

12 Outcomes for Torres Strait Islander people

Box 12.1 Key messages

- Between 2001 and 2006:
 - the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people aged 15 years or over who had completed year 12 or an equivalent increased from 27.4 per cent to 32.2 per cent (figure 12.1) and the proportion aged 25–64 years with a non-school qualification increased from 21.8 per cent to 28.5 per cent (figure 12.2)
 - the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people aged 15–64 years who were employed increased from 49.5 per cent to 55.1 per cent (figure 12.3)
 - after adjusting for the effects of inflation, median individual incomes for Torres Strait Islander people aged 15 years and over increased by 3.9 per cent (figure 12.4)
 - there was little change in the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people living in a home owned or being purchased by a member of the household (around 28 per cent) (figure 12.7) or in the proportion living in overcrowded housing (around 25 per cent) (figure 12.9).

12.1 Selected outcomes for Torres Strait Islander people

The estimated Indigenous population of Australia at 30 June 2006 was 517 043, of whom 53 337 (10.3 per cent of the Indigenous population) were Torres Strait Islander people. People who identified as being of Torres Strait Islander origin only comprised 6.4 per cent of the Indigenous population, while the remaining 3.9 per cent identified as being of both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. The majority (61.5 per cent) of Torres Strait Islander people lived in Queensland (ABS 2008). For more information on the distribution of the Indigenous population, including Torres Strait Islander people, see ABS (2007).

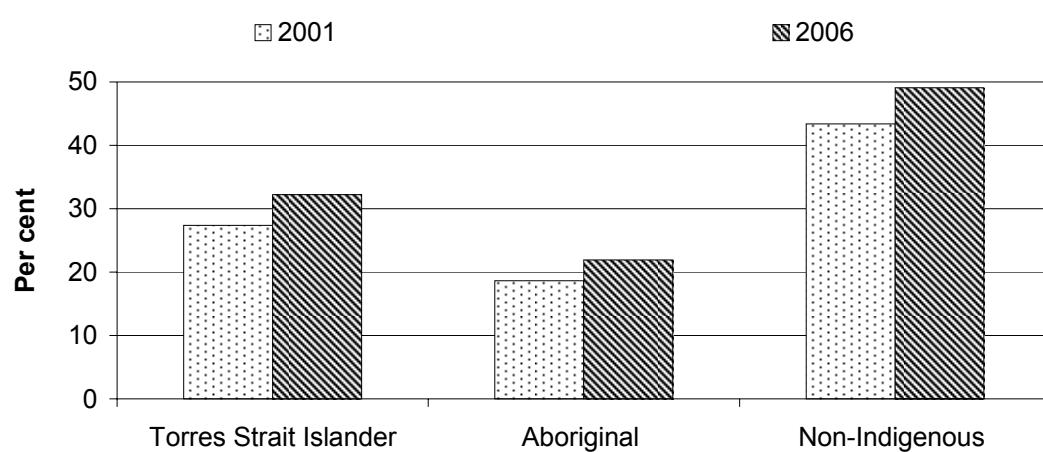
Torres Strait Islander people comprise a small proportion of the Australian population (and of the Indigenous population), making it difficult to extract reliable data on Torres Strait islander people from surveys and administrative data collections. The five-yearly ABS Census provides the most reliable data on Torres Strait Islander people.

This chapter presents a selection of results from the ABS 2001 Census and ABS 2006 Census showing outcomes for Torres Strait Islander, Aboriginal and non-Indigenous people. These outcomes are selected proxy measures of the COAG targets and other headline indicators and the strategic areas for action. In these data, 'Torres Strait Islander' comprises people who identified as 'Torres Strait Islander only' and people who identified as 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'. 'Aboriginal' in this section is limited to people who identified as 'Aboriginal only'.

Data for this chapter are disaggregated into three geographical areas; the Torres Strait Indigenous Region (which was known as the Torres Strait Area in 2001, and is directly comparable), the Balance of Queensland, which comprises the remainder of Queensland, and the Balance of Australia, which comprises the remainder of Australia. This contrasts to other chapters of this report which are geographically disaggregated by remoteness areas and by State and Territory. The three geographical areas used in this section of the report better reflect the distribution of Torres Strait Islander people across Australia. Data for each of these areas includes a small number of people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

Highest year of school completed

Figure 12.1 Proportion of people aged 15 years and over who had completed year 12 or equivalent^{a, b, c}



^a Excludes people still attending secondary school and those who did not state their highest year of school completed. ^b Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being of Aboriginal origin. ^c Calculations exclude those who did not state their highest year of schooling completed.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*; 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*; table 12A.2; table 12A.4.

Between 2001 and 2006, for those aged 15 years and over:

- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who had completed year 12 or an equivalent increased from 27.4 per cent to 32.2 per cent (figure 12.1)
- the proportion of Aboriginal people who had completed year 12 or an equivalent increased from 18.6 per cent to 21.9 per cent (figure 12.1)
- the proportion of non-Indigenous people who had completed year 12 or an equivalent increased from 43.4 per cent to 49.1 per cent (figure 12.1)
- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who had completed year 12 or an equivalent increased from 32.4 per cent to 38.5 per cent in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region (tables 12A.2 and 12A.4) increased from 32.1 per cent to 36.5 per cent in the Balance of Queensland (tables 12A.2 and 12A.4) and increased from 21.5 per cent to 25.5 per cent in the Balance of Australia (tables 12A.2 and 12A.4).

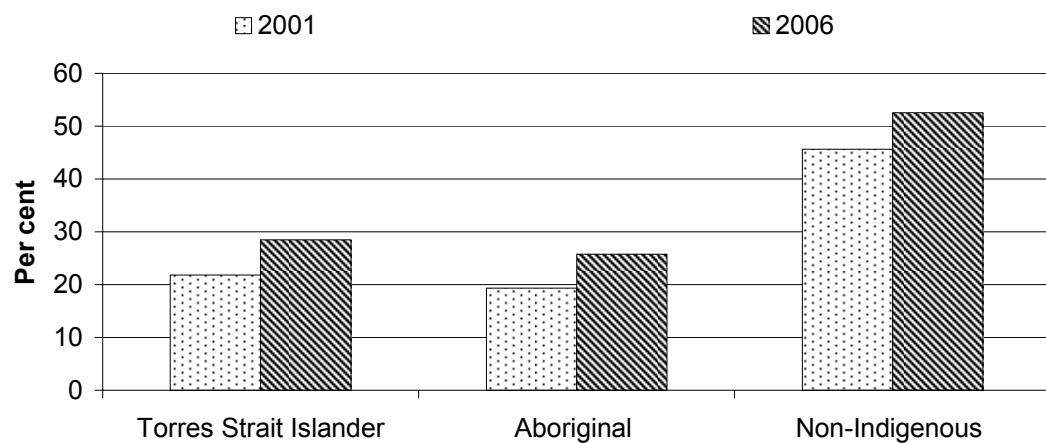
The proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who had completed year 12 or an equivalent increased for those aged 25–34, 35–44, 45–54, 55–64 and 65 years and over (tables 12A.2 and 12A.4).

In both 2001 and 2006 the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who had completed year 12 or an equivalent was highest amongst those aged 25–34 years, and lower among older age groups (tables 12A.2 and 12A.4).

In both 2001 and 2006 the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people aged 15 years and over who had completed year 12 or an equivalent was slightly higher amongst those who lived in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region than in the Balance of Queensland and much higher than those who lived in the Balance of Australia.

Post secondary education

Figure 12.2 Proportion of people aged 25–64 with a non-school qualification^{a, b, c, d}



^a Includes 'Certificate Level', 'Advanced Diploma & Diploma Level', 'Bachelor Degree Level', 'Graduate Diploma & Graduate Certificate Level', 'Postgraduate Degree Level' and 'Level of education inadequately described'. ^b The denominator for this calculation includes 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this variable', 'Persons with no qualifications' and 'Level of education not stated.' ^c Denominator for calculation includes 'Level of education not stated'. ^d Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being of Aboriginal origin only.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing; table 12A.6; table 12A.8.

In both 2001 and 2006, for people aged 25–64 years, the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people with a non-school qualification was slightly higher than for Aboriginal people, but much lower than for non-Indigenous people.

Between 2001 and 2006, for people aged 25–64 years:

- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people with a non-school qualification increased from 21.8 per cent to 28.5 per cent (figure 12.2)
- the proportion of Aboriginal people with a non-school qualification increased from 19.3 per cent to 25.8 per cent (figure 12.2)
- the proportion of non-Indigenous people with a non-school qualification increased from 45.7 per cent to 52.5 per cent (figure 12.2).

In both 2001 and 2006, for people aged 25–64 years, the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people with a bachelor degree or higher was slightly lower than for Aboriginal people, and much lower than for non-Indigenous people (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8).

Between 2001 and 2006, for people aged 25–64 years:

- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people with a bachelor degree or higher increased from 3.6 per cent to 4.7 per cent (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8)
- the proportion of Aboriginal people with a bachelor degree or higher increased from 4.0 per cent to 5.2 per cent (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8)
- the proportion of non-Indigenous people with a bachelor degree or higher increased from 17.4 per cent to 21.5 per cent (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8).
- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people with Certificate III or IV as their highest non-school qualification increased from 10.0 per cent to 13.4 per cent (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8)
- the proportion of Aboriginal people aged 25–64 with Certificate III or IV as their highest non-school qualification increased from 8.5 per cent to 11.7 per cent (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8)
- the proportion of non-Indigenous people with Certificate III or IV as their highest non-school qualification higher increased from 16.0 per cent to 17.0 per cent (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8).

In both 2001 and 2006, for people aged 25–64 years, the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people with a Certificate III or IV as their highest non-school qualification was slightly higher than for Aboriginal people but slightly lower than for non-Indigenous people.

In both 2001 and 2006, the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people with a non-school qualification was highest in the 25–34 and 35–44 years age groups. A similar pattern occurred for Aboriginal and non-Indigenous people. More information on the age breakdown of non-school qualifications can be found in tables 12A.5 to 12A.8.

In both 2001 and 2006, the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people aged 25–64 years with a non-school qualification varied substantially across Australia.

Between 2001 and 2006, for Torres Strait Islander people aged 25–64 years:

- the proportion with a non-school qualification increased significantly in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region (from 15.7 per cent to 35.1 per cent) (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8) – mainly due to an increase in the proportion of males and females with a certificate level 3 or 4
- the proportion with a non-school qualification increased slightly in the Balance of Queensland (from 22.1 per cent to 27.4 per cent) and in the Balance of Australia (from 23.3 per cent to 27.3 per cent) (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8).

In both 2001 and 2006, Torres Strait Islander, Aboriginal and non-Indigenous males aged 25–64 years were more likely than females to have a non-school qualification – primarily a certificate 3 or 4 (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8). However, between 2001 and 2006 the proportion of Torres Strait Islander, Aboriginals and non-Indigenous females aged 25–64 years with a non-school qualification increased, and at a faster rate than for males, closing the relative and absolute gap (tables 12A.6 and 12A.8).

Labour force status

This section presents data for employment, unemployment and persons not in the labour force as proportions of the population of working age (aged 15–64 years). This is a different approach to measures of employment and unemployment as a proportion of the labour force.

Figure 12.3 Labour force status, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 and 2006^{a, b}



^a Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being Aboriginal only. ^b Calculations exclude those who did not state their labour force status.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*; 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*; table 12A.21; table 12A.22.

In both 2001 and 2006, for 15–64 year olds, a higher proportion of Torres Strait Islander people were employed than Aboriginal people. However, a much lower proportion of Torres Strait Islander than non-Indigenous people were employed.

Between 2001 and 2006, for 15–64 year olds:

- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who were employed increased from 49.5 per cent to 55.1 per cent (figure 12.3)

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- the proportion of Aboriginal people who were employed increased from 42.5 per cent to 47.2 per cent (figure 12.3)
 - the proportion of non-Indigenous people who were employed increased from 68.0 per cent to 71.7 per cent (figure 12.3).

In both 2001 and 2006, for those aged 15–64 years, similar proportions of Torres Strait Islander and Aboriginal people were unemployed. A much lower proportion of non-Indigenous people were unemployed (figure 12.4).

Between 2001 and 2006, for 15–64 year olds:

- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who were unemployed decreased from 11.0 per cent to 7.7 per cent (figure 12.3) — this equates to a fall in the unemployment rate of 6 percentage points (from 18.2 per cent to 12.3 per cent)
- the proportion of Aboriginal people who were unemployed decreased from 10.8 per cent to 9.0 per cent (figure 12.3) — this equates to a fall in the unemployment rate of 4 percentage points (from 20.3 per cent to 16.1 per cent)
- the proportion of non-Indigenous people who were unemployed decreased from 5.3 per cent to 3.9 per cent (figure 12.3) — this equates to a fall in the unemployment rate of 2 percentage points (from 7.3 per cent to 5.1 per cent).

In both 2001 and 2006, for 15–64 year olds:

- lower proportions of Torres Strait Islander people were not in the labour force than Aboriginal people. However, much lower proportions of non-Indigenous people were not in the labour force (figure 12.3).

Between 2001 and 2006, for 15–64 year olds:

- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who were not in the labour force decreased from 39.5 per cent to 37.2 per cent (figure 12.3)
- the proportion of Aboriginal people who were not in the labour force decreased from 46.7 per cent to 43.8 per cent (figure 12.3)
- the proportion of non-Indigenous people who were not in the labour force decreased from 26.7 per cent to 24.5 per cent (figure 12.3).

Table 12.1 Employed people as a proportion of the population, Torres Strait Islander people aged 15–64 years, 2001 and 2006^{a, b}

	2001	2006
	%	%
Torres Strait Indigenous Region	63.6	68.9
Balance of Queensland	45.2	51.2
Balance of Australia	49.2	54.3
Australia	49.5	55.1

^a Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being of Aboriginal origin and not Torres Strait Islander origin. ^b Calculations exclude those who did not state their labour force status.

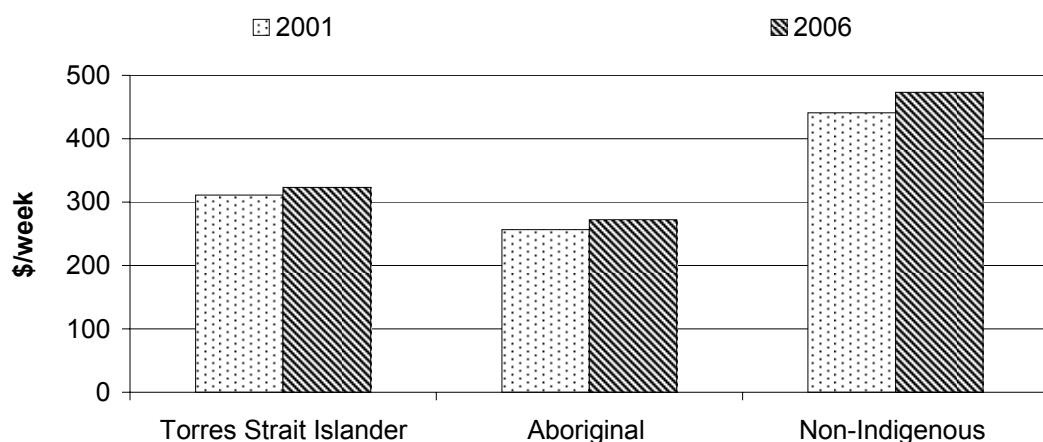
Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing*, table 12A.21 and 12A.22.

For people aged 15–64 years:

- in both 2001 and 2006, a much higher proportion of Torres Strait Islander people living in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region were employed than for Torres Strait Islander people living elsewhere in Australia (table 12.1). However, CDEP participation accounts for a much larger proportion of employment for Indigenous people in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region than in other parts of Australia (table 12A.23)
- between 2001 and 2006, the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who were employed increased in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region, the Balance of Queensland and the Balance of Australia (table 12.1)
- in 2006, in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region, 52.4 per cent of employed Torres Strait Islander people participated in CDEP (32.5 per cent part time, 15.8 per cent full time and 4.1 per cent were employed but away from work) (table 12A.23). Section 4.6 of this report contains more information on CDEP participation for Indigenous people.

Income

Figure 12.4 Median real gross weekly individual income, people aged 15 years and over, (2006 dollars)^{a, b, c}



^a Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being Aboriginal only. ^b Real income is adjusted for the effects of inflation, and allows comparisons to be made between incomes in different years, by holding purchasing power constant. The 2001 data are adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index for the September quarter 2001 and the September quarter 2006. ^c Calculations exclude those who did not state their income.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*; 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*; ABS (2008), *Consumer price index* Cat. no. 6401.0, Canberra, <http://www.abs.gov.au/AUSSTATS/abs@.nsf/DetailsPage/6401.0Dec%202008?OpenDocument> (accessed 19 January 2009): tables 12A.15 and 12A.19.

For people aged 15 years and over:

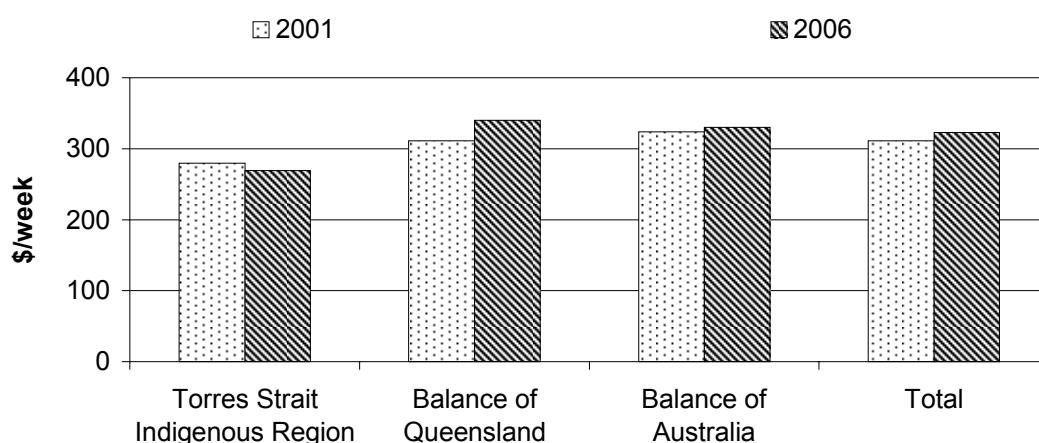
- in 2006, the individual median income for Torres Strait Islander people was \$323, which was higher than for Aboriginal people (\$272 per week) but much lower than for non-Indigenous people (\$473 per week) (figure 12.4).

After adjusting for the effects of inflation:

- between 2001 and 2006, there were increases in real individual median incomes for Torres Strait Islander, Aboriginal and non-Indigenous people (3.9 per cent, 6.1 per cent and 7.3 per cent, respectively) (figure 12.4)
- in 2006, individual weekly median incomes for Torres Strait Islander people were equivalent to 68.3 per cent of those for non-Indigenous people, and in 2001, were equivalent to 70.5 per cent (figure 12.4)
- in 2006, individual weekly median incomes for Aboriginal people were equivalent to 57.5 per cent of those for non-Indigenous people, and in 2001, were equivalent to 58.2 per cent (figure 12.4)

- data on mean average individual incomes are shown in tables 12A.15 and 12A.19.

Figure 12.5 Median real gross weekly individual income for Torres Strait Islander people aged 15 years and over (2006 dollars)^{a, b, c}



^a Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being Aboriginal only. ^b Real income is adjusted for the effects of inflation, and allows comparisons to be made between incomes in different years, by holding purchasing power constant. The 2001 data are adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index for the September quarter 2001 and the September quarter 2006. ^c Calculations exclude those who did not state their income.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing; ABS (2008), Consumer price index Cat. no. 6401.0, Canberra, <http://www.abs.gov.au/AUSSTATS/abs@.nsf/DetailsPage/6401.0Dec%202008?OpenDocument> (accessed 19 January 2009); tables 12A.15 and 12A.19.

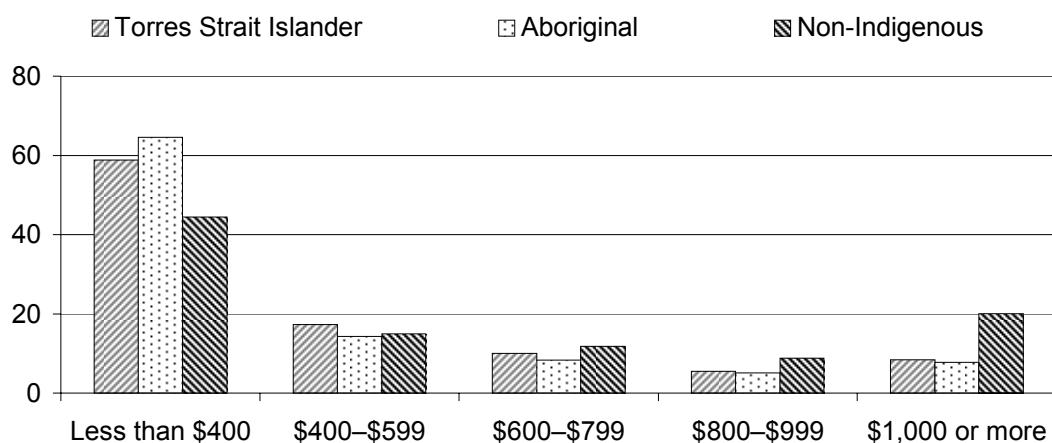
In both 2001 and 2006, for people aged 15 years and over, median gross weekly individual income for Torres Strait Islander people was much lower for those living in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region than in other parts of Australia (figure 12.5).

After adjusting for the effects of inflation, between 2001 and 2006, for people aged 15 years and over:

- median real gross weekly individual income for Torres Strait Islander people living in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region decreased by 3.8 per cent (from \$280 to \$269) (figure 12.5)
- median real gross weekly individual income for Torres Strait Islander people living in the Balance of Queensland increased by 9.3 per cent (from \$311 to \$340) (figure 12.5)

- median real gross weekly individual income for Torres Strait Islander people living in the Balance of Australia increased by 1.9 per cent (from \$324 to \$330) (figure 12.5).

Figure 12.6 Distribution of gross weekly individual income, Torres Strait Islander people aged 15 years and over, 2006^{a, b}



^a Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being Aboriginal only. ^b Calculations exclude those who did not state their income.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*; 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*; table 12A.18.

Figure 12.6 above shows the distribution of gross weekly individual incomes amongst Torres Strait Islander, Aboriginal and non-Indigenous people for Australia.

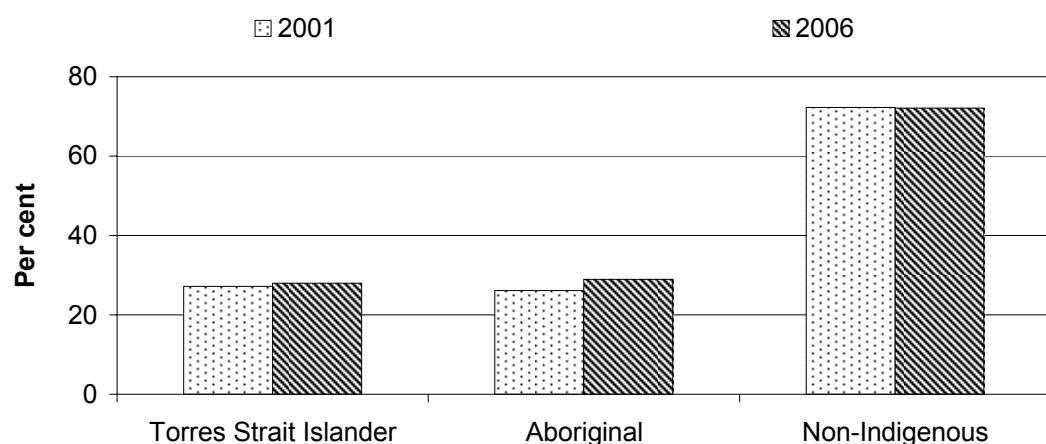
In 2006:

- the majority of both Torres Strait Islander and Aboriginal people had incomes of below \$400 a week (58.9 per cent and 64.6 per cent, respectively) (figure 12.6)
- a similar proportion of Torres Strait Islander and Aboriginal people earned \$1000 or more per week (8.4 per cent and 7.7 per cent, respectively). A much higher proportion of non-Indigenous people earned \$1000 or more per week (20.0 per cent) (figure 12.6).

More detailed data on the distribution of income for Torres Strait Islander people, and comparisons for Aboriginal and non-Indigenous people in 2001 and 2006 are presented in tables 12A.13–20. Additional data on the distribution of household and individual income for Indigenous people and comparisons with non-Indigenous people are contained in section 4.9 and the attachment tables for chapter 4.

Housing Tenure

Figure 12.7 Proportion of people living in a home owned or being purchased by a member of the household, 2001 and 2006^{a, b}



^a Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being Aboriginal only. ^b Includes dwellings 'Fully owned', 'Being purchased', and 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing; tables 12A.10 and 12A.12.

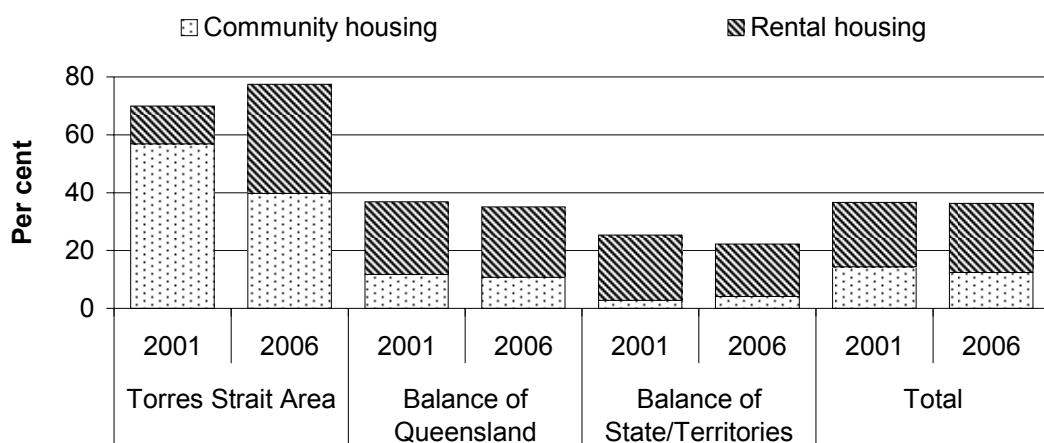
In both 2001 and 2006, the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people and Aboriginal people living in a home owned or being purchased by a member of the household was much lower than for non-Indigenous people (figure 12.7).

Between 2001 and 2006, the proportion of people living in a home owned or being purchased by a member of the household:

- increased slightly for Torres Strait Islander people (from 27.2 per cent to 28.0 per cent) (figure 12.7)
- increased slightly for Aboriginal people (26.1 per cent to 29.0 per cent) (figure 12.7)
- changed little for non-Indigenous people (72.3 per cent in 2001 and 72.1 per cent in 2006) (figure 12.7).

Much higher proportions of Torres Strait Islander and Aboriginal people lived in rented homes in both 2001 and 2006 than non-Indigenous people (around 65 per cent compared to around 25 per cent) (tables 12A.10 and 12A.12).

Figure 12.8 Proportion of Torres Strait Islander people living in community or public rentals, 2001 and 2006^{a, b}



^a Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being Aboriginal only. ^b Community rental comprises rental from 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing*; tables 12A.10 and 12A.12.

A large proportion of Torres Strait Islander people lived in public or community rentals.

Between 2001 and 2006:

- in Australia, the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who were living in community rental housing decreased from 14.4 per cent to 12.4 per cent (figure 12.8)
- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region who were living in community rental housing decreased from 56.9 per cent to 39.7 per cent (figure 12.8)
- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people in the Balance of Queensland who were living in community rental housing decreased from 11.8 per cent to 10.7 per cent (figure 12.8)
- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people in the Balance of Australia who were living in community rental housing increased from 2.8 per cent to 4.1 per cent (figure 12.8).

Between 2001 and 2006:

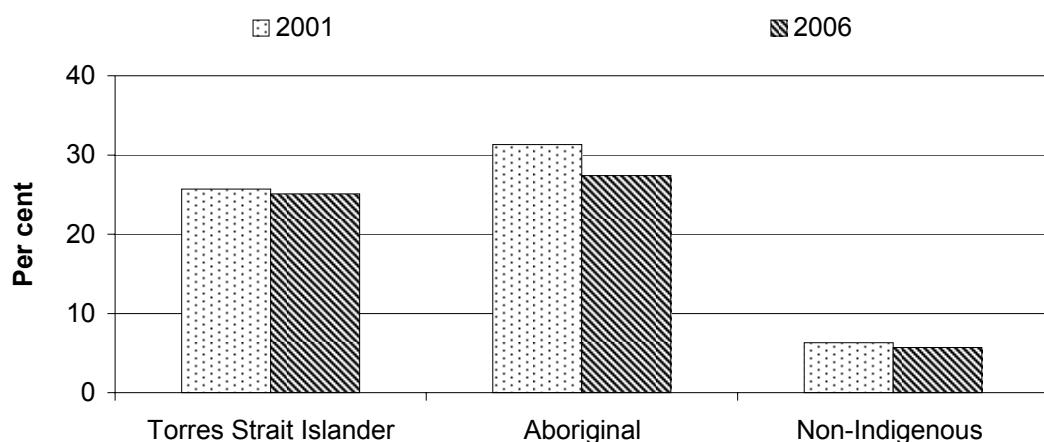
- in Australia, the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who were living in public rental housing increased from 22.3 per cent to 23.9 per cent (figure 12.8)

- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region who were living in public rental housing increased from 13.0 per cent to 37.7 per cent (figure 12.8)
- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people in the Balance of Queensland who were living in public rental housing decreased from 25.1 per cent to 24.4 per cent (figure 12.8)
- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people in the Balance of Australia who were living in public rental housing decreased from 22.5 per cent to 18.1 per cent (figure 12.8).

More detailed information on tenure type for Torres Strait Islander people can be found in tables 12A.9–12.

Overcrowding in housing

Figure 12.9 Overcrowding in housing, 2001 and 2006^{a, b}



^a Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being Aboriginal only. ^b Based on the Canadian National Occupancy Standard for housing appropriateness. Rates are based on households for which utilisation could be determined.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing; 2001 Census of Population and Housing; tables 12A.27 and 12A.31.

In both 2001 and 2006 a slightly lower proportion of Torres Strait Islander than Aboriginal people lived in overcrowded housing. However, a much higher proportion of Torres Strait Islander than non-Indigenous people lived in overcrowded housing.

Between 2001 and 2006:

- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people living in overcrowded housing changed little (25.7 per cent in 2001 and 25.1 per cent in 2006) (figure 12.9)
- the proportion of Aboriginal people living in overcrowded housing decreased from 31.3 per cent to 27.4 per cent (figure 12.9)
- the proportion of non-Indigenous people living in overcrowded housing changed little (6.3 per cent in 2001 and 5.7 per cent in 2006) (figure 12.9).

Table 12.2 Proportion of Torres Strait Islander people living in overcrowded housing, 2001 and 2006^{a, b}

	2001	2006
	%	%
Torres Strait Indigenous Region	46.8	41.1
Balance of Queensland	27.7	27.9
Balance of Australia	16.6	15.4
Australia	25.7	25.1

^a Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being Aboriginal only. ^b Based on the Canadian National Occupancy Standard for housing appropriateness. Rates are based on households for which utilisation could be determined.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*; 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*; table 12A.27; table 12A.31.

Between 2001 and 2006, the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people living in overcrowded housing fell slightly in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region, the Balance of Australia and Australia, but was unchanged in the Balance of Queensland (table 12.2).

In both 2001 and 2006:

- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people living in overcrowded housing was highest in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region (table 12.2)
- around 30 per cent of Torres Strait Islander young people (under 25 years of age) were living in overcrowded housing. Rates tapered off for older age groups (to around 10 per cent for those aged 65 years and over) (tables 12A.27 and 12A.31)
- a similar proportion of male and female Torres Strait Islander people lived in overcrowded housing. This pattern was similar for the Aboriginal and non-Indigenous populations (tables 12A.27 and 12A.31).

For more information on overcrowding in housing for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people see section 9.1 of this report.

Disability

The 2001 and 2006 Census did not collect data on long term health conditions. In the 2007 report, data were presented on long term health conditions from the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey (NATSIHS). Similar proportions of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people aged 18 years and over reported having a long term health condition in 2004-05 (tables 12A.1.5 and 12A.1.6 from the 2007 report). This section contains information on the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people and other Australians who needed assistance with one or more core activities (self-care, mobility and communication) and those who provided unpaid assistance to people with a disability, long term illness or problems relating to old age. For more information on these topics, and comparisons with non-Indigenous people, see section 4.8 of this report.

Core activity need for assistance is a disability measure that was included in the 2006 Census. Core activity need for assistance data are often age standardised because the age structure of the Indigenous population is significantly different to the non-Indigenous population. The Indigenous population is much younger than the non-Indigenous population and disabilities are generally much more common among older age groups. Therefore, non age standardised data can understate the prevalence of disability among Indigenous people. This section includes some information by age groups (table 12.3), as well as age standardised data for sub-populations. Section 4.8 (disability and chronic disease) includes age standardised core activity need for assistance data for both the Indigenous and non-Indigenous population.

In 2006, for Australia, for people aged 15 years and over, 5.4 per cent of Torres Strait Islander people had a core activity need for assistance. Similar proportions of Aboriginal and non-Indigenous people had a core activity need for assistance (6.1 per cent and 5.0 per cent, respectively) (table 12.10).

