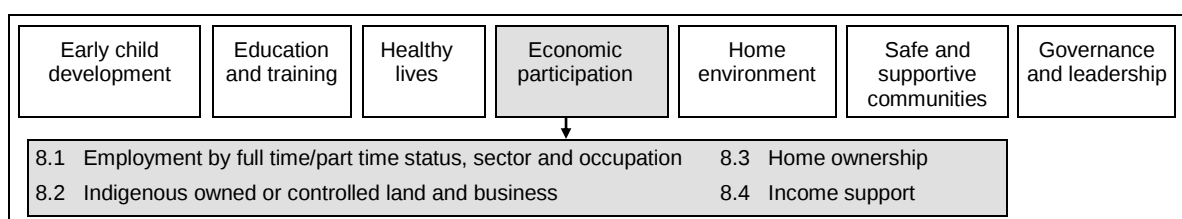

8 Economic participation

Strategic areas for action



The extent to which people participate in the economy is closely related to their living standards. Many aspects of work affect people's wellbeing, including hours worked, job satisfaction and security, levels of remuneration, opportunities for self development and interaction with people outside the home. Having a job or being involved in a business activity not only leads to improved incomes for families and communities (which has a positive influence on health and education of children), it also enhances self-esteem and reduces social alienation. Home ownership is an important positive indicator of wealth and saving, while reliance on income support is correlated with the disadvantages that accompany low socioeconomic status, and can contribute to long term welfare dependency.

Economic participation is closely related to one COAG target and one headline indicator:

- employment (section 4.6)
- household and individual income (section 4.9).

Other COAG targets and headline indicators can directly influence economic participation:

- early childhood education (section 4.3)
- reading, writing and numeracy (section 4.4)
- disability and chronic disease (section 4.8)
- imprisonment and juvenile detention rates (section 4.12).

Outcomes in the economic development area can be affected by outcomes in several other strategic areas for action, or can influence outcomes in other areas:

-
- early child development (basic skills for life and learning) (chapter 5)
 - education and training (school attendance and attainment, transition from school to work) (chapter 6)
 - healthy lives (access to primary health care, potentially preventable hospitalisations, avoidable mortality) (chapter 7)
 - safe and supportive communities (alcohol, drug and substance misuse and harm) (chapter 10)
 - governance and leadership (governance capacity and skills) (chapter 11).

The indicators in this strategic area for action focus on the key factors that contribute to positive economic outcomes, as well as measures of the outcomes themselves:

- employment by full time/part time status, sector and occupation — examines some of the characteristics of the employment undertaken by Indigenous people. The primary measures for section 8.1 are working hours (full time or part time); sector of employment (public or private); and occupation
- Indigenous owned or controlled land and business — land can be important to Indigenous people for a range of cultural, social and economic reasons. The economic benefits flowing from land will depend on factors such as location, property rights, governance arrangements of landholding bodies, and the aspirations of the Indigenous landowners. Not all Indigenous businesses are necessarily associated with land — Indigenous entrepreneurship has flourished in areas including art, tourism and native foods, and also in more mainstream industries. The primary measures for section 8.2 are: Indigenous owned or controlled land as a proportion of all land; land where native title has been found to exist wholly or partially as a proportion of all land; the number and area of Indigenous land use agreements; economic benefits of Indigenous rights to land; and self employment and Indigenous business
- home ownership — home ownership, although not an aspiration of all Indigenous people, is an important indicator of wealth and saving. (The availability of appropriate, affordable and secure housing, which is a more immediate concern for many Indigenous people, is covered in section 9.1, Overcrowding in housing). The primary measure for section 8.3 is the proportion of Indigenous people living in a home which is owned, with or without a mortgage, by a member of their household
- income support — a high proportion of Indigenous people receive most of their individual income from government pensions and allowances. Although provision of income support can prevent individuals from experiencing deprivation, recipients of income support fall within the poorest socio-economic

groups, with associated disadvantages (see discussion of individual and household income in section 4.9). There is also a risk that high rates of able bodied people of working age on income support can induce long term dependence. The primary measures for section 8.4 are the main source of personal cash income and the number of people of workforce age receiving income support payments.

Attachment tables

Attachment tables for this chapter are identified in references throughout this chapter by an ‘A’ suffix (for example, table 8A.1.1). These tables can be found on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp), or users can contact the Secretariat directly.

8.1 Employment by full time/part time status, sector and occupation

Box 8.1.1 Key messages

- In 2008, for employed 18–64 year olds:
 - a lower proportion of Indigenous than non-Indigenous males worked full time (74.3 per cent and 86.2 per cent respectively) (figure 8.1.1)
 - there was no significant difference between the proportions of Indigenous and non-Indigenous females working full time (figure 8.1.1).
- Between 1994 and 2008, for employed Indigenous 18–64 year olds:
 - the rate of full time employment for males and females combined initially fell from 1994 to 2002 (from 60.9 per cent to 54.5 per cent), before rising to 64.1 per cent in 2008 (figure 8.1.2).
- In 2006:
 - 25.8 per cent of employed Indigenous people worked in the public sector, compared to 14.7 per cent of employed non-Indigenous people (table 8A.1.12)
 - Indigenous people were employed as managers and administrators and professionals at a lower rate, and as labourers at a higher rate than non-Indigenous people (table 8A.1.7).

This indicator is one of two indicators in the report dealing with Indigenous employment. Section 4.6 (Employment) includes data on labour market participation, employment and unemployment rates. This section examines some of the characteristics of employment undertaken by Indigenous people. The Council of

Australian Governments (COAG) has committed to ‘halve the gap in employment outcomes between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians within a decade’ (COAG 2009a). The primary measures for this indicator are:

- working hours (full time or part time)
- sector of employment (public or private)
- occupation.

Data are also included on employment by industry, sex and remoteness area. Most employment data in this section are from the ABS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008 (NATSISS 2008). The results are influenced by the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) program, for which the ABS classified participants as employed rather than as unemployed or not in the labour force (more information on CDEP is provided in section 4.6). Non-Indigenous data are taken from the National Health Survey 2007-08 (NHS 2007-08), which allows for comparisons over time (between this and previous editions of the report) and remoteness areas. For reporting against the National Indigenous Reform Agreement (NIRA), the Steering Committee uses data derived from the ABS Survey of Education and Work for non-Indigenous people, which maintains consistency between reporting for the NIRA and other COAG National Agreements. Data from the Survey of Education and Work are not used here as they are not available by remoteness and are not suitable for time series comparison with non-Indigenous data for earlier years, which is an essential component of the analysis in this report.

Employment data used in this section are only available for persons aged 18–64 years, which differs from employment data used elsewhere in this report and for NIRA indicators, which cover persons aged 15–64 years.

Box 8.1.2 provides examples of some programs that have been successful in improving Indigenous employment outcomes.

Box 8.1.2 ‘Things that work’ — improving Indigenous employment

Rio Tinto Indigenous employment programs have helped increase the proportion of Indigenous employees in Rio Tinto’s Australian workforce from 0.5 per cent in 1996 to the current level of 6 per cent. In partnership with community stakeholders, Rio Tinto’s employment programs provide education, training and individual support programs such as mentoring, to help Indigenous employees overcome educational barriers.

Rio Tinto has tailored recruitment practices, including one and a half day assessment programs that provide applicants with feedback on their skill levels and guidance on the training they require to be employed. Rio Tinto has also been involved in Australian Government initiatives such as the National Indigenous Cadetship Project (NICP), and the Corporate leaders for Indigenous Employment program (Rio Tinto unpublished).

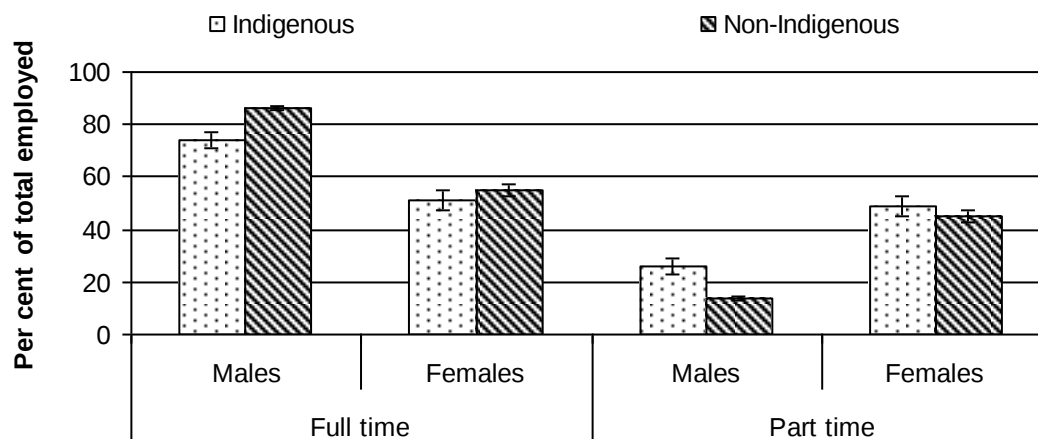
The Dean Rioli Aboriginal Employment program (Vic) is jointly funded by the Australian and Victorian governments. The program is based on partnership with the Indigenous community, industry, trade unions and governments, and aims to place 100 Indigenous young people in employment by 2012. The project currently has 129 registered participants, of whom 100 have been placed in full time employment. As of the December 2010 quarter, 57 participants had been engaged in 16 weeks continuous employment (Vic Government unpublished).

Gunbalanya Station and Meats (NT) is a pastoral business and meatworks being developed by the Indigenous Land Corporation (ILC) through a 15-year agreement with Gunbalanya Meat Supply Ptd Ltd, the Arnhem Land Aboriginal Land Trust and the Northern Land Council. Gunbalanya receives cattle from ILC properties in the NT for the meatworks and finished cattle for live export. The meatworks also improve food security and health and wellbeing in the region through access to affordable fresh meat.

The business is currently in the establishment phase, and during 2009-10, 20 Indigenous people were employed in the pastoral and meatworks operations; 8 Indigenous staff participated in Certificate II in Agriculture, 9 in Certificate II in meat processing, 7 in saddle making school, 10 in horsemanship and knife sharpening courses and 20 in first aid (ILC 2010).

Full time and part time employment status

Figure 8.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, employed people aged 18–64 years, by sex, 2008^a**



^a Error bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate (see chapter 3 for more information).

Source: ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2008; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2007-08; table 8A.1.1.

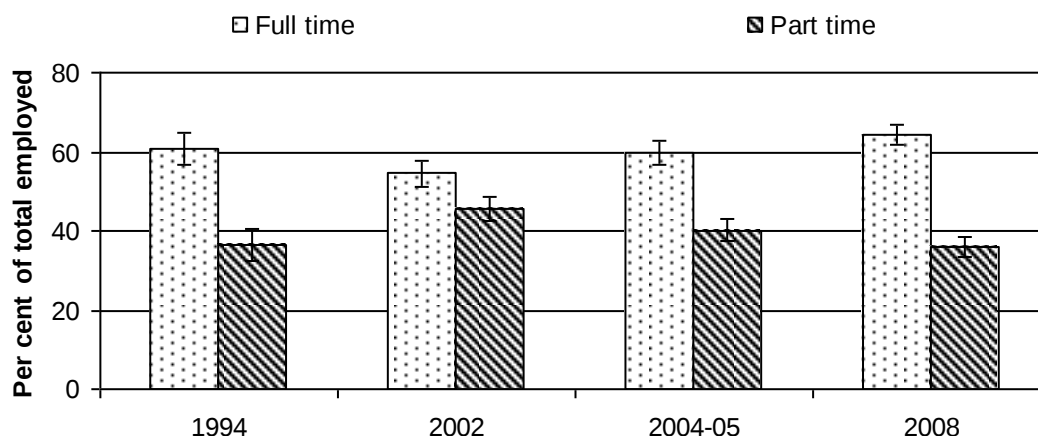
In 2008, for employed people aged 18–64 years:

- a lower proportion of Indigenous males worked full time than non-Indigenous males (74.3 per cent and 86.2 per cent, respectively), but a higher proportion worked part time (25.7 per cent Indigenous males and 13.8 per cent non-Indigenous males) (figure 8.1.1)
- there was no significant difference between the proportions of Indigenous and non-Indigenous females working full time or part time (figure 8.1.1)
- a higher proportion of Indigenous males (74.3 per cent) than Indigenous females (51.0 per cent) worked full time (figure 8.1.1).

While high levels of part time employment may be accounted for by preference, it could in fact mask underemployment — which occurs when an individual would like to, and is available to work more hours. Underemployment has been found to be particularly common among Indigenous employees (Hunter 2002).

For more information on full time and part time employment by State/Territory, age, sex and remoteness, see table 8A.1.1–4.

Figure 8.1.2 Employment of Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, 1994, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008^a



^a Error bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate (see chapter 3 for more information).

Source: ABS NATSIS 1994; ABS NATSIHS 2004-05 and ABS NATSISS 2002 and 2008; table 8A.1.3.

Between 1994 and 2008, for employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years:

- full time employment levels initially fell over the period 1994 to 2002 (from 60.9 per cent to 54.5 per cent), before increasing again. In 2008, Indigenous full time employment had reached 64.1 per cent (figure 8.1.2)
- Indigenous part time employment levels rose over the period 1994 to 2002 (from 36.5 per cent to 45.5 per cent), before decreasing to 35.9 per cent in 2008 (figure 8.1.2).

Employment by sector and occupation

Data on occupation of employment by Indigenous status were not available from the ABS NATSISS 2008. The most recent available data, published in the 2009 edition of this report, showed that in both 2001 and 2006 the majority of employed Indigenous and non-Indigenous people worked in the private sector (tables 8A.1.11 and 8A.1.12). However, Indigenous people were more likely than non-Indigenous people to be employed in the public sector (25.8 per cent compared to 14.7 per cent in 2006) (table 8A.1.12). The data also showed Indigenous people were more likely than non-Indigenous people to be employed as labourers, and less likely to be employed as managers, administrators and professionals (table 8A.1.7).

This page has changed since the report was released in August 2011. See errata at <http://www.pc.gov.au/gsp/reports/indigenous/key-indicators-2011>.

Under the National Partnership Agreement on Indigenous Economic Participation (COAG 2008), COAG agreed to a national target of at least 2.6 per cent of public sector employment for Indigenous people by 2015, to reflect the expected national Indigenous working age population share. The 2009–10 State of the Service Report (APSC 2010) showed Indigenous representation in the Australian public sector to be 2.2 per cent.

Employment by industry

ABS data show that for employed people aged 18–64 years in 2008:

- Indigenous people were most commonly worked in ‘health and community services’ (14.2 per cent), and ‘government administration and defence’ (12.7 per cent) (table 8A.1.5)
- non-Indigenous people most commonly worked in ‘retail trade’ (11.0 per cent), ‘health and community services’ (10.9 per cent), and ‘manufacturing’ (10.3 per cent) (table 8A.1.6).

8.2 Indigenous owned or controlled land and business

Box 8.2.1 Key messages

- Indigenous people obtain a variety of economic, social and cultural benefits from land. Different forms of tenure overlap and cannot be aggregated, but nationally in 2010:
 - Indigenous people owned or controlled 16.1 per cent of land in Australia. Most of this land (98.1 per cent) was in very remote areas (figure 8.2.2)
 - native title had been determined to exist in full or in part in 12.6 per cent of Australia, up from 4.7 per cent in 2004 (figure 8.2.2)
 - registered Indigenous Land Use Agreements (ILUAs) covered 14.9 per cent of Australia. The cumulative number ILUAs has increased from 84 in June 2003 to 434 in June 2010 (figure 8.2.3).
- For 18 to 64 year olds in non-remote areas:
 - Indigenous people had lower rates of self employment than non-Indigenous people in 2008 (6.7 per cent compared with 10.9 per cent) (table 8A.2.13)
 - there was little change in Indigenous self employment between 1994 and 2008 (table 8A.2.13).

Ownership and control of land can provide a range of benefits to Indigenous people. Land ownership may lead to greater autonomy and economic independence,

increased commercial leverage and political influence. It can also deliver commercial benefits like increased income, employment and profits (Altman and Dillon 2004). Indigenous owned business provides a potential source of employment and income for individuals and communities. Indigenous business may or may not be associated with Indigenous owned or controlled land.

The focus of this section is on Indigenous owned or controlled land and business as measures of economic participation. The social and cultural importance of land to Indigenous people is discussed in section 10.2, (access to traditional land). The primary measures for this indicator are:

- Indigenous owned or controlled land as a proportion of all land
- land where native title has been found to exist wholly or partially as a proportion of all land (with supplementary information on the potential effect of existing broad land tenure on the existence of native title)
- the number and area of Indigenous land use agreements (ILUAs)
- economic benefits of Indigenous rights to land
- self employment and Indigenous business.

Land area alone is an imperfect indicator of the benefits Indigenous people derive from owning land. Much of the Indigenous owned or controlled land in Australia is of low commercial value (although of great cultural significance). There are only limited data on the extent to which Indigenous people use their land for various economic or other purposes and the benefits they obtain.

Aboriginal land tenure in NSW is unique in Australia in that Local Aboriginal Land Councils are independent statutory bodies, constituted under the NSW *Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983*, and hold their land under freehold title. Subject to the provisions of the Land Rights Act and any registered encumbrances, Local Aboriginal Land Councils are able to sell, mortgage, sub-divide or deal with their land as their members decide.

Indigenous owned and controlled land

This section examines the extent to which Indigenous people have rights over land virtually equivalent to freehold title. Data are available on communal ownership or control of land by Indigenous people, resulting from political and legal processes, and government programs designed to protect or create Indigenous land interests. Although individual Indigenous people may buy, or otherwise gain freehold title to land, there is no way to identify this form of land ownership by Indigenous status.

Some aspects of individual land ownership are addressed in section 8.3 (home ownership).

Some land has been acquired by governments on behalf of Indigenous people. The Indigenous Land Corporation (ILC), on behalf of Indigenous people, purchases land that cannot be acquired via other means, such as land held under freehold title which is not available for claim under native title. Between 1995 and 2010, the ILC acquired 231 properties in remote, rural and urban locations covering almost 6 billion hectares, at a total cost of approximately \$228 million (ILC 2010) (see box 8.2.2 for more information on the ILC and table 8A.2.12 for a map of the ILC's land acquisition activity).

