	4.1	228 282	6.3	405 053	5.1
Transport and storage	259 632	6.0	89 979	2.5	349 611	4.4
Communication services	97 223	2.2	50 245	1.4	147 468	1.9
Finance and insurance	133 493	3.1	174 654	4.8	308 147	3.9
Property and business services	480 977	11.1	420 538	11.6	901 515	11.3
Government administration and defence	200 897	4.6	164 678	4.6	365 575	4.6
Education	182 795	4.2	405 063	11.2	587 858	7.4
Health and community services	167 296	3.9	625 635	17.3	792 931	10.0
Cultural and recreational services	102 926	2.4	95 605	2.6	198 531	2.5
Personal and other services	155 071	3.6	140 408	3.9	295 479	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 342 288	100.0	3 616 224	100.0	7 958 512	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	26 139	..	19 930	..	46 069	..
Not stated	69 264	..	61 626	..	130 890	..
Total	4 437 691	..	3 697 780	..	8 135 471	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on Australian New Zealand Industrial Classification (ANZIC), 1993.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%

(e) Includes 'Other territories'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing .

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
NSW						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	860	5.0	191	1.2	1 051	3.2
Mining	308	1.8	33	0.2	341	1.0
Manufacturing	2 320	13.5	609	3.8	2 929	8.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	240	1.4	59	0.4	299	0.9
Construction	2 316	13.5	210	1.3	2 526	7.6
Wholesale trade	852	5.0	350	2.2	1 202	3.6
Retail trade	1 873	10.9	2 556	16.1	4 429	13.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	644	3.7	1 179	7.4	1 823	5.5
Transport and storage	1 186	6.9	286	1.8	1 472	4.4
Communication services	269	1.6	131	0.8	400	1.2
Finance and insurance	167	1.0	380	2.4	547	1.7
Property and business services	1 158	6.7	1 400	8.8	2 558	7.7
Government administration and defence	1 430	8.3	1 295	8.1	2 725	8.2
Education	925	5.4	2 313	14.5	3 238	9.8
Health and community services	1 330	7.7	3 873	24.3	5 203	15.7
Cultural and recreational services	472	2.7	342	2.1	814	2.5
Personal and other services	855	5.0	705	4.4	1 560	4.7
Total classifiable/stated	17 205	100.0	15 912	100.0	33 117	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	425	..	207	..	632	..
Not stated	706	..	483	..	1 189	..
Total	18 336	..	16 602	..	34 938	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Victoria						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	148	3.5	65	1.7	213	2.7
Mining	20	0.5	5	0.1	25	0.3
Manufacturing	756	17.7	235	6.2	991	12.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	35	0.8	7	0.2	42	0.5
Construction	587	13.8	54	1.4	641	8.0
Wholesale trade	244	5.7	121	3.2	365	4.5
Retail trade	441	10.3	587	15.6	1 028	12.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	175	4.1	229	6.1	404	5.0
Transport and storage	291	6.8	57	1.5	348	4.3
Communication services	102	2.4	69	1.8	171	2.1
Finance and insurance	51	1.2	94	2.5	145	1.8
Property and business services	306	7.2	290	7.7	596	7.4
Government administration and defence	269	6.3	319	8.5	588	7.3
Education	186	4.4	398	10.6	584	7.3
Health and community services	307	7.2	939	24.9	1 246	15.5
Cultural and recreational services	163	3.8	130	3.5	293	3.6
Personal and other services	186	4.4	166	4.4	352	4.4
Total classifiable/stated	4 267	100.0	3 765	100.0	8 032	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	94	..	48	..	142	..
Not stated	181	..	95	..	276	..
Total	4 542	..	3 908	..	8 450	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Queensland						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	872	4.6	289	1.8	1 161	3.3
Mining	759	4.0	143	0.9	902	2.5
Manufacturing	2 465	13.0	538	3.3	3 003	8.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	150	0.8	32	0.2	182	0.5
Construction	2 610	13.7	292	1.8	2 902	8.2
Wholesale trade	655	3.4	331	2.0	986	2.8
Retail trade	1 545	8.1	2 165	13.2	3 710	10.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	590	3.1	1 247	7.6	1 837	5.2
Transport and storage	1 135	6.0	234	1.4	1 369	3.9
Communication services	209	1.1	144	0.9	353	1.0
Finance and insurance	130	0.7	236	1.4	366	1.0
Property and business services	995	5.2	1 208	7.4	2 203	6.2
Government administration and defence	3 889	20.4	3 121	19.0	7 010	19.8
Education	613	3.2	2 130	13.0	2 743	7.7
Health and community services	1 387	7.3	3 400	20.7	4 787	13.5
Cultural and recreational services	339	1.8	276	1.7	615	1.7
Personal and other services	687	3.6	643	3.9	1 330	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	19 030	100.0	16 429	100.0	35 459	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	549	..	281	..	830	..
Not stated	853	..	627	..	1 480	..
Total	20 432	..	17 337	..	37 769	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
WA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	339	4.4	77	1.2	416	2.9
Mining	721	9.5	173	2.6	894	6.3
Manufacturing	688	9.0	165	2.5	853	6.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	56	0.7	11	0.2	67	0.5
Construction	958	12.6	92	1.4	1 050	7.4
Wholesale trade	201	2.6	85	1.3	286	2.0
Retail trade	427	5.6	631	9.6	1 058	7.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	163	2.1	307	4.7	470	3.3
Transport and storage	317	4.2	78	1.2	395	2.8
Communication services	72	0.9	70	1.1	142	1.0
Finance and insurance	19	0.2	61	0.9	80	0.6
Property and business services	521	6.8	565	8.6	1 086	7.7
Government administration and defence	1 130	14.8	1 068	16.3	2 198	15.5
Education	314	4.1	1 055	16.1	1 369	9.7
Health and community services	937	12.3	1 507	23.0	2 444	17.2
Cultural and recreational services	107	1.4	122	1.9	229	1.6
Personal and other services	655	8.6	492	7.5	1 147	8.1
Total classifiable/stated	7 625	100.0	6 559	100.0	14 184	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	369	..	205	..	574	..
Not stated	423	..	292	..	715	..
Total	8 417	..	7 056	..	15 473	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
SA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	157	5.2	51	1.7	208	3.5
Mining	57	1.9	8	0.3	65	1.1
Manufacturing	415	13.7	125	4.3	540	9.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	25	0.8	3	0.1	28	0.5
Construction	308	10.1	17	0.6	325	5.5
Wholesale trade	102	3.4	52	1.8	154	2.6
Retail trade	267	8.8	355	12.1	622	10.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	82	2.7	168	5.7	250	4.2
Transport and storage	135	4.4	38	1.3	173	2.9
Communication services	49	1.6	35	1.2	84	1.4
Finance and insurance	18	0.6	39	1.3	57	1.0
Property and business services	187	6.2	239	8.2	426	7.1
Government administration and defence	436	14.4	446	15.2	882	14.8
Education	182	6.0	447	15.3	629	10.6
Health and community services	392	12.9	722	24.7	1 114	18.7
Cultural and recreational services	52	1.7	51	1.7	103	1.7
Personal and other services	171	5.6	130	4.4	301	5.0
Total classifiable/stated	3 035	100.0	2 926	100.0	5 961	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	170	..	84	..	254	..
Not stated	147	..	121	..	268	..
Total	3 352	..	3 131	..	6 483	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tasmania						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	295	11.0	89	3.6	384	7.4
Mining	58	2.2	5	0.2	63	1.2
Manufacturing	498	18.6	139	5.6	637	12.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	25	0.9	14	0.6	39	0.8
Construction	358	13.4	29	1.2	387	7.5
Wholesale trade	149	5.6	51	2.0	200	3.9
Retail trade	334	12.5	513	20.6	847	16.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	115	4.3	227	9.1	342	6.6
Transport and storage	192	7.2	58	2.3	250	4.8
Communication services	42	1.6	26	1.0	68	1.3
Finance and insurance	18	0.7	65	2.6	83	1.6
Property and business services	128	4.8	178	7.2	306	5.9
Government administration and defence	148	5.5	205	8.2	353	6.8
Education	81	3.0	244	9.8	325	6.3
Health and community services	115	4.3	487	19.6	602	11.7
Cultural and recreational services	45	1.7	50	2.0	95	1.8
Personal and other services	75	2.8	109	4.4	184	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	2 676	100.0	2 489	100.0	5 165	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	66	..	22	..	88	..
Not stated	64	..	43	..	107	..
Total	2 806	..	2 554	..	5 360	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
ACT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	16	2.2	8	1.1	24	1.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	7	1.0	–	–	7	0.5
Construction	95	13.1	3	0.4	98	6.7
Wholesale trade	17	2.4	5	0.7	22	1.5
Retail trade	76	10.5	73	10.0	149	10.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	36	5.0	55	7.5	91	6.3
Transport and storage	25	3.5	7	1.0	32	2.2
Communication services	14	1.9	5	0.7	19	1.3
Finance and insurance	3	0.4	10	1.4	13	0.9
Property and business services	61	8.4	57	7.8	118	8.1
Government administration and defence	223	30.8	280	38.3	503	34.6
Education	31	4.3	57	7.8	88	6.0
Health and community services	49	6.8	105	14.3	154	10.6
Cultural and recreational services	24	3.3	27	3.7	51	3.5
Personal and other services	46	6.4	40	5.5	86	5.9
Total classifiable/stated	723	100.0	732	100.0	1 455	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	19	..	5	..	24	..
Not stated	12	..	6	..	18	..
Total	754	..	743	..	1 497	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
NT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	140	2.5	31	0.6	171	1.7
Mining	147	2.7	27	0.6	174	1.7
Manufacturing	148	2.7	35	0.7	183	1.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	11	0.2	3	0.1	14	0.1
Construction	328	5.9	30	0.6	358	3.5
Wholesale trade	88	1.6	24	0.5	112	1.1
Retail trade	269	4.9	327	6.8	596	5.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	112	2.0	215	4.4	327	3.2
Transport and storage	148	2.7	38	0.8	186	1.8
Communication services	18	0.3	24	0.5	42	0.4
Finance and insurance	21	0.4	55	1.1	76	0.7
Property and business services	206	3.7	247	5.1	453	4.4
Government administration and defence	2 243	40.6	1 642	34.0	3 885	37.5
Education	238	4.3	705	14.6	943	9.1
Health and community services	967	17.5	1 103	22.8	2 070	20.0
Cultural and recreational services	156	2.8	103	2.1	259	2.5
Personal and other services	289	5.2	225	4.7	514	5.0
Total classifiable/stated	5 529	100.0	4 834	100.0	10 363	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	182	..	130	..	312	..
Not stated	453	..	382	..	835	..
Total	6 164	..	5 346	..	11 510	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (d)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 811	4.7	793	1.5	3 604	3.2
Mining	2 070	3.4	394	0.7	2 464	2.2
Manufacturing	7 306	12.2	1 854	3.5	9 160	8.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	549	0.9	129	0.2	678	0.6
Construction	7 563	12.6	727	1.4	8 290	7.3
Wholesale trade	2 308	3.8	1 019	1.9	3 327	2.9
Retail trade	5 232	8.7	7 207	13.4	12 439	10.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 920	3.2	3 627	6.8	5 547	4.9
Transport and storage	3 429	5.7	796	1.5	4 225	3.7
Communication services	775	1.3	504	0.9	1 279	1.1
Finance and insurance	427	0.7	940	1.8	1 367	1.2
Property and business services	3 566	5.9	4 184	7.8	7 750	6.8
Government administration and defence	9 773	16.3	8 379	15.6	18 152	16.0
Education	2 570	4.3	7 352	13.7	9 922	8.7
Health and community services	5 491	9.1	12 143	22.6	17 634	15.5
Cultural and recreational services	1 358	2.3	1 107	2.1	2 465	2.2
Personal and other services	2 964	4.9	2 510	4.7	5 474	4.8
Total classifiable/stated	60 112	100.0	53 665	100.0	113 777	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 884	..	982	..	2 866	..
Not stated	2 842	..	2 052	..	4 894	..
Total	64 838	..	56 699	..	121 537	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-Indigenous						
NSW						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	47 067	3.3	19 713	1.6	66 780	2.5
Mining	17 673	1.2	1 897	0.2	19 570	0.7
Manufacturing	205 177	14.2	81 437	6.5	286 614	10.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	17 676	1.2	4 692	0.4	22 368	0.8
Construction	176 244	12.2	27 255	2.2	203 499	7.5
Wholesale trade	90 915	6.3	50 428	4.0	141 343	5.2
Retail trade	184 025	12.7	209 613	16.7	393 638	14.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	63 318	4.4	76 644	6.1	139 962	5.2
Transport and storage	98 358	6.8	33 876	2.7	132 234	4.9
Communication services	30 551	2.1	14 353	1.1	44 904	1.7
Finance and insurance	65 637	4.5	74 817	5.9	140 454	5.2
Property and business services	171 120	11.8	150 745	12.0	321 865	11.9
Government administration and defence	71 431	4.9	58 714	4.7	130 145	4.8
Education	61 122	4.2	143 604	11.4	204 726	7.6
Health and community services	64 640	4.5	230 789	18.3	295 429	10.9
Cultural and recreational services	33 453	2.3	30 828	2.4	64 281	2.4
Personal and other services	49 753	3.4	49 509	3.9	99 262	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	1 448 160	100.0	1 258 914	100.0	2 707 074	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	20 643	..	11 715	..	32 358	..
Not stated	20 644	..	16 301	..	36 945	..
Total	1 489 447	..	1 286 930	..	2 776 377	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Victoria						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37 367	3.3	17 802	1.8	55 169	2.6
Mining	4 982	0.4	1 011	0.1	5 993	0.3
Manufacturing	208 166	18.2	80 277	8.1	288 443	13.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	11 160	1.0	4 003	0.4	15 163	0.7
Construction	143 953	12.6	20 428	2.0	164 381	7.7
Wholesale trade	75 480	6.6	41 062	4.1	116 542	5.5
Retail trade	148 710	13.0	172 498	17.3	321 208	15.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	41 329	3.6	53 108	5.3	94 437	4.4
Transport and storage	69 005	6.0	21 852	2.2	90 857	4.3
Communication services	24 921	2.2	13 353	1.3	38 274	1.8
Finance and insurance	43 024	3.8	46 651	4.7	89 675	4.2
Property and business services	131 198	11.5	112 384	11.3	243 582	11.4
Government administration and defence	40 309	3.5	48 673	4.9	88 982	4.2
Education	50 104	4.4	114 211	11.5	164 315	7.7
Health and community services	46 964	4.1	186 553	18.7	233 517	10.9
Cultural and recreational services	27 230	2.4	26 303	2.6	53 533	2.5
Personal and other services	37 165	3.3	36 424	3.7	73 589	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	1 141 067	100.0	996 593	100.0	2 137 660	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	15 868	..	9 434	..	25 302	..
Not stated	15 658	..	13 032	..	28 690	..
Total	1 172 593	..	1 019 059	..	2 191 652	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Queensland						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35 800	4.0	18 067	2.3	53 867	3.2
Mining	25 302	2.8	3 863	0.5	29 165	1.7
Manufacturing	135 389	15.0	44 163	5.6	179 552	10.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	11 484	1.3	3 071	0.4	14 555	0.9
Construction	134 549	14.9	22 505	2.9	157 054	9.3
Wholesale trade	52 684	5.8	25 486	3.2	78 170	4.6
Retail trade	116 657	12.9	142 583	18.1	259 240	15.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	37 259	4.1	54 706	7.0	91 965	5.4
Transport and storage	63 023	7.0	21 850	2.8	84 873	5.0
Communication services	13 182	1.5	7 849	1.0	21 031	1.2
Finance and insurance	20 485	2.3	29 870	3.8	50 355	3.0
Property and business services	88 898	9.8	84 969	10.8	173 867	10.3
Government administration and defence	48 566	5.4	42 009	5.3	90 575	5.4
Education	36 766	4.1	92 802	11.8	129 568	7.7
Health and community services	37 390	4.1	143 277	18.2	180 667	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	17 272	1.9	17 545	2.2	34 817	2.1
Personal and other services	29 360	3.2	32 394	4.1	61 754	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	904 066	100.0	787 009	100.0	1 691 075	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	14 957	..	8 592	..	23 549	..
Not stated	10 690	..	8 791	..	19 481	..
Total	929 713	..	804 392	..	1 734 105	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
WA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18 761	4.0	8 744	2.2	27 505	3.2
Mining	31 299	6.6	7 287	1.8	38 586	4.4
Manufacturing	68 298	14.4	21 009	5.3	89 307	10.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 972	1.3	1 707	0.4	7 679	0.9
Construction	69 395	14.7	11 777	3.0	81 172	9.3
Wholesale trade	27 064	5.7	12 958	3.3	40 022	4.6
Retail trade	56 593	12.0	70 863	17.8	127 456	14.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	15 350	3.2	23 424	5.9	38 774	4.5
Transport and storage	26 700	5.6	9 004	2.3	35 704	4.1
Communication services	6 693	1.4	3 578	0.9	10 271	1.2
Finance and insurance	10 952	2.3	15 380	3.9	26 332	3.0
Property and business services	51 968	11.0	43 754	11.0	95 722	11.0
Government administration and defence	22 519	4.8	21 384	5.4	43 903	5.0
Education	18 818	4.0	47 750	12.0	66 568	7.7
Health and community services	18 342	3.9	73 620	18.5	91 962	10.6
Cultural and recreational services	7 686	1.6	8 376	2.1	16 062	1.8
Personal and other services	16 329	3.5	16 577	4.2	32 906	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	472 739	100.0	397 192	100.0	869 931	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	8 404	..	4 143	..	12 547	..
Not stated	5 423	..	4 396	..	9 819	..
Total	486 566	..	405 731	..	892 297	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
SA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 456	5.9	8 121	2.7	28 577	4.4
Mining	4 837	1.4	933	0.3	5 770	0.9
Manufacturing	66 657	19.3	21 530	7.1	88 187	13.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	4 437	1.3	1 243	0.4	5 680	0.9
Construction	38 513	11.2	5 990	2.0	44 503	6.8
Wholesale trade	19 782	5.7	8 966	2.9	28 748	4.4
Retail trade	45 587	13.2	52 698	17.3	98 285	15.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	11 726	3.4	17 704	5.8	29 430	4.5
Transport and storage	19 895	5.8	5 672	1.9	25 567	3.9
Communication services	5 784	1.7	3 031	1.0	8 815	1.4
Finance and insurance	8 558	2.5	12 740	4.2	21 298	3.3
Property and business services	30 550	8.8	29 725	9.8	60 275	9.3
Government administration and defence	17 539	5.1	16 904	5.5	34 443	5.3
Education	15 254	4.4	33 959	11.1	49 213	7.6
Health and community services	17 174	5.0	67 420	22.1	84 594	13.0
Cultural and recreational services	5 780	1.7	5 954	2.0	11 734	1.8
Personal and other services	12 829	3.7	12 187	4.0	25 016	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	345 358	100.0	304 777	100.0	650 135	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	3 787	..	2 161	..	5 948	..
Not stated	3 449	..	2 975	..	6 424	..
Total	352 594	..	309 913	..	662 507	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tasmania						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 362	7.4	2 690	3.0	10 052	5.3
Mining	1 384	1.4	140	0.2	1 524	0.8
Manufacturing	15 836	16.0	4 708	5.3	20 544	10.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 832	1.9	485	0.5	2 317	1.2
Construction	11 379	11.5	1 292	1.4	12 671	6.7
Wholesale trade	5 607	5.7	2 098	2.3	7 705	4.1
Retail trade	12 873	13.0	15 934	17.8	28 807	15.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 921	4.0	6 467	7.2	10 388	5.5
Transport and storage	6 225	6.3	1 997	2.2	8 222	4.4
Communication services	1 448	1.5	985	1.1	2 433	1.3
Finance and insurance	1 932	2.0	3 192	3.6	5 124	2.7
Property and business services	7 621	7.7	7 028	7.9	14 649	7.8
Government administration and defence	6 509	6.6	7 906	8.8	14 415	7.7
Education	5 027	5.1	10 857	12.1	15 884	8.4
Health and community services	4 604	4.7	18 052	20.2	22 656	12.0
Cultural and recreational services	2 067	2.1	2 131	2.4	4 198	2.2
Personal and other services	3 375	3.4	3 411	3.8	6 786	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	99 002	100.0	89 373	100.0	188 375	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 637	..	737	..	2 374	..
Not stated	1 176	..	940	..	2 116	..
Total	101 815	..	91 050	..	192 865	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
ACT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	366	0.4	178	0.2	544	0.3
Mining	76	0.1	5	0.0	81	0.0
Manufacturing	3 759	4.4	1 286	1.6	5 045	3.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	751	0.9	295	0.4	1 046	0.6
Construction	8 033	9.4	1 086	1.3	9 119	5.4
Wholesale trade	2 051	2.4	781	1.0	2 832	1.7
Retail trade	9 419	11.0	9 351	11.4	18 770	11.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 776	4.4	3 927	4.8	7 703	4.6
Transport and storage	2 666	3.1	955	1.2	3 621	2.2
Communication services	1 428	1.7	692	0.8	2 120	1.3
Finance and insurance	1 398	1.6	2 011	2.5	3 409	2.0
Property and business services	12 161	14.2	8 770	10.7	20 931	12.5
Government administration and defence	25 058	29.3	24 837	30.3	49 895	29.8
Education	5 262	6.1	9 578	11.7	14 840	8.9
Health and community services	3 355	3.9	11 918	14.5	15 273	9.1
Cultural and recreational services	2 554	3.0	2 880	3.5	5 434	3.2
Personal and other services	3 498	4.1	3 461	4.2	6 959	4.2
Total classifiable/stated	85 611	100.0	82 011	100.0	167 622	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 194	..	698	..	1 892	..
Not stated	586	..	565	..	1 151	..
Total	87 391	..	83 274	..	170 665	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
NT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 170	3.0	616	1.9	1 786	2.5
Mining	1 267	3.2	230	0.7	1 497	2.1
Manufacturing	3 147	8.1	815	2.5	3 962	5.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	253	0.6	63	0.2	316	0.4
Construction	4 854	12.4	740	2.2	5 594	7.8
Wholesale trade	1 618	4.1	676	2.0	2 294	3.2
Retail trade	4 422	11.3	4 732	14.3	9 154	12.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 828	4.7	2 425	7.3	4 253	5.9
Transport and storage	2 831	7.3	1 024	3.1	3 855	5.4
Communication services	429	1.1	283	0.9	712	1.0
Finance and insurance	443	1.1	826	2.5	1 269	1.8
Property and business services	3 318	8.5	3 280	9.9	6 598	9.2
Government administration and defence	7 347	18.8	5 347	16.2	12 694	17.6
Education	1 803	4.6	4 513	13.7	6 316	8.8
Health and community services	1 482	3.8	5 063	15.3	6 545	9.1
Cultural and recreational services	1 023	2.6	1 057	3.2	2 080	2.9
Personal and other services	1 757	4.5	1 340	4.1	3 097	4.3
Total classifiable/stated	38 992	100.0	33 030	100.0	72 022	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	478	..	263	..	741	..
Not stated	441	..	342	..	783	..
Total	39 911	..	33 635	..	73 546	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (d)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	168 353	3.7	75 931	1.9	244 284	2.9
Mining	86 901	1.9	15 380	0.4	102 281	1.2
Manufacturing	706 454	15.6	255 225	6.5	961 679	11.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	53 590	1.2	15 563	0.4	69 153	0.8
Construction	587 022	12.9	91 085	2.3	678 107	8.0
Wholesale trade	275 218	6.1	142 455	3.6	417 673	4.9
Retail trade	578 308	12.8	678 298	17.2	1 256 606	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	178 525	3.9	238 444	6.0	416 969	4.9
Transport and storage	288 751	6.4	96 249	2.4	385 000	4.5
Communication services	84 443	1.9	44 128	1.1	128 571	1.5
Finance and insurance	152 429	3.4	185 493	4.7	337 922	4.0
Property and business services	496 866	11.0	440 675	11.2	937 541	11.0
Government administration and defence	239 413	5.3	225 837	5.7	465 250	5.5
Education	194 186	4.3	457 348	11.6	651 534	7.7
Health and community services	193 956	4.3	736 730	18.7	930 686	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	97 082	2.1	95 082	2.4	192 164	2.3
Personal and other services	154 087	3.4	155 317	3.9	309 404	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	4 535 584	100.0	3 949 240	100.0	8 484 824	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	66 992	..	37 747	..	104 739	..
Not stated	58 079	..	47 352	..	105 431	..
Total	4 660 655	..	4 034 339	..	8 694 994	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Not stated						
NSW						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	394	3.4	164	1.8	558	2.7
Mining	101	0.9	10	0.1	111	0.5
Manufacturing	1 979	17.0	739	8.0	2 718	13.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	114	1.0	22	0.2	136	0.7
Construction	1 681	14.4	219	2.4	1 900	9.1
Wholesale trade	701	6.0	404	4.4	1 105	5.3
Retail trade	1 730	14.8	1 853	20.2	3 583	17.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	660	5.7	701	7.6	1 361	6.5
Transport and storage	848	7.3	255	2.8	1 103	5.3
Communication services	202	1.7	97	1.1	299	1.4
Finance and insurance	321	2.8	381	4.1	702	3.4
Property and business services	1 059	9.1	921	10.0	1 980	9.5
Government administration and defence	443	3.8	317	3.4	760	3.6
Education	310	2.7	741	8.1	1 051	5.0
Health and community services	525	4.5	1 788	19.5	2 313	11.1
Cultural and recreational services	250	2.1	198	2.2	448	2.1
Personal and other services	353	3.0	379	4.1	732	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	11 671	100.0	9 189	100.0	20 860	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	352	..	177	..	529	..
Not stated	826	..	577	..	1 403	..
Total	12 849	..	9 943	..	22 792	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Victoria						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	345	3.6	161	2.2	506	3.0
Mining	30	0.3	5	0.1	35	0.2
Manufacturing	2 066	21.6	819	11.1	2 885	17.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	54	0.6	21	0.3	75	0.4
Construction	1 426	14.9	144	1.9	1 570	9.3
Wholesale trade	580	6.1	296	4.0	876	5.2
Retail trade	1 278	13.4	1 503	20.3	2 781	16.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	488	5.1	521	7.0	1 009	5.9
Transport and storage	724	7.6	162	2.2	886	5.2
Communication services	172	1.8	102	1.4	274	1.6
Finance and insurance	213	2.2	245	3.3	458	2.7
Property and business services	828	8.7	724	9.8	1 552	9.2
Government administration and defence	249	2.6	263	3.6	512	3.0
Education	262	2.7	618	8.4	880	5.2
Health and community services	408	4.3	1 359	18.4	1 767	10.4
Cultural and recreational services	195	2.0	158	2.1	353	2.1
Personal and other services	245	2.6	296	4.0	541	3.2
Total classifiable/stated	9 563	100.0	7 397	100.0	16 960	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	295	..	175	..	470	..
Not stated	678	..	484	..	1 162	..
Total	10 536	..	8 056	..	18 592	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Queensland						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	322	4.9	156	3.1	478	4.2
Mining	199	3.0	22	0.4	221	1.9
Manufacturing	1 110	17.0	351	7.1	1 461	12.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	68	1.0	6	0.1	74	0.6
Construction	1 044	16.0	121	2.4	1 165	10.1
Wholesale trade	344	5.3	172	3.5	516	4.5
Retail trade	904	13.8	1 084	21.8	1 988	17.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	335	5.1	470	9.4	805	7.0
Transport and storage	536	8.2	118	2.4	654	5.7
Communication services	66	1.0	38	0.8	104	0.9
Finance and insurance	75	1.1	126	2.5	201	1.7
Property and business services	536	8.2	446	9.0	982	8.5
Government administration and defence	316	4.8	198	4.0	514	4.5
Education	178	2.7	443	8.9	621	5.4
Health and community services	265	4.1	929	18.7	1 194	10.4
Cultural and recreational services	91	1.4	81	1.6	172	1.5
Personal and other services	143	2.2	213	4.3	356	3.1
Total classifiable/stated	6 532	100.0	4 974	100.0	11 506	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	236	..	111	..	347	..
Not stated	414	..	236	..	650	..
Total	7 182	..	5 321	..	12 503	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
WA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	178	4.7	75	2.7	253	3.8
Mining	242	6.4	31	1.1	273	4.1
Manufacturing	688	18.3	213	7.6	901	13.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	45	1.2	6	0.2	51	0.8
Construction	614	16.3	86	3.1	700	10.6
Wholesale trade	211	5.6	87	3.1	298	4.5
Retail trade	473	12.6	603	21.4	1 076	16.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	151	4.0	210	7.4	361	5.5
Transport and storage	247	6.6	55	2.0	302	4.6
Communication services	40	1.1	26	0.9	66	1.0
Finance and insurance	40	1.1	91	3.2	131	2.0
Property and business services	321	8.5	260	9.2	581	8.8
Government administration and defence	145	3.9	113	4.0	258	3.9
Education	96	2.6	263	9.3	359	5.5
Health and community services	120	3.2	511	18.1	631	9.6
Cultural and recreational services	40	1.1	55	2.0	95	1.4
Personal and other services	112	3.0	134	4.8	246	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	3 763	100.0	2 819	100.0	6 582	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	146	..	73	..	219	..
Not stated	217	..	139	..	356	..
Total	4 126	..	3 031	..	7 157	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
SA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	199	7.7	83	4.3	282	6.2
Mining	30	1.2	9	0.5	39	0.9
Manufacturing	498	19.2	168	8.7	666	14.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	32	1.2	6	0.3	38	0.8
Construction	312	12.0	40	2.1	352	7.8
Wholesale trade	157	6.1	68	3.5	225	5.0
Retail trade	397	15.3	393	20.4	790	17.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	105	4.1	138	7.2	243	5.4
Transport and storage	182	7.0	37	1.9	219	4.8
Communication services	37	1.4	10	0.5	47	1.0
Finance and insurance	40	1.5	53	2.7	93	2.1
Property and business services	177	6.8	160	8.3	337	7.5
Government administration and defence	93	3.6	84	4.4	177	3.9
Education	82	3.2	143	7.4	225	5.0
Health and community services	128	4.9	421	21.8	549	12.1
Cultural and recreational services	36	1.4	39	2.0	75	1.7
Personal and other services	86	3.3	76	3.9	162	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	2 591	100.0	1 928	100.0	4 519	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	74	..	50	..	124	..
Not stated	128	..	77	..	205	..
Total	2 793	..	2 055	..	4 848	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tasmania						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	77	9.3	27	4.2	104	7.1
Mining	12	1.5	3	0.5	15	1.0
Manufacturing	142	17.2	53	8.3	195	13.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	9	1.1	4	0.6	13	0.9
Construction	106	12.8	10	1.6	116	7.9
Wholesale trade	56	6.8	19	3.0	75	5.1
Retail trade	107	13.0	146	22.8	253	17.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	27	3.3	64	10.0	91	6.2
Transport and storage	61	7.4	13	2.0	74	5.0
Communication services	11	1.3	6	0.9	17	1.2
Finance and insurance	10	1.2	15	2.3	25	1.7
Property and business services	51	6.2	27	4.2	78	5.3
Government administration and defence	37	4.5	39	6.1	76	5.2
Education	39	4.7	54	8.4	93	6.3
Health and community services	38	4.6	131	20.5	169	11.5
Cultural and recreational services	16	1.9	11	1.7	27	1.8
Personal and other services	27	3.3	18	2.8	45	3.1
Total classifiable/stated	826	100.0	640	100.0	1 466	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	30	..	12	..	42	..
Not stated	56	..	32	..	88	..
Total	912	..	684	..	1 596	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
ACT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4	0.8	3	0.7	7	0.8
Mining	3	0.6	–	–	3	0.3
Manufacturing	23	4.7	10	2.3	33	3.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	0.8	4	0.9	8	0.9
Construction	84	17.0	6	1.4	90	9.7
Wholesale trade	22	4.5	6	1.4	28	3.0
Retail trade	70	14.2	65	15.1	135	14.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	30	6.1	33	7.7	63	6.8
Transport and storage	16	3.2	4	0.9	20	2.2
Communication services	11	2.2	3	0.7	14	1.5
Finance and insurance	7	1.4	8	1.9	15	1.6
Property and business services	60	12.1	49	11.4	109	11.8
Government administration and defence	93	18.8	102	23.7	195	21.1
Education	20	4.0	38	8.8	58	6.3
Health and community services	17	3.4	62	14.4	79	8.5
Cultural and recreational services	13	2.6	13	3.0	26	2.8
Personal and other services	17	3.4	25	5.8	42	4.5
Total classifiable/stated	494	100.0	431	100.0	925	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	12	..	16	..	28	..
Not stated	17	..	14	..	31	..
Total	523	..	461	..	984	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
NT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14	4.1	6	2.4	20	3.3
Mining	11	3.2	–	–	11	1.8
Manufacturing	37	10.7	9	3.5	46	7.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	3	0.9	–	–	3	0.5
Construction	52	15.1	6	2.4	58	9.7
Wholesale trade	18	5.2	3	1.2	21	3.5
Retail trade	44	12.8	41	16.1	85	14.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	16	4.6	27	10.6	43	7.2
Transport and storage	24	7.0	4	1.6	28	4.7
Communication services	–	–	3	1.2	3	0.5
Finance and insurance	3	0.9	4	1.6	7	1.2
Property and business services	20	5.8	26	10.2	46	7.7
Government administration and defence	52	15.1	36	14.2	88	14.7
Education	9	2.6	30	11.8	39	6.5
Health and community services	19	5.5	50	19.7	69	11.5
Cultural and recreational services	7	2.0	4	1.6	11	1.8
Personal and other services	16	4.6	5	2.0	21	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	345	100.0	254	100.0	599	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	13	..	6	..	19	..
Not stated	25	..	18	..	43	..
Total	383	..	278	..	661	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (d)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 533	4.3	675	2.4	2 208	3.5
Mining	628	1.8	80	0.3	708	1.1
Manufacturing	6 543	18.3	2 362	8.5	8 905	14.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	329	0.9	69	0.2	398	0.6
Construction	5 319	14.9	632	2.3	5 951	9.4
Wholesale trade	2 092	5.8	1 055	3.8	3 147	5.0
Retail trade	5 003	14.0	5 688	20.6	10 691	16.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 812	5.1	2 164	7.8	3 976	6.3
Transport and storage	2 641	7.4	648	2.3	3 289	5.2
Communication services	539	1.5	285	1.0	824	1.3
Finance and insurance	709	2.0	923	3.3	1 632	2.6
Property and business services	3 052	8.5	2 613	9.5	5 665	8.9
Government administration and defence	1 428	4.0	1 152	4.2	2 580	4.1
Education	999	2.8	2 330	8.4	3 329	5.2
Health and community services	1 523	4.3	5 251	19.0	6 774	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	648	1.8	559	2.0	1 207	1.9
Personal and other services	999	2.8	1 146	4.1	2 145	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	35 797	100.0	27 632	100.0	63 429	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 158	..	620	..	1 778	..
Not stated	2 361	..	1 577	..	3 938	..
Total	39 316	..	29 829	..	69 145	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total						
NSW						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	48 321	3.3	20 068	1.6	68 389	2.5
Mining	18 082	1.2	1 940	0.2	20 022	0.7
Manufacturing	209 476	14.2	82 785	6.4	292 261	10.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	18 030	1.2	4 773	0.4	22 803	0.8
Construction	180 241	12.2	27 684	2.2	207 925	7.5
Wholesale trade	92 468	6.3	51 182	4.0	143 650	5.2
Retail trade	187 628	12.7	214 022	16.7	401 650	14.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	64 622	4.4	78 524	6.1	143 146	5.2
Transport and storage	100 392	6.8	34 417	2.7	134 809	4.9
Communication services	31 022	2.1	14 581	1.1	45 603	1.7
Finance and insurance	66 125	4.5	75 578	5.9	141 703	5.1
Property and business services	173 337	11.7	153 066	11.9	326 403	11.8
Government administration and defence	73 304	5.0	60 326	4.7	133 630	4.8
Education	62 357	4.2	146 658	11.4	209 015	7.6
Health and community services	66 495	4.5	236 450	18.4	302 945	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	34 175	2.3	31 368	2.4	65 543	2.4
Personal and other services	50 961	3.5	50 593	3.9	101 554	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	1 477 036	100.0	1 284 015	100.0	2 761 051	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	21 420	..	12 099	..	33 519	..
Not stated	22 176	..	17 361	..	39 537	..
Total	1 520 632	..	1 313 475	..	2 834 107	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Victoria									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37 860	3.3		18 028	1.8		55 888	2.6	
Mining	5 032	0.4		1 021	0.1		6 053	0.3	
Manufacturing	210 988	18.3		81 331	8.1		292 319	13.5	
Electricity, gas and water supply	11 249	1.0		4 031	0.4		15 280	0.7	
Construction	145 966	12.6		20 626	2.0		166 592	7.7	
Wholesale trade	76 304	6.6		41 479	4.1		117 783	5.4	
Retail trade	150 429	13.0		174 588	17.3		325 017	15.0	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	41 992	3.6		53 858	5.3		95 850	4.4	
Transport and storage	70 020	6.1		22 071	2.2		92 091	4.3	
Communication services	25 195	2.2		13 524	1.3		38 719	1.8	
Finance and insurance	43 288	3.7		46 990	4.7		90 278	4.2	
Property and business services	132 332	11.5		113 398	11.3		245 730	11.4	
Government administration and defence	40 827	3.5		49 255	4.9		90 082	4.2	
Education	50 552	4.4		115 227	11.4		165 779	7.7	
Health and community services	47 679	4.1		188 851	18.7		236 530	10.9	
Cultural and recreational services	27 588	2.4		26 591	2.6		54 179	2.5	
Personal and other services	37 596	3.3		36 886	3.7		74 482	3.4	
Total classifiable/stated	1 154 897	100.0		1 007 755	100.0		2 162 652	100.0	
Non-classifiable economic units	16 257	..		9 657	..		25 914	..	
Not stated	16 517	..		13 611	..		30 128	..	
Total	1 187 671	..		1 031 023	..		2 218 694	..	

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Queensland						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36 994	4.0	18 512	2.3	55 506	3.2
Mining	26 260	2.8	4 028	0.5	30 288	1.7
Manufacturing	138 964	14.9	45 052	5.6	184 016	10.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	11 702	1.3	3 109	0.4	14 811	0.9
Construction	138 203	14.9	22 918	2.8	161 121	9.3
Wholesale trade	53 683	5.8	25 989	3.2	79 672	4.6
Retail trade	119 106	12.8	145 832	18.0	264 938	15.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	38 184	4.1	56 423	7.0	94 607	5.4
Transport and storage	64 694	7.0	22 202	2.7	86 896	5.0
Communication services	13 457	1.4	8 031	1.0	21 488	1.2
Finance and insurance	20 690	2.2	30 232	3.7	50 922	2.9
Property and business services	90 429	9.7	86 623	10.7	177 052	10.2
Government administration and defence	52 771	5.7	45 328	5.6	98 099	5.6
Education	37 557	4.0	95 375	11.8	132 932	7.6
Health and community services	39 042	4.2	147 606	18.3	186 648	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	17 702	1.9	17 902	2.2	35 604	2.0
Personal and other services	30 190	3.2	33 250	4.1	63 440	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	929 628	100.0	808 412	100.0	1 738 040	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	15 742	..	8 984	..	24 726	..
Not stated	11 957	..	9 654	..	21 611	..
Total	957 327	..	827 050	..	1 784 377	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
WA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19 278	4.0	8 896	2.2	28 174	3.2
Mining	32 262	6.7	7 491	1.8	39 753	4.5
Manufacturing	69 674	14.4	21 387	5.3	91 061	10.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	6 073	1.3	1 724	0.4	7 797	0.9
Construction	70 967	14.7	11 955	2.9	82 922	9.3
Wholesale trade	27 476	5.7	13 130	3.2	40 606	4.6
Retail trade	57 493	11.9	72 097	17.7	129 590	14.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	15 664	3.2	23 941	5.9	39 605	4.4
Transport and storage	27 264	5.6	9 137	2.2	36 401	4.1
Communication services	6 805	1.4	3 674	0.9	10 479	1.2
Finance and insurance	11 011	2.3	15 532	3.8	26 543	3.0
Property and business services	52 810	10.9	44 579	11.0	97 389	10.9
Government administration and defence	23 794	4.9	22 565	5.6	46 359	5.2
Education	19 228	4.0	49 068	12.1	68 296	7.7
Health and community services	19 399	4.0	75 638	18.6	95 037	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	7 833	1.6	8 553	2.1	16 386	1.8
Personal and other services	17 096	3.5	17 203	4.2	34 299	3.9
Total classifiable/stated	484 127	100.0	406 570	100.0	890 697	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	8 919	..	4 421	..	13 340	..
Not stated	6 063	..	4 827	..	10 890	..
Total	499 109	..	415 818	..	914 927	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
SA						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 812	5.9	8 255	2.7	29 067	4.4
Mining	4 924	1.4	950	0.3	5 874	0.9
Manufacturing	67 570	19.3	21 823	7.0	89 393	13.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	4 494	1.3	1 252	0.4	5 746	0.9
Construction	39 133	11.1	6 047	2.0	45 180	6.8
Wholesale trade	20 041	5.7	9 086	2.9	29 127	4.4
Retail trade	46 251	13.2	53 446	17.3	99 697	15.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	11 913	3.4	18 010	5.8	29 923	4.5
Transport and storage	20 212	5.8	5 747	1.9	25 959	3.9
Communication services	5 870	1.7	3 076	1.0	8 946	1.4
Finance and insurance	8 616	2.5	12 832	4.1	21 448	3.2
Property and business services	30 914	8.8	30 124	9.7	61 038	9.2
Government administration and defence	18 068	5.1	17 434	5.6	35 502	5.4
Education	15 518	4.4	34 549	11.2	50 067	7.6
Health and community services	17 694	5.0	68 563	22.1	86 257	13.1
Cultural and recreational services	5 868	1.7	6 044	2.0	11 912	1.8
Personal and other services	13 086	3.7	12 393	4.0	25 479	3.9
Total classifiable/stated	350 984	100.0	309 631	100.0	660 615	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	4 031	..	2 295	..	6 326	..
Not stated	3 724	..	3 173	..	6 897	..
Total	358 739	..	315 099	..	673 838	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15-64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tasmania						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 734	7.5	2 806	3.0	10 540	5.4
Mining	1 454	1.4	148	0.2	1 602	0.8
Manufacturing	16 476	16.1	4 900	5.3	21 376	11.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 866	1.8	503	0.5	2 369	1.2
Construction	11 843	11.6	1 331	1.4	13 174	6.8
Wholesale trade	5 812	5.7	2 168	2.3	7 980	4.1
Retail trade	13 314	13.0	16 593	17.9	29 907	15.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	4 063	4.0	6 758	7.3	10 821	5.5
Transport and storage	6 478	6.3	2 068	2.2	8 546	4.4
Communication services	1 501	1.5	1 017	1.1	2 518	1.3
Finance and insurance	1 960	1.9	3 272	3.5	5 232	2.7
Property and business services	7 800	7.6	7 233	7.8	15 033	7.7
Government administration and defence	6 694	6.5	8 150	8.8	14 844	7.6
Education	5 147	5.0	11 155	12.1	16 302	8.4
Health and community services	4 757	4.6	18 670	20.2	23 427	12.0
Cultural and recreational services	2 128	2.1	2 192	2.4	4 320	2.2
Personal and other services	3 477	3.4	3 538	3.8	7 015	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	102 504	100.0	92 502	100.0	195 006	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 733	..	771	..	2 504	..
Not stated	1 296	..	1 015	..	2 311	..
Total	105 533	..	94 288	..	199 821	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
ACT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	370	0.4	181	0.2	551	0.3
Mining	79	0.1	5	0.0	84	0.0
Manufacturing	3 798	4.4	1 304	1.6	5 102	3.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	762	0.9	299	0.4	1 061	0.6
Construction	8 212	9.5	1 095	1.3	9 307	5.5
Wholesale trade	2 090	2.4	792	1.0	2 882	1.7
Retail trade	9 565	11.0	9 489	11.4	19 054	11.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 842	4.4	4 015	4.8	7 857	4.6
Transport and storage	2 707	3.1	966	1.2	3 673	2.2
Communication services	1 453	1.7	700	0.8	2 153	1.3
Finance and insurance	1 408	1.6	2 029	2.4	3 437	2.0
Property and business services	12 282	14.1	8 876	10.7	21 158	12.4
Government administration and defence	25 374	29.2	25 219	30.3	50 593	29.8
Education	5 313	6.1	9 673	11.6	14 986	8.8
Health and community services	3 421	3.9	12 085	14.5	15 506	9.1
Cultural and recreational services	2 591	3.0	2 920	3.5	5 511	3.2
Personal and other services	3 561	4.1	3 526	4.2	7 087	4.2
Total classifiable/stated	86 828	100.0	83 174	100.0	170 002	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 225	..	719	..	1 944	..
Not stated	615	..	585	..	1 200	..
Total	88 668	..	84 478	..	173 146	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
NT						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 324	3.0	653	1.7	1 977	2.4
Mining	1 425	3.2	257	0.7	1 682	2.0
Manufacturing	3 332	7.4	859	2.3	4 191	5.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	267	0.6	66	0.2	333	0.4
Construction	5 234	11.7	776	2.0	6 010	7.2
Wholesale trade	1 724	3.8	703	1.8	2 427	2.9
Retail trade	4 735	10.6	5 100	13.4	9 835	11.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 956	4.4	2 667	7.0	4 623	5.6
Transport and storage	3 003	6.7	1 066	2.8	4 069	4.9
Communication services	447	1.0	310	0.8	757	0.9
Finance and insurance	467	1.0	885	2.3	1 352	1.6
Property and business services	3 544	7.9	3 553	9.3	7 097	8.6
Government administration and defence	9 642	21.5	7 025	18.4	16 667	20.1
Education	2 050	4.6	5 248	13.8	7 298	8.8
Health and community services	2 468	5.5	6 216	16.3	8 684	10.5
Cultural and recreational services	1 186	2.6	1 164	3.1	2 350	2.8
Personal and other services	2 062	4.6	1 570	4.1	3 632	4.4
Total classifiable/stated	44 866	100.0	38 118	100.0	82 984	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	673	..	399	..	1 072	..
Not stated	919	..	742	..	1 661	..
Total	46 458	..	39 259	..	85 717	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (d)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	172 697	3.7	77 399	1.9	250 096	2.9
Mining	89 599	1.9	15 854	0.4	105 453	1.2
Manufacturing	720 303	15.6	259 441	6.4	979 744	11.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	54 468	1.2	15 761	0.4	70 229	0.8
Construction	599 904	13.0	92 444	2.3	692 348	8.0
Wholesale trade	279 618	6.0	144 529	3.6	424 147	4.9
Retail trade	588 543	12.7	691 193	17.1	1 279 736	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	182 257	3.9	244 235	6.1	426 492	4.9
Transport and storage	294 821	6.4	97 693	2.4	392 514	4.5
Communication services	85 757	1.9	44 917	1.1	130 674	1.5
Finance and insurance	153 565	3.3	187 356	4.6	340 921	3.9
Property and business services	503 484	10.9	447 472	11.1	950 956	11.0
Government administration and defence	250 614	5.4	235 368	5.8	485 982	5.6
Education	197 755	4.3	467 030	11.6	664 785	7.7
Health and community services	200 970	4.3	754 124	18.7	955 094	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	99 088	2.1	96 748	2.4	195 836	2.3
Personal and other services	158 050	3.4	158 973	3.9	317 023	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 631 493	100.0	4 030 537	100.0	8 662 030	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	70 034	..	39 349	..	109 383	..
Not stated	63 282	..	50 981	..	114 263	..
Total	4 764 809	..	4 120 867	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on Australian New Zealand Industrial Classification (ANZIC), 1993.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12