Table 12.3 Core activity need for assistance, by age group, 2006^{a, b}

	<i>Torres Strait Islander</i>	<i>Aboriginal</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>
15–24	1.9	2.4	1.4
25–34	2.2	2.7	1.3
35–44	4.2	4.8	1.9
45–54	7.0	8.3	2.9
55–64	10.7	14.7	5.1
65+	21.2	29.5	18.2
15 years and over (not age standardised)	5.4	6.1	5.0
15 years and over (age standardised)	7.4	9.7	4.8

^a Torres Strait Islander includes people who identified as Torres Strait Islander only or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin. Aboriginal includes people who identified as being Aboriginal only. ^b Calculations exclude those people who did not state whether they had a core activity need for assistance.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*; table 12A.33–4.

In 2006:

- in each age group, Torres Strait Islander people had lower rates of core activity need for assistance than Aboriginal people and higher rates than non-Indigenous people. Rates of core activity need for assistance for Torres Strait Islander people were particularly high relative to non-Indigenous people in the 35–44, 45–54 and 55–64 years age groups (table 12.3)
- the proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who had a core activity need for assistance was lowest in the Torres Strait Indigenous Region (3.7 per cent) and higher in the Balance of Queensland and the Balance of Australia (4.7 and 6.8 per cent, respectively) (table 12A.33).

Rates of core activity need for assistance alone do not fully account for the impact of disabilities on peoples' lives. Many people provide unpaid assistance to people with a disability, long term illness or problems related to old age. Table 12A.36 presents rates of unpaid assistance (care) to a person with a disability amongst Torres Strait Islander, Aboriginal and non-Indigenous people. Rates have been calculated for the 15 years and over population, excluding those who did not state their carer status.

In 2006, for people aged 15 years and over, 12.7 per cent of Torres Strait Islander people provided unpaid assistance to a person with a disability. A similar proportion of Aboriginal and non-Indigenous people provided unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (13.3 per cent and 11.2 per cent, respectively) (table 12A.36).

After adjusting for differences in the age structure of the two populations, Torres Strait Islander people aged 15 years and over were 1.2 times as likely as all Australian people to have provided unpaid assistance in 2006 (table 12A.37).

The proportion of Torres Strait Islander people who provided unpaid assistance varied across age groups. Torres Strait Islander people in the 45 to 54 and 55 to 64 years age groups were most likely to have provided unpaid assistance (15.7 and 15.2 per cent, respectively) (table 12A.36). Torres Strait Islander people in younger and older age groups were less likely to have provided unpaid assistance.

The proportion of Torres Strait Islander aged 15 years and over who provided unpaid assistance did not vary much between the Torres Strait Indigenous Region, the Balance of Queensland and the Balance of Australia (table 12A.36).

12.2 Attachment tables

Attachment tables are identified in references throughout this chapter by an ‘A’ suffix (for example, table 12A.2 is table 2 in the attachment tables for chapter 12). The files containing the attachment tables can also be found on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp) or can be obtained by contacting the Secretariat directly.

12.3 References

ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2008, *Experimental Estimates of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, June 2006*, Cat. no. 3238.0.55.001, ABS, Canberra.

ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, *Population Distribution, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2006*, Cat. no. 4705.0, ABS, Canberra.

12A Outcomes for Torres Strait Islander people — attachment

The tables in this file accompany the report, *Overcoming Indigenous Disadvantage: Key Indicators 2009*, prepared by the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision. Background and definitions are available in the report, which is available on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

This file is available in both Microsoft Excel and Adobe PDF formats on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (details inside the front cover of the report).

Attachment contents

12A Selected outcomes for Torres Strait Islander people

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- Table 12A.2** Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001
- Table 12A.3** Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006
- Table 12A.4** Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006
- Table 12A.5** Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2001
- Table 12A.6** Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001
- Table 12A.7** Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006
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- Table 12A.9** People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (count), 2001
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- Table 12A.13** Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (count), 2001
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- Table 12A.16** Median individual weekly income and rate ratios, people aged 15 years and over, 2001
- Table 12A.17** Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (count), 2006
- Table 12A.18** Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (proportion), 2006
- Table 12A.19** Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (median and mean), 2006
- Table 12A.20** Median individual weekly income and Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios, people aged 15 years and over, 2006
- Table 12A.21** Count and proportion of people aged 15–64 years, by labour force status, 2001
- Table 12A.22** Count and proportion of people aged 15–64 years, by labour force status, 2006

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- Table 12A.23** Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) participation by Indigenous people aged 15–64 years as a proportion of total employed Indigenous people, Torres Strait Indigenous Region, 2006
- Table 12A.24** Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, by age, 2001
- Table 12A.25** Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001
- Table 12A.26** Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001
- Table 12A.27** Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001
- Table 12A.28** Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
- Table 12A.30** Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
- Table 12A.31** Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
- Table 12A.32** Need for assistance with core activities (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
- Table 12A.33** Need for assistance with core activities (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
- Table 12A.34** Need for assistance with core activities, age standardised, people aged 15 years and over, 2006
- Table 12A.35** Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
- Table 12A.36** Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
- Table 12A.37** Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability, age standardised, people aged 15 years and over, 2006

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Males	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Torres Strait Islander (e)									
Torres Strait Area (f)									
15–24	15	11	26	100	65	198	21	436	
25–34	—	13	22	106	74	192	26	433	
35–44	—	41	33	153	26	61	17	331	
45–54	—	113	24	72	3	14	25	251	
55–64	—	82	8	6	—	3	10	109	
65+	—	92	3	5	—	4	17	121	
Total	15	352	116	442	168	472	116	1 681	
Balance of Queensland (f)									
15–24	42	61	141	272	193	563	108	1 380	
25–34	—	62	114	369	158	532	92	1 327	
35–44	5	111	110	389	62	176	88	941	
45–54	6	212	71	170	20	48	69	596	
55–64	3	146	17	33	3	14	44	260	
65+	3	111	11	12	3	10	51	201	
Total	59	703	464	1 245	439	1 343	452	4 705	
Balance of Australia (f)									
15–24	59	90	156	420	209	327	98	1 359	

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
25–34	8	89	136	437	194	347	94	1 305
35–44	7	191	162	415	119	154	113	1 161
45–54	3	259	164	246	35	103	92	902
55–64	4	202	85	89	11	47	97	535
65+	14	187	31	39	4	33	105	413
Total	95	1 018	734	1 646	572	1 011	599	5 675
Australia								
15–24	116	162	323	792	467	1 088	227	3 175
25–34	8	164	272	912	426	1 071	212	3 065
35–44	12	343	305	957	207	391	218	2 433
45–54	9	584	259	488	58	165	186	1 749
55–64	7	430	110	128	14	64	151	904
65+	17	390	45	56	7	47	173	735
Total	169	2 073	1 314	3 333	1 179	2 826	1 167	12 061
Aboriginal Australia								
15–24	829	3 939	4 458	7 388	3 120	5 642	2 108	27 484
25–34	93	3 770	3 932	8 249	3 006	6 006	2 282	27 338
35–44	85	4 158	3 566	7 665	1 596	2 619	1 846	21 535
45–54	55	5 085	2 234	3 190	533	1 443	1 291	13 831
55–64	27	3 618	791	928	141	466	767	6 738

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
65+	45	2 634	281	308	55	202	684	4 209
Total	1 134	23 204	15 262	27 728	8 451	16 378	8 978	101 135
Indigenous (g)								
Australia								
15–24	945	4 101	4 781	8 180	3 587	6 730	2 335	30 659
25–34	101	3 934	4 204	9 161	3 432	7 077	2 494	30 403
35–44	97	4 501	3 871	8 622	1 803	3 010	2 064	23 968
45–54	64	5 669	2 493	3 678	591	1 608	1 477	15 580
55–64	34	4 048	901	1 056	155	530	918	7 642
65+	62	3 024	326	364	62	249	857	4 944
Total	1 303	25 277	16 576	31 061	9 630	19 204	10 145	113 196
Australia								
15–24	27 840	15 751	41 007	175 568	105 872	513 394	21 575	901 007
25–34	3 870	29 343	54 696	301 655	163 477	674 632	31 228	1 258 901
35–44	2 033	58 284	90 292	417 733	176 274	548 943	40 756	1 334 315
45–54	1 166	113 162	116 340	348 713	115 413	480 760	40 694	1 216 248
55–64	473	168 261	99 919	227 789	54 132	253 652	39 906	844 132
65+	949	305 021	108 113	182 846	45 961	216 172	115 154	974 216
Total	36 331	689 822	510 367	1 654 304	661 129	2 687 553	289 313	6 528 819

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
								no.
Not stated								
Australia								
15–24	605	408	559	1 831	1 086	3 832	40 415	48 736
25–34	100	636	568	2 262	1 184	4 030	43 381	52 161
35–44	80	1 006	767	2 489	979	2 760	42 211	50 292
45–54	48	1 445	912	2 169	651	2 472	36 171	43 868
55–64	40	2 424	918	1 587	415	1 766	25 504	32 654
65+	75	6 290	1 643	2 211	560	2 566	49 685	63 030
Total	948	12 209	5 367	12 549	4 875	17 426	237 367	290 741
Total								
Australia								
15–24	29 390	20 260	46 347	185 579	110 545	523 956	64 325	980 402
25–34	4 071	33 913	59 468	313 078	168 093	685 739	77 103	1 341 465
35–44	2 210	63 791	94 930	428 844	179 056	554 713	85 031	1 408 575
45–54	1 278	120 276	119 745	354 560	116 655	484 840	78 342	1 275 696
55–64	547	174 733	101 738	230 432	54 702	255 948	66 328	884 428
65+	1 086	314 335	110 082	185 421	46 583	218 987	165 696	1 042 190
Total	38 582	727 308	532 310	1 697 914	675 634	2 724 183	536 825	6 932 756

Females

Torres Strait Islander (b)

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total no.
Torres Strait Area (f)								
15–24	10	11	18	59	72	250	16	436
25–34	–	18	13	78	88	210	24	431
35–44	–	35	26	161	24	75	25	346
45–54	–	110	19	82	6	17	21	255
55–64	–	121	5	3	–	3	12	144
65+	–	117	3	–	3	3	35	161
Total	10	412	84	383	193	558	133	1 773
Balance of Queensland (f)								
15–24	38	34	95	315	224	619	77	1 402
25–34	7	41	84	370	226	626	118	1 472
35–44	10	78	120	441	115	155	93	1 012
45–54	5	203	70	243	23	38	77	659
55–64	4	146	13	9	4	8	57	335
Total	64	670	409	1 418	599	1 465	496	5 121
Balance of Australia (f)								
15–24	57	38	127	314	181	400	63	1 180
25–34	14	67	141	438	200	369	97	1 326
35–44	10	121	161	400	141	162	109	1 104

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
45–54	10	207	154	258	53	89	110	881
55–64	–	161	71	102	21	23	95	473
65+	9	196	51	50	8	39	156	509
Total	100	790	705	1 562	604	1 082	630	5 473
Australia								
15–24	105	83	240	688	477	1 269	156	3 018
25–34	21	126	238	886	514	1 205	239	3 229
35–44	20	234	307	1 002	280	392	227	2 462
45–54	15	520	243	583	82	144	208	1 795
55–64	–	450	103	145	28	45	181	952
65+	13	459	67	59	15	50	248	911
Total	174	1 872	1 198	3 363	1 396	3 105	1 259	12 367
Aboriginal Australia								
15–24	909	3 022	3 930	7 226	3 447	6 757	1 614	26 905
25–34	165	3 043	4 207	9 482	3 935	7 010	2 017	29 859
35–44	111	3 569	4 004	8 908	2 401	3 071	1 820	23 884
45–54	74	4 924	2 322	4 078	621	1 445	1 339	14 803
55–64	23	3 867	931	1 154	159	460	931	7 525
65+	40	3 419	395	421	63	209	1 000	5 547

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
Total	1 322	21 844	15 789	31 269	10 626	18 952	8 721	108 523
Indigenous (e)								
Australia								
15–24	1 014	3 105	4 170	7 914	3 924	8 026	1 770	29 923
25–34	186	3 169	4 445	10 368	4 449	8 215	2 256	33 088
35–44	131	3 803	4 311	9 910	2 681	3 463	2 047	26 346
45–54	89	5 444	2 565	4 661	703	1 589	1 547	16 598
55–64	23	4 317	1 034	1 299	187	505	1 112	8 477
65+	53	3 878	462	480	78	259	1 248	6 458
Total	1 496	23 716	16 987	34 632	12 022	22 057	9 980	120 890
Non-Indigenous								
Australia								
15–24	29 805	9 467	26 596	119 171	76 563	583 569	15 593	860 764
25–34	4 670	25 091	44 980	260 243	149 139	791 891	24 761	1 300 775
35–44	3 052	53 629	83 161	411 314	187 969	608 385	38 375	1 385 885
45–54	1 374	112 307	116 407	414 563	126 947	425 963	37 416	1 234 977
55–64	476	165 425	101 552	262 710	60 828	201 033	41 655	833 679
65+	1 050	398 372	147 788	248 051	56 847	194 834	173 754	1 220 696
Total	40 427	764 291	520 484	1 716 052	658 293	2 805 675	331 554	6 836 776

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Not stated								
Australia								
15–24	512	256	322	1 014	676	3 500	34 618	40 898
25–34	111	526	417	1 518	869	3 790	38 442	45 673
35–44	69	759	617	2 122	877	2 919	38 016	45 379
45–54	42	1 467	946	2 434	704	2 470	31 479	39 542
55–64	29	2 551	1 181	2 130	570	1 786	24 109	32 356
65+	81	10 446	3 324	4 560	1 117	4 034	76 721	100 283
Total	844	16 005	6 807	13 778	4 813	18 499	243 385	304 131
 Total								
Australia								
15–24	31 331	12 828	31 088	128 099	81 163	595 095	51 981	931 585
25–34	4 967	28 786	49 842	272 129	154 457	803 896	65 459	1 379 536
35–44	3 252	58 191	88 089	423 346	191 527	614 767	78 438	1 457 610
45–54	1 505	119 218	119 918	421 658	128 354	430 022	70 442	1 291 117
55–64	528	172 293	103 767	266 139	61 585	203 324	66 876	874 512
65+	1 184	412 696	151 574	253 091	58 042	199 127	251 723	1 327 437
Total	42 767	804 012	544 278	1 764 462	675 128	2 846 231	584 919	7 261 797

Persons

Torres Strait Islander (b)

OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS
DISADVANTAGE: KEY
INDICATORS 2009

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total no.
Torres Strait Area (f)								
15–24	25	22	44	159	137	448	37	872
25–34	—	31	35	184	162	402	50	864
35–44	—	76	59	314	50	136	42	677
45–54	—	223	43	154	9	31	46	506
55–64	—	203	13	9	—	6	22	253
65+	—	209	6	5	3	7	52	282
Total	25	764	200	825	361	1 030	249	3 454
Balance of Queensland (f)								
15–24	80	95	236	587	417	1 182	185	2 782
25–34	7	103	198	739	384	1 158	210	2 799
35–44	15	189	230	830	177	331	181	1 953
45–54	11	415	141	413	43	86	146	1 255
55–64	3	314	44	73	10	33	118	595
65+	7	257	24	21	7	18	108	442
Total	123	1 373	873	2 663	1 038	2 808	948	9 826
Balance of Australia (f)								
15–24	116	128	283	734	390	727	161	2 539
25–34	22	156	277	875	394	716	191	2 631

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
35–44	17	312	323	815	260	316	222	2 265
45–54	13	466	318	504	88	192	202	1 783
55–64	4	363	156	191	32	70	192	1 008
65+	23	383	82	89	12	72	261	922
Total	195	1 808	1 439	3 208	1 176	2 093	1 229	11 148
Australia								
15–24	221	245	563	1 480	944	2 357	383	6 193
25–34	29	290	510	1 798	940	2 276	451	6 294
35–44	32	577	612	1 959	487	783	445	4 895
45–54	24	1 104	502	1 071	140	309	394	3 544
55–64	7	880	213	273	42	109	332	1 856
65+	30	849	112	115	22	97	421	1 646
Total	343	3 945	2 512	6 696	2 575	5 931	2 426	24 428
Aboriginal Australia								
15–24	1 738	6 961	8 388	14 614	6 567	12 399	3 722	54 389
25–34	258	6 813	8 139	17 731	6 941	13 016	4 299	57 197
35–44	196	7 727	7 570	16 573	3 997	5 690	3 666	45 419
45–54	129	10 009	4 556	7 268	1 154	2 888	2 630	28 634
55–64	50	7 485	1 722	2 082	300	926	1 698	14 263

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
65+	85	6 053	676	729	118	411	1 684	9 756
Total	2 456	45 048	31 051	58 997	19 077	35 330	17 699	209 658
Indigenous (e)								
Australia								
15–24	1 959	7 206	8 951	16 094	7 511	14 756	4 105	60 582
25–34	287	7 103	8 649	19 529	7 881	15 292	4 750	63 491
35–44	228	8 304	8 182	18 532	4 484	6 473	4 111	50 314
45–54	153	11 113	5 058	8 339	1 294	3 197	3 024	32 178
55–64	57	8 365	1 935	2 355	342	1 035	2 030	16 119
65+	115	6 902	788	844	140	508	2 105	11 402
Total	2 799	48 993	33 563	65 693	21 652	41 261	20 125	234 086
Non-Indigenous								
Australia								
15–24	57 645	25 218	67 603	294 739	182 435	1 096 963	37 168	1 761 771
25–34	8 540	54 434	99 676	561 898	312 616	1 466 523	55 989	2 559 676
35–44	5 085	111 913	173 453	829 047	364 243	1 157 328	79 131	2 720 200
45–54	2 540	225 469	232 747	763 276	242 360	906 723	78 110	2 451 225
55–64	949	333 686	201 471	490 499	114 960	454 685	81 561	1 677 811
65+	1 999	703 393	255 901	430 897	102 808	411 006	288 908	2 194 912
Total	76 758	1 454 113	1 030 851	3 370 356	1 319 422	5 493 228	620 867	13 365 595

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Still at school (c)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Not stated								
Australia								
15–24	1 117	664	881	2 845	1 762	7 332	75 033	89 634
25–34	211	1 162	985	3 780	2 053	7 820	81 823	97 834
35–44	149	1 765	1 384	4 611	1 856	5 679	80 227	95 671
45–54	90	2 912	1 858	4 603	1 355	4 942	67 650	83 410
55–64	69	4 975	2 099	3 717	985	3 552	49 613	65 010
65+	156	16 736	4 967	6 771	1 677	6 600	126 406	163 313
Total	1 792	28 214	12 174	26 327	9 688	35 925	480 752	594 872
Total								
Australia								
15–24	60 721	33 088	77 435	313 678	191 708	1 119 051	116 306	1 911 987
25–34	9 038	62 699	109 310	585 207	322 550	1 489 635	142 562	2 721 001
35–44	5 462	121 982	183 019	852 190	370 583	1 169 480	163 469	2 866 185
45–54	2 783	239 494	239 663	776 218	245 009	914 862	148 784	2 566 813
55–64	1 075	347 026	205 505	496 571	116 287	459 272	133 204	1 758 940
65+	2 270	727 031	261 656	438 512	104 625	418 114	417 419	2 369 627
Total	81 349	1 531 320	1 076 588	3 462 376	1 350 762	5 570 414	1 121 744	14 194 553

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	<i>Still at school (c)</i>	<i>Year 8 or below (d)</i>	<i>Year 9 or equivalent</i>	<i>Year 10 or equivalent</i>	<i>Year 11 or equivalent</i>	<i>Year 12 or equivalent</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
(c) Comprises persons attending 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE)', 'University or other tertiary institution', Other educational institution', 'Educational institution not stated', and 'Persons not attending an educational institution'.	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>

- (d) Includes people who didn't go to school.
- (e) Includes 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.
- (f) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.
- (g) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.
 - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

Males	Torres Strait Islander (f) Torres Strait Area (g)	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent %	Year 10 or equivalent %	Year 11 or equivalent %	Year 12 or equivalent %	Total (e)
		%	%	%	%	%	%
15–24	2.8	6.5	25.0	16.3	49.5	100.0	
25–34	3.2	5.4	26.0	18.2	47.2	100.0	
35–44	13.1	10.5	48.7	8.3	19.4	100.0	
45–54	50.0	10.6	31.9	1.3	6.2	100.0	
55–64	82.8	8.1	6.1	–	3.0	100.0	
65+	88.5	2.9	4.8	–	3.8	100.0	
Total	22.7	7.5	28.5	10.8	30.5	100.0	
Balance of Queensland (g)							
15–24	5.0	11.5	22.1	15.7	45.8	100.0	
25–34	5.0	9.2	29.9	12.8	43.1	100.0	
35–44	13.1	13.0	45.9	7.3	20.8	100.0	
45–54	40.7	13.6	32.6	3.8	9.2	100.0	
55–64	68.5	8.0	15.5	1.4	6.6	100.0	
65+	75.5	7.5	8.2	2.0	6.8	100.0	
Total	16.8	11.1	29.7	10.5	32.0	100.0	
Balance of Australia (g)							

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d)					Year 9 or equivalent					Year 10 or equivalent					Year 11 or equivalent					Year 12 or equivalent					Total (e)					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
15–24	7.5	13.0	34.9	17.4	27.2	100.0																									
25–34	7.4	11.3	36.3	16.1	28.8	100.0																									
35–44	18.3	15.6	39.9	11.4	14.8	100.0																									
45–54	32.1	20.3	30.5	4.3	12.8	100.0																									
55–64	46.5	19.6	20.5	2.5	10.8	100.0																									
65+	63.6	10.5	13.3	1.4	11.2	100.0																									
Total	20.4	14.7	33.0	11.5	20.3	100.0																									
Australia																															
15–24	5.7	11.4	28.0	16.5	38.4	100.0																									
25–34	5.8	9.6	32.1	15.0	37.6	100.0																									
35–44	15.6	13.8	43.4	9.4	17.7	100.0																									
45–54	37.6	16.7	31.4	3.7	10.6	100.0																									
55–64	57.6	14.7	17.2	1.9	8.6	100.0																									
65+	71.6	8.3	10.3	1.3	8.6	100.0																									
Total	19.3	12.3	31.1	11.0	26.3	100.0																									
Aboriginal Australia																															
15–24	16.0	18.2	30.1	12.7	23.0	100.0																									
25–34	15.1	15.8	33.0	12.0	24.1	100.0																									
35–44	21.2	18.2	39.1	8.1	13.4	100.0																									

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%
45–54	40.7	17.9	25.6	4.3	11.6	100.0
55–64	60.9	13.3	15.6	2.4	7.8	100.0
65+	75.7	8.1	8.9	1.6	5.8	100.0
Total	25.5	16.8	30.5	9.3	18.0	100.0
Indigenous (h)						
Australia						
15–24	15.0	17.5	29.9	13.1	24.6	100.0
25–34	14.1	15.1	32.9	12.3	25.4	100.0
35–44	20.6	17.8	39.5	8.3	13.8	100.0
45–54	40.4	17.8	26.2	4.2	11.5	100.0
55–64	60.5	13.5	15.8	2.3	7.9	100.0
65+	75.1	8.1	9.0	1.5	6.2	100.0
Total	24.8	16.3	30.5	9.5	18.9	100.0
Australia						
15–24	1.8	4.8	20.6	12.4	60.3	100.0
25–34	2.4	4.5	24.6	13.4	55.1	100.0
35–44	4.5	7.0	32.3	13.6	42.5	100.0
45–54	9.6	9.9	29.7	9.8	40.9	100.0
55–64	20.9	12.4	28.3	6.7	31.6	100.0

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d) %	Year 9 or equivalent %	Year 10 or equivalent %	Year 11 or equivalent %	Year 12 or equivalent %	Total (e) %
65+	35.5	12.6	21.3	5.4	25.2	100.0
Total	11.1	8.2	26.7	10.7	43.3	100.0
Not stated						
Australia						
15–24	5.3	7.2	23.7	14.1	49.7	100.0
25–34	7.3	6.5	26.1	13.6	46.4	100.0
35–44	12.6	9.6	31.1	12.2	34.5	100.0
45–54	18.9	11.9	28.4	8.5	32.3	100.0
55–64	34.1	12.9	22.3	5.8	24.8	100.0
65+	47.4	12.4	16.7	4.2	19.3	100.0
Total	23.3	10.2	23.9	9.3	33.2	100.0
Total						
Australia						
15–24	2.3	5.2	20.9	12.5	59.1	100.0
25–34	2.7	4.7	24.8	13.3	54.4	100.0
35–44	4.8	7.2	32.5	13.6	42.0	100.0
45–54	10.1	10.0	29.6	9.8	40.5	100.0
55–64	21.4	12.4	28.2	6.7	31.3	100.0
65+	35.9	12.6	21.2	5.3	25.0	100.0

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d)		Year 9 or equivalent		Year 10 or equivalent		Year 11 or equivalent		Year 12 or equivalent		Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Total	11.4	8.4	26.7	10.6	42.9	100.0					
Females											
Torres Strait Islander (b)											
Torres Strait Area (g)											
15–24	2.7	4.4	14.4	17.6	61.0	100.0					
25–34	4.4	3.2	19.2	21.6	51.6	100.0					
35–44	10.9	8.1	50.2	7.5	23.4	100.0					
45–54	47.0	8.1	35.0	2.6	7.3	100.0					
55–64	91.7	3.8	2.3	–	2.3	100.0					
65+	92.9	2.4	–	2.4	2.4	100.0					
Total	25.3	5.2	23.5	11.8	34.2	100.0					
Balance of Queensland (g)											
15–24	2.6	7.4	24.5	17.4	48.1	100.0					
25–34	3.0	6.2	27.5	16.8	46.5	100.0					
35–44	8.6	13.2	48.5	12.7	17.1	100.0					
45–54	35.2	12.1	42.1	4.0	6.6	100.0					
55–64											
65+	81.1	7.2	5.0	2.2	4.4	100.0					
Total	14.7	9.0	31.1	13.1	32.1	100.0					

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d) %	Year 9 or equivalent %	Year 10 or equivalent %	Year 11 or equivalent %	Year 12 or equivalent %	Total (e) %
						Balance of Australia (g)
15–24	3.6	12.0	29.6	17.1	37.7	100.0
25–34	5.5	11.6	36.0	16.5	30.4	100.0
35–44	12.3	16.3	40.6	14.3	16.4	100.0
45–54	27.2	20.2	33.9	7.0	11.7	100.0
55–64	42.6	18.8	27.0	5.6	6.1	100.0
65+	57.0	14.8	14.5	2.3	11.3	100.0
Total	16.7	14.9	32.9	12.7	22.8	100.0
Australia						
15–24	3.0	8.7	25.0	17.3	46.0	100.0
25–34	4.2	8.0	29.8	17.3	40.6	100.0
35–44	10.6	13.9	45.2	12.6	17.7	100.0
45–54	33.1	15.5	37.1	5.2	9.2	100.0
55–64	58.4	13.4	18.8	3.6	5.8	100.0
65+	70.6	10.3	9.1	2.3	7.7	100.0
Total	17.1	11.0	30.8	12.8	28.4	100.0
Aboriginal Australia						

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Total (e)
15–24	12.4	16.1	29.6	14.1	27.7	100.0
25–34	11.0	15.2	34.3	14.2	25.3	100.0
35–44	16.3	18.2	40.6	10.9	14.0	100.0
45–54	36.8	17.3	30.5	4.6	10.8	100.0
55–64	58.8	14.2	17.6	2.4	7.0	100.0
65+	75.9	8.8	9.3	1.4	4.6	100.0
Total	22.2	16.0	31.8	10.8	19.2	100.0
Indigenous (g)						
Australia						
15–24	11.4	15.4	29.2	14.5	29.6	100.0
25–34	10.3	14.5	33.8	14.5	26.8	100.0
35–44	15.7	17.8	41.0	11.1	14.3	100.0
45–54	36.4	17.1	31.2	4.7	10.6	100.0
55–64	58.8	14.1	17.7	2.5	6.9	100.0
65+	75.2	9.0	9.3	1.5	5.0	100.0
Total	21.7	15.5	31.7	11.0	20.2	100.0
Non-Indigenous						
Australia						
15–24	1.2	3.3	14.6	9.4	71.6	100.0

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Total (e)
25–34	2.0	3.5	20.5	11.7	62.3	100.0
35–44	4.0	6.2	30.6	14.0	45.3	100.0
45–54	9.4	9.7	34.7	10.6	35.6	100.0
55–64	20.9	12.8	33.2	7.7	25.4	100.0
65+	38.1	14.1	23.7	5.4	18.6	100.0
Total	11.8	8.1	26.5	10.2	43.4	100.0
Not stated						
Australia						
15–24	4.4	5.6	17.6	11.7	60.7	100.0
25–34	7.4	5.9	21.3	12.2	53.2	100.0
35–44	10.4	8.5	29.1	12.0	40.0	100.0
45–54	18.3	11.8	30.3	8.8	30.8	100.0
55–64	31.0	14.4	25.9	6.9	21.7	100.0
65+	44.5	14.2	19.4	4.8	17.2	100.0
Total	26.7	11.4	23.0	8.0	30.9	100.0
Total						
Australia						
15–24	1.5	3.7	15.1	9.6	70.2	100.0
25–34	2.2	3.8	20.8	11.8	61.4	100.0

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d)					Year 9 or equivalent					Year 10 or equivalent					Year 11 or equivalent					Year 12 or equivalent					Total (e)				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
35–44	4.2	6.4	30.8	13.9	44.7																									
45–54	9.8	9.8	34.6	10.5	35.3																									
55–64	21.3	12.9	33.0	7.6	25.2																									
65+	38.4	14.1	23.6	5.4	18.5																									
Total	12.1	8.2	26.6	10.2	42.9																									
Persons																														
Torres Strait Islander (b)																														
Torres Strait Area (g)																														
15–24	2.7	5.4	19.6	16.9	55.3																									
25–34	3.8	4.3	22.6	19.9	49.4																									
35–44	12.0	9.3	49.4	7.9	21.4																									
45–54	48.5	9.3	33.5	2.0	6.7																									
55–64	87.9	5.6	3.9	—	2.6																									
65+	90.9	2.6	2.2	1.3	3.0																									
Total	24.0	6.3	25.9	11.4	32.4																									
Balance of Queensland (g)																														
15–24	3.8	9.4	23.3	16.6	47.0																									
25–34	4.0	7.7	28.6	14.9	44.8																									

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Total (e)
35–44	10.8	13.1	47.2	10.1	18.8	100.0
45–54	37.8	12.8	37.6	3.9	7.8	100.0
55–64	66.2	9.3	15.4	2.1	7.0	100.0
65+	78.6	7.3	6.4	2.1	5.5	100.0
Total	15.7	10.0	30.4	11.9	32.1	100.0
Balance of Australia (g)						
15–24	5.7	12.5	32.4	17.2	32.1	100.0
25–34	6.5	11.5	36.2	16.3	29.6	100.0
35–44	15.4	15.9	40.2	12.8	15.6	100.0
45–54	29.7	20.3	32.1	5.6	12.2	100.0
55–64	44.7	19.2	23.5	3.9	8.6	100.0
65+	60.0	12.9	13.9	1.9	11.3	100.0
Total	18.6	14.8	33.0	12.1	21.5	100.0
Australia						
15–24	4.4	10.1	26.5	16.9	42.2	100.0
25–34	5.0	8.8	30.9	16.2	39.1	100.0
35–44	13.1	13.9	44.3	11.0	17.7	100.0
45–54	35.3	16.1	34.3	4.5	9.9	100.0
55–64	58.0	14.0	18.0	2.8	7.2	100.0

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%
65+	71.0	9.4	9.6	1.8	8.1	100.0
Total	18.2	11.6	30.9	11.9	27.4	100.0
Aboriginal Australia						
15–24	14.2	17.1	29.9	13.4	25.3	100.0
25–34	12.9	15.5	33.7	13.2	24.7	100.0
35–44	18.6	18.2	39.9	9.6	13.7	100.0
45–54	38.7	17.6	28.1	4.5	11.2	100.0
55–64	59.8	13.8	16.6	2.4	7.4	100.0
65+	75.8	8.5	9.1	1.5	5.1	100.0
Total	23.8	16.4	31.1	10.1	18.6	100.0
Indigenous (e)						
Australia						
15–24	13.2	16.4	29.5	13.8	27.1	100.0
25–34	12.2	14.8	33.4	13.5	26.2	100.0
35–44	18.1	17.8	40.3	9.8	14.1	100.0
45–54	38.3	17.4	28.8	4.5	11.0	100.0
55–64	59.6	13.8	16.8	2.4	7.4	100.0
65+	75.2	8.6	9.2	1.5	5.5	100.0

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d) %	Year 9 or equivalent %	Year 10 or equivalent %	Year 11 or equivalent %	Year 12 or equivalent %	Total (e)	
						Total	
Non-Indigenous							
Australia							
15–24	1.5	4.1	17.7	10.9	65.8	100.0	
25–34	2.2	4.0	22.5	12.5	58.8	100.0	
35–44	4.2	6.6	31.5	13.8	43.9	100.0	
45–54	9.5	9.8	32.2	10.2	38.2	100.0	
55–64	20.9	12.6	30.7	7.2	28.5	100.0	
65+	36.9	13.4	22.6	5.4	21.6	100.0	
Total	11.5	8.1	26.6	10.4	43.4	100.0	
Not stated							
Australia							
15–24	4.9	6.5	21.1	13.1	54.4	100.0	
25–34	7.4	6.2	23.9	13.0	49.5	100.0	
35–44	11.5	9.0	30.1	12.1	37.1	100.0	
45–54	18.6	11.9	29.4	8.6	31.5	100.0	
55–64	32.5	13.7	24.2	6.4	23.2	100.0	
65+	45.5	13.5	18.4	4.6	18.0	100.0	
Total	25.1	10.8	23.4	8.6	32.0	100.0	

Table 12A.2

Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (d) %	Year 9 or equivalent %	Year 10 or equivalent %	Year 11 or equivalent %	Year 12 or equivalent %	Total (e) %
						Australia
Total						
15–24	1.9	4.5	18.1	11.0	64.5	100.0
25–34	2.4	4.3	22.8	12.6	58.0	100.0
35–44	4.5	6.8	31.6	13.7	43.4	100.0
45–54	9.9	9.9	32.1	10.1	37.9	100.0
55–64	21.4	12.6	30.6	7.2	28.3	100.0
65+	37.3	13.4	22.5	5.4	21.4	100.0
Total	11.8	8.3	26.7	10.4	42.9	100.0

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Comprises persons attending 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE)', 'University or other tertiary institution', 'Other educational institution', 'Educational institution not stated', and 'Persons not attending an educational institution'.