Box 8.2.2 'Things that work' — improving Indigenous land acquisition

The **Indigenous Land Corporation** (ILC) acquires and grants land to Indigenous corporations that demonstrate the capacity to manage the property to achieve sustainable economic, environmental, social and cultural benefits for Indigenous people. The ILC's Land Management program assists with managing Indigenous-held land. The ILC has four priorities for achieving Indigenous benefits through acquiring and managing land:

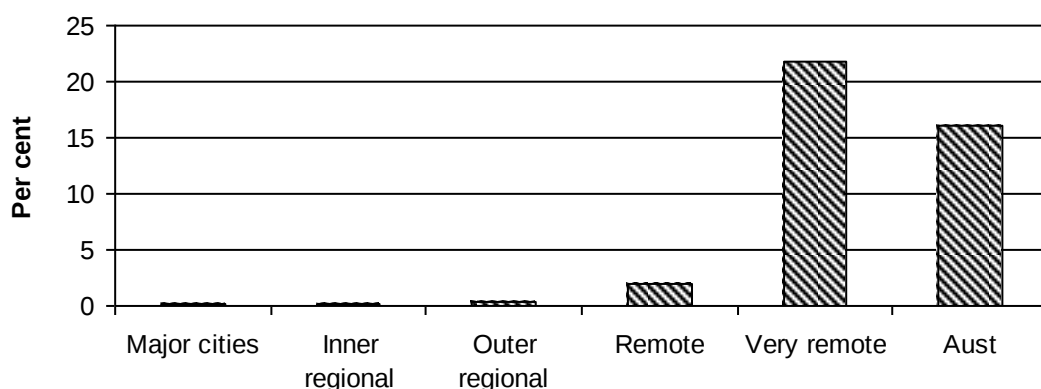
- socio-economic development
- access to education
- sustainable management of Indigenous-held land
- access to and protection of cultural and environmental values.

The ILC is committed to targeting these priority areas to contribute to Closing the Gap between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians and to build a secure and sustainable Indigenous land base now and for future generations. The ILC's Land Acquisition and Land Management programs place priority on building capacity through the provision of training, and the achievement of employment outcomes (ILC unpublished).

Area of Indigenous owned and controlled land

The area and distribution of Indigenous communal title largely reflect land rights decisions of governments in the 1970s and 1980s. In recent decades, the rate of land grants has slowed significantly. However, native title decisions, ILC land purchases and land rights programs continue to add to the total amount of land owned or controlled by Indigenous people. Table 8A.2.14 shows Indigenous landholdings by different forms of tenure. Related data are reported in tables 8A.2.1 and 8A.2.2.

Figure 8.2.1 **Indigenous owned or controlled land as a proportion of all land by remoteness, September 2010^a**



^a The ILC makes no warranties as to the currency or accuracy of this information. Non-ILC land information included in totals is from 2000.

Source: ILC (unpublished); table 8A.2.2.

In 2010:

- Indigenous owned or controlled land comprised 16.1 per cent of the area of Australia (figure 8.2.1)
- Indigenous owned or controlled land comprised 21.7 per cent of the land area of very remote areas of Australia, but only 0.1 per cent of inner regional areas and 0.2 per cent of major cities (figure 8.2.1)
- nearly all (98.1 per cent) Indigenous owned or controlled land was in very remote areas of Australia (figure 8.2.1, table 8A.2.2)
- the bulk of Indigenous owned or controlled land was in the NT (49.0 per cent), WA (29.4 per cent) and SA (16.5 per cent) (table 8A.2.1)
- Indigenous owned or controlled land made up 44.8 per cent of the NT, but only 0.5 per cent of the area of NSW, Victoria, Tasmania and the ACT (table 8A.2.1).

Native title

In 1992, the High Court of Australia decided in the Mabo case that the common law of Australia would recognise native title. This landmark decision led to the Commonwealth *Native Title Act 1993*, which provided a process for native title claims to be determined through the court system. The Federal Court, the National Native Title Tribunal (NNTT), or another individual or body can mediate a claim

(AGD 2009). The NNTT (2009) provides a plain language description of native title:

Native title is the recognition in Australian law that some Indigenous people continue to hold rights to their land and waters, which come from their traditional laws and customs. Native title has its source in the body of law and custom acknowledged and observed by the claimant's ancestors when Australia was colonised by Europeans. Those laws and customs must have been acknowledged and observed in a substantially uninterrupted way from the time of settlement until now.

Native title provides Indigenous people with communal rights and interests, with varying levels of control and management of lands (usually significantly less than freehold title). The rights recognised in a determination of native title vary as they are based on the rights and interests under the group's traditional laws and customs and the extent to which a government has created or asserted rights that are inconsistent with any claimed native title right.

Table 8A.2.11 shows the potential effect of existing broad land tenure on the existence of native title. As at 30 June 2010:

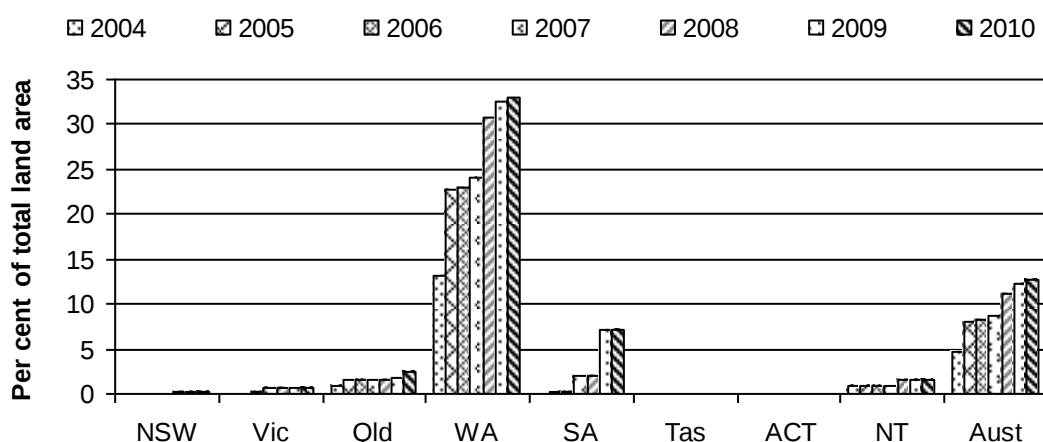
- the majority of NSW, Queensland, Victoria and Tasmania comprise freehold land, scheduled interests, exclusive pastoral leases and certain vested reserves have extinguished native title (table 8A.2.11)
- native title determinations covered 13.2 per cent of Australia, however native title was determined to exist over 12.6 per cent of Australia (table 8A.2.11).

Determinations of native title

The majority of native title applications lodged by Indigenous people are yet to be determined by the Federal Court of Australia. Since 1994, 132 native title determinations have been made, while, as at 30 June 2010, 456 active applications were in the system.

Of those determinations that have been made, 95 found that native title existed over the whole or part of the determination area, and 37 found that native title did not exist (NNTT 2010b). Data are not readily available to summarise the extent of the rights granted where native title was found to exist.

Figure 8.2.2 **Determinations that native title exists, 2004–2010**^{a, b, c, d, e}



^a At 30 June. ^b Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the court's decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas, then they have been included in the calculations. ^c Area for SA includes areas subject to appeal. ^d Total land areas of states and territories include islands adjacent to the mainland — figures sources by the NNTT from Geoscience Australia. ^e Australian total includes Jervis Bay Territory and Commonwealth waters where determinations of native title have been made.

Source: NNTT (unpublished); table 8A.2.3.

As at 30 June 2010:

- native title had been determined to exist in full or in part in 12.6 per cent of the total area of Australia, compared with 4.7 per cent in June 2004 (figure 8.2.2).
- nationally, native title had been determined to exist in around 970 000 km², with WA comprising the major component (86.0 per cent of all native title determinations) (table 8A.2.3)
- native title had been determined to exist in full or in part in 33.0 per cent of WA, but there had been no determinations of native title in Tasmania or the ACT (table 8A.2.3)
- almost all land where native title had been determined to exist was in very remote areas (98.1 per cent). Native title had been found to exist in 17.0 per cent of land in very remote areas (table 8A.2.4).

Tables 8A.2.7 and 8A.2.8 show maps of determinations of native title by State and Territory and remoteness area.

Indigenous Land Use Agreements

Indigenous Land Use Agreements (ILUAs) provide an alternative mechanism for resolving native title issues. ILUAs are agreements about the use and management of land and waters, made between one or more native title groups and other parties such as mining companies. ILUAs are made possible by the *Native Title Act 1993*, and must be registered with the NNTT.

ILUAs provide a less formal and less time consuming process than a native title determination. ILUAs may be used:

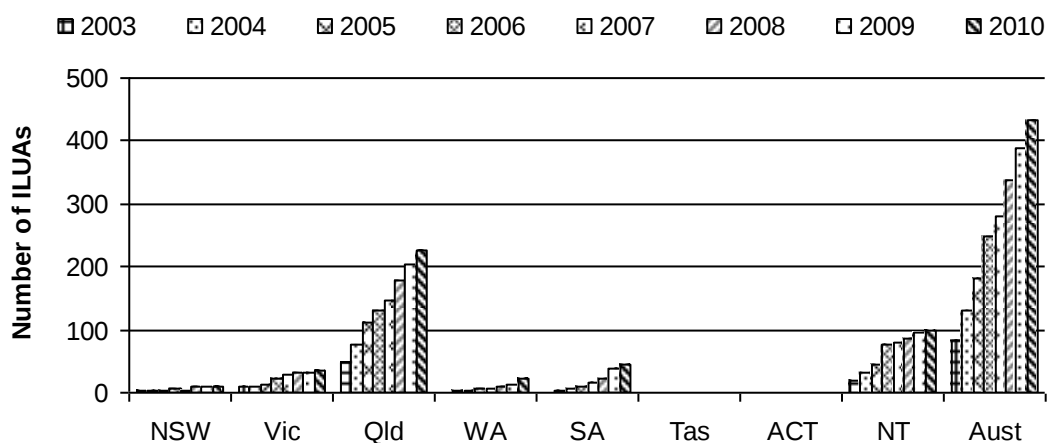
- as a step on the way to a native title determination
- in place of a native title determination
- to agree on matters such as mining developments, sharing land and exercising native title rights and interests (NNTT 2010a).

Although they are not costless, ILUAs allow for more flexible, relatively speedy and less costly resolutions between land users. Indigenous people may negotiate agreements that lead to economic benefits, like employment and compensation, or to meet their aspirations in ways not possible under native title (NNTT 2010a).

There is no information available about the value and benefits of ILUAs to Indigenous people as they are confidential, with the benefits only known to the parties to the agreement.

Number of Indigenous Land Use Agreements

Figure 8.2.3 **Indigenous Land Use Agreements, cumulative number, 2003–2010^a**



^a Total number of ILUAs in place as at 30 June in each year; totals are cumulative.

Source: NNTT (unpublished); table 8A.2.5.

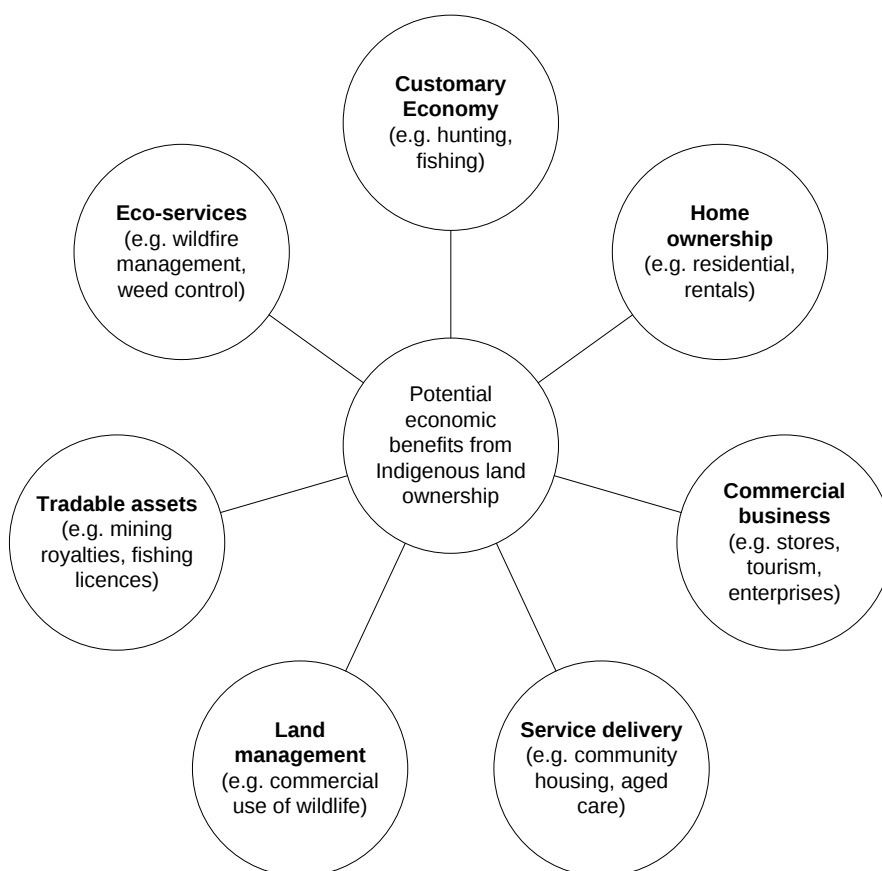
- The cumulative number of registered Indigenous Land Use Agreements (ILUAs) increased from 84 in June 2003 to 434 in June 2010 (figure 8.2.3). Over this period, the total land area covered by registered ILUAs (not counting overlapping ILUAs), grew from 240 000 km² to just over 1 billion km², representing 14.9 per cent of the total area of Australia (table 8A.2.5).
- In 2010, most ILUAs were in Queensland (226) and the NT (98). Other states had relatively few, with none in Tasmania or the ACT (table 8A.2.5).
- In 2010, most of the land covered by registered ILUAs was in very remote (81.3 per cent) or remote (10.4 per cent) areas (table 8A.2.6).

Tables 8A.2.9 and 8A.2.10 contain maps showing the areas covered by registered ILUAs.

The economic benefits of land

Figure 8.2.4 outlines the potential economic benefits that may accrue to Indigenous people from rights to land. Many of these sources of benefits overlap — for example, aspects of the customary economy may contribute to eco-services or commercial business.

Figure 8.2.4 Potential economic benefits from Indigenous owned or controlled land



Source: Adapted from Altman and Dillon (2004).

The potential to derive economic benefits from activities on land may depend on:

- the location of the land — remoteness from markets and population centres adds to the costs of delivering products and services
- the nature of the land — opportunities to profit from mining, agriculture and tourism depend, respectively, on the presence of certain minerals, rainfall and soil fertility, and places and activities that appeal to tourists
- the extent of ownership and control over the land — some land is held communally and/or with a restricted title, which may limit some economic activities (for example, leasing or selling the land, or restrictions on land use).¹

¹ Much of the Indigenous owned or controlled land in Australia is inalienable freehold land (table 8A.2.1). While inalienable title ensures that Indigenous land remains in the control of Indigenous people, it can restrict people's ability to develop land for uses such as housing and business. The New South Wales jurisdiction is unique in Australia in that under the *NSW Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983* Aboriginal Land Councils hold their land under freehold title which is alienable. Therefore, the underlying tenure of Aboriginal Land Councils' land holdings

Home ownership

Private home and land ownership can provide economic benefits from living in, renting out, selling or borrowing against the property (see section 8.3 for more information about home ownership). Communal ownership of land and housing provides benefits such as security of tenure and continuance of Indigenous ownership. Many Indigenous people, particularly in remote and very remote areas, live in community housing built on Indigenous communally owned land.

‘Inalienable’ communally title means land cannot be sold or mortgaged. This ensures ongoing Indigenous ownership of land but can create barriers to individuals using land for housing or business. Developments on communally owned land are typically pursued through sub-leasing arrangements. Some jurisdictions have sought to create greater flexibility in tenure on Indigenous land. Recent amendments to the *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Act 1976* allow for long term township leasing arrangements, which may subsequently lead to sub-leasing for private home ownership, business or other purposes. Township leases are in place for four communities in the NT.

Service delivery

Communal owned land can be used to site and deliver services to Indigenous communities, such as community housing, aged care and postal services, while income from land investments can enable the funding of services. Box 8.2.3 contains case studies of things that work in improving service delivery from sites owned or controlled by Indigenous people, or leveraging Indigenous owned land as a source of funding.

permits their participation in commercial leases and other forms of commercial joint ventures, at the direction of their members and subject to the approval of the peak NSW Aboriginal Land Council.

Box 8.2.3 'Things that work' – improving service delivery

The **Wunan Foundation** is a not-for-profit Indigenous organisation in the East Kimberley (WA). Its strong asset base allows it to support project costs and new social ventures. Started in 1997, it provides a range of services aimed at improving socio-economic outcomes for Indigenous people, including:

- training and development programs
- a wilderness adventure tourism business in partnership with Australian Pacific Touring
- land-based investments for capital growth and the provision of community housing (Wunan Foundation 2009).

The **Larrakia Development Corporation (LDC) (NT)** was established in 2002 with the assistance of the Northern Land Council to manage the development of land exchanged as part of a native title claim settlement with the NT Government. The LDC has completed a housing development on land in Palmerston in the NT. The Corporation is debt free and LDC projects have paid financial dividends to the Larrakia people. Income is divided evenly between the Larrakia Development Trust (established to coordinate community projects for the Larrakia people) and the LDC. (See section 11.1, box 11.1.11 for more information on the LDC.)

National Centre of Indigenous Excellence (NCIE) was built by the Indigenous Land Council (ILC) on the former Redfern Public School site in Sydney and opened in 2010. Through its four development pathways of sport, learning and innovation, culture and arts, and health and wellbeing, the NCIE creates personal development and leadership opportunities for young Indigenous people from across the country.

At the completion of the construction program, thirty five people were employed in building the NCIE under the Indigenous Employment Participation Plan. Since opening, the NCIE and its tenants have employed forty seven Indigenous people in various sport, recreation, youth and community, and hospitality positions. Indigenous participation has averaged 70 per cent across all YMCA programs offered at NCIE, including fitness and gymnasium memberships, school camps and sports programs (ILC 2010).

(Continued next page)

Box 8.2.3 Continued

Five Indigenous school-based trainees attained a Certificate II in Sport and Recreation and three Indigenous staff attained a Certificate IV in Sport and Recreation. Other training included first aid, lifesaving, food handling and leadership.

A range of programs delivering benefits to Indigenous people are coordinated from or delivered at the centre, including:

- the National Aboriginal Sporting Chance Academy, which ran a camp for 49 Indigenous students and staff, conducted pre-employment training for 29 Indigenous job seekers and conducted a variety of job-readiness sessions
- the Exodus Foundation Literacy Tutorial Centre, which provided 23 places for primary school aged children and achieved substantial gains in reading accuracy and words read per minute. The Exodus Youth Program provided a second chance in education and training for 25 young people from Redfern and surrounding areas (ILC unpublished; NCIE unpublished).