Employment, by industry and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%

(e) Includes 'Other territories'.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
15–19 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	367	6.5	85	1.7	452	4.3
Mining	48	0.9	12	0.2	60	0.6
Manufacturing	648	11.5	136	2.7	784	7.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	9	0.2	10	0.2	19	0.2
Construction	546	9.7	49	1.0	595	5.6
Wholesale trade	259	4.6	120	2.4	379	3.6
Retail trade	1 174	20.9	1 834	36.6	3 008	28.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	238	4.2	441	8.8	679	6.4
Transport and storage	88	1.6	43	0.9	131	1.2
Communication services	23	0.4	26	0.5	49	0.5
Finance and insurance	15	0.3	54	1.1	69	0.6
Property and business services	232	4.1	307	6.1	539	5.1
Government administration and defence	1 161	20.7	819	16.4	1 980	18.6
Education	111	2.0	233	4.7	344	3.2
Health and community services	203	3.6	429	8.6	632	6.0
Cultural and recreational services	149	2.7	136	2.7	285	2.7
Personal and other services	342	6.1	273	5.5	615	5.8
Total classifiable/stated	5 613	100.0	5 007	100.0	10 620	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	60	..	45	..	105	..
Not stated	346	..	284	..	630	..
Total	6 019	..	5 336	..	11 355	..
20–24 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	440	5.7	112	1.9	552	4.1

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Mining	128	1.7	39	0.7	167	1.2
Manufacturing	991	12.9	194	3.3	1 185	8.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	32	0.4	8	0.1	40	0.3
Construction	813	10.6	60	1.0	873	6.5
Wholesale trade	364	4.8	143	2.4	507	3.7
Retail trade	798	10.4	828	14.1	1 626	12.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	334	4.4	476	8.1	810	6.0
Transport and storage	203	2.6	91	1.6	294	2.2
Communication services	79	1.0	89	1.5	168	1.2
Finance and insurance	59	0.8	147	2.5	206	1.5
Property and business services	399	5.2	567	9.7	966	7.1
Government administration and defence	1 732	22.6	1 261	21.5	2 993	22.1
Education	224	2.9	565	9.6	789	5.8
Health and community services	345	4.5	801	13.6	1 146	8.5
Cultural and recreational services	238	3.1	160	2.7	398	2.9
Personal and other services	484	6.3	329	5.6	813	6.0
Total classifiable/stated	7 663	100.0	5 870	100.0	13 533	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	85	..	61	..	146	..
Not stated	329	..	212	..	541	..
Total	8 077	..	6 143	..	14 220	..
25–34 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	901	5.9	229	1.9	1 130	4.1
Mining	405	2.7	50	0.4	455	1.7
Manufacturing	1 728	11.3	410	3.3	2 138	7.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	102	0.7	49	0.4	151	0.5

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Construction	1 476	9.7	137	1.1	1 613	5.9
Wholesale trade	739	4.8	244	2.0	983	3.6
Retail trade	985	6.5	1 027	8.4	2 012	7.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	425	2.8	611	5.0	1 036	3.8
Transport and storage	737	4.8	217	1.8	954	3.5
Communication services	314	2.1	193	1.6	507	1.8
Finance and insurance	93	0.6	280	2.3	373	1.4
Property and business services	918	6.0	1 057	8.6	1 975	7.2
Government administration and defence	3 387	22.2	2 781	22.7	6 168	22.4
Education	615	4.0	1 755	14.3	2 370	8.6
Health and community services	944	6.2	2 095	17.1	3 039	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	419	2.7	352	2.9	771	2.8
Personal and other services	1 078	7.1	754	6.2	1 832	6.7
Total classifiable/stated	15 266	100.0	12 241	100.0	27 507	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	167	..	101	..	268	..
Not stated	548	..	386	..	934	..
Total	15 981	..	12 728	..	28 709	..
35–44 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	768	6.1	273	2.4	1 041	4.3
Mining	365	2.9	35	0.3	400	1.7
Manufacturing	1 303	10.4	441	3.9	1 744	7.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	109	0.9	15	0.1	124	0.5
Construction	1 151	9.2	160	1.4	1 311	5.5
Wholesale trade	531	4.2	240	2.1	771	3.2
Retail trade	615	4.9	821	7.2	1 436	6.0

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	265	2.1	623	5.4	888	3.7
Transport and storage	830	6.6	144	1.3	974	4.1
Communication services	276	2.2	114	1.0	390	1.6
Finance and insurance	66	0.5	134	1.2	200	0.8
Property and business services	757	6.0	926	8.1	1 683	7.0
Government administration and defence	2 658	21.2	2 207	19.3	4 865	20.3
Education	620	4.9	2 042	17.8	2 662	11.1
Health and community services	981	7.8	2 490	21.8	3 471	14.5
Cultural and recreational services	318	2.5	241	2.1	559	2.3
Personal and other services	931	7.4	534	4.7	1 465	6.1
Total classifiable/stated	12 544	100.0	11 440	100.0	23 984	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	152	..	75	..	227	..
Not stated	438	..	380	..	818	..
Total	13 134	..	11 895	..	25 029	..
45–54 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	509	6.4	187	2.7	696	4.7
Mining	221	2.8	14	0.2	235	1.6
Manufacturing	740	9.3	261	3.7	1 001	6.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	105	1.3	8	0.1	113	0.8
Construction	741	9.3	86	1.2	827	5.5
Wholesale trade	309	3.9	128	1.8	437	2.9
Retail trade	348	4.4	466	6.7	814	5.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	167	2.1	349	5.0	516	3.4
Transport and storage	669	8.4	101	1.4	770	5.1
Communication services	144	1.8	53	0.8	197	1.3

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Finance and insurance	42	0.5	73	1.0	115	0.8
Property and business services	538	6.8	534	7.6	1 072	7.2
Government administration and defence	1 652	20.8	1 210	17.3	2 862	19.1
Education	439	5.5	1 168	16.7	1 607	10.7
Health and community services	664	8.3	1 901	27.2	2 565	17.1
Cultural and recreational services	140	1.8	105	1.5	245	1.6
Personal and other services	533	6.7	352	5.0	885	5.9
Total classifiable/stated	7 961	100.0	6 996	100.0	14 957	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	109	..	67	..	176	..
Not stated	288	..	265	..	553	..
Total	8 358	..	7 328	..	15 686	..
55–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	207	8.1	51	2.9	258	6.0
Mining	65	2.6	5	0.3	70	1.6
Manufacturing	222	8.7	77	4.4	299	6.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	27	1.1	3	0.2	30	0.7
Construction	200	7.9	14	0.8	214	5.0
Wholesale trade	89	3.5	26	1.5	115	2.7
Retail trade	123	4.8	99	5.6	222	5.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	64	2.5	90	5.1	154	3.6
Transport and storage	206	8.1	27	1.5	233	5.4
Communication services	23	0.9	12	0.7	35	0.8
Finance and insurance	13	0.5	8	0.5	21	0.5
Property and business services	158	6.2	136	7.7	294	6.8
Government administration and defence	559	22.0	287	16.3	846	19.7

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Education	139	5.5	295	16.8	434	10.1
Health and community services	234	9.2	502	28.5	736	17.1
Cultural and recreational services	54	2.1	29	1.6	83	1.9
Personal and other services	161	6.3	100	5.7	261	6.1
Total classifiable/stated	2 544	100.0	1 761	100.0	4 305	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	31	..	16	..	47	..
Not stated	125	..	112	..	237	..
Total	2 700	..	1 889	..	4 589	..
Total 15–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 192	6.2	937	2.2	4 129	4.4
Mining	1 232	2.4	155	0.4	1 387	1.5
Manufacturing	5 632	10.9	1 519	3.5	7 151	7.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	384	0.7	93	0.2	477	0.5
Construction	4 927	9.6	506	1.2	5 433	5.7
Wholesale trade	2 291	4.4	901	2.1	3 192	3.4
Retail trade	4 043	7.8	5 075	11.7	9 118	9.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 493	2.9	2 590	6.0	4 083	4.3
Transport and storage	2 733	5.3	623	1.4	3 356	3.5
Communication services	859	1.7	487	1.1	1 346	1.4
Finance and insurance	288	0.6	696	1.6	984	1.0
Property and business services	3 002	5.8	3 527	8.1	6 529	6.9
Government administration and defence	11 149	21.6	8 565	19.8	19 714	20.8
Education	2 148	4.2	6 058	14.0	8 206	8.6
Health and community services	3 371	6.5	8 218	19.0	11 589	12.2
Cultural and recreational services	1 318	2.6	1 023	2.4	2 341	2.5

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Personal and other services	3 529	6.8	2 342	5.4	5 871	6.2
Total classifiable/stated	51 591	100.0	43 315	100.0	94 906	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	604	..	365	..	969	..
Not stated	2 074	..	1 639	..	3 713	..
Total	54 269	..	45 319	..	99 588	..
Non-Indigenous						
15–19 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 981	4.0	2 684	1.0	12 665	2.4
Mining	733	0.3	191	0.1	924	0.2
Manufacturing	30 034	11.9	6 793	2.6	36 827	7.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	669	0.3	199	0.1	868	0.2
Construction	24 172	9.6	1 738	0.7	25 910	5.0
Wholesale trade	11 616	4.6	6 035	2.3	17 651	3.4
Retail trade	107 792	42.7	145 558	55.0	253 350	49.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	22 628	9.0	34 149	12.9	56 777	11.0
Transport and storage	3 860	1.5	2 472	0.9	6 332	1.2
Communication services	1 712	0.7	1 227	0.5	2 939	0.6
Finance and insurance	1 869	0.7	4 593	1.7	6 462	1.2
Property and business services	13 449	5.3	16 069	6.1	29 518	5.7
Government administration and defence	4 298	1.7	2 346	0.9	6 644	1.3
Education	2 870	1.1	5 033	1.9	7 903	1.5
Health and community services	2 911	1.2	14 685	5.5	17 596	3.4
Cultural and recreational services	8 877	3.5	9 046	3.4	17 923	3.5
Personal and other services	4 773	1.9	12 037	4.5	16 810	3.3
Total classifiable/stated	252 244	100.0	264 855	100.0	517 099	100.0

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-classifiable economic units	1 450	..	1 095	..	2 545	..
Not stated	8 097	..	7 349	..	15 446	..
Total	261 791	..	273 299	..	535 090	..
20–24 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15 949	3.8	4 701	1.2	20 650	2.6
Mining	3 293	0.8	1 097	0.3	4 390	0.5
Manufacturing	65 746	15.8	21 331	5.5	87 077	10.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	2 247	0.5	1 237	0.3	3 484	0.4
Construction	49 379	11.9	4 660	1.2	54 039	6.7
Wholesale trade	27 626	6.7	14 563	3.7	42 189	5.2
Retail trade	83 629	20.2	90 197	23.2	173 826	21.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	33 344	8.0	42 154	10.8	75 498	9.4
Transport and storage	13 361	3.2	10 276	2.6	23 637	2.9
Communication services	7 411	1.8	5 816	1.5	13 227	1.6
Finance and insurance	12 264	3.0	23 091	5.9	35 355	4.4
Property and business services	43 504	10.5	52 779	13.6	96 283	12.0
Government administration and defence	14 638	3.5	12 380	3.2	27 018	3.4
Education	10 069	2.4	24 699	6.3	34 768	4.3
Health and community services	9 179	2.2	48 053	12.4	57 232	7.1
Cultural and recreational services	13 532	3.3	13 505	3.5	27 037	3.4
Personal and other services	9 710	2.3	18 483	4.8	28 193	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	414 881	100.0	389 022	100.0	803 903	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	2 705	..	1 833	..	4 538	..
Not stated	8 154	..	5 628	..	13 782	..
Total	425 740	..	396 483	..	822 223	..

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
25–34 years									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40 562	3.9		14 222	1.7		54 784	2.9	
Mining	15 901	1.5		3 916	0.5		19 817	1.1	
Manufacturing	182 052	17.7		66 021	7.8		248 073	13.2	
Electricity, gas and water supply	9 177	0.9		4 189	0.5		13 366	0.7	
Construction	121 276	11.8		17 368	2.1		138 644	7.4	
Wholesale trade	74 580	7.2		36 972	4.4		111 552	5.9	
Retail trade	123 035	11.9		116 468	13.8		239 503	12.8	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	43 758	4.2		48 285	5.7		92 043	4.9	
Transport and storage	54 190	5.3		28 048	3.3		82 238	4.4	
Communication services	25 435	2.5		15 843	1.9		41 278	2.2	
Finance and insurance	41 765	4.1		61 479	7.3		103 244	5.5	
Property and business services	124 636	12.1		119 023	14.1		243 659	13.0	
Government administration and defence	43 401	4.2		42 576	5.0		85 977	4.6	
Education	31 541	3.1		78 330	9.2		109 871	5.9	
Health and community services	35 292	3.4		130 571	15.4		165 863	8.8	
Cultural and recreational services	27 306	2.6		25 173	3.0		52 479	2.8	
Personal and other services	37 187	3.6		38 524	4.5		75 711	4.0	
Total classifiable/stated	1 031 094	100.0		847 008	100.0		1 878 102	100.0	
Non-classifiable economic units	6 031	..		4 242	..		10 273	..	
Not stated	14 475	..		11 287	..		25 762	..	
Total	1 051 600	..		862 537	..		1 914 137	..	
35–44 years									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	49 692	4.5		22 982	2.5		72 674	3.6	

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Mining	20 942	1.9	2 643	0.3	23 585	1.2
Manufacturing	202 035	18.2	77 468	8.4	279 503	13.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	14 711	1.3	3 376	0.4	18 087	0.9
Construction	126 110	11.3	23 373	2.5	149 483	7.4
Wholesale trade	77 706	7.0	37 314	4.0	115 020	5.7
Retail trade	107 222	9.6	122 150	13.2	229 372	11.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	32 678	2.9	45 957	5.0	78 635	3.9
Transport and storage	75 351	6.8	23 354	2.5	98 705	4.9
Communication services	28 769	2.6	13 038	1.4	41 807	2.1
Finance and insurance	36 436	3.3	44 535	4.8	80 971	4.0
Property and business services	124 041	11.2	105 958	11.5	229 999	11.3
Government administration and defence	53 278	4.8	46 001	5.0	99 279	4.9
Education	46 151	4.2	118 707	12.9	164 858	8.1
Health and community services	47 378	4.3	180 208	19.5	227 586	11.2
Cultural and recreational services	24 107	2.2	22 857	2.5	46 964	2.3
Personal and other services	44 765	4.0	32 180	3.5	76 945	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	1 111 372	100.0	922 101	100.0	2 033 473	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	6 349	..	5 117	..	11 466	..
Not stated	14 277	..	14 084	..	28 361	..
Total	1 131 998	..	941 302	..	2 073 300	..
45–54 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	49 008	5.0	25 327	3.0	74 335	4.1
Mining	16 753	1.7	1 660	0.2	18 413	1.0
Manufacturing	161 508	16.5	67 890	8.2	229 398	12.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	15 274	1.6	2 304	0.3	17 578	1.0

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Construction	101 206	10.4	17 924	2.2	119 130	6.6
Wholesale trade	62 561	6.4	31 570	3.8	94 131	5.2
Retail trade	89 121	9.1	108 275	13.0	197 396	10.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	27 139	2.8	39 349	4.7	66 488	3.7
Transport and storage	71 302	7.3	17 955	2.2	89 257	4.9
Communication services	24 766	2.5	10 618	1.3	35 384	2.0
Finance and insurance	28 659	2.9	31 676	3.8	60 335	3.3
Property and business services	113 390	11.6	88 413	10.6	201 803	11.2
Government administration and defence	52 933	5.4	39 801	4.8	92 734	5.1
Education	62 213	6.4	130 733	15.7	192 946	10.7
Health and community services	45 264	4.6	176 095	21.2	221 359	12.2
Cultural and recreational services	18 240	1.9	16 746	2.0	34 986	1.9
Personal and other services	37 257	3.8	26 192	3.1	63 449	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	976 594	100.0	832 528	100.0	1 809 122	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	5 429	..	4 714	..	10 143	..
Not stated	11 880	..	12 423	..	24 303	..
Total	993 903	..	849 665	..	1 843 568	..
55–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38 068	8.0	19 219	6.4	57 287	7.4
Mining	5 284	1.1	471	0.2	5 755	0.7
Manufacturing	78 189	16.3	22 818	7.7	101 007	13.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 679	1.2	525	0.2	6 204	0.8
Construction	47 748	10.0	7 177	2.4	54 925	7.1
Wholesale trade	32 127	6.7	11 228	3.8	43 355	5.6
Retail trade	47 471	9.9	38 911	13.1	86 382	11.1

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	14 240	3.0	14 127	4.7	28 367	3.7
Transport and storage	37 111	7.8	6 829	2.3	43 940	5.7
Communication services	7 774	1.6	2 968	1.0	10 742	1.4
Finance and insurance	11 713	2.4	7 846	2.6	19 559	2.5
Property and business services	56 589	11.8	32 754	11.0	89 343	11.5
Government administration and defence	20 240	4.2	12 274	4.1	32 514	4.2
Education	27 027	5.7	39 917	13.4	66 944	8.6
Health and community services	23 011	4.8	64 412	21.6	87 423	11.3
Cultural and recreational services	8 953	1.9	6 792	2.3	15 745	2.0
Personal and other services	17 003	3.6	9 848	3.3	26 851	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	478 227	100.0	298 116	100.0	776 343	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	2 982	..	2 196	..	5 178	..
Not stated	7 800	..	7 549	..	15 349	..
Total	489 009	..	307 861	..	796 870	..
Total 15–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	203 260	4.8	89 135	2.5	292 395	3.7
Mining	62 906	1.5	9 978	0.3	72 884	0.9
Manufacturing	719 564	16.9	262 321	7.4	981 885	12.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	47 757	1.1	11 830	0.3	59 587	0.8
Construction	469 891	11.0	72 240	2.0	542 131	6.9
Wholesale trade	286 216	6.7	137 682	3.9	423 898	5.4
Retail trade	558 270	13.1	621 559	17.5	1 179 829	15.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	173 787	4.1	224 021	6.3	397 808	5.1
Transport and storage	255 175	6.0	88 934	2.5	344 109	4.4
Communication services	95 867	2.2	49 510	1.4	145 377	1.9

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Finance and insurance	132 706	3.1	173 220	4.9	305 926	3.9
Property and business services	475 609	11.2	414 996	11.7	890 605	11.4
Government administration and defence	188 788	4.4	155 378	4.4	344 166	4.4
Education	179 871	4.2	397 419	11.2	577 290	7.4
Health and community services	163 035	3.8	614 024	17.3	777 059	9.9
Cultural and recreational services	101 015	2.4	94 119	2.6	195 134	2.5
Personal and other services	150 695	3.5	137 264	3.9	287 959	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 264 412	100.0	3 553 630	100.0	7 818 042	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	24 946	..	19 197	..	44 143	..
Not stated	64 683	..	58 320	..	123 003	..
Total	4 354 041	..	3 631 147	..	7 985 188	..
Not stated						
15–19 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	70	4.0	18	1.1	88	2.6
Mining	6	0.3	–	–	6	0.2
Manufacturing	257	14.6	48	3.0	305	9.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	–	–	3	0.2	3	0.1
Construction	213	12.1	14	0.9	227	6.8
Wholesale trade	96	5.5	47	3.0	143	4.3
Retail trade	652	37.0	822	51.6	1 474	44.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	168	9.5	233	14.6	401	12.0
Transport and storage	23	1.3	11	0.7	34	1.0
Communication services	17	1.0	12	0.8	29	0.9
Finance and insurance	15	0.9	35	2.2	50	1.5
Property and business services	83	4.7	92	5.8	175	5.2

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Government administration and defence	32	1.8	13	0.8	45	1.3
Education	17	1.0	35	2.2	52	1.6
Health and community services	24	1.4	82	5.2	106	3.2
Cultural and recreational services	55	3.1	44	2.8	99	3.0
Personal and other services	33	1.9	83	5.2	116	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	1 761	100.0	1 592	100.0	3 353	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	34	..	14	..	48	..
Not stated	233	..	147	..	380	..
Total	2 028	..	1 753	..	3 781	..
20–24 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	121	4.1	38	1.9	159	3.2
Mining	13	0.4	4	0.2	17	0.3
Manufacturing	544	18.3	128	6.2	672	13.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	10	0.3	4	0.2	14	0.3
Construction	379	12.8	20	1.0	399	8.0
Wholesale trade	187	6.3	61	3.0	248	4.9
Retail trade	590	19.9	514	25.1	1 104	22.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	274	9.2	260	12.7	534	10.6
Transport and storage	100	3.4	59	2.9	159	3.2
Communication services	60	2.0	26	1.3	86	1.7
Finance and insurance	73	2.5	112	5.5	185	3.7
Property and business services	277	9.3	268	13.1	545	10.9
Government administration and defence	72	2.4	61	3.0	133	2.7
Education	52	1.8	99	4.8	151	3.0
Health and community services	64	2.2	235	11.5	299	6.0

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Cultural and recreational services	81	2.7	53	2.6	134	2.7
Personal and other services	68	2.3	108	5.3	176	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	2 965	100.0	2 050	100.0	5 015	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	60	..	41	..	101	..
Not stated	290	..	166	..	456	..
Total	3 315	..	2 257	..	5 572	..
25–34 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	260	4.2	69	1.8	329	3.3
Mining	76	1.2	17	0.4	93	0.9
Manufacturing	1 242	20.2	365	9.4	1 607	16.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	32	0.5	17	0.4	49	0.5
Construction	746	12.1	60	1.5	806	8.0
Wholesale trade	422	6.9	204	5.3	626	6.2
Retail trade	792	12.9	603	15.6	1 395	13.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	367	6.0	291	7.5	658	6.6
Transport and storage	360	5.9	111	2.9	471	4.7
Communication services	128	2.1	80	2.1	208	2.1
Finance and insurance	166	2.7	233	6.0	399	4.0
Property and business services	640	10.4	519	13.4	1 159	11.6
Government administration and defence	220	3.6	159	4.1	379	3.8
Education	127	2.1	288	7.4	415	4.1
Health and community services	201	3.3	567	14.6	768	7.7
Cultural and recreational services	167	2.7	98	2.5	265	2.6
Personal and other services	204	3.3	190	4.9	394	3.9
Total classifiable/stated	6 150	100.0	3 871	100.0	10 021	100.0

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-classifiable economic units	131	..	65	..	196	..
Not stated	566	..	303	..	869	..
Total	6 847	..	4 239	..	11 086	..
35–44 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	296	5.1	131	3.1	427	4.3
Mining	117	2.0	10	0.2	127	1.3
Manufacturing	1 255	21.7	462	10.9	1 717	17.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	73	1.3	18	0.4	91	0.9
Construction	690	11.9	100	2.4	790	7.9
Wholesale trade	361	6.2	171	4.0	532	5.3
Retail trade	572	9.9	565	13.4	1 137	11.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	272	4.7	348	8.2	620	6.2
Transport and storage	383	6.6	81	1.9	464	4.6
Communication services	134	2.3	60	1.4	194	1.9
Finance and insurance	105	1.8	174	4.1	279	2.8
Property and business services	520	9.0	417	9.9	937	9.4
Government administration and defence	239	4.1	207	4.9	446	4.5
Education	205	3.5	405	9.6	610	6.1
Health and community services	216	3.7	811	19.2	1 027	10.3
Cultural and recreational services	130	2.2	104	2.5	234	2.3
Personal and other services	221	3.8	164	3.9	385	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	5 789	100.0	4 228	100.0	10 017	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	132	..	88	..	220	..
Not stated	495	..	334	..	829	..
Total	6 416	..	4 650	..	11 066	..

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
45–54 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	342	6.1	170	3.5	512	4.9
Mining	115	2.1	7	0.1	122	1.2
Manufacturing	1 055	18.9	518	10.8	1 573	15.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	69	1.2	11	0.2	80	0.8
Construction	700	12.5	98	2.0	798	7.7
Wholesale trade	343	6.1	171	3.5	514	4.9
Retail trade	532	9.5	709	14.7	1 241	11.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	236	4.2	336	7.0	572	5.5
Transport and storage	486	8.7	94	2.0	580	5.6
Communication services	100	1.8	43	0.9	143	1.4
Finance and insurance	82	1.5	135	2.8	217	2.1
Property and business services	519	9.3	469	9.7	988	9.5
Government administration and defence	244	4.4	205	4.3	449	4.3
Education	245	4.4	516	10.7	761	7.3
Health and community services	231	4.1	1 060	22.0	1 291	12.4
Cultural and recreational services	96	1.7	109	2.3	205	2.0
Personal and other services	188	3.4	166	3.4	354	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	5 583	100.0	4 817	100.0	10 400	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	142	..	94	..	236	..
Not stated	495	..	400	..	895	..
Total	6 220	..	5 311	..	11 531	..
55–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	337	8.4	193	7.1	530	7.8

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Mining	38	0.9	—	—	38	0.6
Manufacturing	770	19.1	270	9.9	1 040	15.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	35	0.9	4	0.1	39	0.6
Construction	517	12.8	56	2.1	573	8.5
Wholesale trade	279	6.9	84	3.1	363	5.4
Retail trade	436	10.8	408	15.0	844	12.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	173	4.3	204	7.5	377	5.6
Transport and storage	373	9.3	66	2.4	439	6.5
Communication services	57	1.4	28	1.0	85	1.3
Finance and insurance	56	1.4	49	1.8	105	1.6
Property and business services	330	8.2	250	9.2	580	8.6
Government administration and defence	152	3.8	90	3.3	242	3.6
Education	132	3.3	244	8.9	376	5.6
Health and community services	154	3.8	638	23.4	792	11.7
Cultural and recreational services	60	1.5	54	2.0	114	1.7
Personal and other services	133	3.3	91	3.3	224	3.3
Total classifiable/stated	4 032	100.0	2 729	100.0	6 761	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	90	..	66	..	156	..
Not stated	427	..	317	..	744	..
Total	4 549	..	3 112	..	7 661	..
Total 15–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 426	5.4	619	3.2	2 045	4.5
Mining	365	1.4	38	0.2	403	0.9
Manufacturing	5 123	19.5	1 791	9.3	6 914	15.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	219	0.8	57	0.3	276	0.6

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Construction	3 245	12.3	348	1.8	3 593	7.9
Wholesale trade	1 688	6.4	738	3.8	2 426	5.3
Retail trade	3 574	13.6	3 621	18.8	7 195	15.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 490	5.7	1 672	8.7	3 162	6.9
Transport and storage	1 725	6.6	422	2.2	2 147	4.7
Communication services	496	1.9	249	1.3	745	1.6
Finance and insurance	497	1.9	738	3.8	1 235	2.7
Property and business services	2 369	9.0	2 015	10.4	4 384	9.6
Government administration and defence	959	3.6	735	3.8	1 694	3.7
Education	778	3.0	1 587	8.2	2 365	5.2
Health and community services	890	3.4	3 393	17.6	4 283	9.4
Cultural and recreational services	589	2.2	462	2.4	1 051	2.3
Personal and other services	847	3.2	802	4.2	1 649	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	26 280	100.0	19 287	100.0	45 567	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	589	..	368	..	957	..
Not stated	2 506	..	1 667	..	4 173	..
Total	29 375	..	21 322	..	50 697	..
Total						
15–19 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 418	4.0	2 787	1.0	13 205	2.5
Mining	787	0.3	203	0.1	990	0.2
Manufacturing	30 939	11.9	6 977	2.6	37 916	7.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	678	0.3	212	0.1	890	0.2
Construction	24 931	9.6	1 801	0.7	26 732	5.0
Wholesale trade	11 971	4.6	6 202	2.3	18 173	3.4

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	
Retail trade	109 618	42.2	148 214	54.6	257 832	48.5			
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	23 034	8.9	34 823	12.8	57 857	10.9			
Transport and storage	3 971	1.5	2 526	0.9	6 497	1.2			
Communication services	1 752	0.7	1 265	0.5	3 017	0.6			
Finance and insurance	1 899	0.7	4 682	1.7	6 581	1.2			
Property and business services	13 764	5.3	16 468	6.1	30 232	5.7			
Government administration and defence	5 491	2.1	3 178	1.2	8 669	1.6			
Education	2 998	1.2	5 301	2.0	8 299	1.6			
Health and community services	3 138	1.2	15 196	5.6	18 334	3.5			
Cultural and recreational services	9 081	3.5	9 226	3.4	18 307	3.4			
Personal and other services	5 148	2.0	12 393	4.6	17 541	3.3			
Total classifiable/stated	259 618	100.0	271 454	100.0	531 072	100.0			
Non-classifiable economic units	1 544	..	1 154	..	2 698	..			
Not stated	8 676	..	7 780	..	16 456	..			
Total	269 838	..	280 388	..	550 226	..			
20–24 years									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 510	3.9	4 851	1.2	21 361	2.6			
Mining	3 434	0.8	1 140	0.3	4 574	0.6			
Manufacturing	67 281	15.8	21 653	5.5	88 934	10.8			
Electricity, gas and water supply	2 289	0.5	1 249	0.3	3 538	0.4			
Construction	50 571	11.9	4 740	1.2	55 311	6.7			
Wholesale trade	28 177	6.6	14 767	3.7	42 944	5.2			
Retail trade	85 017	20.0	91 539	23.1	176 556	21.5			
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	33 952	8.0	42 890	10.8	76 842	9.3			
Transport and storage	13 664	3.2	10 426	2.6	24 090	2.9			

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Communication services	7 550	1.8	5 931	1.5	13 481	1.6
Finance and insurance	12 396	2.9	23 350	5.9	35 746	4.3
Property and business services	44 180	10.4	53 614	13.5	97 794	11.9
Government administration and defence	16 442	3.9	13 702	3.5	30 144	3.7
Education	10 345	2.4	25 363	6.4	35 708	4.3
Health and community services	9 588	2.3	49 089	12.4	58 677	7.1
Cultural and recreational services	13 851	3.3	13 718	3.5	27 569	3.4
Personal and other services	10 262	2.4	18 920	4.8	29 182	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	425 509	100.0	396 942	100.0	822 451	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	2 850	..	1 935	..	4 785	..
Not stated	8 773	..	6 006	..	14 779	..
Total	437 132	..	404 883	..	842 015	..
25–34 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	41 723	4.0	14 520	1.7	56 243	2.9
Mining	16 382	1.6	3 983	0.5	20 365	1.1
Manufacturing	185 022	17.6	66 796	7.7	251 818	13.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	9 311	0.9	4 255	0.5	13 566	0.7
Construction	123 498	11.7	17 565	2.0	141 063	7.4
Wholesale trade	75 741	7.2	37 420	4.3	113 161	5.9
Retail trade	124 812	11.9	118 098	13.7	242 910	12.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	44 550	4.2	49 187	5.7	93 737	4.9
Transport and storage	55 287	5.3	28 376	3.3	83 663	4.4
Communication services	25 877	2.5	16 116	1.9	41 993	2.2
Finance and insurance	42 024	4.0	61 992	7.2	104 016	5.4
Property and business services	126 194	12.0	120 599	14.0	246 793	12.9

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Government administration and defence	47 008	4.5	45 516	5.3	92 524	4.8
Education	32 283	3.1	80 373	9.3	112 656	5.9
Health and community services	36 437	3.5	133 233	15.4	169 670	8.9
Cultural and recreational services	27 892	2.7	25 623	3.0	53 515	2.8
Personal and other services	38 469	3.7	39 468	4.6	77 937	4.1
Total classifiable/stated	1 052 510	100.0	863 120	100.0	1 915 630	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	6 329	..	4 408	..	10 737	..
Not stated	15 589	..	11 976	..	27 565	..
Total	1 074 428	..	879 504	..	1 953 932	..
35–44 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	50 756	4.5	23 386	2.5	74 142	3.6
Mining	21 424	1.9	2 688	0.3	24 112	1.2
Manufacturing	204 593	18.1	78 371	8.4	282 964	13.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	14 893	1.3	3 409	0.4	18 302	0.9
Construction	127 951	11.3	23 633	2.5	151 584	7.3
Wholesale trade	78 598	7.0	37 725	4.0	116 323	5.6
Retail trade	108 409	9.6	123 536	13.2	231 945	11.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	33 215	2.9	46 928	5.0	80 143	3.9
Transport and storage	76 564	6.8	23 579	2.5	100 143	4.8
Communication services	29 179	2.6	13 212	1.4	42 391	2.1
Finance and insurance	36 607	3.2	44 843	4.8	81 450	3.9
Property and business services	125 318	11.1	107 301	11.4	232 619	11.3
Government administration and defence	56 175	5.0	48 415	5.2	104 590	5.1
Education	46 976	4.2	121 154	12.9	168 130	8.1
Health and community services	48 575	4.3	183 509	19.6	232 084	11.2

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Cultural and recreational services	24 555	2.2	23 202	2.5	47 757	2.3
Personal and other services	45 917	4.1	32 878	3.5	78 795	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	1 129 705	100.0	937 769	100.0	2 067 474	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	6 633	..	5 280	..	11 913	..
Not stated	15 210	..	14 798	..	30 008	..
Total	1 151 548	..	957 847	..	2 109 395	..
45–54 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	49 859	5.0	25 684	3.0	75 543	4.1
Mining	17 089	1.7	1 681	0.2	18 770	1.0
Manufacturing	163 303	16.5	68 669	8.1	231 972	12.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	15 448	1.6	2 323	0.3	17 771	1.0
Construction	102 647	10.4	18 108	2.1	120 755	6.6
Wholesale trade	63 213	6.4	31 869	3.8	95 082	5.2
Retail trade	90 001	9.1	109 450	13.0	199 451	10.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	27 542	2.8	40 034	4.7	67 576	3.7
Transport and storage	72 457	7.3	18 150	2.1	90 607	4.9
Communication services	25 010	2.5	10 714	1.3	35 724	1.9
Finance and insurance	28 783	2.9	31 884	3.8	60 667	3.3
Property and business services	114 447	11.6	89 416	10.6	203 863	11.1
Government administration and defence	54 829	5.5	41 216	4.9	96 045	5.2
Education	62 897	6.4	132 417	15.7	195 314	10.6
Health and community services	46 159	4.7	179 056	21.2	225 215	12.3
Cultural and recreational services	18 476	1.9	16 960	2.0	35 436	1.9
Personal and other services	37 978	3.8	26 710	3.2	64 688	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	990 138	100.0	844 341	100.0	1 834 479	100.0

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-classifiable economic units	5 680	..	4 875	..	10 555	..
Not stated	12 663	..	13 088	..	25 751	..
Total	1 008 481	..	862 304	..	1 870 785	..
55–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38 612	8.0	19 463	6.4	58 075	7.4
Mining	5 387	1.1	476	0.2	5 863	0.7
Manufacturing	79 181	16.3	23 165	7.7	102 346	13.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 741	1.2	532	0.2	6 273	0.8
Construction	48 465	10.0	7 247	2.4	55 712	7.1
Wholesale trade	32 495	6.7	11 338	3.7	43 833	5.6
Retail trade	48 030	9.9	39 418	13.0	87 448	11.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	14 477	3.0	14 421	4.8	28 898	3.7
Transport and storage	37 690	7.8	6 922	2.3	44 612	5.7
Communication services	7 854	1.6	3 008	1.0	10 862	1.4
Finance and insurance	11 782	2.4	7 903	2.6	19 685	2.5
Property and business services	57 077	11.8	33 140	11.0	90 217	11.5
Government administration and defence	20 951	4.3	12 651	4.2	33 602	4.3
Education	27 298	5.6	40 456	13.4	67 754	8.6
Health and community services	23 399	4.8	65 552	21.7	88 951	11.3
Cultural and recreational services	9 067	1.9	6 875	2.3	15 942	2.0
Personal and other services	17 297	3.6	10 039	3.3	27 336	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	484 803	100.0	302 606	100.0	787 409	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	3 103	..	2 278	..	5 381	..
Not stated	8 352	..	7 978	..	16 330	..
Total	496 258	..	312 862	..	809 120	..

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total 15–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	207 878	4.8	90 691	2.5	298 569	3.8
Mining	64 503	1.5	10 171	0.3	74 674	0.9
Manufacturing	730 319	16.8	265 631	7.3	995 950	12.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	48 360	1.1	11 980	0.3	60 340	0.8
Construction	478 063	11.0	73 094	2.0	551 157	6.9
Wholesale trade	290 195	6.7	139 321	3.9	429 516	5.4
Retail trade	565 887	13.0	630 255	17.4	1 196 142	15.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	176 770	4.1	228 283	6.3	405 053	5.1
Transport and storage	259 633	6.0	89 979	2.5	349 612	4.4
Communication services	97 222	2.2	50 246	1.4	147 468	1.9
Finance and insurance	133 491	3.1	174 654	4.8	308 145	3.9
Property and business services	480 980	11.1	420 538	11.6	901 518	11.3
Government administration and defence	200 896	4.6	164 678	4.6	365 574	4.6
Education	182 797	4.2	405 064	11.2	587 861	7.4
Health and community services	167 296	3.9	625 635	17.3	792 931	10.0
Cultural and recreational services	102 922	2.4	95 604	2.6	198 526	2.5
Personal and other services	155 071	3.6	140 408	3.9	295 479	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 342 283	100.0	3 616 232	100.0	7 958 515	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	26 139	..	19 930	..	46 069	..
Not stated	69 263	..	61 626	..	130 889	..
Total	4 437 685	..	3 697 788	..	8 135 473	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on Australian New Zealand Industrial Classification (ANZIC), 1993.