(d) Includes people who didn't go to school.

(e) Total excludes people who did not state their highest level of schooling completed. Total also excludes people who are still at school.

(f) Includes 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(g) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(h) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Table 12A.2

**Table 12A.2 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over
(proportion), 2001 (a), (b)**

	Year 8 or below (d) %	Year 9 or equivalent %	Year 10 or equivalent %	Year 11 or equivalent %	Year 12 or equivalent %	Total (e) %
– Nil or rounded to zero.						

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Males	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total	
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
Torres Strait Islander (d)									
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)									
15–24	13	31	85	93	266	16	504		
25–34	14	19	96	79	222	19	449		
35–44	31	26	117	52	142	11	379		
45–54	87	28	133	5	33	9	295		
55–64	118	10	22	3	10	3	166		
65+	103	3	3	–	4	9	122		
Total	366	117	456	232	677	67	1 915		
Balance of Queensland (e)									
15–24	63	147	331	200	590	221	1 552		
25–34	56	82	318	204	621	326	1 607		
35–44	72	124	360	116	307	246	1 225		
45–54	132	95	260	35	82	135	739		
55–64	175	40	75	7	28	78	403		
65+	115	13	28	–	23	92	271		
Total	613	501	1 372	562	1 651	1 098	5 797		
Balance of Australia (e)									

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
15–24	106	159	387	184	377	180	1 393
25–34	85	103	326	155	348	119	1 136
35–44	94	134	391	124	196	159	1 098
45–54	162	131	285	61	158	177	974
55–64	226	100	130	33	81	101	671
65+	250	64	72	16	61	240	703
Total	923	691	1 591	573	1 221	976	5 975
Australia							
15–24	182	337	803	477	1 233	417	3 449
25–34	155	204	740	438	1 191	464	3 192
35–44	197	284	868	292	645	416	2 702
45–54	381	254	678	101	273	321	2 008
55–64	519	150	227	43	119	182	1 240
65+	468	80	103	16	88	341	1 096
Total	1 902	1 309	3 419	1 367	3 549	2 141	13 687
Aboriginal Australia							
15–24	3 681	4 205	8 388	3 895	6 882	4 250	31 301
25–34	2 969	3 208	6 999	3 020	6 287	4 179	26 662
35–44	3 297	3 422	8 359	2 256	3 470	3 467	24 271

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
45–54	4 168	2 562	5 299	982	2 101	2 137	17 249
55–64	4 008	1 186	1 685	240	865	1 253	9 237
65+	2 846	454	549	74	351	1 013	5 287
Total	20 969	15 037	31 279	10 467	19 956	16 299	114 007
Indigenous (f)							
Australia							
15–24	3 863	4 542	9 191	4 372	8 115	4 667	34 750
25–34	3 124	3 412	7 739	3 458	7 478	4 643	29 854
35–44	3 494	3 706	9 227	2 548	4 115	3 883	26 973
45–54	4 549	2 816	5 977	1 083	2 374	2 458	19 257
55–64	4 527	1 336	1 912	283	984	1 435	10 477
65+	3 314	534	652	90	439	1 354	6 383
Total	22 871	16 346	34 698	11 834	23 505	18 440	127 694
OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS DISADVANTAGE: KEY INDICATORS 2009							
15–24	14 616	37 586	166 343	103 653	570 914	33 243	926 355
25–34	20 911	38 518	216 567	125 987	761 427	37 219	1 200 629
35–44	38 649	68 425	379 392	178 215	615 465	45 260	1 325 406
45–54	67 959	89 593	370 320	140 869	548 139	46 295	1 263 175
55–64	132 672	107 773	281 752	79 118	374 881	47 544	1 023 740

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c) no.	Year 9 or equivalent no.	Year 10 or equivalent no.	Year 11 or equivalent no.	Year 12 or equivalent no.	Not stated no.	Total no.
65+	278 525	116 885	225 937	58 059	284 327	135 018	1 098 751
Total	553 332	458 780	1 640 311	685 901	3 155 153	344 579	6 838 056
Not stated							
Australia							
15–24	417	687	2 561	1 502	5 889	72 828	83 884
25–34	482	508	2 002	1 030	5 204	80 011	89 237
35–44	804	773	3 237	1 355	4 017	73 582	83 768
45–54	1 179	1 012	3 239	1 119	3 933	66 199	76 681
55–64	2 250	1 261	2 712	755	3 298	50 965	61 241
65+	6 109	2 056	3 359	925	4 280	63 139	79 868
Total	11 241	6 297	17 110	6 686	26 621	406 724	474 679
Total							
Australia							
15–24	18 896	42 815	178 095	109 527	584 918	110 738	1 044 989
25–34	24 517	42 438	226 308	130 475	774 109	121 873	1 319 720
35–44	42 947	72 904	391 856	182 118	623 597	122 725	1 436 147
45–54	73 687	93 421	379 536	143 071	554 446	114 952	1 359 113
55–64	139 449	110 370	286 376	80 156	379 163	99 944	1 095 458
65+	287 948	119 475	229 948	59 074	289 046	199 511	1 185 002

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c) no.	Year 9 or equivalent no.	Year 10 or equivalent no.	Year 11 or equivalent no.	Year 12 or equivalent no.	Not stated no.	Total no.
Total	587 444	481 423	1 692 119	704 421	3 205 279	769 743	7 440 429
Females							
Torres Strait Islander (b)							
15–24	11	17	67	75	295	17	482
25–34	10	14	78	93	324	14	533
35–44	21	14	104	67	153	11	370
45–54	91	30	160	13	34	8	336
55–64	127	10	31	5	9	8	190
65+	167	3	5	–	3	11	189
Total	427	88	445	253	818	69	2 100
Balance of Queensland (e)							
15–24	37	106	301	201	687	134	1 466
25–34	31	94	299	225	767	143	1 559
35–44	59	81	399	192	364	138	1 233
45–54	129	80	352	44	82	86	773
55–64						82	468
65+	178	12	43	8	14	110	365
Total	623	413	1 508	676	1 951	693	5 864

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c) no.	Year 9 or equivalent no.	Year 10 or equivalent no.	Year 11 or equivalent no.	Year 12 or equivalent no.	Not stated no.	Total no.
Balance of Australia (e)							
15–24	50	117	314	178	415	108	1 182
25–34	42	92	292	174	390	108	1 098
35–44	83	114	390	133	204	130	1 054
45–54	136	136	281	80	134	122	889
55–64	177	98	159	31	58	115	638
65+	251	81	87	28	74	356	877
Total	739	638	1 523	624	1 275	939	5 738
Australia							
15–24	98	240	682	454	1 397	259	3 130
25–34	83	200	669	492	1 481	265	3 190
35–44	163	209	893	392	721	279	2 657
45–54	356	246	793	137	250	216	1 998
55–64	493	148	304	42	104	205	1 296
65+	596	96	135	36	91	477	1 431
Total	1 789	1 139	3 476	1 553	4 044	1 701	13 702

Aboriginal
Australia

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
15–24	2 903	4 134	8 836	4 595	10 048	3 111	33 627
25–34	2 731	3 772	8 545	4 467	9 994	2 798	32 307
35–44	3 223	4 002	11 132	3 745	5 723	2 836	30 661
45–54	4 354	3 063	7 376	1 498	2 757	2 115	21 163
55–64	4 800	1 493	2 414	325	994	1 657	11 683
65+	4 412	727	947	138	472	1 996	8 692
Total	22 423	17 191	39 250	14 768	29 988	14 513	138 133
Indigenous							
Australia							
15–24	2 903	4 134	8 836	4 595	10 048	3 111	33 627
25–34	2 731	3 772	8 545	4 467	9 994	2 798	32 307
35–44	3 223	4 002	11 132	3 745	5 723	2 836	30 661
45–54	4 354	3 063	7 376	1 498	2 757	2 115	21 163
55–64	4 800	1 493	2 414	325	994	1 657	11 683
65+	4 412	727	947	138	472	1 996	8 692
Total	22 423	17 191	39 250	14 768	29 988	14 513	138 133
Non-Indigenous							
Australia							
15–24	9 571	25 567	113 712	75 376	644 645	24 865	893 736

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
25–34	18 165	29 718	165 930	104 400	904 243	26 914	1 249 370
35–44	35 249	57 411	356 888	184 171	725 393	39 811	1 398 923
45–54	69 380	91 028	409 202	154 650	550 995	42 088	1 317 343
55–64	134 195	106 449	339 755	88 614	313 965	48 415	1 031 393
65+	361 248	154 055	302 611	71 829	254 719	203 331	1 347 793
Total	627 808	464 228	1 688 098	679 040	3 393 960	385 424	7 238 558
Not stated							
Australia							
15–24	292	416	1 540	880	5 398	58 163	66 689
25–34	522	365	1 412	772	5 235	63 927	72 233
35–44	778	632	2 689	1 249	4 406	59 821	69 575
45–54	1 222	965	3 314	1 112	3 919	52 151	62 683
55–64	2 522	1 419	3 473	912	3 208	41 122	52 656
65+	9 239	3 496	5 958	1 582	5 746	74 629	100 650
Total	14 575	7 293	18 386	6 507	27 912	349 813	424 486
Total							
Australia							
15–24	12 766	30 117	124 088	80 851	660 091	86 139	994 052
25–34	21 418	33 855	175 887	109 639	919 472	93 639	1 353 910

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
35–44	39 250	62 045	370 709	189 165	735 522	102 468	1 499 159
45–54	74 956	95 056	419 892	157 260	557 671	96 354	1 401 189
55–64	141 517	109 361	345 642	89 851	318 167	91 194	1 095 732
65+	374 899	158 278	309 516	73 549	260 937	279 956	1 457 135
Total	664 806	488 712	1 745 734	700 315	3 451 860	749 750	7 801 177
Persons							
Torres Strait Islander (b)							
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)							
15–24	24	48	152	168	561	33	986
25–34	24	33	174	172	546	33	982
35–44	52	40	221	119	295	22	749
45–54	178	58	293	18	67	17	631
55–64	245	20	53	8	19	11	356
65+	270	6	8	–	7	20	311
Total	793	205	901	485	1 495	136	4 015
Balance of Queensland (e)							
15–24	100	253	632	401	1 277	355	3 018
25–34	87	176	617	429	1 388	469	3 166

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
35–44	131	205	759	308	671	384	2 458
45–54	261	175	612	79	164	221	1 512
55–64	364	80	189	13	65	160	871
65+	293	25	71	8	37	202	636
Total	1 236	914	2 880	1 238	3 602	1 791	11 661
Balance of Australia (e)							
15–24	156	276	701	362	792	288	2 575
25–34	127	195	618	329	738	227	2 234
35–44	177	248	781	257	400	289	2 152
45–54	298	267	566	141	292	299	1 863
55–64	403	198	289	64	139	216	1 309
65+	501	145	159	44	135	596	1 580
Total	1 662	1 329	3 114	1 197	2 496	1 915	11 713
Australia							
15–24	280	577	1 485	931	2 630	676	6 579
25–34	238	404	1 409	930	2 672	729	6 382
35–44	360	493	1 761	684	1 366	695	5 359
45–54	737	500	1 471	238	523	537	4 006
55–64	1 012	298	531	85	223	387	2 536

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
65+	1 064	176	238	52	179	818	2 527
Total	3 691	2 448	6 895	2 920	7 593	3 842	27 389
Aboriginal							
Australia							
15–24	6 486	8 099	16 542	8 036	15 533	7 102	61 798
25–34	5 617	6 780	14 875	6 995	14 800	6 712	55 779
35–44	6 357	7 215	18 598	5 609	8 472	6 024	52 275
45–54	8 166	5 379	11 882	2 343	4 608	4 036	36 414
55–64	8 315	2 531	3 795	523	1 755	2 705	19 624
65+	6 662	1 085	1 361	176	732	2 532	12 548
Total	41 603	31 089	67 053	23 682	45 900	29 111	238 438
Indigenous (e)							
Australia							
15–24	6 766	8 676	18 027	8 967	18 163	7 778	68 377
25–34	5 855	7 184	16 284	7 925	17 472	7 441	62 161
35–44	6 717	7 708	20 359	6 293	9 838	6 719	57 634
45–54	8 903	5 879	13 353	2 581	5 131	4 573	40 420
55–64	9 327	2 829	4 326	608	1 978	3 092	22 160
65+	7 726	1 261	1 599	228	911	3 350	15 075

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c) no.	Year 9 or equivalent no.	Year 10 or equivalent no.	Year 11 or equivalent no.	Year 12 or equivalent no.	Not stated no.	Total no.
Total	45 294	33 537	73 948	26 602	53 493	32 953	265 827
Non-Indigenous							
Australia							
15–24	24 187	63 153	280 055	179 029	1 215 559	58 108	1 820 091
25–34	39 076	68 236	382 497	230 387	1 665 670	64 133	2 449 999
35–44	73 898	125 836	736 280	362 386	1 340 858	85 071	2 724 329
45–54	137 339	180 621	779 522	295 519	1 099 134	88 383	2 580 518
55–64	266 867	214 222	621 507	167 732	688 846	95 959	2 055 133
65+	639 773	270 940	528 548	129 888	539 046	338 349	2 446 544
Total	1 181 140	923 008	3 328 409	1 364 941	6 549 113	730 003	14 076 614
Not stated							
Australia							
15–24	709	1 103	4 101	2 382	11 287	130 991	150 573
25–34	1 004	873	3 414	1 802	10 439	143 938	161 470
35–44	1 582	1 405	5 926	2 604	8 423	133 403	153 343
45–54	2 401	1 977	6 553	2 231	7 852	118 350	139 364
55–64	4 772	2 680	6 185	1 667	6 506	92 087	113 897
65+	15 348	5 552	9 317	2 507	10 026	137 768	180 518
Total	25 816	13 590	35 496	13 193	54 533	756 537	899 165

Table 12A.3

Table 12A.3 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c) no.	Year 9 or equivalent no.	Year 10 or equivalent no.	Year 11 or equivalent no.	Year 12 or equivalent no.	Not stated no.	Total no.						
Total													
Australia													
15–24	31 662	72 932	302 183	190 378	1 245 009	196 877	2 039 041						
25–34	45 935	76 293	402 195	240 114	1 693 581	215 512	2 673 630						
35–44	82 197	134 949	762 565	371 283	1 359 119	225 193	2 935 306						
45–54	148 643	188 477	799 428	300 331	1 112 117	211 306	2 760 302						
55–64	280 966	219 731	632 018	170 007	697 330	191 138	2 191 190						
65+	662 847	277 753	539 464	132 623	549 983	479 467	2 642 137						
Total	1 252 250	970 135	3 437 853	1 404 736	6 657 139	1 519 493	15 241 606						

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Includes people who didn't go to school.

(d) Includes 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(f) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

Males		Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent	Year 10 or equivalent	Year 11 or equivalent	Year 12 or equivalent	Total (d)	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Torres Strait Islander (e)								
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (f)								
15–24	2.7	6.4	17.4	19.1	54.5	100.0		
25–34	3.3	4.4	22.3	18.4	51.6	100.0		
35–44	8.4	7.1	31.8	14.1	38.6	100.0		
45–54	30.4	9.8	46.5	1.7	11.5	100.0		
55–64	72.4	6.1	13.5	1.8	6.1	100.0		
65+	91.2	2.7	2.7	—	3.5	100.0		
Total	19.8	6.3	24.7	12.6	36.6	100.0		
Balance of Queensland (f)								
15–24	4.7	11.0	24.9	15.0	44.3	100.0		
25–34	4.4	6.4	24.8	15.9	48.5	100.0		
35–44	7.4	12.7	36.8	11.8	31.4	100.0		
45–54	21.9	15.7	43.0	5.8	13.6	100.0		
55–64	53.8	12.3	23.1	2.2	8.6	100.0		
65+	64.2	7.3	15.6	—	12.8	100.0		
Total	13.0	10.7	29.2	12.0	35.1	100.0		
Balance of Australia (f)								

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent			Year 10 or equivalent			Year 11 or equivalent			Year 12 or equivalent			Total (d)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
15–24	8.7	13.1	31.9	15.2	31.1	31.1	100.0							
25–34	8.4	10.1	32.1	15.2	34.2	34.2	100.0							
35–44	10.0	14.3	41.6	13.2	20.9	20.9	100.0							
45–54	20.3	16.4	35.8	7.7	19.8	19.8	100.0							
55–64	39.6	17.5	22.8	5.8	14.2	14.2	100.0							
65+	54.0	13.8	15.6	3.5	13.2	13.2	100.0							
Total	18.5	13.8	31.8	11.5	24.4	24.4	100.0							
Australia														
15–24	6.0	11.1	26.5	15.7	40.7	40.7	100.0							
25–34	5.7	7.5	27.1	16.1	43.7	43.7	100.0							
35–44	8.6	12.4	38.0	12.8	28.2	28.2	100.0							
45–54	22.6	15.1	40.2	6.0	16.2	16.2	100.0							
55–64	49.1	14.2	21.5	4.1	11.2	11.2	100.0							
65+	62.0	10.6	13.6	2.1	11.7	11.7	100.0							
Total	16.5	11.3	29.6	11.8	30.7	30.7	100.0							
Aboriginal Australia														
15–24	13.6	15.5	31.0	14.4	25.4	25.4	100.0							
25–34	13.2	14.3	31.1	13.4	28.0	28.0	100.0							
35–44	15.8	16.4	40.2	10.8	16.7	16.7	100.0							

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent			Year 10 or equivalent			Year 11 or equivalent			Year 12 or equivalent			Total (d)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
45–54	27.6	17.0	35.1		6.5		13.9							100.0
55–64	50.2	14.9	21.1		3.0		10.8							100.0
65+	66.6	10.6	12.8		1.7		8.2							100.0
Total	21.5	15.4	32.0		10.7		20.4							100.0
Indigenous (h)														
Australia														
15–24	12.8	15.1	30.6		14.5		27.0							100.0
25–34	12.4	13.5	30.7		13.7		29.7							100.0
35–44	15.1	16.1	40.0		11.0		17.8							100.0
45–54	27.1	16.8	35.6		6.4		14.1							100.0
55–64	50.1	14.8	21.1		3.1		10.9							100.0
65+	65.9	10.6	13.0		1.8		8.7							100.0
Total	20.9	15.0	31.8		10.8		21.5							100.0
OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS DISADVANTAGE: KEY INDICATORS 2009														
15–24	1.6	4.2	18.6		11.6		63.9							100.0
25–34	1.8	3.3	18.6		10.8		65.4							100.0
35–44	3.0	5.3	29.6		13.9		48.1							100.0
45–54	5.6	7.4	30.4		11.6		45.0							100.0
55–64	13.6	11.0	28.9		8.1		38.4							100.0

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent			Year 10 or equivalent			Year 11 or equivalent			Year 12 or equivalent			Total (d)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
65+	28.9	12.1	23.4		6.0		29.5		100.0		100.0		100.0	
Total	8.5	7.1	25.3		10.6		48.6		100.0		100.0		100.0	
Not stated														
Australia														
15–24	3.8	6.2	23.2		13.6		53.3		100.0					
25–34	5.2	5.5	21.7		11.2		56.4		100.0					
35–44	7.9	7.6	31.8		13.3		39.4		100.0					
45–54	11.2	9.7	30.9		10.7		37.5		100.0					
55–64	21.9	12.3	26.4		7.3		32.1		100.0					
65+	36.5	12.3	20.1		5.5		25.6		100.0					
Total	16.5	9.3	25.2		9.8		39.2		100.0					
Total														
Australia														
15–24	2.0	4.6	19.1		11.7		62.6		100.0					
25–34	2.0	3.5	18.9		10.9		64.6		100.0					
35–44	3.3	5.6	29.8		13.9		47.5		100.0					
45–54	5.9	7.5	30.5		11.5		44.6		100.0					
55–64	14.0	11.1	28.8		8.1		38.1		100.0					
65+	29.2	12.1	23.3		6.0		29.3		100.0					

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent %	Year 10 or equivalent %	Year 11 or equivalent %	Year 12 or equivalent %	Total (d)	
						%	
Total	8.8	7.2	25.4	10.6	48.1	100.0	
Females							
Torres Strait Islander (b)							
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (f)							
15–24	2.4	3.7	14.4	16.1	63.4	100.0	
25–34	1.9	2.7	15.0	17.9	62.4	100.0	
35–44	5.8	3.9	29.0	18.7	42.6	100.0	
45–54	27.7	9.1	48.8	4.0	10.4	100.0	
55–64	69.8	5.5	17.0	2.7	4.9	100.0	
65+	93.8	1.7	2.8	—	1.7	100.0	
Total	21.0	4.3	21.9	12.5	40.3	100.0	
Balance of Queensland (f)							
15–24	2.8	8.0	22.6	15.1	51.6	100.0	
25–34	2.2	6.6	21.1	15.9	54.2	100.0	
35–44	5.4	7.4	36.4	17.5	33.2	100.0	
45–54	18.8	11.6	51.2	6.4	11.9	100.0	
55–64	69.8	4.7	16.9	3.1	5.5	100.0	
65+	12.0	8.0	29.2	13.1	37.7	100.0	

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c) %	Year 9 or equivalent %	Year 10 or equivalent %	Year 11 or equivalent %	Year 12 or equivalent %	Total (d) %	
						Balance of Australia (f)	
15–24	4.7	10.9	29.2	16.6	38.6	100.0	
25–34	4.2	9.3	29.5	17.6	39.4	100.0	
35–44	9.0	12.3	42.2	14.4	22.1	100.0	
45–54	17.7	17.7	36.6	10.4	17.5	100.0	
55–64	33.8	18.7	30.4	5.9	11.1	100.0	
65+	48.2	15.5	16.7	5.4	14.2	100.0	
Total	15.4	13.3	31.7	13.0	26.6	100.0	
 Australia							
15–24	3.4	8.4	23.8	15.8	48.7	100.0	
25–34	2.8	6.8	22.9	16.8	50.6	100.0	
35–44	6.9	8.8	37.6	16.5	30.3	100.0	
45–54	20.0	13.8	44.5	7.7	14.0	100.0	
55–64	45.2	13.6	27.9	3.8	9.5	100.0	
65+	62.5	10.1	14.2	3.8	9.5	100.0	
Total	14.9	9.5	29.0	12.9	33.7	100.0	
 Aboriginal Australia							

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent			Year 10 or equivalent			Year 11 or equivalent			Year 12 or equivalent			Total (d)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
15–24	9.5	13.5	29.0	15.1	32.9	10.2								
25–34	9.3	12.8	29.0	15.1	33.9	9.5								
35–44	11.6	14.4	40.0	13.5	20.6	10.2								
45–54	22.9	16.1	38.7	7.9	14.5	11.1								
55–64	47.9	14.9	24.1	3.2	9.9	16.5								
65+	65.9	10.9	14.1	2.1	7.0	29.8								
Total	18.1	13.9	31.8	11.9	24.3	11.7								

Indigenous (e)

Australia													
15–24	9.5	13.5	29.0	15.1	32.9	100.0							
25–34	9.3	12.8	29.0	15.1	33.9	100.0							
35–44	11.6	14.4	40.0	13.5	20.6	100.0							
45–54	22.9	16.1	38.7	7.9	14.5	100.0							
55–64	47.9	14.9	24.1	3.2	9.9	100.0							
65+	65.9	10.9	14.1	2.1	7.0	100.0							
Total	18.1	13.9	31.8	11.9	24.3	100.0							

Non-Indigenous

Australia													
15–24	1.1	2.9	13.1	8.7	74.2	100.0							

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	Year 9 or equivalent			Year 10 or equivalent			Year 11 or equivalent			Year 12 or equivalent			Total (d)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
25–34	1.5	2.4	13.6	8.5	13.6	26.3	13.6	9.0	74.0	74.0	53.4	43.2	100.0	100.0
35–44	2.6	4.2	7.1	32.1	12.1	34.6	9.0	31.9	31.9	31.9	45.2	37.2	100.0	100.0
45–54	5.4	7.1	10.8	32.1	12.1	34.6	9.0	31.9	31.9	31.9	45.2	37.2	100.0	100.0
55–64	13.7	10.8	13.5	26.4	6.3	24.6	9.9	22.3	22.3	22.3	37.4	37.4	100.0	100.0
65+	31.6	13.5	6.8	24.6	9.9	24.6	9.9	49.5	49.5	49.5	37.4	37.4	100.0	100.0
Total	9.2													
Not stated														
Australia														
15–24	3.4	4.9	18.1	10.3	18.1	27.6	12.8	10.3	63.3	63.3	45.2	37.2	100.0	100.0
25–34	6.3	4.4	17.0	9.3	17.0	31.5	10.6	10.6	63.0	63.0	37.2	27.8	100.0	100.0
35–44	8.0	6.5	21.9	12.3	21.9	30.1	7.9	7.9	45.2	45.2	37.2	27.8	100.0	100.0
45–54	11.6	9.2	21.9	12.3	21.9	30.1	7.9	7.9	45.2	45.2	37.2	27.8	100.0	100.0
55–64	21.9	13.4	21.9	22.9	21.9	22.9	6.1	6.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
65+	35.5	13.4	9.8	24.6	9.8	24.6	8.7	8.7	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	100.0	100.0
Total	19.5													
Australia														
15–24	1.4	3.3	13.7	8.9	13.7	27.7	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	1.7	2.7	14.0	8.7	14.0	27.7	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	%	Year 9 or equivalent	%	Year 10 or equivalent	%	Year 11 or equivalent	%	Year 12 or equivalent	%	Total (d)
35–44	2.8	4.4	26.5	13.5	12.1	13.5	52.7	100.0			
45–54	5.7	7.3	32.2	34.4	8.9	6.2	42.7	100.0			
55–64	14.1	10.9	34.4	31.8	26.3	24.8	31.7	100.0			
65+	31.8	13.4	26.3	24.8	9.9	9.9	22.2	100.0			
Total	9.4	6.9					49.0	100.0			
Persons											
Torres Strait Islander (b)											
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (f)											
15–24	2.5	5.0	15.9	17.6	17.6	15.9	58.9	100.0			
25–34	2.5	3.5	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.3	57.5	100.0			
35–44	7.2	5.5	30.4	16.4	16.4	30.4	40.6	100.0			
45–54	29.0	9.4	47.7	2.9	2.9	47.7	10.9	100.0			
55–64	71.0	5.8	15.4	2.3	2.3	15.4	5.5	100.0			
65+	92.8	2.1	2.7	—	—	2.7	2.4	100.0			
Total	20.4	5.3	23.2	12.5	12.5	23.2	38.5	100.0			
Balance of Queensland (f)											
15–24	3.8	9.5	23.7	15.1	15.1	23.7	48.0	100.0			
25–34	3.2	6.5	22.9	15.9	15.9	22.9	51.5	100.0			

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c)	%	Year 9 or equivalent	%	Year 10 or equivalent	%	Year 11 or equivalent	%	Year 12 or equivalent	%	Total (d)
											%
35–44	6.3	9.9	36.6	14.9	6.1	12.7	32.4	100.0			
45–54	20.2	13.6	47.4								100.0
55–64	51.2	11.3	26.6	1.8	9.1						100.0
65+	67.5	5.8	16.4	1.8	8.5						100.0
Total	12.5	9.3	29.2	12.5	36.5						100.0
 Balance of Australia (f)											
15–24	6.8	12.1	30.7	15.8							100.0
25–34	6.3	9.7	30.8	16.4							100.0
35–44	9.5	13.3	41.9	13.8							100.0
45–54	19.1	17.1	36.2	9.0							100.0
55–64	36.9	18.1	26.4	5.9							100.0
65+	50.9	14.7	16.2	4.5							100.0
Total	17.0	13.6	31.8	12.2							100.0
 Australia											
15–24	4.7	9.8	25.2	15.8							100.0
25–34	4.2	7.1	24.9	16.5							100.0
35–44	7.7	10.6	37.8	14.7							100.0
45–54	21.2	14.4	42.4	6.9							100.0
55–64	47.1	13.9	24.7	4.0							100.0

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Year 8 or below (c) %	Year 9 or equivalent %		Year 10 or equivalent %		Year 11 or equivalent %		Year 12 or equivalent %		Total (d) %
		65+	Total	10.3	13.9	3.0	10.5	32.2	100.0	
Aboriginal Australia										
15–24	11.9	14.8		30.2		14.7		28.4		100.0
25–34	11.4	13.8		30.3		14.3		30.2		100.0
35–44	13.7	15.6		40.2		12.1		18.3		100.0
45–54	25.2	16.6		36.7		7.2		14.2		100.0
55–64	49.1	15.0		22.4		3.1		10.4		100.0
65+	66.5	10.8		13.6		1.8		7.3		100.0
Total	19.9	14.9		32.0		11.3		21.9		100.0
Indigenous (g) Australia										
15–24	11.2	14.3		29.7		14.8		30.0		100.0
25–34	10.7	13.1		29.8		14.5		31.9		100.0
35–44	13.2	15.1		40.0		12.4		19.3		100.0
45–54	24.8	16.4		37.2		7.2		14.3		100.0
55–64	48.9	14.8		22.7		3.2		10.4		100.0
65+	65.9	10.8		13.6		1.9		7.8		100.0

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Total	Year 8 or below (c)		Year 9 or equivalent		Year 10 or equivalent		Year 11 or equivalent		Year 12 or equivalent		Total (d) %
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Non-Indigenous												
Australia												
15–24	1.4	3.6	15.9	10.2	69.0	100.0						
25–34	1.6	2.9	16.0	9.7	69.8	100.0						
35–44	2.8	4.8	27.9	13.7	50.8	100.0						
45–54	5.5	7.2	31.3	11.9	44.1	100.0						
55–64	13.6	10.9	31.7	8.6	35.2	100.0						
65+	30.3	12.9	25.1	6.2	25.6	100.0						
Total	8.8	6.9	24.9	10.2	49.1	100.0						
Not stated												
Australia												
15–24	3.6	5.6	20.9	12.2	57.6	100.0						
25–34	5.7	5.0	19.5	10.3	59.5	100.0						
35–44	7.9	7.0	29.7	13.1	42.2	100.0						
45–54	11.4	9.4	31.2	10.6	37.4	100.0						
55–64	21.9	12.3	28.4	7.6	29.8	100.0						
65+	35.9	13.0	21.8	5.9	23.5	100.0						
Total	18.1	9.5	24.9	9.2	38.2	100.0						

Table 12A.4

**Table 12A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over
(proportion), 2006 (a), (b)**

	Year 8 or below (c) %	Year 9 or equivalent %		Year 10 or equivalent %		Year 11 or equivalent %		Year 12 or equivalent %		Total (d) %
		Total	Australia	Total	Australia	Total	Australia	Total	Australia	
Total										
15–24	1.7	4.0	16.4	10.3	67.6	100.0				
25–34	1.9	3.1	16.4	9.8	68.9	100.0				
35–44	3.0	5.0	28.1	13.7	50.1	100.0				
45–54	5.8	7.4	31.4	11.8	43.6	100.0				
55–64	14.0	11.0	31.6	8.5	34.9	100.0				
65+	30.6	12.8	24.9	6.1	25.4	100.0				
Total	9.1	7.1	25.1	10.2	48.5	100.0				

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Comprises persons attending 'Technical or further educational institution (including TAFE)', 'University or other tertiary institution', 'Other educational institution', 'Educational institution not stated', and 'Persons not attending an educational institution'.

(d) Includes people who didn't go to school.