Booderee National Park (Jervis Bay Territory) has been jointly managed by the Wreck Bay Aboriginal Community and Parks Australia since 1995. A majority of the board of management are Wreck Bay Aboriginal Community members, which provides the Community with a formal consultative process for managing the land and its natural and cultural values. The Wreck Bay Aboriginal Community is also involved in day to day management of the park through direct employment in the park and botanic gardens (currently 14 Aboriginal staff out of 27 positions) and through the provision of services to the park agency through its business enterprise (employing between 20–30 Aboriginal Community members, depending on the season), which is solely owned by the Aboriginal community and was established in 1999 (Australian Government unpublished).

Customary economy

Indigenous people can gain benefits from land they control or own that are related to the customary activities associated with that land:

- the customary economy (fishing, hunting and gathering) remains an important part of some Indigenous communities, particularly for those living in tropical savannas and wetlands (Altman 2001; McDermott et. al. 1998; Rowley et. al. 2008). These activities can provide Indigenous people with fresh and healthy food, and there is some evidence that there are some health benefits for Indigenous people living more traditional lifestyles ‘on country’ (Fordham et al. 2010)
- some Indigenous people have adapted customary activities, such as food gathering, to create products for sale, including bush foods and wild flowers (see section on commercial business below)

-
- other customary activities, such as ‘burning off’ have been recognised as having broader environmental benefits, and Indigenous people have made beneficial agreements with governments, mining companies and other organisations to continue such activities (see section on eco-services/land management below)
 - living on country has also provided opportunities for some Indigenous people to provide local services for government and other organisations (see section on eco-services/land management below).

Tradeable assets/mining

Indigenous people have negotiated agreements with governments and others (for example, mining companies and pastoralists) over land use. These agreements can yield benefits in the form of monetary payments; support for community services, facilities and infrastructure; employment and training programs; and protection of cultural sites. Some agreements have provided substantial benefits for Indigenous people, while the benefits from others have been more modest (Altman and Levitus 1999; O’Faircheallaigh and Corbett 2005; O’Faircheallaigh 2006). Altman and Smith (1994, 1999) provided examples of how different approaches have influenced the economic benefits of mining royalties to Indigenous people. Sections 11.1 and 11.2 explore some aspects of governance and capacity building that can affect the way royalties are negotiated and used.

A number of agreements aim to ensure that Indigenous people benefit from mining operations on Indigenous land, for example:

- The Argyle Participation Agreement between Rio Tinto’s Argyle diamond mine and Aboriginal communities in the East Kimberley (WA) acknowledges the traditional owners as landlords of the mining lease area. The agreement ensures that the mining operations provide benefits to Indigenous people well beyond the life of the mine, including supporting development initiatives that improve social and economic prospects for Indigenous communities, and working in partnership with Indigenous people to manage the environmental and cultural impact of mining activities (Argyle Diamond Mine 2008)
- Century Mine, MMG, in the Gulf region of northern Queensland is a signatory of the Gulf Communities Agreement (GCA). This agreement with the four native title groups Waanyi, Mingginda, Gkuthaarn and Kukatj, promotes economic development opportunities. The company liaises with the native title groups to identify viable Indigenous businesses. The company also provides business assistance and basic business advice (Esteves et. al. 2010)
- BHP Billiton Iron Ore in the Pilbara region in WA has a procurement policy to maximise Indigenous procurement. It involves pre-qualifying Indigenous-owned

businesses, including them on a preferred supplier panel and offering them opportunities in categories of work aligned with their assessed capacities and competencies. The company also assists with business development via an accountancy firm that assists with governance, periodic audits and risk management (Esteves et. al. 2010).

Eco-services/land management

Many Commonwealth, State and Territory programs recognise and employ Indigenous peoples' land management skills. For example:

- In SA, provisions have been included in the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972*, for Indigenous groups and the SA Department of Environment and Natural Resources, to co-manage national and conservational parks over Crown land and Aboriginal freehold land. Co-management plans incorporate traditional knowledge with contemporary park management and compliment other co-management agreements already in place (SA Government unpublished). See section 10.2 'Access to Traditional Lands' – 'Things that work'.
- In NSW, the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974* provides for Aboriginal people to be owners and joint managers of certain conservation reserves. By 2010 there were 17 conservation areas with various forms of joint management arrangements. Six parks were Aboriginal owned with lease back arrangements, eight parks had joint management agreements, two parks have the potential of Aboriginal ownership and two have Indigenous Land Use Agreements (DECCW 2010)
- In 2010 the Victorian Government funded two land and natural resource management businesses for traditional owner groups in association with native title settlements. After four years, the businesses will be wholly owned and operated by the traditional owner groups (Victorian Government unpublished)
- In Queensland, the *Cape York Peninsula Heritage Act 2007* provides for a new form of land tenure called National Park CYPAL (Cape York Peninsula Aboriginal Land), whereby agreements for joint management of new national parks may be made between the State and Aboriginal landowners. The legislation allows for the declaration of Indigenous community use areas for the clearance of vegetation for primary industry (cattle, forestry, and horticulture) purposes (Queensland Government unpublished). By June 2010 there were three CYPAL national parks spanning 2750 km² (DERM 2010)
- An Indigenous Protected Area (IPA) is an area of Indigenous-owned land or sea where traditional owners have agreed with the Australian Government to promote biodiversity and cultural resource conservation. Management of an IPA

involves partnership arrangements (joint management) between Indigenous peoples and conservation agencies (Gilligan 2006). The first IPA was declared in 1998, and as at July 2010, there were 39 agreements in place spanning over 235 000 km² (SEWPaC 2010). IPA agreements provide funding that can be used to employ Indigenous people to undertake the work required to meet the goals of the IPA.

Enterprise development, utilising the natural resources found on Indigenous owned or controlled land, provides opportunities for economic development, whilst allowing Indigenous people to maintain close connection to the land and maintain customary practices (Altman and Cochrane 2003; Bawinanga Aboriginal Corporation 2007; Fordham, Fogarty and Fordham 2010). Examples of natural resource enterprises include carbon abatement programs and eco-services, wildlife enterprises involving the collection of native animals and plants for the medicine, bush food and pet trades, tourism businesses, and pastoral businesses such as beef cattle enterprises and orchards. Natural resource enterprises based on sound ecological principals can also contribute to the management and maintenance of the fragile biodiversity that characterises much of Indigenous owned and controlled land, particularly in remote regions (Fordham et. al. 2010).

Case studies of successful programs supporting Indigenous natural resource management enterprises and opportunities for commercial businesses are presented in box 8.2.4.

Box 8.2.4 ‘Things that work’ — natural resource management enterprises and opportunities for commercial businesses

The **Indigenous Land Corporation (ILC)** operates and manages 14 businesses throughout Australia, and in 2009-10 employed 184 Indigenous people in a range of roles, and 207 trainees. These businesses are mainly large scale beef cattle enterprises, but also include tourism businesses and orchards. The ILC is currently focusing its programs on employment, training and education opportunities, particularly in the pastoral and tourism industries (ILC 2010; ILC unpublished). One of the programs associated with the ILC is the **Kimberley Indigenous Management Support Service (KIMSS)** (WA), which is a collaboration between the ILC, the WA Government and Kimberley Indigenous pastoral lease holders. It began in 2002 and has been extended to 2011. The project focuses on developing the technical and management skills of Indigenous directors, managers and workers on Indigenous-owned Kimberley cattle stations. Assistance is provided to 20 pastoral leases. KIMSS has resulted in increased commercial pastoral activity. During 2009-10, 147 courses were attended by Indigenous people, including 55 people in accredited governance training up to Certificate IV level, and 24 new full time jobs and 64 new part time jobs were created (ILC 2010; ILC unpublished).

The **Indigenous Landholder Service (ILS)** (WA) commenced in 2003, expanded in 2006 and is currently funded until 2011. The ILS has successfully expanded beyond the Kimberley region and delivers extension, training and support to over 70 Indigenous managed properties across WA. Demand for the ILS has grown from two properties in 2003 to over 70 properties in 2011, with demand continuing to grow from other Indigenous managed properties. The ILS helps bring Indigenous-held land back into production and develops the capacity of landholders to manage land to deliver benefits to Indigenous people.

Since 2006, the ILS has worked with Indigenous managed properties to:

- attract private industry investment and repay debt
- achieve economic independence and self sufficiency
- create 55 full time and 83 part time Indigenous jobs
- assist 122 people to achieve formal qualifications
- protect culturally and environmentally sensitive areas
- revegetate degraded and saline areas.

The ILS has increased commercial agricultural activity and won a WA Premier's Award in 2004, Prime Minister's Award for Excellence in 2005, a Premier's Award in 2010 and was a finalist for a Prime Minister's Award in 2011 (WA Government unpublished).

Self employment and Indigenous owned business

Self employment and participation in ownership of enterprises can allow people to reduce reliance on government welfare and improve self sufficiency. It also can improve the overall level of economic participation, which affects many aspects of people's wellbeing.

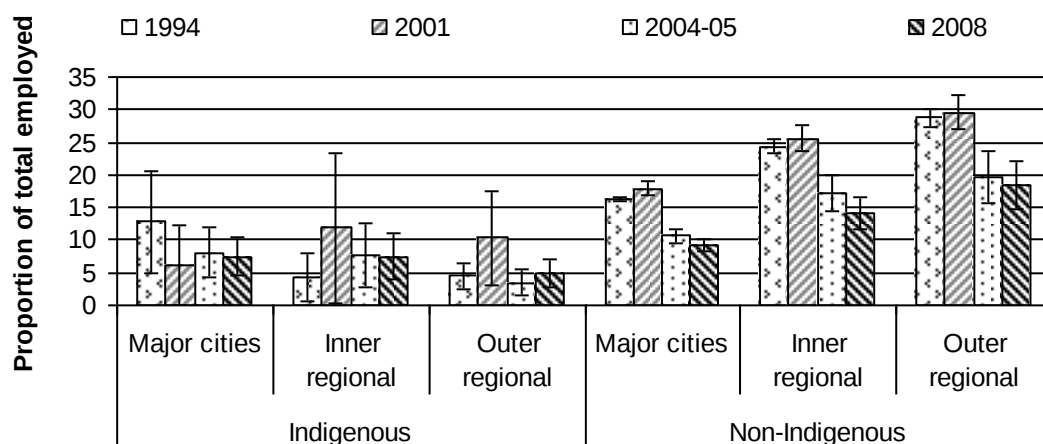
Several factors may influence the low rates of Indigenous self employment and ownership of enterprises. Hunter (1999) noted that governments have typically emphasised business opportunities at the Indigenous community level, rather than self employment. In addition, Indigenous people may have difficulty accessing capital (for example, because of restrictions on mortgaging communal land) and infrastructure and opportunities may be limited in remote areas. Indigenous people are also more likely than non-Indigenous people to have poor education, and to lack training in relation to business enterprises (see sections 4.5, 4.7 and 11.2).

Self employment

Data for self employment are available from the ABS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994 (NATSIS 1994), the National Health Survey 2001 (NHS 2001) including the Indigenous supplement (NHS(I)), the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008 (NATSISS 2008), the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05 (NATSIHS 2004-05), and the NHS for 1995, 2004-5 and 2007. The data in this section are for self employment as a proportion of total employment.

Between 1994 and 2008, self employment rates did not change greatly among Indigenous people with rates remaining at around 7 to 8 per cent of those employed. However, among non-Indigenous people, rates were around 20 per cent in 1994 and 2001, but nearly halved to around 11 to 12 per cent in 2004-05 and 2008 (table 8A.2.13).

Figure 8.2.5 Self employment as a proportion of total employed, people aged 18 to 64 years, non-remote areas, 1994, 2001, 2004-05 and 2008^{a, b, c, d}



a People who are self employed include employers and own account workers. **b** Non-remote includes major cities and inner and outer regional areas. See glossary for definitions of remoteness areas. **c** Proportions of self employment amongst Indigenous people in 1994 for major cities and inner regional areas; in 2001 for inner regional and outer regional areas; and in 2004-05 for inner regional areas have RSEs between 25 per cent to 50 per cent and should be interpreted with caution. The proportion of self employed Indigenous people in major cities in 2001 has an RSE greater than 50 per cent and is considered too unreliable for general use. **d** Error bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate (see chapter 3 for more information).

Source: ABS (unpublished) NATSIS 1994; ABS (unpublished) NHS 1995; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2001, including the Indigenous supplement (NHS(I)); ABS (unpublished) NATSIHS 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2008 and ABS (unpublished) NHS 2007-08; table 8A.2.13.

Self employment rates are calculated as a proportion of those employed. For people aged 18 to 64 years, between 1994 and 2008:

- compared with non-Indigenous people, Indigenous people had significantly lower rates of self employment in inner regional and outer regional areas (figure 8.2.5)
- there was little change in Indigenous self employment over time. Among non-Indigenous people, rates were around 20 per cent in 1994 and 2001, but fell to 10.9 per cent in 2008 leading to a decrease in the Indigenous — non-Indigenous gap (table 8A.2.13)
- over time there were no significant changes in rates of self employment for Indigenous people in major cities, inner regional or outer regional areas, however for non-Indigenous people, rates of self employment dropped in each of the non-remote areas over time (figure 8.2.5)
- there was little difference across non-remote areas in rates of self employment among Indigenous people. There were no statistically significant differences

between major cities, inner regional or outer regional areas, except in 1994 and 2004-05 where rates for outer regional areas were significantly lower than those in major cities (table 8A.2.13).

For people aged 18 to 64 years who were employed, in non-remote areas, in 2008:

- Indigenous people had lower rates of self employment than their non-Indigenous counterparts (6.7 per cent compared with 10.9 per cent) (table 8A.2.13)
- in NSW, Queensland, WA and SA rates of self employment for Indigenous people were lower than those for non-Indigenous people, in the other states and territories there was no difference (table 8A.2.13).

Data for the NT are not included in this analysis here due to high relative standard errors. Table 8A.2.13 contains more information about self employment for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people by State and Territory, remoteness, age and sex.

Australia's Indigenous people lag behind New Zealand's Maori people in terms of self employment. In the Australian and New Zealand Censuses of Population and Housing for 2006, 5.4 per cent of Indigenous Australians who were employed, were self employed, compared with 9.8 per cent for New Zealand's Maori population (SCRGSP 2009; Te Puni Kōkiri 2008). It is unknown to what extent variations in the geographical, historical and economic characteristics of Australia and New Zealand may account for these differences.

Indigenous businesses

Case studies of successful programs supporting Indigenous businesses are presented in box 8.2.5.

Box 8.2.5 'Things that work' — supporting the development and maintenance of Indigenous businesses

The **Koori Business Network (KBN)** (Vic) was established in 2000 and helps the development and sustainability of dynamic and diverse Indigenous businesses by:

- providing practical advice and support
- encouraging and facilitating networking
- facilitating partnerships between Indigenous businesses and governments
- showcasing Indigenous enterprises, products and services.

Since 2007, KBN has published the Koori Business Directory an important tool in stimulating business opportunities. In 2010 it included 135 Indigenous businesses (KBN 2010).

Indigenous Business Australia's (IBA) Business Development Programme, known as IBA Enterprises, directly assists Indigenous people to succeed in business, by supporting clients preparing to go into business, and providing business loans and mentoring to Indigenous business people. IBA Enterprises also encourages Indigenous people into business and provides them with information and training.

In 2009-10, IBA:

- approved 81 business loans, valued at \$13.6 million
- assisted business 652 times with assessing the feasibility of business ideas, the commencement of a business, business consolidation or expansion
- created or supported around 170 jobs
- recorded a 90 per cent survival rate for businesses in the first 12 months, 78 per cent after two years and 65 per cent after three years (IBA unpublished).

The **Australian Indigenous Minority Supplier Council (AIMSC)** provides a direct business-to-business purchasing link between corporate Australia, government agencies and Indigenous-owned businesses. Indigenous businesses certified by AIMSC gain both financial and business development benefits. In the first 18 months of operation (from 1 October 2009 to 30 March 2011), AIMSC had 76 certified suppliers and 94 members, including some of Australia's leading corporate, government and not-for-profit organisations. The 76 certified Indigenous suppliers provide a wide range of services, including graphic design, multi-media, corporate gifts and merchandise, legal services, printing, catering and food products, human resources consulting, recruitment, marketing and communications, information technology and telecoms, construction and maintenance, facilities management, cultural training, lighting, auto products and consumer products. In the first 18 months from October 2009, \$13.3 million worth of contracts were signed and \$4.5 million of goods and services purchased (AIMSC 2011; AIMSC unpublished).

8.3 Home ownership

Box 8.3.1 Key messages

- In 2008:
 - 29.0 per cent of Indigenous people lived in a home owned, with or without a mortgage, by a member of their household, compared to 65.2 per cent of non-Indigenous people (figure 8.3.1)
 - Indigenous home ownership rates declined with remoteness, from 36.9 per cent in major cities to 18.4 per cent in remote areas and 5.5 per cent in very remote areas (figure 8.3.1)
- From 1994 to 2008, the proportion of Indigenous people living in a home owned, either with or without a mortgage, by a member of their household, increased from 21.5 per cent to 29.0 per cent (figure 8.3.2).

Home ownership is an important indicator of wealth and saving, as it provides a secure asset base against which people can borrow, and contributes to financial stability. Home ownership is closely related to outcomes in other indicators in this report, particularly those concerning education and economic participation and development. The availability of appropriate, affordable and secure housing, which is a more immediate concern for many Indigenous people, is covered in section 9.1, ‘Overcrowding in housing’.

The primary measure for this indicator is:

- the proportion of Indigenous people living in a home which is owned, with or without a mortgage, by a member of their household.

This section also contains data on the proportion of people living in public, community and private rental housing.

Not all people living in an owned home (for example, boarders) will share in the long-term economic benefits of home ownership. However, the approach used is reasonably simple to derive and provides a good approximation of levels of home ownership in the Indigenous population.

Home ownership offers many advantages compared to rental housing: a home can be passed from one generation to another, it provides security of tenure (which is not always available with rental housing), and it allows households to build or modify a dwelling to suit their particular needs. Research suggests that Indigenous people aspire to home ownership, as do non-Indigenous people, although they may face greater barriers to attaining it (Birdsall-Jones and Corunna 2008; Memmott et al. 2009; Moran et al. 2002; Szava and Moran 2008).