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
15–19 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	334	4.9	72	1.2	406	3.1
Mining	85	1.2	36	0.6	121	0.9
Manufacturing	898	13.1	148	2.4	1 046	8.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	40	0.6	14	0.2	54	0.4
Construction	968	14.1	50	0.8	1 018	7.8
Wholesale trade	255	3.7	114	1.8	369	2.8
Retail trade	1 765	25.8	2 677	43.2	4 442	34.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	297	4.3	671	10.8	968	7.4
Transport and storage	135	2.0	56	0.9	191	1.5
Communication services	31	0.5	29	0.5	60	0.5
Finance and insurance	22	0.3	94	1.5	116	0.9
Property and business services	312	4.6	306	4.9	618	4.7
Government administration and defence	753	11.0	524	8.5	1 277	9.8
Education	143	2.1	258	4.2	401	3.1
Health and community services	432	6.3	673	10.9	1 105	8.5
Cultural and recreational services	147	2.1	142	2.3	289	2.2
Personal and other services	236	3.4	328	5.3	564	4.3
Total classifiable/stated	6 853	100.0	6 192	100.0	13 045	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	244	..	112	..	356	..
Not stated	541	..	363	..	904	..
Total	7 638	..	6 667	..	14 305	..
20–24 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	401	4.4	109	1.5	510	3.1

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Mining	258	2.8	64	0.9	322	2.0
Manufacturing	1 334	14.6	263	3.6	1 597	9.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	71	0.8	19	0.3	90	0.5
Construction	1 438	15.8	101	1.4	1 539	9.4
Wholesale trade	364	4.0	170	2.3	534	3.3
Retail trade	1 016	11.2	1 266	17.4	2 282	13.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	413	4.5	680	9.4	1 093	6.7
Transport and storage	321	3.5	119	1.6	440	2.7
Communication services	67	0.7	78	1.1	145	0.9
Finance and insurance	73	0.8	210	2.9	283	1.7
Property and business services	535	5.9	652	9.0	1 187	7.2
Government administration and defence	1 338	14.7	1 033	14.2	2 371	14.5
Education	241	2.6	583	8.0	824	5.0
Health and community services	633	6.9	1 339	18.4	1 972	12.0
Cultural and recreational services	232	2.5	197	2.7	429	2.6
Personal and other services	375	4.1	382	5.3	757	4.6
Total classifiable/stated	9 110	100.0	7 265	100.0	16 375	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	319	..	133	..	452	..
Not stated	531	..	308	..	839	..
Total	9 960	..	7 706	..	17 666	..
25–34 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	614	4.0	151	1.2	765	2.7
Mining	605	3.9	133	1.0	738	2.6
Manufacturing	2 020	13.0	439	3.4	2 459	8.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	124	0.8	47	0.4	171	0.6

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Construction	2 112	13.6	188	1.5	2 300	8.1
Wholesale trade	648	4.2	240	1.9	888	3.1
Retail trade	1 069	6.9	1 270	9.9	2 339	8.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	507	3.3	784	6.1	1 291	4.5
Transport and storage	762	4.9	203	1.6	965	3.4
Communication services	222	1.4	163	1.3	385	1.4
Finance and insurance	133	0.9	294	2.3	427	1.5
Property and business services	953	6.1	1 141	8.9	2 094	7.4
Government administration and defence	2 625	16.9	2 379	18.5	5 004	17.6
Education	621	4.0	1 748	13.6	2 369	8.3
Health and community services	1 329	8.6	2 720	21.1	4 049	14.3
Cultural and recreational services	393	2.5	303	2.4	696	2.5
Personal and other services	769	5.0	679	5.3	1 448	5.1
Total classifiable/stated	15 506	100.0	12 882	100.0	28 388	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	463	..	273	..	736	..
Not stated	662	..	444	..	1 106	..
Total	16 631	..	13 599	..	30 230	..
35–44 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	663	4.7	222	1.6	885	3.1
Mining	615	4.3	104	0.7	719	2.5
Manufacturing	1 649	11.6	504	3.6	2 153	7.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	145	1.0	26	0.2	171	0.6
Construction	1 639	11.5	221	1.6	1 860	6.6
Wholesale trade	529	3.7	265	1.9	794	2.8
Retail trade	715	5.0	1 101	7.8	1 816	6.4

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	344	2.4		767	5.4		1 111	3.9	
Transport and storage	960	6.7		219	1.5		1 179	4.2	
Communication services	243	1.7		140	1.0		383	1.3	
Finance and insurance	110	0.8		207	1.5		317	1.1	
Property and business services	855	6.0		1 139	8.1		1 994	7.0	
Government administration and defence	2 478	17.4		2 393	16.9		4 871	17.2	
Education	704	4.9		2 489	17.6		3 193	11.3	
Health and community services	1 442	10.1		3 464	24.5		4 906	17.3	
Cultural and recreational services	329	2.3		262	1.9		591	2.1	
Personal and other services	818	5.7		614	4.3		1 432	5.0	
Total classifiable/stated	14 238	100.0		14 137	100.0		28 375	100.0	
Non-classifiable economic units	432	..		238	..		670	..	
Not stated	560	..		446	..		1 006	..	
Total	15 230	..		14 821	..		30 051	..	
45–54 years									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	502	4.9		165	1.7		667	3.3	
Mining	399	3.9		45	0.5		444	2.2	
Manufacturing	1 039	10.1		384	3.9		1 423	7.0	
Electricity, gas and water supply	127	1.2		20	0.2		147	0.7	
Construction	1 055	10.2		129	1.3		1 184	5.8	
Wholesale trade	382	3.7		173	1.7		555	2.7	
Retail trade	473	4.6		704	7.1		1 177	5.8	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	237	2.3		550	5.5		787	3.9	
Transport and storage	867	8.4		155	1.6		1 022	5.0	
Communication services	167	1.6		73	0.7		240	1.2	

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Finance and insurance	61	0.6	104	1.0	165	0.8
Property and business services	609	5.9	714	7.2	1 323	6.5
Government administration and defence	1 904	18.4	1 602	16.1	3 506	17.3
Education	597	5.8	1 731	17.4	2 328	11.5
Health and community services	1 153	11.2	2 883	28.9	4 036	19.9
Cultural and recreational services	189	1.8	152	1.5	341	1.7
Personal and other services	561	5.4	386	3.9	947	4.7
Total classifiable/stated	10 322	100.0	9 970	100.0	20 292	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	303	..	157	..	460	..
Not stated	362	..	323	..	685	..
Total	10 987	..	10 450	..	21 437	..
55–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	298	7.3	75	2.3	373	5.1
Mining	108	2.6	13	0.4	121	1.7
Manufacturing	367	9.0	118	3.7	485	6.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	44	1.1	3	0.1	47	0.6
Construction	349	8.5	39	1.2	388	5.3
Wholesale trade	131	3.2	57	1.8	188	2.6
Retail trade	195	4.8	189	5.9	384	5.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	122	3.0	174	5.4	296	4.0
Transport and storage	384	9.4	44	1.4	428	5.9
Communication services	44	1.1	19	0.6	63	0.9
Finance and insurance	27	0.7	32	1.0	59	0.8
Property and business services	300	7.3	232	7.2	532	7.3
Government administration and defence	677	16.6	451	14.0	1 128	15.4

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Education	264	6.5	543	16.9	807	11.0
Health and community services	503	12.3	1 063	33.0	1 566	21.4
Cultural and recreational services	68	1.7	50	1.6	118	1.6
Personal and other services	206	5.0	120	3.7	326	4.5
Total classifiable/stated	4 087	100.0	3 222	100.0	7 309	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	124	..	67	..	191	..
Not stated	184	..	168	..	352	..
Total	4 395	..	3 457	..	7 852	..
Total 15–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 812	4.7	794	1.5	3 606	3.2
Mining	2 070	3.4	395	0.7	2 465	2.2
Manufacturing	7 307	12.2	1 856	3.5	9 163	8.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	551	0.9	129	0.2	680	0.6
Construction	7 561	12.6	728	1.4	8 289	7.3
Wholesale trade	2 309	3.8	1 019	1.9	3 328	2.9
Retail trade	5 233	8.7	7 207	13.4	12 440	10.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 920	3.2	3 626	6.8	5 546	4.9
Transport and storage	3 429	5.7	796	1.5	4 225	3.7
Communication services	774	1.3	502	0.9	1 276	1.1
Finance and insurance	426	0.7	941	1.8	1 367	1.2
Property and business services	3 564	5.9	4 184	7.8	7 748	6.8
Government administration and defence	9 775	16.3	8 382	15.6	18 157	16.0
Education	2 570	4.3	7 352	13.7	9 922	8.7
Health and community services	5 492	9.1	12 142	22.6	17 634	15.5
Cultural and recreational services	1 358	2.3	1 106	2.1	2 464	2.2

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Personal and other services	2 965	4.9		2 509	4.7		5 474	4.8	
Total classifiable/stated	60 116	100.0		53 668	100.0		113 784	100.0	
Non-classifiable economic units	1 885	..		980	..		2 865	..	
Not stated	2 840	..		2 052	..		4 892	..	
Total	64 841	..		56 700	..		121 541	..	
Non-Indigenous									
15–19 years									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 845	2.5		2 394	0.8		9 239	1.7	
Mining	1 470	0.5		369	0.1		1 839	0.3	
Manufacturing	29 734	11.1		6 381	2.3		36 115	6.6	
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 007	0.4		295	0.1		1 302	0.2	
Construction	36 240	13.5		2 463	0.9		38 703	7.0	
Wholesale trade	10 796	4.0		5 073	1.8		15 869	2.9	
Retail trade	114 342	42.5		157 746	56.0		272 088	49.4	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	21 765	8.1		37 240	13.2		59 005	10.7	
Transport and storage	4 648	1.7		2 164	0.8		6 812	1.2	
Communication services	1 559	0.6		1 259	0.4		2 818	0.5	
Finance and insurance	1 720	0.6		4 083	1.4		5 803	1.1	
Property and business services	13 610	5.1		14 300	5.1		27 910	5.1	
Government administration and defence	4 341	1.6		3 057	1.1		7 398	1.3	
Education	3 754	1.4		5 606	2.0		9 360	1.7	
Health and community services	3 451	1.3		16 164	5.7		19 615	3.6	
Cultural and recreational services	8 872	3.3		9 767	3.5		18 639	3.4	
Personal and other services	4 627	1.7		13 532	4.8		18 159	3.3	
Total classifiable/stated	268 781	100.0		281 893	100.0		550 674	100.0	

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-classifiable economic units	3 448	..	1 726	..	5 174	..
Not stated	7 626	..	6 688	..	14 314	..
Total	279 855	..	290 307	..	570 162	..
20–24 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11 790	2.6	3 961	0.9	15 751	1.8
Mining	6 187	1.4	1 880	0.4	8 067	0.9
Manufacturing	62 318	13.9	20 204	4.7	82 522	9.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	3 394	0.8	1 411	0.3	4 805	0.5
Construction	69 898	15.6	6 619	1.5	76 517	8.7
Wholesale trade	24 924	5.5	14 015	3.3	38 939	4.4
Retail trade	90 731	20.2	105 038	24.6	195 769	22.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	34 371	7.7	47 886	11.2	82 257	9.4
Transport and storage	16 504	3.7	9 579	2.2	26 083	3.0
Communication services	6 431	1.4	4 594	1.1	11 025	1.3
Finance and insurance	12 489	2.8	21 786	5.1	34 275	3.9
Property and business services	47 162	10.5	52 893	12.4	100 055	11.4
Government administration and defence	17 735	3.9	15 835	3.7	33 570	3.8
Education	11 544	2.6	27 105	6.3	38 649	4.4
Health and community services	11 205	2.5	59 795	14.0	71 000	8.1
Cultural and recreational services	13 364	3.0	14 064	3.3	27 428	3.1
Personal and other services	9 242	2.1	20 827	4.9	30 069	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	449 289	100.0	427 492	100.0	876 781	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	7 422	..	3 897	..	11 319	..
Not stated	8 615	..	5 403	..	14 018	..
Total	465 326	..	436 792	..	902 118	..

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
25–34 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28 976	2.9	10 359	1.2	39 335	2.1
Mining	20 962	2.1	5 218	0.6	26 180	1.4
Manufacturing	158 207	15.7	57 120	6.7	215 327	11.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	9 821	1.0	5 113	0.6	14 934	0.8
Construction	142 051	14.1	20 053	2.3	162 104	8.7
Wholesale trade	64 418	6.4	34 653	4.1	99 071	5.3
Retail trade	116 520	11.6	113 477	13.3	229 997	12.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	42 880	4.3	46 843	5.5	89 723	4.8
Transport and storage	54 427	5.4	26 975	3.2	81 402	4.4
Communication services	19 426	1.9	11 742	1.4	31 168	1.7
Finance and insurance	45 254	4.5	59 447	7.0	104 701	5.6
Property and business services	124 785	12.4	118 415	13.8	243 200	13.1
Government administration and defence	48 575	4.8	56 960	6.7	105 535	5.7
Education	35 058	3.5	86 363	10.1	121 421	6.5
Health and community services	38 035	3.8	140 829	16.5	178 864	9.6
Cultural and recreational services	23 935	2.4	23 086	2.7	47 021	2.5
Personal and other services	32 083	3.2	38 336	4.5	70 419	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	1 005 413	100.0	854 989	100.0	1 860 402	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	15 756	..	8 355	..	24 111	..
Not stated	12 513	..	8 519	..	21 032	..
Total	1 033 682	..	871 863	..	1 905 545	..
35–44 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39 307	3.5	18 373	1.9	57 680	2.8

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Mining	25 812	2.3	4 231	0.4	30 043	1.4
Manufacturing	191 661	17.0	72 458	7.5	264 119	12.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	14 248	1.3	4 428	0.5	18 676	0.9
Construction	147 181	13.1	28 014	2.9	175 195	8.4
Wholesale trade	73 666	6.5	39 223	4.0	112 889	5.4
Retail trade	105 560	9.4	128 089	13.2	233 649	11.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	32 530	2.9	43 860	4.5	76 390	3.6
Transport and storage	79 148	7.0	26 435	2.7	105 583	5.0
Communication services	24 223	2.2	11 842	1.2	36 065	1.7
Finance and insurance	44 289	3.9	50 575	5.2	94 864	4.5
Property and business services	124 820	11.1	112 477	11.6	237 297	11.3
Government administration and defence	61 442	5.5	63 202	6.5	124 644	6.0
Education	43 202	3.8	118 127	12.2	161 329	7.7
Health and community services	50 340	4.5	186 848	19.3	237 188	11.3
Cultural and recreational services	22 364	2.0	22 501	2.3	44 865	2.1
Personal and other services	45 924	4.1	37 791	3.9	83 715	4.0
Total classifiable/stated	1 125 717	100.0	968 474	100.0	2 094 191	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	16 586	..	9 852	..	26 438	..
Not stated	12 201	..	10 707	..	22 908	..
Total	1 154 504	..	989 033	..	2 143 537	..
45–54 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	43 103	4.1	21 461	2.3	64 564	3.2
Mining	22 270	2.1	2 716	0.3	24 986	1.3
Manufacturing	168 586	16.2	67 686	7.1	236 272	11.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	16 378	1.6	3 240	0.3	19 618	1.0

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Construction	122 126	11.7	22 554	2.4	144 680	7.2
Wholesale trade	62 329	6.0	33 127	3.5	95 456	4.8
Retail trade	91 191	8.7	117 258	12.3	208 449	10.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	28 176	2.7	42 576	4.5	70 752	3.5
Transport and storage	80 008	7.7	20 536	2.2	100 544	5.0
Communication services	22 706	2.2	10 344	1.1	33 050	1.7
Finance and insurance	31 429	3.0	35 899	3.8	67 328	3.4
Property and business services	111 178	10.7	94 174	9.9	205 352	10.3
Government administration and defence	69 979	6.7	60 225	6.3	130 204	6.5
Education	61 013	5.8	152 170	16.0	213 183	10.7
Health and community services	55 738	5.3	222 156	23.3	277 894	13.9
Cultural and recreational services	17 684	1.7	17 040	1.8	34 724	1.7
Personal and other services	39 886	3.8	29 642	3.1	69 528	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	1 043 780	100.0	952 804	100.0	1 996 584	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	14 447	..	8 659	..	23 106	..
Not stated	10 285	..	9 625	..	19 910	..
Total	1 068 512	..	971 088	..	2 039 600	..
55–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38 332	6.0	19 384	4.2	57 716	5.2
Mining	10 200	1.6	965	0.2	11 165	1.0
Manufacturing	95 948	14.9	31 375	6.8	127 323	11.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	8 744	1.4	1 075	0.2	9 819	0.9
Construction	69 526	10.8	11 382	2.5	80 908	7.3
Wholesale trade	39 083	6.1	16 366	3.5	55 449	5.0
Retail trade	59 963	9.3	56 692	12.2	116 655	10.5

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	18 802	2.9	20 040	4.3	38 842	3.5
Transport and storage	54 018	8.4	10 560	2.3	64 578	5.8
Communication services	10 099	1.6	4 347	0.9	14 446	1.3
Finance and insurance	17 247	2.7	13 703	3.0	30 950	2.8
Property and business services	75 312	11.7	48 415	10.4	123 727	11.2
Government administration and defence	37 340	5.8	26 555	5.7	63 895	5.8
Education	39 616	6.2	67 977	14.7	107 593	9.7
Health and community services	35 186	5.5	110 939	23.9	146 125	13.2
Cultural and recreational services	10 862	1.7	8 624	1.9	19 486	1.8
Personal and other services	22 325	3.5	15 190	3.3	37 515	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	642 603	100.0	463 589	100.0	1 106 192	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	9 334	..	5 258	..	14 592	..
Not stated	6 840	..	6 410	..	13 250	..
Total	658 777	..	475 257	..	1 134 034	..
Total 15–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	168 353	3.7	75 932	1.9	244 285	2.9
Mining	86 901	1.9	15 379	0.4	102 280	1.2
Manufacturing	706 454	15.6	255 224	6.5	961 678	11.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	53 592	1.2	15 562	0.4	69 154	0.8
Construction	587 022	12.9	91 085	2.3	678 107	8.0
Wholesale trade	275 216	6.1	142 457	3.6	417 673	4.9
Retail trade	578 307	12.8	678 300	17.2	1 256 607	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	178 524	3.9	238 445	6.0	416 969	4.9
Transport and storage	288 753	6.4	96 249	2.4	385 002	4.5
Communication services	84 444	1.9	44 128	1.1	128 572	1.5

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Finance and insurance	152 428	3.4	185 493	4.7	337 921	4.0
Property and business services	496 867	11.0	440 674	11.2	937 541	11.0
Government administration and defence	239 412	5.3	225 834	5.7	465 246	5.5
Education	194 187	4.3	457 348	11.6	651 535	7.7
Health and community services	193 955	4.3	736 731	18.7	930 686	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	97 081	2.1	95 082	2.4	192 163	2.3
Personal and other services	154 087	3.4	155 318	3.9	309 405	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	4 535 583	100.0	3 949 241	100.0	8 484 824	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	66 993	..	37 747	..	104 740	..
Not stated	58 080	..	47 352	..	105 432	..
Total	4 660 656	..	4 034 340	..	8 694 996	..
Not stated						
15–19 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	86	2.9	16	0.6	102	1.8
Mining	15	0.5	3	0.1	18	0.3
Manufacturing	390	13.0	73	2.7	463	8.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	12	0.4	–	–	12	0.2
Construction	470	15.6	28	1.0	498	8.7
Wholesale trade	125	4.2	64	2.4	189	3.3
Retail trade	1 198	39.8	1 538	57.1	2 736	48.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	239	7.9	338	12.6	577	10.1
Transport and storage	83	2.8	16	0.6	99	1.7
Communication services	13	0.4	7	0.3	20	0.4
Finance and insurance	17	0.6	35	1.3	52	0.9
Property and business services	133	4.4	130	4.8	263	4.6

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Government administration and defence	39	1.3	32	1.2	71	1.2
Education	31	1.0	49	1.8	80	1.4
Health and community services	48	1.6	164	6.1	212	3.7
Cultural and recreational services	71	2.4	59	2.2	130	2.3
Personal and other services	37	1.2	141	5.2	178	3.1
Total classifiable/stated	3 007	100.0	2 693	100.0	5 700	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	79	..	39	..	118	..
Not stated	265	..	185	..	450	..
Total	3 351	..	2 917	..	6 268	..
20–24 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	115	2.9	33	1.1	148	2.2
Mining	40	1.0	8	0.3	48	0.7
Manufacturing	651	16.4	145	5.0	796	11.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	19	0.5	9	0.3	28	0.4
Construction	725	18.3	44	1.5	769	11.2
Wholesale trade	229	5.8	105	3.6	334	4.9
Retail trade	782	19.7	812	28.0	1 594	23.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	318	8.0	356	12.3	674	9.8
Transport and storage	164	4.1	63	2.2	227	3.3
Communication services	64	1.6	34	1.2	98	1.4
Finance and insurance	106	2.7	115	4.0	221	3.2
Property and business services	328	8.3	319	11.0	647	9.4
Government administration and defence	127	3.2	82	2.8	209	3.0
Education	58	1.5	139	4.8	197	2.9
Health and community services	103	2.6	394	13.6	497	7.2

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Cultural and recreational services	72	1.8	83	2.9	155	2.3
Personal and other services	70	1.8	158	5.5	228	3.3
Total classifiable/stated	3 971	100.0	2 899	100.0	6 870	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	158	..	64	..	222	..
Not stated	333	..	199	..	532	..
Total	4 462	..	3 162	..	7 624	..
25–34 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	229	3.4	96	2.1	325	2.9
Mining	119	1.8	29	0.6	148	1.3
Manufacturing	1 256	18.9	461	9.9	1 717	15.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	37	0.6	21	0.5	58	0.5
Construction	987	14.9	95	2.0	1 082	9.6
Wholesale trade	435	6.6	190	4.1	625	5.5
Retail trade	853	12.9	737	15.9	1 590	14.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	398	6.0	323	6.9	721	6.4
Transport and storage	418	6.3	141	3.0	559	5.0
Communication services	110	1.7	79	1.7	189	1.7
Finance and insurance	209	3.1	254	5.5	463	4.1
Property and business services	638	9.6	545	11.7	1 183	10.5
Government administration and defence	249	3.8	214	4.6	463	4.1
Education	154	2.3	337	7.2	491	4.4
Health and community services	242	3.6	775	16.7	1 017	9.0
Cultural and recreational services	130	2.0	115	2.5	245	2.2
Personal and other services	174	2.6	237	5.1	411	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	6 638	100.0	4 649	100.0	11 287	100.0

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-classifiable economic units	237	..	110	..	347	..
Not stated	533	..	292	..	825	..
Total	7 408	..	5 051	..	12 459	..
35–44 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	318	4.1	127	2.1	445	3.2
Mining	161	2.1	14	0.2	175	1.3
Manufacturing	1 543	19.9	620	10.4	2 163	15.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	79	1.0	16	0.3	95	0.7
Construction	1 158	14.9	152	2.6	1 310	9.6
Wholesale trade	472	6.1	278	4.7	750	5.5
Retail trade	809	10.4	912	15.3	1 721	12.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	315	4.1	377	6.3	692	5.1
Transport and storage	631	8.1	169	2.8	800	5.8
Communication services	137	1.8	67	1.1	204	1.5
Finance and insurance	162	2.1	227	3.8	389	2.8
Property and business services	649	8.4	576	9.7	1 225	8.9
Government administration and defence	314	4.1	304	5.1	618	4.5
Education	210	2.7	558	9.4	768	5.6
Health and community services	364	4.7	1 188	20.0	1 552	11.3
Cultural and recreational services	144	1.9	129	2.2	273	2.0
Personal and other services	285	3.7	231	3.9	516	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	7 751	100.0	5 945	100.0	13 696	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	245	..	130	..	375	..
Not stated	484	..	303	..	787	..
Total	8 480	..	6 378	..	14 858	..

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
45–54 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	361	4.5	171	2.5	532	3.6
Mining	183	2.3	20	0.3	203	1.4
Manufacturing	1 540	19.3	648	9.6	2 188	14.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	107	1.3	17	0.3	124	0.8
Construction	1 119	14.0	181	2.7	1 300	8.8
Wholesale trade	451	5.7	267	4.0	718	4.9
Retail trade	732	9.2	953	14.1	1 685	11.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	318	4.0	442	6.5	760	5.2
Transport and storage	703	8.8	149	2.2	852	5.8
Communication services	128	1.6	56	0.8	184	1.2
Finance and insurance	138	1.7	204	3.0	342	2.3
Property and business services	669	8.4	590	8.7	1 259	8.6
Government administration and defence	409	5.1	354	5.2	763	5.2
Education	294	3.7	778	11.5	1 072	7.3
Health and community services	431	5.4	1 577	23.4	2 008	13.6
Cultural and recreational services	131	1.6	106	1.6	237	1.6
Personal and other services	259	3.2	237	3.5	496	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	7 973	100.0	6 750	100.0	14 723	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	221	..	138	..	359	..
Not stated	417	..	348	..	765	..
Total	8 611	..	7 236	..	15 847	..
55–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	424	6.6	230	4.9	654	5.9

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Mining	110	1.7	6	0.1	116	1.0
Manufacturing	1 163	18.0	415	8.8	1 578	14.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	70	1.1	10	0.2	80	0.7
Construction	860	13.3	133	2.8	993	8.9
Wholesale trade	380	5.9	151	3.2	531	4.8
Retail trade	631	9.8	734	15.6	1 365	12.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	224	3.5	325	6.9	549	4.9
Transport and storage	642	10.0	109	2.3	751	6.7
Communication services	88	1.4	42	0.9	130	1.2
Finance and insurance	78	1.2	88	1.9	166	1.5
Property and business services	636	9.9	452	9.6	1 088	9.8
Government administration and defence	289	4.5	166	3.5	455	4.1
Education	250	3.9	469	10.0	719	6.5
Health and community services	335	5.2	1 153	24.6	1 488	13.4
Cultural and recreational services	99	1.5	69	1.5	168	1.5
Personal and other services	172	2.7	143	3.0	315	2.8
Total classifiable/stated	6 451	100.0	4 695	100.0	11 146	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	217	..	142	..	359	..
Not stated	331	..	247	..	578	..
Total	6 999	..	5 084	..	12 083	..
Total 15–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 533	4.3	673	2.4	2 206	3.5
Mining	628	1.8	80	0.3	708	1.1
Manufacturing	6 543	18.3	2 362	8.5	8 905	14.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	324	0.9	73	0.3	397	0.6

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Construction	5 319	14.9	633	2.3	5 952	9.4
Wholesale trade	2 092	5.8	1 055	3.8	3 147	5.0
Retail trade	5 005	14.0	5 686	20.6	10 691	16.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 812	5.1	2 161	7.8	3 973	6.3
Transport and storage	2 641	7.4	647	2.3	3 288	5.2
Communication services	540	1.5	285	1.0	825	1.3
Finance and insurance	710	2.0	923	3.3	1 633	2.6
Property and business services	3 053	8.5	2 612	9.5	5 665	8.9
Government administration and defence	1 427	4.0	1 152	4.2	2 579	4.1
Education	997	2.8	2 330	8.4	3 327	5.2
Health and community services	1 523	4.3	5 251	19.0	6 774	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	647	1.8	561	2.0	1 208	1.9
Personal and other services	997	2.8	1 147	4.2	2 144	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	35 791	100.0	27 631	100.0	63 422	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 157	..	623	..	1 780	..
Not stated	2 363	..	1 574	..	3 937	..
Total	39 311	..	29 828	..	69 139	..
Total						
15–19 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 265	2.6	2 482	0.9	9 747	1.7
Mining	1 570	0.6	408	0.1	1 978	0.3
Manufacturing	31 022	11.1	6 602	2.3	37 624	6.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 059	0.4	309	0.1	1 368	0.2
Construction	37 678	13.5	2 541	0.9	40 219	7.1
Wholesale trade	11 176	4.0	5 251	1.8	16 427	2.9

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	
Retail trade	117 305	42.1	161 961	55.7	279 266	49.0			
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	22 301	8.0	38 249	13.2	60 550	10.6			
Transport and storage	4 866	1.7	2 236	0.8	7 102	1.2			
Communication services	1 603	0.6	1 295	0.4	2 898	0.5			
Finance and insurance	1 759	0.6	4 212	1.4	5 971	1.0			
Property and business services	14 055	5.0	14 736	5.1	28 791	5.1			
Government administration and defence	5 133	1.8	3 613	1.2	8 746	1.5			
Education	3 928	1.4	5 913	2.0	9 841	1.7			
Health and community services	3 931	1.4	17 001	5.8	20 932	3.7			
Cultural and recreational services	9 090	3.3	9 968	3.4	19 058	3.3			
Personal and other services	4 900	1.8	14 001	4.8	18 901	3.3			
Total classifiable/stated	278 641	100.0	290 778	100.0	569 419	100.0			
Non-classifiable economic units	3 771	..	1 877	..	5 648	..			
Not stated	8 432	..	7 236	..	15 668	..			
Total	290 844	..	299 891	..	590 735	..			
20–24 years									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12 306	2.7	4 103	0.9	16 409	1.8			
Mining	6 485	1.4	1 952	0.4	8 437	0.9			
Manufacturing	64 303	13.9	20 612	4.7	84 915	9.4			
Electricity, gas and water supply	3 484	0.8	1 439	0.3	4 923	0.5			
Construction	72 061	15.6	6 764	1.5	78 825	8.8			
Wholesale trade	25 517	5.5	14 290	3.3	39 807	4.4			
Retail trade	92 529	20.0	107 116	24.5	199 645	22.2			
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	35 102	7.6	48 922	11.2	84 024	9.3			
Transport and storage	16 989	3.7	9 761	2.2	26 750	3.0			

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Communication services	6 562	1.4		4 706	1.1		11 268	1.3	
Finance and insurance	12 668	2.7		22 111	5.1		34 779	3.9	
Property and business services	48 025	10.4		53 864	12.3		101 889	11.3	
Government administration and defence	19 200	4.2		16 950	3.9		36 150	4.0	
Education	11 843	2.6		27 827	6.4		39 670	4.4	
Health and community services	11 941	2.6		61 528	14.1		73 469	8.2	
Cultural and recreational services	13 668	3.0		14 344	3.3		28 012	3.1	
Personal and other services	9 687	2.1		21 367	4.9		31 054	3.5	
Total classifiable/stated	462 370	100.0		437 656	100.0		900 026	100.0	
Non-classifiable economic units	7 899	..		4 094	..		11 993	..	
Not stated	9 479	..		5 910	..		15 389	..	
Total	479 748	..		447 660	..		927 408	..	
25–34 years									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29 819	2.9		10 606	1.2		40 425	2.1	
Mining	21 686	2.1		5 380	0.6		27 066	1.4	
Manufacturing	161 483	15.7		58 020	6.6		219 503	11.6	
Electricity, gas and water supply	9 982	1.0		5 181	0.6		15 163	0.8	
Construction	145 150	14.1		20 336	2.3		165 486	8.7	
Wholesale trade	65 501	6.4		35 083	4.0		100 584	5.3	
Retail trade	118 442	11.5		115 484	13.2		233 926	12.3	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	43 785	4.3		47 950	5.5		91 735	4.8	
Transport and storage	55 607	5.4		27 319	3.1		82 926	4.4	
Communication services	19 758	1.9		11 984	1.4		31 742	1.7	
Finance and insurance	45 596	4.4		59 995	6.9		105 591	5.6	
Property and business services	126 376	12.3		120 101	13.8		246 477	13.0	

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Government administration and defence	51 449	5.0		59 553	6.8		111 002	5.8	
Education	35 833	3.5		88 448	10.1		124 281	6.5	
Health and community services	39 606	3.9		144 324	16.5		183 930	9.7	
Cultural and recreational services	24 458	2.4		23 504	2.7		47 962	2.5	
Personal and other services	33 026	3.2		39 252	4.5		72 278	3.8	
Total classifiable/stated	1 027 557	100.0		872 520	100.0		1 900 077	100.0	
Non-classifiable economic units	16 456	..		8 738	..		25 194	..	
Not stated	13 708	..		9 255	..		22 963	..	
Total	1 057 721	..		890 513	..		1 948 234	..	
35–44 years									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40 288	3.5		18 722	1.9		59 010	2.8	
Mining	26 588	2.3		4 349	0.4		30 937	1.4	
Manufacturing	194 853	17.0		73 582	7.4		268 435	12.6	
Electricity, gas and water supply	14 472	1.3		4 470	0.5		18 942	0.9	
Construction	149 978	13.1		28 387	2.9		178 365	8.3	
Wholesale trade	74 667	6.5		39 766	4.0		114 433	5.4	
Retail trade	107 084	9.3		130 102	13.2		237 186	11.1	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	33 189	2.9		45 004	4.6		78 193	3.7	
Transport and storage	80 739	7.0		26 823	2.7		107 562	5.0	
Communication services	24 603	2.1		12 049	1.2		36 652	1.7	
Finance and insurance	44 561	3.9		51 009	5.2		95 570	4.5	
Property and business services	126 324	11.0		114 192	11.6		240 516	11.3	
Government administration and defence	64 234	5.6		65 899	6.7		130 133	6.1	
Education	44 116	3.8		121 174	12.3		165 290	7.7	
Health and community services	52 146	4.5		191 500	19.4		243 646	11.4	

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Cultural and recreational services	22 837	2.0		22 892	2.3		45 729	2.1	
Personal and other services	47 027	4.1		38 636	3.9		85 663	4.0	
Total classifiable/stated	1 147 706	100.0		988 556	100.0		2 136 262	100.0	
Non-classifiable economic units	17 263	..		10 220	..		27 483	..	
Not stated	13 245	..		11 456	..		24 701	..	
Total	1 178 214	..		1 010 232	..		2 188 446	..	
45–54 years									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	43 966	4.1		21 797	2.2		65 763	3.2	
Mining	22 852	2.2		2 781	0.3		25 633	1.3	
Manufacturing	171 165	16.1		68 718	7.1		239 883	11.8	
Electricity, gas and water supply	16 612	1.6		3 277	0.3		19 889	1.0	
Construction	124 300	11.7		22 864	2.4		147 164	7.2	
Wholesale trade	63 162	5.9		33 567	3.5		96 729	4.8	
Retail trade	92 396	8.7		118 915	12.3		211 311	10.4	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	28 731	2.7		43 568	4.5		72 299	3.6	
Transport and storage	81 578	7.7		20 840	2.1		102 418	5.0	
Communication services	23 001	2.2		10 473	1.1		33 474	1.6	
Finance and insurance	31 628	3.0		36 207	3.7		67 835	3.3	
Property and business services	112 456	10.6		95 478	9.8		207 934	10.2	
Government administration and defence	72 292	6.8		62 181	6.4		134 473	6.6	
Education	61 904	5.8		154 679	16.0		216 583	10.7	
Health and community services	57 322	5.4		226 616	23.4		283 938	14.0	
Cultural and recreational services	18 004	1.7		17 298	1.8		35 302	1.7	
Personal and other services	40 706	3.8		30 265	3.1		70 971	3.5	
Total classifiable/stated	1 062 075	100.0		969 524	100.0		2 031 599	100.0	

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-classifiable economic units	14 971	..	8 954	..	23 925	..
Not stated	11 064	..	10 296	..	21 360	..
Total	1 088 110	..	988 774	..	2 076 884	..
55–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39 054	6.0	19 689	4.2	58 743	5.2
Mining	10 418	1.6	984	0.2	11 402	1.0
Manufacturing	97 478	14.9	31 908	6.8	129 386	11.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	8 858	1.4	1 088	0.2	9 946	0.9
Construction	70 735	10.8	11 554	2.5	82 289	7.3
Wholesale trade	39 594	6.1	16 574	3.5	56 168	5.0
Retail trade	60 789	9.3	57 615	12.2	118 404	10.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	19 148	2.9	20 539	4.4	39 687	3.5
Transport and storage	55 044	8.4	10 713	2.3	65 757	5.8
Communication services	10 231	1.6	4 408	0.9	14 639	1.3
Finance and insurance	17 352	2.7	13 823	2.9	31 175	2.8
Property and business services	76 248	11.7	49 099	10.4	125 347	11.1
Government administration and defence	38 306	5.9	27 172	5.8	65 478	5.8
Education	40 130	6.1	68 989	14.6	109 119	9.7
Health and community services	36 024	5.5	113 155	24.0	149 179	13.3
Cultural and recreational services	11 029	1.7	8 743	1.9	19 772	1.8
Personal and other services	22 703	3.5	15 453	3.3	38 156	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	653 141	100.0	471 506	100.0	1 124 647	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	9 675	..	5 467	..	15 142	..
Not stated	7 355	..	6 825	..	14 180	..
Total	670 171	..	483 798	..	1 153 969	..

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total 15–64 years						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	172 698	3.7	77 399	1.9	250 097	2.9
Mining	89 599	1.9	15 854	0.4	105 453	1.2
Manufacturing	720 304	15.6	259 442	6.4	979 746	11.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	54 467	1.2	15 764	0.4	70 231	0.8
Construction	599 902	13.0	92 446	2.3	692 348	8.0
Wholesale trade	279 617	6.0	144 531	3.6	424 148	4.9
Retail trade	588 545	12.7	691 193	17.1	1 279 738	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	182 256	3.9	244 232	6.1	426 488	4.9
Transport and storage	294 823	6.4	97 692	2.4	392 515	4.5
Communication services	85 758	1.9	44 915	1.1	130 673	1.5
Finance and insurance	153 564	3.3	187 357	4.6	340 921	3.9
Property and business services	503 484	10.9	447 470	11.1	950 954	11.0
Government administration and defence	250 614	5.4	235 368	5.8	485 982	5.6
Education	197 754	4.3	467 030	11.6	664 784	7.7
Health and community services	200 970	4.3	754 124	18.7	955 094	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	99 086	2.1	96 749	2.4	195 835	2.3
Personal and other services	158 049	3.4	158 974	3.9	317 023	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 631 490	100.0	4 030 540	100.0	8 662 030	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	70 035	..	39 350	..	109 385	..
Not stated	63 283	..	50 978	..	114 261	..
Total	4 764 808	..	4 120 868	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on Australian New Zealand Industrial Classification (ANZIC), 1993.

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14

Employment, by industry and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.15 **Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous (d)						
Public sector						
15–19	412	7.3	527	10.4	939	8.8
20–24	985	12.8	1 336	22.5	2 321	17.0
25–34	3 141	20.4	4 067	33.0	7 208	26.0
35–44	3 195	25.3	3 920	34.1	7 115	29.5
45–54	2 097	26.0	2 476	35.2	4 573	30.3
55–64	582	22.7	511	28.8	1 093	25.2
Total 15–64	10 412	20.0	12 837	29.4	23 249	24.3
Private sector						
15–19	3 691	65.6	3 597	71.1	7 288	68.2
20–24	4 805	62.4	3 478	58.6	8 283	60.7
25–34	9 045	58.8	6 177	50.1	15 222	55.0
35–44	7 183	56.9	5 905	51.4	13 088	54.3
45–54	4 613	57.3	3 649	51.9	8 262	54.8
55–64	1 503	58.7	994	56.1	2 497	57.6
Total 15–64	30 840	59.4	23 800	54.6	54 650	57.2
CDEP						
15–19	1 527	27.1	937	18.5	2 464	23.0
20–24	1 911	24.8	1 125	18.9	3 036	22.3
25–34	3 185	20.7	2 080	16.9	5 265	19.0
35–44	2 240	17.8	1 672	14.5	3 912	16.2
45–54	1 340	16.6	901	12.8	2 241	14.9
55–64	476	18.6	268	15.1	744	17.2
Total 15–64	10 679	20.6	6 983	16.0	17 662	18.5
Total stated						
15–19	5 630	100.0	5 061	100.0	10 691	100.0
20–24	7 701	100.0	5 939	100.0	13 640	100.0
25–34	15 371	100.0	12 324	100.0	27 695	100.0
35–44	12 618	100.0	11 497	100.0	24 115	100.0
45–54	8 050	100.0	7 026	100.0	15 076	100.0
55–64	2 561	100.0	1 773	100.0	4 334	100.0
Total 15–64	51 931	100.0	43 620	100.0	95 561	100.0
Not stated						
15–19	389	..	275	..	664	..
20–24	376	..	204	..	580	..
25–34	610	..	404	..	1 014	..
35–44	516	..	398	..	914	..

Table 8A.1.15 **Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
45–54	308	..	302	..	610	..
55–64	139	..	115	..	254	..
Total 15–64	2 338	..	1 698	..	4 036	..
Total						
15–19	6 019	..	5 336	..	11 355	..
20–24	8 077	..	6 143	..	14 220	..
25–34	15 981	..	12 728	..	28 709	..
35–44	13 134	..	11 895	..	25 029	..
45–54	8 358	..	7 328	..	15 686	..
55–64	2 700	..	1 888	..	4 588	..
Total 15–64	54 269	..	45 318	..	99 597	..
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector						
15–19	8 778	3.5	7 446	2.7	16 224	3.0
20–24	34 901	8.5	47 967	12.1	82 868	10.1
25–34	128 183	12.5	169 344	19.6	297 527	15.5
35–44	174 134	15.7	214 382	22.8	388 516	18.7
45–54	181 498	18.6	207 397	24.4	388 895	21.1
55–64	67 301	14.0	62 500	20.3	129 801	16.3
Total 15–64	594 795	14.0	709 036	19.5	1 303 831	16.3
Private sector						
15–19	240 242	96.4	255 684	93.6	495 926	92.7
20–24	376 441	91.5	339 301	85.6	715 742	87.0
25–34	898 836	87.5	674 919	78.2	1 573 755	82.2
35–44	936 701	84.3	706 273	75.0	1 642 974	79.2
45–54	796 376	81.4	624 523	73.5	1 420 899	77.1
55–64	412 775	86.0	236 716	76.9	649 491	81.6
Total 15–64	3 661 371	86.0	2 387 416	65.7	6 048 787	81.4
CDEP						
15–19	73	0.0	36	–	109	–
20–24	96	0.0	80	–	176	–
25–34	231	0.0	166	–	397	–
35–44	282	0.0	217	–	499	–
45–54	305	0.0	183	–	488	–
55–64	158	0.0	51	–	209	–
Total 15–64	1 145	0.0	733	–	1 878	–

Table 8A.1.15 **Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Total stated						
15–19	249 093	100.0	263 166	100.0	512 259	100.0
20–24	411 438	100.0	387 348	100.0	798 786	100.0
25–34	1 027 250	100.0	844 429	100.0	1 871 679	100.0
35–44	1 111 117	100.0	920 872	100.0	2 031 989	100.0
45–54	978 179	100.0	832 103	100.0	1 810 282	100.0
55–64	480 234	100.0	299 267	100.0	779 951	100.0
Total 15–64	4 257 311	100.0	3 097 185	100.0	7 804 496	100.0
Not stated						
15–19	12 698	..	10 133	..	22 831	..
20–24	14 302	..	9 135	..	23 437	..
25–34	24 350	..	18 108	..	42 458	..
35–44	20 881	..	20 430	..	41 311	..
45–54	15 724	..	17 562	..	33 286	..
55–64	8 775	..	8 594	..	17 369	..
Total 15–64	96 730	..	83 962	..	180 692	..
Total						
15–19	261 791	..	273 299	..	535 090	..
20–24	425 740	..	396 483	..	822 223	..
25–34	1 051 600	..	862 537	..	1 914 137	..
35–44	1 131 998	..	941 302	..	2 073 300	..
45–54	993 903	..	849 665	..	1 843 568	..
55–64	489 009	..	307 861	..	796 870	..
Total 15–64	4 354 041	..	3 631 147	..	7 985 188	..
Not stated						
Public sector						
15–19	60	3.4	46	2.9	106	3.2
20–24	184	6.3	203	9.9	387	7.8
25–34	565	9.3	623	16.1	1 188	11.9
35–44	743	12.8	826	19.4	1 569	15.6
45–54	769	13.7	935	19.5	1 704	16.4
55–64	462	11.2	430	15.5	892	12.9
Total 15–64	2 783	10.6	3 063	15.9	5 846	12.8
Private sector						
15–19	1 681	96.1	1 512	96.9	3 193	96.5
20–24	2 730	93.4	1 838	90.1	4 568	92.0
25–34	5 522	90.6	3 228	83.7	8 750	87.9
35–44	5 054	87.0	3 422	80.5	8 476	84.3

Table 8A.1.15

Table 8A.1.15 Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
45–54	4 836	86.2	3 854	80.4	8 690	83.5
55–64	3 676	88.8	2 339	84.4	6 015	87.0
Total 15–64	23 499	89.3	16 193	84.0	39 692	87.0
CDEP						
15–19	8	0.5	3	0.2	11	0.3
20–24	8	0.3	–	–	8	0.2
25–34	11	0.2	7	0.2	18	0.2
35–44	11	0.2	3	0.1	14	0.1
45–54	7	0.1	3	0.1	10	0.1
55–64	–	–	3	0.1	3	0.0
Total 15–64	45	0.2	19	0.1	64	0.1
Total stated						
15–19	1 749	100.0	1 561	100.0	3 310	100.0
20–24	2 922	100.0	2 041	100.0	4 963	100.0
25–34	6 098	100.0	3 858	100.0	9 956	100.0
35–44	5 808	100.0	4 251	100.0	10 059	100.0
45–54	5 612	100.0	4 792	100.0	10 404	100.0
55–64	4 138	100.0	2 772	100.0	6 910	100.0
Total 15–64	26 327	100.0	19 275	100.0	45 602	100.0
Not stated						
15–19	280	..	192	..	472	..
20–24	393	..	214	..	607	..
25–34	749	..	381	..	1 130	..
35–44	608	..	399	..	1 007	..
45–54	608	..	519	..	1 127	..
55–64	410	..	343	..	753	..
Total 15–64	3 048	..	2 048	..	5 096	..
Total						
15–19	2 029	..	1 753	..	3 782	..
20–24	3 315	..	2 255	..	5 570	..
25–34	6 847	..	4 239	..	11 086	..
35–44	6 416	..	4 650	..	11 066	..
45–54	6 220	..	5 311	..	11 531	..
55–64	4 548	..	3 115	..	7 663	..
Total 15–64	29 375	..	21 323	..	50 698	..

Table 8A.1.15 Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Total						
Public sector						
15–19	9 250	3.6	8 019	3.0	17 269	3.3
20–24	36 070	8.5	49 506	12.5	85 576	10.5
25–34	131 889	12.6	174 034	20.2	305 923	16.0
35–44	178 072	15.8	219 128	23.4	397 200	19.3
45–54	184 364	18.6	210 808	25.0	395 172	21.6
55–64	68 345	14.0	63 441	20.9	131 786	16.7
Total 15–64	607 990	14.0	724 936	22.9	1 332 926	16.8
Private sector						
15–19	245 614	95.8	260 793	96.7	505 087	96.2
20–24	383 976	91.0	344 617	87.2	726 969	89.1
25–34	913 403	87.1	684 324	79.5	1 594 880	83.7
35–44	948 938	84.0	715 600	76.4	1 661 515	80.5
45–54	805 825	81.2	632 026	74.9	1 434 516	78.3
55–64	417 954	85.8	240 049	79.0	656 007	83.2
Total 15–64	3 715 710	85.7	2 427 409	76.8	6 578 974	82.9
CDEP						
15–19	1 608	0.6	976	0.4	2 584	0.5
20–24	2 015	0.5	1 205	0.3	3 220	0.4
25–34	3 427	0.3	2 253	0.3	5 680	0.3
35–44	2 533	0.2	1 892	0.2	4 425	0.2
45–54	1 652	0.2	1 087	0.1	2 739	0.1
55–64	634	0.1	322	0.1	956	0.1
Total 15–64	11 869	0.3	7 735	0.2	19 604	0.2
Total stated						
15–19	256 472	100.0	269 788	100.0	524 940	100.0
20–24	422 061	100.0	395 328	100.0	815 765	100.0
25–34	1 048 719	100.0	860 611	100.0	1 906 483	100.0
35–44	1 129 543	100.0	936 620	100.0	2 063 140	100.0
45–54	991 841	100.0	843 921	100.0	1 832 427	100.0
55–64	486 933	100.0	303 812	100.0	788 749	100.0
Total 15–64	4 335 569	100.0	3 160 080	100.0	7 931 504	100.0
Not stated						
15–19	13 367	..	10 600	..	23 967	..
20–24	15 071	..	9 553	..	24 624	..
25–34	25 709	..	18 893	..	44 602	..
35–44	22 005	..	21 227	..	43 232	..

Table 8A.1.15 Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
45–54	16 640	..	18 383	..	35 023	..
55–64	9 324	..	9 052	..	18 376	..
Total 15–64	102 116	..	87 708	..	189 824	..
Total						
15–19	269 839	..	280 388	..	550 227	..
20–24	437 132	..	404 881	..	842 013	..
25–34	1 074 428	..	879 504	..	1 953 932	..
35–44	1 151 548	..	957 847	..	2 109 395	..
45–54	1 008 481	..	862 304	..	1 870 785	..
55–64	496 257	..	312 864	..	809 121	..
Total 15–64	4 437 685	..	3 697 788	..	8 135 473	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Data are not comparable to 2006 Census of Population and Housing

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.16 **Employment, by sector and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous (d)						
Public sector						
Major cities	3 784	22.7	4 832	32.3	8 616	27.2
Inner regional	1 944	20.9	2 298	29.0	4 242	24.6
Outer regional	2 350	22.7	2 979	32.9	5 329	27.5
Remote	865	20.5	1 143	32.6	2 008	26.0
Very remote	1 235	12.1	1 409	18.7	2 644	14.9
Australia (e)	10 412	20.0	12 836	29.4	23 248	24.3
Private sector						
Major cities	12 716	76.1	10 014	66.9	22 730	71.8
Inner regional	6 845	73.5	5 295	66.8	12 140	70.5
Outer regional	6 618	64.0	5 145	56.8	11 763	60.6
Remote	2 207	52.2	1 672	47.6	3 879	50.1
Very remote	1 692	16.5	1 317	17.4	3 009	16.9
Australia (e)	30 840	59.4	23 802	54.6	54 642	57.2
CDEP						
Major cities	201	1.2	121	0.8	322	1.0
Inner regional	518	5.6	331	4.2	849	4.9
Outer regional	1 374	13.3	941	10.4	2 315	11.9
Remote	1 154	27.3	696	19.8	1 850	23.9
Very remote	7 306	71.4	4 822	63.9	12 128	68.2
Australia (e)	10 679	20.6	6 983	16.0	17 662	18.5
Total stated						
Major cities	16 701	100.0	14 967	100.0	31 668	100.0
Inner regional	9 307	100.0	7 924	100.0	17 231	100.0
Outer regional	10 342	100.0	9 065	100.0	19 407	100.0
Remote	4 226	100.0	3 511	100.0	7 737	100.0
Very remote	10 233	100.0	7 548	100.0	17 781	100.0
Australia (e)	51 931	100.0	43 621	100.0	95 552	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	851	..	608	..	1 459	..
Inner regional	440	..	313	..	753	..
Outer regional	539	..	424	..	963	..
Remote	198	..	145	..	343	..
Very remote	230	..	176	..	406	..
Australia (e)	2 338	..	1 698	..	4 036	..