(e) Includes 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(f) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(g) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.5

Table 12A.5 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate II & IV level	Certificate level, <i>nfd</i>	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced degree or higher	Bachelor	Has a non- school/ qualification (c)	Has no non- school/ qualification (d)	Total (e)
Males	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Torres Strait Islander (f)									
Torres Strait Area (g)									
25–34	6	54	5	10	7	88	296	434	
35–44	5	38	3	12	9	70	227	334	
45–54	3	16	—	6	3	28	198	254	
55–64	—	—	—	3	—	6	94	108	
25–64 years	14	108	8	31	19	192	815	1 130	
Balance of Queensland (g)									
25–34	27	221	8	54	52	382	795	1 330	
35–44	11	166	3	40	34	265	560	944	
45–54	3	62	—	22	14	111	399	597	
55–64	3	22	4	6	3	46	169	262	
25–64 years	44	471	15	122	103	804	1 923	3 133	
Balance of Australia (g)									
25–34	22	239	11	36	51	383	791	1 307	
35–44	19	225	7	32	35	337	688	1 165	
45–54	8	149	3	27	31	232	565	906	
55–64	3	77	—	6	13	104	339	538	
25–64 years	52	690	21	101	130	1 056	2 383	3 916	
Australia									
25–34	55	514	24	100	110	853	1 882	3 071	

Table 12A.5

Table 12A.5 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, n/d	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced degree or higher	Bachelor	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
35–44	35	429	13	84	78	672	1 475	2 443	
45–54	14	227	3	55	48	371	1 162	1 757	
55–64	6	99	4	15	16	156	602	908	
25–64 years	110	1 269	44	254	252	2 052	5 121	8 179	
Aboriginal Australia									
35–44	226	3 175	104	605	754	5 063	13 737	21 579	
45–54	149	1 689	51	442	521	3 010	9 328	13 845	
55–64	44	628	15	123	160	1 022	4 904	6 743	
25–64 years	760	9 177	310	1 737	2 169	14 827	45 546	69 556	
Indigenous (h) Australia									
25–34	396	4 199	164	667	844	6 585	19 459	30 460	
35–44	261	3 604	117	689	832	5 735	15 212	24 022	
45–54	163	1 916	54	497	569	3 381	10 490	15 602	
55–64	50	727	19	138	176	1 178	5 506	7 651	
25–64 years	870	10 446	354	1 991	2 421	16 879	50 667	77 735	
Non-Indigenous Australia									
25–34	21 324	319 953	6 854	81 231	236 422	679 211	525 225	1 259 842	
35–44	21 804	367 494	4 928	89 764	238 129	737 764	538 897	1 335 001	
45–54	21 869	307 593	3 319	89 357	208 800	646 144	514 165	1 216 795	

Table 12A.5

Table 12A.5 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, <i>nfd</i>	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced degree or higher	Bachelor	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
55–64	12 849	211 943	1 410	54 133	98 519	389 461	405 809	844 451	
25–64 years	77 846	1 206 983	16 511	314 485	781 870	2 452 580	1 984 096	4 656 089	
Not stated									
Australia									
25–34	134	2 002	58	444	1 189	3 955	4 498	52 201	
35–44	123	2 002	39	450	866	3 596	4 208	50 336	
45–54	105	1 933	29	429	756	3 366	4 015	43 903	
55–64	73	1 896	21	272	482	2 861	3 978	32 685	
25–64 years	435	7 833	147	1 595	3 293	13 778	16 699	179 125	
Total									
Australia									
25–34	21 854	326 154	7 076	82 342	238 455	689 751	549 182	1 342 503	
35–44	22 188	373 100	5 084	90 903	239 827	747 095	558 317	1 409 359	
45–54	22 137	311 442	3 402	90 283	210 125	652 891	528 670	1 276 300	
25–64 years	79 151	1 225 262	17 012	318 071	787 584	2 483 237	2 051 462	4 912 949	
Females									
Torres Strait Islander (f)									
Torres Strait Area (g)									
25–34	17	17	7	23	15	85	292	432	
35–44	8	13	—	27	9	60	235	348	
45–54	4	4	—	11	3	26	194	255	

Table 12A.5

Table 12A.5 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, <i>nfd</i>	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced degree or higher	Bachelor	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
55–64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	143
25–64 years	29	34	7	61	27	171	851	1 178	
Balance of Queensland (g)									
25–34	66	91	24	76	77	359	958	1 475	
35–44	23	49	6	58	36	183	706	1 013	
45–54	10	17	3	16	34	86	490	663	
55–64	–	6	–	14	9	34	230	335	
25–64 years	99	163	33	164	156	662	2 384	3 486	
Balance of Australia (g)									
25–34	50	93	15	69	68	318	870	1 330	
35–44	32	67	13	48	46	234	715	1 108	
45–54	19	28	8	35	44	149	608	882	
55–64	5	5	3	13	12	44	331	478	
25–64 years	106	193	39	165	170	745	2 524	3 798	
Australia									
25–34	133	201	46	168	160	762	2 120	3 237	
35–44	63	129	19	133	91	477	1 656	2 469	
45–54	33	49	11	62	81	261	1 292	1 800	
55–64	5	11	3	27	21	78	691	956	
25–64 years	234	390	79	390	353	1 578	5 759	8 462	
Aboriginal Australia									

Table 12A.5

Table 12A.5 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced degree or higher	Bachelor	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
25–34	913	1 461	250	1 026	1 384	5 425	21 569	29 915	
35–44	610	1 036	171	1 172	1 166	4 502	16 971	23 935	
45–54	247	522	86	724	888	2 654	10 537	14 831	
55–64	75	129	31	224	265	790	5 682	7 541	
25–64 years	1 845	3 148	538	3 146	3 703	13 371	54 759	76 222	
Indigenous (i)									
Australia									
25–34	1 046	1 662	296	1 194	1 544	6 187	23 689	33 152	
35–44	673	1 165	190	1 305	1 257	4 979	18 627	26 404	
45–54	280	571	97	786	969	2 915	11 829	16 631	
55–64	80	140	34	251	286	868	6 373	8 497	
25–64 years	2 079	3 538	617	3 536	4 056	14 949	60 518	84 684	
Non-Indigenous									
Australia									
25–34	54 861	93 122	9 186	119 965	263 542	620 487	624 618	1 301 822	
35–44	42 208	67 829	6 582	106 287	199 972	568 216	740 837	1 387 106	
45–54	20 664	33 035	2 685	58 081	81 983	446 795	710 834	1 235 825	
55–64	171 912	297 869	28 830	403 376	858 825	210 943	550 970	834 065	
25–64 years						1 846 441	2 627 259	4 758 818	
Not stated									
Australia									
25–34	213	563	67	577	1 226	2 759	4 017	45 705	

Table 12A.5

Table 12A.5 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, <i>nfd</i>	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced degree or higher	Bachelor	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
35–44	217	510	49	555	1 012	2 499		4 326	45 414
45–54	169	508	47	553	905	2 360		5 043	39 577
55–64	123	412	30	417	550	1 682		5 709	32 395
25–64 years	722	1 993	193	2 102	3 693	9 300		19 095	163 091
Total									
Australia									
25–34	55 438	106 108	10 740	120 814	316 098	629 433		652 324	1 380 679
35–44	55 751	94 797	9 425	121 825	265 811	575 694		763 790	1 458 924
45–54	42 657	68 908	6 726	107 626	201 846	452 070		727 706	1 292 033
55–64	20 867	33 587	2 749	58 749	82 819	213 493		563 052	874 957
25–64 years	174 713	303 400	29 640	409 014	866 574	1 870 690		2 706 872	5 006 593
Persons									
Torres Strait Islander (f)									
Torres Strait Area (g)									
25–34	23	71	12	33	22	173		588	866
35–44	13	51	3	39	18	130		462	682
45–54	7	20	—	17	6	54		392	509
55–64	—	—	—	3	—	6		224	251
25–64 years	43	142	15	92	46	363		1 666	2 308
Balance of Queensland (g)									
25–34	93	312	32	130	129	741		1 753	2 805

Table 12A.5

Table 12A.5 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, <i>nfd</i>	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced degree or higher	Bachelor	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
35–44	34	215	9	98	70	448	1 266	1 957	
45–54	13	79	3	38	48	197	889	1 260	
55–64	3	28	4	20	12	80	399	597	
25–64 years	143	634	48	286	259	1 466	4 307	6 619	
Balance of Australia (g)									
25–34	72	332	26	105	119	701	1 661	2 637	
35–44	51	292	20	80	81	571	1 403	2 273	
45–54	27	177	11	62	75	381	1 173	1 788	
55–64	8	82	3	19	25	148	670	1 016	
25–64 years	158	883	60	266	300	1 801	4 907	7 714	
Australia									
25–34	188	715	70	268	270	1 615	4 002	6 308	
35–44	98	558	32	217	169	1 149	3 131	4 912	
45–54	47	276	14	117	129	632	2 454	3 557	
55–64	11	110	7	42	37	234	1 293	1 864	
25–64 years	344	1 659	123	644	605	3 630	10 880	16 641	
Aboriginal									
Australia									
25–34	1 254	5 146	390	1 593	2 118	11 157	39 146	57 304	
35–44	836	4 211	275	1 777	1 920	9 565	30 708	45 514	
45–54	396	2 211	137	1 166	1 409	5 664	19 865	28 676	
55–64	119	757	46	347	425	1 812	10 586	14 284	

Table 12A.5

Table 12A.5 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, <i>nfd</i>	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
25–64 years	2 605	12 325	848	4 883	5 872	28 198	100 305	145 778
Indigenous (i)								
Australia								
25–34	1 442	5 861	460	1 861	2 388	12 772	43 148	63 612
35–44	934	4 769	307	1 994	2 089	10 714	33 839	50 426
45–54	443	2 487	151	1 283	1 538	6 296	22 319	32 233
55–64	130	867	53	389	462	2 046	11 879	16 148
25–64 years	2 949	13 984	971	5 527	6 477	31 828	111 185	162 419
Non-Indigenous								
Australia								
25–34	75 503	423 836	17 231	200 274	549 750	1 299 698	1 149 843	2 561 664
35–44	76 665	460 616	14 114	209 729	501 671	1 305 980	1 279 734	2 722 107
45–54	64 077	375 422	9 901	195 644	408 772	1 092 939	1 224 999	2 452 620
55–64	33 513	244 978	4 095	112 214	180 502	600 404	956 779	1 678 516
25–64 years	249 758	1 504 852	45 341	717 861	1 640 695	4 299 021	4 611 355	9 414 907
Not stated								
Australia								
25–34	347	2 565	125	1 021	2 415	6 714	8 515	97 906
35–44	340	2 512	88	1 005	1 878	6 095	8 534	95 750
45–54	274	2 441	76	982	1 661	5 726	9 058	83 480
55–64	196	2 308	51	689	1 032	4 543	9 687	65 080
25–64 years	1 157	9 826	340	3 697	6 986	23 078	35 794	342 216

Table 12A.5

Table 12A.5 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, <i>nfd</i>	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor	Has a non- school/ qualification (c)	Has no non- school/ qualification (d)	Total (e)
					no.			
Total					no.	no.	no.	no.
Australia								
25–34	77 292	432 262	17 816	203 156	554 553	1 319 184	1 201 506	2 723 182
35–44	77 939	467 897	14 509	212 728	505 638	1 322 789	1 322 107	2 868 283
45–54	64 794	380 350	10 128	197 909	411 971	1 104 961	1 256 376	2 568 333
55–64	33 839	248 153	4 199	113 292	181 996	606 993	978 345	1 759 744
25–64 years	253 864	1 528 662	46 652	727 085	1 654 158	4 353 927	4 758 334	9 919 542

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & graduate certificate level', 'Postgraduate degree level' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.

(d) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this variable', and 'Persons with no qualifications'.

(e) Includes 'Level of education not stated'.

(f) Includes 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

(g) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(h) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, n/d	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
Males	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Torres Strait Islander (f)								
Torres Strait Area (g)								
25–34	1.4	12.4	1.2	2.3	1.6	20.3	68.2	100.0
35–44	1.5	11.4	0.9	3.6	2.7	21.0	68.0	100.0
45–54	1.2	6.3	—	2.4	1.2	11.0	78.0	100.0
55–64	—	—	—	2.8	—	5.6	87.0	100.0
25–64 years	1.2	9.6	0.7	2.7	1.7	17.0	72.1	100.0
Balance of Queensland (g)								
25–34	2.0	16.6	0.6	4.1	3.9	28.7	59.8	100.0
35–44	1.2	17.6	0.3	4.2	3.6	28.1	59.3	100.0
45–54	0.5	10.4	—	3.7	2.3	18.6	66.8	100.0
55–64	1.1	8.4	1.5	2.3	1.1	17.6	64.5	100.0
25–64 years	1.4	15.0	0.5	3.9	3.3	25.7	61.4	100.0
Balance of Australia (g)								
25–34	1.7	18.3	0.8	2.8	3.9	29.3	60.5	100.0
35–44	1.6	19.3	0.6	2.7	3.0	28.9	59.1	100.0
45–54	0.9	16.4	0.3	3.0	3.4	25.6	62.4	100.0
55–64	0.6	14.3	—	1.1	2.4	19.3	63.0	100.0
25–64 years	1.3	17.6	0.5	2.6	3.3	27.0	60.9	100.0

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, not diploma and diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Australia								
25–34	1.8	16.7	0.8	3.3	3.6	27.8	61.3	100.0
35–44	1.4	17.6	0.5	3.4	3.2	27.5	60.4	100.0
45–54	0.8	12.9	0.2	3.1	2.7	21.1	66.1	100.0
55–64	0.7	10.9	0.4	1.7	1.8	17.2	66.3	100.0
25–64 years	1.3	15.5	0.5	3.1	3.1	25.1	62.6	100.0
Aboriginal Australia								
35–44	1.0	14.7	0.5	2.8	3.5	23.5	63.7	100.0
45–54	1.1	12.2	0.4	3.2	3.8	21.7	67.4	100.0
55–64	0.7	9.3	0.2	1.8	2.4	15.2	72.7	100.0
25–64 years	1.1	13.2	0.4	2.5	3.1	21.3	65.5	100.0
Indigenous (i) Australia								
25–34	1.3	13.8	0.5	2.2	2.8	21.6	63.9	100.0
35–44	1.1	15.0	0.5	2.9	3.5	23.9	63.3	100.0
45–54	1.0	12.3	0.3	3.2	3.6	21.7	67.2	100.0
55–64	0.7	9.5	0.2	1.8	2.3	15.4	72.0	100.0
25–64 years	1.1	13.4	0.5	2.6	3.1	21.7	65.2	100.0
Non-Indigenous								

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate II & III level	Certificate IV level	Certificate level, not diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Australia								
25–34	1.7	25.4	0.5	6.4	18.8	53.9	41.7	100.0
35–44	1.6	27.5	0.4	6.7	17.8	55.3	40.4	100.0
45–54	1.8	25.3	0.3	7.3	17.2	53.1	42.3	100.0
55–64	1.5	25.1	0.2	6.4	11.7	46.1	48.1	100.0
25–64 years	1.7	25.9	0.4	6.8	16.8	52.7	42.6	100.0
Not stated								
Australia								
25–34	0.3	3.8	0.1	0.9	2.3	7.6	8.6	100.0
35–44	0.2	4.0	0.1	0.9	1.7	7.1	8.4	100.0
45–54	0.2	4.4	0.1	1.0	1.7	7.7	9.1	100.0
55–64	0.2	5.8	0.1	0.8	1.5	8.8	12.2	100.0
25–64 years	0.2	4.4	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.7	9.3	100.0
Total								
Australia								
25–34	1.6	24.3	0.5	6.1	17.8	51.4	40.9	100.0
35–44	1.6	26.5	0.4	6.4	17.0	53.0	39.6	100.0
45–54	1.7	24.4	0.3	7.1	16.5	51.2	41.4	100.0
25–64 years	1.6	24.9	0.3	6.5	16.0	50.5	41.8	100.0

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, not diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
Females	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Torres Strait Islander (f)								
Torres Strait Area (g)								
25–34	3.9	3.9	1.6	5.3	3.5	19.7	67.6	100.0
35–44	2.3	3.7	—	7.8	2.6	17.2	67.5	100.0
45–54	1.6	1.6	—	4.3	1.2	10.2	76.1	100.0
55–64	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.9	100.0
25–64 years	2.5	2.9	0.6	5.2	2.3	14.5	72.2	100.0
Balance of Queensland (g)								
25–34	4.5	6.2	1.6	5.2	5.2	24.3	64.9	100.0
35–44	2.3	4.8	0.6	5.7	3.6	18.1	69.7	100.0
45–54	1.5	2.6	0.5	2.4	5.1	13.0	73.9	100.0
55–64	—	1.8	—	4.2	2.7	10.1	68.7	100.0
25–64 years	2.8	4.7	0.9	4.7	4.5	19.0	68.4	100.0
Balance of Australia (g)								
25–34	3.8	7.0	1.1	5.2	5.1	23.9	65.4	100.0
35–44	2.9	6.0	1.2	4.3	4.2	21.1	64.5	100.0
45–54	2.2	3.2	0.9	4.0	5.0	16.9	68.9	100.0
55–64	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.7	2.5	9.2	69.2	100.0
25–64 years	2.8	5.1	1.0	4.3	4.5	19.6	66.5	100.0

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, not diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Australia								
25–34	4.1	6.2	1.4	5.2	4.9	23.5	65.5	100.0
35–44	2.6	5.2	0.8	5.4	3.7	19.3	67.1	100.0
45–54	1.8	2.7	0.6	3.4	4.5	14.5	71.8	100.0
55–64	0.5	1.2	0.3	2.8	2.2	8.2	72.3	100.0
25–64 years	2.8	4.6	0.9	4.6	4.2	18.6	68.1	100.0
Aboriginal Australia								
25–34	3.1	4.9	0.8	3.4	4.6	18.1	72.1	100.0
35–44	2.5	4.3	0.7	4.9	4.9	18.8	70.9	100.0
45–54	1.7	3.5	0.6	4.9	6.0	17.9	71.0	100.0
55–64	1.0	1.7	0.4	3.0	3.5	10.5	75.3	100.0
25–64 years	2.4	4.1	0.7	4.1	4.9	17.5	71.8	100.0
Indigenous (i) Australia								
25–34	3.2	5.0	0.9	3.6	4.7	18.7	71.5	100.0
35–44	2.5	4.4	0.7	4.9	4.8	18.9	70.5	100.0
45–54	1.7	3.4	0.6	4.7	5.8	17.5	71.1	100.0
55–64	0.9	1.6	0.4	3.0	3.4	10.2	75.0	100.0
25–64 years	2.5	4.2	0.7	4.2	4.8	17.7	71.5	100.0

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, not diploma and diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Non-Indigenous								
Australia								
25–34	4.0	6.7	0.7	8.6	19.0	47.7	48.0	100.0
35–44	3.4	5.5	0.5	8.6	16.2	36.2	53.4	100.0
45–54	2.5	4.0	0.3	7.0	9.8	25.3	57.5	100.0
55–64	3.6	6.3	0.6	8.5	18.0	38.8	66.1	100.0
25–64 years							55.2	100.0
Not stated								
Australia								
25–34	0.5	1.2	0.1	1.3	2.7	6.0	8.8	100.0
35–44	0.5	1.1	0.1	1.2	2.2	5.5	9.5	100.0
45–54	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.4	2.3	6.0	12.7	100.0
55–64	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.3	1.7	5.2	17.6	100.0
25–64 years							11.7	100.0
Total								
Australia								
25–34	4.0	7.7	0.8	8.8	22.9	45.6	47.2	100.0
35–44	3.8	6.5	0.6	8.4	18.2	39.5	52.4	100.0
45–54	3.3	5.3	0.5	8.3	15.6	35.0	56.3	100.0
55–64	2.4	3.8	0.3	6.7	9.5	24.4	64.4	100.0

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, not diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
25–64 years	3.5	6.1	0.6	8.2	17.3	37.4	54.1	100.0
Persons								
Torres Strait Islander (f)								
Torres Strait Area (g)								
25–34	2.7	8.2	1.4	3.8	2.5	20.0	67.9	100.0
35–44	1.9	7.5	0.4	5.7	2.6	19.1	67.7	100.0
45–54	1.4	3.9	—	3.3	1.2	10.6	77.0	100.0
55–64	—	—	—	1.2	—	2.4	89.2	100.0
25–64 years	1.9	6.2	0.6	4.0	2.0	15.7	72.2	100.0
Balance of Queensland (g)								
25–34	3.3	11.1	1.1	4.6	4.6	26.4	62.5	100.0
35–44	1.7	11.0	0.5	5.0	3.6	22.9	64.7	100.0
45–54	1.0	6.3	0.2	3.0	3.8	15.6	70.6	100.0
55–64	0.5	4.7	0.7	3.4	2.0	13.4	66.8	100.0
25–64 years	2.2	9.6	0.7	4.3	3.9	22.1	65.1	100.0
Balance of Australia (g)								
25–34	2.7	12.6	1.0	4.0	4.5	26.6	63.0	100.0
35–44	2.2	12.8	0.9	3.5	3.6	25.1	61.7	100.0
45–54	1.5	9.9	0.6	3.5	4.2	21.3	65.6	100.0

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

		Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, not diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Australia	55–64	0.8	8.1	0.3	1.9	2.5	14.6	65.9	100.0
	25–64 years	2.0	11.4	0.8	3.4	3.9	23.3	63.6	100.0
Australia	25–34	3.0	11.3	1.1	4.2	4.3	25.6	63.4	100.0
	35–44	2.0	11.4	0.7	4.4	3.4	23.4	63.7	100.0
	45–54	1.3	7.8	0.4	3.3	3.6	17.8	69.0	100.0
	55–64	0.6	5.9	0.4	2.3	2.0	12.6	69.4	100.0
Australia	25–64 years	2.1	10.0	0.7	3.9	3.6	21.8	65.4	100.0
Aboriginal	25–34	2.2	9.0	0.7	2.8	3.7	19.5	68.3	100.0
	35–44	1.8	9.3	0.6	3.9	4.2	21.0	67.5	100.0
	45–54	1.4	7.7	0.5	4.1	4.9	19.8	69.3	100.0
	55–64	0.8	5.3	0.3	2.4	3.0	12.7	74.1	100.0
Aboriginal	25–64 years	1.8	8.5	0.6	3.3	4.0	19.3	68.8	100.0
Indigenous (h)	Australia	2.3	9.2	0.7	2.9	3.8	20.1	67.8	100.0
	25–34	1.9	9.5	0.6	4.0	4.1	21.2	67.1	100.0
	35–44	1.4	7.7	0.5	4.0	4.8	19.5	69.2	100.0

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

		Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, not diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
55–64	25–64 years	0.8	5.4	0.3	2.4	2.9	12.7	73.6	100.0
Non-Indigenous		1.8	8.6	0.6	3.4	4.0	19.6	68.5	100.0
Australia									
25–34		2.9	16.5	0.7	7.8	21.5	50.7	44.9	100.0
35–44		2.8	16.9	0.5	7.7	18.4	48.0	47.0	100.0
45–54		2.6	15.3	0.4	8.0	16.7	44.6	49.9	100.0
55–64		2.0	14.6	0.2	6.7	10.8	35.8	57.0	100.0
25–64 years		2.7	16.0	0.5	7.6	17.4	45.7	49.0	100.0
Not stated									
Australia									
25–34		0.4	2.6	0.1	1.0	2.5	6.9	8.7	100.0
35–44		0.4	2.6	0.1	1.0	2.0	6.4	8.9	100.0
45–54		0.3	2.9	0.1	1.2	2.0	6.9	10.9	100.0
55–64		0.3	3.5	0.1	1.1	1.6	7.0	14.9	100.0
25–64 years		0.3	2.9	0.1	1.1	2.0	6.7	10.5	100.0
Total									
Australia									
25–34		2.8	15.9	0.7	7.5	20.4	48.4	44.1	100.0
35–44		2.7	16.3	0.5	7.4	17.6	46.1	46.1	100.0

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 **Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)**

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, not diploma and diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
45–54	2.5	14.8	0.4	7.7	16.0	43.0	48.9	100.0
55–64	1.9	14.1	0.2	6.4	10.3	34.5	55.6	100.0
25–64 years	2.6	15.4	0.5	7.3	16.7	43.9	48.0	100.0

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Includes 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & graduate certificate level', 'Postgraduate degree level' and 'Level of education inadequately described'.

(d) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this variable', and 'Persons with no qualifications'.

(e) Includes 'Level of education not stated'.

(f) Includes 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

(g) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(h) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)		Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
						no.	no.		
Males									
Torres Strait Islander (f)									
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (g)									
25–34	17	90	16	17	9	156	239	451	
35–44	16	74	14	26	14	156	175	376	
45–54	10	56	11	18	8	111	155	294	
55–64	3	15	4	11	3	37	117	167	
25–64 years	46	235	45	72	34	460	686	1 288	
Balance of Queensland (g)									
25–34	45	294	23	44	44	467	766	1 607	
35–44	15	221	17	48	49	361	585	1 225	
45–54	6	122	3	23	29	191	395	742	
55–64	3	37	7	17	10	77	244	403	
25–64 years	69	674	50	132	132	1 096	1 990	3 977	
Balance of Australia (g)									
25–34	20	242	22	27	52	377	611	1 139	
35–44	14	209	13	35	60	351	571	1 103	
45–54	7	160	13	35	36	260	528	978	
55–64	3	100	—	21	18	150	404	671	
25–64 years	44	711	48	118	166	1 138	2 114	3 891	

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Australia								
25–34	82	626	61	88	105	1 000	1 616	3 197
35–44	45	504	44	109	123	868	1 331	2 704
45–54	23	338	27	76	73	562	1 078	2 014
55–64	9	152	11	49	31	264	765	1 241
25–64 years	159	1 620	143	322	332	2 694	4 790	9 156
Aboriginal								
Australia								
35–44	300	4 127	278	769	1 019	6 752	13 572	24 325
45–54	155	2 678	204	682	807	4 727	10 125	17 283
55–64	50	1 094	78	280	361	1 968	5 964	9 249
25–64 years	1 037	12 104	877	2 343	3 010	20 230	44 724	77 584
Indigenous (h)								
Australia								
25–34	614	4 831	378	700	928	7 783	16 679	29 924
35–44	345	4 631	322	878	1 142	7 620	14 903	27 029
45–54	178	3 016	231	758	880	5 289	11 203	19 297
55–64	59	1 246	89	329	392	2 232	6 729	10 490
25–64 years	1 196	13 724	1 020	2 665	3 342	22 924	49 514	86 740
Non-Indigenous								

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Australia								
25–34	14 055	296 707	15 999	88 958	292 486	725 153	425 288	1 201 846
35–44	9 000	359 792	17 545	105 055	275 646	786 858	480 576	1 326 375
45–54	7 430	334 436	18 530	101 974	247 676	729 628	476 351	1 264 045
55–64	5 187	251 913	16 037	79 596	157 062	526 129	440 886	1 024 352
25–64 years	35 672	1 242 848	68 111	375 583	972 870	2 767 768	1 823 101	4 816 618
Not stated								
Australia								
25–34	100	2 067	137	541	1 425	4 466	4 395	89 287
35–44	75	2 666	135	624	1 239	4 919	4 882	83 836
45–54	52	2 880	146	614	1 246	5 156	5 032	76 739
55–64	42	2 766	142	559	869	4 608	5 361	61 290
25–64 years	269	10 379	560	2 338	4 779	19 149	19 670	311 152
Total								
Australia								
25–34	14 769	303 605	16 514	90 199	294 839	737 402	446 362	1 321 057
35–44	9 420	367 089	18 002	106 557	278 027	799 397	500 361	1 437 240
45–54	7 660	340 332	18 907	103 346	249 802	740 073	492 586	1 360 081
25–64 years	37 137	1 266 951	69 691	380 586	980 991	2 809 841	1 892 285	5 214 510

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
Females	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Torres Strait Islander (d)								
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (g)								
25–34	50	62	11	28	20	176	304	538
35–44	30	52	12	52	21	171	173	373
45–54	16	23	8	35	20	111	200	337
55–64	3	7	5	16	4	39	135	188
25–64 years	99	144	36	131	65	497	812	1 436
Balance of Queensland (g)								
25–34	76	209	53	56	111	529	852	1 564
35–44	22	105	25	91	89	351	725	1 233
45–54	8	53	13	45	35	163	489	775
55–64	3	15	–	12	25	57	322	469
25–64 years	109	382	91	204	260	1 100	2 388	4 041
Balance of Australia (g)								
25–34	41	126	24	73	70	352	621	1 100
35–44	25	102	23	53	63	288	608	1 057
45–54	18	63	14	31	59	202	530	891
55–64	4	24	7	26	18	86	408	642
25–64 years	88	315	68	183	210	928	2 167	3 690

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Australia								
25–34	167	397	88	157	201	1 057	1 777	3 202
35–44	77	259	60	196	173	810	1 506	2 663
45–54	42	139	35	111	114	476	1 219	2 003
55–64	10	46	12	54	47	182	865	1 299
25–64 years	296	841	195	518	535	2 525	5 367	9 167
Aboriginal								
Australia								
25–34	912	2 946	664	1 214	1 704	7 796	18 081	29 187
35–44	650	2 460	583	1 590	1 846	7 498	17 195	28 075
45–54	313	1 334	350	1 268	1 485	5 059	11 697	19 216
55–64	104	386	112	492	588	1 801	6 933	10 407
25–64 years	1 979	7 126	1 709	4 564	5 623	22 154	53 906	86 885
Indigenous (h)								
Australia								
25–34	1 079	3 343	752	1 371	1 905	8 853	19 858	32 389
35–44	727	2 719	643	1 786	2 019	8 308	18 701	30 738
45–54	355	1 473	385	1 379	1 599	5 535	12 916	21 219
55–64	114	432	124	546	635	1 983	7 798	11 706
25–64 years	2 275	7 967	1 904	5 082	6 158	24 679	59 273	96 052

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Non-Indigenous								
Australia								
25–34	22 686	130 180	40 766	152 015	326 884	756 302	449 548	1 250 656
35–44	17 986	104 041	35 825	140 430	264 556	591 813	632 423	1 400 236
45–54	8 713	55 435	24 242	92 543	140 285	343 117	652 430	1 318 482
55–64	77 866	426 058	136 399	517 190	1 136 408	2 391 504	608 123	1 032 117
25–64 years								
Not stated								
Australia								
25–34	170	867	198	740	1 724	3 871	3 982	72 292
35–44	139	952	237	885	1 427	3 853	5 356	69 632
45–54	141	903	206	884	1 412	3 807	6 074	62 736
55–64	78	693	194	737	918	2 882	7 840	52 724
25–64 years	528	3 415	835	3 246	5 481	14 413	23 252	257 384
Total								
Australia								
25–34	29 730	140 612	36 516	134 313	408 312	769 026	473 388	1 355 337
35–44	23 552	133 851	41 646	154 686	330 330	712 433	656 480	1 500 606
45–54	18 482	106 417	36 416	142 693	267 567	601 155	671 420	1 402 437
55–64	8 905	56 560	24 560	93 826	141 838	347 982	623 761	1 096 547

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
25–64 years	80 669	437 440	139 138	525 518	1 148 047	2 430 596	2 425 049	5 354 927	
Persons									
Torres Strait Islander (d)									
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (g)									
25–34	67	152	27	45	29	332	543	989	
35–44	46	126	26	78	35	327	348	749	
45–54	26	79	19	53	28	222	355	631	
55–64	6	22	9	27	7	76	252	355	
25–64 years	145	379	81	203	99	957	1 498	2 724	
Balance of Queensland (g)									
25–34	121	503	76	100	155	996	1 618	3 171	
35–44	37	326	42	139	138	712	1 310	2 458	
45–54	14	175	16	68	64	354	884	1 517	
55–64	6	52	7	29	35	134	566	872	
25–64 years	178	1 056	141	336	392	2 196	4 378	8 018	
Balance of Australia (g)									
25–34	61	368	46	100	122	729	1 232	2 239	
35–44	39	311	36	88	123	639	1 179	2 160	
45–54	25	223	27	66	95	462	1 058	1 869	

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
55–64	7	124	7	47	36	236	812	1 313	
25–64 years	132	1 026	116	301	376	2 066	4 281	7 581	
Australia									
25–34	249	1 023	149	245	306	2 057	3 393	6 399	
35–44	122	763	104	305	296	1 678	2 837	5 367	
45–54	65	477	62	187	187	1 038	2 297	4 017	
55–64	19	198	23	103	78	446	1 630	2 540	
25–64 years	455	2 461	338	840	867	5 219	10 157	18 323	
Aboriginal Australia									
25–34	1 444	7 151	981	1 826	2 527	14 579	33 144	55 914	
35–44	950	6 587	861	2 359	2 865	14 250	30 767	52 400	
45–54	468	4 012	554	1 950	2 292	9 786	21 822	36 499	
55–64	154	1 480	190	772	949	3 769	12 897	19 656	
25–64 years	3 016	19 230	2 586	6 907	8 633	42 384	98 630	164 469	
Indigenous (h) Australia									
25–34	1 693	8 174	1 130	2 071	2 833	16 636	36 537	62 313	
35–44	1 072	7 350	965	2 664	3 161	15 928	33 604	57 767	
45–54	533	4 489	616	2 137	2 479	10 824	24 119	40 516	

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Certificate I & II level</i>	<i>Certificate III & IV level</i>	<i>Certificate level, nfd</i>	<i>Diploma and diploma level</i>	<i>Bachelor degree or higher</i>	<i>Has a non-school qualification (c)</i>	<i>Has no non-school qualification (d)</i>	<i>Total (e)</i>
55–64	173	1 678	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
25–64 years	3 471	21 691	2 924	7 747	9 500	47 603	108 787	182 792
Non-Indigenous								
Australia								
25–34	42 536	433 109	51 565	221 160	697 169	1 481 455	874 836	2 452 502
35–44	31 686	489 972	58 311	257 070	602 530	1 487 130	1 112 999	2 726 611
45–54	25 416	438 477	54 355	242 404	512 232	1 321 441	1 128 781	2 582 527
55–64	13 900	307 348	40 279	172 139	297 347	869 246	1 049 009	2 056 469
25–64 years	113 538	1 668 906	204 510	892 773	2 109 278	5 159 272	4 165 625	9 818 109
Not stated								
Australia								
25–34	270	2 934	335	1 281	3 149	8 337	8 377	161 579
35–44	214	3 618	372	1 509	2 666	8 772	10 238	153 468
45–54	193	3 783	352	1 498	2 658	8 963	11 106	139 475
55–64	120	3 459	336	1 296	1 787	7 490	13 201	114 014
25–64 years	797	13 794	1 395	5 584	10 260	33 562	42 922	568 536
Total								
Australia								
25–34	44 499	444 217	53 030	224 512	703 151	1 506 428	919 750	2 676 394
35–44	32 972	500 940	59 648	261 243	608 357	1 511 830	1 156 841	2 937 846

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
45–54	26 142	446 749	55 323	246 039	517 369	1 341 228	1 164 006	2 762 518
55–64	14 193	312 485	40 828	174 310	300 161	880 951	1 076 737	2 192 679
25–64 years	117 806	1 704 391	208 829	906 104	2 129 038	5 240 437	4 317 334	10 569 437