Szava and Moran (2008), in a study of the perception of home ownership among 58 Indigenous Business Australia clients, noted Indigenous people's perception of the positive and negative aspects of home ownership. The most commonly mentioned positive aspects of home ownership were independence and control (55 per cent), makes financial sense (40 per cent) and pride and sense of ownership (36 per cent). The most commonly mentioned negative aspects of home ownership were maintenance and repairs (33 per cent) and paying rates and utilities (22 per cent). The study also observed that, despite widespread problems of maintenance across the Indigenous community, the houses in the study were in a reasonable standard of repair, and had been improved or extended.

The Australian National Audit Office (ANAO) (2010) found that there were barriers preventing Indigenous home ownership. These included: higher unemployment rates; intergenerational welfare dependency; lower incomes and likely lack of savings; limited access to loans; and lack of information about financial planning. These factors were particularly prevalent amongst those living in remote and very remote areas (ANAO 2010).

During consultations for previous editions of this report, many Indigenous people said that home ownership was an important part of improving Indigenous wellbeing and an essential indicator in the framework. Some Indigenous people said that home ownership was important to them as a connection to the land, particularly in closely settled regions where native title has been extinguished and there are limited opportunities for land grants. Others suggested that not all Indigenous people want to own their own homes, Indigenous people who move frequently for family and cultural reasons may prefer to rent accommodation. Some of those in more remote areas and living more traditional lifestyles may prefer a more communal form of ownership. Information on communally owned Indigenous land is included in section 8.2 of this report.

Although some land in regional areas is communally owned, most communally owned land is located in remote and very remote areas. Such land cannot be sold and the land itself cannot be mortgaged. This ensures its continuing ownership by Indigenous people, but means that developments on the land, including home ownership and private sector financing, need to be pursued through sub-leasing arrangements. Unlike the United States and Canada, where similar situations arise on Indigenous communally owned land, Australia's legislative provisions provide for sub-leasing and private sector financing are different in every State and Territory.

The Queensland and Australian (in the Northern Territory) governments have undertaken Indigenous land tenure reform to enable and encourage home ownership

by Indigenous people. Amendments to land rights and native title legislation have created the potential for varied levels of private property rights on Aboriginal land.

In May 2008, the Queensland Government passed amendments to the *Aboriginal Land Act 1991* and the *Torres Strait Islander Land Act 1991*. These amendments allow the Indigenous trustees of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander land to grant 99 year leases of land to Aboriginal members of the community, other individuals, Government or organisations. The Queensland Government has also established an Indigenous Leasing Support Unit in Cairns to provide advice and training to trustees who are responsible for granting leases, and Home Ownership Teams who visit Indigenous communities to provide advice to residents. Through the Cape York Welfare Reform Trial the Queensland Government is working closely with Cape York Indigenous communities and the Australian Government to advance home ownership opportunities.

Three major amendments to Indigenous land legislation have affected Aboriginal lands in the NT. In September 2006, the Australian Government passed the *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Amendment Act 2006*. The Act was intended to encourage individual property rights in town areas on Indigenous communally owned land in the NT. The Act enables 99 year head leases to government entities, which can subsequently make sub-leases, which can be used for private home ownership, business or other purposes. In June 2007, the Australian Government passed the *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Amendment (Township Leasing) Act 2007*, which established the independent statutory office of the Executive Director of Township Leasing as the government entity to hold head leases. The first township lease was entered into for Nguiu on the Tiwi Islands in August 2007. In June 2008, the Australian Government passed the *Indigenous Affairs Legislation Amendment Act 2008*, which created additional flexibility for township leasing, allowing for lease terms between 40 and 99 years. In December 2008, a township lease was entered into for the communities of Angurugu, Umbakumba and Milyakburra in the Groote Eylandt region for an effective 80 year period through an initial lease of 40 years and the option of a 40 year renewal.

Land ownership in other states and territories is determined by separate legislation in each jurisdiction. Long term leases for home ownership on Indigenous communal land are possible under land tenure arrangements in some states and territories but are not common. More information on Indigenous land tenure is included in section 8.2.

Some examples of government programs successfully encouraging Indigenous home ownership are summarised in box 8.3.2.

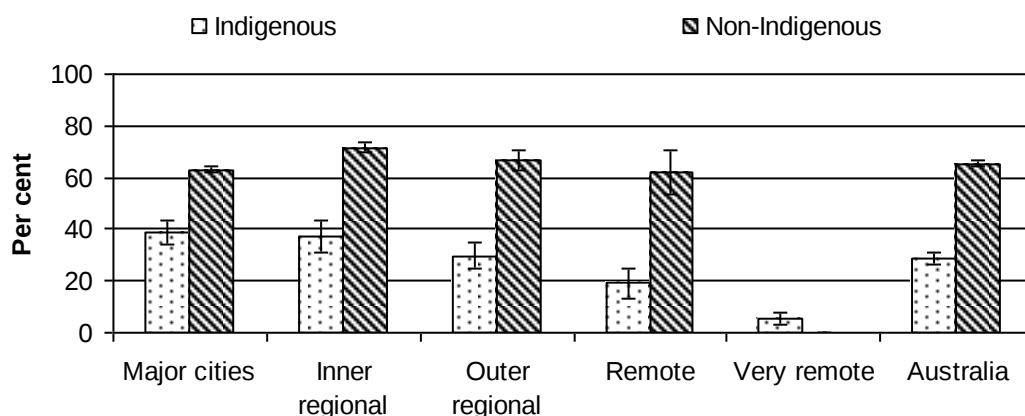
Box 8.3.2 Things that work — home ownership

The home ownership program now marketed as **IBA Homes** was established in 1975 under the Aboriginal Loans Commission, and was transferred to Indigenous Business Australia (IBA) in 2005. IBA offers a concessional lending product and tailored after care support targeting those in most need. Since its inception, the program has helped more than 14 100 individuals and families. In 2009-10, IBA approved 363 new loans, valued at \$82.2 million, assisting 1217 Indigenous people.

Loans are generally for the purchase or construction of a home. Loans may also be provided for purchasing land, essential home improvements or home maintenance and repairs. IBA's typical borrower is a first home buyer, purchasing a modest home valued at less than \$300 000. Loan repayments are based on a concessional commencing interest rate, currently set at 4.5 per cent. The concessional rate increases gradually until it reaches the IBA Home Loan Rate. IBA adjusts its Home Loan Rate to be 1 per cent below the RBA cash and Commonwealth Bank's standard variable rate (IBA 2010).

Data on home ownership in this report are taken from a range of surveys. The most recent data available are from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008 (NATSISS 2008). Time series comparisons use the ABS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994 (NATSIS 1994), ABS NATSISS 2002 and the ABS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004–05 (NATSIHS 2004–05). Data for non-Indigenous home ownership are from the ABS General Social Survey 2002 (GSS 2002), the ABS National Health Survey 2004–05 (NHS 2004–05) and ABS National Health Survey 2007–08 (NHS 2007–08). NHS data allow for comparisons over time (between this and previous editions of the report) and remoteness areas. For reporting against the National Indigenous Reform Agreement (NIRA), the Steering Committee uses data derived from the ABS Survey of Education and Work for non-Indigenous people, which maintains consistency between reporting for the NIRA and other COAG National Agreements. Data from the Survey of Education and Work are not used here as they are not available by remoteness and are not suitable for time series comparison with non-Indigenous data for earlier years, which is an essential component of the analysis in this report.

Figure 8.3.1 Proportion of people aged 18 years and over living in home owner/purchaser households, by remoteness, 2008^{a, b, c}



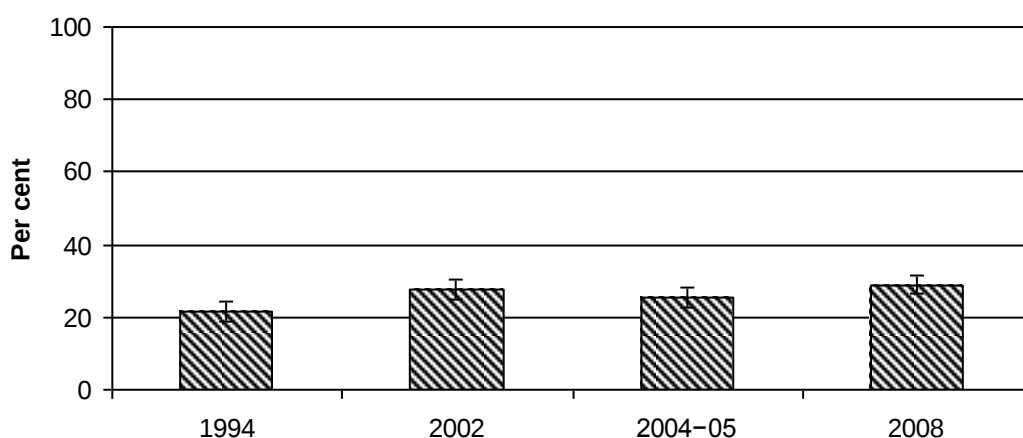
^a Non-Indigenous data for very remote areas of Australia are not available from the 2007-08 National Health Survey. ^b Comprises participants in rent/buy schemes and those living in a household in which payments were being made on mortgages or secured loans towards the purchase of the dwelling. ^c Error bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate (see chapter 3 for more information).

Source: ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2008; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2007-08; tables 8A.3.1 and 8A.3.2.

In 2008:

- nationally, a lower proportion of Indigenous adults (29.0 per cent) than non-Indigenous adults (65.2 per cent) lived in a home owned, with or without a mortgage, by a member of their household (figure 8.3.1)
- the proportion of Indigenous adults living in a home owned, with or without a mortgage, by a member of their household was higher in major cities (38.5 per cent), inner regional (37.2 per cent) and outer regional (29.8 per cent) areas, and lower in remote (19.0 per cent) or very remote (5.4 per cent) areas (figure 8.3.1).

Figure 8.3.2 Proportion of Indigenous people aged 18 years and over living in home owner/purchaser households, 1994, 2002, 2004–05 and 2008^{a, b}



^a Error bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate (see chapter 3 for more information). ^b Difference between 2002 and 2004–05 data is not statistically significant.

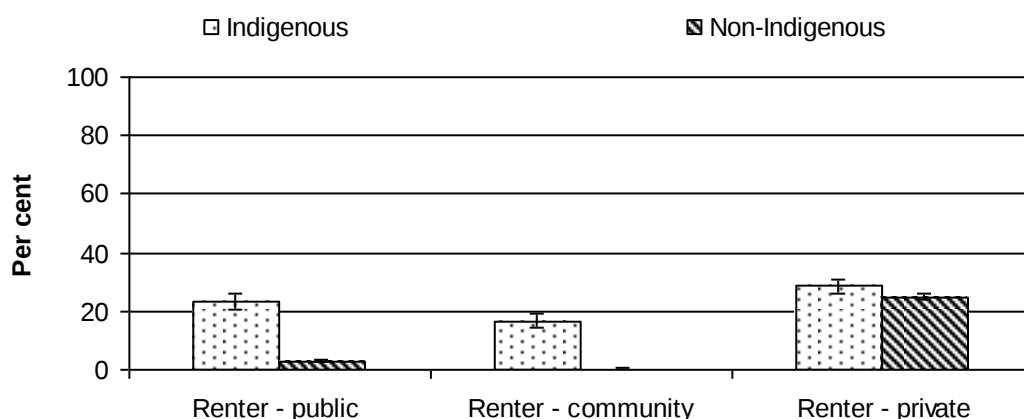
Source: ABS (unpublished) NATSIS 1994; ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2002; ABS (unpublished) NATSIHS 2004–05; ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2008; table 8A.3.3.

Over the period 1994–2008:

- the proportion of Indigenous adults living in a home owned, with or without a mortgage, by a member of their household increased from 21.5 per cent to 29.0 per cent (figure 8.3.2)
- the proportion of Indigenous adults living in a home owned by a member of their household with a mortgage increased from 10.6 per cent to 20.3 per cent, while there was no significant change in the proportion of Indigenous people living in a home owned by a member of their household without a mortgage (table 8A.3.3).

Most housing on Indigenous communally owned land is owned by Indigenous community or cooperative housing organisations, which rent houses to families and individuals. Community rental housing is different to home ownership by individual households and families. It is, however, a communal form of Indigenous ownership and control of housing that offers some security of tenure.

Figure 8.3.3 Proportion of people aged 18 years and over living in rented homes (public, community and private housing), 2008^{a, b}



^a Comprises people renting from: a State/Territory Housing Authority; a Housing Co-operative; a community or church group; a real estate agent; persons not living in same dwelling; persons living in same dwelling; owner/manager of caravan park or an employer. ^b Error bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate (see chapter 3 for more information).

Source: ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2008; ABS (unpublished); ABS (unpublished) NHS 2007–08; tables 8A.3.1 and 8A.3.2.

In 2008:

- a higher proportion of Indigenous adults (68.8 per cent) than non-Indigenous adults (28.6 per cent) lived in either public, community or private rental housing (tables 8A.3.1 and 8A.3.2)
- the majority of both Indigenous and non-Indigenous renters lived in a private rental home (28.7 per cent and 24.9 per cent, respectively) (figure 8.3.3).

Tables 8A.3.1 to 8A.3.6 include data on those living in rental housing as well as more detail on people living in homes owned by someone in the household. Many Indigenous people live in public housing provided by State and Territory government housing authorities (figure 8.3.3). More information on public housing provided to Indigenous people is included in the annual Report on Government Services (SCRGSP 2011).

8.4 Income support

Box 8.4.1 Key messages

- For people aged 18–64 years in 2008:
 - 44.0 per cent of Indigenous people and 65.0 per cent of non-Indigenous people received employee income as their main source of personal income (figure 8.4.1)
 - 40.4 per cent of Indigenous people and 13.8 per cent of non-Indigenous people received government pensions and allowances as their main source of personal income (figure 8.4.1).
- For people aged 15–64 years in 2010:
 - a higher proportion of Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people received income support across all major payment types (figure 8.4.5).

Income support is a key indicator of social and economic welfare. Historically, Indigenous people have been overrepresented in the Australian income support system. In 2008, 40.4 per cent of the Indigenous population reported government cash pensions and allowances as their main source of personal income, compared to 13.8 per cent of non-Indigenous people (table 8A.4.2). A range of adverse socioeconomic conditions contribute to a high dependence on income support by Indigenous people, including poor standards of health, lack of employment opportunities in some local labour markets and lower levels of educational attainment (DEEWR 2009).

The primary measures for this indicator are:

- the main source of personal cash income
- the number of people of workforce age receiving income support payments.

This section uses two sources of data on income support payments:

- ABS survey data on peoples' main source of personal cash income
- Centrelink administrative data on people receiving income support payments.

When interpreting the survey and administrative data it is important to consider their different collection methods and definitions, which may lead to variations in results.

Income support is available to all eligible Australians to ensure that they have adequate levels of income to support themselves and their dependents. Income support accounts for the largest component of welfare provided by the Australian Government, with more than 4.2 million direct beneficiaries at any one time

(ABS 2010). Income support payments are paid by Centrelink to the aged, people with a disability, carers, youth and students, families with children, the unemployed, and widows (Centrelink 2010).

The Cape York Institute (CYI) argue that major social deterioration in Cape York has occurred since the 1960s. They attribute the breakdown mainly to alcohol abuse and passive welfare dependence, which have become multi-generational in their impacts. CYI argue that long term welfare dependence erodes people's motivation and sense of responsibility. They also suggest that government services introduced to counter the social decline may actually exacerbate the problem of passive welfare (CYI 2009). In response, the Cape York Welfare Reform Trial (discussed later in this section) is a comprehensive social development project to counter these factors and increase the capacity and capabilities of individuals to engage with the economy.

Due to the high proportion of Indigenous income support recipients, welfare reform and income support payment reform for the Australian Indigenous population have been key components of government policy in recent years (where payment reform relates to the way welfare payments are paid to people, while welfare reform relates more broadly to the structure of welfare entitlements). Several government programs specifically target passive reliance on income support payments. The longest running program is the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP), which allows Indigenous people to work part time for their payments. The Australian Government has changed CDEP significantly since its introduction and participant numbers decreased by nearly half from 2002 to 2008. Since July 2009, new CDEP participants received corresponding income support payments (such as Newstart) rather than wages, which has accounted for a shift in source of income for some Indigenous participants (for more detail see section 4.6).

A recent initiative targeting Indigenous welfare reform is the Northern Territory Emergency Response (NTER). The welfare reform and employment component of the NTER involved income management of a proportion of income support payments. From 1 July 2010 NTER income management was replaced by a new model targeted at long term recipients of certain income support payments, as well as recipients of other income support payments who are considered vulnerable and those who volunteer to participate (further information on the NTER is included in section 11.1).

An evaluation of the NTER income management program was carried out by Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) in 2009 through a series of surveys and focus groups with Indigenous communities and retailers. While other studies have yielded different results (see section 7.5), the AIHW study found that since the introduction of income management, sales of fresh fruit and vegetables

had increased, and the majority of interviewees claimed a decrease in their own expenditure on gambling (AIHW 2009). The reduction in readily accessible cash was also believed to lower the incidence of alcohol abuse and violence within the community, and therefore enhance the safety and wellbeing of children (AIHW 2009).

Another significant initiative has been the Child Protection Measure, which has operated in selected areas of WA since 2008. Under this measure, the WA Child Protection Authority can ask Centrelink to manage a person's income support payments in situations where it is believed a child is at risk of neglect. The managed proportion can be spent only on priority needs such as food, shelter and education and cannot be used for alcohol, home brew kits, tobacco, pornography or gambling (FaHCSIA 2009). During the period of income management, the WA Government provides case management support services, including parenting support (Macklin and McSweeney 2009). From 1 July 2010 the Child Protection Measure was also extended to the NT.

Income support payment reform has also occurred as part of the Cape York Welfare Reform Project trial, coordinated by the Cape York Institute in partnership with the Queensland and Australian Governments. The trial commenced in Aurukun, Coen, Hope Vale and Mossman Gorge in July 2008, with support from the Family Responsibilities Commission (FRC). The FRC provides a way for Indigenous people to be involved in the administration of social security through income management, as well as providing a forum for local people to influence the operations of Child Safety Services, schools, the magistrates system, housing tenancy agencies and services providers in their communities. Under the Family Responsibilities Commission Act (Qld), the FRC is comprised of a Commissioner who is a retired senior magistrate, plus 24 Local Commissioners who are respected community members appointed by the Queensland Governor. The FRC can hold conferences with welfare recipients when notification is received that the recipient's child is not enrolled or not attending school, if the child is the subject of a child safety report, or if the recipient has been convicted of an offence in the Magistrates Court or breached a tenancy agreement. Conferences enable recipients to talk to Commissioners about what is going wrong, and what can be done to improve the situation. Commissioners have the power to restore socially responsible behaviour — including referral to other social services, directing compulsory income management, or monitoring the recipient's future through an FRC case plan (Australian Government unpublished). Information on the Cape York Welfare Reform project is also included in section 11.1.