Total

Table 8A.1.16 **Employment, by sector and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Major cities	17 552	..	15 575	..	33 127	..
Inner regional	9 747	..	8 237	..	17 984	..
Outer regional	10 881	..	9 489	..	20 370	..
Remote	4 424	..	3 656	..	8 080	..
Very remote	10 463	..	7 724	..	18 187	..
Australia (e)	54 269	..	45 316	..	99 585	..
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector						
Major cities	393 318	13.6	474 004	18.8	867 322	15.8
Inner regional	120 473	15.0	142 196	20.9	262 669	17.5
Outer regional	61 866	14.9	71 965	21.6	133 831	17.7
Remote	9 222	12.6	12 166	22.9	21 388	16.7
Very remote	4 452	16.0	4 740	25.2	9 192	19.5
Australia (e)	594 795	14.0	709 036	19.5	1 303 831	16.3
Private sector						
Major cities	2 508 626	86.4	1 991 014	78.9	4 499 640	81.9
Inner regional	681 802	85.0	522 854	76.9	1 204 656	80.4
Outer regional	351 885	85.0	253 407	76.0	605 292	80.0
Remote	63 766	87.2	39 741	74.7	103 507	80.9
Very remote	22 752	81.9	13 314	70.9	36 066	76.3
Australia (e)	3 661 371	86.0	2 837 416	78.1	6 498 787	81.4
CDEP						
Major cities	120	0.0	118	–	238	–
Inner regional	102	0.0	83	–	185	–
Outer regional	184	0.0	124	–	308	–
Remote	146	0.2	102	0.2	248	0.2
Very remote	575	2.1	295	1.6	870	1.8
Australia (e)	1 145	0.0	732	–	1 877	–
Total stated						
Major cities	2 902 064	100.0	2 465 136	100.0	5 367 200	100.0
Inner regional	802 377	100.0	665 133	100.0	1 467 510	100.0
Outer regional	413 935	100.0	325 496	100.0	739 431	100.0
Remote	73 134	100.0	52 009	100.0	125 143	100.0
Very remote	27 779	100.0	18 349	100.0	46 128	100.0
Australia (e)	4 257 311	100.0	3 547 184	100.0	7 804 495	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	67 091	..	58 570	..	125 661	..

Table 8A.1.16 **Employment, by sector and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Inner regional	16 232	..	15 188	..	31 420	..
Outer regional	9 302	..	7 724	..	17 026	..
Remote	1 555	..	1 189	..	2 744	..
Very remote	698	..	431	..	1 129	..
Australia (e)	96 730	..	83 961	..	180 691	..
Total						
Major cities	2 969 155	..	2 523 706	..	5 492 861	..
Inner regional	818 609	..	680 321	..	1 498 930	..
Outer regional	423 237	..	333 220	..	756 457	..
Remote	74 689	..	53 198	..	127 887	..
Very remote	28 477	..	18 780	..	47 257	..
Australia (e)	4 354 041	..	3 631 146	..	7 985 187	..
Not stated						
Public sector						
Major cities	1 687	9.6	2 003	14.9	3 690	11.9
Inner regional	562	12.3	616	18.0	1 178	14.7
Outer regional	332	12.6	324	18.5	656	15.0
Remote	68	12.5	54	18.9	122	14.8
Very remote	34	10.3	33	18.1	67	13.1
Australia (e)	2 783	10.6	3 063	15.9	5 846	12.8
Private sector						
Major cities	15 955	90.4	11 405	85.0	27 360	88.1
Inner regional	4 012	87.7	2 802	81.9	6 814	85.2
Outer regional	2 293	87.2	1 425	81.5	3 718	84.9
Remote	463	85.4	231	81.1	694	83.9
Very remote	271	81.9	139	76.4	410	79.9
Australia (e)	23 499	89.3	16 194	84.0	39 693	87.0
CDEP						
Major cities	–	–	3	0.0	3	0.0
Inner regional	–	–	3	0.1	3	0.0
Outer regional	5	0.2	–	–	5	0.1
Remote	11	2.0	–	–	11	1.3
Very remote	26	7.9	10	5.5	36	7.0
Australia (e)	42	0.2	19	0.1	61	0.1
Total stated						
Major cities	17 642	100.0	13 411	100.0	31 053	100.0
Inner regional	4 574	100.0	3 421	100.0	7 995	100.0

Table 8A.1.16 **Employment, by sector and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Outer regional	2 630	100.0	1 749	100.0	4 379	100.0
Remote	542	100.0	285	100.0	827	100.0
Very remote	331	100.0	182	100.0	513	100.0
Australia (e)	26 324	100.0	19 276	100.0	45 600	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	2 031	..	1 416	..	3 447	..
Inner regional	495	..	353	..	848	..
Outer regional	297	..	185	..	482	..
Remote	59	..	31	..	90	..
Very remote	47	..	15	..	62	..
Australia (e)	3 048	..	2 049	..	5 097	..
Total						
Major cities	19 676	..	14 827	..	34 503	..
Inner regional	5 072	..	3 774	..	8 846	..
Outer regional	2 927	..	1 937	..	4 864	..
Remote	601	..	316	..	917	..
Very remote	378	..	197	..	575	..
Australia (e)	29 378	..	21 325	..	50 703	..
Total						
Public sector						
Major cities	398 789	13.6	480 839	19.3	879 628	16.2
Inner regional	122 979	15.1	145 110	21.5	268 089	18.0
Outer regional	64 548	15.1	75 268	22.4	139 816	18.3
Remote	10 155	13.0	13 363	23.9	23 518	17.6
Very remote	5 721	14.9	6 182	23.7	11 903	18.5
Australia (e)	607 990	14.0	724 935	20.1	1 332 925	16.8
Private sector						
Major cities	2 537 297	86.4	2 012 433	80.7	4 549 730	83.8
Inner regional	692 659	84.9	530 951	78.5	1 223 610	82.0
Outer regional	360 796	84.5	259 977	77.3	620 773	81.3
Remote	66 436	85.3	41 644	74.6	108 080	80.8
Very remote	24 715	64.5	14 770	56.6	39 485	61.3
Australia (e)	3 715 710	85.7	2 877 412	79.7	6 593 122	83.0
CDEP						
Major cities	321	0.0	242	0.0	563	0.0
Inner regional	620	0.1	417	0.1	1 037	0.1
Outer regional	1 563	0.4	1 065	0.3	2 628	0.3

Table 8A.1.16 Employment, by sector and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Remote	1 311	1.7	798	1.4	2 109	1.6
Very remote	7 907	20.6	5 127	19.7	13 034	20.2
Australia (e)	11 866	0.3	7 734	0.2	19 600	0.2
Total stated						
Major cities	2 936 407	100.0	2 493 514	100.0	5 429 921	100.0
Inner regional	816 258	100.0	676 478	100.0	1 492 736	100.0
Outer regional	426 907	100.0	336 310	100.0	763 217	100.0
Remote	77 902	100.0	55 805	100.0	133 707	100.0
Very remote	38 343	100.0	26 079	100.0	64 422	100.0
Australia (e)	4 335 566	100.0	3 610 081	100.0	7 945 647	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	69 973	..	60 594	..	130 567	..
Inner regional	17 167	..	15 854	..	33 021	..
Outer regional	10 138	..	8 333	..	18 471	..
Remote	1 812	..	1 365	..	3 177	..
Very remote	975	..	622	..	1 597	..
Australia (e)	102 116	..	87 708	..	189 824	..
Total						
Major cities	3 006 383	..	2 554 108	..	5 560 491	..
Inner regional	833 428	..	692 332	..	1 525 760	..
Outer regional	437 045	..	344 646	..	781 691	..
Remote	79 714	..	57 170	..	136 884	..
Very remote	39 318	..	26 701	..	66 019	..
Australia (e)	4 437 688	..	3 697 787	..	8 135 475	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Data are not comparable to 2006 Census of Population and Housing

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Total includes 'Migratory', and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.17 **Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous (d)						
Public sector						
NSW	3 238	22.2	3 626	29.5	6 864	25.6
Victoria	562	16.1	733	24.9	1 295	20.1
Queensland	3 440	22.6	4 055	32.0	7 495	26.9
WA	1 170	15.4	1 691	27.4	2 861	20.8
SA	574	20.6	766	31.2	1 340	25.6
Tasmania	339	14.6	414	20.9	753	17.5
ACT	294	47.0	324	55.2	618	51.0
NT	786	14.8	1 218	27.2	2 004	20.4
Australia (e)	10 412	14.4	12 837	29.4	23 249	24.3
Private sector						
NSW	10 237	70.3	7 987	64.9	18 224	67.9
Victoria	2 833	81.2	2 133	72.5	4 966	77.2
Queensland	8 786	57.7	6 733	53.1	15 519	55.6
WA	3 737	49.2	2 677	43.3	6 414	46.6
SA	1 530	55.0	1 174	47.7	2 704	51.6
Tasmania	1 969	85.0	1 554	78.4	3 523	82.0
ACT	324	51.8	263	44.8	587	48.4
NT	1 408	26.4	1 269	28.4	2 677	27.3
Australia (e)	30 840	42.8	23 800	54.6	54 640	57.2
CDEP						
NSW	1 083	7.4	685	5.6	1 768	6.6
Victoria	93	2.7	78	2.6	171	2.7
Queensland	2 992	19.7	1 888	14.9	4 880	17.5
WA	2 687	35.4	1 810	29.3	4 497	32.7
SA	678	24.4	519	21.1	1 197	22.8
Tasmania	8	0.3	14	0.7	22	0.5
ACT	7	1.1	–	–	7	0.6
NT	3 131	58.8	1 989	44.4	5 120	52.2
Australia (e)	30 840	42.8	6 983	16.0	17 662	18.5
Total stated						
NSW	14 558	100.0	12 298	100.0	26 856	100.0
Victoria	3 488	100.0	2 944	100.0	6 432	100.0
Queensland	15 218	100.0	12 676	100.0	27 894	100.0
WA	7 594	100.0	6 178	100.0	13 772	100.0
SA	2 782	100.0	2 459	100.0	5 241	100.0
Tasmania	2 316	100.0	1 982	100.0	4 298	100.0
ACT	625	100.0	587	100.0	1 212	100.0

Table 8A.1.17 **Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
NT	5 325	100.0	4 476	100.0	9 801	100.0
Australia (e)	72 092	100.0	43 620	100.0	95 551	100.0
Not stated						
NSW	763	..	552	..	1 315	..
Victoria	208	..	149	..	357	..
Queensland	664	..	472	..	1 136	..
WA	339	..	231	..	570	..
SA	116	..	94	..	210	..
Tasmania	66	..	57	..	123	..
ACT	25	..	29	..	54	..
NT	154	..	114	..	268	..
Australia (e)	2 338	..	1 698	..	4 036	..
Total						
NSW	15 321	..	12 850	..	28 171	..
Victoria	3 696	..	3 093	..	6 789	..
Queensland	15 882	..	13 148	..	29 030	..
WA	7 933	..	6 409	..	14 342	..
SA	2 898	..	2 553	..	5 451	..
Tasmania	2 382	..	2 039	..	4 421	..
ACT	650	..	616	..	1 266	..
NT	5 479	..	4 590	..	10 069	..
Australia (e)	54 269	..	45 318	..	99 587	..
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector						
NSW	197 104	13.9	219 948	18.3	417 052	15.7
Victoria	115 171	10.7	166 379	18.0	281 550	13.9
Queensland	125 111	15.8	137 141	20.2	262 252	17.6
WA	55 280	12.9	68 492	19.2	123 772	15.6
SA	43 033	13.0	55 069	19.6	98 102	15.9
Tasmania	15 563	16.8	18 553	23.0	34 116	19.5
ACT	32 242	40.2	32 782	43.2	65 024	41.4
NT	11 048	28.2	10 501	32.5	21 549	29.8
Australia (e)	594 795	14.0	709 036	19.5	1 303 831	16.3
Private sector						
NSW	1 215 982	86.0	951 977	79.2	2 167 959	81.8
Victoria	962 888	89.3	734 602	79.5	1 697 490	83.6
Queensland	666 924	84.2	524 894	77.5	1 191 818	80.1
WA	374 456	87.1	281 641	78.8	656 097	82.4

Table 8A.1.17 Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
SA	288 013	87.0	220 766	78.6	508 779	82.4
Tasmania	76 948	83.2	60 402	75.0	137 350	78.6
ACT	47 941	59.8	42 041	55.4	89 962	57.2
NT	27 842	71.1	20 944	64.9	48 786	67.5
Australia (e)	3 661 371	86.0	2 837 416	78.1	6 498 787	81.4
CDEP						
NSW	144	0.0	102	–	246	–
Victoria	73	0.0	96	–	169	–
Queensland	312	0.0	145	–	457	–
WA	220	0.1	118	–	338	–
SA	105	0.0	86	–	191	–
Tasmania	5	0.0	3	–	8	–
ACT	–	–	–	–	–	–
NT	285	0.7	182	0.6	467	0.6
Australia (e)	1 144	0.0	732	–	1 876	–
Total stated						
NSW	1 413 230	100.0	1 172 027	100.0	2 585 257	100.0
Victoria	1 078 132	100.0	901 077	100.0	1 979 209	100.0
Queensland	792 347	100.0	662 180	100.0	1 454 527	100.0
WA	429 956	100.0	350 251	100.0	780 207	100.0
SA	331 151	100.0	275 921	100.0	607 072	100.0
Tasmania	92 516	100.0	78 958	100.0	171 474	100.0
ACT	80 183	100.0	74 823	100.0	154 986	100.0
NT	39 175	100.0	31 627	100.0	70 802	100.0
Australia (e)	4 257 310	100.0	3 547 184	100.0	7 804 494	100.0
Not stated						
NSW	35 121	..	29 282	..	64 403	..
Victoria	26 700	..	23 450	..	50 150	..
Queensland	17 510	..	15 429	..	32 939	..
WA	8 219	..	7 373	..	15 592	..
SA	5 578	..	5 055	..	10 633	..
Tasmania	1 626	..	1 599	..	3 225	..
ACT	1 127	..	1 109	..	2 236	..
NT	821	..	654	..	1 475	..
Australia (e)	96 730	..	83 962	..	180 692	..
Total						
NSW	1 448 351	..	1 201 309	..	2 649 660	..
Victoria	1 104 832	..	924 527	..	2 029 359	..

Table 8A.1.17 **Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Queensland	809 857	..	677 609	..	1 487 466	..
WA	438 175	..	357 624	..	795 799	..
SA	336 729	..	280 976	..	617 705	..
Tasmania	94 142	..	80 557	..	174 699	..
ACT	81 313	..	75 915	..	157 228	..
NT	39 996	..	32 281	..	72 277	..
Australia (e)	4 354 043	..	3 631 149	..	7 985 192	..

Not stated

Public sector

NSW	922	10.8	979	15.0	1 901	12.6
Victoria	555	7.6	771	14.6	1 326	10.6
Queensland	585	12.4	586	17.6	1 171	14.6
WA	253	10.1	272	15.1	525	12.2
SA	173	9.4	195	14.6	368	11.6
Tasmania	126	17.8	80	16.7	206	17.4
ACT	98	26.0	120	39.1	218	31.9
NT	67	19.2	60	27.0	127	22.2
Australia (e)	2 783	10.6	3 063	15.9	5 846	12.8

Private sector

NSW	7 615	89.1	5 555	85.0	13 170	87.3
Victoria	6 737	92.4	4 502	85.3	11 239	89.4
Queensland	4 111	87.3	2 731	82.2	6 842	85.2
WA	2 245	89.6	1 522	84.7	3 767	87.5
SA	1 656	90.4	1 139	85.4	2 795	88.3
Tasmania	581	82.2	400	83.3	981	82.6
ACT	279	74.0	187	60.9	466	68.1
NT	265	75.9	154	69.4	419	73.4
Australia (e)	23 499	89.3	16 193	84.0	39 692	87.0

CDEP

NSW	6	0.1	3	0.0	9	0.1
Victoria	–	–	3	0.1	3	0.0
Queensland	11	0.2	4	0.1	15	0.2
WA	8	0.3	3	0.2	11	0.3
SA	3	0.2	–	–	3	0.1
Tasmania	–	–	–	–	–	–
ACT	–	–	–	–	–	–
NT	17	4.9	8	3.6	25	4.4
Australia (e)	45	0.2	21	0.1	66	0.1

Table 8A.1.17 **Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Total stated						
NSW	8 543	100.0	6 537	100.0	15 080	100.0
Victoria	7 292	100.0	5 276	100.0	12 568	100.0
Queensland	4 707	100.0	3 321	100.0	8 028	100.0
WA	2 506	100.0	1 797	100.0	4 303	100.0
SA	1 832	100.0	1 334	100.0	3 166	100.0
Tasmania	707	100.0	480	100.0	1 187	100.0
ACT	377	100.0	307	100.0	684	100.0
NT	349	100.0	222	100.0	571	100.0
Australia (e)	26 327	100.0	19 277	100.0	45 604	100.0
Not stated						
NSW	1 053	..	706	..	1 759	..
Victoria	881	..	609	..	1 490	..
Queensland	540	..	372	..	912	..
WA	266	..	172	..	438	..
SA	169	..	114	..	283	..
Tasmania	54	..	33	..	87	..
ACT	28	..	22	..	50	..
NT	56	..	19	..	75	..
Australia (e)	3 047	..	2 050	..	5 097	..
Total						
NSW	9 596	..	7 240	..	16 836	..
Victoria	8 176	..	5 882	..	14 058	..
Queensland	5 247	..	3 693	..	8 940	..
WA	2 772	..	1 969	..	4 741	..
SA	2 001	..	1 448	..	3 449	..
Tasmania	761	..	513	..	1 274	..
ACT	405	..	329	..	734	..
NT	405	..	241	..	646	..
Australia (e)	29 377	..	21 321	..	50 698	..
Total						
Public sector						
NSW	201 264	14.0	224 553	18.9	425 817	16.2
Victoria	116 288	10.7	167 883	18.5	284 171	14.2
Queensland	129 136	15.9	141 782	20.9	270 918	18.2
WA	56 703	12.9	70 455	19.7	127 158	15.9
SA	43 780	13.0	56 030	20.0	99 810	16.2
Tasmania	16 028	16.8	19 047	23.4	35 075	19.8
ACT	32 634	40.2	33 226	43.9	65 860	42.0

Table 8A.1.17 Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
NT	11 901	26.6	11 779	32.4	23 680	29.2
Australia (e)	607 990	14.0	724 936	20.1	1 332 926	16.8
Private sector						
NSW	1 233 834	85.9	965 519	81.1	2 199 353	83.7
Victoria	972 458	89.3	741 237	81.5	1 713 695	85.8
Queensland	679 821	83.7	534 358	78.8	1 214 179	81.5
WA	380 438	86.5	285 840	79.8	666 278	83.5
SA	291 199	86.7	223 079	79.8	514 278	83.6
Tasmania	79 498	83.2	62 356	76.6	141 854	80.2
ACT	48 544	59.8	42 491	56.1	91 015	58.0
NT	29 515	66.0	22 367	61.6	51 882	63.9
Australia (e)	3 715 710	85.3	2 877 409	79.7	6 593 119	83.0
CDEP						
NSW	1 191	0.1	790	0.1	2 023	0.1
Victoria	189	0.0	177	0.0	343	0.0
Queensland	3 148	0.4	2 037	0.3	5 352	0.4
WA	2 813	0.6	1 931	0.5	4 846	0.6
SA	767	0.2	605	0.2	1 391	0.2
Tasmania	11	0.0	17	0.0	30	0.0
ACT	7	0.0	—	—	7	0.0
NT	3 330	7.4	2 179	6.0	5 612	6.9
Australia (e)	31 617	0.7	7 736	0.2	19 604	0.2
Total stated						
NSW	1 436 289	100.0	1 190 862	100.0	2 627 193	100.0
Victoria	1 088 935	100.0	909 297	100.0	1 998 209	100.0
Queensland	812 105	100.0	678 177	100.0	1 490 449	100.0
WA	439 954	100.0	358 226	100.0	798 282	100.0
SA	335 746	100.0	279 714	100.0	615 479	100.0
Tasmania	95 537	100.0	81 420	100.0	176 959	100.0
ACT	81 185	100.0	75 717	100.0	156 882	100.0
NT	44 746	100.0	36 325	100.0	81 174	100.0
Australia (e)	4 355 317	100.0	3 610 081	100.0	7 945 649	100.0
Not stated						
NSW	36 937	..	30 540	..	67 477	..
Victoria	27 789	..	24 208	..	51 997	..
Queensland	18 714	..	16 273	..	34 987	..
WA	8 824	..	7 776	..	16 600	..
SA	5 863	..	5 263	..	11 126	..

Table 8A.1.17 Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Tasmania	1 746	..	1 689	..	3 435	..
ACT	1 180	..	1 160	..	2 340	..
NT	1 031	..	787	..	1 818	..
Australia (e)	102 115	..	87 710	..	189 825	..
Total						
NSW	1 473 268	..	1 221 399	..	2 694 667	..
Victoria	1 116 704	..	933 502	..	2 050 206	..
Queensland	830 986	..	694 450	..	1 525 436	..
WA	448 880	..	366 002	..	814 882	..
SA	341 628	..	284 977	..	626 605	..
Tasmania	97 285	..	83 109	..	180 394	..
ACT	82 368	..	76 860	..	159 228	..
NT	45 880	..	37 112	..	82 992	..
Australia (e)	4 437 689	..	3 697 788	..	8 135 477	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Data are not comparable to 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes 'Other territories'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.18 **Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous (e)						
Public sector						
15–19	933	13.1	709	11.2	1 642	12.3
20–24	1 680	17.8	1 650	22.3	3 330	19.8
25–34	3 799	23.8	4 237	32.2	8 036	27.6
35–44	3 789	25.8	4 799	33.4	8 588	29.6
45–54	3 049	28.7	3 345	33.0	6 394	30.8
55–64	1 069	25.4	1 042	31.7	2 111	28.1
Total 15–64	14 319	23.1	15 782	28.9	30 101	25.8
Private sector						
15–19	6 163	86.9	5 597	88.8	11 760	87.7
20–24	7 749	82.2	5 745	77.7	13 494	80.2
25–34	12 170	76.2	8 924	67.8	21 094	72.4
35–44	10 886	74.2	9 583	66.6	20 469	70.4
45–54	7 579	71.3	6 783	67.0	14 362	69.2
55–64	3 144	74.6	2 248	68.3	5 392	71.9
Total 15–64	47 691	76.9	38 880	71.1	86 571	74.2
Total 15–64 stated						
15–19	7 096	100.0	6 306	100.0	13 402	100.0
20–24	9 429	100.0	7 395	100.0	16 824	100.0
25–34	15 969	100.0	13 161	100.0	29 130	100.0
35–44	14 675	100.0	14 382	100.0	29 057	100.0
45–54	10 628	100.0	10 128	100.0	20 756	100.0
55–64	4 213	100.0	3 290	100.0	7 503	100.0
Total 15–64	62 010	100.0	54 662	100.0	116 672	100.0
Not stated						
15–19	541	..	360	..	901	..
20–24	531	..	308	..	839	..
25–34	661	..	439	..	1 100	..
35–44	555	..	440	..	995	..
45–54	358	..	323	..	681	..
55–64	182	..	167	..	349	..
Total 15–64	2 828	..	2 037	..	4 865	..
Total						
15–19	7 637	..	6 666	..	14 303	..
20–24	9 960	..	7 703	..	17 663	..
25–34	16 630	..	13 600	..	30 230	..
35–44	15 230	..	14 822	..	30 052	..

Table 8A.1.18 **Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
45–54	10 986	..	10 451	..	21 437	..
55–64	4 395	..	3 457	..	7 852	..
Total 15–64	64 838	..	56 699	..	121 537	..
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector						
15–19	7 003	2.6	6 230	2.2	13 233	2.4
20–24	32 187	7.0	45 700	10.6	77 887	8.8
25–34	110 297	10.8	162 518	18.8	272 815	14.5
35–44	146 842	12.9	193 574	19.8	340 416	16.1
45–54	165 958	15.7	211 657	22.0	377 615	18.7
55–64	86 088	13.2	91 253	19.5	177 341	15.8
Total 15–64	548 375	11.9	710 932	17.8	1 259 307	14.7
Private sector						
15–19	265 276	97.4	277 421	97.8	542 697	97.6
20–24	424 599	93.0	385 740	89.4	810 339	91.2
25–34	911 012	89.2	700 938	81.2	1 611 950	85.5
35–44	995 614	87.1	784 878	80.2	1 780 492	83.9
45–54	892 424	84.3	749 911	78.0	1 642 335	81.3
55–64	565 948	86.8	377 691	80.5	943 639	84.2
Total 15–64	4 054 873	88.1	3 276 579	82.2	7 331 452	85.3
Total stated						
15–19	272 279	100.0	283 651	100.0	555 930	100.0
20–24	456 786	100.0	431 440	100.0	888 226	100.0
25–34	1 021 309	100.0	863 456	100.0	1 884 765	100.0
35–44	1 142 456	100.0	978 452	100.0	2 120 908	100.0
45–54	1 058 382	100.0	961 568	100.0	2 019 950	100.0
55–64	652 036	100.0	468 944	100.0	1 120 980	100.0
Total 15–64	4 603 248	100.0	3 987 511	100.0	8 590 759	100.0
Not stated						
15–19	7 577	..	6 656	..	14 233	..
20–24	8 540	..	5 352	..	13 892	..
25–34	12 372	..	8 407	..	20 779	..
35–44	12 047	..	10 582	..	22 629	..
45–54	10 128	..	9 521	..	19 649	..
55–64	6 742	..	6 313	..	13 055	..
Total 15–64	57 406	..	46 831	..	104 237	..

Table 8A.1.18 Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Total						
15–19	279 856	..	290 307	..	570 163	..
20–24	465 326	..	436 792	..	902 118	..
25–34	1 033 681	..	871 863	..	1 905 544	..
35–44	1 154 503	..	989 034	..	2 143 537	..
45–54	1 068 510	..	971 089	..	2 039 599	..
55–64	658 778	..	475 257	..	1 134 035	..
Total 15–64	4 660 654	..	4 034 342	..	8 694 996	..
Not stated						
Public sector						
15–19	65	2.1	62	2.3	127	2.2
20–24	198	4.8	212	7.2	410	5.8
25–34	475	6.9	602	12.7	1 077	9.3
35–44	734	9.2	845	13.9	1 579	11.2
45–54	928	11.3	1 116	16.2	2 044	13.5
55–64	630	9.5	632	13.1	1 262	11.0
Total 15–64	3 030	8.2	3 469	12.3	6 499	10.0
Private sector						
15–19	3 021	97.9	2 675	97.7	5 696	97.8
20–24	3 939	95.2	2 750	92.8	6 689	94.2
25–34	6 408	93.1	4 153	87.3	10 561	90.7
35–44	7 265	90.8	5 231	86.1	12 496	88.8
45–54	7 270	88.7	5 775	83.8	13 045	86.5
55–64	6 035	90.5	4 206	86.9	10 241	89.0
Total 15–64	33 938	91.8	24 790	87.7	58 728	90.0
Total stated						
15–19	3 086	100.0	2 737	100.0	5 823	100.0
20–24	4 137	100.0	2 962	100.0	7 099	100.0
25–34	6 883	100.0	4 755	100.0	11 638	100.0
35–44	7 999	100.0	6 076	100.0	14 075	100.0
45–54	8 198	100.0	6 891	100.0	15 089	100.0
55–64	6 665	100.0	4 838	100.0	11 503	100.0
Total 15–64	36 968	100.0	28 259	100.0	65 227	100.0
Not stated						
15–19	264	..	182	..	446	..
20–24	328	..	200	..	528	..
25–34	530	..	293	..	823	..
35–44	481	..	302	..	783	..

Table 8A.1.18 Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
45–54	413	..	346	..	759	..
55–64	333	..	244	..	577	..
Total 15–64	2 349	..	1 567	..	3 916	..
Total						
15–19	3 350	..	2 919	..	6 269	..
20–24	4 465	..	3 162	..	7 627	..
25–34	7 413	..	5 048	..	12 461	..
35–44	8 480	..	6 378	..	14 858	..
45–54	8 611	..	7 237	..	15 848	..
55–64	6 998	..	5 082	..	12 080	..
Total 15–64	39 317	..	29 826	..	69 143	..
Total						
Public sector						
15–19	8 001	2.8	7 001	2.4	15 002	2.6
20–24	34 065	7.2	47 562	10.8	81 627	8.9
25–34	114 571	11.0	167 357	19.0	281 928	14.6
35–44	151 365	13.0	199 218	19.9	350 583	16.2
45–54	169 935	15.8	216 118	22.1	386 053	18.8
55–64	87 787	13.2	92 927	19.5	180 714	15.9
Total 15–64	565 724	12.0	730 183	17.9	1 295 907	14.8
Private sector						
15–19	274 460	97.2	285 693	97.6	560 153	97.4
20–24	436 287	92.8	394 235	89.2	830 522	91.1
25–34	929 590	89.0	714 015	81.0	1 643 605	85.4
35–44	1 013 765	87.0	799 692	80.1	1 813 457	83.8
45–54	907 273	84.2	762 469	77.9	1 669 742	81.2
55–64	575 127	86.8	384 145	80.5	959 272	84.1
Total 15–64	4 136 502	88.0	3 340 249	82.1	7 476 751	85.2
Total stated						
15–19	282 461	100.0	292 694	100.0	575 155	100.0
20–24	470 352	100.0	441 797	100.0	912 149	100.0
25–34	1 044 161	100.0	881 372	100.0	1 925 533	100.0
35–44	1 165 130	100.0	998 910	100.0	2 164 040	100.0
45–54	1 077 208	100.0	978 587	100.0	2 055 795	100.0
55–64	662 914	100.0	477 072	100.0	1 139 986	100.0
Total 15–64	4 702 226	100.0	4 070 432	100.0	8 772 658	100.0

Table 8A.1.18 Employment, by sector and age, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Not stated						
15–19	8 382	..	7 198	..	15 580	..
20–24	9 399	..	5 860	..	15 259	..
25–34	13 563	..	9 139	..	22 702	..
35–44	13 083	..	11 324	..	24 407	..
45–54	10 899	..	10 190	..	21 089	..
55–64	7 257	..	6 724	..	13 981	..
Total 15–64	62 583	..	50 435	..	113 018	..
Total						
15–19	290 843	..	299 892	..	590 735	..
20–24	479 751	..	447 657	..	927 408	..
25–34	1 057 724	..	890 511	..	1 948 235	..
35–44	1 178 213	..	1 010 234	..	2 188 447	..
45–54	1 088 107	..	988 777	..	2 076 884	..
55–64	670 171	..	483 796	..	1 153 967	..
Total 15–64	4 764 809	..	4 120 867	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Data are not comparable to 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

(d) CDEP participants are not separately identified in 2006 employment sector data.

(e) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

.. Not applicable.

Source ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.19 **Employment, by sector and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous (e)						
Public sector						
Major cities	3 541	16.1	5 091	25.0	8 632	20.4
Inner regional	2 035	15.8	2 438	21.7	4 473	18.6
Outer regional	2 530	20.4	3 228	28.9	5 758	24.4
Remote	1 354	27.5	1 427	32.8	2 781	30.0
Very remote	4 832	50.2	3 590	48.6	8 422	49.5
Australia (f)	14 321	23.1	15 783	28.9	30 104	25.8
Private sector						
Major cities	18 417	83.9	15 300	75.0	33 717	79.6
Inner regional	10 823	84.2	8 810	78.3	19 633	81.4
Outer regional	9 844	79.6	7 952	71.1	17 796	75.6
Remote	3 572	72.5	2 926	67.2	6 498	70.0
Very remote	4 796	49.8	3 799	51.4	8 595	50.5
Australia (f)	47 688	76.9	38 879	71.1	86 567	74.2
Total stated						
Major cities	21 958	100.0	20 391	100.0	42 349	100.0
Inner regional	12 858	100.0	11 248	100.0	24 106	100.0
Outer regional	12 374	100.0	11 180	100.0	23 554	100.0
Remote	4 926	100.0	4 353	100.0	9 279	100.0
Very remote	9 628	100.0	7 389	100.0	17 017	100.0
Australia (f)	62 009	100.0	54 662	100.0	116 671	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	764	..	453	..	1 217	..
Inner regional	466	..	312	..	778	..
Outer regional	559	..	366	..	925	..
Remote	357	..	280	..	637	..
Very remote	668	..	614	..	1 282	..
Australia (f)	2 828	..	2 035	..	4 863	..
Total						
Major cities	22 722	..	20 844	..	43 566	..
Inner regional	13 324	..	11 560	..	24 884	..
Outer regional	12 933	..	11 546	..	24 479	..
Remote	5 283	..	4 633	..	9 916	..
Very remote	10 296	..	8 003	..	18 299	..
Australia (f)	64 837	..	56 697	..	121 534	..

Table 8A.1.19 **Employment, by sector and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector						
Major cities	378 002	11.7	491 620	17.3	869 622	14.3
Inner regional	105 134	12.4	134 985	18.5	240 119	15.2
Outer regional	52 850	12.7	67 847	19.8	120 697	15.9
Remote	7 733	11.4	11 234	21.6	18 967	15.8
Very remote	3 775	14.6	4 441	24.7	8 216	18.7
Australia (f)	548 375	11.9	710 932	17.8	1 259 307	14.7
Private sector						
Major cities	2 860 400	88.3	2 347 205	82.7	5 207 605	85.7
Inner regional	740 395	87.6	595 532	81.5	1 335 927	84.8
Outer regional	363 921	87.3	275 152	80.2	639 073	84.1
Remote	60 152	88.6	40 741	78.4	100 893	84.2
Very remote	22 057	85.4	13 561	75.3	35 618	81.3
Australia (f)	4 054 874	88.1	3 276 579	82.2	7 331 453	85.3
Total stated						
Major cities	3 238 402	100.0	2 838 825	100.0	6 077 227	100.0
Inner regional	845 529	100.0	730 517	100.0	1 576 046	100.0
Outer regional	416 771	100.0	342 999	100.0	759 770	100.0
Remote	67 885	100.0	51 975	100.0	119 860	100.0
Very remote	25 832	100.0	18 002	100.0	43 834	100.0
Australia (f)	4 603 249	100.0	3 987 511	100.0	8 590 760	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	41 135	..	33 012	..	74 147	..
Inner regional	9 870	..	8 639	..	18 509	..
Outer regional	5 125	..	4 274	..	9 399	..
Remote	773	..	610	..	1 383	..
Very remote	314	..	223	..	537	..
Australia (f)	57 407	..	46 831	..	104 238	..
Total						
Major cities	3 279 537	..	2 871 837	..	6 151 374	..
Inner regional	855 399	..	739 156	..	1 594 555	..
Outer regional	421 896	..	347 273	..	769 169	..
Remote	68 658	..	52 585	..	121 243	..
Very remote	26 146	..	18 225	..	44 371	..
Australia (f)	4 660 656	..	4 034 342	..	8 694 998	..

Table 8A.1.19 **Employment, by sector and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Not stated						
Public sector						
Major cities	1 952	7.6	2 371	11.8	4 323	9.4
Inner regional	606	9.1	651	13.0	1 257	10.8
Outer regional	367	10.5	328	13.3	695	11.6
Remote	63	9.7	82	18.3	145	13.2
Very remote	35	11.4	32	18.8	67	14.0
Australia (f)	3 031	8.2	3 467	12.3	6 498	10.0
Private sector						
Major cities	23 824	92.4	17 748	88.2	41 572	90.6
Inner regional	6 022	90.9	4 349	87.0	10 371	89.2
Outer regional	3 133	89.5	2 144	86.7	5 277	88.4
Remote	584	90.3	366	81.7	950	86.8
Very remote	272	88.6	138	81.2	410	86.0
Australia (f)	33 937	91.8	24 794	87.7	58 731	90.0
Total stated						
Major cities	25 776	100.0	20 119	100.0	45 895	100.0
Inner regional	6 628	100.0	5 000	100.0	11 628	100.0
Outer regional	3 500	100.0	2 472	100.0	5 972	100.0
Remote	647	100.0	448	100.0	1 095	100.0
Very remote	307	100.0	170	100.0	477	100.0
Australia (f)	36 968	100.0	28 261	100.0	65 229	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	1 671	..	1 153	..	2 824	..
Inner regional	341	..	247	..	588	..
Outer regional	264	..	129	..	393	..
Remote	37	..	21	..	58	..
Very remote	21	..	7	..	28	..
Australia (f)	2 348	..	1 567	..	3 915	..
Total						
Major cities	27 447	..	21 272	..	48 719	..
Inner regional	6 969	..	5 247	..	12 216	..
Outer regional	3 764	..	2 601	..	6 365	..
Remote	684	..	469	..	1 153	..
Very remote	328	..	177	..	505	..
Australia (f)	39 316	..	29 828	..	69 144	..

Table 8A.1.19 **Employment, by sector and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Total						
Public sector						
Major cities	383 495	11.7	499 082	17.3	882 577	14.3
Inner regional	107 775	12.5	138 074	18.5	245 849	15.3
Outer regional	55 747	12.9	71 403	20.0	127 150	16.1
Remote	9 150	12.5	12 743	22.4	21 893	16.8
Very remote	8 642	24.2	8 063	31.5	16 705	27.2
Australia (f)	565 727	12.0	730 182	17.9	1 295 909	14.8
Private sector						
Major cities	2 902 641	88.3	2 380 253	82.7	5 282 894	85.7
Inner regional	757 240	87.5	608 691	81.5	1 365 931	84.7
Outer regional	376 898	87.1	285 248	80.0	662 146	83.9
Remote	64 308	87.5	44 033	77.6	108 341	83.2
Very remote	27 125	75.8	17 498	68.5	44 623	72.8
Australia (f)	4 136 499	88.0	3 340 252	82.1	7 476 751	85.2
Total stated						
Major cities	3 286 136	100.0	2 879 335	100.0	6 165 471	100.0
Inner regional	865 015	100.0	746 765	100.0	1 611 780	100.0
Outer regional	432 645	100.0	356 651	100.0	789 296	100.0
Remote	73 458	100.0	56 776	100.0	130 234	100.0
Very remote	35 767	100.0	25 561	100.0	61 328	100.0
Australia (f)	4 702 226	100.0	4 070 434	100.0	8 772 660	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	43 570	..	34 618	..	78 188	..
Inner regional	10 677	..	9 198	..	19 875	..
Outer regional	5 948	..	4 769	..	10 717	..
Remote	1 167	..	911	..	2 078	..
Very remote	1 003	..	844	..	1 847	..
Australia (f)	62 583	..	50 433	..	113 016	..
Total						
Major cities	3 329 706	..	2 913 953	..	6 243 659	..
Inner regional	875 692	..	755 963	..	1 631 655	..
Outer regional	438 593	..	361 420	..	800 013	..
Remote	74 625	..	57 687	..	132 312	..
Very remote	36 770	..	26 405	..	63 175	..
Australia (f)	4 764 809	..	4 120 867	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

Table 8A.1.19 **Employment, by sector and remoteness, people aged
15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>

(c) Data are not comparable to 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

(d) CDEP participants are not separately identified in 2006 employment sector data.

(e) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(f) Total includes 'Migratory', and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

.. Not applicable.

Source ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.20 **Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous (e)						
Public sector						
NSW	2 992	17.0	3 698	22.9	6 690	19.8
Victoria	540	12.4	743	19.5	1 283	15.7
Queensland	5 277	27.0	5 347	32.0	10 624	29.3
WA	1 627	20.4	2 033	30.0	3 660	24.8
SA	709	22.1	915	30.4	1 624	26.1
Tasmania	319	11.6	476	19.0	795	15.1
ACT	276	37.1	365	49.7	641	43.4
NT	2 573	45.0	2 199	44.3	4 772	44.7
Australia (f)	14 320	23.1	15 782	28.9	30 102	25.8
Private sector						
NSW	14 640	83.0	12 425	77.1	27 065	80.2
Victoria	3 825	87.6	3 072	80.5	6 897	84.3
Queensland	14 303	73.0	11 372	68.0	25 675	70.7
WA	6 368	79.6	4 736	70.0	11 104	75.2
SA	2 496	77.9	2 096	69.6	4 592	73.9
Tasmania	2 424	88.4	2 035	81.0	4 459	84.9
ACT	467	62.9	369	50.3	836	56.6
NT	3 142	55.0	2 763	55.7	5 905	55.3
Australia (f)	47 689	76.9	38 880	71.1	86 569	74.2
Total stated						
NSW	17 632	100.0	16 123	100.0	33 755	100.0
Victoria	4 365	100.0	3 815	100.0	8 180	100.0
Queensland	19 580	100.0	16 719	100.0	36 299	100.0
WA	7 995	100.0	6 769	100.0	14 764	100.0
SA	3 205	100.0	3 011	100.0	6 216	100.0
Tasmania	2 743	100.0	2 511	100.0	5 254	100.0
ACT	743	100.0	734	100.0	1 477	100.0
NT	5 715	100.0	4 962	100.0	10 677	100.0
Australia (f)	62 009	100.0	54 662	100.0	116 671	100.0
Not stated						
NSW	704	..	479	..	1 183	..
Victoria	178	..	91	..	269	..
Queensland	851	..	620	..	1 471	..
WA	420	..	287	..	707	..
SA	147	..	120	..	267	..

Table 8A.1.20 Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Tasmania	64	..	43	..	107	..
ACT	12	..	9	..	21	..
NT	451	..	384	..	835	..
Australia (f)	2 830	..	2 036	..	4 866	..
Total						
NSW	18 336	..	16 602	..	34 938	..
Victoria	4 543	..	3 906	..	8 449	..
Queensland	20 431	..	17 339	..	37 770	..
WA	8 415	..	7 056	..	15 471	..
SA	3 352	..	3 131	..	6 483	..
Tasmania	2 807	..	2 554	..	5 361	..
ACT	755	..	743	..	1 498	..
NT	6 166	..	5 346	..	11 512	..
Australia (f)	64 839	..	56 698	..	121 537	..
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector						
NSW	164 589	11.2	194 631	15.3	359 220	13.1
Victoria	112 321	9.7	176 669	17.6	288 990	13.4
Queensland	118 630	12.9	140 962	17.7	259 592	15.1
WA	53 542	11.1	74 395	18.5	127 937	14.5
SA	40 221	11.5	58 068	18.9	98 289	15.0
Tasmania	15 607	15.5	19 939	22.1	35 546	18.6
ACT	32 922	37.9	35 650	43.1	68 572	40.4
NT	10 363	26.3	10 502	31.5	20 865	28.7
Australia (f)	548 376	11.9	710 930	17.8	1 259 306	14.7
Private sector						
NSW	1 304 553	88.8	1 076 204	84.7	2 380 757	86.9
Victoria	1 044 775	90.3	829 504	82.4	1 874 279	86.6
Queensland	800 485	87.1	654 746	82.3	1 455 231	84.9
WA	427 629	88.9	326 965	81.5	754 594	85.5
SA	308 927	88.5	248 868	81.1	557 795	85.0
Tasmania	85 032	84.5	70 173	77.9	155 205	81.4
ACT	53 934	62.1	47 100	56.9	101 034	59.6
NT	29 108	73.7	22 788	68.5	51 896	71.3
Australia (f)	4 054 874	88.1	3 276 580	82.2	7 331 454	85.3
Total stated						
NSW	1 469 142	100.0	1 270 835	100.0	2 739 977	100.0
Victoria	1 157 096	100.0	1 006 173	100.0	2 163 269	100.0

Table 8A.1.20 Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Queensland	919 115	100.0	795 708	100.0	1 714 823	100.0
WA	481 171	100.0	401 360	100.0	882 531	100.0
SA	349 148	100.0	306 936	100.0	656 084	100.0
Tasmania	100 639	100.0	90 112	100.0	190 751	100.0
ACT	86 856	100.0	82 750	100.0	169 606	100.0
NT	39 471	100.0	33 290	100.0	72 761	100.0
Australia (f)	4 603 250	100.0	3 987 510	100.0	8 590 760	100.0
Not stated						
NSW	20 304	..	16 095	..	36 399	..
Victoria	15 495	..	12 887	..	28 382	..
Queensland	10 597	..	8 684	..	19 281	..
WA	5 396	..	4 370	..	9 766	..
SA	3 448	..	2 976	..	6 424	..
Tasmania	1 176	..	939	..	2 115	..
ACT	533	..	527	..	1 060	..
NT	441	..	344	..	785	..
Australia (f)	57 403	..	46 831	..	104 234	..
Total						
NSW	1 489 446	..	1 286 930	..	2 776 376	..
Victoria	1 172 591	..	1 019 060	..	2 191 651	..
Queensland	929 712	..	804 392	..	1 734 104	..
WA	486 567	..	405 730	..	892 297	..
SA	352 596	..	309 912	..	662 508	..
Tasmania	101 815	..	91 051	..	192 866	..
ACT	87 389	..	83 277	..	170 666	..
NT	39 912	..	33 634	..	73 546	..
Australia (f)	4 660 653	..	4 034 341	..	8 694 994	..
Not stated						
Public sector						
NSW	960	8.0	965	10.3	1 925	9.0
Victoria	613	6.2	922	12.2	1 535	8.8
Queensland	656	9.7	612	12.0	1 268	10.7
WA	317	8.1	409	14.1	726	10.7
SA	202	7.6	254	12.8	456	9.8
Tasmania	95	11.1	100	15.4	195	13.0
ACT	115	22.7	136	30.5	251	26.3
NT	71	19.9	73	27.5	144	23.2
Australia (f)	3 029	8.2	3 471	12.3	6 500	10.0

Table 8A.1.20 Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Private sector						
NSW	11 069	92.0	8 403	89.7	19 472	91.0
Victoria	9 248	93.8	6 652	87.8	15 900	91.2
Queensland	6 116	90.3	4 471	88.0	10 587	89.3
WA	3 597	91.9	2 484	85.9	6 081	89.3
SA	2 462	92.4	1 725	87.2	4 187	90.2
Tasmania	760	88.9	550	84.6	1 310	87.0
ACT	392	77.3	310	69.5	702	73.7
NT	285	80.1	192	72.5	477	76.8
Australia (f)	33 939	91.8	24 790	87.7	58 729	90.0
Total stated						
NSW	12 029	100.0	9 368	100.0	21 397	100.0
Victoria	9 861	100.0	7 574	100.0	17 435	100.0
Queensland	6 772	100.0	5 083	100.0	11 855	100.0
WA	3 914	100.0	2 893	100.0	6 807	100.0
SA	2 664	100.0	1 979	100.0	4 643	100.0
Tasmania	855	100.0	650	100.0	1 505	100.0
ACT	507	100.0	446	100.0	953	100.0
NT	356	100.0	265	100.0	621	100.0
Australia (f)	36 968	100.0	28 261	100.0	65 229	100.0
Not stated						
NSW	823	..	573	..	1 396	..
Victoria	675	..	483	..	1 158	..
Queensland	412	..	235	..	647	..
WA	213	..	137	..	350	..
SA	128	..	76	..	204	..
Tasmania	57	..	33	..	90	..
ACT	17	..	13	..	30	..
NT	25	..	16	..	41	..
Australia (f)	2 350	..	1 566	..	3 916	..
Total						
NSW	12 852	..	9 941	..	22 793	..
Victoria	10 536	..	8 057	..	18 593	..
Queensland	7 184	..	5 318	..	12 502	..
WA	4 127	..	3 030	..	7 157	..