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
- (b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.
- (c) Includes 'Level of education inadequately described', 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Graduate diploma & graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.
- (d) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.
- (e) Includes 'Level of education not stated'.
- (f) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.
- (g) Includes people whose usual place of residence was not stated or inadequately described.
- (h) Comprises 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.
- Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.8

Table 12A.8 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level		Certificate III & IV level		Advanced diploma and diploma level		Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Males										
Torres Strait Islander (f)										
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (g)										
25–34	3.8	20.0	3.5	3.8	2.0	34.6	53.0	100.0		
35–44	4.3	19.7	3.7	6.9	3.7	41.5	46.5	100.0		
45–54	3.4	19.0	3.7	6.1	2.7	37.8	52.7	100.0		
55–64	1.8	9.0	2.4	6.6	1.8	22.2	70.1	100.0		
25–64 years	3.6	18.2	3.5	5.6	2.6	35.7	53.3	100.0		
Balance of Queensland (g)										
25–34	2.8	18.3	1.4	2.7	2.7	29.1	47.7	100.0		
35–44	1.2	18.0	1.4	3.9	4.0	29.5	47.8	100.0		
45–54	0.8	16.4	0.4	3.1	3.9	25.7	53.2	100.0		
55–64	0.7	9.2	1.7	4.2	2.5	19.1	60.5	100.0		
25–64 years	1.7	16.9	1.3	3.3	3.3	27.6	50.0	100.0		
Balance of Australia (g)										
25–34	1.8	21.2	1.9	2.4	4.6	33.1	53.6	100.0		
35–44	1.3	18.9	1.2	3.2	5.4	31.8	51.8	100.0		
45–54	0.7	16.4	1.3	3.6	3.7	26.6	54.0	100.0		
55–64	0.4	14.9	—	3.1	2.7	22.4	60.2	100.0		
25–64 years	1.1	18.3	1.2	3.0	4.3	29.2	54.3	100.0		
Australia										

Table 12A.8

Table 12A.8 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
25–34	2.6	19.6	1.9	2.8	3.3	31.3	50.5	100.0
35–44	1.7	18.6	1.6	4.0	4.5	32.1	49.2	100.0
45–54	1.1	16.8	1.3	3.8	3.6	27.9	53.5	100.0
55–64	0.7	12.2	0.9	3.9	2.5	21.3	61.6	100.0
25–64 years	1.7	17.7	1.6	3.5	3.6	29.4	52.3	100.0
Aboriginal Australia								
35–44	1.2	17.0	1.1	3.2	4.2	27.8	55.8	100.0
45–54	0.9	15.5	1.2	3.9	4.7	27.4	58.6	100.0
55–64	0.5	11.8	0.8	3.0	3.9	21.3	64.5	100.0
25–64 years	1.3	15.6	1.1	3.0	3.9	26.1	57.6	100.0
Indigenous (h) Australia								
25–34	2.1	16.1	1.3	2.3	3.1	26.0	55.7	100.0
35–44	1.3	17.1	1.2	3.2	4.2	28.2	55.1	100.0
45–54	0.9	15.6	1.2	3.9	4.6	27.4	58.1	100.0
55–64	0.6	11.9	0.8	3.1	3.7	21.3	64.1	100.0
25–64 years	1.4	15.8	1.2	3.1	3.9	26.4	57.1	100.0
Non-Indigenous Australia								
25–34	1.2	24.7	1.3	7.4	24.3	60.3	35.4	100.0

Table 12A.8

Table 12A.8 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
35–44	0.7	27.1	1.3	7.9	20.8	59.3	36.2	100.0
45–54	0.6	26.5	1.5	8.1	19.6	57.7	37.7	100.0
55–64	0.5	24.6	1.6	7.8	15.3	51.4	43.0	100.0
25–64 years	0.7	25.8	1.4	7.8	20.2	57.5	37.9	100.0
Not stated								
Australia								
25–34	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.6	1.6	5.0	4.9	100.0
35–44	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.7	1.5	5.9	5.8	100.0
45–54	0.1	3.8	0.2	0.8	1.6	6.7	6.6	100.0
55–64	0.1	4.5	0.2	0.9	1.4	7.5	8.7	100.0
25–64 years	0.1	3.3	0.2	0.8	1.5	6.2	6.3	100.0
Total								
Australia								
25–34	1.1	23.0	1.3	6.8	22.3	55.8	33.8	100.0
35–44	0.7	25.5	1.3	7.4	19.3	55.6	34.8	100.0
45–54	0.6	25.0	1.4	7.6	18.4	54.4	36.2	100.0
25–64 years	0.7	24.3	1.3	7.3	18.8	53.9	36.3	100.0
Females								
Torres Strait Islander (d)								
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (g)								

Table 12A.8

Table 12A.8 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
25–34	9.3	11.5	2.0	5.2	3.7	32.7	56.5	100.0
35–44	8.0	13.9	3.2	13.9	5.6	45.8	46.4	100.0
45–54	4.7	6.8	2.4	10.4	5.9	32.9	59.3	100.0
55–64	1.6	3.7	2.7	8.5	2.1	20.7	71.8	100.0
25–64 years	6.9	10.0	2.5	9.1	4.5	34.6	56.5	100.0
Balance of Queensland (g)								
25–34	4.9	13.4	3.4	3.6	7.1	33.8	54.5	100.0
35–44	1.8	8.5	2.0	7.4	7.2	28.5	58.8	100.0
45–54	1.0	6.8	1.7	5.8	4.5	21.0	63.1	100.0
55–64	0.6	3.2	—	2.6	5.3	12.2	68.7	100.0
25–64 years	2.7	9.5	2.3	5.0	6.4	27.2	59.1	100.0
Balance of Australia (g)								
25–34	3.7	11.5	2.2	6.6	6.4	32.0	56.5	100.0
35–44	2.4	9.6	2.2	5.0	6.0	27.2	57.5	100.0
45–54	2.0	7.1	1.6	3.5	6.6	22.7	59.5	100.0
55–64	0.6	3.7	1.1	4.0	2.8	13.4	63.6	100.0
25–64 years	2.4	8.5	1.8	5.0	5.7	25.1	58.7	100.0
Australia								
25–34	5.2	12.4	2.7	4.9	6.3	33.0	55.5	100.0
35–44	2.9	9.7	2.3	7.4	6.5	30.4	56.6	100.0
45–54	2.1	6.9	1.7	5.5	5.7	23.8	60.9	100.0

Table 12A.8

**Table 12A.8 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2006 (a),
(b)**

		Certificate I & II level		Certificate III & IV level		Advanced diploma and diploma level		Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
55–64	0.8	3.5	0.9	4.2	3.6	14.0	66.6	100.0			
25–64 years	3.2	9.2	2.1	5.7	5.8	27.5	58.5	100.0			
Aboriginal Australia											
25–34	3.1	10.1	2.3	4.2	5.8	26.7	61.9	100.0			
35–44	2.3	8.8	2.1	5.7	6.6	26.7	61.2	100.0			
45–54	1.6	6.9	1.8	6.6	7.7	26.3	60.9	100.0			
55–64	1.0	3.7	1.1	4.7	5.7	17.3	66.6	100.0			
25–64 years	2.3	8.2	2.0	5.3	6.5	25.5	62.0	100.0			
Indigenous (h) Australia											
25–34	3.3	10.3	2.3	4.2	5.9	27.3	61.3	100.0			
35–44	2.4	8.8	2.1	5.8	6.6	27.0	60.8	100.0			
45–54	1.7	6.9	1.8	6.5	7.5	26.1	60.9	100.0			
55–64	1.0	3.7	1.1	4.7	5.4	16.9	66.6	100.0			
25–64 years	2.4	8.3	2.0	5.3	6.4	25.7	61.7	100.0			
Non-Indigenous Australia											
25–34									60.5	35.9	100.0
35–44	1.6	9.3	2.9	10.9	23.3	50.0	45.2	100.0			
45–54	1.4	7.9	2.7	10.7	20.1	44.9	49.5	100.0			

Table 12A.8

Table 12A.8 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

		Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	55–64	0.8	5.4	2.3	9.0	13.6	33.2	58.9	100.0
	25–64 years	1.6	8.5	2.7	10.3	22.7	47.8	46.8	100.0
Not stated									
Australia									
25–34		0.2	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.4	5.4	5.5	100.0
35–44		0.2	1.4	0.3	1.3	2.0	5.5	7.7	100.0
45–54		0.2	1.4	0.3	1.4	2.3	6.1	9.7	100.0
55–64		0.1	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.7	5.5	14.9	100.0
25–64 years		0.2	1.3	0.3	1.3	2.1	5.6	9.0	100.0
Total									
Australia									
25–34		2.2	10.4	2.7	9.9	30.1	56.7	34.9	100.0
35–44		1.6	8.9	2.8	10.3	22.0	47.5	43.7	100.0
45–54		1.3	7.6	2.6	10.2	19.1	42.9	47.9	100.0
55–64		0.8	5.2	2.2	8.6	12.9	31.7	56.9	100.0
25–64 years		1.5	8.2	2.6	9.8	21.4	45.4	45.3	100.0
Persons									
Torres Strait Islander (d)									
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (g)									
25–34		6.8	15.4	2.7	4.6	2.9	33.6	54.9	100.0

Table 12A.8

Table 12A.8 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Advanced diploma and diploma level	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
35–44	6.1	16.8	3.5	10.4	4.7	43.7	46.5	100.0
45–54	4.1	12.5	3.0	8.4	4.4	35.2	56.3	100.0
55–64	1.7	6.2	2.5	7.6	2.0	21.4	71.0	100.0
25–64 years	5.3	13.9	3.0	7.5	3.6	35.1	55.0	100.0
Balance of Queensland (g)								
25–34	3.8	15.9	2.4	3.2	4.9	31.4	51.0	100.0
35–44	1.5	13.3	1.7	5.7	5.6	29.0	53.3	100.0
45–54	0.9	11.5	1.1	4.5	4.2	23.3	58.3	100.0
55–64	0.7	6.0	0.8	3.3	4.0	15.4	64.9	100.0
25–64 years	2.2	13.2	1.8	4.2	4.9	27.4	54.6	100.0
Balance of Australia (g)								
25–34	2.7	16.4	2.1	4.5	5.4	32.6	55.0	100.0
35–44	1.8	14.4	1.7	4.1	5.7	29.6	54.6	100.0
45–54	1.3	11.9	1.4	3.5	5.1	24.7	56.6	100.0
55–64	0.5	9.4	0.5	3.6	2.7	18.0	61.8	100.0
25–64 years	1.7	13.5	1.5	4.0	5.0	27.3	56.5	100.0
Australia								
25–34	3.9	16.0	2.3	3.8	4.8	32.1	53.0	100.0
35–44	2.3	14.2	1.9	5.7	5.5	31.3	52.9	100.0
45–54	1.6	11.9	1.5	4.7	4.7	25.8	57.2	100.0
55–64	0.7	7.8	0.9	4.1	3.1	17.6	64.2	100.0

Table 12A.8

**Table 12A.8 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2006 (a),
(b)**

	Certificate I & II level		Certificate III & IV level		Advanced diploma and diploma level		Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non-school qualification (c)	Has no non-school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	25–64 years	2.5	13.4	1.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	28.5	55.4	100.0
Aboriginal										
Australia										
25–34	2.6	12.8	1.8	3.3	4.5	26.1	59.3	100.0		
35–44	1.8	12.6	1.6	4.5	5.5	27.2	58.7	100.0		
45–54	1.3	11.0	1.5	5.3	6.3	26.8	59.8	100.0		
55–64	0.8	7.5	1.0	3.9	4.8	19.2	65.6	100.0		
25–64 years	1.8	11.7	1.6	4.2	5.2	25.8	60.0	100.0		
Indigenous (h)										
Australia										
25–34	2.7	13.1	1.8	3.3	4.5	26.7	58.6	100.0		
35–44	1.9	12.7	1.7	4.6	5.5	27.6	58.2	100.0		
45–54	1.3	11.1	1.5	5.3	6.1	26.7	59.5	100.0		
55–64	0.8	7.6	1.0	3.9	4.6	19.0	65.4	100.0		
25–64 years	1.9	11.9	1.6	4.2	5.2	26.0	59.5	100.0		
Non-Indigenous										
Australia										
25–34	1.7	17.7	2.1	9.0	28.4	60.4	35.7	100.0		
35–44	1.2	18.0	2.1	9.4	22.1	54.5	40.8	100.0		
45–54	1.0	17.0	2.1	9.4	19.8	51.2	43.7	100.0		
55–64	0.7	14.9	2.0	8.4	14.5	42.3	51.0	100.0		

Table 12A.8

**Table 12A.8 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2006 (a),
(b)**

	Certificate I & II level		Certificate III & IV level		Advanced diploma and diploma level		Bachelor degree or higher		Has a non-school qualification (c)		Has no non-school qualification (d)		<i>Total (e)</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
25–64 years	1.2	17.0	2.1	9.1	21.5		52.5		42.4		100.0		
Not stated													
Australia													
25–34	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.8	1.9		5.2		5.2		100.0		
35–44	0.1	2.4	0.2	1.0	1.7		5.7		6.7		100.0		
45–54	0.1	2.7	0.3	1.1	1.9		6.4		8.0		100.0		
55–64	0.1	3.0	0.3	1.1	1.6		6.6		11.6		100.0		
25–64 years	0.1	2.4	0.2	1.0	1.8		5.9		7.5		100.0		
Total													
Australia													
25–34	1.7	16.6	2.0	8.4	26.3		56.3		34.4		100.0		
35–44	1.1	17.1	2.0	8.9	20.7		51.5		39.4		100.0		
45–54	0.9	16.2	2.0	8.9	18.7		48.6		42.1		100.0		
55–64	0.6	14.3	1.9	7.9	13.7		40.2		49.1		100.0		
25–64 years	1.1	16.1	2.0	8.6	20.1		49.6		40.8		100.0		

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
- (b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.
- (c) Includes 'Level of education inadequately described', 'Certificate level', 'Advanced diploma & diploma level', 'Bachelor degree level', 'Graduate diploma & graduate certificate level', and 'Postgraduate degree level'.
- (d) Comprises 'Persons who have a qualification that is out of scope of this classification', 'Persons with no qualification', and 'Persons still studying for a first qualification'.

Table 12A.8

**Table 12A.8 Highest level of post secondary education completed by people aged 25–64 years (proportion), 2006 (a),
(b)**

	Certificate I & II level	Certificate III & IV level	Certificate level, nfd	Diploma and diploma level	Advanced degree or higher	Bachelor degree or higher	Has a non- school qualification (c)	Has a non- school qualification (d)	Total (e)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

- (e) Includes 'Level of education not stated'.
 - (f) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.
 - (g) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.
 - (h) Comprises 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.
- Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.9

Table 12A.9 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (count), 2001 (a), (b)

		Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Total owners/purchasers (d)	Rented			Other tenure (h)	Total no.
					Rented - public (e)	Rented - community (f)	Rented - privately (g)		
					no.	no.	no.		
Torres Strait Islander (i)									
Torres Strait Area (j)	Australia	360	105	465	722	3 160	680	4 562	525
Balance of Queensland (j)	Australia	1 322	2 466	3 788	4 356	2 043	6 353	12 752	818
Balance of Australia (j)	Australia	2 808	3 678	6 486	3 728	466	4 750	8 944	1 136
Australia	Australia	4 490	6 249	10 739	8 806	5 669	11 783	26 258	2 479
Aboriginal									
Australia	Australia	29 342	57 568	86 910	74 296	70 153	81 602	226 051	19 688
Indigenous (k)									
Australia	Australia	33 832	63 817	97 649	83 102	75 822	93 385	252 309	22 167
Non-Indigenous									
Australia	Australia	6 356 874	5 621 362	11 978 236	619 484	56 453	3 284 337	3 960 274	636 690
Not stated									
Australia	Australia	100 360	47 484	147 844	20 648	2 245	54 564	77 457	457 377
Total									
Australia	Australia	6 491 066	5 732 663	12 223 729	723 234	134 520	3 432 286	4 290 040	1 116 234
									17 630 003

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
- (b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.
- (c) Includes dwellings 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.
- (d) Includes dwellings 'Fully owned', 'Being purchased', and 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.
- (e) Comprises 'State or Territory housing authority'.
- (f) Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

Table 12A.9

Table 12A.9 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Rented							Other tenure (h)	Total renters	Total	Rented - public (e) community (f)	Rented - privately (g)	Total owners/ purchasers (d)	Being owned purchased (c)	Fully owned
	Total	Rented - public (e)	Rented - privately (g)	Rented - community (f)	Rented - privately (g)	Rented - privately (g)	Rented - privately (g)								
(g)	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
(h)	Includes dwellings 'Occupied rent free', 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme', 'Other tenure type', and 'Tenure type not stated'.														
(i)	Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.														
(j)	Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.														
(k)	Comprises 'Aboriginal'; 'Torres Strait Islander'; 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.														
Source:	ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.														

Table 12A.10

Table 12A.10 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Fully owned %	Being purchased (c) %	Total owners/ purchasers (d) %	Rented			Other tenure (h) %	Total % Total
				Rented - public (e) %	Rented - community (f) %	Rented - privately (g) %		
Torres Strait Islander (i)								
Torres Strait Area (j)	6.5	1.9	8.4	13.0	56.9	12.2	82.2	9.5 100.0
Balance of Queensland (j)	7.6	14.2	21.8	25.1	11.8	36.6	73.5	4.7 100.0
Balance of Australia (j)	17.0	22.2	39.2	22.5	2.8	28.7	54.0	6.9 100.0
Australia	11.4	15.8	27.2	22.3	14.4	29.8	66.5	6.3 100.0
Aboriginal								
Australia	8.8	17.3	26.1	22.3	21.1	24.5	68.0	5.9 100.0
Indigenous (k)								
Australia	9.1	17.1	26.2	22.3	20.4	25.1	67.8	6.0 100.0
Non-Indigenous								
Australia	38.4	33.9	72.3	3.7	0.3	19.8	23.9	3.8 100.0
Not stated								
Australia	14.7	7.0	21.7	3.0	0.3	8.0	11.3	67.0 100.0
Total								
Australia	36.8	32.5	69.3	4.1	0.8	19.5	24.3	6.3 100.0

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
- (b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.
- (c) Includes dwellings 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.
- (d) Includes dwellings 'Fully owned', 'Being purchased', and 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.
- (e) Comprises 'State or Territory housing authority'.
- (f) Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

Table 12A.10

Table 12A.10 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Rented									
	Fully owned	Being purchased	Total owners/purchasers (c)	Rented - public (e)	Rented - community (f)	Rented - privately (g)	Total renters	Other tenure (h)	Total	Other
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(g) Comprises dwellings rented from 'Real estate agent'; 'Employer-government (includes Defence Housing Authority)', 'Employer-other employer' (private); and 'Landlord type not stated'. (h) Includes dwellings 'Occupied rent free', 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme', 'Other tenure type', and 'Tenure type not stated'. (i) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'. (j) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described. (k) Comprises 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'. Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.										

Table 12A.11

Table 12A.11 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Total owners/ purchasers (d)	Rented		Total renters	Other tenure (h)	Total no.
				Rented - public (e)	Rented - community (f) privately (g)			
Torres Strait Islander (i)								
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (j)	355	76	431	2 394	2 519	696	5 609	302
Balance of Queensland (j)	1 237	3 489	4 726	4 706	2 070	6 597	13 373	1 198
Balance of Australia (j)	2 520	4 229	6 749	3 062	693	4 813	8 568	1 602
Australia	4 112	7 794	11 906	10 162	5 282	12 106	27 550	3 102
Aboriginal Australia								
Indigenous (k)	28 034	78 802	106 836	82 321	63 984	91 767	238 072	23 866
Non-Indigenous Australia	32 146	86 596	118 742	92 483	69 266	103 873	265 622	26 968
Not stated Australia	5 196 509	7 190 241	12 386 750	5 543 369	61 536	3 572 228	4 188 133	612 603 17 187 488
Total Australia	85 335	78 189	163 524	17 805	1 978	52 972	72 755	768 091 1 004 367
Total								
Australia	5 313 990	7 355 026	12 669 016	664 657	132 780	3 729 073	4 526 510	1 407 662 18 603 188

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
 (b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.
 (c) Includes dwellings 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.
 (d) Includes dwellings 'Fully owned', 'Being purchased', and 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.
 (e) Comprises 'State or Territory housing authority'.
 (f) Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

Table 12A.11

Table 12A.11 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (count), 2006 (a), (b)

	Rented						Other		
Fully owned	Being purchased (c)	Total owners/ purchasers (d)	Rented - public (e)	Rented - community (f)	Rented - privately (g)	Total renters	Total	tenure (h)	Total
(g) Comprises dwellings rented from 'Real estate agent'; 'Persons not in the same household, rented from a parent/other relative or person'; 'Residential park (includes caravan parks and marinas)', 'Employer-government (includes Defence Housing Authority)', 'Employer-other employer' (private); and 'Landlord type not stated'.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.

(h) Includes dwellings 'Occupied rent free', 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme', 'Other tenure type'; and 'Tenure type not stated'.

(i) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(j) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(k) Comprises 'Aboriginal'; 'Torres Strait Islander'; 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.12

Table 12A.12 People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)

	Rented						Rented					
	Fully owned purchased (c)	Being purchased (d)	Total owners/ purchasers (d)	Rented - public (e)	Rented - community (f)	Rented - privately (g)	Total renters	Other tenure (h)	Total	Other	Total	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Torres Strait Islander (i)												
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (j)	5.6	1.2	6.8	37.7	39.7	11.0	88.4	4.8	100.0			
Balance of Queensland (j)	6.4	18.1	24.5	24.4	10.7	34.2	69.3	6.2	100.0			
Balance of Australia (j)	14.9	25.0	39.9	18.1	4.1	28.4	50.6	9.5	100.0			
Australia	9.7	18.3	28.0	23.9	12.4	28.4	64.7	7.3	100.0			
Aboriginal												
Australia	7.6	21.4	29.0	22.3	17.4	24.9	64.6	6.5	100.0			
Indigenous (k)												
Australia	7.8	21.1	28.9	22.5	16.8	25.3	64.6	6.6	100.0			
Non-Indigenous												
Australia	30.2	41.8	72.1	3.2	0.4	20.8	24.4	3.6	100.0			
Not stated												
Australia	8.5	7.8	16.3	1.8	0.2	5.3	7.2	76.5	100.0			
Total												
Australia	28.6	39.5	68.1	3.6	0.7	20.0	24.3	7.6	100.0			

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Includes dwellings 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.

(d) Includes dwellings 'Fully owned', 'Being purchased', and 'Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme'.

(e) Comprises 'State or Territory housing authority'.

(f) Comprises 'Housing co-operative/community/church group'; 'Community or co-operative housing group'.

Table 12A.12

Table 12A.12 **People living in homes occupied under various forms of housing tenure (proportion), 2006 (a), (b)**

	<i>Rented</i>									
	<i>Fully owned purchased (c)</i>	<i>Being purchased (d)</i>	<i>Total owners/ purchasers (d)</i>	<i>Rented - public (e)</i>	<i>Rented - community (f)</i>	<i>Rented - privately (g)</i>	<i>Total renters</i>	<i>Tenure (h)</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(g) Comprises dwellings rented from 'Real estate agent'; 'Persons not in the same household, rented from a parent/other relative or person'; 'Employer-other employer' (private); and 'Landlord (includes caravan parks and marinas)', 'Employer-government (includes Defence Housing Authority)', 'Employer-other employer' (private); and 'Landlord type not stated'.										
(h) Includes dwellings 'Occupied rent free', 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme', 'Other tenure type'; and 'Tenure type not stated'.										
(i) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.										
(j) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.										
(k) Comprises 'Aboriginal'; 'Torres Strait Islander'; 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.										
Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.										

Table 12A.13

Table 12A.13 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	\$1–\$399	\$400–\$599	\$600–\$799	\$800–\$999	\$1000 or more	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Males							
Torres Strait Islander (c)							
Torres Strait Area (d)	133	1 119	261	100	21	20	121
Balance of Queensland (d)	404	2 506	787	440	197	194	605
Balance of Australia (d)	422	2 714	1 002	580	294	373	646
Australia	959	6 339	2 050	1 120	512	587	1 372
Aboriginal							12 939
Australia	7 178	59 718	12 750	7 623	3 836	4 762	11 688
Indigenous (e)							107 555
Australia	8 137	66 057	14 800	8 743	4 348	5 349	13 060
Non-Indigenous							120 494
Australia	366 661	2 322 977	1 159 407	926 452	614 462	1 162 336	296 043
Not stated							6 848 338
Australia	3 741	35 197	11 460	6 025	3 136	4 953	229 200
Total males							293 712
Australia	378 539	2 424 231	1 185 667	941 220	621 946	1 172 638	538 303
Females							
Torres Strait Islander (c)							
Torres Strait Area (d)	108	1 158	273	115	22	24	151
Balance of Queensland (d)	379	3 226	813	339	120	96	600
Balance of Australia (d)	410	3 285	833	395	143	151	644
Australia	897	7 669	1 919	849	285	271	1 395
OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS DISADVANTAGE: KEY INDICATORS 2009							13 285

Table 12A.13

Table 12A.13 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	Negative/ Nil incomes	\$1–\$399	\$400–\$599	\$600–\$799	\$800–\$999	\$1000 or more	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Aboriginal								
Australia	7 274	72 840	14 394	6 312	2 524	2 342	9 608	115 294
Indigenous (f)								
Australia	8 171	80 509	16 313	7 161	2 809	2 613	11 003	128 579
Non-Indigenous								
Not stated								
Australia	4 743	54 710	10 375	3 758	1 656	2 299	229 461	307 002
Total females								
Australia	559 433	3 809 614	1 174 297	676 948	357 893	418 124	597 921	7 594 230
Persons								
Torres Strait Islander (c)								
Torres Strait Area (d)	241	2 277	534	215	43	44	272	3 626
Balance of Queensland (d)	783	5 732	1 600	779	317	290	1 205	10 706
Balance of Australia (d)	832	5 999	1 835	975	437	524	1 290	11 892
Australia	1 856	14 008	3 969	1 969	797	858	2 767	26 224
Aboriginal								
Australia	14 452	132 558	27 144	13 935	6 360	7 104	21 296	222 849
Indigenous (f)								
Australia	16 308	146 566	31 113	15 904	7 157	7 962	24 063	249 073
Non-Indigenous								
Australia	913 180	5 997 372	2 307 016	1 592 481	967 890	1 575 548	653 500	14 006 987
Not stated								

Table 12A.13

Table 12A.13 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (count), 2001 (a), (b)

	<i>Negative/ nil incomes</i>	\$1–\$399	\$400–\$599	\$600–\$799	\$800–\$999	\$1000 or more	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Australia	8 484	89 907	21 835	9 783	4 792	7 252	458 661	600 714
Total persons								
Australia	937 972	6 233 845	2 359 964	1 618 168	979 839	1 590 762	1 136 224	14 856 774

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Includes 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(e) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 12A.14

Table 12A.14 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	Negative/Nil incomes	\$1-\$399	\$400-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1000 or more	Total (c)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Males							
Torres Strait Islander (d)							
Torres Strait Area (e)	8.0	67.7	15.8	6.0	1.3	1.2	100.0
Balance of Queensland (e)	8.9	55.3	17.4	9.7	4.4	4.3	100.0
Balance of Australia (e)	7.8	50.4	18.6	10.8	5.5	6.9	100.0
Australia	8.3	54.8	17.7	9.7	4.4	5.1	100.0
Aboriginal Australia	7.5	62.3	13.3	8.0	4.0	5.0	100.0
Indigenous (f) Australia	7.6	61.5	13.8	8.1	4.0	5.0	100.0
Non-Indigenous Australia	5.6	35.5	17.7	14.1	9.4	17.7	100.0
Not stated Australia	5.8	54.6	17.8	9.3	4.9	7.7	100.0
Total males Australia	5.6	36.1	17.6	14.0	9.2	17.4	100.0
Females							
Torres Strait Islander (c)							
Torres Strait Area (e)	6.4	68.1	16.1	6.8	1.3	1.4	100.0
Balance of Queensland (e)	7.6	64.9	16.3	6.8	2.4	1.9	100.0
Balance of Australia (e)	7.9	63.0	16.0	7.6	2.7	2.9	100.0

Table 12A.14

Table 12A.14 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

		\$1–\$399 /Negative/Nil incomes	\$1–\$399	\$400–\$599	\$600–\$799	\$800–\$999	\$1000 or more	Total (c)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Australia		7.5	64.5	16.1	7.1	2.4	2.3	100.0
Aboriginal	Australia	6.9	68.9	13.6	6.0	2.4	2.2	100.0
Indigenous (f)	Australia	6.9	68.5	13.9	6.1	2.4	2.2	100.0
Non-Indigenous								
Not stated	Australia	6.1	70.6	13.4	4.8	2.1	3.0	100.0
Total females	Australia	8.0	54.5	16.8	9.7	5.1	6.0	100.0
Persons								
Torres Strait Islander (c)								
Torres Strait Area (e)		7.2	67.9	15.9	6.4	1.3	1.3	100.0
Balance of Queensland (e)		8.2	60.3	16.8	8.2	3.3	3.1	100.0
Balance of Australia (e)		7.8	56.6	17.3	9.2	4.1	4.9	100.0
Australia		7.9	59.7	16.9	8.4	3.4	3.7	100.0
Aboriginal	Australia	7.2	65.8	13.5	6.9	3.2	3.5	100.0
Indigenous (f)	Australia	7.2	65.1	13.8	7.1	3.2	3.5	100.0
Non-Indigenous								

Table 12A.14

Table 12A.14 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (proportion), 2001 (a), (b)

	<i>Negative/Nil incomes</i>	\$1-\$399	\$400-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1000 or more	Total (c)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Australia	6.8	44.9	17.3	11.9	7.2	11.8	100.0
Not stated							
Australia	6.0	63.3	15.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	100.0
Total persons							
Australia	6.8	45.4	17.2	11.8	7.1	11.6	100.0

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Excludes people who did not state their incomes.