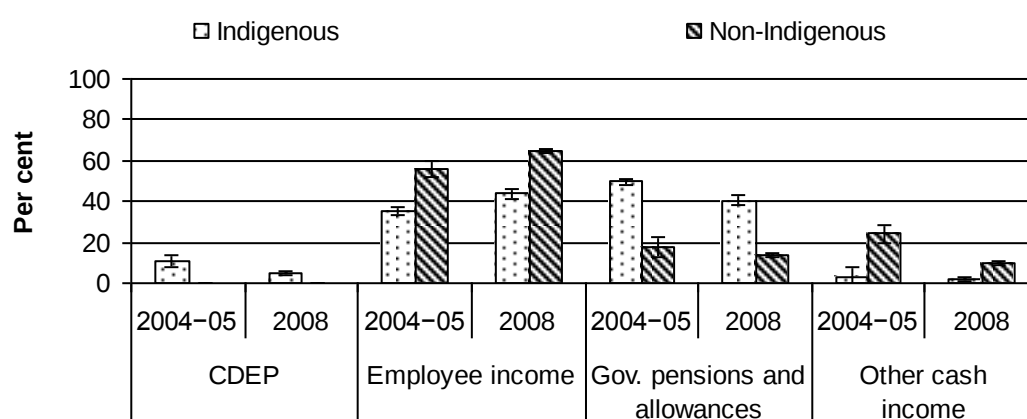
Data on income support in this report are taken from a range of sources. The most recent data available are from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008 (NATSISS 2008). Time

series comparisons use the ABS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004–05 (NATSIHS 2004–05). Data for non-Indigenous income support are from the ABS National Health Survey 2004–05 and 2007–08 (NHS 2004–05 and 2007–08). Centrelink administrative data and ABS population data are used for calculating the proportion of people receiving different income support payments.

Personal income

Figure 8.4.1 contains ABS survey data on people's main source of personal cash income.

Figure 8.4.1 Main source of personal cash income, people aged 18–64 years, 2004–05 and 2008^{a, b, c, d}



^aFor the Indigenous population, includes unincorporated business, property, other pension, and other regular sources. ^bFor the non-Indigenous population, includes profit or loss from own unincorporated business, profit or loss from rental property, dividends or interest, child support or maintenance, superannuation or annuity, worker's compensation and other regular source. ^cIncludes persons whose main source of cash income was not stated or not known, and those who had no source of income. ^dError bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate (see chapter 3 for more information).

Source: ABS (unpublished) NATSIHS 2004–05; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2004–05; ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2008; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2007–08; table 8A.4.2.

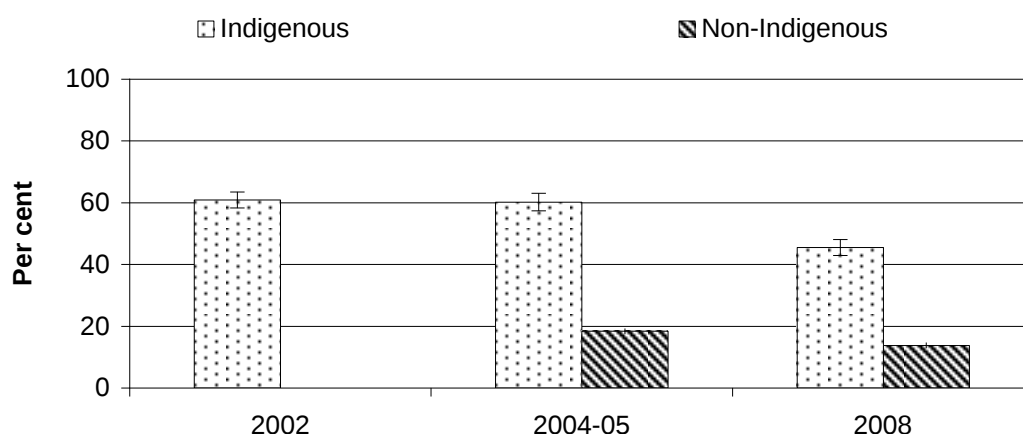
For the *main* source of personal cash income, for people aged 18–64 years, in 2008:

- employee income was the main source of personal income for both Indigenous people (44.0 per cent) and non-Indigenous people (65.0 per cent) (figure 8.4.1)
- a higher proportion of Indigenous people (40.4 per cent) than non-Indigenous people (13.8 per cent), received government pensions and allowances as their main source of personal cash income (figure 8.4.1).

Between 2004–05 and 2008, for people aged 18–64 years:

- the proportion of Indigenous people whose main source of personal cash income was CDEP declined from 10.5 per cent to 5.1 per cent (figure 8.4.1)
- the proportion of Indigenous people receiving government cash pensions and allowances as their main source of income declined from 49.7 per cent to 40.4 per cent, and the gap between Indigenous and non-Indigenous recipients narrowed by 4.7 percentage points (table 8A.4.2)
- the proportion of Indigenous people receiving employee income as their main source of cash income increased from 35.3 per cent to 44.0 per cent, but the proportion of non-Indigenous recipients also rose, leaving the gap unchanged at approximately 21 percentage points (table 8A.4.2).

Figure 8.4.2 Proportion of people aged 18–64 years whose main source of personal income was government pensions and allowances (including CDEP), 2002, 2004–05 and 2008^{a, b, c}



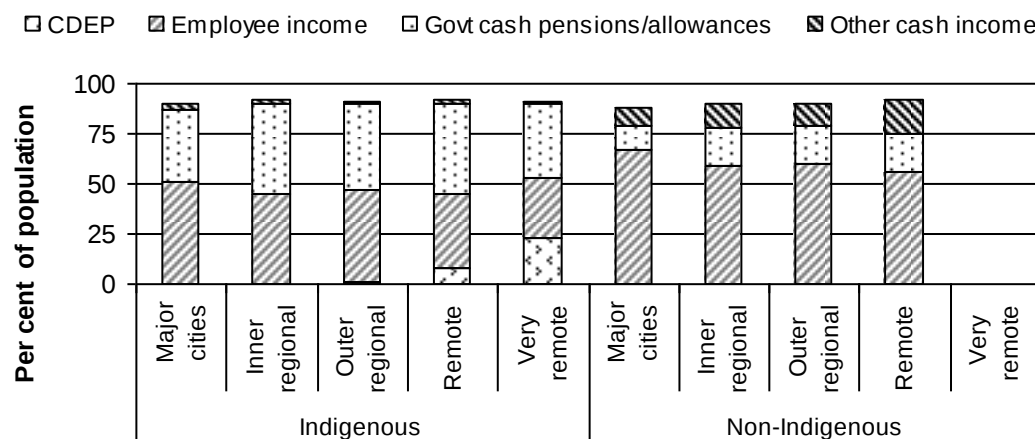
^a CDEP payments are available only to Indigenous recipients. ^b Non-Indigenous data are not available for 2002. ^c Error bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate (see chapter 3 for more information).

Source: ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2002; ABS (unpublished) NATSIHS 2004–05; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2004–05; ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2008; and ABS (unpublished) NHS 2007–08; table 8A.4.2.

Between 2002 and 2008, the total proportion of people aged 18–64 years whose main source of personal cash income was CDEP payments or government cash pensions and allowances:

- fell for Indigenous people (from 60.9 per cent in 2002 and 60.2 per cent in 2004–05) to 45.5 per cent in 2008 (figure 8.4.2)
- decreased slightly for non-Indigenous people (from 18.4 per cent in 2004–05 to 13.8 per cent in 2008) (figure 8.4.2).

Figure 8.4.3 Main sources of personal cash income, by remoteness area, people aged 18–64 years, 2008^{a, b}



^aTotals do not add up to 100 per cent because the denominator includes persons whose main source of cash income was not stated or not known, and those who had no source of income. ^b No data are available for non-Indigenous people in very remote areas.

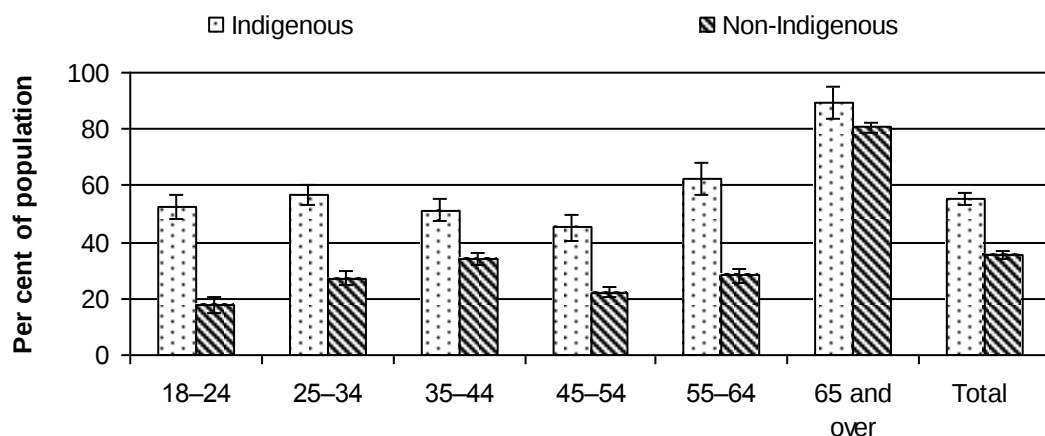
Source: ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2008; and ABS (unpublished) NHS 2007-08; table 8A.4.2.

In 2008, for people aged 18–64 years:

- employee income was the main source of personal cash income for Indigenous people in major cities (51.3 per cent) and non-Indigenous people in all remoteness areas (figure 8.4.3)
- the proportion of Indigenous people for whom government cash pensions and allowances was the main source of personal cash income was similar across remoteness areas (figure 8.4.3)
- the proportion of non-Indigenous people for whom government cash pensions and allowances was the main source of personal cash income was lower than for Indigenous people in all remoteness areas (figure 8.4.3).

Figure 8.4.4 presents data on all people aged 18–64 years receiving government cash pensions and allowances as either a main or secondary source of income. These are distinct from data presented in figure 8.4.3 on the main source of personal cash income, where only one main source could be nominated.

Figure 8.4.4 People receiving government pensions and allowances, by age group, 2008^a



^a Error bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate (see chapter 3 for more information).

Source: ABS (unpublished) NATSIHS 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2008; and ABS (unpublished) NHS 2007-08; table 8A.4.6.

In 2008:

- for all age groups over 18 years, Indigenous people were more likely to receive government pensions and allowances than non-Indigenous people (figure 8.4.4)
- for both Indigenous and non-Indigenous adults aged 18–64 years, a greater proportion of females than males received income support payments (68.2 per cent of Indigenous females and 36.3 per cent of Indigenous males, and 34.3 per cent of non-Indigenous females and 18.4 per cent of non-Indigenous males) (table 8A.4.6)
- a higher proportion of Indigenous than non-Indigenous adults aged 18–64 years received government pensions and allowances in all States and Territories (table 8A.4.4).

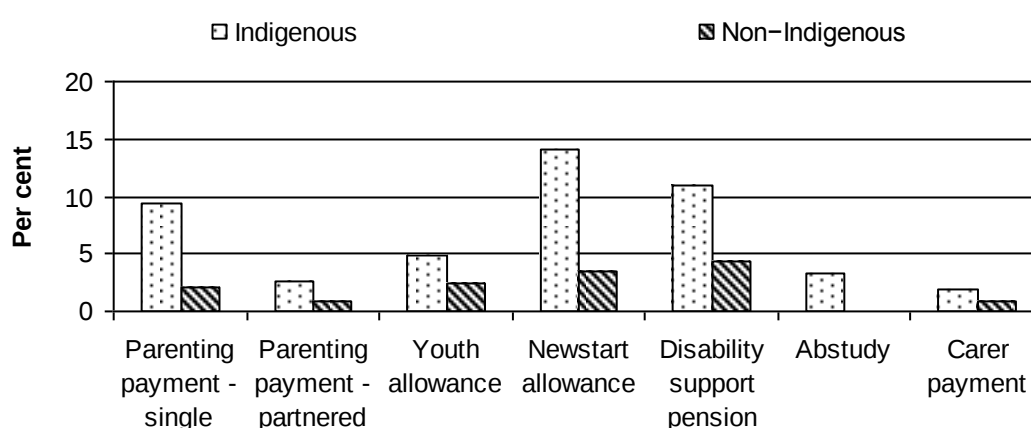
More information on sources of income and proportions of people receiving government pensions and allowances by age, State/Territory and remoteness is included in tables 8A.4.1–8A.4.9.

The 2009 report included survey data on sources of household income, but these data could not be updated for this report. The 2009 report data are reproduced in attachment tables 8A.4.10 and 8A.4.11.

People receiving income support payments — administrative data

Figure 8.4.5 uses Centrelink administrative data to calculate the proportion of Indigenous and non-Indigenous people aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments. Indigenous identification in Centrelink data is voluntary. People whose Indigenous status is unknown are included here as non-Indigenous.

Figure 8.4.5 People aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by selected payment types, 2010^{a, b, c}



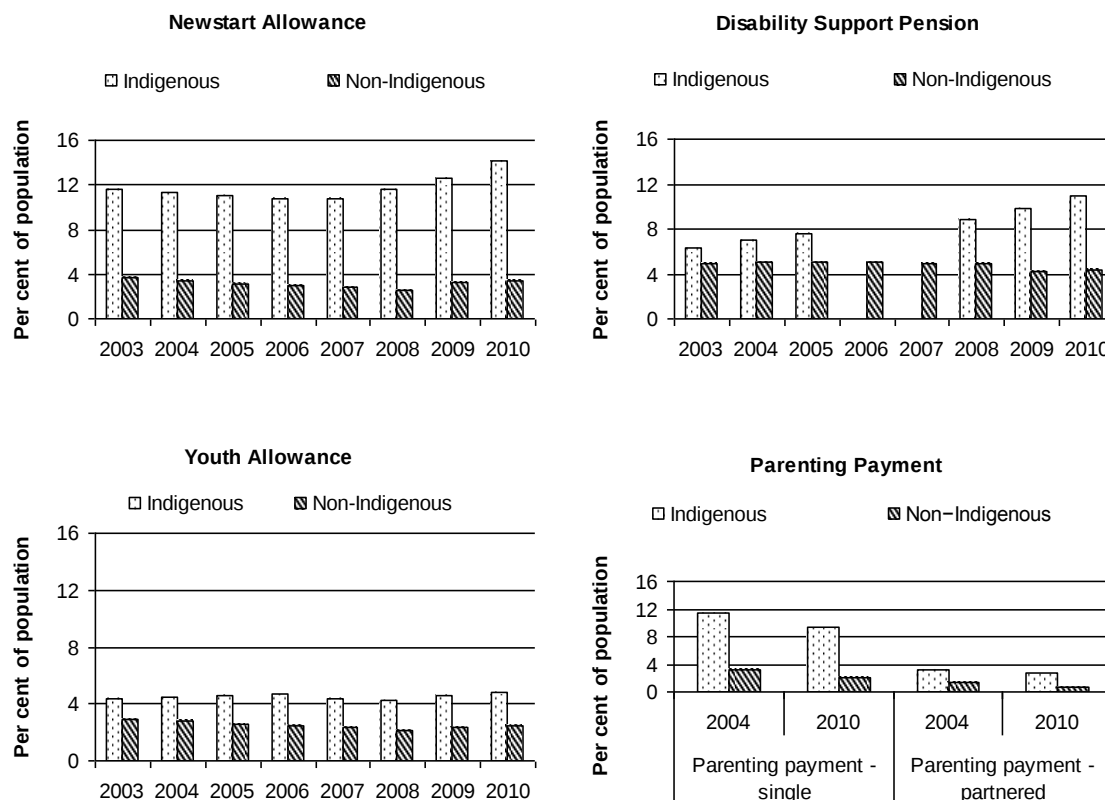
^a Non-Indigenous people are not eligible to receive Abstudly. ^b All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June. ^c Proportions of Indigenous income support payments were calculated by dividing Centrelink data on total number of recipients for each payment, by ABS 2010 Indigenous population estimates. Proportions of non-Indigenous income support payments calculated by dividing Centrelink data on total number of recipients for each payment, by ABS Estimated Residential Population data, minus Indigenous population estimates.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished); ABS *Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2010*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, Cat. no. 3238.0; table 8A.4.19.

In 2010, for people aged 15–64 years:

- a higher proportion of Indigenous than non-Indigenous people received each of the selected income support payments (figure 8.4.5)
- Newstart allowance was the most common income support payment received by Indigenous people (14.2 per cent), followed by disability support pension (10.9 per cent) and parenting payment single (9.4 per cent) (figure 8.4.5)
- disability support pension was the most common income support payment received by non-Indigenous people (4.4 per cent), followed by Newstart allowance (3.4 per cent) and youth allowance (2.5 per cent) (figure 8.4.5).

Figure 8.4.6 **People aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by selected payment types^{a, b, c, d}**



a Non-Indigenous people are not eligible to receive Abstuday. **b** All data are for a point in time. Depending on the particular payment type, data are reported at various points in time across June. **c** Proportions of Indigenous income support payments were calculated by dividing Centrelink data on total number of recipients for each payment, by ABS 2010 Indigenous population estimates. Proportions of non-Indigenous income support payments calculated by dividing Centrelink data on total number of recipients for each payment, by ABS Estimated Residential Population data, minus Indigenous population estimates. **d** Non-Indigenous estimates of Disability Support Pension were unavailable for the years 2006 and 2007.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished); ABS *Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2010*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, Cat. no. 3238.0; tables 8A.4.20–27.

Between 2003 and 2010, for people aged 15–64 years:

- the proportion of the Indigenous population receiving Newstart allowance increased (from 11.5 per cent in 2003, to 14.2 per cent in 2010), but for non-Indigenous people remained relatively stable (3.7 per cent in 2003 and 3.4 per cent in 2010). The gap between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Newstart recipients increased over the period from 7.9 percentage points in 2003, to 10.8 per cent in 2010 (figure 8.4.6)
- there was a large increase in the proportion of Indigenous recipients of disability support pension (from 6.4 per cent to 10.9 per cent), but little change in the

proportion of non-Indigenous recipients (5.0 per cent in 2003 and 4.4 per cent in 2010) (figure 8.4.6)

- the proportions of both Indigenous and non-Indigenous people receiving youth allowance remained relatively stable (figure 8.4.6).