Table 8A.1.20 Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
SA	2 792	..	2 055	..	4 847	..
Tasmania	912	..	683	..	1 595	..
ACT	524	..	459	..	983	..
NT	381	..	281	..	662	..
Australia (f)	39 318	..	29 827	..	69 145	..
Total						
Public sector						
NSW	168 541	11.2	199 294	15.4	367 835	13.2
Victoria	113 474	9.7	178 334	17.5	291 808	13.3
Queensland	124 563	13.2	146 921	18.0	271 484	15.4
WA	55 486	11.3	76 837	18.7	132 323	14.6
SA	41 132	11.6	59 237	19.0	100 369	15.0
Tasmania	16 021	15.4	20 515	22.0	36 536	18.5
ACT	33 313	37.8	36 151	43.1	69 464	40.4
NT	13 007	28.6	12 774	33.2	25 781	30.7
Australia (f)	565 725	12.0	730 183	17.9	1 295 908	14.8
Private sector						
NSW	1 330 262	88.8	1 097 032	84.6	2 427 294	86.8
Victoria	1 057 848	90.3	839 228	82.5	1 897 076	86.7
Queensland	820 904	86.8	670 589	82.0	1 491 493	84.6
WA	437 594	88.7	334 185	81.3	771 779	85.4
SA	313 885	88.4	252 689	81.0	566 574	85.0
Tasmania	88 216	84.6	72 758	78.0	160 974	81.5
ACT	54 793	62.2	47 779	56.9	102 572	59.6
NT	32 535	71.4	25 743	66.8	58 278	69.3
Australia (f)	4 136 502	88.0	3 340 250	82.1	7 476 752	85.2
Total stated						
NSW	1 498 803	100.0	1 296 326	100.0	2 795 129	100.0
Victoria	1 171 322	100.0	1 017 562	100.0	2 188 884	100.0
Queensland	945 467	100.0	817 510	100.0	1 762 977	100.0
WA	493 080	100.0	411 022	100.0	904 102	100.0
SA	355 017	100.0	311 926	100.0	666 943	100.0
Tasmania	104 237	100.0	93 273	100.0	197 510	100.0
ACT	88 106	100.0	83 930	100.0	172 036	100.0
NT	45 542	100.0	38 517	100.0	84 059	100.0
Australia (f)	4 702 227	100.0	4 070 433	100.0	8 772 660	100.0

Table 8A.1.20 Employment, by sector and State/Territory, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Not stated						
NSW	21 831	..	17 147	..	38 978	..
Victoria	16 348	..	13 461	..	29 809	..
Queensland	11 860	..	9 539	..	21 399	..
WA	6 029	..	4 794	..	10 823	..
SA	3 723	..	3 172	..	6 895	..
Tasmania	1 297	..	1 015	..	2 312	..
ACT	562	..	549	..	1 111	..
NT	917	..	744	..	1 661	..
Australia (f)	62 583	..	50 433	..	113 016	..
Total						
NSW	1 520 634	..	1 313 473	..	2 834 107	..
Victoria	1 187 670	..	1 031 023	..	2 218 693	..
Queensland	957 327	..	827 049	..	1 784 376	..
WA	499 109	..	415 816	..	914 925	..
SA	358 740	..	315 098	..	673 838	..
Tasmania	105 534	..	94 288	..	199 822	..
ACT	88 668	..	84 479	..	173 147	..
NT	46 459	..	39 261	..	85 720	..
Australia (f)	4 764 810	..	4 120 866	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Data are not comparable to 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

(d) CDEP participants are not separately identified in 2006 employment sector data.

(e) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(f) Includes 'Other territories'.

.. Not applicable.

Source ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.21

Table 8A.1.21 Labour force status (including full time part time), by age group, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a)

	Units	15–17 years	18–24 years	15–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55–64 years	65 years and over	Total 15 years and over
Indigenous										
Employed	no.	6 698	25 266	31 964	30 227	30 053	21 438	7 854	1 216	122 752
Working full-time	no.	1 454	12 586	14 040	16 801	16 874	12 719	4 260	468	65 162
Working part-time	no.	4 368	9 847	14 215	10 358	10 417	6 797	2 753	543	45 083
Away from work	no.	876	2 833	3 709	3 068	2 762	1 922	841	205	12 507
Unemployed	no.	2 566	6 647	9 213	5 665	4 670	2 306	689	102	22 645
Looking for full-time work	no.	1 443	5 035	6 478	4 086	3 295	1 653	457	63	16 032
Looking for part-time work	no.	1 123	1 612	2 735	1 579	1 375	653	232	39	6 613
Total labour force	no.	9 264	31 913	41 177	35 892	34 723	23 744	8 543	1 318	145 397
Not in the labour force	no.	20 461	19 491	39 952	23 034	19 866	14 392	12 142	11 974	121 360
Total stated labour force status	no.	29 725	51 404	81 129	58 926	54 589	38 136	20 685	13 292	266 757
Not stated	no.	1 813	3 074	4 887	3 387	3 174	2 380	1 514	1 817	17 159
Non-Indigenous										
Employed	%	22.5	49.2	39.4	51.3	55.1	56.2	38.0	9.1	46.0
Working full-time	%	4.9	24.5	17.3	28.5	30.9	33.4	20.6	3.5	24.4
Working part-time	%	14.7	19.2	17.5	17.6	19.1	17.8	13.3	4.1	16.9
Away from work	%	2.9	5.5	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.1	1.5	4.7
Unemployed	%	8.6	12.9	11.4	9.6	8.6	6.0	3.3	0.8	8.5
Looking for full-time work	%	4.9	9.8	8.0	6.9	6.0	4.3	2.2	0.5	6.0
Looking for part-time work	%	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.1	0.3	2.5
Total labour force	%	31.2	62.1	50.8	60.9	63.6	62.3	41.3	9.9	54.5
Not in the labour force	%	68.8	37.9	49.2	39.1	36.4	37.7	58.7	90.1	45.5
Total stated labour force status	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 8A.1.21

Table 8A.1.21 Labour force status (including full time part time), by age group, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a)

	Units	15–17 years	18–24 years	15–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55–64 years	65 years and over	Total 15 years and over
Full time	%	25.0	56.1	49.7	61.9	61.8	65.2	60.7	46.3	59.1
Part time	%	75.0	43.9	50.3	38.1	38.2	34.8	39.3	53.7	40.9
Total full time and part time (b)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Indigenous										
Employed	no.	259 924	1 212 359	1 472 283	1 905 545	2 143 536	2 039 598	1 134 033	213 315	8 908 310
Working full-time	no.	40 826	681 094	721 920	1 368 405	1 429 556	1 400 980	708 194	90 332	5 719 387
Working part-time	no.	193 808	448 087	641 895	414 021	589 655	523 203	349 029	100 712	2 618 515
Away from work	no.	25 290	83 178	108 468	123 119	124 325	115 415	76 810	22 271	570 408
Unemployed	no.	40 431	120 791	161 222	97 653	92 031	74 069	46 253	3 989	475 217
Looking for full-time work	no.	12 666	72 373	85 039	66 696	58 208	50 179	29 010	1 551	290 683
Looking for part-time work	no.	27 765	48 418	76 183	30 957	33 823	23 890	17 243	2 438	184 534
Total labour force	no.	300 355	1 333 150	1 633 505	2 003 198	2 235 567	2 113 667	1 180 286	217 304	9 383 527
Not in the labour force	no.	445 595	350 223	795 818	422 147	461 433	442 777	846 834	2 085 811	5 054 820
Total stated labour force status	no.	745 950	1 683 373	2 429 323	2 425 345	2 697 000	2 556 444	2 027 120	2 303 115	14 438 347
Not stated	no.	8 780	20 574	29 354	27 156	29 611	26 084	29 350	145 318	286 873
Employed	%	34.8	72.0	60.6	78.6	79.5	79.8	55.9	9.3	61.7
Working full-time	%	5.5	40.5	29.7	56.4	53.0	54.8	34.9	3.9	39.6
Working part-time	%	26.0	26.6	26.4	17.1	21.9	20.5	17.2	4.4	18.1
Away from work	%	3.4	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.5	3.8	1.0	4.0
Unemployed	%	5.4	7.2	6.6	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.3	0.2	3.3
Looking for full-time work	%	1.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.4	0.1	2.0
Looking for part-time work	%	3.7	2.9	3.1	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.3
Total labour force	%	40.3	79.2	67.2	82.6	82.9	82.7	58.2	9.4	65.0

Table 8A.1.21

Table 8A.1.21 Labour force status (including full time part time), by age group, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a)

	Units	15–17 years	18–24 years	15–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55–64 years	65 years and over	Total 15 years and over
Not in the labour force	%	59.7	20.8	32.8	17.4	17.1	17.3	41.8	90.6	35.0
Total stated labour force status	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full time	%	17.4	60.3	52.9	76.8	70.8	72.8	67.0	47.3	68.6
Part time	%	82.6	39.7	47.1	23.2	29.2	27.2	33.0	52.7	31.4
Total full time and part time (b)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Total excludes people who were employed but 'Away from work'.

Source : ABS (2008) *Population Characteristics, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2006* . ABS cat.no 4713.0.

Table 8A.1.22

Table 8A.1.22 Labour force status (including full time part time), by remoteness area, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a)

	Units	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Australia
Indigenous							
Employed	no.	43 565	24 886	24 478	9 916	18 298	121 540
Working full-time	no.	26 615	13 645	13 215	4 924	6 060	64 692
Working part-time	no.	12 971	8 933	8 574	3 719	10 260	44 546
Away from work	no.	3 979	2 308	2 689	1 273	1 978	12 302
Unemployed	no.	7 701	5 638	5 246	1 684	2 113	22 540
Looking for full-time work	no.	5 455	4 025	3 722	1 133	1 499	15 963
Looking for part-time work	no.	2 246	1 613	1 524	551	614	6 577
Total labour force	no.	51 266	30 524	29 724	11 600	20 411	144 080
Not in the labour force	no.	32 779	23 626	24 097	10 096	18 300	109 386
Total stated labour force status	no.	84 045	54 150	53 821	21 696	38 711	253 466
Not stated	no.	3 965	2 375	3 327	2 023	3 489	15 341
Employed	%	51.8	46.0	45.5	45.7	47.3	48.0
Working full-time	%	31.7	25.2	24.6	22.7	15.7	25.5
Working part-time	%	15.4	16.5	15.9	17.1	26.5	17.6
Away from work	%	4.7	4.3	5.0	5.9	5.1	4.9
Unemployed	%	9.2	10.4	9.7	7.8	5.5	8.9
Looking for full-time work	%	6.5	7.4	6.9	5.2	3.9	6.3
Looking for part-time work	%	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.6
Total labour force	%	61.0	56.4	55.2	53.5	52.7	56.8
Not in the labour force	%	39.0	43.6	44.8	46.5	47.3	43.2
Total stated labour force status	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 8A.1.22

Table 8A.1.22 Labour force status (including full time part time), by remoteness area, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a)

	Units	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Australia
Full time	%	67.2	60.4	60.6	57.0	37.1	59.2
Part time	%	32.8	39.6	39.4	43.0	62.9	40.8
Total full time and part time (b)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Indigenous							
Employed	no.	6 151 372	1 594 553	769 170	121 244	44 370	8 694 996
Working full-time	no.	4 016 276	984 063	500 521	85 311	33 428	5 629 055
Working part-time	no.	1 757 281	506 119	215 640	27 633	7 718	2 517 803
Away from work	no.	377 815	104 371	53 009	8 300	3 224	548 138
Unemployed	no.	326 106	96 902	40 139	3 997	1 078	471 231
Looking for full-time work	no.	195 402	61 432	26 592	2 702	735	289 138
Looking for part-time work	no.	130 704	35 470	13 547	1 295	343	182 093
Total labour force	no.	6 477 478	1 691 455	809 309	125 241	45 448	9 166 227
Not in the labour force	no.	2 040 528	614 237	265 036	29 713	7 760	2 969 010
Total stated labour force status	no.	8 518 006	2 305 692	1 074 345	154 954	53 208	12 135 237
Not stated	no.	98 655	25 636	13 641	2 009	839	141 551
Employed	%	72.2	69.2	71.6	78.2	83.4	71.7
Working full-time	%	47.2	42.7	46.6	55.1	62.8	46.4
Working part-time	%	20.6	22.0	20.1	17.8	14.5	20.7
Away from work	%	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	4.5
Unemployed	%	3.8	4.2	3.7	2.6	2.0	3.9
Looking for full-time work	%	2.3	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.4
Looking for part-time work	%	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.5

Table 8A.1.22

Table 8A.1.22 Labour force status (including full time part time), by remoteness area, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a)

	Units	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Australia
Total labour force	%	76.0	73.4	75.3	80.8	85.4	75.5
Not in the labour force	%	24.0	26.6	24.7	19.2	14.6	24.5
Total stated labour force status	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full time	%	69.6	66.0	69.9	75.5	81.2	69.1
Part time	%	30.4	34.0	30.1	24.5	18.8	30.9
Total full time and part time (b)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All persons							
Total Employed	no.	6 243 656	1 631 655	800 015	132 312	63 174	8 885 681
Total Unemployed	no.	337 824	103 671	45 904	5 748	3 213	499 572
Total labour force	no.	6 581 480	1 735 326	845 919	138 060	66 387	9 385 253
Not in the labour force	no.	2 103 234	645 920	293 304	40 284	26 295	3 121 453
Total stated labour force status	no.	8 684 714	2 381 246	1 139 223	178 344	92 682	12 506 706
Not stated	no.	546 842	114 990	71 853	18 771	10 610	767 004

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Total excludes people who were employed but 'Away from work'.

Source: ABS (2008) *Population Characteristics, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2006*. ABS cat.no 4713.0.

Table 8A.1.23

Table 8A.1.23 CDEP and total employment as a proportion of Indigenous people aged 15 years and over, by State/Territory, 2006

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (a)	NT	Australia (b)
Indigenous CDEP participation	5 187	579	7 415	9 023	2 047	109	–	8 422	32 782
Indigenous population	94 328	21 061	88 489	44 986	17 807	11 654	2 727	41 573	322 794
CDEP to population ratio	5.5	2.7	8.4	20.1	11.5	0.9	–	20.3	10.2
Employment to population ratio (c)	45.5	50.1	53.6	47.1	44.6	54.2	63.6	38.9	48.0

(a) No data on Indigenous CDEP participation have been included for the ACT because no CDEP programs exist in the ACT.

(b) Australia includes 'Other territories'.

(c) Excludes labour force status not stated.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: FACHSIA (unpublished) 2008; ABS 2008, *Experimental Estimates of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, Jun 2006*,

Cat. no. 3238.0.55.001, Canberra; ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.2.1

Table 8A.2.1 Indigenous owned or controlled land by State/Territory, December 2008 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld (b)	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Area of land by tenure type</i>										
Freehold (inalienable)	km ²	–	50.1	12 862.8	–	188 863.0	46.2	–	573 526.7	775 348.8
Freehold (alienable)	km ²	3 729.9	56.3	11 974.5	13 721.4	385.5	73.8	–	16 515.9	46 457.2
Old system	km ²	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Leasehold	km ²	616.0	–	29 443.7	159 869.8	15 018.4	55.1	–	25 822.9	230 826.0
Licence	km ²	158.8	–	–	–	26.4	–	–	–	185.3
Aboriginal Reserve	km ²	–	–	10 479.7	210 973.3	–	–	–	39 599.9	261 052.9
Deed of Grant in Trust (c)	km ²	–	–	12 668.9	–	–	–	–	–	12 668.9
Tenure not stated	km ²	–	7.6	913.8	8.0	3.7	10.1	–	2 587.9	3 530.9
Total Indigenous land	km ²	4 504.8	113.9	78 343.4	384 572.5	204 296.9	185.2	0.1	658 053.2	1 330 069.9
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	0.3	–	5.9	28.9	15.4	–	–	49.5	100.0
Total land area of State/Territory	km ²	800 642.0	227 416.0	1 730 648.0	2 529 875.0	983 482.0	68 401.0	2 358.0	1 349 129.0	7 692 024.0
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area	%	0.6	0.1	4.5	15.2	20.8	0.3	–	48.8	17.3
Number of Indigenous land parcels (c)	no.	6 005.0	476.0	1 646.0	2 625.0	1 489.0	222.0	2.0	1 031.0	13 496.0

(a) The ILC makes no warranties as to the currency or accuracy of this information.

(b) Data from the Queensland Department of Natural Resources and Water (DNRW) automated titles system are different to data provided by the ILC — freehold (inalienable) is 16 372.506 km², Deed of Grant in Trust is 14 754.206 km², and Aboriginal Reserve does not match state

(c) Parcels are individual geographic features rather than legal entities. That is, a legal parcel may be dissected into two or more parcels by, for example, a road, and are represented in these data as two parcels while being only a single legal land entity.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : ILC (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.2

Table 8A.2.2 Indigenous owned or controlled land by remoteness area, December 2008 (a),

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Aust
Area of land by tenure type							
Freehold (inalienable)	km ²	0.1	16.3	418.3	10 744.7	764 169.3	775 348.8
Freehold (alienable)	km ²	27.8	197.2	5 495.8	2 185.6	38 550.8	46 457.2
Old system	km ²	–	–	–	–	–	–
Leasehold	km ²	0.1	4.1	1 223.7	5 195.5	224 402.6	230 826.0
Licence	km ²	–	–	185.3	–	–	185.3
Aboriginal Reserve	km ²	0.6	0.4	162.1	1 657.9	259 231.9	261 052.9
Deed of Grant in Trust (Qld)	km ²	–	–	156.9	1 171.8	11 340.3	12 668.9
Tenure not stated	km ²	–	0.1	228.0	1.8	3 300.9	3 530.9
Total Indigenous land	km ²	28.8	218.0	7 870.0	20 957.3	1 300 995.8	1 330 069.9
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	–	–	0.6	1.6	97.8	100.0
Total land area of region	km ²	17 401.2	243 370.9	833 178.9	1 018 305.5	5 579 767.5	7 692 024.0
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area	%	0.2	0.1	0.9	2.1	23.3	17.3
Number of Indigenous land parcels (b)	no.	634.0	2 140.0	4 736.0	1 653.0	4 333.0	13 496.0

(a) The ILC makes no warranties as to the currency and accuracy this information.

(b) Parcels are individual geographic features rather than legal entities. That is, a legal parcel may be dissected into two or more parcels by, for example, a road and are represented in these data as two parcels while being only a single legal land entity.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ILC (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.3

Table 8A.2.3 Determinations of native title by State/Territory/Commonwealth (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Cwth (c)	Aust
<i>As at 30 June 2008</i>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	1 120.1	1 725.7	28 569.0	780 885.1	20 500.7	–	–	20 653.9	420.3	853 874.8
Native title extinguished	km ²	874.5	10 597.0	2 620.6	19 863.1	28.5	–	–	317.6	8 669.9	42 971.2
Total area of determinations	km ²	1 994.6	12 322.7	31 189.5	800 748.3	20 529.2	–	–	20 971.5	9 090.2	896 845.9
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.2	3.3	91.5	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	0.8	1.7	30.9	2.1	–	–	1.5	..	11.1
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.7	0.2	0.8	–	–	–	–	..	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.2	5.4	1.8	31.7	2.1	–	–	1.6	..	11.7
<i>As at 30 June 2007</i>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	–	1 725.7	25 961.8	606 894.6	20 500.7	–	–	12 553.1	420.3	668 057.0
Native title extinguished	km ²	874.5	10 597.0	2 620.6	19 863.1	28.5	–	–	310.7	8 669.9	42 964.3
Total area of determinations	km ²	874.6	12 322.7	28 582.3	626 757.8	20 529.2	–	–	12 863.7	9 090.2	711 021.3
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.3	3.9	90.8	3.1	–	–	1.9	0.1	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.8	1.5	24.0	2.1	–	–	0.9	..	8.7

Table 8A.2.3

Table 8A.2.3 Determinations of native title by State/Territory/Commonwealth (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Cwth (c)	Aust
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.7	0.2	0.8	–	–	–	–	..	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	5.4	1.7	24.8	2.1	–	–	1.0	..	9.2
<i>As at 30 June 2006</i>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	0.1	398.1	28 271.0	582 904.6	1 865.1	–	–	12 529.9	2 325.5	628 294.3
Native title extinguished	km ²	874.2	10 519.5	248.2	23 208.0	–	–	–	310.8	2 134.0	37 294.7
Total area of determinations	km ²	874.3	10 917.6	28 519.2	606 112.6	1 865.1	–	–	12 840.7	4 459.5	665 589.0
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.1	4.5	92.8	0.3	–	–	2.0	0.4	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.2	1.6	23.0	0.2	–	–	0.9	..	8.2
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.6	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	..	0.5
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	4.8	1.6	24.0	0.2	–	–	1.0	..	8.7
<i>As at 30 June 2005</i>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	0.1	–	27 800.6	576 630.2	1 865.1	–	–	11 040.9	2 325.5	619 662.4
Native title extinguished	km ²	869.1	1 144.3	248.2	20 782.7	–	–	–	47.8	2 129.4	25 221.5
Total area of determinations	km ²	869.2	1 144.3	28 048.8	597 412.9	1 865.1	–	–	11 088.7	4 454.9	644 883.9
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	4.5	93.1	0.3	–	–	1.8	0.4	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024

Table 8A.2.3

Table 8A.2.3 Determinations of native title by State/Territory/Commonwealth (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Cwth (c)	Aust
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	1.6	22.8	0.2	–	–	0.8	..	8.1
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	0.5	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	..	0.3
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	0.5	1.6	23.6	0.2	–	–	0.8	..	8.4
<i>As at 30 June 2004</i>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	–	–	15 523.3	334 902.8	–	–	–	11 095.4	2 562.7	364 084.2
Native title extinguished	km ²	868.8	1 144.3	248.2	3 753.6	1 865.1	–	–	15.7	–	7 895.7
Total area of determinations	km ²	868.9	1 144.3	15 771.5	338 656.4	1 865.1	–	–	11 111.1	2 562.7	371 980.0
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	4.3	92.0	–	–	–	3.0	0.7	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	0.9	13.2	–	–	–	0.8	..	4.7
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	0.5	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	..	0.1
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	0.5	0.9	13.4	0.2	–	–	0.8	..	4.8

(a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the court's decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas then they have been included in the calculations.

(b) Areas based on spherical calculation from spatial data records and are indicative only.

(c) Commonwealth waters where determinations of native title have been made.

(d) Areas include islands adjacent to the mainland — figures sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993).

Table 8A.2.3 **Determinations of native title by State/Territory/Commonwealth (a), (b)**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Cwth (c)</i>	<i>Aust</i>

– Nil or rounded to zero. ... Not applicable.

Source: National Native Title Tribunal (NNTT) (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.4

Table 8A.2.4 Determinations of native title by remoteness area, 2007 and 2008 (a), (b)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Aust
<i>As at 30 June 2008</i>							
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	–	342.7	2 838.5	3 920.5	846 773.3	853 874.9
Native title extinguished	km ²	2.5	977.2	4 460.0	6 490.7	31 040.8	42 971.3
Total area of determinations	km ²	2.5	1 319.9	7 298.5	10 411.2	877 814.1	896 846.2
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.3	0.5	99.2	100.0
Total area of remoteness area (b), (c)	km ²	17 401.2	243 370.9	833 178.9	1 018 305.5	5 579 767.5	7 692 024.0
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.1	0.3	0.4	15.2	11.1
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.5	0.9	1.0	15.7	11.7
<i>As at 30 June 2007</i>							
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	–	1.2	1 851.2	2 715.7	663 488.1	668 057.0
Native title extinguished	km ²	2.5	977.2	4 460.0	6 490.7	31 033.9	42 964.0
Total area of determinations	km ²	2.5	978.4	6 311.2	9 206.4	694 522.0	711 021.0
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.3	0.4	99.3	100.0
Total area of remoteness area (b), (c)	km ²	17 401.2	243 370.9	833 178.9	1 018 305.5	5 579 767.5	7 692 024.0
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	0.2	0.3	11.9	8.7
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.4	0.8	0.9	12.4	9.2

(a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the Court's decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas then they have been included in the calculations.

Table 8A.2.4 Determinations of native title by remoteness area, 2007 and 2008 (a), (b)

(b) Remoteness regions sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2006. The remoteness classification extended seaward to include determinations over State, Territory and Commonwealth waters. Data on total land area by remoteness regions differs to other tables that define remoteness regions sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2001.

(c) Remoteness area figures proportioned to total land area sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993).

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NNTT (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.5

Table 8A.2.5 Determinations of native title by remoteness area, 2005 and 2006 (a), (b)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote (c)	Aust
<i>As at 30 June 2006</i>							
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	–	0.1	524.7	1 615.2	626 154.3	628 294.3
Native title extinguished	km ²	2.5	978.2	4 290.3	6 549.8	25 473.9	37 294.7
Total area of determinations	km ²	2.5	978.3	4 815.0	8 165.0	651 628.2	665 589.0
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.1	0.3	99.7	100.0
Total area of remoteness area (b), (d)	km ²	14 330.0	219 380.0	801 524.0	1 019 581.0	5 637 209.0	7 692 024.0
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	–	0.2	11.1	8.2
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.4	0.6	0.8	11.6	8.7
<i>As at 30 June 2005</i>							
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	–	0.1	143.5	685.9	618 832.9	619 662.4
Native title extinguished	km ²	–	938.3	1 074.5	42.8	23 163.5	25 219.1
Total area of determinations	km ²	–	938.4	1 218.0	728.7	641 996.4	644 881.5
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	–	0.1	99.9	100.0
Total area of remoteness area (b), (d)	km ²	14 330.0	219 380.0	801 524.0	1 019 581.0	5 637 209.0	7 692 024.0
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	–	0.1	11.0	8.1
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.1	–	0.4	0.3
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.4	0.2	0.1	11.4	8.4

Table 8A.2.5 Determinations of native title by remoteness area, 2005 and 2006 (a), (b)

- (a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the Court's decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas then they have been included in the calculations.
- (b) Remoteness regions sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2001. The remoteness classification extended seaward to include determinations over State, Territory and Commonwealth waters. Data on total land area by remoteness regions differs to other tables that define remoteness regions sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2006.
- (c) Includes areas subject to appeal.
- (d) Remoteness area figures proportioned to total land area sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993).
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NNTT (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.6

Table 8A.2.6 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by State/Territory (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>As at 30 June 2008</i>										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	8	33	178	10	23	–	–	85	337
Total area of Registered ILUAs	km ²	9 835.6	88 987.5	450 165.1	582 311.8	235 103.0	–	–	201 840.0	1 568 243.0
Total area of State/Territory covered by Registered ILUAs	km ²	9 835.6	71 463.0	292 604.9	240 712.7	194 025.3	–	–	198 593.3	1 007 234.8
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642.0	227 416.0	1 730 648.0	2 529 875.0	983 482.0	68 401.0	2 358.0	1 349 129.0	7 692 024.0
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	31.4	16.9	9.5	19.7	–	–	14.7	13.1
<i>As at 30 June 2007</i>										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	29	145	7	16	–	–	79	280
Total area of Registered ILUAs	km ²	8 633.0	86 307.2	362 101.4	572 530.8	202 338.8	–	–	128 756.5	1 360 667.8
Total area of State/Territory covered by Registered ILUAs	km ²	8 633.0	69 326.9	269 599.9	237 013.7	161 261.1	–	–	128 594.0	874 428.7
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642.0	227 416.0	1 730 648.0	2 529 875.0	983 482.0	68 401.0	2 358.0	1 349 129.0	7 692 024.0
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	30.5	15.6	9.4	16.4	–	–	9.5	11.4
<i>As at 30 June 2006</i>										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	5	22	131	5	9	–	–	78	250
Total area of Registered ILUAs	km ²	8 633.1	67 043.0	349 677.1	390 625.4	191 018.5	–	–	106 800.6	1 113 797.7
Total area of State/Territory covered by Registered ILUAs	km ²	8 633.1	67 041.5	257 740.0	222 870.0	149 938.3	–	–	106 643.4	812 866.3
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642.0	227 416.0	1 730 648.0	2 529 875.0	983 482.0	68 401.0	2 358.0	1 349 129.0	7 692 024.0
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	29.5	14.9	8.8	15.2	–	–	7.9	10.6

Table 8A.2.6

Table 8A.2.6 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by State/Territory (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>As at 30 June 2005</i>										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	14	112	3	5	–	–	44	182
Total area of Registered ILUAs	km ²	8 632.8	12.4	307 840.7	55 113.5	152 254.3	–	–	70 239.0	594 092.7
Total area of State/Territory covered by Registered ILUAs	km ²	8 632.8	12.4	244 956.1	55 113.5	111 175.0	–	–	70 145.4	490 035.2
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642.0	227 416.0	1 730 648.0	2 529 875.0	983 482.0	68 401.0	2 358.0	1 349 129.0	7 692 024.0
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	–	14.2	2.2	11.3	–	–	5.2	7.7
<i>As at 30 June 2004</i>										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	11	78	2	2	–	–	33	130
Total area of Registered ILUAs	km ²	8 634.0	12.0	192 617.0	54 316.0	41 080.0	–	–	69 493.0	366 152.0
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642.0	227 416.0	1 730 648.0	2 529 875.0	983 482.0	68 401.0	2 358.0	1 349 129.0	7 692 024.0
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	–	11.1	2.1	4.2	–	–	5.2	4.8
<i>As at 30 June 2003</i>										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	10	48	1	1	–	–	20	84
Total area of Registered ILUAs	km ²	8 634	10.4	134 959.6	47 542.0	–	–	–	48 073.0	239 219.0
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642.0	227 416.0	1 730 648.0	2 529 875.0	983 482.0	68 401.0	2 358.0	1 349 129.0	7 692 024.0
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	–	7.8	1.9	–	–	–	3.6	3.1

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. As more than one ILUA can cover the same area (this is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed) the total area of land covered has also been calculated.

(b) Areas include islands adjacent to the mainland - figures sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993).

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NNTT (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.7

Table 8A.2.7 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by remoteness area, 2007 and 2008

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Aust
<i>As at 30 June 2008</i>							
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	72.3	24 690.6	78 541.5	116 432.7	1 348 506.0	1 568 243.0
Total area covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	72.3	14 979.0	68 368.2	81 275.4	842 540.0	1 007 234.8
Total area of remoteness area (c)	km ²	17 401.2	243 370.9	833 178.9	1 018 305.5	5 579 767.5	7 692 024.0
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.4	6.2	8.2	8.0	15.1	13.1
<i>As at 30 June 2007</i>							
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	72.3	23 758.2	71 966.5	98 268.1	1 166 600.6	1 360 665.6
Total area covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	72.3	14 046.9	63 797.5	72 791.9	723 720.1	874 428.7
Total area of remoteness area (c)	km ²	17 401.2	243 370.9	833 178.9	1 018 305.5	5 579 767.5	7 692 024.0
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.4	5.8	7.7	7.1	13.0	11.4

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. As more than one ILUA can cover the same area (this is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed) the total area of land covered has also been calculated.

(b) Remoteness areas sourced from ABS - Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2006. The remoteness classification extended seaward to include State, Territory and Commonwealth waters. Data on total land area by remoteness regions differs to other tables that define remoteness regions sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia

(c) Remoteness area figures proportioned to total land area sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993).

Source: NNTT (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.8 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by remoteness area, 2005 and 2006 (a), (b)

Table 8A.2.8

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Aust
<i>As at 30 June 2006</i>							
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	72.3	13 880.3	58 495.3	65 646.1	975 703.7	1 113 797.7
Total area covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	72.3	13 879.3	57 825.2	57 776.8	683 312.7	812 866.3
Total area of remoteness area (b), (c)	km ²	14 330.0	219 380.0	801 524.0	1 019 581.0	5 637 209.0	7 692 024.0
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.5	6.3	7.2	5.7	12.1	10.6
<i>As at 30 June 2005</i>							
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	72.3	3 835.1	6 868.7	24 809.2	558 507.4	594 092.7
Total area covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	72.3	3 835.1	6 241.5	18 240.1	461 646.2	490 035.2
Total area of remoteness area (b), (c)	km ²	14 330.0	219 380.0	801 524.0	1 019 581.0	5 637 209.0	7 692 024.0
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.8	8.2	6.4

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. As more than one ILUA can cover the same area (this is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed) the total area of land covered has also been calculated.

(b) Remoteness areas sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2001. The remoteness classification extended seaward to include State, Territory and Commonwealth waters. Data on total land area by remoteness regions differs to other tables that define remoteness regions sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2006.

(c) Remoteness area figures proportioned to total land area sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993).

Source: NNTT (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.9



Table 8A.2.10 Determinations of native title at 30 June 2008 mapped against ABS remoteness areas

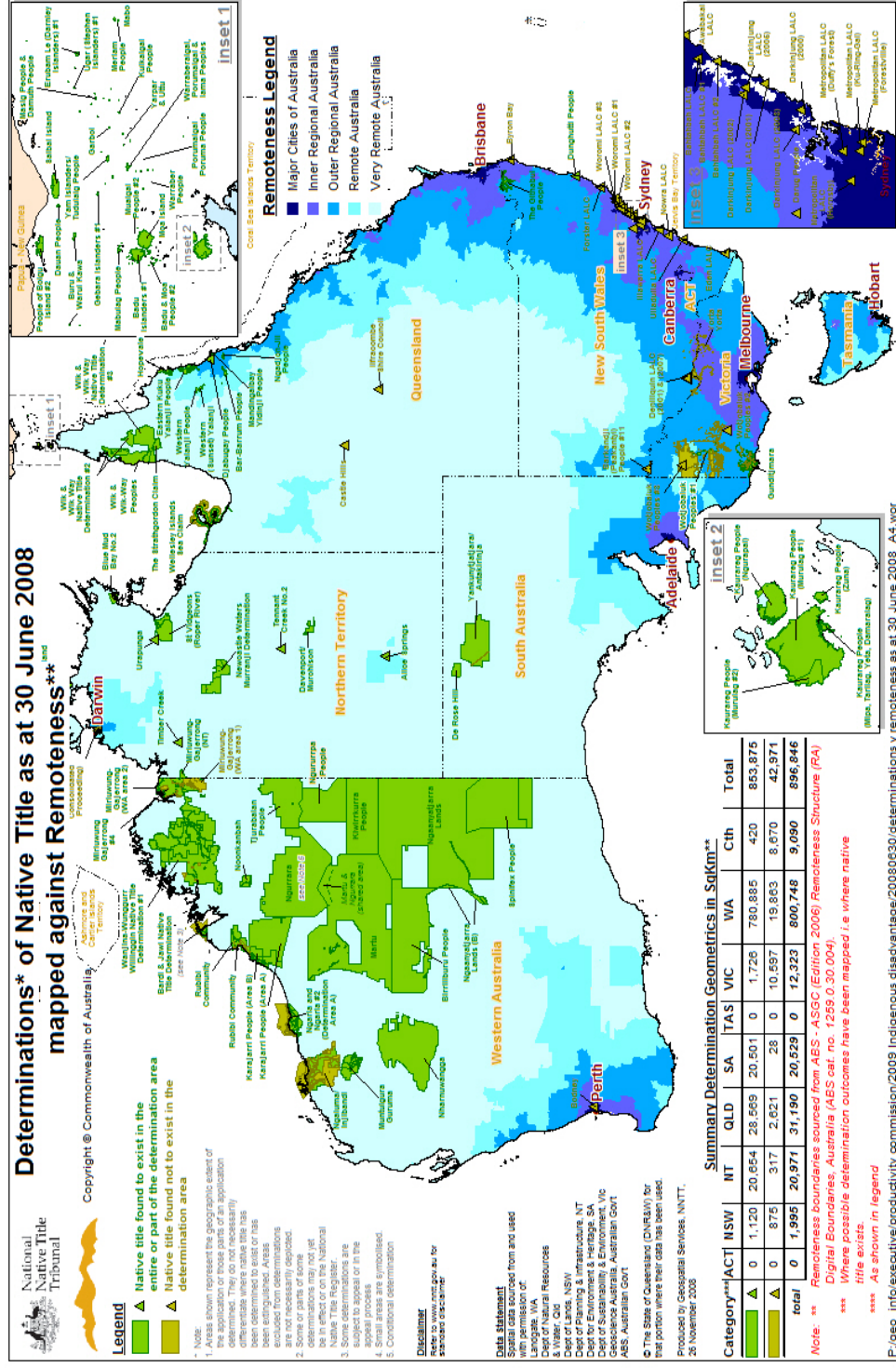


Table 8A.2.11 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, at 30 June 2008

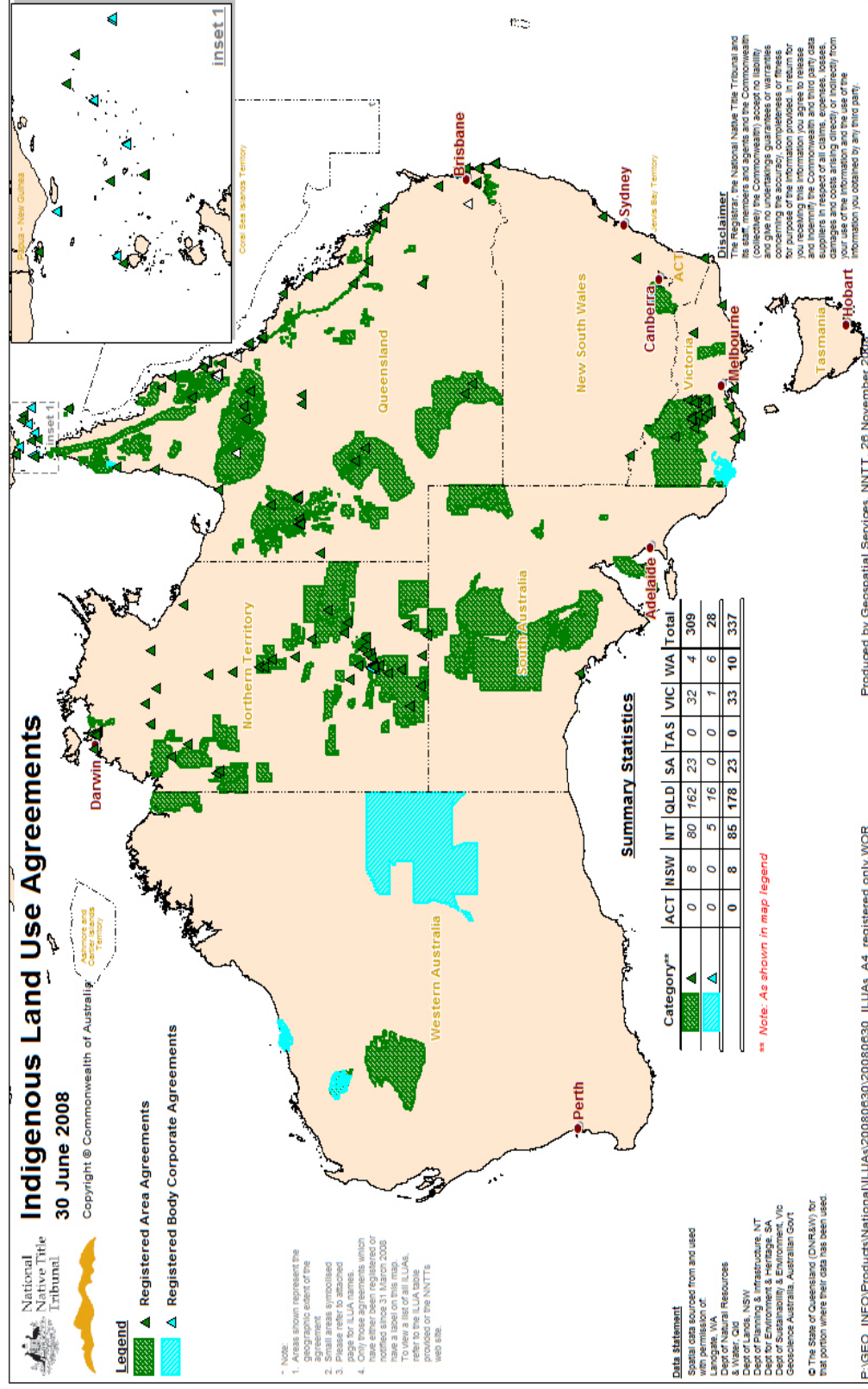


Table 8A.2.12 Registered Indigenous land use agreements at 30 June 2008 mapped against ABS remoteness areas

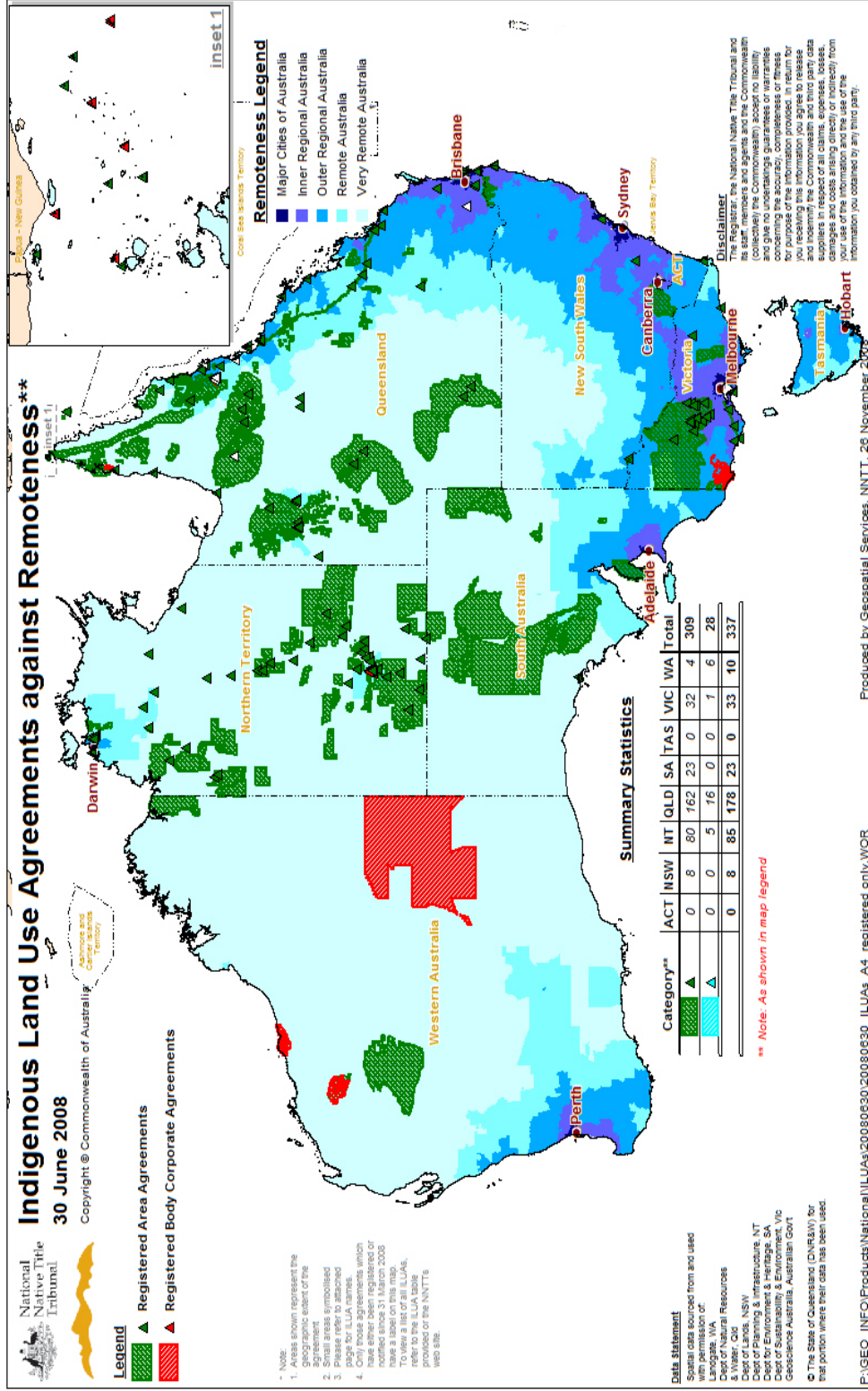


Table 8A.2.13 Land purchased by the Indigenous Land Corporation, as at 1 December 2008