(d) Includes 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(f) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.15

**Table 12A.15 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over
(median and mean), 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>Median individual income (\$/weekly) (c)</i>	<i>Mean individual income (\$/weekly) (c)</i>
	<i>\$/week</i>	<i>\$/week</i>
Nominal values		
Males		
Torres Strait Islander (d)		
Torres Strait Area (e)	224	296
Balance of Queensland (e)	262	360
Balance of Australia (e)	306	413
Australia	274	376
Aboriginal		
Australia	202	344
Indigenous (f)		
Australia	210	347
Non-Indigenous		
Australia	506	587
Not stated		
Australia	301	419
Total males		
Australia	498	581
Females		
Torres Strait Islander (d)		
Torres Strait Area (e)	255	309
Balance of Queensland (e)	272	320
Balance of Australia (e)	262	329
Australia	264	322
Aboriginal		
Australia	233	306
Indigenous (f)		
Australia	236	307
Australia	293	393
Not stated		
Australia	246	314
Total females		
Australia	291	390
Persons		
Torres Strait Islander (d)		
Torres Strait Area (e)	241	303

Table 12A.15

**Table 12A.15 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over
(median and mean), 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>Median individual income (\$/weekly) (c)</i>	<i>Mean individual income (\$/weekly) (c)</i>
	<i>\$/week</i>	<i>\$/week</i>
Balance of Queensland (e)	268	339
Balance of Australia (e)	279	372
Australia	268	349
Aboriginal		
Australia	221	324
Indigenous (f)		
Australia	226	326
Non-Indigenous		
Australia	380	488
Not stated		
Australia	263	362
Total persons		
Australia	375	484

Real values (2006 dollars)

Males

Torres Strait Islander (d)		
Torres Strait Area (e)	260	343
Balance of Queensland (e)	304	418
Balance of Australia (e)	355	479
Australia	318	436
Australia	234	399
Indigenous (f)		
Australia	244	403
Non-Indigenous		
Australia	587	681
Not stated		
Australia	349	486
Total males		
Australia	578	674

Females

Torres Strait Islander (d)		
Torres Strait Area (e)	296	359
Balance of Queensland (e)	316	371
Balance of Australia (e)	304	382
Australia	306	374

Table 12A.15

**Table 12A.15 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over
(median and mean), 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>Median individual income (\$/weekly) (c)</i>	<i>Mean individual income (\$/weekly) (c)</i>
	<i>\$/week</i>	<i>\$/week</i>
Aboriginal		
Australia	270	355
Indigenous (f)		
Australia	274	356
Non-Indigenous		
Australia	340	456
Not stated		
Australia	285	364
Total females		
Australia	338	452
Persons		
Torres Strait Islander (d)		
Torres Strait Area (e)	280	352
Balance of Queensland (e)	311	393
Balance of Australia (e)	324	432
Australia	311	405
Aboriginal		
Australia	256	376
Indigenous (f)		
Australia	262	378
Non-Indigenous		
Australia	441	566
Not stated		
Australia	305	420
Total persons		
Australia	435	562

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
- (b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.
- (c) When the median and mean lies within a range which does not have two specified finite end points (ie: \$2,000 or more in the case of INCP) the default value (ie: \$2,000 in the case of INCP) is retained.
- (d) Includes 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.
- (e) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.
- (f) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 12A.16

Table 12A.16 Median individual weekly income and rate ratios, people aged 15 years and over, 2001 (a), (b)

	Median individual income (\$/week)						Indigenous income as a proportion of non-Indigenous income (c)		
	Torres Strait Islander (d)	Aboriginal (e)	Indigenous (f)	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total	Torres Strait Islander (d)	Aboriginal (e)	Indigenous (f)
	\$/week	\$/week	\$/week	\$/week	\$/week	\$/week	%	%	%
Males									
Torres Strait Area (g)	242	325	242	776	287	320	31.2	41.9	31.2
Balance of Queensland (g)	377	351	355	633	403	624	59.6	55.5	56.1
Balance of Australia (g)	384	246	250	626	371	616	61.3	39.3	39.9
Australia	354	268	277	627	376	618	56.5	42.7	44.2
Females									
Torres Strait Area (g)	293	359	295	596	—	322	49.2	60.2	49.5
Balance of Queensland (g)	319	300	303	375	282	372	85.1	80.0	80.8
Balance of Australia (g)	297	266	268	365	268	362	81.4	72.9	73.4
Australia	306	275	278	367	271	364	83.4	74.9	75.7
Persons									
Torres Strait Area (g)	268	351	270	696	260	321	38.5	50.4	38.8
Balance of Queensland (g)	339	318	321	481	325	475	70.5	66.1	66.7
Balance of Australia (g)	331	257	262	471	305	464	70.3	54.6	55.6
Australia	323	272	278	473	309	466	68.3	57.5	58.8

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

Table 12A.16

Table 12A.16 Median individual weekly income and rate ratios, people aged 15 years and over, 2001 (a), (b)

- (c) Indigenous income as a proportion of non-Indigenous income has been calculated by dividing the median individual weekly income of Torres Strait Islander people, Aboriginal people and all Indigenous people by the median individual weekly income of non-Indigenous people. 100 implies parity between Indigenous and non-Indigenous incomes.
- (d) Comprises persons who reported Torres Strait Islander descent and those who reported both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander descent.
- (e) Comprises persons who reported Aboriginal descent only.
- (f) Comprises 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Aboriginal', and 'Both Torres Strait Islander & Aboriginal'.
- (g) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.
- Nil or rounded to zero.
- Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 12A.17

Table 12A.17 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (count), 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Negative/Nil incomes	\$1-\$399	\$400-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1000 or more	Not stated	Total
Males	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Torres Strait Islander (d)								
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)	169	1 113	320	162	74	74	68	1 980
Balance of Queensland (e)	620	2 063	879	621	383	620	1 256	6 442
Balance of Australia (e)	532	2 264	837	642	393	769	838	6 275
Australia	1 321	5 440	2 036	1 425	850	1 463	2 162	14 697
Aboriginal Australia	10 354	53 941	13 335	9 951	6 447	11 079	16 895	122 002
Indigenous (f) Australia	11 675	59 381	15 371	11 376	7 297	12 542	19 057	136 699
Non-Indigenous Australia	439 933	1 937 385	924 377	890 526	725 033	1 930 114	314 220	7 161 588
Not stated Australia	7 366	33 539	12 262	8 443	5 664	11 048	401 303	479 625
Total males Australia	458 974	2 030 305	952 010	910 345	737 994	1 953 704	734 580	7 777 912
Females								
Torres Strait Islander (d)								
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)	186	1 234	355	208	58	58	77	2 176
Balance of Queensland (e)	602	2 908	1 154	507	264	303	726	6 464
Balance of Australia (e)	508	2 900	882	424	234	336	774	6 058

Table 12A.17

Table 12A.17 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (count), 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Negative/Nil incomes	\$1-\$399	\$400-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1000 or more	Not stated	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Australia	1 296	7 042	2 391	1 139	556	697	1 577	14 698
Aboriginal								
Australia	10 276	70 866	18 914	8 741	4 934	6 348	12 436	132 515
Indigenous (g)								
Australia	11 572	77 908	21 305	9 880	5 490	7 045	14 013	147 213
Non-Indigenous								
Not stated								
Australia	9 748	53 081	13 357	5 812	3 259	5 081	338 978	429 316
Total females								
Australia	681 522	3 356 460	1 218 993	781 937	519 559	899 366	682 326	8 140 163
Persons								
Torres Strait Islander (d)								
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)	355	2 347	675	370	132	132	145	4 156
Balance of Queensland (e)	1 222	4 971	2 033	1 128	647	923	1 982	12 906
Balance of Australia (e)	1 040	5 164	1 719	1 066	627	1 105	1 612	12 333
Australia								
Aboriginal	2 617	12 482	4 427	2 564	1 406	2 160	3 739	29 395
Australia	20 630	124 807	32 249	18 692	11 381	17 427	29 331	254 517
Indigenous (g)								
Australia	23 247	137 289	36 676	21 256	12 787	19 587	33 070	283 912
Non-Indigenous								

Table 12A.17

Table 12A.17 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (count), 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Negative/Nil incomes</i>	\$1-\$399	\$400-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1000 or more	<i>Not stated</i>	Total
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Australia	1 100 135	5 162 856	2 108 708	1 656 771	1 235 843	2 817 354	643 555	14 725 222
Not stated								
Australia	17 114	86 620	25 619	14 255	8 923	16 129	740 281	908 941
Total persons								
Australia	1 140 496	5 386 765	2 171 003	1 692 282	1 257 553	2 853 070	1 416 906	15 918 075

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
- (b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.
- (c) Weekly income is the gross amount received from all sources.
- (d) Comprises persons who reported Torres Strait Islander descent and those who reported both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander descent.
- (e) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.
- (f) Comprises 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.
 - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.18

Table 12A.18 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Negative/ <i>Nil</i> incomes	\$1–\$399	\$400–\$599	\$600–\$799	\$800–\$999	\$1000 or more	Total (d)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Males							
Torres Strait Islander (e)							
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (f)	8.8	58.2	16.7	8.5	3.9	3.9	100.0
Balance of Queensland (f)	12.0	39.8	16.9	12.0	7.4	12.0	100.0
Balance of Australia (f)	9.8	41.6	15.4	11.8	7.2	14.1	100.0
Australia	10.5	43.4	16.2	11.4	6.8	11.7	100.0
Aboriginal Australia	9.9	51.3	12.7	9.5	6.1	10.5	100.0
Indigenous (g)	9.9	50.5	13.1	9.7	6.2	10.7	100.0
Australia	6.4	28.3	13.5	13.0	10.6	28.2	100.0
Non-Indigenous Australia	9.4	42.8	15.7	10.8	7.2	14.1	100.0
Not stated Australia	6.5	28.8	13.5	12.9	10.5	27.7	100.0
Total males Australia							
Females							
Torres Strait Islander (e)							
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (f)	8.9	58.8	16.9	9.9	2.8	2.8	100.0
Balance of Queensland (f)	10.5	50.7	20.1	8.8	4.6	5.3	100.0
Balance of Australia (f)	9.6	54.9	16.7	8.0	4.4	6.4	100.0

Table 12A.18

Table 12A.18 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b), (c)

		Negative/Nil incomes	\$1-\$399	\$400-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1000 or more	Total (d)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Australia		9.9	53.7	18.2	8.7	4.2	5.3	100.0
Aboriginal	Australia	8.6	59.0	15.8	7.3	4.1	5.3	100.0
Indigenous (g)	Australia	8.7	58.5	16.0	7.4	4.1	5.3	100.0
Non-Indigenous								
Not stated	Australia	10.8	58.8	14.8	6.4	3.6	5.6	100.0
Total females	Australia	9.1	45.0	16.3	10.5	7.0	12.1	100.0
Persons								
Torres Strait Islander (e)								
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (f)		8.9	58.5	16.8	9.2	3.3	3.3	100.0
Balance of Queensland (f)		11.2	45.5	18.6	10.3	5.9	8.4	100.0
Balance of Australia (f)		9.7	48.2	16.0	9.9	5.8	10.3	100.0
Australia		10.2	48.7	17.3	10.0	5.5	8.4	100.0
Aboriginal	Australia	9.2	55.4	14.3	8.3	5.1	7.7	100.0
Indigenous (g)	Australia	9.3	54.7	14.6	8.5	5.1	7.8	100.0
Non-Indigenous								

Table 12A.18

Table 12A.18 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over (proportion), 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Negative/Nil incomes	\$1-\$399	\$400-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1000 or more	Total (d)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Australia	7.8	36.7	15.0	11.8	8.8	20.0	100.0
Not stated							
Australia	10.1	51.4	15.2	8.5	5.3	9.6	100.0
Total persons							
Australia	7.9	37.1	15.0	11.7	8.7	19.7	100.0

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
- (b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.
- (c) Weekly income is the gross amount received from all sources.
- (d) Excludes people who did not state their income.
- (e) Comprises persons who reported Torres Strait Islander descent and those who reported both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander descent.
- (f) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.
- (g) Comprises 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.
- na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.
- Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.19

**Table 12A.19 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over
(median and mean), 2006 (a), (b)**

	<i>Median Individual Income</i> (c)	<i>Mean Individual Income</i> (c)
	\$ week	\$ week
Males		
Torres Strait Islander (d)		
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)	242	364
Balance of Queensland (e)	380	490
Balance of Australia (e)	381	518
Australia	354	483
Aboriginal		
Australia	268	441
Indigenous (f)		
Australia	277	446
Non-Indigenous		
Australia	627	742
Not stated		
Australia	376	523
Total males		
Australia	618	734
Females		
Torres Strait Islander (d)		
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)	294	357
Balance of Queensland (e)	320	390
Balance of Australia (e)	297	395
Australia	306	387
Aboriginal		
Australia	275	371
Indigenous (f)		
Australia	278	372
Non-Indigenous		
Not stated		
Australia	271	367
Total females		
Australia	364	487
Persons		
Torres Strait Islander (d)		
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)	269	360
Balance of Queensland (e)	340	437

Table 12A.19

**Table 12A.19 Individual weekly income of people aged 15 years and over
(median and mean), 2006 (a), (b)**

	<i>Median Individual Income</i> (c)	<i>Mean Individual Income</i> (c)
	\$ week	\$ week
Balance of Australia (e)	330	457
Australia	323	434
Aboriginal		
Australia	272	404
Indigenous (g)		
Australia	278	407
Non-Indigenous		
Australia	473	613
Not stated		
Australia	309	440
Total persons		
Australia	466	607

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
- (b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.
- (c) When the median and mean lies within a range which does not have two specified finite end points (ie: \$2,000 or more in the case of INCP) the default value (ie: \$2,000 in the case of INCP) is retained.
- (d) Includes 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.
- (e) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.
- (f) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 12A.20

Table 12A.20 Median individual weekly income and Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios, people aged 15 years and over, 2006 (a), (b)

	Median individual income (\$/week)							Indigenous income as a proportion of non-Indigenous income (c)		
	Torres Strait Islander (d)	Aboriginal (e)	Indigenous (f)	Non-Indigenous stated	Total	\$/week	\$/week	Torres Strait Islander (d)	Aboriginal (e)	Indigenous (f)
	\$/week	\$/week	\$/week	\$/week	\$/week	\$/week	\$/week	%	%	%
Males										
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (g)	224	220	224	573	550	277	39.1	38.4	39.1	
Balance of Queensland (g)	263	248	250	473	288	465	55.6	52.4	52.9	
Balance of Australia (g)	313	196	198	514	306	508	60.9	38.1	38.5	
Australia	274	202	210	506	301	498	54.2	39.9	41.5	
Females										
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (g)	255	284	256	453	216	277	56.3	62.7	56.5	
Balance of Queensland (g)	267	255	257	288	244	286	92.7	88.5	89.2	
Balance of Australia (g)	265	224	227	294	246	293	90.1	76.2	77.2	
Australia	264	233	236	293	246	291	90.1	79.5	80.5	
Persons										
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (g)	241	263	242	517	250	277	46.6	50.9	46.8	
Balance of Queensland (g)	266	252	254	360	259	355	73.9	70.0	70.6	
Balance of Australia (g)	283	209	214	386	264	381	73.3	54.1	55.4	
Australia	268	221	226	380	263	375	70.5	58.2	59.5	

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

Table 12A.20

Table 12A.20 Median individual weekly income and Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios, people aged 15 years and over, 2006 (a), (b)

-
- (b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.
 - (c) Indigenous income as a proportion of non-Indigenous income has been calculated by dividing the median individual weekly income of Torres Strait Islander people, Aboriginal people and all Indigenous people by the median individual weekly income of non-Indigenous people. 100 implies parity between Indigenous and non-Indigenous incomes.
 - (d) Comprises persons who reported Torres Strait Islander descent and those who reported both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander descent.
 - (e) Comprises persons who reported Aboriginal descent only.
 - (f) Comprises 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Aboriginal', and 'Both Torres Strait Islander & Aboriginal'.
 - (g) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.
- Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 *Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 12A.21

Table 12A.21 Count and proportion of people aged 15–64 years, by labour force status, 2001 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Torres Strait Islander (c)						
Torres Strait Area (d)						
Employed	1 187	73.5	881	53.8	2 068	63.6
Unemployed	71	4.4	45	2.7	116	3.6
Not in the labour force	356	22.1	712	43.5	1 068	32.8
Total stated	1 614	100.0	1 638	100.0	3 252	100.0
Not stated	40	..	54	..	94	..
Total	1 654	..	1 692	..	3 346	..
Balance of Queensland (d)						
Employed	2 466	51.7	2 017	39.1	4 483	45.2
Unemployed	776	16.3	529	10.3	1 305	13.1
Not in the labour force	1 530	32.1	2 607	50.6	4 137	41.7
Total stated	4 772	100.0	5 153	100.0	9 925	100.0
Not stated	161	..	177	..	338	..
Total	4 933	..	5 330	..	10 263	..
Balance of Australia (d)						
Employed	3 001	55.2	2 207	42.9	5 208	49.2
Unemployed	756	13.9	442	8.6	1 198	11.3
Not in the labour force	1 683	30.9	2 501	48.6	4 184	39.5
Total stated	5 440	100.0	5 150	100.0	10 590	100.0
Not stated	174	..	197	..	371	..
Total	5 614	..	5 347	..	10 961	..
Australia						
Employed	6 654	56.3	5 105	42.8	11 759	49.5
Unemployed	1 603	13.6	1 016	8.5	2 619	11.0
Total stated	11 826	100.0	11 941	100.0	23 767	100.0
Not stated	375	..	428	..	803	..
Total	12 201	..	12 369	..	24 570	..
Aboriginal						
Australia						
Employed	47 615	47.6	40 213	37.8	87 828	42.5
Unemployed	13 624	13.6	8 687	8.2	22 311	10.8
Not in the labour force	38 893	38.8	57 560	54.1	96 453	46.7
Total stated	100 132	100.0	106 460	100.0	206 592	100.0

Table 12A.21

Table 12A.21 Count and proportion of people aged 15–64 years, by labour force status, 2001 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Not stated	3 194	..	3 280	..	6 474	..
Total	103 326	..	109 740	..	213 066	..
Indigenous (e)						
Australia						
Employed	54 269	48.5	45 318	38.3	99 587	43.2
Unemployed	15 227	13.6	9 703	8.2	24 930	10.8
Not in the labour force	42 462	37.9	63 380	53.5	105 842	45.9
Total stated	111 958	100.0	118 401	100.0	230 359	100.0
Not stated	3 569	..	3 708	..	7 277	..
Total	115 527	..	122 109	..	237 636	..
Non-Indigenous						
Australia						
Employed	4 354 041	74.5	3 631 147	61.5	7 985 188	68.0
Unemployed	371 244	6.4	253 093	4.3	624 337	5.3
Not in the labour force	1 116 504	19.1	2 016 543	34.2	3 133 047	26.7
Total stated	5 841 789	100.0	5 900 783	100.0	11 742 572	100.0
Not stated	31 844	..	36 610	..	68 454	..
Total	5 873 633	..	5 937 393	..	11 811 026	..
Not stated						
Australia						
Employed	29 376	56.2	21 322	46.6	50 698	51.8
Unemployed	4 444	8.5	2 427	5.3	6 871	7.0
Not in the labour force	18 425	35.3	21 963	48.0	40 388	41.2
Total stated	52 245	100.0	45 712	100.0	97 957	100.0
Not stated	178 381	..	160 896	..	339 277	..
Total	230 626	..	206 608	..	437 234	..
Total						
Australia						
Employed	4 437 686	73.9	3 697 787	61.0	8 135 473	67.4
Unemployed	390 915	6.5	265 223	4.4	656 138	5.4
Not in the labour force	1 177 391	19.6	2 101 886	34.7	3 279 277	27.2
Total stated	6 005 992	100.0	6 064 896	100.0	12 070 888	100.0
Not stated	213 794	..	201 214	..	415 008	..
Total	6 219 786	..	6 266 110	..	12 485 896	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

Table 12A.21

Table 12A.21 Count and proportion of people aged 15–64 years, by labour force status, 2001 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Includes 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(e) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2001 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 12A.22

Table 12A.22 Count and proportion of people aged 15–64 years, by labour force status, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Torres Strait Islander (c)						
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (d)						
Employed	1 427	78.3	1 192	60.3	2 619	68.9
Unemployed	60	3.3	69	3.5	129	3.4
Not in the labour force	335	18.4	716	36.2	1 051	27.7
Total stated	1 822	100.0	1 977	100.0	3 799	100.0
Not stated	71	..	64	..	135	..
Total	1 893	..	2 041	..	3 934	..
Balance of Queensland (d)						
Employed	3 255	56.6	2 590	45.7	5 845	51.2
Unemployed	511	8.9	461	8.1	972	8.5
Not in the labour force	1 983	34.5	2 622	46.2	4 605	40.3
Total stated	5 749	100.0	5 673	100.0	11 422	100.0
Not stated	349	..	339	..	688	..
Total	6 098	..	6 012	..	12 110	..
Balance of Australia (d)						
Employed	3 072	60.1	2 334	48.3	5 406	54.3
Unemployed	470	9.2	373	7.7	843	8.5
Not in the labour force	1 572	30.7	2 129	44.0	3 701	37.2
Total stated	5 114	100.0	4 836	100.0	9 950	100.0
Not stated	488	..	373	..	861	..
Total	5 602	..	5 209	..	10 811	..
Australia						
Employed	7 754	61.1	6 116	49.0	13 870	55.1
Unemployed	1 041	8.2	903	7.2	1 944	7.7
Total stated	12 685	100.0	12 486	100.0	25 171	100.0
Not stated	908	..	776	..	1 684	..
Total	13 593	..	13 262	..	26 855	..
Aboriginal						
Australia						
Employed	57 087	52.0	50 581	42.6	107 668	47.2
Unemployed	11 159	10.2	9 440	8.0	20 599	9.0
Not in the labour force	41 440	37.8	58 588	49.4	100 028	43.8
Total stated	109 686	100.0	118 609	100.0	228 295	100.0

Table 12A.22

Table 12A.22 Count and proportion of people aged 15–64 years, by labour force status, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Not stated	7 019	..	6 639	..	13 658	..
Total	116 705	..	125 248	..	241 953	..
Indigenous (e)						
Australia						
Employed	64 841	53.0	56 697	43.2	121 538	48.0
Unemployed	12 200	10.0	10 343	7.9	22 543	8.9
Not in the labour force	45 330	37.0	64 055	48.9	109 385	43.2
Total stated	122 371	100.0	131 095	100.0	253 466	100.0
Not stated	7 927	..	7 415	..	15 342	..
Total	130 298	..	138 510	..	268 808	..
Non-Indigenous						
Australia						
Employed	4 660 653	77.8	4 034 342	65.6	8 694 995	71.7
Unemployed	251 168	4.2	220 060	3.6	471 228	3.9
Not in the labour force	1 077 037	18.0	1 891 971	30.8	2 969 008	24.5
Total stated	5 988 858	100.0	6 146 373	100.0	12 135 231	100.0
Not stated	73 162	..	68 391	..	141 553	..
Total	6 062 020	..	6 214 764	..	12 276 784	..
Not stated						
Australia						
Employed	39 317	64.6	29 826	52.2	69 143	58.6
Unemployed	3 411	5.6	2 393	4.2	5 804	4.9
Not in the labour force	18 129	29.8	24 931	43.6	43 060	36.5
Total stated	60 857	100.0	57 150	100.0	118 007	100.0
Not stated	338 790	..	271 321	..	610 111	..
Total	399 647	..	328 471	..	728 118	..
Total						
Australia						
Employed	4 764 811	77.2	4 120 865	65.1	8 885 676	71.0
Unemployed	266 780	4.3	232 797	3.7	499 577	4.0
Not in the labour force	1 140 496	18.5	1 980 958	31.3	3 121 454	25.0
Total stated	6 172 087	100.0	6 334 620	100.0	12 506 707	100.0
Not stated	419 877	..	347 126	..	767 003	..
Total	6 591 964	..	6 681 746	..	13 273 710	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

Table 12A.22

Table 12A.22 Count and proportion of people aged 15–64 years, by labour force status, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(e) Comprises 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Aboriginal', and 'Both Torres Strait Islander & Aboriginal'.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 12A.23

Table 12A.23 Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) participation by Indigenous people aged 15–64 years as a proportion of total employed Indigenous people, Torres Strait Indigenous Region, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Torres Strait Indigenous Region</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>
Torres Strait Islander (f)		
Part time		
Part time: Participant worker in CDEP	847	32.5
Part time: Other employment	278	10.7
Total Part time employment	1 125	43.2
Full time		
Full time: Participant worker in CDEP	411	15.8
Full time: Other employment	818	31.4
Total Full time employment	1 229	47.2
Away from work		
Employed, away from work: Participant worker in CDEP	107	4.1
Employed, away from work: CDEP not stated	—	—
Employed, away from work: Other employment	143	5.5
Total Employed, away from work	250	9.6
Total		
Total Employed	2 604	100.0
 Indigenous (g)		
Part time		
Part time: Participant worker in CDEP	852	32.0
Part time: Other employment	291	10.9
Total Part time employment	1 143	42.9
Full time		
Full time: Participant worker in CDEP	416	15.6
Full time: Other employment	850	31.9
Total Full time employment	1 266	47.5
Away from work		
Employed, away from work: CDEP not stated	—	—
Employed, away from work: Other employment	146	5.5
Total Employed, away from work	257	9.6
Total		
Total Employed	2 666	100.0

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

Table 12A.23

Table 12A.23 Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) participation by Indigenous people aged 15–64 years as a proportion of total employed Indigenous people, Torres Strait Indigenous Region, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

-
- (c) In the Census, the question on CDEP is only included on the Interviewer household form. Interviewer household forms are designed specifically for use in discrete Indigenous communities. Most Indigenous people fill out standard forms that do not ask about CDEP.
 - (d) The CDEP data in the Census suffer from some under reporting, as people often do not identify as participating in CDEP, but may consider that they are unemployed, or working for the government or a community organisation. The Australian Bureau of Statistics estimates that it identifies around 60 per cent of CDEP participants overall, although identification is higher in remote and very remote areas.
 - (e) Care should be exercised when using Community Development Employment Projects Participation due to its limited collection in the 2006 Census. This variable does provide information on the characteristics of those persons for whom it was collected. For 2006, the number of persons in the CDEP category 'Participant worker in CDEP' was 14 497.
 - (f) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.
 - (g) Comprises 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Aboriginal', and 'Both Torres Strait Islander & Aboriginal'.
 - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 12A.24

Table 12A.24 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, by age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

		One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Torres Strait Islander (e)						
Torres Strait Area (f)						
0–4		213	187	400	31	431
5–14		381	348	729	60	789
15–24		221	201	422	38	460
25–34		152	226	378	27	405
35–44		91	193	284	28	312
45–54		63	151	214	18	232
55–64		44	56	100	5	105
65+		29	68	97	8	105
Total		1 194	1 430	2 624	215	2 839
Balance of Queensland (f)						
0–4		391	918	1 309	77	1 386
5–14		713	1 686	2 399	171	2 570
15–24		444	978	1 422	136	1 558
25–34		247	855	1 102	66	1 168
35–44		139	613	752	62	814
45–54		108	361	469	61	530
55–64		30	175	205	20	225
65+		24	132	156	16	172
Total		2 096	5 718	7 814	609	8 423

Table 12A.24

Table 12A.24 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, by age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

		One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
	Balance of Australia (f)					
0–4		213	762	975	51	1 026
5–14		424	1 615	2 039	123	2 162
15–24		275	1 054	1 329	119	1 448
25–34		119	905	1 024	55	1 079
35–44		106	816	922	84	1 006
45–54		68	658	726	59	785
65+		15	310	325	23	348
Total		1 263	6 521	7 784	541	8 325
	Australia					
0–4		817	1 867	2 684	159	2 843
5–14		1 518	3 649	5 167	354	5 521
15–24		940	2 233	3 173	293	3 466
25–34		518	1 986	2 504	148	2 652
35–44		336	1 622	1 958	174	2 132
45–54		239	1 170	1 409	138	1 547
55–64		117	632	749	52	801
65+		68	510	578	47	625
Total		4 553	13 669	18 222	1 365	19 587

Table 12A.24

Table 12A.24 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, by age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

		One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded no.	Total for which utilisation could be determined no.	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d) no.	<i>Total</i> no.
Australia						
0–4		6 811	14 454	21 265	929	22 194
5–14		14 932	29 667	44 599	2 493	47 092
15–24		10 219	16 835	27 054	1 834	28 888
25–34		6 401	15 073	21 474	1 180	22 654
35–44		4 533	12 766	17 299	1 274	18 573
45–54		2 593	8 689	11 282	948	12 230
55–64		1 200	4 380	5 580	410	5 990
65+		851	2 474	3 325	244	3 569
Total		47 540	104 338	151 878	9 312	161 190
Indigenous (g)						
Australia						
0–4		7 628	16 321	23 949	1 088	25 037
5–14		16 450	33 316	49 766	2 847	52 613
15–24		11 159	19 068	30 227	2 127	32 354
25–34		6 919	17 059	23 978	1 328	25 306
35–44		4 869	14 388	19 257	1 448	20 705
55–64		1 317	5 012	6 329	462	6 791
65+		919	2 984	3 903	291	4 194
Total		52 093	118 007	170 100	10 677	180 777

Table 12A.24

Table 12A.24 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, by age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

		One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Non-Indigenous						
Australia						
0–4	44 882	504 757	549 639	8 397	558 036	
5–14	111 524	1 086 542	1 198 066	33 994	1 232 060	
15–24	127 991	935 256	1 063 247	55 677	1 118 924	
25–34	67 932	1 066 509	1 134 441	31 802	1 166 243	
35–44	64 423	1 158 284	1 222 707	38 140	1 260 847	
45–54	52 314	1 034 254	1 086 568	64 649	1 151 217	
55–64	19 705	735 876	755 581	32 607	788 188	
65+	13 851	843 462	857 313	21 550	878 863	
Total	502 622	7 364 940	7 867 562	286 816	8 154 378	
Not stated						
Australia						
0–4	2 067	14 491	16 558	1 397	17 955	
5–14	2 680	12 470	15 150	2 279	17 429	
15–24	2 657	9 536	12 193	2 789	14 982	
25–34	1 592	8 631	10 223	2 680	12 903	
35–44	1 086	8 192	9 278	2 370	11 648	
45–54	737	8 007	8 744	2 147	10 891	
55–64	344	8 474	8 818	1 853	10 671	
65+	575	23 780	24 355	4 489	28 844	

Table 12A.24

Table 12A.24 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, by age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Total	11 738	93 581	105 319	20 004	125 323
Australia					
0–4	54 577	535 569	590 146	10 882	601 028
5–14	130 654	1 132 328	1 262 982	39 120	1 302 102
15–24	141 807	963 860	1 105 667	60 593	1 166 260
25–34	76 443	1 092 199	1 168 642	35 810	1 204 452
35–44	70 378	1 180 864	1 251 242	41 958	1 293 200
45–54	55 883	1 052 120	1 108 003	67 882	1 175 885
55–64	21 366	749 362	770 728	34 922	805 650
65+	15 345	870 226	885 571	26 330	911 901
Total	566 453	7 576 528	8 142 981	317 497	8 460 478

- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
 (b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.

Table 12A.24

Table 12A.24 **Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, by age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
(c) Housing overcrowding is based on the Canadian National Occupancy Standard for housing appropriateness.	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>

The measure assesses the bedroom requirements of a household by specifying that:

- there should be no more than two persons per bedroom
- children less than 5 years of age of different sexes may reasonably share a bedroom
- children 5 years of age or older of opposite sex should have separate bedrooms
- children less than 18 years of age and of the same sex may reasonably share a bedroom
- single households members 18 years or over should have a separate bedroom, as should parents or couples.

Households living in dwellings where this standard cannot be met are considered to be overcrowded.

Excludes 'Visitor only', and 'Other not classifiable' households.

(d) Includes: unable to determine/not stated/no extra bedrooms required/spare bedrooms.

(e) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(f) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(g) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.25

		Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)			Total
		One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)
		no.	no.	no.	no.
Torres Strait Islander (e)					
Torres Strait Area (f)					
0–4	178	155	333	25	358
5–14	334	308	642	46	688
15–24	235	176	411	35	446
25–34	172	188	360	34	394
35–44	113	178	291	32	323
45–54	86	142	228	14	242
55–64	41	85	126	7	133
65+	49	64	113	15	128
Total	1 208	1 296	2 504	208	2 712
Balance of Queensland (f)					
0–4	393	929	1 322	64	1 386
5–14	750	1 495	2 245	164	2 409
15–24	467	1 061	1 528	118	1 646
25–34	338	941	1 279	102	1 381
35–44	200	648	848	93	941
45–54	106	444	550	63	613
55–64	57	226	283	27	310
65+	50	160	210	13	223
Total	2 361	5 904	8 265	644	8 909

Table 12A.25

		Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)			Total
		One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)
		no.	no.	no.	no.
Balance of Australia (f)					
0–4		192	724	916	43
5–14		417	1 484	1 901	124
15–24		245	987	1 232	95
25–34		194	945	1 139	61
35–44		124	787	911	98
45–54		82	646	728	74
65+		22	407	429	29
Total		1 308	6 358	7 666	544
Australia					
0–4		763	1 808	2 571	132
5–14		1 501	3 287	4 788	334
15–24		947	2 224	3 171	248
25–34		704	2 074	2 778	197
35–44		437	1 613	2 050	223
45–54		274	1 232	1 506	151
55–64		130	689	819	54
65+		121	631	752	57
Total		4 877	13 558	18 435	1 396
		19 831			

Table 12A.25

	Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)				<i>Total no.</i>
	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	
Aboriginal	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Australia					
0–4	6 630	14 203	20 833	883	21 716
5–14	13 944	27 777	41 721	2 540	44 261
15–24	10 083	18 174	28 257	1 747	30 004
25–34	7 699	18 292	25 991	1 476	27 467
35–44	5 770	14 723	20 493	1 752	22 245
45–54	3 195	9 450	12 645	1 005	13 650
55–64	1 634	4 788	6 422	434	6 856
65+	1 259	3 192	4 451	307	4 758
Total	50 214	110 599	160 813	10 144	170 957
Indigenous (g)					
Australia					
0–4	7 393	16 011	23 404	1 015	24 419
5–14	15 445	31 064	46 509	2 874	49 383
15–24	11 030	20 398	31 428	1 995	33 423
25–34	8 403	20 366	28 769	1 673	30 442
35–44	6 207	16 336	22 543	1 975	24 518
55–64	1 764	5 477	7 241	488	7 729
65+	1 380	3 823	5 203	364	5 567
Total	55 091	124 157	179 248	11 540	190 788

Table 12A.25

		Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)				<i>Total no.</i>
		<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	
Non-Indigenous		<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Australia						
0–4	42 636	479 038	521 674	7 742	529 416	
5–14	106 993	1 030 324	1 137 317	32 540	1 169 857	
15–24	116 744	925 971	1 042 715	50 504	1 093 219	
25–34	73 868	1 140 360	1 214 228	27 426	1 241 654	
35–44	81 151	1 216 709	1 297 860	50 665	1 348 525	
45–54	51 460	1 064 721	1 116 181	73 042	1 189 223	
55–64	17 569	736 852	754 421	26 203	780 624	
65+	19 842	1 016 116	1 035 958	27 627	1 063 585	
Total	510 263	7 610 091	8 120 354	295 749	8 416 103	
Not stated						
Australia						
0–4	2 026	13 882	15 908	1 304	17 212	
5–14	2 615	11 600	14 215	2 221	16 436	
15–24	1 962	7 643	9 605	2 091	11 696	
25–34	1 271	7 080	8 351	2 109	10 460	
35–44	1 029	7 427	8 456	2 085	10 541	
45–54	703	8 482	9 185	1 844	11 029	
55–64	370	10 399	10 769	1 611	12 380	
65+	709	43 870	44 579	7 497	52 076	
Total	10 685	110 383	121 068	20 762	141 830	

Table 12A.25

Table 12A.25 **Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

Total	Australia	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
		52 055	508 931	560 986	10 061	571 047
	0–4	125 053	1 072 988	1 198 041	37 635	1 235 676
	5–14	129 736	954 012	1 083 748	54 590	1 138 338
	15–24	83 542	1 167 806	1 251 348	31 208	1 282 556
	25–34	88 387	1 240 472	1 328 859	54 725	1 383 584
	35–44	55 632	1 083 885	1 139 517	76 042	1 215 559
	45–54	19 703	752 728	772 431	28 302	800 733
	55–64	21 931	1 063 809	1 085 740	35 488	1 121 228
	65+	576 039	7 844 631	8 420 670	328 051	8 748 721

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Housing overcrowding is based on the Canadian National Occupancy Standard for housing appropriateness.

(d) Includes: 'Visitor only', and 'Other not classifiable' households.

(e) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(f) The measure assesses the bedroom requirements of a household by specifying that:

- there should be no more than two persons per bedroom

- children less than 5 years of age of different sexes may reasonably share a bedroom

- children 5 years of age or older of opposite sex should have separate bedrooms

- children less than 18 years of age and of the same sex may reasonably share a bedroom

- single households members 18 years or over should have a separate bedroom, as should parents or couples.

Households living in dwellings where this standard cannot be met are considered to be overcrowded.

Excludes 'Visitor only', and 'Other not classifiable' households.