In 2004 and 2010, for people aged 15–64 years:

- a higher proportion of Indigenous than non-Indigenous people received both single and partnered parenting payments. The proportion of total parenting payment recipients decreased over the period 2004 to 2010, for both Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (figure 8.4.6).

Attachment tables 8A.4.12 to 8A.4.35 present numbers of Indigenous and non-Indigenous people on income support by payment types, sex, State and Territory and remoteness from 2003 to 2010.

8.5 Future directions in data

Employment by full time/part time status, sector and occupation

In addition to the ABS program of ongoing Indigenous specific surveys — which includes the NATSISS as well as the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey (NATSIHS) — Indigenous labour force data are available from the five-yearly ABS Census. The last Census was held in 2006, and provided data used in the 2009 edition of this report. The annual ABS Labour Force Survey also provides Indigenous labour force estimates, however, are of lower quality as they are based on a smaller sample size.

Indigenous owned or controlled land and business

Data on self employment are available from the ABS from a variety of Indigenous specific surveys and other surveys which provided comparable non-Indigenous data. No data are available on self employment in remote or very remote areas, although remote area business development is an important and growing avenue for employment and income generation for Indigenous people. It is expected that information from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing will provide information about self employment in these areas.

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8A Economic participation — attachment

The tables in this file accompany the report, *Overcoming Indigenous Disadvantage: Key Indicators 2011*, prepared by the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision. Background and definitions are available in the report, which is available on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

This file is available in both Microsoft Excel and Adobe PDF formats on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (details inside the front cover of the report).

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Table 8A.1.1 Full time and part time employment, employed people aged 18–64 years, by State and Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous						Non-Indigenous					
	Full time			Part time			Full time			Part time		
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
2004-05												
State/Territory												
NSW	25.2	65.6	5.2	13.2	34.4	9.9	2280.3	73.2	1.4	833.8	26.8	3.8
Vic	5.4	58.0	11.2	3.9	42.0	15.5	1654.3	69.7	1.5	720.3	30.3	3.5
Qld	25.5	65.1	4.5	13.7	34.9	8.3	1300.8	71.7	1.4	514.0	28.3	3.6
WA (d) (e)	9.3	48.7	7.6	9.8	51.3	7.2	649.5	71.0	1.8	265.6	29.0	4.4
SA	3.9	55.3	7.6	3.2	44.7	9.4	481.5	67.7	1.7	230.2	32.3	3.5
Tas	2.8	61.6	7.4	1.8	38.4	11.9	135.0	67.3	2.5	65.5	32.7	5.1
ACT	1.2	78.6	5.1	0.3	21.4	18.8	127.9	73.0	1.9	47.3	27.0	5.0
NT (b) (d) (e)	7.2	47.3	9.6	8.0	52.7	8.6	na	na	na	na	na	na
Australia (b) (d) (e)	80.6	59.9	2.6	53.9	40.1	3.8	6689.6	71.4	0.6	2685.6	28.6	1.6
Sex												
Males	53.9	72.1	2.2	20.8	27.9	5.8	4471.5	86.9	0.6	676.5	13.1	3.9
Females (d) (e)	26.7	44.7	5.2	33.1	55.3	4.2	2218.1	52.5	1.7	2009.2	47.5	1.9
Persons (d) (e)	80.6	59.9	2.6	53.9	40.1	3.8	6689.6	71.4	0.6	2685.6	28.6	1.6
Remoteness												
Major cities	27.9	65.6	4.3	14.7	34.4	8.2	4726.4	71.9	0.9	1849.1	28.1	2.3
Inner regional	18.2	67.5	6.5	8.8	32.5	13.6	1216.2	68.8	1.6	552.5	31.2	3.5
Outer regional	17.2	63.9	4.7	9.7	36.1	8.4	653.2	72.7	2.1	244.8	27.3	5.5
Total non-remote	63.4	65.6	2.8	33.2	34.4	5.4	6595.9	71.4	0.7	2646.4	28.6	1.6
Remote (f) (g)	6.8	60.2	8.3	4.5	39.8	12.6	93.8	70.5	4.7	39.3	29.5	11.3

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Table 8A.1.1

Table 8A.1.1 Full time and part time employment, employed people aged 18–64 years, by State and Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous						Non-Indigenous					
	Full time			Part time			Full time			Part time		
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
Very remote (c) (d) (e)	10.4	39.0	8.0	16.2	61.0	5.1	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote (d) (e)	17.1	45.3	5.7	20.7	54.7	4.7	na	na	na	na	na	na
Australia (d) (e)	80.6	59.9	2.6	53.9	40.1	3.8	6689.6	71.4	0.6	2685.6	28.6	1.6
Age												
18–24	16.2	55.8	6.2	12.8	44.2	7.8	874.8	60.6	2.7	568.2	39.4	4.2
25–34	25.0	61.4	4.4	15.8	38.6	6.9	1751.2	78.1	1.1	490.9	21.9	4.0
35–44 (d) (e)	21.4	57.6	4.3	15.8	42.4	5.9	1668.6	70.6	1.4	696.5	29.4	3.3
45–54	14.6	67.9	5.2	6.9	32.1	10.9	1635.9	75.0	1.3	543.9	25.0	3.9
55–64	3.3	55.6	13.1	2.6	44.1	16.5	759.1	66.3	2.0	386.1	33.7	4.0
Total 18-64 (d) (e)	80.6	59.9	2.6	53.9	40.1	3.8	6689.6	71.4	0.6	2685.6	28.6	1.6
2008												
State/Territory												
NSW (h) (i)	26.4	66.2	3.7	13.5	33.8	7.2	2338.2	72.5	1.9	888.2	27.5	5.0
Vic	7.3	68.1	3.2	3.4	31.9	6.8	1846.0	70.6	1.9	770.0	29.4	4.5
Qld (h) (i)	30.3	64.3	4.6	16.8	35.7	8.3	1466.1	73.8	1.7	520.8	26.2	4.7
WA (d) (e) (h) (i)	13.5	61.4	5.6	8.5	38.6	8.9	760.3	72.1	2.2	294.0	27.9	5.6
SA (h) (i)	4.9	60.9	5.0	3.2	39.1	7.8	498.3	68.2	2.7	232.0	31.8	5.8
Tas	4.1	65.9	5.3	2.1	34.1	10.3	137.6	66.7	2.3	68.8	33.3	4.5
ACT (h) (i)	1.6	85.4	3.9	0.3	14.6	22.5	143.3	75.0	1.5	47.8	25.0	4.5
NT (d) (e) (h) (i)	11.3	58.4	4.8	8.1	41.6	6.7	76.2	82.1	7.9	16.6	17.9	36.3

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Table 8A.1.1

Table 8A.1.1 Full time and part time employment, employed people aged 18–64 years, by State and Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous						Non-Indigenous					
	Full time			Part time			Full time			Part time		
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
Australia (d) (e) (h) (i)	99.5	64.1	2.0	55.8	35.9	3.6	7266.0	71.9	1.0	2838.2	28.1	2.5
Sex												
Males (h) (i)	64.6	74.3	2.1	22.3	25.7	6.2	4706.9	86.2	0.6	756.4	13.8	4.0
Females (d) (e)	34.9	51.0	3.6	33.5	49.0	3.8	2559.0	55.1	2.1	2081.8	44.9	2.5
Persons (d) (e) (h) (i)	99.5	64.1	2.0	55.8	35.9	3.6	7266.0	71.9	1.0	2838.2	28.1	2.5
Remoteness												
Major cities	37.9	70.1	3.2	16.1	29.9	7.5	5210.3	72.8	1.1	1948.8	27.2	3.1
Inner regional	18.1	61.7	5.7	11.2	38.3	9.2	1300.3	67.1	2.1	638.0	32.9	4.2
Outer regional	22.5	68.2	3.5	10.5	31.8	7.4	669.7	74.2	2.9	232.4	25.8	8.3
Total non-remote (h) (i)	78.5	67.4	2.3	37.9	32.6	4.7	7180.3	71.8	1.0	2819.3	28.2	2.5
Remote (f) (g) (h) (i)	8.8	66.5	7.6	4.5	33.5	15.0	84.3	81.7	3.7	18.9	18.3	16.6
Very remote (d) (e)	12.2	47.4	6.0	13.5	52.6	5.4	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote (d) (e)	21.0	53.9	4.1	17.9	46.1	4.8	na	na	na	na	na	na
Australia (d) (e) (h) (i)	99.5	64.1	2.0	55.8	35.9	3.6	7266.0	71.9	1.0	2838.2	28.1	2.5
Age												
18–24	19.1	54.4	5.9	16.0	45.6	7.0	923.2	60.6	3.4	599.2	39.4	5.3
25–34 (h) (i)	26.3	65.2	3.7	14.1	34.8	6.9	1859.0	79.8	1.4	471.2	20.2	5.7
35–44 (d) (e)	27.4	67.3	3.4	13.3	32.7	7.1	1774.3	71.6	1.5	703.6	28.4	3.8
45–54 (h) (i)	19.9	68.8	3.8	9.0	31.2	8.4	1810.2	74.9	1.5	606.0	25.1	4.4
55–64	6.8	66.0	6.6	3.5	34.0	12.7	899.2	66.2	2.5	458.2	33.8	4.9
Total 18–64 (d) (e) (h)	99.5	64.1	2.0	55.8	35.9	3.6	7266.0	71.9	1.0	2838.2	28.1	2.5

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Table 8A.1.1

Table 8A.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, employed people aged 18–64 years, by State and Territory, 2004-05 and 2008**
(a)

Indigenous						Non-Indigenous					
Full time			Part time			Full time			Part time		
Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
RSE=Relative standard error.											
(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution.											
(b) The sample size in the NT was considered too small to produce reliable estimates for the NT in the NHS 2004-05, but NT records in the survey have been attributed appropriately to national estimates.											
(c) Non-Indigenous data for very remote areas are not available (they were not collected in the NHS 2004-05 and NHS 2007-08).											
(d) Difference between Indigenous full-time rate in 2004-05 and 2008 is statistically significant.											
(e) Difference between Indigenous part-time rate in 2004-05 and 2008 is statistically significant.											
(f) Difference between non-Indigenous full-time rate in 2004-05 and 2008 is statistically significant.											
(g) Difference between non-Indigenous part-time rate in 2004-05 and 2008 is statistically significant.											
(h) Difference between 2008 Indigenous full-time rate and non-Indigenous full-time rate is statistically significant.											
(i) Difference between 2008 Indigenous part-time rate and non-Indigenous part-time rate is statistically significant.											

na Not available

Source: ABS *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0.55.005; ABS *National Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4364.0; ABS *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2007-08*, Cat. no. 4364.0.

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Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2 Employment by full time, part time and CDEP status, Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	CDEP			Non-CDEP			Total employed		
	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
2004-05									
Full-time									
State/Territory									
NSW (e)	0.3	0.8	46.6	24.9	64.8	5.3	25.2	65.6	5.2
Vic	0.2	2.1	55.3	5.2	55.9	11.8	5.4	58.0	11.2
Qld (b) (e) (f)	2.2	5.6	17.5	23.3	59.5	5.3	25.5	65.1	4.5
WA (b) (c) (d) (e) (g)	1.5	7.9	21.2	7.8	40.7	10.3	9.3	48.7	7.6
SA (b) (e)	0.3	4.1	34.1	3.7	51.2	8.3	3.9	55.3	7.6
Tas	np	np	np	2.8	61.6	7.4	2.8	61.6	7.4
ACT	np	np	np	1.2	78.6	5.1	1.2	78.6	5.1
NT (c) (d) (e) (g)	2.4	15.7	19.1	4.8	31.7	11.0	7.2	47.3	9.6
Australia (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	6.9	5.1	10.7	73.7	54.8	3.0	80.6	59.9	2.6
Sex									
Males (b) (e) (f)	3.9	5.2	13.7	50.0	66.9	2.7	53.9	72.1	2.2
Females (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	3.0	5.0	16.9	23.7	39.6	5.7	26.7	44.7	5.2
Persons (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	6.9	5.1	10.7	73.7	54.8	3.0	80.6	59.9	2.6
Remoteness									
Major cities	0.3	0.8	42.9	27.6	64.8	4.4	27.9	65.6	4.3
Inner regional	0.3	0.9	43.9	18.0	66.6	6.7	18.2	67.5	6.5
Outer regional (b) (c) (e)	1.3	4.9	23.2	15.9	59.0	5.4	17.2	63.9	4.7
Total non-remote (b) (e)	1.9	2.0	19.7	61.5	63.7	3.0	63.4	65.6	2.8

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2 **Employment by full time, part time and CDEP status, Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

	CDEP			Non-CDEP			Total employed		
	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
Remote	0.6		5.5	31.7	6.2	54.7	6.8	60.2	8.3
Very remote (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	4.4		16.4	12.7	6.0	22.5	10.4	39.0	8.0
Total remote (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	5.0		13.2	12.0	12.2	32.1	17.1	45.3	5.7
Australia (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	6.9		5.1	10.7	73.7	54.8	80.6	59.9	2.6
Age									
18–24 (b) (e) (f)	1.4		4.7	23.8	14.8	51.1	16.2	55.8	6.2
25–34 (b) (e)	2.5		6.2	18.7	22.5	55.1	25.0	61.4	4.4
35–44 (c) (d) (e) (g)	1.5		4.1	19.1	19.9	53.5	21.4	57.6	4.3
45–54 (b) (e)	1.1		5.1	21.1	13.5	62.7	14.6	67.9	5.2
55–64 (e)	0.3		5.6	37.2	3.0	50.1	3.3	55.6	13.1
Total 18-64 (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	6.9		5.1	10.7	73.7	54.8	80.6	59.9	2.6

2008

State/Territory									
NSW (e)	0.4		0.9	83.3	26.1	65.3	26.4	66.2	3.7
Vic	0.1		0.8	63.7	7.2	67.4	7.3	68.1	3.2
Qld (b) (e) (f)	1.1		2.3	32.9	29.2	62.0	30.3	64.3	4.6
WA (b) (c) (d) (e) (g)	0.6		2.9	28.8	12.9	58.5	13.5	61.4	5.6
SA (b) (e)	0.1		0.7	51.6	4.9	60.1	4.9	60.9	5.0
Tas	np		np	np	np	np	4.1	65.9	5.3
ACT	np		np	np	np	np	1.6	85.4	3.9

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2 Employment by full time, part time and CDEP status, Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	CDEP			Non-CDEP			Total employed		
	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
NT (c) (d) (e) (g)	1.8	9.2	22.1	9.5	49.2	7.0	11.3	58.4	4.8
Australia (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	4.1	2.6	16.3	95.4	61.4	2.3	99.5	64.1	2.0
Sex									
Males (b) (e) (f)	2.9	3.3	17.3	61.8	71.0	2.3	64.6	74.3	2.1
Females (b) (c) (d) (e) (g)	1.2	1.7	26.2	33.7	49.2	3.9	34.9	51.0	3.6
Persons (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	4.1	2.6	16.3	95.4	61.4	2.3	99.5	64.1	2.0
Remoteness									
Major cities	np	np	np	np	np	np	37.9	70.1	3.2
Inner regional	np	np	np	np	np	np	18.1	61.7	5.7
Outer regional (b) (c) (e)	0.2	0.5	73.9	22.4	67.6	3.6	22.5	68.2	3.5
Total non-remote (b) (e)	0.3	0.2	52.6	78.2	67.2	2.3	78.5	67.4	2.3
Remote	0.9	7.0	38.1	7.9	59.5	9.7	8.8	66.5	7.6
Very remote (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	2.9	11.1	17.0	9.3	36.3	9.3	12.2	47.4	6.0
Total remote (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	3.8	9.7	16.4	17.2	44.2	6.1	21.0	53.9	4.1
Australia (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	4.1	2.6	16.3	95.4	61.4	2.3	99.5	64.1	2.0
Age									
18-24 (b) (e) (f)	0.8	2.2	26.4	18.3	52.2	6.2	19.1	54.4	5.9
25-34 (b) (e)	1.3	3.2	20.8	25.1	62.0	3.9	26.3	65.2	3.7
35-44 (c) (d) (e) (g)	1.3	3.2	21.3	26.1	64.2	3.7	27.4	67.3	3.4
45-54 (b) (e)	0.5	1.9	33.9	19.4	67.0	4.1	19.9	68.8	3.8
55-64 (e)	0.2	1.8	72.6	6.6	64.2	6.8	6.8	66.0	6.6

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2 **Employment by full time, part time and CDEP status, Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

	CDEP			Non-CDEP			Total employed		
	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
Total 18-64 (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	4.1	2.6	16.3	95.4	61.4	2.3	99.5	64.1	2.0
2004-05									
State/Territory									
NSW (e)	3.2	8.3	25.9	10.1	26.2	11.8	13.2	34.4	9.9
Vic	0.4	4.7	34.2	3.4	37.2	19.1	3.9	42.0	15.5
Qld (b) (e) (f)	4.7	12.0	15.9	9.0	22.9	12.5	13.7	34.9	8.3
WA (b) (c) (d) (e) (g)	6.4	33.5	11.5	3.4	17.8	19.5	9.8	51.3	7.2
SA (b) (e)	1.6	22.5	16.6	1.6	22.3	16.1	3.2	44.7	9.4
Tas	np	np	np	np	np	np	1.8	38.4	11.9
ACT	np	np	np	np	np	np	0.3	21.4	18.8
NT (c) (d) (e) (g)	6.1	40.4	11.9	1.9	12.3	15.1	8.0	52.7	8.6
Australia (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	22.5	16.7	7.0	31.4	23.3	6.0	53.9	40.1	3.8
Sex									
Males (b) (e) (f)	12.3	16.5	9.0	8.5	11.4	11.0	20.8	27.9	5.8
Females (b) (c) (d) (e) (g)	10.2	17.0	9.4	22.9	38.3	6.6	33.1	55.3	4.2
Persons (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	22.5	16.7	7.0	31.4	23.3	6.0	53.9	40.1	3.8
Remoteness									
Major cities	1.4	3.3	27.0	13.3	31.2	9.5	14.7	34.4	8.2
Inner regional	1.2	4.3	33.5	7.6	28.2	13.7	8.8	32.5	13.6