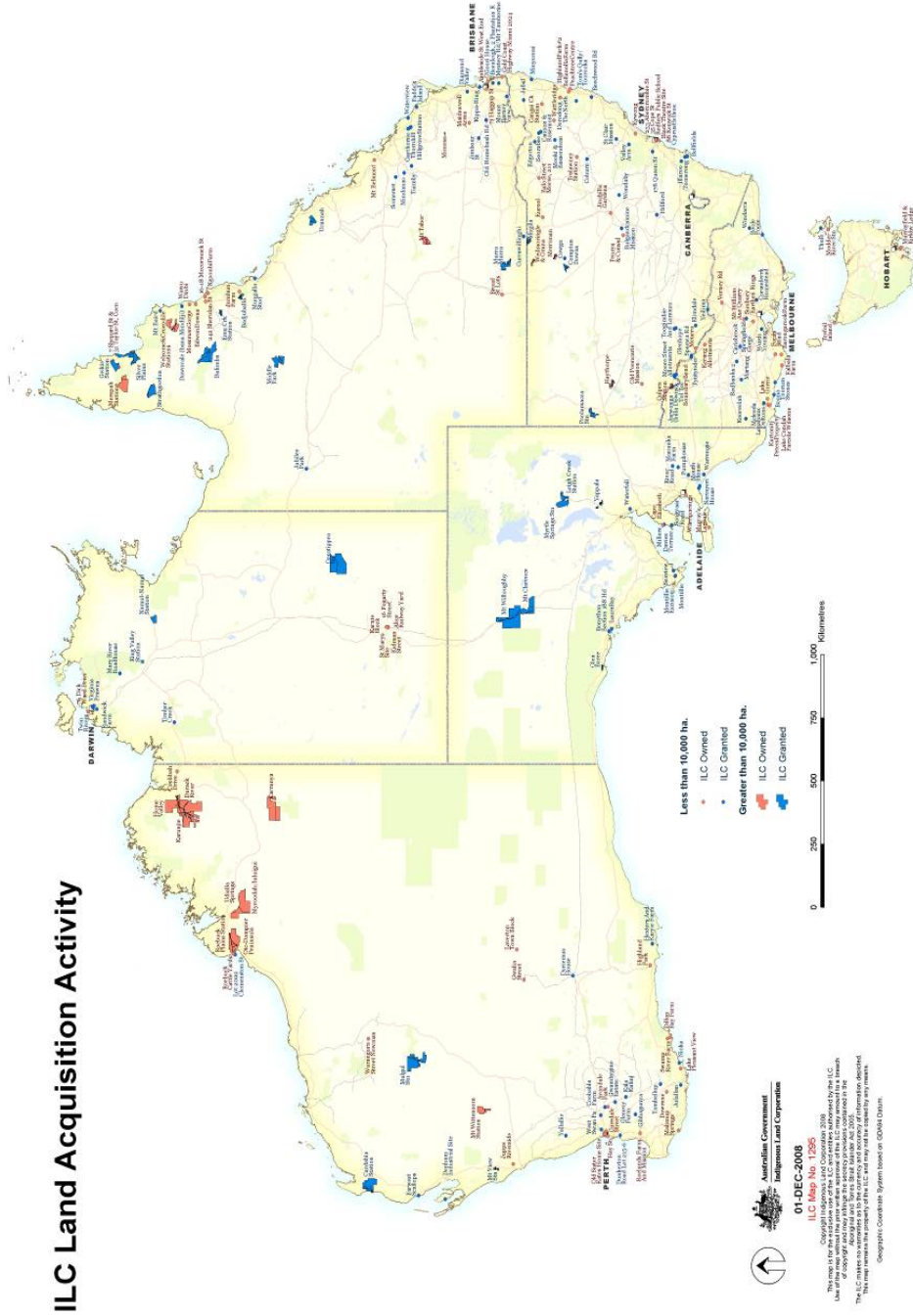


Table 8A.2.14

Table 8A.2.14 Land purchased by the Indigenous Land Corporation and other legal Indigenous land interests, as at 1 December 2008

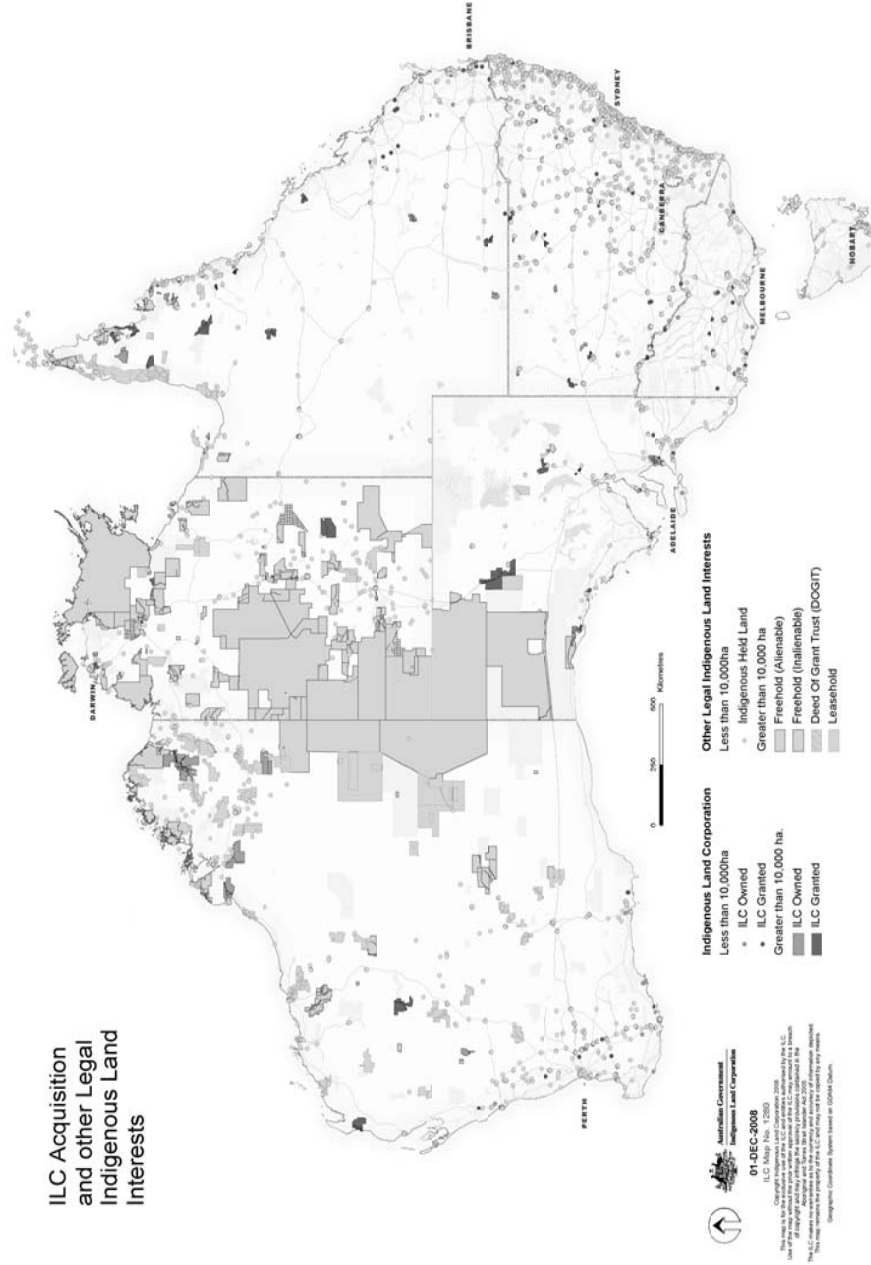


Table 8A.2.15

Table 8A.2.15 **Self employment (count and proportion), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous (b)						
Self employed (c)						
Age						
15–19	91	1.5	68	1.3	159	1.4
20–24	235	2.9	91	1.5	326	2.3
25–34	1 018	6.4	472	3.7	1 490	5.2
35–44	1 258	9.6	686	5.8	1 944	7.8
45–54	1 007	12.0	478	6.5	1 485	9.5
55–64	416	15.4	134	7.1	550	12.0
Total 15–64	4 025	7.4	1 929	4.3	5 954	6.0
Remoteness area						
Major cities	1 744	9.9	717	4.6	2 461	7.4
Inner regional	973	10.0	491	6.0	1 464	8.1
Outer regional	805	7.4	434	4.6	1 239	6.1
Remote	211	4.8	116	3.2	327	4.0
Very remote	197	1.9	134	1.7	331	1.8
Total (d)	4 025	7.4	1 929	4.3	5 954	6.0
State/Territory:						
NSW	1 469	9.6	644	5.0	2 113	7.5
Victoria	463	12.5	208	6.7	671	9.9
Queensland	1 001	6.3	522	4.0	1 523	5.2
WA	392	4.9	183	2.9	575	4.0
SA	170	5.9	92	3.6	262	4.8
Tasmania	335	14.1	171	8.4	506	11.4
ACT	52	8.0	20	3.2	72	5.7
NT	143	2.6	89	1.9	232	2.3
Australia (e)	4 025	7.4	1 929	4.3	5 954	6.0
Total employed (f)						
Age						
15–19	6 019	100.0	5 336	100.0	11 355	100.0
20–24	8 077	100.0	6 143	100.0	14 220	100.0
25–34	15 981	100.0	12 728	100.0	28 709	100.0
35–44	13 134	100.0	11 895	100.0	25 029	100.0
45–54	8 358	100.0	7 328	100.0	15 686	100.0
55–64	2 700	100.0	1 888	100.0	4 588	100.0
Total 15–64	54 269	100.0	45 318	100.0	99 587	100.0
Remoteness area						
Major cities	17 552	100.0	15 575	100.0	33 127	100.0

Table 8A.2.15

Table 8A.2.15 Self employment (count and proportion), 2001 (a)

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Inner regiona	9 747	100.0	8 237	100.0	17 984	100.0
Outer regiona	10 881	100.0	9 489	100.0	20 370	100.0
Remote	4 424	100.0	3 656	100.0	8 080	100.0
Very remote	10 463	100.0	7 724	100.0	18 187	100.0
Total (d)	54 269	100.0	45 319	100.0	99 588	100.0
State/Territory:						
NSW	15 321	100.0	12 850	100.0	28 171	100.0
Victoria	3 696	100.0	3 093	100.0	6 789	100.0
Queensland	15 882	100.0	13 148	100.0	29 030	100.0
WA	7 933	100.0	6 409	100.0	14 342	100.0
SA	2 898	100.0	2 553	100.0	5 451	100.0
Tasmania	2 382	100.0	2 039	100.0	4 421	100.0
ACT	650	100.0	616	100.0	1 266	100.0
NT	5 479	100.0	4 590	100.0	10 069	100.0
Australia (e)	54 269	100.0	45 318	100.0	99 587	100.0
Non-Indigenous						
Self employed (c)						
Age						
15–19	4 643	1.8	2 789	1.0	7 432	1.4
20–24	21 763	5.1	8 242	2.1	30 005	3.6
25–34	148 801	14.1	68 972	8.0	217 773	11.4
35–44	263 542	23.3	133 265	14.2	396 807	19.1
45–54	286 576	28.8	136 310	16.0	422 886	22.9
55–64	176 427	36.1	70 707	23.0	247 134	31.0
Total 15–64	901 752	20.7	420 285	11.6	1 322 037	16.6
Remoteness area						
Major cities	557 453	18.8	241 446	9.6	798 899	14.5
Inner regiona	194 935	23.8	100 493	14.8	295 428	19.7
Outer regiona	114 295	27.0	60 322	18.1	174 617	23.1
Remote	20 809	27.9	11 216	21.1	32 025	25.0
Very remote	6 380	22.4	3 448	18.4	9 828	20.8
Total (d)	901 752	20.7	420 285	11.6	1 322 037	16.6
State/Territory:						
NSW	297 850	20.6	136 520	11.4	434 370	16.4
Victoria	227 528	20.6	101 483	11.0	329 011	16.2
Queensland	172 456	21.3	86 605	12.8	259 061	17.4
WA	97 920	22.3	45 043	12.6	142 963	18.0
SA	69 591	20.7	33 255	11.8	102 846	16.6

Table 8A.2.15

Table 8A.2.15 Self employment (count and proportion), 2001 (a)

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Tasmania	18 745	19.9	9 409	11.7	28 154	16.1
ACT	11 511	14.2	5 152	6.8	16 663	10.6
NT	6 064	15.2	2 787	8.6	8 851	12.2
Australia (e)	901 752	20.7	420 285	11.6	1 322 037	16.6
Total employed (f)						
Age						
15–19	261 791	100.0	273 299	100.0	535 090	100.0
20–24	425 740	100.0	396 483	100.0	822 223	100.0
25–34	1 051 600	100.0	862 537	100.0	1 914 137	100.0
35–44	1 131 998	100.0	941 302	100.0	2 073 300	100.0
45–54	993 903	100.0	849 665	100.0	1 843 568	100.0
55–64	489 009	100.0	307 861	100.0	796 870	100.0
Total 15–64	4 354 041	100.0	3 631 147	100.0	7 985 188	100.0
Remoteness area						
Major cities	2 969 155	100.0	2 523 706	100.0	5 492 861	100.0
Inner regiona	818 609	100.0	680 321	100.0	1 498 930	100.0
Outer regiona	423 237	100.0	333 220	100.0	756 457	100.0
Remote	74 689	100.0	53 198	100.0	127 887	100.0
Very remote	28 477	100.0	18 780	100.0	47 257	100.0
Total (d)	4 354 041	100.0	3 631 147	100.0	7 985 188	100.0
State/Territory:						
NSW	1 448 351	100.0	1 201 309	100.0	2 649 660	100.0
Victoria	1 104 832	100.0	924 527	100.0	2 029 359	100.0
Queensland	809 857	100.0	677 609	100.0	1 487 466	100.0
WA	438 175	100.0	357 624	100.0	795 799	100.0
SA	336 729	100.0	280 976	100.0	617 705	100.0
Tasmania	94 142	100.0	80 557	100.0	174 699	100.0
ACT	81 311	100.0	75 913	100.0	157 224	100.0
NT	39 996	100.0	32 281	100.0	72 277	100.0
Australia (e)	4 354 041	100.0	3 631 147	100.0	7 985 188	100.0
Not stated						
Self employed (c)						
Age						
15–19	77	3.8	31	1.8	108	2.9
20–24	179	5.4	73	3.2	252	4.5
25–34	890	13.0	377	8.9	1 267	11.4
35–44	1 416	22.1	688	14.8	2 104	19.0
45–54	1 660	26.7	886	16.7	2 546	22.1

Table 8A.2.15

Table 8A.2.15 Self employment (count and proportion), 2001 (a)

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
55–64	1 466	32.2	702	22.6	2 168	28.3
Total 15–64	5 688	19.4	2 757	12.9	8 445	16.7
Remoteness area						
Major cities	3 452	17.5	1 595	10.8	5 047	14.6
Inner regional	1 164	23.0	622	16.5	1 786	20.2
Outer regional	733	25.0	400	20.7	1 133	23.3
Remote	138	23.0	62	19.6	200	21.8
Very remote	66	17.5	30	15.2	96	16.7
Total (d)	5 688	19.4	2 756	12.9	8 444	16.7
State/Territory:						
NSW	1 785	18.6	880	12.2	2 665	15.8
Victoria	1 626	19.9	761	12.9	2 387	17.0
Queensland	1 058	20.2	511	13.8	1 569	17.6
WA	574	20.7	278	14.1	852	18.0
SA	391	19.5	201	13.9	592	17.2
Tasmania	141	18.5	72	14.0	213	16.7
ACT	69	17.0	34	10.3	103	14.0
NT	41	10.1	20	8.3	61	9.4
Australia (e)	5 688	19.4	2 757	12.9	8 445	16.7
Total employed (f)						
Age						
15–19	2 029	100.0	1 752	100.0	3 781	100.0
20–24	3 315	100.0	2 257	100.0	5 572	100.0
25–34	6 847	100.0	4 239	100.0	11 086	100.0
35–44	6 416	100.0	4 650	100.0	11 066	100.0
45–54	6 220	100.0	5 311	100.0	11 531	100.0
55–64	4 549	100.0	3 113	100.0	7 662	100.0
Total 15–64	29 376	100.0	21 322	100.0	50 698	100.0
Remoteness area						
Major cities	19 675	100.0	14 827	100.0	34 502	100.0
Inner regional	5 071	100.0	3 772	100.0	8 843	100.0
Outer regional	2 927	100.0	1 936	100.0	4 863	100.0
Remote	601	100.0	317	100.0	918	100.0
Very remote	378	100.0	197	100.0	575	100.0
Total (d)	29 376	100.0	21 322	100.0	50 698	100.0
State/Territory:						
NSW	9 596	100.0	7 242	100.0	16 838	100.0
Victoria	8 174	100.0	5 883	100.0	14 057	100.0

Table 8A.2.15

Table 8A.2.15 **Self employment (count and proportion), 2001 (a)**

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Queensland	5 247	100.0	3 693	100.0	8 940	100.0
WA	2 772	100.0	1 969	100.0	4 741	100.0
SA	2 001	100.0	1 448	100.0	3 449	100.0
Tasmania	761	100.0	513	100.0	1 274	100.0
ACT	405	100.0	329	100.0	734	100.0
NT	405	100.0	241	100.0	646	100.0
Australia (e)	29 376	100.0	21 322	100.0	50 698	100.0
Total						
Self employed (c)						
Age						
15–19	4 811	1.8	2 888	1.0	7 699	1.4
20–24	22 177	5.1	8 406	2.1	30 583	3.6
25–34	150 709	14.0	69 821	7.9	220 530	11.3
35–44	266 216	23.1	134 639	14.1	400 855	19.0
45–54	289 243	28.7	137 674	16.0	426 917	22.8
55–64	178 309	35.9	71 543	22.9	249 852	30.9
Total 15–64	911 465	20.5	424 971	11.5	1 336 436	16.4
Remoteness area						
Major cities	562 649	18.7	243 758	9.5	806 407	14.5
Inner regiona	197 072	23.6	101 606	14.7	298 678	19.6
Outer regiona	115 833	26.5	61 156	17.7	176 989	22.6
Remote	21 158	26.5	11 394	19.9	32 552	23.8
Very remote	6 643	16.9	3 612	13.5	10 255	15.5
Total (d)	911 465	20.5	424 970	11.5	1 336 435	16.4
State/Territory:						
NSW	301 104	20.4	138 044	11.3	439 148	16.3
Victoria	229 617	20.6	102 452	11.0	332 069	16.2
Queensland	174 515	21.0	87 638	12.6	262 153	17.2
WA	98 886	22.0	45 504	12.4	144 390	17.7
SA	70 152	20.5	33 548	11.8	103 700	16.5
Tasmania	19 221	19.8	9 652	11.6	28 873	16.0
ACT	11 632	14.1	5 206	6.8	16 838	10.6
NT	6 248	13.6	2 896	7.8	9 144	11.0
Australia (e)	911 465	20.5	424 971	11.5	1 336 436	16.4
Total employed (f)						
Age						
15–19	269 839	100.0	280 387	100.0	550 226	100.0

Table 8A.2.15

Table 8A.2.15 Self employment (count and proportion), 2001 (a)

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
20–24	437 132	100.0	404 883	100.0	842 015	100.0
25–34	1 074 428	100.0	879 504	100.0	1 953 932	100.0
35–44	1 151 548	100.0	957 847	100.0	2 109 395	100.0
45–54	1 008 481	100.0	862 304	100.0	1 870 785	100.0
55–64	496 258	100.0	312 862	100.0	809 120	100.0
Total 15–64	4 437 686	100.0	3 697 787	100.0	8 135 473	100.0
Remoteness area						
Major cities	3 006 382	100.0	2 554 108	100.0	5 560 490	100.0
Inner regiona	833 427	100.0	692 330	100.0	1 525 757	100.0
Outer regiona	437 045	100.0	344 645	100.0	781 690	100.0
Remote	79 714	100.0	57 171	100.0	136 885	100.0
Very remote	39 318	100.0	26 701	100.0	66 019	100.0
Total (d)	4 437 686	100.0	3 697 788	100.0	8 135 474	100.0
State/Territory:						
NSW	1 473 268	100.0	1 221 401	100.0	2 694 669	100.0
Victoria	1 116 702	100.0	933 503	100.0	2 050 205	100.0
Queensland	830 986	100.0	694 450	100.0	1 525 436	100.0
WA	448 880	100.0	366 002	100.0	814 882	100.0
SA	341 628	100.0	284 977	100.0	626 605	100.0
Tasmania	97 285	100.0	83 109	100.0	180 394	100.0
ACT	82 366	100.0	76 858	100.0	159 224	100.0
NT	45 880	100.0	37 112	100.0	82 992	100.0
Australia (e)	4 437 686	100.0	3 697 787	100.0	8 135 473	100.0

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Self employed includes people who indentified themselves as 'Own account worker' or

(d) Total includes 'Migratory', and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

(e) Includes 'Other territories'.

(f) Total employed comprises 'Employee', 'Employer', 'Own account worker', and 'Contributing family worker'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.2.16

Table 8A.2.16 **Self employment (count and proportion), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Indigenous (b)						
Self employed (c)						
Age						
15–19	78	1.0	34	0.5	112	0.8
20–24	230	2.3	100	1.3	330	1.9
25–34	954	5.7	441	3.2	1 395	4.6
35–44	1 463	9.6	742	5.0	2 205	7.3
45–54	1 191	10.8	563	5.4	1 754	8.2
55–64	571	13.0	231	6.7	802	10.2
Total 15–64	4 487	6.9	2 111	3.7	6 598	5.4
Remoteness area						
Major cities	2 104	9.3	895	4.3	2 999	6.9
Inner regional	1 133	8.5	532	4.6	1 665	6.7
Outer regional	819	6.3	425	3.7	1 244	5.1
Remote	203	3.8	120	2.6	323	3.3
Very remote	208	2.0	130	1.6	338	1.8
Total (d)	4 486	6.9	2 111	3.7	6 597	5.4
State/Territory						
NSW	1 564	8.5	688	4.1	2 252	6.4
Victoria	486	10.7	199	5.1	685	8.1
Queensland	1 224	6.0	628	3.6	1 852	4.9
WA	452	5.4	194	2.7	646	4.2
SA	172	5.1	100	3.2	272	4.2
Tasmania	329	11.7	159	6.2	488	9.1
ACT	87	11.5	22	3.0	109	7.3
NT	171	2.8	121	2.3	292	2.5
Australia (e)	4 485	6.9	2 111	3.7	6 596	5.4
Total employed (f)						
Age						
15–19	7 637	100.0	6 667	100.0	14 304	100.0
20–24	9 960	100.0	7 704	100.0	17 664	100.0
25–34	16 630	100.0	13 598	100.0	30 228	100.0
35–44	15 230	100.0	14 823	100.0	30 053	100.0
45–54	10 988	100.0	10 451	100.0	21 439	100.0
55–64	4 395	100.0	3 457	100.0	7 852	100.0
Total 15–64	64 840	100.0	56 700	100.0	121 540	100.0
Remoteness area						
Major cities	22 720	100.0	20 843	100.0	43 563	100.0
Inner regional	13 323	100.0	11 562	100.0	24 885	100.0
Outer regional	12 933	100.0	11 547	100.0	24 480	100.0
Remote	5 285	100.0	4 632	100.0	9 917	100.0

Table 8A.2.16

Table 8A.2.16 Self employment (count and proportion), 2006 (a)

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Very remote	10 297	100.0	8 003	100.0	18 300	100.0
Total (d)	64 841	100.0	56 697	100.0	121 538	100.0
State/Territory						
NSW	18 333	100.0	16 602	100.0	34 935	100.0
Victoria	4 543	100.0	3 908	100.0	8 451	100.0
Queensland	20 433	100.0	17 338	100.0	37 771	100.0
WA	8 417	100.0	7 056	100.0	15 473	100.0
SA	3 352	100.0	3 132	100.0	6 484	100.0
Tasmania	2 806	100.0	2 554	100.0	5 360	100.0
ACT	755	100.0	743	100.0	1 498	100.0
NT	6 164	100.0	5 346	100.0	11 510	100.0
Australia (e)	64 840	100.0	56 700	100.0	121 540	100.0
Non-Indigenous						
Self employed (c)						
Age						
15–19	4 032	1.4	2 044	0.7	6 076	1.1
20–24	23 268	5.0	8 798	2.0	32 066	3.6
25–34	143 670	13.9	64 511	7.4	208 181	10.9
35–44	269 757	23.4	137 383	13.9	407 140	19.0
45–54	291 533	27.3	139 332	14.3	430 865	21.1
55–64	214 086	32.5	88 659	18.7	302 745	26.7
Total 15–64	946 346	20.3	440 727	10.9	1 387 073	16.0
Remoteness area						
Major cities	632 083	19.3	284 287	9.9	916 370	14.9
Inner regional	192 813	22.5	95 623	12.9	288 436	18.1
Outer regional	99 303	23.5	49 769	14.3	149 072	19.4
Remote	16 192	23.6	8 209	15.6	24 401	20.1
Very remote	4 976	19.0	2 478	13.6	7 454	16.8
Total (d)	946 348	20.3	440 728	10.9	1 387 076	16.0
State/Territory						
NSW	308 820	20.7	143 805	11.2	452 625	16.3
Victoria	243 077	20.7	107 948	10.6	351 025	16.0
Queensland	185 893	20.0	94 367	11.7	280 260	16.2
WA	101 229	20.8	45 283	11.2	146 512	16.4
SA	70 159	19.9	32 208	10.4	102 367	15.5
Tasmania	19 410	19.1	9 088	10.0	28 498	14.8
ACT	11 767	13.5	5 141	6.2	16 908	9.9
NT	5 926	14.8	2 859	8.5	8 785	11.9
Australia (e)	946 348	20.3	440 726	10.9	1 387 074	16.0
Total employed (f)						
Age						

Table 8A.2.16

Table 8A.2.16 **Self employment (count and proportion), 2006 (a)**

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
15–19	279 856	100.0	290 309	100.0	570 165	100.0
20–24	465 324	100.0	436 794	100.0	902 118	100.0
25–34	1 033 682	100.0	871 862	100.0	1 905 544	100.0
35–44	1 154 502	100.0	989 034	100.0	2 143 536	100.0
45–54	1 068 508	100.0	971 091	100.0	2 039 599	100.0
55–64	658 779	100.0	475 253	100.0	1 134 032	100.0
Total 15–64	4 660 651	100.0	4 034 343	100.0	8 694 994	100.0
Remoteness area						
Major cities	3 279 539	100.0	2 871 837	100.0	6 151 376	100.0
Inner regional	855 400	100.0	739 155	100.0	1 594 555	100.0
Outer regional	421 895	100.0	347 272	100.0	769 167	100.0
Remote	68 657	100.0	52 586	100.0	121 243	100.0
Very remote	26 144	100.0	18 226	100.0	44 370	100.0
Total (d)	4 660 652	100.0	4 034 346	100.0	8 694 998	100.0
State/Territory						
NSW	1 489 451	100.0	1 286 929	100.0	2 776 380	100.0
Victoria	1 172 592	100.0	1 019 058	100.0	2 191 650	100.0
Queensland	929 710	100.0	804 393	100.0	1 734 103	100.0
WA	486 566	100.0	405 732	100.0	892 298	100.0
SA	352 593	100.0	309 914	100.0	662 507	100.0
Tasmania	101 814	100.0	91 052	100.0	192 866	100.0
ACT	87 390	100.0	83 275	100.0	170 665	100.0
NT	39 911	100.0	33 635	100.0	73 546	100.0
Australia (e)	4 660 651	100.0	4 034 343	100.0	8 694 994	100.0
Not stated						
Self employed (c)						
Age						
15–19	52	1.6	28	1.0	80	1.3
20–24	218	4.9	75	2.4	293	3.8
25–34	962	13.0	379	7.5	1 341	10.8
35–44	1 760	20.8	865	13.6	2 625	17.7
45–54	2 184	25.4	1 029	14.2	3 213	20.3
55–64	2 109	30.1	971	19.1	3 080	25.5
Total 15–64	7 285	18.5	3 347	11.2	10 632	15.4
Remoteness area						
Major cities	4 871	17.7	2 163	10.2	7 034	14.4
Inner regional	1 425	20.5	669	12.8	2 094	17.1
Outer regional	762	20.2	411	15.8	1 173	18.4
Remote	143	20.9	73	15.6	216	18.7
Very remote	66	20.1	29	16.3	95	18.8
Total (d)	7 282	18.5	3 348	11.2	10 630	15.4

Table 8A.2.16

Table 8A.2.16 Self employment (count and proportion), 2006 (a)

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
State/Territory						
NSW	2 324	18.1	1 060	10.7	3 384	14.8
Victoria	2 041	19.4	889	11.0	2 930	15.8
Queensland	1 267	17.6	646	12.1	1 913	15.3
WA	812	19.7	353	11.7	1 165	16.3
SA	518	18.5	258	12.6	776	16.0
Tasmania	175	19.2	79	11.6	254	15.9
ACT	94	18.0	39	8.5	133	13.5
NT	54	14.1	24	8.6	78	11.8
Australia (e)	7 285	18.5	3 348	11.2	10 633	15.4
Total employed (f)						
Age						
15–19	3 351	100.0	2 917	100.0	6 268	100.0
20–24	4 465	100.0	3 163	100.0	7 628	100.0
25–34	7 413	100.0	5 050	100.0	12 463	100.0
35–44	8 479	100.0	6 378	100.0	14 857	100.0
45–54	8 613	100.0	7 236	100.0	15 849	100.0
55–64	6 997	100.0	5 084	100.0	12 081	100.0
Total 15–64	39 318	100.0	29 828	100.0	69 146	100.0
Remoteness area						
Major cities	27 448	100.0	21 270	100.0	48 718	100.0
Inner regional	6 968	100.0	5 247	100.0	12 215	100.0
Outer regional	3 764	100.0	2 602	100.0	6 366	100.0
Remote	685	100.0	469	100.0	1 154	100.0
Very remote	328	100.0	178	100.0	506	100.0
Total (d)	39 318	100.0	29 826	100.0	69 144	100.0
State/Territory						
NSW	12 850	100.0	9 943	100.0	22 793	100.0
Victoria	10 536	100.0	8 057	100.0	18 593	100.0
Queensland	7 184	100.0	5 319	100.0	12 503	100.0
WA	4 126	100.0	3 030	100.0	7 156	100.0
SA	2 793	100.0	2 054	100.0	4 847	100.0
Tasmania	913	100.0	682	100.0	1 595	100.0
ACT	523	100.0	461	100.0	984	100.0
NT	383	100.0	278	100.0	661	100.0
Australia (e)	39 319	100.0	29 827	100.0	69 146	100.0
Total						
Self employed (c)						
Age						
15–19	4 162	1.4	2 106	0.7	6 268	1.1
20–24	23 716	4.9	8 973	2.0	32 689	3.5

Table 8A.2.16

Table 8A.2.16 Self employment (count and proportion), 2006 (a)

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
25–34	145 586	13.8	65 331	7.3	210 917	10.8
35–44	272 980	23.2	138 990	13.8	411 970	18.8
45–54	294 908	27.1	140 924	14.3	435 832	21.0
55–64	216 766	32.3	89 861	18.6	306 627	26.6
Total 15–64	958 118	20.1	446 185	10.8	1 404 303	15.8
Remoteness area						
Major cities	639 058	19.2	287 345	9.9	926 403	14.8
Inner regional	195 371	22.3	96 824	12.8	292 195	17.9
Outer regional	100 884	23.0	50 605	14.0	151 489	18.9
Remote	16 538	22.2	8 402	14.6	24 940	18.8
Very remote	5 250	14.3	2 637	10.0	7 887	12.5
Total (d)	958 116	20.1	446 187	10.8	1 404 303	15.8
State/Territory						
NSW	312 708	20.6	145 553	11.1	458 261	16.2
Victoria	245 604	20.7	109 036	10.6	354 640	16.0
Queensland	188 384	19.7	95 641	11.6	284 025	15.9
WA	102 493	20.5	45 830	11.0	148 323	16.2
SA	70 849	19.7	32 566	10.3	103 415	15.3
Tasmania	19 914	18.9	9 326	9.9	29 240	14.6
ACT	11 948	13.5	5 202	6.2	17 150	9.9
NT	6 151	13.2	3 004	7.7	9 155	10.7
Australia (e)	958 118	20.1	446 185	10.8	1 404 303	15.8
Total employed (f)						
Age						
15–19	290 844	100.0	299 893	100.0	590 737	100.0
20–24	479 749	100.0	447 661	100.0	927 410	100.0
25–34	1 057 725	100.0	890 510	100.0	1 948 235	100.0
35–44	1 178 211	100.0	1 010 235	100.0	2 188 446	100.0
45–54	1 088 109	100.0	988 778	100.0	2 076 887	100.0
55–64	670 171	100.0	483 794	100.0	1 153 965	100.0
Total 15–64	4 764 809	100.0	4 120 871	100.0	8 885 680	100.0
Remoteness area						
Major cities	3 329 707	100.0	2 913 950	100.0	6 243 657	100.0
Inner regional	875 691	100.0	755 964	100.0	1 631 655	100.0
Outer regional	438 592	100.0	361 421	100.0	800 013	100.0
Remote	74 627	100.0	57 687	100.0	132 314	100.0
Very remote	36 769	100.0	26 407	100.0	63 176	100.0
Total (d)	4 764 811	100.0	4 120 869	100.0	8 885 680	100.0
State/Territory						
NSW	1 520 634	100.0	1 313 474	100.0	2 834 108	100.0
Victoria	1 187 671	100.0	1 031 023	100.0	2 218 694	100.0

Table 8A.2.16

Table 8A.2.16 Self employment (count and proportion), 2006 (a)

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Queensland	957 327	100.0	827 050	100.0	1 784 377	100.0
WA	499 109	100.0	415 818	100.0	914 927	100.0
SA	358 738	100.0	315 100	100.0	673 838	100.0
Tasmania	105 533	100.0	94 288	100.0	199 821	100.0
ACT	88 668	100.0	84 479	100.0	173 147	100.0
NT	46 458	100.0	39 259	100.0	85 717	100.0
Australia (e)	4 764 810	100.0	4 120 870	100.0	8 885 680	100.0

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
- (b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.
- (c) Self employed includes people who indentified as 'Owner manager of unincorporated enterprises' or 'Owner manager of incorporated enterprises'.
- (d) Total includes 'Migratory', and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.
- (e) Includes 'Other territories'.
- (f) Total employed comprises 'Employee not owning business', 'Owner managers of incorporated enterprises', 'Owner managers of unincorporated enterprises', 'Contributing family workers', and 'Not stated'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.3.1

Table 8A.3.1 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (a), (b)

	Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Rented (includes rent free)				Other tenure (g)	Total
			Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)			
			no.	no.	no.	no.		
2001								
Torres Strait Islande	2 888	3 639	4 743	3 845	7 142	1 177	23 434	
Aboriginal	29 342	57 568	74 736	71 615	85 509	13 879	332 649	
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	1 602	2 610	4 114	1 871	5 169	676	16 042	
Indigenous (h)	33 832	63 817	83 593	77 331	97 820	15 732	372 125	
Non-Indigenous	6 356 874	5 621 362	621 719	57 558	3 475 771	441 916	16 575 200	
Not stated	100 360	47 484	20 748	2 281	57 025	454 780	682 678	
Total	6 491 066	5 732 663	726 060	137 170	3 630 616	912 428	17 630 003	
2006								
Torres Strait Islande	2 926	4 890	6 184	2 912	7 582	1 797	26 291	
Aboriginal	28 033	78 804	82 574	65 742	95 093	18 532	368 778	
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	1 186	2 904	4 014	2 427	4 986	750	16 267	
Indigenous (h)	32 145	86 598	92 772	71 081	107 661	21 079	411 336	
Non-Indigenous	5 196 512	7 190 242	556 139	64 046	3 738 565	441 984	17 187 488	
Not stated	85 335	78 190	17 866	2 022	55 299	765 656	1 004 368	
Total	5 313 992	7 355 030	666 777	137 149	3 901 525	1 228 719	18 603 192	

(a) Based on place of enumeration (excluding overseas visitors).

Table 8A.3.1

Table 8A.3.1 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (a), (b)

	Fully owned no.	Being purchased (c) no.	Rented (includes rent free)			Other tenure (g) no.	Total no.
			Rented – public (d) no.	Rented – community (e) no.	Rented – privately (f) no.		
(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.							
(c) Includes dwellings 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.							
(d) Comprises 'State or territory housing authority'.							
(e) Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.							
(f) Comprises dwellings rented from 'Real estate agent'; 'Persons not in the same household, rented from a parent/other relative or person'; 'Residential park (includes caravan parks and marinas)', 'Employer–government (includes Defence Housing Authority)', 'Employer–other employer' (private); and 'landlord type not stated'.							
(g) Includes dwellings 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme', 'Other tenure type'; and 'Tenure type not stated'.							
(h) Comprises 'Aboriginal'; 'Torres Strait Islander'; 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.							

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing, 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.3.2

Table 8A.3.2 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by remoteness (a), (b)

	Fully owned no.	Being purchased (c) no.	Rented (includes Rent free)			Other tenure (g) no.	Total no.
			Rented – public (d) no.	Rented – community (e) no.	Rented – privately (f) no.		
Indigenous (h)							
2001							
Major cities	11 946	27 510	31 713	3 225	36 163	3 811	114 368
Inner regional	8 706	17 013	16 591	5 411	25 716	2 265	75 702
Outer regional	8 886	14 829	20 894	11 316	24 862	3 504	84 291
Remote	2 470	3 355	8 662	8 489	6 189	1 720	30 885
Very remote	1 824	1 110	5 733	48 890	4 890	4 432	66 879
Australia (i)	33 832	63 817	83 593	77 331	97 820	15 732	372 125
2006							
Major cities	11 605	36 433	34 518	3 338	43 959	6 102	135 955
Inner regional	8 206	24 081	20 184	5 550	28 758	3 576	90 355
Outer regional	8 318	20 273	22 061	8 388	24 555	4 854	88 449
Remote	2 344	4 487	8 258	10 999	6 027	2 533	34 648
Very remote	1 672	1 323	7 750	42 806	4 361	4 015	61 927
Australia (i)	32 145	86 597	92 771	71 081	107 660	21 080	411 334
Non-Indigenous							
2001							
Major cities	4 251 200	3 831 596	451 167	37 174	2 333 198	301 948	11 206 283
Inner regional	1 321 394	1 219 576	107 837	12 056	671 618	85 139	3 417 620
Outer regional	672 584	498 395	52 357	5 391	369 612	44 313	1 642 652
Remote	88 268	59 000	7 614	963	73 585	7 171	236 601

Table 8A.3.2

People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by remoteness (a), (b)

	Fully owned no.	Being purchased (c) no.	Rented (includes Rent free)				Total
			Rented – public (d) no.	Rented – community (e) no.	Rented – privately (f) no.	Other tenure (g) no.	
Very remote	23 428	12 795	2 744	1 974	27 758	3 345	72 044
Australia (i)	6 356 874	5 621 362	621 719	57 558	3 475 771	441 916	16 575 200
2006							
Major cities	3 489 428	5 102 786	406 292	43 650	2 661 292	303 663	12 007 111
Inner regional	1 097 316	1 423 449	93 409	12 735	658 469	84 658	3 370 036
Outer regional	527 243	586 169	44 873	5 292	332 299	43 442	1 539 318
Remote	65 078	65 466	8 200	952	60 953	7 081	207 730
Very remote	17 445	12 374	3 364	1 418	25 554	3 139	63 294
Australia (i)	5 196 510	7 190 244	556 138	64 047	3 738 567	441 983	17 187 489
Not stated							
2001							
Major cities	64 629	31 690	14 751	1 049	38 149	319 681	469 949
Inner regional	22 870	10 498	3 373	446	11 090	73 059	121 336
Outer regional	11 105	4 560	1 962	327	6 282	44 899	69 135
Remote	1 282	604	419	139	1 059	10 421	13 924
Very remote	474	132	243	320	445	6 720	8 334
Australia (i)	100 360	47 484	20 748	2 281	57 025	454 780	682 678
2006							
Major cities	55 270	55 622	12 823	1 191	38 831	562 004	725 741
Inner regional	19 124	14 869	2 951	399	10 048	111 348	158 739
Outer regional	9 470	6 753	1 636	212	5 212	68 569	91 852
Remote	1 099	764	321	77	863	17 525	20 649
Very remote	374	182	135	142	344	6 211	7 388

Table 8A.3.2 **People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by remoteness (a), (b)**

	Fully owned no.	Being purchased (c) no.	Rented (includes Rent free)				Total no.
			Rented – public (d) no.	Rented – community (e) no.	Rented – privately (f) no.	Other tenure (g) no.	
Australia (i)	85 337	78 190	17 866	2 021	55 298	765 657	1 004 369
Total							
2001							
Major cities	4 327 775	3 890 796	497 631	41 448	2 407 510	625 440	11 790 600
Inner regional	1 352 970	1 247 087	127 801	17 913	708 424	160 463	3 614 658
Outer regional	692 575	517 784	75 213	17 034	400 756	92 716	1 796 078
Remote	92 020	62 959	16 695	9 591	80 833	19 312	281 410
Very remote	25 726	14 037	8 720	51 184	33 093	14 497	147 257
Australia (i)	6 491 066	5 732 663	726 060	137 170	3 630 616	912 428	17 630 003
2006							
Major cities	3 556 303	5 194 841	453 633	48 179	2 744 082	871 769	12 868 807
Inner regional	1 124 646	1 462 399	116 544	18 684	697 275	199 582	3 619 130
Outer regional	545 031	613 195	68 570	13 892	362 066	116 865	1 719 619
Remote	68 521	70 717	16 779	12 028	67 843	27 139	263 027
Very remote	19 491	13 879	11 249	44 366	30 259	13 365	132 609
Australia (i)	5 313 992	7 355 031	666 775	137 149	3 901 525	1 228 720	18 603 192

(a) Based on place of enumeration (excluding overseas visitors).

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(c) Includes dwellings 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.

(d) Comprises 'State or Territory housing authority'.

(e) Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

(f) Comprises dwellings rented from 'Real estate agent'; 'Persons not in the same household, rented from a parent/other relative or person'; 'Residential park (includes caravan parks and marinas)'; 'Employer–government (includes Defence Housing Authority)'; 'Employer–other employer' (private); and 'landlord type not stated'.

Table 8A.3.2

People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by remoteness (a), (b)

Fully owned no.	Being purchased (c) no.	Rented (includes Rent free)			Total no.
		Rented – public (d) no.	Rented – community (e) no.	Rented – privately (f) no.	
				Other tenure (g) no.	

(g) Includes dwellings 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme', 'Other tenure type'; and 'Tenure type not stated'.