(g) Includes: 'Visitor only', and 'Other not classifiable' households.

Table 12A.25

Table 12A.25 **Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>

(f) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(g) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.26

Table 12A.26 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total		
					no.	no.	no.
Torres Strait Islander (e)							
Torres Strait Area (f)							
0–4	391	342	733	56	789		
5–14	715	656	1371	106	1477		
15–24	456	377	833	73	906		
25–34	324	414	738	61	799		
35–44	204	371	575	60	635		
45–54	149	293	442	32	474		
55–64	85	141	226	12	238		
65+	78	132	210	23	233		
Total	2402	2726	5128	423	5551		
Balance of Queensland (f)							
0–4	784	1847	2631	141	2772		
5–14	1463	3181	4644	335	4979		
15–24	911	2039	2950	254	3204		
25–34	585	1796	2381	168	2549		
35–44	339	1261	1600	155	1755		
45–54	214	805	1019	124	1143		
55–64	87	401	488	47	535		
65+	74	292	366	29	395		
Total	4457	11622	16079	1253	17332		

Table 12A.26

Table 12A.26 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Balance of Australia (f)					
0–4	405	1486	1891	94	1985
5–14	841	3099	3940	247	4187
15–24	520	2041	2561	214	2775
25–34	313	1850	2163	116	2279
35–44	230	1603	1833	182	2015
45–54	150	1304	1454	133	1587
65+	37	717	754	52	806
Total Australia	2571	12879	15450	1085	16535
0–4	1580	3675	5255	291	5546
5–14	3019	6936	9955	688	10643
15–24	1887	4457	6344	541	6885
25–34	1222	4060	5282	345	5627
35–44	773	3235	4008	397	4405
45–54	513	2402	2915	289	3204
55–64	247	1321	1568	106	1674
65+	189	1141	1330	104	1434
Total	9430	27227	36657	2761	39418

Table 12A.26

Table 12A.26 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

Aboriginal		One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
						no.
						no.
Australia						
0–4	13441	28657	42098	1812	43910	
5–14	28876	57444	86320	5033	91353	
15–24	20302	35009	55311	3581	58892	
25–34	14100	33365	47465	2656	50121	
35–44	10303	27489	37792	3026	40818	
45–54	5788	18139	23927	1953	25880	
55–64	2834	9168	12002	844	12846	
65+	2110	5666	7776	551	8327	
Total	97754	214937	312691	19456	332147	
Indigenous (g)						
Australia						
0–4	15021	32332	47353	2103	49456	
5–14	31895	64380	96275	5721	101996	
15–24	22189	39466	61655	4122	65777	
25–34	15322	37425	52747	3001	55748	
35–44	11076	30724	41800	3423	45223	
55–64	3081	10489	13570	950	14520	
65+	2299	6807	9106	655	9761	
Total	107184	242164	349348	22217	371565	

Table 12A.26

Table 12A.26 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

		One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Non-Indigenous						
Australia						
0–4	87518	983795	1071313	16139	1087452	
5–14	218517	2116866	2335383	66534	2401917	
15–24	244735	1861227	2105962	106181	2212143	
25–34	141800	2206869	2348669	59228	2407897	
35–44	145574	2374993	2520567	88805	2609372	
45–54	103774	2098975	2202749	137691	2340440	
55–64	37274	1472728	1510002	58810	1568812	
65+	33693	1859578	1893271	49177	1942448	
Total	1012885	14975031	15987916	582565	16570481	
Not stated						
Australia						
0–4	4093	28373	32466	2701	35167	
5–14	5295	24070	29365	4500	33865	
15–24	4619	17179	21798	4880	26678	
25–34	2863	15711	18574	4789	23363	
35–44	2115	15619	17734	4455	22189	
45–54	1440	16489	17929	3991	21920	
55–64	714	18873	19587	3464	23051	
65+	1284	67650	68934	11986	80920	

Table 12A.26

Table 12A.26 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded			Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
		no.		no.			
		no.	no.	no.			
Total	22423	203964	226387	226387	40766	267153	
Australia							
0–4	106632	1044500	1151132	1151132	20943	1172075	
5–14	255707	2205316	2461023	2461023	76755	2537778	
15–24	271543	1917872	2189415	2189415	115183	2304598	
25–34	159985	2260005	2419990	2419990	67018	2487008	
35–44	158765	2421336	2580101	2580101	96683	2676784	
45–54	111515	2136005	2247520	2247520	143924	2391444	
55–64	41069	1502090	1543159	1543159	63224	1606383	
65+	37276	1934035	1971311	1971311	61818	2033129	
Total	1142492	15421159	16563651	16563651	645548	17209199	

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.

Table 12A.26

Table 12A.26 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
(c) Housing overcrowding is based on the Canadian National Occupancy Standard for housing appropriateness.					
The measure assesses the bedroom requirements of a household by specifying that:					
- there should be no more than two persons per bedroom					
- children less than 5 years of age of different sexes may reasonably share a bedroom					
- children 5 years of age or older of opposite sex should have separate bedrooms					
- children less than 18 years of age and of the same sex may reasonably share a bedroom					
- single households members 18 years or over should have a separate bedroom, as should parents or couples.					
Households living in dwellings where this standard cannot be met are considered to be overcrowded.					
Excludes 'Visitor only', and 'Other not classifiable' households.					
(d) Includes: unable to determine/not stated/no extra bedrooms required/spare bedrooms.					
(e) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.					
(f) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.					
(g) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.					
Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.					

Table 12A.27

Table 12A.27 Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)			Uncrowded			Total where utilisation could be determined		
	Males		Persons	Males		Persons	Males		Persons
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Torres Strait Islander (d)									
Torres Strait Area (e)									
0–4	53.3	53.5	53.3	46.8	46.5	46.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
5–14	52.3	52.0	52.2	47.7	48.0	47.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
15–24	52.4	57.2	54.7	47.6	42.8	45.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	40.2	47.8	43.9	59.8	52.2	56.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	32.0	38.8	35.5	68.0	61.2	64.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	29.4	37.7	33.7	70.6	62.3	66.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	44.0	32.5	37.6	56.0	67.5	62.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	29.9	43.4	37.1	70.1	56.6	62.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	45.5	48.2	46.8	54.5	51.8	53.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Balance of Queensland (e)									
0–4	29.9	29.7	29.8	70.1	70.3	70.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
5–14	29.7	33.4	31.5	70.3	66.6	68.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
15–24	31.2	30.6	30.9	68.8	69.4	69.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	22.4	26.4	24.6	77.6	73.6	75.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	18.5	23.6	21.2	81.5	76.4	78.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	23.0	19.3	21.0	77.0	80.7	79.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	14.6	20.1	17.8	85.4	79.9	82.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	15.4	23.8	20.2	84.6	76.2	79.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	26.8	28.6	27.7	73.2	71.4	72.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 12A.27

Table 12A.27 Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total where utilisation could be determined		
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Balance of Australia (e)															
0–4	21.8	21.0	21.4	78.2	79.0	78.6	78.2	79.0	78.1	78.7	78.7	79.7	80.1	79.7	100.0
5–14	20.8	21.9	21.3	79.2	78.1	78.1	79.3	79.0	80.1	79.7	79.7	80.1	80.0	79.7	100.0
15–24	20.7	19.9	20.3	79.3	80.1	80.1	80.4	83.0	88.4	83.0	85.5	85.5	80.1	80.0	100.0
25–34	11.6	17.0	14.5	86.4	88.5	86.4	88.5	86.4	88.5	86.4	87.5	87.5	88.5	87.5	100.0
35–44	11.5	13.6	12.5	90.3	92.2	90.3	90.3	92.2	92.2	91.2	91.2	91.2	90.3	90.3	100.0
55–64	9.7	7.8	8.8	95.4	94.9	94.9	95.4	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	100.0
65+	4.6	5.1	4.9	83.8	82.9	82.9	83.8	82.9	83.8	83.4	83.4	83.4	83.4	83.4	100.0
Total	16.2	17.1	16.6	70.3	69.6	70.3	70.3	69.6	70.3	69.9	69.9	70.3	70.3	70.3	100.0
Australia															
0–4	30.4	29.7	30.1	68.7	69.6	69.6	68.7	69.6	70.6	68.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	100.0
5–14	29.4	31.3	30.3	70.1	70.4	70.4	70.1	70.4	70.4	70.1	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	100.0
15–24	29.6	29.9	29.7	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	76.9	76.9	76.9	76.9	100.0
25–34	20.7	25.3	23.1	82.8	82.8	82.8	82.8	82.8	82.8	82.8	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7	100.0
35–44	17.2	21.3	19.3	83.0	81.8	81.8	83.0	81.8	83.0	81.8	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	100.0
45–54	17.0	18.2	17.6	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	100.0
55–64	15.6	15.9	15.8	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	100.0
65+	11.8	16.1	14.2	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3	100.0
Total	25.0	26.5	25.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	100.0

Table 12A.27

Table 12A.27 Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total where utilisation could be determined		
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Aboriginal															
Australia															
0–4	32.0	31.8	31.9	68.0	68.2	68.1	68.0	68.2	68.1	68.0	68.2	68.1	68.0	68.2	68.1
5–14	33.5	33.4	33.5	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.5
15–24	37.8	35.7	36.7	62.2	64.3	63.3	62.2	64.3	63.3	62.2	64.3	63.3	62.2	64.3	63.3
25–34	29.8	29.6	29.7	70.2	70.4	70.3	70.2	70.4	70.3	70.2	70.4	70.3	70.2	70.4	70.3
35–44	26.2	28.2	27.3	73.8	71.8	72.7	73.8	71.8	72.7	73.8	71.8	72.7	73.8	71.8	72.7
45–54	23.0	25.3	24.2	77.0	74.7	75.8	77.0	74.7	75.8	77.0	74.7	75.8	77.0	74.7	75.8
55–64	21.5	25.4	23.6	78.5	74.6	76.4	78.5	74.6	76.4	78.5	74.6	76.4	78.5	74.6	76.4
65+	25.6	28.3	27.1	74.4	71.7	72.9	74.4	71.7	72.9	74.4	71.7	72.9	74.4	71.7	72.9
Total	31.3	31.2	31.3	68.7	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.7	68.7
Indigenous (f)															
Australia															
0–4	31.9	31.6	31.7	68.1	68.4	68.3	68.1	68.4	68.3	68.1	68.4	68.3	68.1	68.4	68.3
5–14	33.1	33.2	33.1	66.9	66.8	66.9	66.9	66.8	66.9	66.9	66.8	66.9	66.9	66.8	66.9
15–24	36.9	35.1	36.0	63.1	64.9	64.0	63.1	64.9	64.0	63.1	64.9	64.0	63.1	64.9	64.0
25–34	28.9	29.2	29.0	71.1	70.8	71.0	71.1	70.8	71.0	71.1	70.8	71.0	71.1	70.8	71.0
45–54	22.3	24.5	23.5	77.7	75.5	76.5	77.7	75.5	76.5	77.7	75.5	76.5	77.7	75.5	76.5
55–64	20.8	24.4	22.7	79.2	75.6	77.3	79.2	75.6	77.3	79.2	75.6	77.3	79.2	75.6	77.3
65+	23.5	26.5	25.2	76.5	73.5	74.8	76.5	73.5	74.8	76.5	73.5	74.8	76.5	73.5	74.8
Total	30.6	30.7	30.7	69.4	69.3	69.3	69.4	69.3	69.3	69.4	69.3	69.3	69.4	69.3	69.3

Table 12A.27

Table 12A.27 Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total where utilisation could be determined		
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Non-Indigenous															
Australia															
0–4	8.2	8.2	8.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.0.7	90.6	90.6	91.8	91.8	91.8	90.6	90.6	100.0
5–14	9.3	9.3	9.3	11.2	11.2	11.6	88.0	88.8	88.8	89.4	89.4	89.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
15–24	12.0			6.1	6.1	6.0	94.0	93.9	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	6.0			5.3	5.3	5.8	94.7	93.7	93.7	94.2	94.2	94.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	4.8			4.6	4.6	4.7	95.2	95.4	95.4	95.3	95.3	95.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	2.6			2.3	2.3	2.5	97.4	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.5	97.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	1.6			1.9	1.9	1.8	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	6.4			6.3	6.3	6.3	93.6	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total															
Not stated															
Australia															
0–4	12.5	12.7	12.6	18.4	18.0	18.0	82.3	81.6	81.6	87.5	87.3	87.4	82.0	82.0	100.0
5–14	17.7			21.8	20.4	21.2	78.2	79.6	79.6	78.8	78.8	78.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
15–24	15.6			15.2	15.4	15.4	84.4	84.8	84.8	84.6	84.6	84.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	11.7			12.2	11.9	11.9	88.3	87.8	87.8	88.1	88.1	88.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	8.4			7.7	8.0	8.0	91.6	92.3	92.3	92.0	92.0	92.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	3.9			3.4	3.6	3.6	96.1	96.6	96.6	96.4	96.4	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	2.4			1.6	1.9	1.9	97.6	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total															

Table 12A.27

Table 12A.27 Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total where utilisation could be determined		
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Total	11.1	8.8	9.9	88.9	91.2	90.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Australia															
0–4	9.2	9.3	9.3	90.8	90.7	90.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5–14	10.3	10.4	10.4	89.7	89.6	89.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15–24	12.8	12.0	12.4	87.2	88.0	87.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	6.5	6.7	6.6	93.5	93.3	93.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	5.6	6.7	6.2	94.4	93.3	93.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	5.0	4.9	5.0	95.0	95.1	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	2.8	2.6	2.7	97.2	97.4	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	1.7	2.0	1.9	98.3	98.0	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	7.0	6.8	6.9	93.0	93.2	93.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Housing overcrowding is based on the Canadian National Occupancy Standard for housing appropriateness. The measure assesses the bedroom requirements of a household by specifying that:

- there should be no more than two persons per bedroom
 - children less than 5 years of age of different sexes may reasonably share a bedroom
 - children 5 years of age or older of opposite sex should have separate bedrooms
 - children less than 18 years of age and of the same sex may reasonably share a bedroom
 - single households members 18 years or over should have a separate bedroom, as should parents or couples.
- Households living in dwellings where this standard cannot be met are considered to be overcrowded.
- Excludes 'Visitor only', and 'Other not classifiable' households.

Table 12A.27

Table 12A.27 **Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total where utilisation could be determined	
	Males			Females			Males			Females				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
(d) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.														

(e) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(f) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.28

Table 12A.28 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Torres Strait Islander (e)					
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (f)					
0–4	245	217	462	10	472
5–14	356	478	834	18	852
15–24	227	285	512	14	526
25–34	156	247	403	14	417
35–44	103	232	335	11	346
45–54	72	200	272	9	281
55–64	30	110	140	6	146
65+	26	74	100	6	106
Total	1 215	1 843	3 058	88	3 146
Balance of Queensland (f)					
0–4	422	901	1 323	82	1 405
5–14	874	1 800	2 674	214	2 888
15–24	478	1 076	1 554	179	1 733
25–34	255	852	1 107	103	1 210
35–44	171	674	845	96	941
45–54	97	436	533	74	607
55–64	49	262	311	50	361
65+	27	174	201	38	239
Total	2 373	6 175	8 548	836	9 384

Table 12A.28

Table 12A.28 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Balance of Australia (f)					
0–4	164	704	868	67	935
5–14	387	1 474	1 861	186	2 047
15–24	276	1 027	1 303	177	1 480
25–34	126	775	901	81	982
35–44	97	731	828	117	945
45–54	60	695	755	123	878
65+	25	547	572	82	654
Total	1 168	6 477	7 645	883	8 528
Australia					
0–4	831	1 822	2 653	159	2 812
5–14	1 617	3 752	5 369	418	5 787
15–24	981	2 388	3 369	370	3 739
25–34	537	1 874	2 411	198	2 609
35–44	371	1 637	2 008	224	2 232
45–54	229	1 331	1 560	206	1 766
55–64	112	896	1 008	106	1 114
65+	78	795	873	126	999
Total	4 756	14 495	19 251	1 807	21 058

Table 12A.28

Table 12A.28 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

Aboriginal				Total	
	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)		Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Australia					
0–4	6 443	15 805	22 248	1 461	23 709
5–14	13 728	32 562	46 290	3 648	49 938
15–24	10 018	20 475	30 493	2 835	33 328
25–34	5 320	14 680	20 000	1 689	21 689
35–44	4 284	14 340	18 624	1 881	20 505
45–54	2 586	10 939	13 525	1 631	15 156
55–64	1 196	6 300	7 496	711	8 207
65+	759	3 337	4 096	411	4 507
Total	44 334	118 438	162 772	14 267	177 039
Indigenous (h)					
Australia					
0–4	7 274	17 627	24 901	1 620	26 521
5–14	15 345	36 314	51 659	4 066	55 725
15–24	10 999	22 863	33 862	3 205	37 067
25–34	5 857	16 554	22 411	1 887	24 298
35–44	4 655	15 977	20 632	2 105	22 737
55–64	1 308	7 196	8 504	817	9 321
65+	837	4 132	4 969	537	5 506
Total	49 090	132 933	182 023	16 074	198 097

Table 12A.28

Table 12A.28 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

			One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	Total
									Uncrowded
									Total for which utilisation could be determined
Non-Indigenous									
Australia									
0–4	39 750	511 160	550 910	11 834	562 744				
5–14	98 860	1 066 023	1 164 883	41 599	1 206 482				
15–24	123 563	951 085	1 074 648	74 574	1 149 222				
25–34	62 833	1 006 236	1 069 069	45 700	1 114 769				
35–44	54 090	1 146 513	1 200 603	49 128	1 249 731				
45–54	48 231	1 065 663	1 113 894	79 657	1 193 551				
55–64	20 221	885 716	905 937	49 639	955 576				
65+	12 250	937 949	950 199	38 610	988 809				
Total	459 798	7 570 345	8 030 143	390 741	8 420 884				
Not stated									
Australia									
0–4	1 532	10 258	11 790	1 072	12 862				
5–14	3 418	21 060	24 478	2 634	27 112				
15–24	2 739	12 399	15 138	2 476	17 614				
25–34	1 385	8 133	9 518	1 978	11 496				
35–44	1 055	9 558	10 613	2 071	12 684				

Table 12A.28

Table 12A.28 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

		<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
		<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
45–54	793	9 911	10 704	21 112		12 816
55–64	379	10 760	11 139	1 996		13 135
65+	354	23 258	23 612	4 778		28 390
Total	11 655	105 337	116 992	19 117		136 109
Australia						
0–4	48 556	539 045	587 601	14 526		602 127
5–14	117 623	1 123 397	1 241 020	48 299		1 289 319
15–24	137 301	986 347	1 123 648	80 255		1 203 903
25–34	70 075	1 030 923	1 100 998	49 565		1 150 563
35–44	59 800	1 172 048	1 231 848	53 304		1 285 152
45–54	51 839	1 087 844	1 139 683	83 606		1 223 289
55–64	21 908	903 672	925 580	52 452		978 032
65+	13 441	965 339	978 780	43 925		1 022 705
Total	520 543	7 808 615	8 329 158	425 932		8 755 090

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.

Table 12A.28

Table 12A.28 Housing overcrowding (count) for males, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>

(c) Housing overcrowding is based on the Canadian National Occupancy Standard for housing appropriateness. The measure assesses the bedroom requirements of a household by specifying that:

- there should be no more than two persons per bedroom
 - children less than 5 years of age of different sexes may reasonably share a bedroom
 - children 5 years of age or older of opposite sex should have separate bedrooms
 - children less than 18 years of age and of the same sex may reasonably share a bedroom
 - single households members 18 years or over should have a separate bedroom, as should parents or couples.
- Households living in dwellings where this standard cannot be met are considered to be overcrowded. Excludes 'Visitor only', and 'Other not classifiable' households.

(d) Includes: unable to determine/not stated/no extra bedrooms required/spare bedrooms.

(e) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(f) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(g) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.29

**Table 12A.29 Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b), (c)**

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Total	
				no.	no.
Torres Strait Islander (e)					
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (f)					
0–4	233	223	456	12	468
5–14	352	368	720	14	734
15–24	269	233	502	10	512
25–34	197	295	492	7	499
35–44	103	226	329	9	338
45–54	86	213	299	9	308
55–64	42	128	170	–	170
65+	46	113	159	6	165
Total	1 328	1 799	3 127	67	3 194
Balance of Queensland (f)					
0–4	437	958	1 395	78	1 473
5–14	738	1 714	2 452	222	2 674
15–24	516	1 045	1 561	144	1 705
25–34	337	988	1 325	108	1 433
35–44	249	749	998	134	1 132
45–54	125	491	616	91	707
55–64	69	317	386	47	433
65+	44	224	268	54	322
Total	2 515	6 486	9 001	878	9 879

Table 12A.29

**Table 12A.29 Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b), (c)**

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
<i>Balance of Australia (f)</i>					
0–4	172	653	825	52	877
5–14	356	1 385	1 741	161	1 902
15–24	257	969	1 226	138	1 364
25–34	130	789	919	100	1 019
35–44	122	741	863	133	996
45–54	80	640	720	91	811
65+	21	662	683	114	797
Total	1 169	6 334	7 503	852	8 355
<i>Australia</i>					
0–4	842	1 834	2 676	142	2 818
5–14	1 446	3 467	4 913	397	5 310
15–24	1 042	2 247	3 289	292	3 581
25–34	664	2 072	2 736	215	2 951
35–44	474	1 716	2 190	276	2 466
45–54	291	1 344	1 635	191	1 826
55–64	142	940	1 082	110	1 192
65+	111	999	1 110	174	1 284
Total	5 012	14 619	19 631	1 797	21 428

Table 12A.29

**Table 12A.29 Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b), (c)**

Aboriginal	Australia	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
		<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
		6 270	15 207	21 477	1 368	22 845
	0–4	13 027	31 118	44 145	3 751	47 896
	5–14	10 047	21 296	31 343	2 984	34 327
	15–24	6 705	17 932	24 637	2 096	26 733
	25–34	5 872	17 460	23 332	2 649	25 981
	35–44	3 401	12 468	15 869	1 780	17 649
	45–54	1 674	6 879	8 553	857	9 410
	55–64	1 268	4 279	5 547	644	6 191
	65+	48 264	126 639	174 903	16 129	191 032
	Total					
Indigenous (h)						
	Australia					
	0–4	7 112	17 041	24 153	1 510	25 663
	5–14	14 473	34 585	49 058	4 148	53 206
	15–24	11 089	23 543	34 632	3 276	37 908
	25–34	7 369	20 004	27 373	2 311	29 684
	35–44	6 346	19 176	25 522	2 925	28 447
	55–64	1 816	7 819	9 635	967	10 602
	65+	1 379	5 278	6 657	818	7 475
	Total	53 276	141 258	194 534	17 926	212 460

Table 12A.29

**Table 12A.29 Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b), (c)**

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated</i> (d)	<i>Total</i>	
		<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	
Non-Indigenous						
Australia						
0–4	37 532	483 832	521 364	11 193	532 557	
5–14	94 967	1 010 375	1 105 342	39 831	1 145 173	
15–24	111 752	947 667	1 059 419	67 918	1 127 337	
25–34	65 368	1 087 493	1 152 861	40 557	1 193 418	
35–44	71 372	1 226 972	1 298 344	60 285	1 358 629	
45–54	52 047	1 124 207	1 176 254	93 388	1 269 642	
55–64	17 643	906 886	924 529	43 238	967 767	
65+	17 511	1 097 578	1 115 089	50 963	1 166 052	
Total	468 192	7 885 010	8 353 202	873 373	8 760 575	
Not stated						
Australia						
0–4	1 386	9 775	11 161	1 006	12 167	
5–14	3 209	19 549	22 758	2 433	25 191	
15–24	2 123	10 427	12 550	1 931	14 481	
25–34	1 169	7 389	8 558	1 560	10 118	
35–44	1 079	9 089	10 168	1 698	11 866	
45–54	800	10 044	10 844	1 924	12 768	
55–64	377	12 468	12 845	1 873	14 718	
65+	525	37 773	38 298	7 827	46 125	

Table 12A.29

**Table 12A.29 Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b), (c)**

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Total	
				no.	no.
Total	10 668	116 514	127 182	20 252	147 434
Australia					
0–4	46 030	510 648	556 678	13 709	570 387
5–14	112 649	1 064 509	1 177 158	46 412	1 223 570
15–24	124 964	981 637	1 106 601	73 125	1 179 726
25–34	73 906	1 114 886	1 188 792	44 428	1 233 220
35–44	78 797	1 255 237	1 334 034	64 908	1 398 942
45–54	56 539	1 148 063	1 204 602	97 283	1 301 885
55–64	19 836	927 173	947 009	46 078	993 087
65+	19 415	1 140 629	1 160 044	59 608	1 219 652
Total	532 136	8 142 782	8 674 918	445 551	9 120 469

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.

Table 12A.29

**Table 12A.29 Housing overcrowding (count) for females, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b), (c)**

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>

(c) Housing overcrowding is based on the Canadian National Occupancy Standard for housing appropriateness. The measure assesses the bedroom requirements of a household by specifying that:

- there should be no more than two persons per bedroom
 - children less than 5 years of age of different sexes may reasonably share a bedroom
 - children 5 years of age or older of opposite sex should have separate bedrooms
 - children less than 18 years of age and of the same sex may reasonably share a bedroom
 - single households members 18 years or over should have a separate bedroom, as should parents or couples.
- Households living in dwellings where this standard cannot be met are considered to be overcrowded. Excludes 'Visitor only', and 'Other not classifiable' households.

(d) Includes: unable to determine/not stated/no extra bedrooms required/spare bedrooms.

(e) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(f) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(g) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.30

Table 12A.30 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

Torres Strait Islander (e)	Torres Strait Indigenous Region (f)	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)	Total
			<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
0–4	478	440	918	22	940	
5–14	708	846	1 554	32	1 586	
15–24	496	518	1 014	24	1 038	
25–34	353	542	895	21	916	
35–44	206	458	664	20	684	
45–54	158	413	571	18	589	
55–64	72	238	310	6	316	
65+	72	187	259	12	271	
Total	2 543	3 642	6 185	155	6 340	
Balance of Queensland (f)						
0–4	859	1 859	2 718	160	2 878	
5–14	1 612	3 514	5 126	436	5 562	
15–24	994	2 121	3 115	323	3 438	
25–34	592	1 840	2 432	211	2 643	
35–44	420	1 423	1 843	230	2 073	
45–54	222	927	1 149	165	1 314	
55–64	118	579	697	97	794	
65+	71	398	469	92	561	
Total	4 888	12 661	17 549	1 714	19 263	

Table 12A.30

Table 12A.30 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total/ no.</i>
Balance of Australia (f)					
0–4	336	1 357	1 693	119	1 812
5–14	743	2 859	3 602	347	3 949
15–24	533	1 996	2 529	315	2 844
25–34	256	1 564	1 820	181	2 001
35–44	219	1 472	1 691	250	1 941
45–54	140	1 335	1 475	214	1 689
65+	46	1 209	1 255	196	1 451
Total	2 337	12 811	15 148	1 735	16 883
Australia					
0–4	1 673	3 656	5 329	301	5 630
5–14	3 063	7 219	10 282	815	11 097
15–24	2 023	4 635	6 658	662	7 320
25–34	1 201	3 946	5 147	413	5 560
35–44	845	3 353	4 198	500	4 698
45–54	520	2 675	3 195	397	3 592
55–64	254	1 836	2 090	216	2 306
65+	189	1 794	1 983	300	2 283
Total	9 768	29 114	38 882	3 604	42 486

Table 12A.30

Table 12A.30 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

Aboriginal	Australia	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)	Uncrowded	Total for which utilisation could be determined	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	Total
						no.
						no.
						no.
Australia						
0–4	12 713	31 012	43 725	2 829	46 554	
5–14	26 755	63 680	90 435	7 399	97 834	
15–24	20 065	41 771	61 836	5 819	67 655	
25–34	12 025	32 612	44 637	3 785	48 422	
35–44	10 156	31 800	41 956	4 530	46 486	
45–54	5 987	23 407	29 394	3 411	32 805	
55–64	2 870	13 179	16 049	1 568	17 617	
65+	2 027	7 616	9 643	1 055	10 698	
Total	92 598	245 077	337 675	30 396	368 071	
Indigenous (h)						
Australia						
0–4	14 386	34 668	49 054	3 130	52 184	
5–14	29 818	70 899	100 717	8 214	108 931	
15–24	22 088	46 406	68 494	6 481	74 975	
25–34	13 226	36 558	49 784	4 198	53 982	
35–44	11 001	35 153	46 154	5 030	51 184	
55–64	3 124	15 015	18 139	1 784	19 923	
65+	2 216	9 410	11 626	1 355	12 981	
Total	102 366	274 191	376 557	34 000	410 557	

Table 12A.30

Table 12A.30 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
					<i>no.</i>
Non-Indigenous					
Australia					
0–4	77 282	994 992	1 072 274	23 027	1 095 301
5–14	193 827	2 076 398	2 270 225	81 430	2 351 655
15–24	235 315	1 898 752	2 134 067	142 492	2 276 559
25–34	128 201	2 093 729	2 221 930	86 257	2 308 187
35–44	125 462	2 373 485	2 498 947	109 413	2 608 360
45–54	100 278	2 189 870	2 290 148	173 045	2 463 193
55–64	37 864	1 792 602	1 830 466	92 877	1 923 343
65+	29 761	2 035 527	2 065 288	89 573	2 154 861
Total	927 990	15 455 355	16 383 345	798 114	17 181 459
Not stated					
Australia					
0–4	2 918	20 033	22 951	2 078	25 029
5–14	6 627	40 609	47 236	5 067	52 303
15–24	4 862	22 826	27 688	4 407	32 095
25–34	2 554	15 522	18 076	3 538	21 614
35–44	2 134	18 647	20 781	3 769	24 550
45–54	1 593	19 955	21 548	4 036	25 584

Table 12A.30

Table 12A.30 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total/ no.</i>
55–64	756	23 228	23 984	3 869	27 853
65+	879	61 031	61 910	12 605	74 515
Total	22 323	221 851	244 174	39 369	283 543
Australia					
0–4	94 586	1 049 693	1 144 279	28 235	1 172 514
5–14	230 272	2 187 906	2 418 178	94 711	2 512 889
15–24	262 265	1 967 984	2 230 249	153 380	2 383 629
25–34	143 981	2 145 809	2 289 790	93 993	2 383 783
35–44	138 597	2 427 285	2 565 882	118 212	2 684 094
45–54	108 378	2 235 907	2 344 285	180 889	2 525 174
55–64	41 744	1 830 845	1 872 589	98 530	1 971 119
65+	32 856	2 105 968	2 138 824	103 533	2 242 357
Total	1 052 679	15 951 397	17 004 076	871 483	17 875 559

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.

Table 12A.30

Table 12A.30 Housing overcrowding (count) for persons, Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)</i>	<i>Uncrowded</i>	<i>Total for which utilisation could be determined</i>	<i>Unable to determine utilisation/not stated (d)</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>

(c) Housing overcrowding is based on the Canadian National Occupancy Standard for housing appropriateness. The measure assesses the bedroom requirements of a household by specifying that:

- there should be no more than two persons per bedroom
 - children less than 5 years of age of different sexes may reasonably share a bedroom
 - children 5 years of age or older of opposite sex should have separate bedrooms
 - children less than 18 years of age and of the same sex may reasonably share a bedroom
 - single households members 18 years or over should have a separate bedroom, as should parents or couples.
- Households living in dwellings where this standard cannot be met are considered to be overcrowded. Excludes 'Visitor only', and 'Other not classifiable' households.

(d) Includes: unable to determine/not stated/no extra bedrooms required/spare bedrooms.