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2 Employment by full time, part time and CDEP status, Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	CDEP			Non-CDEP			Total employed		
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
Outer regional (b) (c) (e)	3.7	13.8	19.5	6.0	22.3	12.4	9.7	36.1	8.4
Total non-remote (b) (e)	6.3	6.5	14.6	26.9	27.9	6.5	33.2	34.4	5.4
Remote	2.2	19.2	26.2	2.3	20.6	26.5	4.5	39.8	12.6
Very remote (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	14.1	53.0	7.1	2.1	8.1	15.3	16.2	61.0	5.1
Total remote (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	16.2	42.9	7.3	4.5	11.8	16.7	20.7	54.7	4.7
Australia (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	22.5	16.7	7.0	31.4	23.3	6.0	53.9	40.1	3.8
Age									
18-24 (b) (e) (f)	5.6	19.3	12.8	7.2	24.9	12.2	12.8	44.2	7.8
25-34 (b) (e)	7.4	18.1	9.9	8.4	20.5	12.8	15.8	38.6	6.9
35-44 (c) (d) (e) (g)	6.0	16.2	12.3	9.7	26.2	10.1	15.8	42.4	5.9
45-54 (b) (e)	2.7	12.4	16.3	4.2	19.7	14.4	6.9	32.1	10.9
55-64 (e)	0.8	13.5	24.9	1.8	30.8	22.9	2.6	44.4	16.5
Total 18-64 (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	22.5	16.7	7.0	31.4	23.3	6.0	53.9	40.1	3.8
2008									
State/Territory									
NSW (e)	1.1	2.8	32.0	12.4	31.0	8.0	13.5	33.8	7.2
Vic	np	np	np	np	np	np	3.4	31.9	6.8
Qld (b) (e) (f)	2.1	4.5	27.7	14.7	31.2	9.5	16.8	35.7	8.3
WA (b) (c) (d) (e) (g)	3.4	15.4	14.6	5.1	23.2	10.5	8.5	38.6	8.9
SA (b) (e)	0.8	9.5	25.2	2.4	29.6	10.1	3.2	39.1	7.8

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Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2 Employment by full time, part time and CDEP status, Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	CDEP			Non-CDEP			Total employed		
	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
Tas	np	np	np	np	np	np	2.1	34.1	10.3
ACT	na	na	na	0.3	14.6	22.5	0.3	14.6	22.5
NT (c) (d) (e) (g)	5.1	26.2	11.6	3.0	15.4	12.6	8.1	41.6	6.7
Australia (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	12.5	8.1	9.1	43.3	27.9	4.3	55.8	35.9	3.6
Sex									
Males (b) (e) (f)	7.2	8.3	10.1	15.1	17.4	8.2	22.3	25.7	6.2
Females (b) (c) (d) (e) (g)	5.3	7.7	12.9	28.2	41.3	4.5	33.5	49.0	3.8
Persons (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	12.5	8.1	9.1	43.3	27.9	4.3	55.8	35.9	3.6
Remoteness									
Major cities	np	np	np	np	np	np	16.1	29.9	7.5
Inner regional	np	np	np	np	np	np	11.2	38.3	9.2
Outer regional (b) (c) (e)	1.1	3.3	33.5	9.4	28.5	7.8	10.5	31.8	7.4
Total non-remote (b) (e)	1.7	1.5	25.2	36.2	31.1	4.8	37.9	32.6	4.7
Remote	1.7	12.6	40.2	2.8	20.9	12.6	4.5	33.5	15.0
Very remote (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	9.1	35.6	9.3	4.4	17.0	13.4	13.5	52.6	5.4
Total remote (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	10.8	27.8	8.6	7.1	18.3	9.3	17.9	46.1	4.8
Australia (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	12.5	8.1	9.1	43.3	27.9	4.3	55.8	35.9	3.6
Age									
18–24 (b) (e) (f)	3.7	10.6	14.4	12.3	35.0	9.1	16.0	45.6	7.0
25–34 (b) (e)	3.5	8.7	13.9	10.5	26.1	9.3	14.1	34.8	6.9
35–44 (c) (d) (e) (g)	3.2	7.8	16.1	10.1	24.9	7.9	13.3	32.7	7.1

Table 8A.1.2

Table 8A.1.2 Employment by full time, part time and CDEP status, Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	CDEP			Non-CDEP			Total employed		
	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (’000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)
45–54 (b) (e)	1.7	5.9	17.1	7.3	25.2	9.8	9.0	31.2	8.4
55–64 (e)	0.4	3.8	31.4	3.1	30.2	14.5	3.5	34.0	12.7
Total 18–64 (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	12.5	8.1	9.1	43.3	27.9	4.3	55.8	35.9	3.6

RSE=Relative standard error.

np Not available for publication but included in total where applicable, unless otherwise indicated.

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Difference between Indigenous full-time CDEP rate in 2004-05 and 2008 is statistically significant.

(c) Difference between Indigenous full-time non-CDEP rate in 2004-05 and 2008 is statistically significant.

(d) Difference between Indigenous total full-time rate in 2004-05 and 2008 is statistically significant.

(e) Difference between Indigenous part-time CDEP rate in 2004-05 and 2008 is statistically significant.

(f) Difference between Indigenous part-time non-CDEP rate in 2004-05 and 2008 is statistically significant.

(g) Difference between Indigenous total part-time rate in 2004-05 and 2008 is statistically significant.

Source : ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008, Cat. no. 4714.0

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3 Employment of Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, 1994, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008

	Full time employment			Part time employment			Total employed	
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of population (%)
1994								
Males (a) (d)	31.2	70.4	3.3	11.7	26.4	8.1	44.3	100.0
Females (d)	13.5	46.4	7.3	15.1	51.7	6.2	29.2	100.0
Persons (a) (d)	44.7	60.9	3.4	26.8	36.5	5.6	73.4	100.0
2002								
Males (a) (b)	43.3	63.3	3.2	25.2	36.7	5.6	68.5	100.0
Females	23.2	43.2	5.2	30.5	56.8	3.9	53.7	100.0
Persons (a) (b)	66.5	54.5	3.0	55.6	45.5	3.6	122.2	100.0
2004-05								
Males (b)	53.9	72.1	2.2	20.8	27.9	5.8	74.7	100.0
Females (c)	26.7	44.7	5.2	33.1	55.3	4.2	59.8	100.0
Persons (b) (c)	80.6	59.9	2.6	53.9	40.1	3.8	134.5	100.0
2008								
Males (d) (e) (f)	64.6	74.3	2.1	22.3	25.7	6.2	87.0	100.0
Females (c) (d) (e) (f)	34.9	51.0	3.6	33.5	49.0	3.8	68.4	100.0
Persons (c) (d)	99.5	64.1	2.0	55.8	35.9	3.6	155.3	100.0

RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Difference between 1994 and 2002 full-time rates and 1994 and 2002 part-time rates is statistically significant.

(b) Difference between 2002 and 2004-05 full-time rates and 2002 and 2004-05 part-time rates is statistically significant.

(c) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 full-time rates and 2004-05 and 2008 part-time rates is statistically significant.

(d) Difference between 1994 and 2008 full-time rates and 1994 and 2008 part-time rates is NOT statistically significant.

(e) Difference between 2008 male full-time rate and female full-time rate is statistically significant.

Table 8A.1.3

Table 8A.1.3 **Employment of Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, 1994, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008**

Full time employment			Part time employment			Total employed		
Estimate (‘000)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (‘000)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate (‘000)	Proportion of population (%)	RSE (%)

(f) Difference between 2008 male part-time rate and female part-time rate is statistically significant.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994*, Cat. no. 4190.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2002*, Cat. no. 4714.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0.

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4 Full time and part time employment, employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, by sex, age and State/Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

		Full time			Part time		
		Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)
2004-05							
Male							
State/Territory							
NSW	17.4	81.0	4.0	4.1	19.0	17.0	
Vic	3.7	75.8	11.0	1.2	24.2	34.5	
Qld	17.4	77.1	4.0	5.2	22.9	13.3	
WA	6.1	59.6	8.4	4.2	40.5	12.3	
SA(b)	2.2	56.3	10.7	1.7	43.7	13.9	
Tas	2.1	76.8	5.2	0.6	23.2	17.2	
ACT	0.7	84.7	6.7	0.1	15.3	36.9	
NT	4.2	52.7	11.5	3.8	47.3	12.8	
Australia	53.9	72.1	2.2	20.8	27.9	5.8	
Age							
18-24	10.5	65.0	6.5	5.6	35.0	12.0	
25-34	17.3	72.8	3.7	6.5	27.2	9.9	
35-44	14.6	73.0	3.8	5.4	27.0	10.4	
45-54	9.4	78.9	5.4	2.5	21.1	20.3	
55-64	2.1	71.4	9.3	0.8	28.6	23.3	
Total 18-64	53.9	72.1	2.2	20.8	27.9	5.8	
Female							
State/Territory							
NSW	7.8	45.9	11.1	9.2	54.1	9.4	

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4 Full time and part time employment, employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, by sex, age and State/Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Full time			Part time		
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)
Vic	1.6	37.9	23.6	2.7	62.1	14.4
Qld	8.1	48.8	10.6	8.5	51.2	10.1
WA (b)	3.2	36.2	16.2	5.7	63.8	9.2
SA	1.8	54.0	11.7	1.5	46.0	13.7
Tas	0.7	39.6	19.3	1.1	60.4	12.6
ACT	0.5	71.0	7.7	0.2	29.0	18.9
NT(b)	3.0	41.4	12.3	4.2	58.6	8.7
Australia (b)	26.7	44.7	5.2	33.1	55.3	4.2
Age						
18–24	5.7	44.4	11.1	7.2	55.6	8.9
25–34	7.7	45.4	10.3	9.3	54.6	8.6
35–44 (b)	6.8	39.5	9.3	10.4	60.5	6.0
45–54	5.2	54.2	8.8	4.4	45.8	10.4
55–64	1.3	40.8	24.9	1.8	59.2	17.2
Total 18–64 (b)	26.7	44.7	5.2	33.1	55.3	4.2
Persons						
State/Territory						
NSW	25.2	65.6	5.2	13.2	34.4	9.9
Vic	5.4	58.0	11.2	3.9	42.0	15.5
Qld	25.5	65.1	4.5	13.7	34.9	8.3
WA(b)	9.3	48.7	7.6	9.8	51.3	7.2
SA	3.9	55.3	7.6	3.2	44.7	9.4

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4 Full time and part time employment, employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, by sex, age and State/Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Full time			Part time		
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)
Tas	2.8	61.6	7.4	1.8	38.4	11.9
ACT	1.2	78.6	5.1	0.3	21.4	18.8
NT(b)	7.2	47.3	9.6	8.0	52.7	8.6
Australia (b)	80.6	59.9	2.6	53.9	40.1	3.8
Age						
18–24	16.2	55.8	6.2	12.8	44.2	7.8
25–34	25.0	61.4	4.4	15.8	38.6	6.9
35–44 (b)	21.4	57.6	4.3	15.8	42.4	5.9
45–54	14.6	67.9	5.2	6.9	32.1	10.9
55–64	3.3	55.6	13.1	2.6	44.4	16.5
Total 18–64 (b)	80.6	59.9	2.6	53.9	40.1	3.8
2008						
Males						
State/Territory						
NSW	18.5	78.4	4.2	5.1	21.6	15.1
Vic	4.8	82.1	3.3	1.0	17.9	15.2
Qld	20.0	77.5	4.2	5.8	22.5	14.4
WA	7.9	67.4	7.1	3.8	32.6	14.6
SA (b)	3.1	71.5	5.9	1.3	28.5	14.9
Tas	2.9	83.8	5.0	0.6	16.2	26.0
ACT	0.9	90.9	4.7	0.1	9.1	47.0

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4 Full time and part time employment, employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, by sex, age and State/Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Full time			Part time		
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)
NT	6.5	58.1	6.2	4.7	41.9	8.6
Australia	64.6	74.3	2.1	22.3	25.7	6.2
Age						
18–24	12.7	60.6	7.9	8.3	39.4	12.2
25–34	18.1	76.2	3.3	5.6	23.8	10.6
35–44	16.9	78.8	3.3	4.5	21.2	12.2
45–54	12.3	83.9	3.1	2.3	16.1	16.0
55–64	4.6	75.1	6.7	1.5	24.9	20.2
Total 18–64	64.6	74.3	2.1	22.3	25.7	6.2
Females						
State/Territory						
NSW	8.0	48.7	8.0	8.4	51.3	7.6
Vic	2.5	51.1	6.6	2.4	48.9	6.9
Qld	10.2	48.3	9.5	11.0	51.7	8.8
WA (b)	5.6	54.6	7.0	4.7	45.4	8.5
SA	1.8	48.1	9.8	1.9	51.9	9.1
Tas	1.3	44.6	11.2	1.6	55.4	9.0
ACT	0.6	78.7	6.9	0.2	21.3	25.5
NT (b)	4.9	58.7	5.7	3.4	41.3	8.1
Australia (b)	34.9	51.0	3.6	33.5	49.0	3.8
Age						
18–24	6.4	45.2	10.1	7.7	54.8	8.3

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4 Full time and part time employment, employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, by sex, age and State/Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Full time			Part time		
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)
25-34	8.2	49.4	8.4	8.4	50.6	8.2
35-44 (b)	10.5	54.6	6.5	8.7	45.4	7.8
45-54	7.6	53.4	7.5	6.7	46.6	8.6
55-64	2.1	52.3	12.9	2.0	47.7	14.2
Total 18-64 (b)	34.9	51.0	3.6	33.5	49.0	3.8
Persons						
State/Territory						
NSW	26.4	66.2	3.7	13.5	33.8	7.2
Vic	7.3	68.1	3.2	3.4	31.9	6.8
Qld	30.3	64.3	4.6	16.8	35.7	8.3
WA (b)	13.5	61.4	5.6	8.5	38.6	8.9
SA	4.9	60.9	5.0	3.2	39.1	7.8
Tas	4.1	65.9	5.3	2.1	34.1	10.3
ACT	1.6	85.4	3.9	0.3	14.6	22.5
NT (b)	11.3	58.4	4.8	8.1	41.6	6.7
Australia (b)	99.5	64.1	2.0	55.8	35.9	3.6
Age						
18-24	19.1	54.4	5.9	16.0	45.6	7.0
25-34	26.3	65.2	3.7	14.1	34.8	6.5
35-44 (b)	27.4	67.3	3.4	13.3	32.7	6.4
45-54	19.9	68.8	3.8	9.0	31.2	8.6
55-64	6.8	66.0	6.6	3.5	34.0	14.9

Table 8A.1.4

Table 8A.1.4 **Full time and part time employment, employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, by sex, age and State/Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

	Full time			Part time		
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)
Total 18–64 (b)	99.5	64.1	2.0	55.8	35.9	3.6

RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution.

(b) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 full-time rates and 2004-05 and 2008 part-time rates is statistically significant.

Source : ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0.55.005; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0.

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5 Employment by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, non-remote areas, 2008 (a) (b)

2008	Government administration and defence	Health and community services	Personal and other services	Construction	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Property and business services	Education	Other industries (c) (d)
As a proportion of total employed (%)									
State/Territory									
NSW	9.6	15.4	8.2	10.3	9.6	7.3	1.3	9.3	29.1
Vic	9.3	17.5	11.7	8.0	10.2	6.9	0.9	11.2	23.7
Qld	14.4	12.9	7.1	10.6	7.4	6.9	1.1	8.1	31.4
WA	15.8	13.2	10.5	9.1	4.1	7.3	2.0	8.9	28.8
SA	17.4	14.0	7.3	7.8	np	9.3	np	10.6	23.1
Tas	6.7	11.1	11.0	8.3	6.5	9.9	0.6	7.1	38.7
ACT	34.1	10.5	6.8	9.0	1.6	2.0	1.2	9.1	25.4
NT	16.7	17.2	6.7	11.7	np	8.6	np	9.7	26.7
Australia	12.7	14.2	8.4	9.9	7.9	7.4	1.2	9.0	29.3
Sex									
Males	12.4	5.7	9.4	17.0	11.4	5.7	0.5	5.0	32.7
Females	13.0	24.8	7.3	1.1	3.5	9.4	2.0	13.9	25.1
Persons	12.7	14.2	8.4	9.9	7.9	7.4	1.2	9.0	29.3
Remoteness									
Major cities	16.6	14.7	7.8	9.6	10.5	6.8	1.0	6.9	25.9
Inner regional	9.0	13.1	10.8	11.4	5.2	10.5	1.7	12.1	26.2
Outer regional	9.5	14.5	7.4	8.9	5.8	5.6	0.9	9.7	37.7
Total non-remote	12.7	14.2	8.4	9.9	7.9	7.4	1.2	9.0	29.3
Age									

Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5 Employment by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, non-remote areas, 2008 (a) (b)

	Government administration and defence	Health and community services	Personal and other services	Construction	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Property and business services	Education	Other industries (c) (d)
18–24	6.0	9.1	11.2	15.4	7.0	9.8	0.5	5.1	35.8
25–34	12.6	12.8	10.4	8.9	11.0	8.3	1.1	7.9	26.8
35–44	14.0	14.8	6.7	8.0	5.7	5.5	0.6	12.0	32.4
45–54	18.4	18.8	5.7	7.8	7.8	6.5	2.3	8.8	23.7
55–64	14.9	22.4	5.8	7.0	7.7	4.8	2.7	15.5	18.9
Total 18–64	12.7	14.2	8.4	9.9	7.9	7.4	1.2	9.0	29.3
RSE (%)									
State/Territory									
NSW	20.9	13.6	21.7	17.2	20.5	23.7	51.5	18.0	11.1
Vic	14.6	9.5	13.7	16.1	15.2	17.9	49.2	17.0	8.8
Qld	17.9	17.4	24.2	25.4	26.0	23.3	54.4	23.0	10.9
WA	18.1	16.2	24.0	24.3	32.0	31.2	55.8	29.6	12.2
SA	17.6	16.2	25.5	25.8	np	26.1	np	22.3	14.1
Tas	23.3	22.3	20.5	27.0	31.0	21.9	62.2	32.5	9.8
ACT	15.0	26.0	31.8	30.0	57.2	49.2	70.4	39.5	17.4
NT	21.0	28.4	26.2	49.6	np	32.2	np	23.4	17.6
Australia	8.8	7.5	10.5	10.8	11.4	10.9	27.8	10.1	5.4
Sex									
Males	12.6	18.5	14.5	11.1	12.7	17.7	53.3	18.3	6.6
Females	12.0	7.7	13.5	31.3	24.9	14.7	32.1	11.0	8.0
Persons	8.8	7.5	10.5	10.8	11.4	10.9	27.8	10.1	5.4
Remoteness									

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Table 8A.1.5

Table 8A.1.5 Employment by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, non-remote areas, 2008 (a) (b)

	Government administration and defence	Health and community services	Personal and other services	Construction	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Property and business services	Education	Other industries (c) (d)
Major cities	10.8	11.8	17.4	13.3	15.2	18.0	38.3	16.1	9.5
Inner regional	21.5	14.0	17.4	25.1	21.7	19.2	47.4	18.5	9.6
Outer regional	18.8	13.7	18.9	23.6	27.4	20.6	65.7	16.9	8.5
Total non-remote	8.8	7.5	10.5	10.8	11.4	10.9	27.8	10.1	5.4
Age									
18–24	28.6	22.4	23.8	21.3	21.4	20.3	76.0	27.1	10.7
25–34	18.6	16.2	18.0	17.9	18.4	19.3	47.2	20.8	9.1
35–44	16.5	14.7	17.2	20.7	25.7	26.6	56.3	16.6	9.8
45–54	14.3	14.0	22.7	25.4	26.8	34.2	49.9	21.7	11.9
55–64	27.4	26.4	34.2	33.7	44.1	52.8	82.0	30.3	23.6
Total 18–64	8.8	7.5	10.5	10.8	11.4	10.9	27.8	10.1	5.4

RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The 2006 ANZSIC had different classifications and groupings to the 1993 ANZSIC. The following differing categories were used: 'Government administration and defence' = Public administration and defence; 'Health and Community Services' = Health Care and Social Assistance; 'Personal and Other Services' = Administrative and Support Services and Other Services; 'Property and Business Services' = Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services; and 'Education' = Education and Training.