(h) Comprises 'Aboriginal'; 'Torres Strait Islander'; 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(i) Includes 'Migratory'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.3.3

Table 8A.3.3 **People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by State/Territory (a),**

	Fully owned no.	Being purchased (c) no.	Rented (includes Rent free)			Other tenure (g) no.	Total no.
			Rented – public (d) no.	Rented – community (e) no.	Rented – privately (f) no.		
Indigenous (h)							
2001							
NSW	13 933	21 227	26 935	10 514	33 150	3 903	109 662
Victoria	3 072	5 815	5 603	955	6 560	921	22 926
Queensland	8 169	15 691	18 943	20 053	34 753	4 257	101 866
WA	2 807	8 398	16 148	11 312	10 246	2 537	51 448
SA	1 597	3 652	6 986	3 708	4 345	720	21 008
Tasmania	2 788	5 229	2 627	143	3 759	366	14 912
ACT	257	995	962	61	882	83	3 240
NT	1 195	2 809	5 384	30 449	4 078	2 925	46 840
Australia (i)	33 832	63 816	83 593	77 331	97 820	15 732	372 124
2006							
NSW	12 952	29 710	30 531	9 279	38 486	5 664	126 622
Victoria	2 943	7 723	6 697	883	7 796	1 633	27 675
Queensland	8 083	22 937	23 711	17 843	37 377	5 477	115 428
WA	2 685	9 982	15 262	9 695	10 250	3 401	51 275
SA	1 591	5 354	7 393	2 715	4 670	1 296	23 019
Tasmania	2 403	5 983	2 884	159	3 979	439	15 847
ACT	237	1 201	1 096	112	832	89	3 567
NT	1 227	3 701	5 189	30 298	4 227	3 063	47 705
Australia (i)	32 145	86 597	92 771	71 080	107 660	21 081	411 334

Table 8A.3.3

Table 8A.3.3 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by State/Territory (a),

	Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Rented (includes Rent free)				Other tenure (g)	Total
			Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)			
			no.	no.	no.	no.		
Non-Indigenous								
2001								
NSW	2 242 136	1 698 606	230 508	20 653	1 239 482	160 586	5 591 971	
Victoria	1 738 249	1 468 654	117 288	11 979	745 493	119 141	4 200 804	
Queensland	1 059 384	1 031 467	94 493	11 072	807 613	76 171	3 080 200	
WA	544 535	640 556	48 227	3 620	315 617	38 904	1 591 459	
SA	505 214	485 848	78 145	7 558	211 635	31 140	1 319 540	
Tasmania	156 623	144 272	22 236	1 170	67 851	8 540	400 692	
ACT	88 536	110 716	21 834	571	49 288	4 370	275 315	
NT	21 475	41 142	8 375	927	38 309	3 008	113 236	
Australia (i)	6 356 874	5 621 362	621 719	57 558	3 475 771	441 916	16 575 200	
2006								
NSW	1 754 511	2 266 988	201 558	22 993	1 291 997	148 989	5 687 036	
Victoria	1 406 872	1 898 621	109 668	12 706	836 120	115 483	4 379 470	
Queensland	918 803	1 367 266	88 184	11 227	866 735	80 408	3 332 623	
WA	465 188	746 630	44 716	4 368	350 664	42 010	1 653 576	
SA	419 593	567 593	67 017	9 334	229 623	37 556	1 330 716	
Tasmania	136 496	168 223	19 053	1 794	71 143	10 317	407 026	
ACT	76 204	128 726	18 913	752	55 794	4 312	284 701	
NT	18 324	45 998	6 603	869	36 034	2 772	110 600	
Australia (i)	5 196 512	7 190 242	556 138	64 047	3 738 567	441 984	17 187 490	
Not stated								
2001								
NSW	34 460	14 315	7 652	701	20 850	186 691	264 669	
Victoria	30 809	13 356	4 411	391	13 056	111 676	173 699	

Table 8A.3.3

Table 8A.3.3 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by State/Territory (a),

	Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Rented (includes Rent free)				Other tenure (g)	Total
			Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)			
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Queensland	15 872	8 511	2 972	571	12 670	72 776	113 372	
WA	7 581	5 068	1 869	193	4 967	40 368	60 046	
SA	7 363	3 627	2 348	219	3 165	21 024	37 746	
Tasmania	3 112	1 424	691	54	1 238	7 217	13 736	
ACT	833	718	437	11	464	7 021	9 484	
NT	316	461	335	141	599	7 968	9 820	
Australia (i)	100 360	47 484	20 748	2 281	57 025	454 780	682 678	
2006								
NSW	28 143	26 261	6 459	619	20 565	270 927	352 974	
Victoria	24 934	22 162	3 976	379	12 651	174 456	238 558	
Queensland	13 886	13 278	2 562	421	11 746	152 225	194 118	
WA	7 495	7 653	1 605	179	5 080	89 923	111 935	
SA	7 091	5 369	1 923	247	3 111	42 772	60 513	
Tasmania	2 686	1 883	653	45	1 237	12 627	19 131	
ACT	798	1 060	418	17	448	10 212	12 953	
NT	288	519	261	113	450	12 484	14 115	
Australia (i)	85 335	78 190	17 866	2 023	55 298	765 656	1 004 368	
Total								
2001								
NSW	2 290 529	1 734 148	265 095	31 868	1 293 482	351 180	5 966 302	
Victoria	1 772 130	1 487 825	127 302	13 325	765 109	231 738	4 397 429	
Queensland	1 083 425	1 055 669	116 408	31 696	855 036	153 204	3 295 438	
WA	554 923	654 022	66 244	15 125	330 830	81 809	1 702 953	
SA	514 174	493 127	87 479	11 485	219 145	52 884	1 378 294	
Tasmania	162 523	150 925	25 554	1 367	72 848	16 123	429 340	

Table 8A.3.3 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by State/Territory (a),

	Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Rented (includes Rent free)				Other tenure (g)	Total
			Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)			
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
ACT	89 626	112 429	23 233	643	50 634	11 474	288 039	
NT	22 986	44 412	14 094	31 517	42 986	13 901	169 896	
Australia (i)	6 491 066	5 732 662	726 060	137 170	3 630 616	912 428	17 630 002	
2006								
NSW	1 795 606	2 322 959	238 548	32 891	1 351 048	425 580	6 166 632	
Victoria	1 434 749	1 928 506	120 341	13 968	856 567	291 572	4 645 703	
Queensland	940 772	1 403 481	114 457	29 491	915 858	238 110	3 642 169	
WA	475 368	764 265	61 583	14 242	365 994	135 334	1 816 786	
SA	428 275	578 316	76 333	12 296	237 404	81 624	1 414 248	
Tasmania	141 585	176 089	22 590	1 998	76 359	23 383	442 004	
ACT	77 239	130 987	20 427	881	57 074	14 613	301 221	
NT	19 839	50 218	12 053	31 280	40 711	18 319	172 420	
Australia (i)	5 313 992	7 355 029	666 775	137 150	3 901 525	1 228 721	18 603 192	

(a) Based on place of enumeration (excluding overseas visitors).

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(c) Includes dwellings 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.

(d) Comprises 'State or Territory housing authority'.

(e) Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

(f) Comprises dwellings rented from 'Real estate agent'; 'Persons not in the same household, rented from a parent/other relative or person'; 'Residential park (includes caravan parks and marinas)'; 'Employer–government (includes Defence Housing Authority)'; 'Employer–other employer' (private); and 'landlord type not stated'.

(g) Includes dwellings 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme'; 'Other tenure type'; and 'Tenure type not stated'.

(h) Comprises 'Aboriginal'; 'Torres Strait Islander'; 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(i) Includes 'Other Territories'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.3.4

Table 8A.3.4 Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (a), (b)

	Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Fully owned or being purchased	Rented (includes rent free)			Other tenure (g)	Total
				Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2001								
Torres Strait Islander	12.3	15.5	27.9	20.2	16.4	30.5	5.0	100.0
Aboriginal	8.8	17.3	26.1	22.5	21.5	25.7	4.2	100.0
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	10.0	16.3	26.3	25.6	11.7	32.2	4.2	100.0
Indigenous (h)	9.1	17.1	26.2	22.5	20.8	26.3	4.2	100.0
Non-Indigenous	38.4	33.9	72.3	3.8	0.3	21.0	2.7	100.0
Not stated	14.7	7.0	21.7	3.0	0.3	8.4	66.6	100.0
Total	36.8	32.5	69.3	4.1	0.8	20.6	5.2	100.0
2006								
Torres Strait Islander	11.1	18.6	29.7	23.5	11.1	28.8	6.8	100.0
Aboriginal	7.6	21.4	29.0	22.4	17.8	25.8	5.0	100.0
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	7.3	17.9	25.1	24.7	14.9	30.7	4.6	100.0
Indigenous (h)	7.8	21.1	28.9	22.6	17.3	26.2	5.1	100.0
Non-Indigenous	30.2	41.8	72.1	3.2	0.4	21.8	2.6	100.0
Not stated	8.5	7.8	16.3	1.8	0.2	5.5	76.2	100.0
Total	28.6	39.5	68.1	3.6	0.7	21.0	6.6	100.0

(a) Based on place of enumeration (excluding overseas visitors).

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

Table 8A.3.4

Table 8A.3.4 Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (a), (b)

	Fully owned %	Being purchased (c) %	Fully owned or being purchased %	Rented (includes rent free)				Total %
				Rented – public (d) %	Rented – community (e) %	Rented – privately (f) %	Other tenure (g) %	

(c) Includes dwellings 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.

(d) Comprises 'State or territory housing authority'.

(e) Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

(f) Comprises dwellings rented from 'Real estate agent'; 'Persons not in the same household, rented from a parent/other relative or person'; 'Residential park (includes caravan parks and marinas)'; 'Employer–government (includes Defence Housing Authority)'; 'Employer–other employer' (private); and 'landlord type not stated'.

(g) Includes dwellings 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme', 'Other tenure type'; and 'Tenure type not stated'.

(h) Comprises 'Aboriginal'; 'Torres Strait Islander'; 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.3.5 **Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by remoteness (a), (b)**

	Table 1.1: Tenure of land, 2001 and 2006									
	Table 1.1.1: Indigenous land tenure, 2001 and 2006									
	Fully owned		Being purchased (c)	Fully owned or being purchased		Rented (includes Rent free)				Total
	%	%	%	%	Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)	Other tenure (g)	%	
Indigenous (h)										
2001										
Major cities	10.4	24.1	34.5	27.7	2.8	31.6	3.3	100.0		
Inner regional	11.5	22.5	34.0	21.9	7.1	34.0	3.0	100.0		
Outer regional	10.5	17.6	28.1	24.8	13.4	29.5	4.2	100.0		
Remote	8.0	10.9	18.9	28.0	27.5	20.0	5.6	100.0		
Very remote	2.7	1.7	4.4	8.6	73.1	7.3	6.6	100.0		
Australia (i)	9.1	17.1	26.2	22.5	20.8	26.3	4.2	100.0		
2006										
Major cities	8.5	26.8	35.3	25.4	2.5	32.3	4.5	100.0		
Inner regional	9.1	26.7	35.7	22.3	6.1	31.8	4.0	100.0		
Outer regional	9.4	22.9	32.3	24.9	9.5	27.8	5.5	100.0		
Remote	6.8	13.0	19.7	23.8	31.7	17.4	7.3	100.0		
Very remote	2.7	2.1	4.8	12.5	69.1	7.0	6.5	100.0		
Australia (i)	7.8	21.1	28.9	22.6	17.3	26.2	5.1	100.0		
Non-Indigenous										
2001										
Major cities	37.9	34.2	72.1	4.0	0.3	20.8	2.7	100.0		
Inner regional	38.7	35.7	74.3	3.2	0.4	19.7	2.5	100.0		
Outer regional	40.9	30.3	71.3	3.2	0.3	22.5	2.7	100.0		
Remote	37.3	24.9	62.2	3.2	0.4	31.1	3.0	100.0		

Table 8A.3.5

Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by remoteness (a), (b)

	Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Fully owned or being purchased		Rented (includes Rent free)				Other tenure (g)	Total
			%	%	Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)	%		
2006	Very remote	32.5	17.8	50.3	3.8	2.7	38.5	4.6	100.0	
	Australia (i)	38.4	33.9	72.3	3.8	0.3	21.0	2.7	100.0	
	Major cities	29.1	42.5	71.6	3.4	0.4	22.2	2.5	100.0	
	Inner regional	32.6	42.2	74.8	2.8	0.4	19.5	2.5	100.0	
	Outer regional	34.3	38.1	72.3	2.9	0.3	21.6	2.8	100.0	
	Remote	31.3	31.5	62.8	3.9	0.5	29.3	3.4	100.0	
	Very remote	27.6	19.6	47.1	5.3	2.2	40.4	5.0	100.0	
	Australia (i)	30.2	41.8	72.1	3.2	0.4	21.8	2.6	100.0	
	Not stated									
2001	Major cities	13.8	6.7	20.5	3.1	0.2	8.1	68.0	100.0	
	Inner regional	18.8	8.7	27.5	2.8	0.4	9.1	60.2	100.0	
	Outer regional	16.1	6.6	22.7	2.8	0.5	9.1	64.9	100.0	
	Remote	9.2	4.3	13.5	3.0	1.0	7.6	74.8	100.0	
	Very remote	5.7	1.6	7.3	2.9	3.8	5.3	80.6	100.0	
	Australia (i)	14.7	7.0	21.7	3.0	0.3	8.4	66.6	100.0	
	Major cities	7.6	7.7	15.3	1.8	0.2	5.4	77.4	100.0	
	Inner regional	12.0	9.4	21.4	1.9	0.3	6.3	70.1	100.0	
	Outer regional	10.3	7.4	17.7	1.8	0.2	5.7	74.7	100.0	
2006	Remote	5.3	3.7	9.0	1.6	0.4	4.2	84.9	100.0	
	Very remote	5.1	2.5	7.5	1.8	1.9	4.7	84.1	100.0	
	Australia (i)	8.5	7.8	16.3	1.8	0.2	5.5	76.2	100.0	

Table 8A.3.5 **Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by remoteness (a), (b)**

		Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Fully owned or being purchased	Rented (includes Rent free)				Total
		%	%	%	Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)	Other tenure (g)	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Total									
2001									
Major cities		36.7	33.0	69.7	4.2	0.4	20.4	5.3	100.0
Inner regional		37.4	34.5	71.9	3.5	0.5	19.6	4.4	100.0
Outer regional		38.6	28.8	67.4	4.2	0.9	22.3	5.2	100.0
Remote		32.7	22.4	55.1	5.9	3.4	28.7	6.9	100.0
Very remote		17.5	9.5	27.0	5.9	34.8	22.5	9.8	100.0
Australia (i)		36.8	32.5	69.3	4.1	0.8	20.6	5.2	100.0
2006									
Major cities		27.6	40.4	68.0	3.5	0.4	21.3	6.8	100.0
Inner regional		31.1	40.4	71.5	3.2	0.5	19.3	5.5	100.0
Outer regional		31.7	35.7	67.4	4.0	0.8	21.1	6.8	100.0
Remote		26.1	26.9	52.9	6.4	4.6	25.8	10.3	100.0
Very remote		14.7	10.5	25.2	8.5	33.5	22.8	10.1	100.0
Australia (i)		28.6	39.5	68.1	3.6	0.7	21.0	6.6	100.0

(a) Based on place of enumeration (excluding overseas visitors).

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(c) Includes dwellings 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.

(d) Comprises 'State or Territory housing authority'.

(e) Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

(f) Comprises dwellings rented from 'Real estate agent'; 'Persons not in the same household, rented from a parent/other relative or person'; 'Residential park (includes caravan parks and marinas)'; 'Employer–government (includes Defence Housing Authority)'; 'Employer–other employer' (private); and 'landlord type not stated'.

(g) Includes dwellings 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme', 'Other tenure type'; and 'Tenure type not stated'.

Table 8A.3.5

Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by remoteness (a), (b)

Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Fully owned or being purchased	Rented (includes Rent free)				Total
			Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)	Other tenure (g)	
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

(h) Comprises 'Aboriginal'; 'Torres Strait Islander'; 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(i) Includes 'Migratory'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.3.6 Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by State/Territory (a), (b)

	Fully owned %	Being purchased (c) %	Fully owned or being purchased %	Rented (includes Rent free)					Total %
				Rented – public (d) %	Rented – community (e) %	Rented – privately (f) %	Other tenure (g) %		
Indigenous (h)									
2001									
NSW	12.7	19.4	32.1	24.6	9.6	30.2	3.6	100.0	
Victoria	13.4	25.4	38.8	24.4	4.2	28.6	4.0	100.0	
Queensland	8.0	15.4	23.4	18.6	19.7	34.1	4.2	100.0	
WA	5.5	16.3	21.8	31.4	22.0	19.9	4.9	100.0	
SA	7.6	17.4	25.0	33.3	17.7	20.7	3.4	100.0	
Tasmania	18.7	35.1	53.8	17.6	1.0	25.2	2.5	100.0	
ACT	7.9	30.7	38.6	29.7	1.9	27.2	2.6	100.0	
NT	2.6	6.0	8.5	11.5	65.0	8.7	6.2	100.0	
Australia (i)	9.1	17.1	26.2	22.5	20.8	26.3	4.2	100.0	
2006									
NSW	10.2	23.5	33.7	24.1	7.3	30.4	4.5	100.0	
Victoria	10.6	27.9	38.5	24.2	3.2	28.2	5.9	100.0	
Queensland	7.0	19.9	26.9	20.5	15.5	32.4	4.7	100.0	
WA	5.2	19.5	24.7	29.8	18.9	20.0	6.6	100.0	
SA	6.9	23.3	30.2	32.1	11.8	20.3	5.6	100.0	
Tasmania	15.2	37.8	52.9	18.2	1.0	25.1	2.8	100.0	
ACT	6.6	33.7	40.3	30.7	3.1	23.3	2.5	100.0	
NT	2.6	7.8	10.3	10.9	63.5	8.9	6.4	100.0	
Australia (i)	7.8	21.1	28.9	22.6	17.3	26.2	5.1	100.0	

Table 8A.3.6
Table 8A.3.6
Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by State/Territory (a), (b)

	Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Fully owned or being purchased	Rented (includes Rent free)						Total
				%	Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)	Other tenure (g)		
									%	
Non-Indigenous										
2001										
NSW	40.1	30.4	70.5		4.1	0.4	22.2	2.9		100.0
Victoria	41.4	35.0	76.3		2.8	0.3	17.7	2.8		100.0
Queensland	34.4	33.5	67.9		3.1	0.4	26.2	2.5		100.0
WA	34.2	40.2	74.5		3.0	0.2	19.8	2.4		100.0
SA	38.3	36.8	75.1		5.9	0.6	16.0	2.4		100.0
Tasmania	39.1	36.0	75.1		5.5	0.3	16.9	2.1		100.0
ACT	32.2	40.2	72.4		7.9	0.2	17.9	1.6		100.0
NT	19.0	36.3	55.3		7.4	0.8	33.8	2.7		100.0
Australia (i)	38.4	33.9	72.3		3.8	0.3	21.0	2.7		100.0
2006										
NSW	30.9	39.9	70.7		3.5	0.4	22.7	2.6		100.0
Victoria	32.1	43.4	75.5		2.5	0.3	19.1	2.6		100.0
Queensland	27.6	41.0	68.6		2.6	0.3	26.0	2.4		100.0
WA	28.1	45.2	73.3		2.7	0.3	21.2	2.5		100.0
SA	31.5	42.7	74.2		5.0	0.7	17.3	2.8		100.0
Tasmania	33.5	41.3	74.9		4.7	0.4	17.5	2.5		100.0
ACT	26.8	45.2	72.0		6.6	0.3	19.6	1.5		100.0
NT	16.6	41.6	58.2		6.0	0.8	32.6	2.5		100.0
Australia (i)	30.2	41.8	72.1		3.2	0.4	21.8	2.6		100.0
Not stated										
2001										
NSW	13.0	5.4	18.4		2.9	0.3	7.9	70.5		100.0

Table 8A.3.6
Table 8A.3.6
Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by State/Territory (a), (b)

	Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Fully owned or being purchased	Rented (includes Rent free)						Total		
				Rented – public (d)		Rented – community (e)		Rented – privately (f)			Other tenure (g)	
				%	%	%	%	%	%		%	%
Victoria	17.7	7.7	25.4	2.5	0.2	7.5	64.3	100.0				
Queensland	14.0	7.5	21.5	2.6	0.5	11.2	64.2	100.0				
WA	12.6	8.4	21.1	3.1	0.3	8.3	67.2	100.0				
SA	19.5	9.6	29.1	6.2	0.6	8.4	55.7	100.0				
Tasmania	22.7	10.4	33.0	5.0	0.4	9.0	52.5	100.0				
ACT	8.8	7.6	16.4	4.6	0.1	4.9	74.0	100.0				
NT	3.2	4.7	7.9	3.4	1.4	6.1	81.1	100.0				
Australia (i)	14.7	7.0	21.7	3.0	0.3	8.4	66.6	100.0				
2006												
NSW	8.0	7.4	15.4	1.8	0.2	5.8	76.8	100.0				
Victoria	10.5	9.3	19.7	1.7	0.2	5.3	73.1	100.0				
Queensland	7.2	6.8	14.0	1.3	0.2	6.1	78.4	100.0				
WA	6.7	6.8	13.5	1.4	0.2	4.5	80.3	100.0				
SA	11.7	8.9	20.6	3.2	0.4	5.1	70.7	100.0				
Tasmania	14.0	9.8	23.9	3.4	0.2	6.5	66.0	100.0				
ACT	6.2	8.2	14.3	3.2	0.1	3.5	78.8	100.0				
NT	2.0	3.7	5.7	1.8	0.8	3.2	88.4	100.0				
Australia (i)	8.5	7.8	16.3	1.8	0.2	5.5	76.2	100.0				
Total												
2001												
NSW	38.4	29.1	67.5	4.4	0.5	21.7	5.9	100.0				
Victoria	40.3	33.8	74.1	2.9	0.3	17.4	5.3	100.0				
Queensland	32.9	32.0	64.9	3.5	1.0	25.9	4.6	100.0				
WA	32.6	38.4	71.0	3.9	0.9	19.4	4.8	100.0				

Table 8A.3.6
Table 8A.3.6
Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by State/Territory (a), (b)

	Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Fully owned or purchased	Rented (includes Rent free)						Total
				%	%	Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)	Other tenure (g)	
SA	37.3	35.8	73.1	6.3	0.8	15.9	3.8	100.0		
Tasmania	37.9	35.2	73.0	6.0	0.3	17.0	3.8	100.0		
ACT	31.1	39.0	70.1	8.1	0.2	17.6	4.0	100.0		
NT	13.5	26.1	39.7	8.3	18.6	25.3	8.2	100.0		
Australia (i)	36.8	32.5	69.3	4.1	0.8	20.6	5.2	100.0		
2006										
NSW	29.1	37.7	66.8	3.9	0.5	21.9	6.9	100.0		
Victoria	30.9	41.5	72.4	2.6	0.3	18.4	6.3	100.0		
Queensland	25.8	38.5	64.4	3.1	0.8	25.1	6.5	100.0		
WA	26.2	42.1	68.2	3.4	0.8	20.1	7.4	100.0		
SA	30.3	40.9	71.2	5.4	0.9	16.8	5.8	100.0		
Tasmania	32.0	39.8	71.9	5.1	0.5	17.3	5.3	100.0		
ACT	25.6	43.5	69.1	6.8	0.3	18.9	4.9	100.0		
NT	11.5	29.1	40.6	7.0	18.1	23.6	10.6	100.0		
Australia (i)	28.6	39.5	68.1	3.6	0.7	21.0	6.6	100.0		

(a) Based on place of enumeration (excluding overseas visitors).

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(c) Includes dwellings 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.

(d) Comprises 'State or Territory housing authority'.

(e) Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

(f) Comprises dwellings rented from 'Real estate agent'; 'Persons not in the same household, rented from a parent/other relative or person'; 'Residential park (includes caravan parks and marinas)'; 'Employer–government (includes Defence Housing Authority)'; 'Employer–other employer' (private); and 'landlord type not stated'.

(g) Includes dwellings 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme', 'Other tenure type'; and 'Tenure type not stated'.

Table 8A.3.6 **Proportion of people living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure, by State/Territory (a), (b)**

Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Fully owned or being purchased	Rented (includes Rent free)				Total
			Fully owned	Rented – public (d)	Rented – community (e)	Rented – privately (f)	
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

(h) Comprises 'Aboriginal'; 'Torres Strait Islander'; 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(i) Includes 'Other Territories'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.4.1

Table 8A.4.1 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness area, persons aged 15–64 years, 2004-05 (a)

	Indigenous						Non-Indigenous					
	Number			RSE			Number			RSE		
	' 000	Proportion	%	%	%	%	' 000	Proportion	%	%	%	%
Major cities												
CDEP	1.8	2.1	21.6	0.9			..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	35.2	41.0	5.8	4.7			5 107.4	56.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	42.4	49.4	4.7	4.6			1 391.8	15.4	3.0	0.9	3.2	3.2
Other cash income	5.9	6.8	15.1	2.0			2 302.7	25.5	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.3
Total (c)	85.8	100.0	..	..			9 023.1	100.0	..	..	..	..
Inner regional												
CDEP	1.6	2.8	26.3	1.4			..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	19.9	35.3	8.6	6.0			1 336.8	52.2	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	28.4	50.3	6.0	5.9			528.2	20.6	4.8	1.9	2.4	2.4
Other cash income	6.2	11.0	14.4	3.1			660.7	25.8	3.4	1.7	0.4	0.4
Total (c)	56.5	100.0	..	..			2 562.8	100.0	..	..	..	..
Outer regional												
CDEP	4.4	7.0	18.4	2.5			..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	20.9	33.0	7.6	4.9			652.3	48.6	3.3	3.1	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	31.1	49.2	6.1	5.9			319.1	23.8	6.8	3.2	2.1	2.1
Other cash income	6.3	9.9	20.4	4.0			347.4	25.9	5.8	2.9	0.4	0.4
Total (c)	63.2	100.0	..	..			1 342.2	100.0	..	..	..	..
Total non-remote												
CDEP	7.8	3.8	11.9	0.9			..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	76.0	37.0	4.2	3.0			7 096.5	54.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7

Table 8A.4.1

Table 8A.4.1 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness area, persons aged 15–64 years, 2004-05 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%
Government cash pensions and allowances	101.9	49.6	3.3	3.2	2 239.0	17.3	2.3	0.8
Other cash income	18.4	8.9	9.4	1.6	3 310.7	25.6	1.7	0.9
Total (c)	205.5	100.0	..	..	12 928.2	100.0	..	..
Remote								
CDEP	3.0	13.2	22.4	5.8	..	..	..	..
Employee income	7.4	32.2	9.9	6.2	97.8	56.2	6.9	7.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	10.4	45.0	6.5	5.7	31.8	18.3	16.0	5.7
Other cash income	1.6	6.7	19.1	2.5	41.4	23.8	13.0	6.1
Total (c)	23.0	100.0	..	..	173.9	100.0	..	..
Very remote								
CDEP	16.1	30.4	8.1	4.8	..	..	..	..
Employee income	8.6	16.3	12.7	4.1	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	22.1	41.8	7.4	6.1	na	na	na	na
Other cash income	0.7	1.2	30.9	0.7	na	na	na	na
Total (c)	52.9	100.0	..	..	na	na	..	..
Total remote								
CDEP	19.1	25.2	7.4	3.7	..	..	..	..
Employee income	16.0	21.1	8.0	3.3	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	32.5	42.8	5.1	4.3	na	na	na	na
Other cash income	2.2	2.9	15.2	0.9	na	na	na	na
Total (c)	75.9	100.0	..	..	na	na	..	..
Total								
CDEP	26.9	9.6	6.3	1.2	..	..	..	..

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Table 8A.4.1

Table 8A.4.1 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness area, persons aged 15–64 years, 2004-05 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%
Employee income	92.0	32.7	3.8	2.4	7 194.3	54.9	0.9	1.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	134.4	47.7	2.8	2.6	2 270.8	17.3	2.3	0.8
Other cash income	20.6	7.3	8.8	1.3	3 352.1	25.6	1.7	0.9
Total (c)	281.4	100.0	..	..	13 102.1	100.0	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 and 50 per cent should be used with caution.

(b) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

(c) Includes persons whose main source of cash income was not stated or not known.

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available.Source : ABS 2004-05 *NATHSIHS* and *NHS* (unpublished).

Table 8A.4.2 **Source(s) of cash income of households, by remoteness areas, 2004-05**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%
Major cities				
CDEP	2.0	3.1	21.2	1.3
Employee cash income	40.7	62.0	3.6	4.4
Government cash pensions and allowance	44.5	67.8	3.6	4.8
Other cash income (a)	15.8	24.1	10.4	4.9
Total (b), (c)	65.6	100.0	..	..
Inner regional				
CDEP	1.4	3.5	25.8	1.8
Employee cash income	22.2	54.4	5.3	5.7
Government cash pensions and allowance	29.8	73.1	3.6	5.2
Other cash income (a)	9.5	23.2	10.6	4.8
Total (b), (c)	40.8	100.0	..	..
Outer regional				
CDEP	3.3	8.5	15.0	2.5
Employee cash income	20.7	53.8	5.3	5.6
Government cash pensions and allowance	28.3	73.6	3.1	4.5
Other cash income (a)	7.0	18.2	13.7	4.9
Total (b), (c)	38.4	100.0	..	..
Total non-remote				
CDEP	6.7	4.6	11.0	1.0
Employee cash income	83.5	57.7	2.6	2.9
Government cash pensions and allowance	102.6	70.8	2.0	2.8
Other cash income (a)	32.3	22.3	6.4	2.8
Total (b), (c)	144.8	100.0	..	..
Remote				
CDEP	1.7	14.6	26.0	7.4
Employee cash income	5.6	49.0	9.1	8.7
Government cash pensions and allowance	8.2	71.3	6.7	9.4
Other cash income (a)	2.1	18.0	32.0	11.3
Total (b), (c)	11.5	100.0	..	..
Very remote				
CDEP	1.1	28.2	17.5	9.7
Employee cash income	2.1	53.6	13.3	14.0
Government cash pensions and allowance	2.5	63.7	9.5	11.9
Other cash income (a)	0.5	11.9	20.2	4.7
Total (b), (c)	3.9	100.0	..	..

Table 8A.4.2 **Source(s) of cash income of households, by remoteness areas, 2004-05**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%
Total remote				
CDEP	2.8	18.0	18.6	6.6
Employee cash income	7.7	50.1	7.5	7.4
Government cash pensions and allowance	10.7	69.4	5.6	7.6
Other cash income (a)	2.5	16.4	26.3	8.5
Total (b), (c)	15.4	100.0	..	..
Total				
CDEP	9.5	5.9	9.4	1.1
Employee cash income	91.2	56.9	2.5	2.8
Government cash pensions and allowance	113.2	70.7	1.9	2.6
Other cash income (a)	34.8	21.7	6.4	2.7
Total (b), (c)	160.2	100.0	..	..

RSE= Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval.

(a) Includes unincorporated business cash income.

(b) Includes source of cash income not stated or not known.

(c) Sum of components may be greater than total as households may have reported more than one source of income.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS 2004-05 NATHSIHS (unpublished).

Table 8A.4.3

Table 8A.4.3 Persons aged 15–64 years on income support payments, by remoteness areas, 2004-05 (a)

	Male				Female				Persons			
	Number		RSE	CI	Number		RSE	CI	Number		Proportion	CI
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%
Indigenous												
Major cities	13.4	34.5	9.8	6.6	30.1	64.0	4.8	6.0	43.5	50.7	5.0	5.0
Inner regional	11.3	39.0	10.3	7.9	18.5	66.9	5.4	7.1	29.7	52.6	5.7	5.9
Outer regional	12.8	41.9	8.3	6.8	21.0	64.4	6.7	8.5	33.8	53.5	5.6	5.9
Total non-remote	37.5	38.1	5.5	4.1	69.5	64.9	3.1	3.9	107.0	52.1	3.1	3.2
Remote	3.1	29.4	12.7	7.3	8.2	66.4	6.5	8.5	11.3	49.2	7.4	7.1
Very remote	8.3	33.2	14.6	9.5	19.4	69.8	3.8	5.2	27.7	52.4	5.9	6.1
Total remote	11.5	32.0	10.7	6.7	27.6	68.7	3.3	4.4	39.0	51.4	4.4	4.4
Total	49.0	36.5	4.8	3.4	97.0	65.9	2.4	3.1	146.0	51.9	2.5	2.5
Non-Indigenous												
Major cities	595.4	13.2	4.8	1.2	1 396.3	30.9	2.7	1.6	1 991.8	22.1	2.4	1.0
Inner regional	229.2	17.9	6.7	2.4	540.2	42.2	4.0	3.3	769.5	30.0	3.8	2.2
Outer regional	134.0	19.9	10.1	3.9	294.1	44.0	4.6	4.0	428.1	31.9	5.4	3.4
Total non-remote	958.7	14.8	3.5	1.0	2 230.6	34.5	2.1	1.4	3 189.4	24.7	1.9	0.9
Remote	14.0	16.5	23.0	7.4	27.5	30.8	17.1	10.3	41.5	23.8	14.8	6.9
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total	972.7	14.9	3.5	1.0	2 258.1	34.5	2.1	1.4	3 230.8	24.7	1.9	0.9
Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (b)												
Major cities	..	2.6	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Inner regional	..	2.2	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
Outer regional	..	2.1	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.7	..	..
Total non-remote	..	2.6	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
Remote	..	1.8	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	2.1	..	..

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Table 8A.4.3

Table 8A.4.3 Persons aged 15–64 years on income support payments, by remoteness areas, 2004-05 (a)

	Male				Female				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%
Very remote	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
Total remote	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
Total	..	2.5	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) The proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex, and remoteness area.

(b) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

.. Not applicable; **na** Not available.

Source : ABS 2004-05 NATHSIHS and NHS (unpublished).

Table 8A.4.4

Table 8A.4.4 Persons on income support payments, by age group, 2004-05

	Male				Female				Persons			
	Number		RSE		CI		Proportion		RSE		CI	
	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	'000	%	%	%	'000	%	%	%	'000	%	%	%
Indigenous												
15-24	16.6	36.2	9.9	7.0	24.4	52.8	5.6	5.8	41.0	44.5	5.3	4.6
25-34	9.8	30.1	9.5	5.6	30.3	81.3	2.5	4.0	40.1	57.4	3.1	3.5
35-44	8.4	31.0	8.7	5.3	22.2	69.6	4.3	5.9	30.6	51.8	4.1	4.2
45-54	7.4	39.3	8.7	6.7	12.3	59.4	5.7	6.6	19.7	49.9	4.9	4.8
55-64	6.8	69.2	6.2	8.4	7.9	70.4	6.6	9.1	14.6	69.9	4.5	6.2
15-64	49.0	36.5	4.8	3.4	97.0	65.9	2.4	3.1	146.0	51.9	2.5	2.5
65 and over	4.5	83.8	9.7	15.9	6.5	94.9	1.9	3.5	11.0	90.0	4.3	7.6
Total	53.5	38.4	4.5	3.4	103.5	67.2	2.3	3.0	157.1	53.5	2.4	2.5
Non-Indigenous												
15-24	194.7	14.4	9.2	2.6	284.6	22.1	5.5	2.4	479.2	18.2	4.9	1.7
25-34	150.7	11.0	8.0	1.7	563.6	40.5	3.4	2.7	714.3	25.9	3.4	1.7
35-44	183.6	12.8	7.8	2.0	672.3	46.0	2.9	2.6	855.9	29.5	2.7	1.6
45-54	170.4	12.7	8.6	2.1	341.8	25.0	6.2	3.0	512.1	18.9	5.0	1.9
55-64	273.4	25.9	5.7	2.9	395.8	37.9	4.4	3.3	669.2	31.9	3.0	1.9
15-64	972.7	14.9	3.5	1.0	2 258.1	34.5	2.1	1.4	3 230.8	24.7	1.9	0.9
65 and over	859.2	77.0	1.9	2.9	1 096.7	83.5	1.3	2.1	1 955.9	80.5	1.1	1.7
Total	1 831.9	23.9	2.2	1.0	3 354.8	42.6	1.5	1.3	5 186.7	33.4	1.3	0.9
Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (b)												
15-24	..	2.5	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
25-34	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.2	..	..
35-44	..	2.4	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
45-54	..	3.1	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	..	2.6	..	..
55-64	..	2.7	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.2	..	..

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Table 8A.4.4

Table 8A.4.4 Persons on income support payments, by age group, 2004-05

	Male				Female				Persons			
	Number		RSE		CI		RSE		CI		RSE	
	'000	Proportion (a) %	'000	Proportion (a) %	'000	Proportion (a) %	'000	Proportion (a) %	'000	Proportion (a) %	'000	Proportion (a) %
15-64	..	2.5	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
65 and over	..	1.1	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	1.1	..	..
Total	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.6	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) The proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex and age group.

(b) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous

.. Not applicable.

Source ABS 2004-05 NATHSIHS and NHS (unpublished).

Table 8A.4.5

Table 8A.4.5 Persons aged 15–64 years on income support payments, by state/territory, 2004-05 (a)

	Male				Female				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	(b) %	%	%	' 000	(b) %	%	%	' 000	(b) %	%	%
Indigenous												
NSW	15.1	38.3	9.8	7.4	27.8	64.7	5.7	7.2	42.9	52.1	5.4	5.5
Vic	3.5	40.6	11.0	8.8	6.5	71.4	4.5	6.3	10.0	56.6	5.3	5.9
Qld	10.6	30.1	10.3	6.1	25.5	63.4	5.2	6.5	36.1	47.9	5.4	5.1
WA	6.7	35.2	13.3	9.2	14.2	67.2	4.7	6.2	20.9	51.9	5.9	6.0
SA	3.3	43.0	9.1	7.7	5.5	66.1	6.6	8.6	8.8	54.9	5.5	5.9
Tas	2.3	42.1	9.4	7.8	3.8	70.4	6.6	9.1	6.1	56.4	5.7	6.3
ACT	0.3	24.4	22.9	11.0	0.6	48.9	10.8	10.3	0.9	36.9	11.8	8.5
NT	7.2	41.1	15.7	12.7	13.1	69.8	4.4	6.0	20.3	55.9	6.7	7.3
Aust	49.0	36.5	4.8	3.4	97.0	65.9	2.4	3.1	146.0	51.9	2.5	2.5
Non-Indigenous												
NSW	301.2	13.7	8.4	2.3	710.6	32.7	4.3	2.8	1 011.8	23.1	4.1	1.9
Vic	254.3	15.4	7.3	2.2	549.4	32.9	4.1	2.6	803.7	24.2	3.7	1.8
Qld	196.5	15.7	7.9	2.4	475.6	37.5	3.6	2.6	672.0	26.7	3.9	2.0
WA	85.2	13.2	10.6	2.7	227.7	35.8	4.5	3.2	312.9	24.4	4.6	2.2
SA	85.6	17.3	6.6	2.2	187.5	38.1	3.7	2.8	273.1	27.7	3.8	2.1
Tas	32.7	21.8	9.0	3.8	72.1	47.3	4.2	3.9	104.8	34.7	4.2	2.9
ACT	11.0	9.9	14.5	2.8	26.3	23.2	8.0	3.6	37.3	16.6	6.4	2.1
NT	6.2	13.1	51.8	13.3	9.0	19.8	35.4	13.7	15.3	16.4	33.3	10.7
Aust	972.7	14.9	3.5	1.0	2 258.1	34.5	2.1	1.4	3 230.8	24.7	1.9	0.9
Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (c)												
NSW	..	2.8	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Vic	..	2.6	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Qld	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	1.8	..	..

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Table 8A.4.5

Table 8A.4.5 Persons aged 15–64 years on income support payments, by state/territory, 2004-05 (a)

	Male				Female				Persons			
	Number		RSE		CI		RSE		CI		RSE	
	Proportion	(b)	Proportion	(b)	Proportion	(b)	Proportion	(b)	Proportion	(b)	Proportion	(b)
	' 000	%	' 000	%	' 000	%	' 000	%	' 000	%	' 000	%
WA	..	2.7	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
SA	..	2.5	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	2.0	..	..
Tas	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.6	..	..
ACT	..	2.5	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.2	..	..
NT	..	3.1	..	..	..	3.5	..	..	..	3.4	..	..
Aust	..	2.5	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex and state/territory.

(c) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

.. Not applicable.

Source : ABS 2004-05 NATHSIHS and NHS (unpublished).

Table 8A.4.6

Table 8A.4.6 Main sources of personal cash income, by state/territory, persons aged 15–64 years, 2004-05 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (b)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI		
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%	%
New South Wales										
CDEP	3.6	4.4	21.3	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	29.5	35.8	7.0	4.9	2 373.1	54.3	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	41.7	50.7	5.5	5.5	732.8	16.8	5.3	1.7	3.0	3.0
Other cash income	7.2	8.8	18.5	3.2	1 161.3	26.6	3.7	1.9	0.3	0.3
Total (c)	82.3	100.0	..	..	4 373.8	100.0	..	..	..	..
Victoria										
CDEP	0.6	3.5	30.7	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	6.2	35.4	10.6	7.4	1 852.3	55.8	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	9.4	53.1	6.8	7.1	565.4	17.0	4.7	1.6	3.1	3.1
Other cash income	1.1	6.4	20.5	2.6	824.3	24.8	3.5	1.7	0.3	0.3
Total (c)	17.6	100.0	..	..	3 321.5	100.0	..	..	..	..
Queensland										
CDEP	5.8	7.7	16.9	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	29.6	39.2	6.6	5.1	1 393.9	55.4	1.9	2.1	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	32.6	43.2	5.9	5.0	459.4	18.2	5.1	1.8	2.4	2.4
Other cash income	5.7	7.6	16.2	2.4	620.3	24.6	4.1	2.0	0.3	0.3
Total (c)	75.5	100.0	..	..	2 518.0	100.0	..	..	..	..
Western Australia										

Table 8A.4.6

Table 8A.4.6 Main sources of personal cash income, by state/territory, persons aged 15–64 years, 2004-05 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (b)	
	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %		
CDEP	7.7	19.0	11.1	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	9.7	24.0	12.0	5.6	696.3	54.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	0.4
Government cash pensions and allowances	18.6	46.2	5.8	5.3	223.5	17.4	6.0	2.0	2.7	2.7
Other cash income	3.3	8.2	16.8	2.7	338.9	26.4	5.5	2.8	0.3	0.3
Total (c)	40.3	100.0	..	..	1 282.7	100.0	..	..	..	..
South Australia										
CDEP	1.8	11.3	15.6	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	4.7	29.8	9.9	5.8	533.8	54.1	2.1	2.2	0.6	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.9	49.4	6.1	5.9	177.9	18.0	5.4	1.9	2.7	2.7
Other cash income	1.1	7.0	24.1	3.3	253.3	25.7	3.5	1.8	0.3	0.3
Total (c)	15.9	100.0	..	..	987.1	100.0	..	..	..	..
Tasmania										
CDEP	-	0.3	72.4	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	3.9	36.3	7.9	5.6	155.3	51.4	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	6.0	55.1	5.6	6.0	78.3	25.9	5.2	2.6	2.1	2.1
Other cash income	0.9	8.4	16.5	2.7	66.0	21.9	5.6	2.4	0.4	0.4
Total (c)	10.8	100.0	..	..	301.9	100.0	..	..	..	..
Australian Capital Territory										

Table 8A.4.6

Table 8A.4.6 Main sources of personal cash income, by state/territory, persons aged 15–64 years, 2004-05 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (b)	
	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %		
CDEP	-	1.4	63.8	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	1.4	55.1	7.4	8.0	136.9	61.1	2.6	3.1	0.9	0.9
Government cash pensions and allowances	1.0	37.4	11.1	8.1	22.9	10.2	8.6	1.7	3.7	3.7
Other cash income	0.2	6.1	28.8	3.4	61.4	27.4	5.2	2.8	0.2	0.2
Total (c)	2.6	100.0	..	..	224.1	100.0	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory										
CDEP	7.3	20.1	11.7	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	6.9	18.9	10.4	3.9	52.6	56.6	13.4	14.9	0.3	0.3
Government cash pensions and allowances	17.2	47.4	8.1	7.5	10.6	11.4	46.0	10.3	4.2	4.2
Other cash income	1.0	2.8	26.1	1.4	26.6	28.6	26.7	15.0	0.1	0.1
Total (c)	36.3	100.0	..	..	93.0	100.0	..	..	..	..
Australia										
CDEP	26.9	9.6	6.3	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	92.0	32.7	3.8	2.4	7 194.3	54.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	134.4	47.7	2.8	2.6	2 270.8	17.3	2.3	0.8	2.8	2.8
Other cash income	20.6	7.3	8.8	1.3	3 352.1	25.6	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
Total (c)	281.4	100.0	..	..	13 102.1	100.0	..	..	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

Table 8A.4.6

Main sources of personal cash income, by state/territory, persons aged 15–64 years, 2004-05 (a)

<i>Indigenous</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios (b)</i>	
<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>		
' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%	%

- (a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.
- (c) Includes persons whose main source of cash income was not stated or not known.
- .. Not applicable.

Source : ABS 2004-05 NATHSIHS and NHS (unpublished).

Table 8A.4.7

Table 8A.4.7 Source(s) of cash income of household by state/territory 2004-05

	<i>Indigenous households</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%
New South Wales				
CDEP	3.3	5.4	19.3	2.0
Employee cash income	33.6	55.2	5.0	5.4
Government cash pensions and allowances	42.7	70.1	3.3	4.5
Other cash income (a)	13.1	21.5	13.6	5.7
Total (b), (c)	60.9	100.0	..	..
Victoria				
CDEP	0.7	4.7	26.7	2.5
Employee cash income	8.5	59.7	7.3	8.5
Government cash pensions and allowances	9.9	69.6	5.0	6.8
Other cash income (a)	4.7	33.0	14.0	9.1
Total (b), (c)	14.3	100.0	..	..
Queensland				
CDEP	1.6	3.8	24.3	1.8
Employee cash income	25.3	61.4	4.8	5.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	28.4	69.1	3.9	5.3
Other cash income (a)	8.1	19.8	11.9	4.6
Total (b), (c)	41.1	100.0	..	..
Western Australia				
CDEP	2.7	14.8	15.8	4.6
Employee cash income	9.3	50.8	6.7	6.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	13.6	73.9	4.9	7.1
Other cash income (a)	2.7	15.0	14.1	4.1
Total (b), (c)	18.3	100.0	..	..
South Australia				
CDEP	0.7	7.9	23.0	3.6
Employee cash income	4.8	51.0	6.1	6.1
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.0	74.0	4.1	5.9
Other cash income (a)	1.9	19.7	14.0	5.4
Total (b), (c)	9.4	100.0	..	..
Tasmania				
CDEP	—	0.4	74.0	0.6
Employee cash income	4.9	56.3	5.1	5.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.1	80.7	3.5	5.5
Other cash income (a)	2.3	26.0	16.0	8.2
Total (b), (c)	8.7	100.0	..	..
ACT				
CDEP	0.1	2.7	68.1	3.6

Table 8A.4.7

Table 8A.4.7 Source(s) of cash income of household by state/territory 2004-05

	<i>Indigenous households</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%
Employee cash income	1.5	77.6	4.9	7.5
Government cash pensions and allowances	1.1	56.2	9.6	10.6
Other cash income (a)	0.7	37.8	12.2	9.0
Total (b), (c)	1.9	100.0	..	..
Northern Territory				
CDEP	0.5	8.4	26.0	4.3
Employee cash income	3.3	60.2	7.3	8.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	3.5	64.5	6.6	8.3
Other cash income (a)	1.2	22.6	15.8	7.0
Total (b), (c)	5.4	100.0	..	..
Australia				
CDEP	9.5	5.9	9.4	1.1
Employee cash income	91.2	56.9	2.5	2.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	113.2	70.7	1.9	2.6
Other cash income (a)	34.8	21.7	6.4	2.7
Total (b), (c)	160.2	100.0	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) Includes unicorporated business cash income.