(e) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(f) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(g) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.31

Table 12A.31 Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

Torres Strait Islander (d)	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total	
	Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)														
0–4	53.0	51.1	52.1	47.0	48.9	47.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5–14	42.7	48.9	45.6	57.3	51.1	54.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
15–24	44.3	53.6	48.9	55.7	46.4	51.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
25–34	38.7	40.0	39.4	61.3	60.0	60.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
35–44	30.7	31.3	31.0	69.3	68.7	69.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
45–54	26.5	28.8	27.7	73.5	71.2	72.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
55–64	21.4	24.7	23.2	78.6	75.3	76.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
65+	26.0	28.9	27.8	74.0	71.1	72.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Total	39.7	42.5	41.1	60.3	57.5	58.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Balance of Queensland (e)														
0–4	31.9	31.3	31.6	68.1	68.7	68.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5–14	32.7	30.1	31.4	67.3	69.9	68.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
15–24	30.8	33.1	31.9	69.2	66.9	68.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
25–34	23.0	25.4	24.3	77.0	74.6	75.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
35–44	20.2	24.9	22.8	79.8	75.1	77.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
45–54	18.2	20.3	19.3	81.8	79.7	80.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
55–64	15.8	17.9	16.9	84.2	82.1	83.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
65+	13.4	16.4	15.1	86.6	83.6	84.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Total	27.8	27.9	27.9	72.2	72.1	72.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Table 12A.31

Table 12A.31 Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total	
	Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Balance of Australia (e)														
0–4	18.9	20.8	19.8	81.1	79.2	80.2	100.0	100.0	79.4	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5–14	20.8	20.4	20.6	79.2	79.0	78.8	100.0	100.0	85.9	85.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
15–24	21.2	21.0	21.1	78.8	79.0	78.9	100.0	100.0	87.0	85.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
25–34	14.0	14.1	14.1	86.0	86.0	85.9	100.0	100.0	94.1	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
35–44	11.7	14.1	13.0	88.3	88.3	85.9	100.0	100.0	96.9	96.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
55–64	5.9	5.9	5.9	94.1	94.1	94.1	100.0	100.0	84.6	84.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
65+	4.4	3.1	3.7	95.6	95.6	96.9	100.0	100.0	75.3	75.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Total	15.3	15.6	15.4	84.7	84.4	84.6	100.0	100.0	74.9	74.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Australia														
0–4	31.3	31.5	31.4	68.7	68.5	68.6	100.0	100.0	70.6	70.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5–14	30.1	29.4	29.8	69.9	69.9	68.3	100.0	100.0	75.7	76.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
15–24	29.1	31.7	30.4	70.9	70.9	68.3	100.0	100.0	81.5	78.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
25–34	22.3	24.3	23.3	77.7	77.7	75.7	100.0	100.0	85.3	82.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
35–44	18.5	21.6	20.1	81.5	81.5	78.4	100.0	100.0	91.1	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
45–54	14.7	17.8	16.3	85.3	85.3	82.2	100.0	100.0	90.5	90.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
55–64	11.1	13.1	12.2	88.9	88.9	86.9	100.0	100.0	74.5	74.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
65+	8.9	10.0	9.5	91.1	91.1	90.0	100.0	100.0	75.1	75.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Total	24.7	25.5	25.1	75.3	75.3	74.5	100.0	100.0	74.9	74.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Table 12A.31

Table 12A.31 Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total	
	Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Aboriginal														
Australia	29.0	29.2	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	71.0	70.8	70.9	70.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0–4	29.7	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	70.3	70.5	70.4	70.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5–14	32.9	32.1	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	67.1	67.9	67.6	67.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
15–24	26.6	27.2	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	73.4	72.8	73.1	73.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
25–34	23.0	25.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	77.0	74.8	75.8	75.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
35–44	19.1	21.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	80.9	78.6	79.6	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
45–54	16.0	19.6	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	84.0	80.4	82.1	82.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
55–64	18.5	22.9	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	81.5	77.1	79.0	79.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
65+	27.2	27.6	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	72.8	72.4	72.6	72.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Total														
Indigenous (f)														
Australia	29.2	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	70.8	70.6	70.7	70.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0–4	29.7	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	70.3	70.5	70.4	70.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5–14	32.5	32.0	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	67.5	68.0	67.8	67.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
15–24	26.1	26.9	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.6	73.9	73.1	73.4	73.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
25–34	18.7	21.1	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	81.3	78.9	80.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
35–44	15.4	18.8	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	84.6	81.2	82.8	82.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
45–54	16.8	20.7	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	83.2	79.3	80.9	80.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
55–64	27.0	27.4	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	73.0	72.6	72.8	72.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Table 12A.31

Table 12A.31 Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total	
	Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Non-Indigenous														
Australia														
0–4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	100.0	
5–14	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	91.5	91.4	91.5	91.4	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	100.0	
15–24	11.5	10.5	11.0	11.0	88.5	89.5	89.0	89.5	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	100.0	
25–34	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	94.1	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	100.0	
35–44	4.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	95.5	94.5	95.0	94.5	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	100.0	
45–54	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	100.0	
55–64	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	97.8	98.1	97.9	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	100.0	
65+	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	98.7	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	100.0	
Total	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	94.3	94.4	94.3	94.4	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	100.0	
Not stated														
Australia														
0–4	13.0	12.4	12.7	12.7	87.0	87.6	87.3	87.6	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	100.0	
5–14	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	86.0	85.9	86.0	85.9	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.0	100.0	
15–24	18.1	16.9	17.6	17.6	81.9	83.1	82.4	83.1	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	100.0	
25–34	14.6	13.7	14.1	14.1	85.4	86.3	85.9	86.3	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	100.0	
35–44	9.9	10.6	10.3	10.3	90.1	89.4	89.7	90.1	89.4	89.7	89.7	89.7	100.0	
45–54	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	100.0	
55–64	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	96.6	97.1	96.8	97.1	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	100.0	
65+	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	100.0	
Total	10.0	8.4	9.1	9.1	90.0	91.6	90.9	91.6	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	100.0	

Table 12A.31

Table 12A.31 **Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total	
	Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Total														
Australia														
0–4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	100.0	
5–14	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	90.5	90.4	90.5	90.4	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.5	100.0	
15–24	12.2	11.3	11.8	11.8	87.8	87.8	88.7	88.7	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	100.0	
25–34	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	93.6	93.6	93.8	93.8	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	100.0	
35–44	4.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	95.1	94.1	94.6	94.1	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.6	100.0	
45–54	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	95.5	95.3	95.4	95.3	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	100.0	
55–64	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	97.6	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	100.0	
65+	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	98.6	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	100.0	
Total	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	93.8	93.9	93.8	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	100.0	

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of enumeration excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Housing overcrowding is based on the Canadian National Occupancy Standard for housing appropriateness. The measure assesses the bedroom requirements of a household by specifying that:

- there should be no more than two persons per bedroom
- children less than 5 years of age of different sexes may reasonably share a bedroom
- children 5 years of age or older of opposite sex should have separate bedrooms
- children less than 18 years of age and of the same sex may reasonably share a bedroom

- single households members 18 years or over should have a separate bedroom, as should parents or couples. Households living in dwellings where this standard cannot be met are considered to be overcrowded.

Excludes 'Visitor only', and 'Other not classifiable' households.

(d) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Table 12A.31

Table 12A.31 **Housing overcrowding (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	One or more extra bedrooms needed (overcrowded)						Uncrowded						Total	
	Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
(e) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.														
(f) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.														
Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.														

(e) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(f) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.32

Table 12A.32 Need for assistance with core activities (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

Needed assistance with core activities						Did not have need for assistance with core activities						Total						Males							
Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females				
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
Torres Strait Islander (c)																									
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (d)																									
15–24	5	5	10	587	588	1 175	14	11	25	606	604	1 210													
25–34	8	5	13	439	526	965	4	7	11	451	538	989													
35–44	7	5	12	370	362	732	–	5	5	377	372	749													
45–54	9	8	17	282	326	608	3	4	7	294	338	632													
55–64	8	14	22	155	174	329	3	3	6	166	191	357													
65+	28	54	82	93	129	222	3	3	6	124	186	310													
15+	65	91	156	1 926	2 105	4 031	27	33	60	2 018	2 229	4 247													
Balance of Queensland (d)																									
15–24	46	25	71	1 889	1 856	3 745	183	90	273	2 118	1 971	4 089													
25–34	31	31	62	1 284	1 464	2 748	291	70	361	1 606	1 565	3 171													
35–44	44	32	76	991	1 127	2 118	190	74	264	1 225	1 233	2 458													
45–54	42	44	86	607	692	1 299	93	38	131	742	774	1 516													
55–64	51	44	95	328	387	715	26	37	63	405	468	873													
65+	53	99	152	178	231	409	40	39	79	271	369	640													
15+	267	275	542	5 277	5 757	11 034	823	348	1 171	6 367	6 380	12 747													
Balance of Indigenous Regions (d)																									
15–24	47	21	68	1 536	1 399	2 935	130	97	227	1 713	1 517	3 230													
25–34	33	24	57	1 032	1 003	2 035	74	74	148	1 139	1 101	2 240													

Table 12A.32

Table 12A.32 Need for assistance with core activities (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

	Needed assistance with core activities						Did not have need for assistance with core activities						Not stated						Persons						Total
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
35–44	63	55	118	956	938	1 894	84	65	149	1 103	1 058	2 161													
45–54	83	74	157	811	754	1 565	83	64	147	977	892	1 869													
55–64	80	60	140	551	547	1 098	40	34	74	671	641	1 312													
65+	103	139	242	520	617	1 137	87	126	213	710	882	1 592													
15+	409	373	782	5 406	5 258	10 664	498	460	958	6 313	6 091	12 404													
Australia																									
15–24	98	51	149	4 012	3 843	7 855	327	198	525	4 437	4 092	8 529													
25–34	72	60	132	2 755	2 993	5 748	369	151	520	3 196	3 204	6 400													
35–44	114	92	206	2 317	2 427	4 744	274	144	418	2 705	2 663	5 368													
45–54	134	126	260	1 700	1 772	3 472	179	106	285	2 013	2 004	4 017													
55–64	139	118	257	1 034	1 108	2 142	69	74	143	1 242	1 300	2 542													
65+	184	292	476	791	977	1 768	130	168	298	1 105	1 437	2 542													
15+	741	739	1 480	12 609	13 120	25 729	1 348	841	2 189	14 698	14 700	29 398													
Aboriginal Australia																									
15–24	1 060	688	1 748	34 838	35 736	70 574	3 221	1 946	5 167	39 119	38 370	77 489													
25–34	788	603	1 391	22 640	27 000	49 640	3 301	1 581	4 882	26 729	29 184	55 913													
35–44	1 169	1 161	2 330	20 730	25 577	46 307	2 425	1 334	3 759	24 324	28 072	52 396													
45–54	1 384	1 472	2 856	14 713	16 891	31 604	1 187	851	2 038	17 284	19 214	36 498													
55–64	1 344	1 386	2 730	7 394	8 476	15 870	512	544	1 056	9 250	10 406	19 656													
65+	1 339	2 100	3 439	3 570	4 650	8 220	390	517	907	5 299	7 267	12 566													

Table 12A.32

Table 12A.32 Need for assistance with core activities (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

	Needed assistance with core activities						Did not have need for assistance with core activities						Not stated			Total	
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females				
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.		
15+	7 084	7 410	14 494	103 885	118 330	222 215	11 036	6 773	17 809	122 005	132 513	254 518					
Indigenous (e)																	
Australia																	
15–24	1 158	739	1 897	38 850	39 579	78 429	3 548	2 144	5 692	43 556	42 462	86 018					
25–34	860	663	1 523	25 395	29 993	55 388	3 670	1 732	5 402	29 925	32 388	62 313					
35–44	1 283	1 253	2 536	23 047	28 004	51 051	2 699	1 478	4 177	27 029	30 735	57 764					
45–54	1 518	1 598	3 116	16 413	18 663	35 076	1 366	957	2 323	19 297	21 218	40 515					
55–64	1 483	1 504	2 987	8 428	9 584	18 012	581	618	1 199	10 492	11 706	22 198					
65+	1 523	2 392	3 915	4 361	5 627	9 988	520	685	1 205	6 404	8 704	15 108					
15+	7 825	8 149	15 974	116 494	131 450	247 944	12 384	7 614	19 998	136 703	147 213	283 916					
Non-Indigenous																	
15–24	19 658	13 480	33 138	1 203 446	1 182 988	2 386 434	22 298	16 802	39 100	1 245 402	1 213 270	2 458 672					
25–34	17 164	14 249	31 413	1 160 061	1 217 662	2 377 723	24 619	18 745	43 364	1 201 844	1 250 656	2 452 500					
35–44	26 482	23 755	50 237	1 276 454	1 357 562	2 634 016	23 440	18 918	42 358	1 326 376	1 400 235	2 726 611					
45–54	36 620	36 400	73 020	1 210 835	1 268 526	2 479 361	16 588	13 559	30 147	1 264 043	1 318 485	2 582 528					
55–64	57 353	46 174	103 527	953 828	973 314	1 927 142	13 171	12 630	25 801	1 024 352	1 032 118	2 056 470					
65+	156 316	274 503	430 819	912 250	1 027 894	1 940 144	31 000	46 473	77 473	1 099 566	1 348 870	2 448 436					
15+	313 593	408 561	722 154	6 716 874	7 027 946	13 744 820	131 116	127 127	258 243	7 161 583	7 563 634	14 725 217					

Table 12A.32

Table 12A.32 Need for assistance with core activities (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

Not stated	Needed assistance with core activities						Did not have need for assistance with core activities						Total						Males						
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Australia																									
15–24	347	234	581	15 666	12 978	28 644	72 479	57 875	130 354	88 492	71 087	159 579													
25–34	285	217	502	9 571	8 633	18 204	79 433	63 441	142 874	89 289	72 291	161 580													
35–44	470	410	880	10 568	10 040	20 608	72 797	59 183	131 980	83 835	69 633	153 468													
45–54	684	673	1 357	10 862	11 011	21 873	65 193	51 051	116 244	76 739	62 735	139 474													
55–64	1 076	1 001	2 077	10 968	12 711	23 679	49 244	39 012	88 256	61 288	52 724	114 012													
65+	4 974	9 576	14 550	20 437	32 886	53 323	54 570	58 386	112 956	79 981	100 848	180 829													
15+	7 836	12 111	19 947	78 072	88 259	166 331	393 716	328 948	722 664	479 624	429 318	908 942													
Total																									
Australia																									
15–24	21 163	14 453	35 616	1 257 962	1 235 545	2 493 507	98 325	76 821	175 146	1 377 450	1 326 819	2 704 269													
25–34	18 309	15 129	33 438	1 195 027	1 256 288	2 451 315	107 722	83 918	191 640	1 321 058	1 355 335	2 676 393													
35–44	28 235	25 418	53 653	1 310 069	1 395 606	2 705 675	98 936	79 579	178 515	1 437 240	1 500 603	2 937 843													
45–54	38 822	38 671	77 493	1 238 110	1 298 200	2 536 310	83 147	65 567	148 714	1 360 079	1 402 438	2 762 517													
55–64	59 912	48 679	108 591	973 224	995 609	1 968 833	62 996	52 260	115 256	1 096 132	1 096 548	2 192 680													
65+	162 813	286 471	449 284	937 048	1 066 407	2 003 455	86 090	105 544	191 634	1 185 951	1 458 422	2 644 373													
15+	329 254	428 821	758 075	6 911 440	7 247 655	14 159 095	537 216	463 689	1 000 905	7 777 910	8 140 165	15 918 075													

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

Table 12A.32

Table 12A.32 Need for assistance with core activities (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

	Needed assistance with core activities						Did not have need for assistance with core activities						Not stated			Total
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
(c) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.																

- (d) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.
 (e) Comprises 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Aboriginal', and 'Both Torres Strait Islander & Aboriginal'.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.33

Table 12A.33 Need for assistance with core activities (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

Needed assistance with core activities			Did not have need for assistance with core activities			Total (c)			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Torres Strait Islander (d)									
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)									
15–24	0.8	0.8	0.8	99.2	99.2	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	1.8	0.9	1.3	98.2	99.1	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	1.9	1.4	1.6	98.1	98.6	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	3.1	2.4	2.7	96.9	97.6	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	4.9	7.4	6.3	95.1	92.6	93.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	23.1	29.5	27.0	76.9	70.5	73.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 years and over	3.3	4.1	3.7	96.7	95.9	96.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Balance of Queensland (e)									
15–24	2.4	1.3	1.9	97.6	98.7	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	2.4	2.1	2.2	97.6	97.9	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	4.3	2.8	3.5	95.7	97.2	96.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	6.5	6.0	6.2	93.5	94.0	93.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	13.5	10.2	11.7	86.5	89.8	88.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	22.9	30.0	27.1	77.1	70.0	72.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 years and over	4.8	4.6	4.7	95.2	95.4	95.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 12A.33

Table 12A.33 Need for assistance with core activities (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

	Needed assistance with core activities			Did not have need for assistance with core activities			Total (c)		
				Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Balance of Indigenous Regions (e)									
15–24	3.0	1.5	2.3	97.0	98.5	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	3.1	2.3	2.7	96.9	97.7	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	6.2	5.5	5.9	93.8	94.5	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	9.3	8.9	9.1	90.7	91.1	90.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	12.7	9.9	11.3	87.3	90.1	88.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	16.5	18.4	17.5	83.5	81.6	82.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 years and over	7.0	6.6	6.8	93.0	93.4	93.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Australia									
15–24	2.4	1.3	1.9	97.6	98.7	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	2.5	2.0	2.2	97.5	98.0	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	4.7	3.7	4.2	95.3	96.3	95.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	7.3	6.6	7.0	92.7	93.4	93.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	11.8	9.6	10.7	88.2	90.4	89.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	18.9	23.0	21.2	81.1	77.0	78.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 years and over	5.6	5.3	5.4	94.4	94.7	94.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 12A.33

Table 12A.33 Need for assistance with core activities (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

	Needed assistance with core activities						Did not have need for assistance with core activities						Total (c)		
	Persons			Males			Persons			Males			Persons		
	Males	Females	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Aboriginal Australia															
15–24	3.0	1.9	2.4	2.4	97.0	98.1	97.6	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	3.4	2.2	2.7	2.7	96.6	97.8	97.3	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	5.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	94.7	95.7	95.2	95.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	8.6	8.0	8.3	8.3	91.4	92.0	91.7	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	15.4	14.1	14.7	14.7	84.6	85.9	85.3	85.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	27.3	31.1	29.5	29.5	72.7	68.9	70.5	70.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 years and over	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.1	93.6	94.1	93.9	93.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Indigenous (f) Australia															
15–24	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	97.1	98.2	97.6	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	96.7	97.8	97.3	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.7	94.7	95.7	95.3	95.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.2	91.5	92.1	91.8	91.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	15.0	13.6	14.2	14.2	85.0	86.4	85.8	85.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	25.9	29.8	28.2	28.2	74.1	70.2	71.8	71.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 years and over	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.1	93.7	94.2	93.9	93.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 12A.33

Table 12A.33 Need for assistance with core activities (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

	Needed assistance with core activities						Did not have need for assistance with core activities						Total (c)		
	Persons			Males			Persons			Males			Persons		
	Males	Females	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Non-Indigenous															
15–24	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	98.4	98.9	98.6	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	98.5	98.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	5.7	4.5	5.1	5.1	94.3	95.5	94.9	94.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	14.6	21.1	18.2	18.2	85.4	78.9	81.8	81.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 years and over	4.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	95.5	94.5	95.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not stated															
Australia															
15–24	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	97.8	98.2	98.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	97.1	97.5	97.3	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	95.7	96.1	95.9	95.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	94.1	94.2	94.2	94.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	8.9	7.3	8.1	8.1	91.1	92.7	91.9	91.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	19.6	22.6	21.4	21.4	80.4	77.4	78.6	78.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 years and over	9.1	12.1	10.7	10.7	90.9	87.9	89.3	89.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 12A.33

Table 12A.33 **Need for assistance with core activities (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)**

	Needed assistance with core activities			Did not have need for assistance with core activities			Total (c)		
				Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Total									
Australia									
15–24	1.7	1.2	1.4	98.3	98.8	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
25–34	1.5	1.2	1.3	98.5	98.8	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
35–44	2.1	1.8	1.9	97.9	98.2	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
45–54	3.0	2.9	3.0	97.0	97.1	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55–64	5.8	4.7	5.2	94.2	95.3	94.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
65+	14.8	21.2	18.3	85.2	78.8	81.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 years and over	4.5	5.6	5.1	95.5	94.4	94.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Excludes people who did not state whether they had a core activity need for assistance.

(d) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(f) Comprises 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Aboriginal', and 'Both Torres Strait Islander & Aboriginal'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.34

Table 12A.34 Need for assistance with core activities, age standardised, people aged 15 years and over, 2006 (a), (b)

	Needed assistance						Did not need assistance											
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Torres Strait Islander (c)	7.4	7.2	7.4							92.6	92.8						92.6	92.6
Aboriginal	9.8	9.5	9.7							90.2	90.5						90.3	90.3
Indigenous (d)	9.4	9.2	9.4							90.6	90.8						90.6	90.6
All Australians	4.4	5.1	4.8							95.6	94.9						95.2	95.2

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Comprises 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Aboriginal', and 'Both Torres Strait Islander & Aboriginal'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.35

Table 12A.35 Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

			No unpaid assistance provided			Provided unpaid assistance			Not Stated			Total		
			Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
			no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Torres Strait Islander (c)														
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (d)														
15–24	508	489	997	56	73	129	41	43	84	605	605	1 210		
25–34	367	432	799	64	80	144	20	25	45	451	537	988		
35–44	305	291	596	40	62	102	33	18	51	378	371	749		
45–54	252	259	511	34	64	98	9	14	23	295	337	632		
55–64	145	157	302	15	25	40	6	6	12	166	188	354		
65+	107	157	264	6	17	23	10	14	24	123	188	311		
15 years and over	1 684	1 785	3 469	215	321	536	119	120	239	2 018	2 226	4 244		
Balance of Queensland (d)														
15–24	1 610	1 544	3 154	125	162	287	384	265	649	2 119	1 971	4 090		
25–34	1 146	1 208	2 354	100	191	291	362	165	527	1 608	1 564	3 172		
35–44	877	948	1 825	98	162	260	250	122	372	1 225	1 232	2 457		
45–54	533	556	1 089	74	111	185	132	109	241	739	776	1 515		
55–64	297	315	612	44	79	123	64	75	139	405	469	874		
65+	163	227	390	20	33	53	88	108	196	271	368	639		
15 years and over	4 626	4 798	9 424	461	738	1 199	1 280	844	2 124	6 367	6 380	12 747		
Balance of Indigenous Regions (d)														
15–24	1 272	1 142	2 414	126	142	268	316	232	548	1 714	1 516	3 230		
25–34	893	839	1 732	109	150	259	136	112	248	1 138	1 101	2 239		
35–44	785	753	1 538	151	172	323	165	135	300	1 101	1 060	2 161		
45–54	720	615	1 335	101	161	262	158	116	274	979	892	1 871		
55–64	521	441	962	61	111	172	88	90	178	670	642	1 312		
65+	394	466	860	66	78	144	250	336	586	710	880	1 590		

Table 12A.35

Table 12A.35 Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

	No unpaid assistance provided						Provided unpaid assistance						Not Stated						Total							
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females				
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
15 years and over	4 585	4 256	8 841	614	814	1 428	1 113	1 021	2 134	6 312	6 091	12 403														
Australia																										
15–24	3 390	3 175	6 565	307	377	684	741	540	1 281	4 438	4 092	8 530														
35–44	1 967	1 992	3 959	289	396	685	448	275	723	2 704	2 663	5 367														
45–54	1 505	1 430	2 935	209	336	545	299	239	538	2 013	2 005	4 018														
55–64	963	913	1 876	120	215	335	158	171	329	1 241	1 299	2 540														
65+	664	850	1 514	92	128	220	348	458	806	1 104	1 436	2 540														
15 years and over	10 895	10 839	21 734	1 290	1 873	3 163	2 512	1 985	4 497	14 697	14 697	29 394														
Aboriginal Australia																										
15–24	30 090	30 041	60 131	2 420	3 475	5 895	6 607	4 854	11 461	39 117	38 370	77 487														
25–34	20 028	22 268	42 296	2 265	4 220	6 485	4 434	2 698	7 132	26 727	29 186	55 913														
35–44	18 311	20 610	38 921	2 570	4 943	7 513	3 444	2 519	5 963	24 325	28 072	52 397														
45–54	13 282	13 913	27 195	1 970	3 585	5 555	2 032	1 715	3 747	17 284	19 213	36 497														
55–64	7 131	7 454	14 585	1 020	1 701	2 721	1 098	1 252	2 350	9 249	10 407	19 656														
65+	3 858	5 167	9 025	474	773	1 247	966	1 328	2 294	5 298	7 268	12 566														
15 years and over	92 700	99 453	192 153	10 719	18 697	29 416	18 581	14 366	32 947	122 000	132 516	254 516														
Indigenous (e) Australia																										
15–24	33 480	33 216	66 696	2 727	3 852	6 579	7 348	5 394	12 742	43 555	42 462	86 017														
25–34	22 434	24 747	47 181	2 538	4 641	7 179	4 952	3 000	7 952	29 924	32 388	62 312														
35–44	20 278	22 602	42 880	2 859	5 339	8 198	3 892	2 794	6 686	27 029	30 735	57 764														

Table 12A.35

Table 12A.35 Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

	No unpaid assistance provided						Provided unpaid assistance						Not Stated						Total							
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females				
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
45–54	14 787	15 343	30 130	2 179	3 921	6 100	2 331	1 954	4 285	19 297	21 218	40 515														
55–64	8 094	8 367	16 461	1 140	1 916	3 056	1 256	1 423	2 679	10 490	11 706	22 196														
65+	4 522	6 017	10 539	566	901	1 467	1 314	1 786	3 100	6 402	8 704	15 106														
15 years and over	103 595	110 292	213 887	12 009	20 570	32 579	21 093	16 351	37 444	136 697	147 213	283 910														
Non-Indigenous																										
Australia																										
15–24	1 105 214	1 077 012	2 182 226	47 626	63 792	111 418	92 563	72 467	165 030	1 245 403	1 213 271	2 458 674														
25–34	1 091 726	1 102 791	2 194 517	67 727	114 892	182 619	42 393	32 974	75 367	1 201 846	1 250 657	2 452 503														
35–44	1 084 994	1 039 121	2 124 115	139 642	244 077	383 719	39 409	35 285	74 694	1 264 045	1 318 483	2 582 528														
45–54	860 579	779 707	1 640 286	124 277	211 274	335 551	39 497	41 137	80 634	1 024 353	1 032 118	2 056 471														
55–64	861 000	1 021 528	1 882 528	104 940	134 501	239 441	133 626	192 840	326 466	1 099 566	1 348 869	2 448 435														
65+	6 173 626	6 189 599	12 363 225	596 222	960 074	1 556 296	391 741	413 959	805 700	7 161 589	7 563 632	14 725 221														
Not stated																										
Australia																										
15–24	12 378	10 298	22 676	670	764	1 434	75 445	60 024	135 469	88 493	71 086	159 579														
25–34	8 127	7 011	15 138	716	969	1 685	80 445	64 311	144 756	89 288	72 291	161 579														
35–44	8 890	7 937	16 827	1 040	1 536	2 576	73 904	60 163	134 067	83 834	69 636	153 470														
45–54	8 990	8 504	17 494	1 342	1 992	3 334	66 408	52 239	118 647	76 740	62 735	139 475														
55–64	9 071	9 136	18 207	1 248	2 347	3 595	50 969	41 240	92 209	61 288	52 723	114 011														
65+	14 402	23 386	37 788	1 783	2 897	4 680	63 798	74 564	138 362	79 983	100 847	180 830														
15 years and over	61 858	66 272	128 130	6 799	10 505	17 304	410 969	352 541	763 510	479 626	429 318	908 944														

Table 12A.35

Table 12A.35 Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (count), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006 (a), (b)

	No unpaid assistance provided						Provided unpaid assistance						Not Stated						Total						
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Total																									
Australia																									
15–24	1 151 072	1 120 526	2 271 598	51 023	68 408	119 431	175 356	137 885	313 241	1 377 451	1 326 819	2 704 270													
25–34	1 122 287	1 134 549	2 256 836	70 981	120 502	191 483	127 790	100 285	228 075	1 321 058	1 355 336	2 676 394													
35–44	1 199 281	1 199 979	2 399 260	115 909	198 413	314 322	122 049	102 213	224 262	1 437 239	1 500 605	2 937 844													
45–54	1 108 771	1 062 968	2 171 739	143 163	249 990	393 153	108 148	89 478	197 626	1 360 082	1 402 436	2 762 518													
55–64	877 744	797 210	1 674 954	126 665	215 537	342 202	91 722	83 800	175 522	1 096 131	1 096 547	2 192 678													
65+	879 924	1 050 931	1 930 855	107 289	138 299	245 588	198 738	269 190	467 928	1 185 951	1 458 420	2 644 371													
15 years and over	6 339 079	6 366 163	12 705 242	615 030	991 149	1 606 179	823 803	782 851	1 606 654	7 777 912	8 140 163	15 918 075													

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Comprises Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(e) Comprises 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Aboriginal', and 'Both Torres Strait Islander & Aboriginal'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.36

Table 12A.36 Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b)

Torres Strait Islander (d)	No unpaid assistance provided						Provided unpaid assistance						Total (c)						Males								
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Torres Strait Indigenous Region (e)																											
15–24	90.1	87.0	88.5	9.9	13.0	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
25–34	85.2	84.4	84.7	14.8	15.6	15.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
35–44	88.4	82.4	85.4	11.6	17.6	14.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
45–54	88.1	80.2	83.9	11.9	19.8	16.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
55–64	90.6	86.3	88.3	9.4	13.7	11.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
65+	94.7	90.2	92.0	5.3	9.8	8.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
15 years and over	88.7	84.8	86.6	11.3	15.2	13.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Balance of Queensland (e)																											
15–24	92.8	90.5	91.7	7.2	9.5	8.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
25–34	92.0	86.3	89.0	8.0	13.7	11.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
35–44	89.9	85.4	87.5	10.1	14.6	12.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
45–54	87.8	83.4	85.5	12.2	16.6	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
55–64	87.1	79.9	83.3	12.9	20.1	16.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
65+	89.1	87.3	88.0	10.9	12.7	12.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
15 years and over	90.9	86.7	88.7	9.1	13.3	11.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Balance of Indigenous Regions (e)																											
15–24	91.0	88.9	90.0	9.0	11.1	10.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
25–34	89.1	84.8	87.0	10.9	15.2	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
35–44	83.9	81.4	82.6	16.1	18.6	17.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

Table 12A.36

Table 12A.36 Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b)

	No unpaid assistance provided						Provided unpaid assistance						Total (c)						Males								
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
45–54	87.7	79.3	83.6	12.3	20.7	16.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
55–64	89.5	79.9	84.8	10.5	20.1	15.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
65+	85.7	85.7	85.7	14.3	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
15 years and over	88.2	83.9	86.1	11.8	16.1	13.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Australia																											
15–24	91.7	89.4	90.6	8.3	10.6	9.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
35–44	87.2	83.4	85.2	12.8	16.6	14.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
45–54	87.8	81.0	84.3	12.2	19.0	15.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
55–64	88.9	80.9	84.8	11.1	19.1	15.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
65+	87.8	86.9	87.3	12.2	13.1	12.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
15 years and over	89.4	85.3	87.3	10.6	14.7	12.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Aboriginal Australia																											
15–24	92.6	89.6	91.1	7.4	10.4	8.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
25–34	89.8	84.1	86.7	10.2	15.9	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
35–44	87.7	80.7	83.8	12.3	19.3	16.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
45–54	87.1	79.5	83.0	12.9	20.5	17.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
55–64	87.5	81.4	84.3	12.5	18.6	15.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
65+	89.1	87.0	87.9	10.9	13.0	12.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
15 years and over	89.6	84.2	86.7	10.4	15.8	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

Table 12A.36

Table 12A.36 Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b)

	No unpaid assistance provided						Provided unpaid assistance						Total (c)					
	Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Indigenous (f)																		
Australia																		
15–24	92.5	89.6	91.0		7.5	10.4		9.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
25–34	89.8	84.2	86.8		10.2	15.8		13.2		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
35–44	87.6	80.9	84.0		12.4	19.1		16.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
45–54	87.2	79.6	83.2		12.8	20.4		16.8		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
55–64	87.7	81.4	84.3		12.3	18.6		15.7		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
65+	88.9	87.0	87.8		11.1	13.0		12.2		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
15 years and over	89.6	84.3	86.8		10.4	15.7		13.2		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
Non-Indigenous																		
Australia																		
15–24	95.9	94.4	95.1		4.1	5.6		4.9		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
25–34	94.2	90.6	92.3		5.8	9.4		7.7		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
45–54	88.6	81.0	84.7		11.4	19.0		15.3		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
55–64	87.4	78.7	83.0		12.6	21.3		17.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
65+	89.1	88.4	88.7		10.9	11.6		11.3		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
15 years and over	91.2	86.6	88.8		8.8	13.4		11.2		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0

Table 12A.36

**Table 12A.36 Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b)**

	No unpaid assistance provided						Provided unpaid assistance						Total (c)					
	Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Not stated																		
Australia																		
15–24	94.9	93.1	94.1				5.1	6.9			5.9		100.0		100.0		100.0	
25–34	91.9	87.9	90.0				8.1	12.1			10.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
35–44	89.5	83.8	86.7				10.5	16.2			13.3		100.0		100.0		100.0	
45–54	87.0	81.0	84.0				13.0	19.0			16.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
55–64	87.9	79.6	83.5				12.1	20.4			16.5		100.0		100.0		100.0	
65+	89.0	89.0	89.0				11.0	11.0			11.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
15 years and over	90.1	86.3	88.1				9.9	13.7			11.9		100.0		100.0		100.0	
Total																		
Australia																		
15–24	95.8	94.2	95.0				4.2	5.8			5.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
25–34	94.1	90.4	92.2				5.9	9.6			7.8		100.0		100.0		100.0	
35–44	91.2	85.8	88.4				8.8	14.2			11.6		100.0		100.0		100.0	
45–54	88.6	81.0	84.7				11.4	19.0			15.3		100.0		100.0		100.0	
55–64	87.4	78.7	83.0				12.6	21.3			17.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
65+	89.1	88.4	88.7				10.9	11.6			11.3		100.0		100.0		100.0	
15 years and over	91.2	86.5	88.8				8.8	13.5			11.2		100.0		100.0		100.0	

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

Table 12A.36

**Table 12A.36 Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability (proportion), Torres Strait Islander and other people, 2006
(a), (b)**

	No unpaid assistance provided						Provided unpaid assistance						Total (c)		
	Males			Females			Males			Females					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	Males	Females	Persons
(c)															
(d)															
(e)															
(f)															

(c) Includes people who did not state whether they provided unpaid assistance to a person with a disability.

(d) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes people whose usual residence was not stated or inadequately described.

(f) Comprises 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Aboriginal', and 'Both Torres Strait Islander & Aboriginal'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 12A.37

Table 12A.37 Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability, age standardised, people aged 15 years and over, 2006 (a), (b)

	No unpaid assistance provided						Provided unpaid assistance											
	Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females			Persons		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Torres Strait Islander (c)	88.9	84.7	86.7							11.1	15.3							
Aboriginal	89.0	83.7	86.2							11.0	16.3							
Indigenous (d)	89.0	83.8	86.2							11.0	16.2							
All Australians	91.3	86.9	89.1							8.7	13.1							

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Comprises 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Comprises 'Torres Strait Islander', 'Aboriginal', and 'Both Torres Strait Islander & Aboriginal'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.