(b) Includes source of cash income not stated or not known.

(c) Sum of components may be greater than total as households may have reported more than one source of income.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS 2004-05 NATSIHS (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.8 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2008 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
	no.	no.	no.
Indigenous			
Age pension	..	777	777
Disability support pension	15 785	12 981	28 766
Wife pension (Age)	..	120	120
Wife pension (DSP)	..	276	276
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	1 506	3 193	4 699
Parenting Payment Single	2 371	29 568	31 939
Parenting Payment Partnered	438	8 715	9 153
Newstart Allowance	23 879	14 042	37 921
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	np
Partner Allowance	np	166	np
Widow Allowance	..	577	577
Sickness Allowance	119	80	199
Special Benefit	22	33	55
Austudy	45	28	73
Youth Allowance	7 217	6 595	13 812
Non-Indigenous			
Age pension	..	79 196	79 196
Disability support pension	389 399	302 656	692 055
Wife pension (Age)	..	12 912	12 912
Wife pension (DSP)	..	18 242	18 242
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	35 013	81 609	116 622
Parenting Payment Single	18 376	311 228	329 604
Parenting Payment Partnered	9 805	106 941	116 746
Newstart Allowance	220 426	143 979	364 405
NSS Mature Age Allowance	815	np	np
Partner Allowance	3 081	34 033	37 114
Widow Allowance	..	34 997	34 997
Sickness Allowance	4 376	2 861	7 237
Special Benefit	824	1 463	2 287
Austudy	15 130	14 034	29 164
Youth Allowance	140 538	167 039	307 577

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2008.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

.. Not applicable; **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.9

Table 8A.4.9 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2007 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
	no.	no.	no.
Indigenous			
Age pension	..	909	909
Disability support pension	14 566	11 396	25 962
Wife pension (Age)	..	120	120
Wife pension (DSP)	..	306	306
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	1 351	2 653	4 004
Parenting Payment Single	2 722	30 205	32 927
Parenting Payment Partnered	473	8 861	9 334
Newstart Allowance	21 651	12 280	33 931
NSS Mature Age Allowance	36	np	np
Partner Allowance	20	179	199
Widow Allowance	..	585	585
Sickness Allowance	124	63	187
Special Benefit	np	31	45
Austudy	31	30	61
Youth Allowance	7 370	6 544	13 914
Non-Indigenous			
Age pension	..	95 811	95 811
Disability support pension	391 302	287 184	678 486
Wife pension (Age)	..	13 569	13 569
Wife pension (DSP)	..	20 881	20 881
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	33 443	72 196	105 639
Parenting Payment Single	23 340	340 961	364 301
Parenting Payment Partnered	12 271	122 826	135 097
Newstart Allowance	242 209	143 495	385 704
NSS Mature Age Allowance	5 211	np	np
Partner Allowance	3 955	40 526	44 481
Widow Allowance	..	35 699	35 699
Sickness Allowance	862	580	1 442
Special Benefit	180	308	488
Austudy	15 354	13 569	28 953
Youth Allowance	147 161	173 043	320 204

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2007.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

.. Not applicable; **np** Not published.

Source : Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.10 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous						
Age pension	..	..	851	0.5	851	0.3
Disability support pension	13 590	9.0	10 544	6.8	24 134	7.9
Wife pension (Age)	..	..	125	0.1	125	–
Wife pension (DSP)	..	..	317	0.2	317	0.1
Widow pension class B	..	..	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	1 172	0.8	2 227	1.4	3 399	1.1
Parenting Payment Single	3 305	2.2	31 177	20.0	34 482	11.2
Parenting Payment Partnered	511	0.3	9 135	5.9	9 646	3.1
Newstart Allowance	22 047	14.6	11 125	7.1	33 172	10.8
NSS Mature Age Allowance	70	–	np	np	np	np
Partner Allowance	20	–	216	0.1	236	0.1
Widow Allowance	..	..	606	0.4	606	0.2
Sickness Allowance	120	0.1	50	–	170	0.1
Special Benefit	20	–	31	–	51	–
Austudy	25	–	24	–	49	–
Youth Allowance	7 742	5.1	6 716	4.3	14 458	4.7
Non-Indigenous (c)						
Age pension	..	..	96 623	1.4	96 623	0.7
Disability support pension	395 976	5.8	284 869	4.2	680 845	5.0
Wife pension (Age)	..	..	15 814	0.2	15 814	0.1
Wife pension (DSP)	..	..	24 281	0.4	24 281	0.2
Widow pension class B	..	..	35	–	35	–
Carer Payment	31 828	0.5	65 101	1.0	96 929	0.7
Parenting Payment Single	29 134	0.4	369 668	5.4	398 802	2.9
Parenting Payment Partnered	14 835	0.2	134 301	2.0	149 136	1.1
Newstart Allowance	266 118	3.9	139 270	2.0	405 388	3.0
NSS Mature Age Allowance	11 658	0.2	309	0.0	11 967	0.1
Partner Allowance	5 128	0.1	52 400	0.8	57 528	0.4
Widow Allowance	..	..	39 465	0.6	39 465	0.3
Sickness Allowance	4 852	0.1	2 488	–	7 340	0.1
Special Benefit	1 106	–	1 454	–	2 560	–
Austudy	15 638	0.2	13 146	0.2	28 784	0.2
Youth Allowance	154 179	2.3	180 599	2.7	334 778	2.5

(a) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons aged 15-64 years

(b) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(c) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2006.

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Table 8A.4.10 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Total</i>	
<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>
no.	%	no.	%	no.	%

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.11 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2005 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
	no.	no.	no.
Indigenous			
Age pension	..	1 098	1 098
Disability support pension	12 785	9 649	22 434
Wife pension (Age)	..	124	124
Wife pension (DSP)	..	338	338
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	1 044	1 930	2 974
Parenting Payment Single	3 383	30 463	33 846
Parenting Payment Partnered	538	8 791	9 329
Newstart Allowance	22 147	10 816	32 963
NSS Mature Age Allowance	139	np	np
Partner Allowance	27	241	268
Widow Allowance	..	568	568
Sickness Allowance	124	53	177
Special Benefit	np	np	24
Austudy	28	28	56
Youth Allowance	7 199	6 381	13 580
Non-Indigenous			
Age pension	..	123 686	123 686
Disability support pension	401 691	276 287	677 978
Wife pension (Age)	..	16 495	16 495
Wife pension (DSP)	..	27 775	27 775
Widow pension class B	..	54	54
Carer Payment	30 349	58 779	89 128
Parenting Payment Single	31 161	385 726	416 887
Parenting Payment Partnered	16 706	141 212	157 918
Newstart Allowance	277 507	143 144	420 651
NSS Mature Age Allowance	19 566	1 165	20 731
Partner Allowance	6 723	60 894	67 417
Widow Allowance	..	38 881	38 881
Sickness Allowance	5 547	2 643	8 190
Special Benefit	2 597	2 003	4 600
Austudy	16 898	14 213	31 111
Youth Allowance	160 887	190 488	351 375

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2005.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

.. Not applicable; **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.12 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2004 (a), (b), (c)

	Male	Female	Total
	no.	no.	no.
Indigenous			
Age pension	..	1 061	1 061
Disability support pension	11 583	8 726	20 309
Wife pension (Age)	..	140	140
Wife pension (DSP)	..	384	384
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	876	1 568	2 444
Parenting Payment Single	3 382	28 952	32 334
Parenting Payment Partnered	538	8 762	9 300
Newstart Allowance	22 337	10 295	32 632
NSS Mature Age Allowance	206	20	226
Partner Allowance	31	297	328
Widow Allowance	..	571	571
Sickness Allowance	113	57	170
Special Benefit	np	np	32
Austudy	31	23	54
Youth Allowance	6 966	5 915	12 881
Non-Indigenous			
Age pension	np	125 943	np
Disability support pension	401 764	268 631	670 395
Wife pension (Age)	..	19 146	19 146
Wife pension (DSP)	..	32 765	32 765
Widow pension class B	..	1 039	1 039
Carer Payment	27 863	51 290	79 153
Parenting Payment Single	31 465	385 432	416 897
Parenting Payment Partnered	18 363	149 468	167 831
Newstart Allowance	302 197	148 262	450 459
NSS Mature Age Allowance	29 463	3 210	32 673
Partner Allowance	9 112	77 087	86 199
Widow Allowance	..	39 802	39 802
Sickness Allowance	5 500	2 808	8 308
Special Benefit	3 698	2 452	6 150
Austudy	19 379	15 588	34 967
Youth Allowance	169 583	199 340	368 923

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2004.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.13 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2003 (a), (b), (c)

	Male	Female	Total
	no.	no.	no.
Indigenous			
Age pension	..	1 090	1 090
Disability support pension	10 202	7 637	17 839
Wife pension (Age)	..	139	139
Wife pension (DSP)	..	439	439
Widow pension class B	..	30	30
Carer Payment	714	1 340	2 054
Parenting Payment Single	3 156	26 758	29 914
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	22 571	9 770	32 341
NSS Mature Age Allowance	270	29	299
Partner Allowance	39	345	384
Widow Allowance	..	524	524
Sickness Allowance	115	61	176
Special Benefit	np	np	25
Austudy	33	30	63
Youth Allowance	6 797	5 516	12 313
Non-Indigenous			
Age pension	..	150 100	150 100
Disability support pension	397 806	252 534	650 340
Wife pension (Age)	..	19 706	19 706
Wife pension (DSP)	..	37 410	37 410
Widow pension class B	..	2 023	2 023
Carer Payment	25 989	45 903	71 892
Parenting Payment Single	30 729	376 222	406 951
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	332 954	147 037	479 991
NSS Mature Age Allowance	37 213	3 558	40 771
Partner Allowance	12 906	89 514	102 420
Widow Allowance	..	42 678	42 678
Sickness Allowance	5 858	2 721	8 579
Special Benefit	4 325	2 719	7 044
Austudy	21 851	16 858	38 709
Youth Allowance	177 507	202 612	380 119

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2003.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.14

Table 8A.4.14 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2008 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
	<i>Indigenous</i>										
Age pension	232	40	223	109	33	24	np	110	np	np	777
Disability support pension	9 132	2 045	6 551	4 320	1 908	954	143	3 589	118	np	28 766
Wife pension (Age)	31	np	33	23	np	np	np	22	np	np	120
Wife pension (DSP)	101	np	70	45	np	24	np	np	np	np	276
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	np	186	363	309	998	270	np	1 807	745	np	4 699
Parenting Payment Single	10 437	1 935	8 596	5 096	1 835	741	175	3 099	25	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 513	273	2 320	1 530	442	244	np	2 811	np	..	np
Newstart Allowance	10 120	1 909	8 776	5 556	2 459	798	205	8 098	..	..	37 921
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	np
Partner Allowance	54	np	66	21	np	np	np	np	..	..	183
Widow Allowance	155	34	181	75	np	38	np	73	..	..	577
Sickness Allowance	51	np	75	23	np	np	np	np	..	..	199
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	55
Austudy	26	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	73
Youth Allowance	4 572	818	3 219	1 941	860	472	113	1 817	..	..	13 812
	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>										
Age pension	25 750	19 626	15 508	6 743	7 077	2 521	731	238	99	903	79 196
Disability support pension	222 906	173 713	131 496	54 187	68 120	24 209	6 811	3 223	1 624	5 766	692 055
Wife pension (Age)	4 207	3 139	2 376	1 042	1 317	460	76	32	24	239	12 912
Wife pension (DSP)	5 835	4 109	3 407	1 569	1 644	764	88	47	28	751	18 242
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	48	4 202	286	30 494	21 223	8 993	618	44 045	6 681	32	116 622
Parenting Payment Single	108 655	80 409	68 773	29 381	27 088	9 849	3 439	1 824	182	np	np

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Table 8A.4.14

Table 8A.4.14 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2008 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Parenting Payment Partnered	43 525	30 986	20 004	7 687	9 307	4 001	756	443	37	..	116 746
Newstart Allowance	131 901	95 933	63 212	22 600	32 952	12 999	3 144	1 664	..	..	364 405
NSS Mature Age Allowance	255	179	180	63	92	39	np	np	..	..	815
Partner Allowance	11 713	9 307	7 143	3 003	3 890	1 802	157	99	..	..	37 114
Widow Allowance	11 353	9 125	7 492	2 854	2 679	1 152	241	101	..	..	34 997
Sickness Allowance	1 883	2 088	1 721	551	645	220	80	49	..	..	7 237
Special Benefit	999	629	256	118	206	49	21	np	..	..	np
Austudy	9 154	8 269	4 882	2 442	2 754	1 093	462	108	..	..	29 164
Youth Allowance	103 716	88 833	51 320	21 606	26 718	9 781	4 640	963	..	..	307 577

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2008.

(c) The Australian total includes population where state/territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

.. Not applicable. np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.15

Table 8A.4.15 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2007 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Indigenous											
Age pension	2 425	403	2 609	1 520	406	218	np	1 709	np	24	9 346
Disability support pension	8 335	1 843	5 979	4 107	1 731	868	120	2 980	141	np	np
Wife pension (Age)	24	np	32	24	np	np	np	28	np	np	120
Wife pension (DSP)	105	np	76	49	np	30	np	20	np	np	306
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	1 552	268	913	661	217	168	np	285	np	np	4 085
Parenting Payment Single	10 685	2 018	9 010	5 120	1 908	761	179	3 245	27	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 590	269	2 488	1 547	433	247	26	2 733	np	..	np
Newstart Allowance	9 274	1 878	7 982	4 472	2 001	819	188	7 317	..	..	33 931
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	36
Partner Allowance	54	np	70	27	np	np	np	np	..	..	199
Widow Allowance	164	34	188	66	33	np	np	77	..	..	585
Sickness Allowance	57	np	63	24	np	np	np	np	..	..	187
Special Benefit	np	np	20	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	45
Austudy	27	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	61
Youth Allowance	4 543	826	3 082	2 032	835	521	102	1 973	..	..	13 914
Non-Indigenous											
Age pension	628 733	491 874	340 834	164 223	177 223	54 119	18 004	4 924	3 002	54 309	1 937 245
Disability support pension	220 777	170 012	130 542	55 096	66 885	24 107	6 863	3 369	1 572	8 429	687 652
Wife pension (Age)	4 419	3 312	2 521	1 102	1 371	481	79	37	33	527	13 882
Wife pension (DSP)	6 727	4 760	3 860	1 756	1 896	877	104	50	38	854	20 922
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	701	732
Carer Payment	41 507	29 219	21 245	6 776	8 683	4 017	658	293	65	66	112 529
Parenting Payment Single	119 353	88 533	76 700	32 780	30 015	10 870	3 833	2 076	175	np	np

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Table 8A.4.15

Table 8A.4.15 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2007 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Parenting Payment Partnered	49 303	35 827	23 555	9 661	10 776	4 538	894	507	36	..	135 097
Newstart Allowance	137 446	103 386	67 162	23 178	35 132	14 268	3 239	1 893	..	..	385 704
NSS Mature Age Allowance	1 655	1 218	1 133	427	492	256	np	np	..	..	5 211
Partner Allowance	13 979	11 104	8 778	3 609	4 607	2 116	179	109	..	..	44 481
Widow Allowance	11 460	9 144	7 706	3 043	2 815	1 188	246	97	..	..	35 699
Sickness Allowance	1 959	2 170	1 691	622	639	196	74	31	..	..	1 382
Special Benefit	963	646	241	196	241	51	31	np	..	..	np
Austudy	8 482	7 950	5 280	2 784	2 795	1 062	475	125	..	..	28 953
Youth Allowance	105 471	92 181	54 942	23 969	27 341	10 309	4 892	1 099	..	..	320 204

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2007.

(c) The Australian total includes population where state/territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source : Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.16

Table 8A.4.16 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW		Vic		Qld		WA		SA		Tas		ACT		NT		Unknown		International		Aust	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous																						
Age pension	232	0.3	39	0.2	252	0.3	129	0.3	40	0.2	23	0.2	np	np	130	0.3	np	..	np	..	851	0.3
Disability support pension	7 716	8.6	1 668	8.4	5 583	6.6	3 829	8.9	1 591	9.4	774	7.0	109	4.1	2 723	6.9	136	..	np	..	np	np
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	np	np	38	–	25	0.1	np	np	np	np	np	np	33	0.1	np	..	np	..	125	–
Wife pension (DSP)	107	0.1	np	np	82	0.1	51	0.1	np	np	29	0.3	np	np	23	0.1	np	..	np	..	317	0.1
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	np	..	np	np
Carer Payment	1 239	1.4	224	1.1	769	0.9	607	1.4	174	1.0	109	1.0	np	np	258	np	np	..	np	..	3 399	1.1
Parenting Payment Single	10 942	12.3	2 075	10.5	9 441	11.2	5 575	13.0	1 993	11.8	779	7.0	173	6.5	3 487	8.8	np	..	np	..	34 482	11.2
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 613	1.8	264	1.3	2 637	3.1	1 624	3.8	415	2.5	251	2.3	28	1.1	2 806	7.1	np	..	..	..	np	np
Newstart Allowance	8 659	9.7	1 711	8.6	8 108	9.6	4 183	9.8	1 854	11.0	839	7.6	181	6.8	7 637	19.2	..	..	..	..	33 172	10.8
NSS Mature Age Allowance	22	–	np	np	20	–	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	71	–
Partner Allowance	64	0.1	np	np	86	0.1	30	0.1	np	np	np	np	np	np	21	0.1	..	..	..	..	236	0.1
Widow Allowance	155	0.2	32	0.2	202	0.2	76	0.2	30	0.2	np	np	np	np	87	0.2	..	..	..	..	606	0.2
Sickness Allowance	52	0.1	np	np	67	0.1	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	170	0.1
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	np	21	0.0	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	51	–
Austudy	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	49	–
Youth Allowance	4 214	4.7	815	4.1	3 279	3.9	2 264	5.3	839	5.0	543	4.9	95	3.6	2 409	6.1	..	..	..	..	14 458	4.7
Total	35 015	39.2	6 828	34.5	30 564	36.2	18 414	43.0	6 936	41.1	3 347	30.2	586	22.0	19 614	49.4	136	..	..	..	87 987	28.7
Non-Indigenous																						
Age pension	30 598	0.7	24 139	0.7	18 700	0.7	8 632	0.6	8 952	0.9	3 207	1.0	883	0.4	298	0.3	58	..	1 156	..	96 623	0.7
Disability support pension	218 966	4.9	167 518	4.9	130 557	4.9	55 804	4.1	66 314	6.5	23 958	7.7	6 888	2.9	3 360	3.1	1 307	..	6 173	..	680 845	5.0
Wife pension (Age)	5 123	0.1	3 892	0.1	2 944	0.1	1 308	0.1	1 596	0.2	526	0.2	90	–	45	–	np	..	273	..	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	7 777	0.2	5 518	0.2	4 497	0.2	2 075	0.2	2 264	0.2	1 005	0.3	115	–	59	0.1	29	..	942	..	24 281	0.2
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	21	..	35	–
Carer Payment	35 324	0.8	24 902	0.7	18 858	0.7	6 140	0.4	7 368	0.7	3 360	1.1	608	0.3	270	0.2	36	..	63	..	96 929	0.7
Parenting Payment Single	129 327	2.9	95 389	2.8	85 330	3.2	37 331	2.7	32 642	3.2	11 944	3.8	4 404	1.9	2 390	2.2	37	..	np	..	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	53 361	1.2	38 767	1.1	27 122	1.0	11 412	0.8	11 797	1.1	5 042	1.6	999	0.4	591	0.5	45	..	..	..	149 136	1.1
Newstart Allowance	139 821	3.1	107 715	3.1	73 332	2.7	27 948	2.0	35 884	3.5	14 646	4.7	3 813	1.6	2 229	2.0	..	..	..	..	405 388	3.0
NSS Mature Age Allowance	3 801	0.1	2 794	0.1	2 656	0.1	1 045	0.1	1 071	0.1	524	0.2	43	–	33	–	..	..	..	..	11 967	0.1

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Table 8A.4.16

Table 8A.4.16 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW		Vic		Qld		WA		SA		Tas		ACT		NT		Unknown		International		Aust	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Partner Allowance	18 024	0.4	14 283	0.4	11 517	0.4	4 799	0.4	5 826	0.6	2 700	0.9	237	0.1	142	0.1	..	..	..	..	57 528	0.4
Widow Allowance	12 449	0.3	10 054	0.3	8 614	0.3	3 549	0.3	3 080	0.3	1 324	0.4	277	0.1	118	0.1	..	..	..	..	39 465	0.3
Sickness Allowance	1 945	..	2 223	0.1	1 696	0.1	625	..	566	0.1	182	0.1	79	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	7 340	0.1
Special Benefit	1 083	..	711	..	256	..	181	..	260	..	35	..	26	..	np	np	..	..	..	..	np	np
Austudy	8 041	0.2	7 497	0.2	5 606	0.2	3 217	0.2	2 655	0.3	1 124	0.4	497	0.2	147	0.1	..	..	..	..	28 784	0.2
Youth Allowance	107 895	2.4	94 297	2.7	59 508	2.2	28 111	2.1	27 768	2.7	10 805	3.5	5 186	2.2	1 208	1.1	..	..	..	..	334 778	2.5
Total	773 535	17.3	599 699	17.4	451 193	16.9	192 177	14.1	208 043	20.3	80 382	25.8	24 145	10.2	10 914	10.0	1 512	..	8 628	..	1 933 099	14.2

(a) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total population aged 15-64 years in each State/Territory.

(b) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(c) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2006.

(d) The Australian total includes population where state/territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(e) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.17

Table 8A.4.17 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2005 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW		Vic		Qld		WA		SA		Tas		ACT		NT		Unknown		International		Aust	
	no.		no.		no.		no.		no.		no.		no.		no.		no.		no.		no.	
Indigenous																						
Age pension	289		45		325		171		48		26		np		191		np		np		1 098	
Disability support pension	7 138		1 530		5 284		3 560		1 462		715		102		2 630		np		np		22 434	
Wife pension (Age)	np		np		39		26		np		np		np		35		np		np		124	
Wife pension (DSP)	112		np		92		53		np		27		np		29		np		np		338	
Widow pension class B	np		np		np		np		np		np		np		np		np		np		np	
Carer Payment	1 037		186		681		558		153		100		np		247		np		np		2 974	
Parenting Payment Single	10 519		1 947		9 240		5 555		1 998		808		177		3 493		109		np		np	
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 549		266		2 552		1 548		393		231		27		2 755		np		..		np	
Newstart Allowance	8 176		1 707		8 262		4 298		1 792		853		185		7 690		..		..		32 963	
NSS Mature Age Allowance	45		np		36		np		np		np		np		26		..		..		146	
Partner Allowance	71		np		93		35		np		22		np		27		..		..		268	
Widow Allowance	148		34		195		71		25		np		np		70		..		..		568	
Sickness Allowance	60		np		58		21		np		np		np		np		..		..		177	
Special Benefit	np		np		np		np		np		np		np		np		..		..		24	
Austudy	np		np		np		np		np		np		np		np		..		..		56	
Youth Allowance	3 929		809		3 055		2 069		826		502		98		2 292		..		..		13 580	
Non-Indigenous																						
Age pension	39 273		30 968		23 783		10 987		11 212		4 145		1 159		389		203		1 567		123 686	
Disability support pension	218 752		166 181		130 070		55 771		65 905		24 332		6 831		3 228		293		6 615		677 978	
Wife pension (Age)	5 370		4 018		3 084		1 353		1 660		552		92		50		np		305		np	
Wife pension (DSP)	8 931		6 374		5 089		2 349		2 619		1 180		129		66		23		1 015		27 775	
Widow pension class B	np		np		np		np		np		np		np		np		np		36		54	
Carer Payment	32 072		22 796		17 509		5 697		6 898		3 190		592		246		74		54		89 128	
Parenting Payment Single	134 872		98 373		89 361		39 857		33 987		12 541		4 933		2 441		509		np		np	

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Table 8A.4.17 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2005 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Parenting Payment Partnered	54 959	40 119	29 986	13 268	12 411	5 385	1 126	603	61	..	150 285
Newstart Allowance	139 903	109 849	79 802	33 343	36 203	15 001	4 216	2 334	..	..	420 651
NSS Mature Age Allowance	6 477	4 886	4 738	1 812	1 766	915	88	49	..	..	20 731
Partner Allowance	21 092	16 801	13 683	5 733	6 760	3 083	291	174	..	..	67 617
Widow Allowance	12 142	9 819	8 679	3 588	3 012	1 259	273	109	..	..	38 881
Sickness Allowance	2 238	2 330	1 804	760	739	182	104	33	..	..	8 190
Special Benefit	2 194	1 249	276	293	484	55	37	np	..	..	np
Austudy	8 456	7 659	6 478	3 742	2 853	1 175	572	176	..	..	31 111
Youth Allowance	110 020	97 441	64 456	32 334	29 084	11 043	5 705	1 292	..	..	351 375

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2005.

(c) The Australian total includes population where state/territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source : Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.18

Table 8A.4.18 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2004 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Indigenous											
Age pension	286	46	301	156	46	26	np	199	np	np	1 061
Disability support pension	6 357	1 371	4 879	3 266	1 292	584	98	2 457	np	np	20 309
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	np	np	40	29	np	np	np	43	np	np	140
Widow pension class B	119	np	99	67	np	24	np	46	np	np	384
Carer Payment	870	137	554	444	116	75	np	241	np	np	2 444
Parenting Payment Single	10 007	1 791	9 187	5 521	1 900	726	153	3 581	np	np	32 876
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 530	243	2 529	1 573	366	207	25	2 807	20	..	9 300
Newstart Allowance	8 009	1 672	8 372	4 311	1 716	815	130	7 607	..	..	32 632
NSS Mature Age Allowance	62	np	67	28	np	np	np	39	..	..	226
Partner Allowance	87	np	116	40	np	26	np	31	..	..	328
Widow Allowance	155	27	213	66	22	np	np	68	..	..	571
Sickness Allowance	55	21	49	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	170
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	32
Austudy	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	54
Youth Allowance	3 732	812	2 908	1 862	701	515	95	2 256	..	..	12 881
Non-Indigenous											
Age pension	40 133	31 679	23 800	11 142	11 559	4 129	1 131	396	231	1 743	125 943
Disability support pension	217 614	163 078	128 706	55 050	64 826	24 033	6 791	3 234	289	6 774	670 395
Wife pension (Age)	313	268	185	81	79	31	np	np	np	59	1 039
Wife pension (DSP)	6 199	4 690	3 597	1 545	1 926	657	100	58	np	369	np
Widow pension class B	10 578	7 578	5 979	2 778	3 117	1 370	159	81	23	1 102	32 765
Carer Payment	28 080	20 035	15 984	5 262	6 067	2 839	550	237	57	42	79 153
Parenting Payment Single	136 309	98 624	91 363	40 973	34 396	12 831	5 151	2 489	476	22	422 634

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Table 8A.4.18

Table 8A.4.18 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2004 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Parenting Payment Partnered	57 167	41 933	32 582	14 790	13 391	6 021	1 168	701	78	..	167 831
Newstart Allowance	143 830	117 037	88 360	40 088	37 650	16 273	4 464	2 757	..	..	450 459
NSS Mature Age Allowance	10 301	7 721	7 479	2 814	2 752	1 353	156	97	..	..	32 673
Partner Allowance	26 818	21 343	17 704	7 451	8 480	3 792	394	217	..	..	86 199
Widow Allowance	12 149	10 082	8 973	3 669	3 182	1 332	315	100	..	..	39 802
Sickness Allowance	2 298	2 478	1 805	705	722	172	78	50	..	..	8 308
Special Benefit	2 985	1 702	362	395	594	66	32	np	..	..	np
Austudy	9 419	8 374	7 522	4 264	3 101	1 363	674	250	..	..	34 967
Youth Allowance	113 738	100 002	70 712	34 917	30 264	11 812	6 019	1 459	..	..	368 923

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2004.

(c) The Australian total includes population where state/territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.19

Table 8A.4.19 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2003 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Indigenous											
Age pension	283	51	331	161	49	25	np	189	np	np	1 089
Disability support pension	5 533	1 160	4 387	2 843	1 168	506	86	2 153	np	np	17 839
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	34	29	np	np	np	51	np	np	139
Wife pension (DSP)	125	np	117	73	25	23	np	63	np	np	439
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	30
Carer Payment	725	114	484	362	100	62	np	203	np	np	2 054
Parenting Payment Single	9 035	1 557	8 342	5 125	1 733	654	129	3 334	np	np	29 914
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	7 936	1 544	8 457	4 472	1 563	793	132	7 444	..	..	32 341
NSS Mature Age Allowance	75	np	93	38	np	np	np	55	..	..	299
Partner Allowance	104	np	129	49	np	26	np	45	..	..	384
Widow Allowance	152	np	189	70	np	np	np	60	..	..	524
Sickness Allowance	43	24	63	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	176
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	30
Austudy	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	63
Youth Allowance	3 522	724	2 924	1 670	602	484	73	2 314	..	..	12 313
Non-Indigenous											
Age pension	48 194	37 986	27 821	13 404	13 920	4 711	1 459	440	81	2 084	150 100
Disability support pension	213 011	156 879	124 448	53 081	62 919	23 058	6 703	3 125	261	6 855	650 340
Wife pension (Age)	6 431	4 767	3 761	1 598	1 983	635	111	60	np	354	np
Wife pension (DSP)	12 124	8 676	6 810	3 167	3 557	1 583	183	88	23	1 199	37 410
Widow pension class B	633	500	367	160	179	63	26	np	np	83	2 023
Carer Payment	25 460	18 187	14 536	4 843	5 497	2 587	519	202	27	34	71 892
Parenting Payment Single	131 872	35 832	87 497	78 000	33 187	12 430	5 041	2 472	225	28	406 951

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Table 8A.4.19

Table 8A.4.19 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2003 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	152 472	119 177	98 957	43 918	40 453	17 384	4 629	3 001	..	..	479 991
NSS Mature Age Allowance	12 972	9 578	9 224	3 542	3 466	1 655	206	128	..	..	40 771
Partner Allowance	33 191	25 409	20 415	8 750	9 731	4 157	529	238	..	..	102 421
Widow Allowance	13 887	11 092	8 948	3 818	3 278	1 177	354	124	..	..	42 678
Sickness Allowance	2 345	2 434	1 861	833	784	157	109	56	..	..	8 579
Special Benefit	6 243	3 412	758	615	866	102	174	28	..	..	12 198
Austudy	10 555	8 960	8 497	4 696	3 422	1 487	792	307	..	..	38 716
Youth Allowance	116 720	100 391	75 751	35 789	31 227	12 364	9 140	1 637	..	..	380 119

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2003.

(c) The Australian total includes population where state/territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.20 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2008 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	208	158	209	85	112	772
Disability support pension	8 347	6 379	7 052	3 217	3 496	28 491
Wife pension (Age)	23	26	21	np	27	np
Wife pension (DSP)	59	84	77	27	29	276
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	1 345	1 211	1 219	433	476	4 685
Parenting Payment Single	9 974	6 945	8 221	3 175	3 502	31 818
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 356	1 306	2 094	1 208	2 717	8 681
Newstart Allowance	9 605	6 600	9 434	4 882	6 956	37 478
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	np	np	np	np
Partner Allowance	41	54	56	np	np	181
Widow Allowance	143	126	171	53	81	573
Sickness Allowance	74	54	50	np	np	198
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	54
Austudy	40	22	np	np	np	73
Youth Allowance	3 945	3 097	3 107	1 298	2 184	13 631
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	48 937	20 060	8 087	791	198	78 072
Disability support pension	428 466	169 666	75 420	7 603	2 275	683 429
Wife pension (Age)	7 974	2 966	1 492	147	57	12 636
Wife pension (DSP)	9 876	4 891	2 397	210	61	17 434
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	74 975	28 116	12 005	999	260	116 355
Parenting Payment Single	213 862	78 910	32 237	3 180	830	329 019
Parenting Payment Partnered	77 490	23 898	10 989	957	320	113 653
Newstart Allowance	233 512	85 605	38 711	3 793	1 185	362 806
NSS Mature Age Allowance	461	224	109	np	np	811
Partner Allowance	21 490	10 465	4 563	373	106	36 997
Widow Allowance	22 950	8 265	3 350	301	70	34 937
Sickness Allowance	4 682	1 711	711	89	24	7 217
Special Benefit	1 986	170	104	np	np	2 271
Austudy	22 318	5 112	1 573	70	np	np
Youth Allowance	213 120	65 659	24 938	1 992	526	306 235

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2008.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.21 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2007 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	1 884	1 486	2 417	1 333	2 112	9 232
Disability support pension	7 672	5 798	6 420	2 999	2 923	25 811
Wife pension (Age)	np	21	23	22	33	np
Wife pension (DSP)	63	89	88	34	32	306
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	1 161	1 048	1 076	382	404	4 071
Parenting Payment Single	10 296	7 186	8 448	3 311	3 553	32 794
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 479	1 357	2 153	1 218	2 497	8 704
Newstart Allowance	8 803	6 036	8 419	4 377	5 796	33 431
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	np	np	np	36
Partner Allowance	48	54	58	np	20	196
Widow Allowance	138	123	185	60	74	580
Sickness Allowance	96	43	35	np	np	187
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	45
Austudy	36	np	np	np	np	61
Youth Allowance	4 022	3 001	3 087	1 423	2 171	13 705
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	1 223 298	443 881	186 812	18 749	5 257	1 877 997
Disability support pension	425 751	166 593	74 109	7 745	2 312	676 510
Wife pension (Age)	8 459	3 090	1 545	155	56	13 304
Wife pension (DSP)	11 376	5 562	2 756	241	62	19 998
Widow pension class B	23	np	np	np	np	30
Carer Payment	71 623	27 818	11 562	991	278	112 271
Parenting Payment Single	237 887	86 097	35 392	3 522	890	363 788
Parenting Payment Partnered	90 478	27 573	12 852	1 165	337	132 405
Newstart Allowance	248 203	89 412	41 267	4 074	1 231	384 187
NSS Mature Age Allowance	2 959	1 533	636	56	np	np
Partner Allowance	25 733	12 557	5 456	470	130	44 346
Widow Allowance	23 427	8 350	3 465	316	75	35 633
Sickness Allowance	4 903	1 685	676	89	np	np
Special Benefit	2 098	153	112	np	np	2 364
Austudy	21 910	5 118	1 741	82	23	28 874
Youth Allowance	221 691	68 242	26 134	2 158	613	318 838

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2007.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.22 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	185	161	231	116	150	842
Disability support pension	7 035	5 277	6 012	2 801	2 735	23 859
Wife pension (Age)	np	22	25	24	37	np
Wife pension (DSP)	68	87	97	35	29	316
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	981	824	866	333	378	3 382
Parenting Payment Single	10 443	7 412	9 030	3 624	3 799	34 308
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 497	1 392	2 262	1 294	2 513	8 958
Newstart Allowance	8 647	5 587	8 156	4 272	5 883	32 545
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	22	np	np	70
Partner Allowance	55	63	71	21	24	234
Widow Allowance	145	126	181	60	89	601
Sickness Allowance	67	41	44	np	np	170
Special Benefit	20	np	np	np	np	51
Austudy	27	np	np	np	np	49
Youth Allowance	4 102	3 033	3 099	1 512	2 469	14 216
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	59 330	24 436	10 260	1 004	270	95 300
Disability support pension	422 939	165 306	73 868	7 847	2 381	672 341
Wife pension (Age)	9 887	3 615	1 756	176	64	15 497
Wife pension (DSP)	13 340	6 365	3 201	287	77	23 269
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	61 525	24 093	9 960	884	255	96 717
Parenting Payment Single	260 380	93 759	39 132	4 026	1 031	398 328
Parenting Payment Partnered	99 046	30 765	14 475	1 382	428	146 096
Newstart Allowance	264 690	90 333	43 125	4 266	1 289	403 703
NSS Mature Age Allowance	6 791	3 524	1 434	142	47	11 939
Partner Allowance	33 370	16 154	7 041	619	166	57 349
Widow Allowance	25 822	9 262	3 876	350	84	39 394
Sickness Allowance	4 886	1 687	644	79	22	7 318
Special Benefit	2 298	142	100	np	np	2 549
Austudy	21 740	5 019	1 810	101	32	28 702
Youth Allowance	232 428	70 550	27 464	2 270	665	333 377

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2006.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.23 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2005 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	220	184	305	149	230	1 087
Disability support pension	6 320	4 830	5 649	2 652	2 658	22 109
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	28	20	42	121
Wife pension (DSP)	69	90	99	39	39	337
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	796	682	782	316	371	2 948
Parenting Payment Single	10 091	7 108	8 866	3 553	3 910	33 528
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 416	1 258	2 212	1 204	2 454	8 544
Newstart Allowance	8 394	5 370	8 020	4 160	6 150	32 094
NSS Mature Age Allowance	24	36	43	np	21	np
Partner Allowance	61	78	71	24	30	265
Widow Allowance	131	121	176	53	77	558
Sickness Allowance	79	44	35	np	np	176
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	24
Austudy	34	np	np	np	np	56
Youth Allowance	4 036	2 782	2 925	1 386	2 193	13 323
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	76 195	30 901	13 028	1 295	343	121 762
Disability support pension	421 094	163 903	73 089	7 631	2 427	668 144
Wife pension (Age)	10 295	3 761	1 831	173	57	16 117
Wife pension (DSP)	15 351	7 253	3 607	319	93	26 623
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	56 201	22 225	9 258	821	244	88 750
Parenting Payment Single	271 728	97 506	41 069	4 264	1 132	415 699
Parenting Payment Partnered	103 249	33 640	16 108	1 593	510	155 101
Newstart Allowance	273 553	93 494	45 149	4 507	1 400	418 102
NSS Mature Age Allowance	11 867	6 033	2 388	250	79	20 617
Partner Allowance	39 312	18 893	8 125	723	193	67 246
Widow Allowance	25 308	9 166	3 832	342	86	38 734
Sickness Allowance	5 492	1 827	706	88	26	8 139
Special Benefit	4 112	273	175	np	np	4 573
Austudy	23 140	5 678	2 034	103	37	30 992
Youth Allowance	243 651	73 666	28 876	2 480	708	349 381

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2005.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.24 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2004 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities no.</i>	<i>Inner regional no.</i>	<i>Outer regional no.</i>	<i>Remote no.</i>	<i>Very remote no.</i>	<i>Total no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	212	181	286	142	233	1 054
Disability support pension	5 756	4 191	5 185	2 439	2 512	20 082
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	np	np	28	24	56	135
Widow pension class B	70	100	110	46	54	381
Carer Payment	688	569	607	253	313	2 431
Parenting Payment Single	9 467	6 697	8 528	3 513	3 908	32 113
Parenting Payment Partnered	709	734	1 359	735	1 537	5 074
Newstart Allowance	8 028	5 347	8 284	4 124	6 137	31 919
NSS Mature Age Allowance	49	46	66	23	38	221
Partner Allowance	77	89	92	32	33	323
Widow Allowance	126	124	171	61	84	565
Sickness Allowance	71	36	44	np	np	169
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	30
Austudy	36	np	np	np	np	54
Youth Allowance	3 842	2 736	2 809	1 284	2 018	12 688
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	78 445	30 893	13 068	1 279	345	124 031
Disability support pension	417 616	161 599	72 061	7 601	2 522	661 399
Wife pension (Age)	658	219	90	np	np	977
Wife pension (DSP)	11 863	4 445	2 145	212	72	18 737
Widow pension class B	18 394	8 446	4 220	400	113	31 574
Carer Payment	49 654	20 022	8 264	781	223	78 944
Parenting Payment Single	271 416	97 763	41 446	4 356	1 281	416 261
Parenting Payment Partnered	69 497	24 949	12 311	1 168	412	108 337
Newstart Allowance	292 982	99 354	49 440	4 961	1 677	448 413
NSS Mature Age Allowance	18 949	9 315	3 759	410	127	32 560
Partner Allowance	50 425	23 884	10 363	950	261	85 883
Widow Allowance	25 960	9 326	3 961	357	94	39 698
Sickness Allowance	5 629	1 817	704	96	31	8 277
Special Benefit	5 524	320	277	np	np	6 131
Austudy	25 986	6 355	2 353	132	33	34 859
Youth Allowance	254 852	77 437	31 407	2 686	804	367 186

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2004.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.25 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2003 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	200	192	299	153	240	1 084
Disability support pension	4 989	3 689	4 563	2 105	2 261	17 607
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	24	25	63	137
Wife pension (DSP)	77	107	126	53	71	435
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	28
Carer Payment	568	498	516	206	251	2 039
Parenting Payment Single	8 512	6 155	7 967	3 283	3 785	29 703
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	7 894	5 324	8 090	4 231	5 961	31 501
NSS Mature Age Allowance	55	61	81	35	60	292
Partner Allowance	87	94	104	42	50	378
Widow Allowance	127	98	158	52	82	517
Sickness Allowance	83	31	42	np	np	176
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	30
Austudy	46	np	np	np	np	63
Youth Allowance	3 727	2 604	2 697	1 174	1 951	12 154
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	94 577	35 957	15 348	1 492	402	147 776
Disability support pension	406 621	155 805	69 251	7 276	2 494	641 447
Wife pension (Age)	12 153	4 643	2 201	235	81	19 312
Wife pension (DSP)	21 218	9 575	4 769	428	126	36 116
Widow pension class B	1 313	420	176	np	np	1 933
Carer Payment	45 146	18 242	7 464	670	208	71 729
Parenting Payment Single	265 095	95 082	40 591	4 325	1 260	406 353
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	312 992	105 036	52 559	5 436	1 846	477 868
NSS Mature Age Allowance	24 083	11 218	4 660	523	159	40 643
Partner Allowance	62 517	26 705	11 505	1 047	282	102 056
Widow Allowance	29 458	8 848	3 809	353	95	42 563
Sickness Allowance	5 867	1 754	797	93	35	8 546
Special Benefit	11 208	535	403	np	np	12 165
Austudy	28 541	7 183	2 667	149	33	38 574
Youth Allowance	261 865	79 887	32 695	2 805	791	378 043

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2003.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.26

np Not published. **na** Not available.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)

Table 8A.4.26 Metadata

Confidentiality Provision	All cells that have a value of less than 20, including zero, have been changed to display not published (np). This rule has been employed for privacy reasons. Where the total fields are included these will only have a value when it does not make it possible to work out the value of any "<20" fields. Not published (np) will be inserted in cells when it may be possible to estimate customer numbers. This will prevent information from being broken down or manipulated to the degree that individuals may be identified, and to cover the legal requirement to protect an individuals privacy.
Point in Time	All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type, data are reported at various points in time across June and July of the particular year.
Data Source	The source of the data can be found by the following example below: CentreLink Populations 2003 Qtr 3 (05-09-03) Ver-01 Table 1 Postcode by Language of Birth for Customers
Age Pension	Income support payment for customers that have reached retirement age. Men must be aged 65 years or over and women must be 63 ½ or over.
Austudy	Income support payment for customers aged 25 years or more and studying or undertaking an Australian Apprenticeship full-time. Customers must be aged 25 or over to qualify
Carer Payment	Is an income support payment for people who are unable to support themselves through participation in the workforce while caring for someone with a disability, severe medical condition or who is frail aged.
Disability Support Pension	Is an income support payment for customers who have a physical, intellectual or psychiatric impairment that prevents them from working. Customers must be aged 16 or over to qualify.
Newstart Allowance	Is an income support payment for customers who are looking for work and allows them to participate in activities designed to increase their chances of finding work. Customers must be aged 21 to 64 to qualify.
Parenting Payment	Is an income support payment for customers who are primary carers of children.
Partner Allowance	Is an income support payment is for customers who face barriers to finding work because they have had limited participation in the workforce and their partner is getting income support. There have been no new claims for partner allowance since 20 September
Sickness Allowance	Is an income support payment for customers who are employed and who are temporarily unable to work due to a medical condition. Customers must be aged 21 to 64 years to qualify.
Special Benefit	Is an income support payment for customers who are in severe financial need due to circumstances beyond their control.
Widow Allowance	Income support payment for women who were born on or before 1 July 1955 and have become widowed, divorced or separated later in life and have no recent workforce experience.

Table 8A.4.26 Metadata

Widow B Pension	Income support payment to ensure customers have an adequate level of income if they are an older widow who does not qualify for parenting payment, have limited means, and have lost the financial support of their partner. There have been no new grants of Widow B Pension since 20 March 1997.
Wife Pension	Income support payment for the female partner of a Disability Support Pensioner or Age Pensioner. There have been no new grants of Wife Pension since 1 July 1995
Youth Allowance	Is an income support payment for young people who are studying, undertaking training or an Australian Apprenticeship, looking for work or sick. Customers must be aged 15 to 24 to qualify.
Indigenous status	<u>Indigenous:</u> Customer Identified as being Indigenous Australian. This includes if the customer has identified himself or herself as being of Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander or South Seas Islander origin. Please note that Centrelink officially defines Indigenous Australians as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander descent. Includes the following categories: Aboriginal; Aboriginal & Torres Strait & South Sea Islander; Aboriginal & South Sea Islander; Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander; Torres Strait Islander; Torres Strait Islander & South Sea Islander. <u>Non- Indigenous:</u> Customer not Identified as being Indigenous Australian. Please note that it is optional for customers to identify as Indigenous so this limitation should be considered in any application or use of this information. This data may represent an undercount. Includes the following categories: not Aboriginal/Torres Strait but is South Sea Islander; not Aboriginal/Torres Strait/South Sea Islander; South Sea Islander; does not wish to declare if they are or are not Indigenous

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)