(c) Other industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining; electricity, gas, water and waste services; wholesale trade; accommodation and food services; transport, postal and warehousing; information media and telecommunications; finance and insurance services; professional, scientific and technical services; and arts and recreation services.

(d) Excludes people in employment who did not adequately describe the industry of their employment.

.. Not applicable; **na** Not available; **np** Not available for publication but included in total where applicable, unless otherwise indicated.

Table 8A.1.5 **Employment by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, employed Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, non-remote areas, 2008 (a) (b)**

	Government administration and defence	Health and community services	Personal and other services	Construction	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Property and business services	Education	Other industries (c) (d)
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Source: ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6 Employment by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, employed non-Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, non-remote areas, 2008 (a) (b)

2008	Government administration and defence	Health and community services	Personal and other services	Construction	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Property and business services	Education	Other industries (c) (d)
As a proportion of total employed (%)									
State/Territory									
NSW	7.4	9.8	8.8	7.8	9.9	10.8	1.6	6.9	36.9
Vic	5.0	11.5	7.2	7.6	12.8	11.1	1.2	7.8	35.8
Qld	6.3	10.6	7.2	10.0	8.3	12.5	3.0	7.4	34.7
WA	5.1	11.9	6.8	11.2	8.9	9.3	2.4	7.6	36.8
SA	7.1	12.4	8.3	7.2	14.1	11.6	1.6	6.7	30.9
Tas	6.4	12.3	7.1	7.9	8.2	10.3	2.0	8.9	36.9
ACT	28.1	10.1	9.0	6.2	1.7	7.5	1.3	8.7	27.2
NT	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Australia	6.7	10.9	7.8	8.5	10.3	11.0	1.9	7.3	35.5
Sex									
Males	6.2	3.9	7.3	13.8	14.4	8.9	1.6	3.9	39.8
Females	7.3	19.1	8.3	2.3	5.4	13.5	2.2	11.4	30.4
Persons	6.7	10.9	7.8	8.5	10.3	11.0	1.9	7.3	35.5
Remoteness									
Major cities	6.7	10.9	8.2	7.4	10.8	10.8	1.8	7.3	36.1
Inner regional	7.1	11.5	6.6	11.3	9.7	10.9	2.1	9.0	31.7
Outer regional	5.9	10.0	7.1	11.2	7.7	12.8	1.8	4.0	39.3
Total non-remote	6.7	10.9	7.8	8.5	10.3	11.0	1.9	7.3	35.5
Age									

Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6 Employment by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, employed non-Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, non-remote areas, 2008 (a) (b)

	Government administration and defence	Health and community services	Personal and other services	Construction	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Property and business services	Education	Other industries (c) (d)
18–24	4.0	6.8	8.3	8.9	7.3	20.7	2.1	4.1	37.8
25–34	7.1	8.7	7.8	8.6	10.5	10.1	1.6	5.0	40.4
35–44	8.1	11.8	6.6	8.7	10.7	9.5	2.1	8.0	34.4
45–54	6.1	13.6	7.6	8.4	11.8	8.7	1.6	10.3	31.9
55–64	7.6	12.9	9.7	7.9	9.7	8.5	2.2	8.4	33.0
Total 18–64	6.7	10.9	7.8	8.5	10.3	11.0	1.9	7.3	35.5
RSE (%)									
State/Territory									
NSW	8.3	8.5	9.1	9.6	8.7	7.7	22.3	11.3	3.8
Vic	11.8	8.7	10.1	10.3	8.2	9.5	26.2	8.5	4.0
Qld	13.1	7.6	11.0	6.9	9.8	9.1	16.4	10.6	5.1
WA	13.1	10.0	12.1	9.6	10.5	11.5	22.0	12.1	4.9
SA	10.7	7.8	10.9	10.4	7.9	9.4	19.1	11.8	4.9
Tas	14.4	11.4	16.0	14.4	11.9	13.0	42.1	14.5	5.9
ACT	4.9	9.2	14.9	14.1	19.2	12.1	29.0	11.1	5.2
NT	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Australia	4.9	3.6	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.2	9.8	4.9	1.8
Sex									
Males	6.9	8.2	6.5	5.1	5.1	7.3	14.7	7.7	2.0
Females	6.4	3.9	7.3	10.4	8.5	5.1	12.9	5.5	2.9
Persons	4.9	3.6	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.2	9.8	4.9	1.8
Remoteness									

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Table 8A.1.6

Table 8A.1.6 Employment by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, employed non-Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, non-remote areas, 2008 (a) (b)

	Government administration and defence	Health and community services	Personal and other services	Construction	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Property and business services	Education	Other industries (c) (d)
Major cities	5.8	5.1	6.1	6.3	4.6	4.9	12.0	6.4	2.1
Inner regional	11.5	8.7	11.8	8.5	10.7	7.8	21.9	9.5	5.0
Outer regional	19.9	10.2	17.4	11.2	14.5	11.0	34.2	14.5	6.2
Total non-remote	4.9	3.6	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.2	9.8	4.9	1.8
Age									
18–24	15.2	15.0	11.8	14.2	16.3	8.2	26.1	19.1	5.2
25–34	11.3	9.9	9.5	10.4	8.6	8.7	24.0	10.3	3.7
35–44	8.1	6.0	9.7	8.6	7.7	8.7	15.6	8.1	3.5
45–54	9.7	6.6	10.7	8.6	8.9	8.1	17.6	8.2	3.7
55–64	14.1	9.1	11.7	11.0	12.0	11.5	28.5	11.4	4.6
Total 18–64	4.9	3.6	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.2	9.8	4.9	1.8

RSE=Relative standard error

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The 2006 ANZSIC had different classifications and groupings to the 1993 ANZSIC. The following differing categories were used: 'Government administration and defence' = Public administration and defence; 'Health and Community Services' = Health Care and Social Assistance; 'Personal and Other Services' = Administrative and Support Services and Other Services; 'Property and Business Services' = Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services; and 'Education' = Education and Training.

(c) Other industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining; electricity, gas, water and waste services; wholesale trade; accommodation and food services; transport, postal and warehousing; information media and telecommunications; finance and insurance services; professional, scientific and technical services; and arts and recreation services.

(d) Excludes people in employment who did not adequately describe the industry of their employment.

.. Not applicable; **na** Not available; **np** Not available for publication but included in total where applicable, unless otherwise indicated.

Table 8A.1.6 **Employment by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, employed non-Indigenous people aged 18–64 years, non-remote areas, 2008 (a) (b)**

Government administration and defence	Health and community services	Personal and other services	Construction	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Property and business services	Education	Other industries (c) (d)
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Source: ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08, Cat. no. 4364.0.

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	68	1.2	19	0.4	87	0.8
Professionals	138	2.5	188	3.7	326	3.1
Associate professionals	171	3.0	202	4.0	373	3.5
Tradespersons and related workers	1 232	22.0	209	4.1	1 441	13.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	9	0.2	108	2.1	117	1.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	302	5.4	1 340	26.6	1 642	15.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	484	8.6	168	3.3	652	6.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	678	12.1	1 898	37.7	2 576	24.2
Labourers and related workers	2 526	45.0	905	18.0	3 431	32.2
Total adequately described/stated	5 608	100.0	5 037	100.0	10 645	100.0
Inadequately described	123	..	66	..	189	..
Not stated	288	..	233	..	521	..
Total	6 019	..	5 336	..	11 355	..
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	126	1.6	84	1.4	210	1.5
Professionals	414	5.4	604	10.2	1 018	7.5
Associate professionals	475	6.2	522	8.8	997	7.3
Tradespersons and related workers	1 703	22.2	217	3.7	1 920	14.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	27	0.4	256	4.3	283	2.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	685	8.9	2 147	36.4	2 832	20.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	940	12.3	137	2.3	1 077	7.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	498	6.5	985	16.7	1 483	10.9
Labourers and related workers	2 804	36.5	952	16.1	3 756	27.7
Total adequately described/stated	7 672	100.0	5 904	100.0	13 576	100.0
Inadequately described	167	..	89	..	256	..
Not stated	238	..	150	..	388	..

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total	8 077	..	6 143	..	14 220	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	529	3.5	373	3.0	902	3.3
Professionals	1 325	8.7	2 023	16.5	3 348	12.1
Associate professionals	1 343	8.8	1 411	11.5	2 754	10.0
Tradespersons and related workers	2 724	17.8	345	2.8	3 069	11.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	76	0.5	548	4.5	624	2.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 437	9.4	4 235	34.5	5 672	20.6
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 444	16.0	335	2.7	2 779	10.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	704	4.6	1 185	9.7	1 889	6.9
Labourers and related workers	4 709	30.8	1 817	14.8	6 526	23.7
Total adequately described/stated	15 291	100.0	12 272	100.0	27 563	100.0
Inadequately described	322	..	170	..	492	..
Not stated	368	..	286	..	654	..
Total	15 981	..	12 728	..	28 709	..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	812	6.5	462	4.0	1 274	5.3
Professionals	1 275	10.2	2 047	17.9	3 322	13.9
Associate professionals	1 141	9.2	1 327	11.6	2 468	10.3
Tradespersons and related workers	1 892	15.2	312	2.7	2 204	9.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	61	0.5	435	3.8	496	2.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 140	9.2	3 656	31.9	4 796	20.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	2 292	18.4	335	2.9	2 627	11.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	519	4.2	910	7.9	1 429	6.0
Labourers and related workers	3 311	26.6	1 972	17.2	5 283	22.1
Total adequately described/stated	12 443	100.0	11 456	100.0	23 899	100.0
Inadequately described	341	..	187	..	528	..

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Not stated	350	..	252	..	602	..
Total	13 134	..	11 895	..	25 029	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	635	8.0	345	4.9	980	6.6
Professionals	893	11.3	1 466	20.9	2 359	15.8
Associate professionals	700	8.8	793	11.3	1 493	10.0
Tradespersons and related workers	1 020	12.9	210	3.0	1 230	8.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	42	0.5	223	3.2	265	1.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	622	7.9	1 897	27.0	2 519	16.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 636	20.7	205	2.9	1 841	12.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	361	4.6	563	8.0	924	6.2
Labourers and related workers	2 009	25.4	1 317	18.8	3 326	22.3
Total adequately described/stated	7 918	100.0	7 019	100.0	14 937	100.0
Inadequately described	239	..	123	..	362	..
Not stated	201	..	186	..	387	..
Total	8 358	..	7 328	..	15 686	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	219	8.7	75	4.2	294	6.9
Professionals	258	10.3	362	20.4	620	14.5
Associate professionals	218	8.7	216	12.2	434	10.1
Tradespersons and related workers	231	9.2	66	3.7	297	6.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	8	0.3	50	2.8	58	1.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	198	7.9	401	22.6	599	14.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	562	22.4	52	2.9	614	14.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	136	5.4	125	7.0	261	6.1
Labourers and related workers	683	27.2	430	24.2	1 113	25.9
Total adequately described/stated	2 513	100.0	1 777	100.0	4 290	100.0

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inadequately described	83	..	35	..	118	..
Not stated	104	..	76	..	180	..
Total	2 700	..	1 888	..	4 588	..
Total 15–64 years						
Managers and administrators	2 389	4.6	1 358	3.1	3 747	3.9
Professionals	4 303	8.4	6 690	15.4	10 993	11.6
Associate professionals	4 048	7.9	4 471	10.3	8 519	9.0
Tradespersons and related workers	8 802	17.1	1 359	3.1	10 161	10.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	223	0.4	1 620	3.7	1 843	1.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	4 384	8.5	13 676	31.5	18 060	19.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	8 358	16.2	1 232	2.8	9 590	10.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	2 896	5.6	5 666	13.0	8 562	9.0
Labourers and related workers	16 042	31.2	7 393	17.0	23 435	24.7
Total adequately described/stated	51 445	100.0	43 465	100.0	94 910	100.0
Inadequately described	1 275	..	670	..	1 945	..
Not stated	1 549	..	1 183	..	2 732	..
Total	54 269	..	45 318	..	99 587	..
Non-Indigenous						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	3 248	1.3	1 045	0.4	4 293	0.8
Professionals	5 858	2.3	5 770	2.2	11 628	2.2
Associate professionals	10 657	4.2	9 809	3.7	20 466	3.9
Tradespersons and related workers	63 191	24.8	10 275	3.8	73 466	14.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	712	0.3	5 611	2.1	6 323	1.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	19 694	7.7	65 971	24.7	85 665	16.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	29 898	11.7	5 810	2.2	35 708	6.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	60 986	24.0	142 142	53.2	203 128	39.0
Labourers and related workers	60 213	23.7	20 558	7.7	80 771	15.5

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated	254 457	100.0	266 991	100.0	521 448	100.0
Inadequately described	1 220	..	830	..	2 050	..
Not stated	6 114	..	5 478	..	11 592	..
Total	261 791	..	273 299	..	535 090	..
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	14 331	3.4	7 432	1.9	21 763	2.7
Professionals	48 484	11.6	65 318	16.7	113 802	14.1
Associate professionals	39 579	9.5	40 893	10.5	80 472	9.9
Tradespersons and related workers	113 640	27.2	15 347	3.9	128 987	15.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	3 416	0.8	22 345	5.7	25 761	3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	51 619	12.4	135 936	34.8	187 555	23.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	47 561	11.4	6 965	1.8	54 526	6.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	44 420	10.6	78 162	20.0	122 582	15.2
Labourers and related workers	54 699	13.1	18 763	4.8	73 462	9.1
Total adequately described/stated	417 749	100.0	391 161	100.0	808 910	100.0
Inadequately described	2 764	..	1 949	..	4 713	..
Not stated	5 227	..	3 373	..	8 600	..
Total	425 740	..	396 483	..	822 223	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	94 305	9.1	48 073	5.7	142 378	7.6
Professionals	186 340	18.0	226 171	26.6	412 511	21.9
Associate professionals	135 279	13.1	112 399	13.2	247 678	13.1
Tradespersons and related workers	233 669	22.6	28 157	3.3	261 826	13.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 854	0.9	67 392	7.9	76 246	4.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	99 831	9.7	225 525	26.5	325 356	17.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	129 309	12.5	18 109	2.1	147 418	7.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	50 098	4.8	82 682	9.7	132 780	7.0

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Labourers and related workers	96 144	9.3	41 758	4.9	137 902	7.3
Total adequately described/stated	1 033 829	100.0	850 266	100.0	1 884 095	100.0
Inadequately described	8 761	..	5 021	..	13 782	..
Not stated	9 010	..	7 250	..	16 260	..
Total	1 051 600	..	862 537	..	1 914 137	..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	160 407	14.4	58 297	6.3	218 704	10.7
Professionals	193 684	17.4	223 700	24.1	417 384	20.5
Associate professionals	148 239	13.3	116 438	12.6	264 677	13.0
Tradespersons and related workers	224 384	20.2	25 176	2.7	249 560	12.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 141	0.7	74 204	8.0	82 345	4.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	89 435	8.0	241 715	26.1	331 150	16.2
Intermediate production and transport workers	153 375	13.8	26 869	2.9	180 244	8.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	41 848	3.8	89 503	9.7	131 351	6.4
Labourers and related workers	92 159	8.3	70 580	7.6	162 739	8.0
Total adequately described/stated	1 111 672	100.0	926 482	100.0	2 038 154	100.0
Inadequately described	11 099	..	5 803	..	16 902	..
Not stated	9 227	..	9 017	..	18 244	..
Total	1 131 998	..	941 302	..	2 073 300	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	160 627	16.5	58 020	6.9	218 647	12.1
Professionals	179 829	18.4	195 559	23.4	375 388	20.7
Associate professionals	133 680	13.7	103 771	12.4	237 451	13.1
Tradespersons and related workers	168 156	17.2	21 550	2.6	189 706	10.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	7 967	0.8	68 403	8.2	76 370	4.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	79 107	8.1	209 899	25.1	289 006	16.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	130 356	13.4	24 235	2.9	154 591	8.5

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	38 483	3.9	83 030	9.9	121 513	6.7
Labourers and related workers	77 078	7.9	71 646	8.6	148 724	8.2
Total adequately described/stated	975 283	100.0	836 113	100.0	1 811 396	100.0
Inadequately described	10 890	..	5 655	..	16 545	..
Not stated	7 730	..	7 897	..	15 627	..
Total	993 903	..	849 665	..	1 843 568	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	82 689	17.3	28 411	9.5	111 100	14.3
Professionals	78 887	16.5	61 111	20.4	139 998	18.0
Associate professionals	60 476	12.7	34 804	11.6	95 280	12.3
Tradespersons and related workers	77 649	16.3	8 152	2.7	85 801	11.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	4 359	0.9	29 255	9.8	33 614	4.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	37 593	7.9	70 714	23.6	108 307	13.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	66 833	14.0	7 757	2.6	74 590	9.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	24 287	5.1	32 183	10.7	56 470	7.3
Labourers and related workers	44 358	9.3	27 508	9.2	71 866	9.2
Total adequately described/stated	477 131	100.0	299 895	100.0	777 026	100.0
Inadequately described	6 271	..	2 590	..	8 861	..
Not stated	5 607	..	5 376	..	10 983	..
Total	489 009	..	307 861	..	796 870	..
Total 15–64						
Managers and administrators	515 607	12.1	201 278	5.6	716 885	9.1
Professionals	693 082	16.2	777 629	21.8	1 470 711	18.8
Associate professionals	527 910	12.4	418 114	11.7	946 024	12.1
Tradespersons and related workers	880 689	20.6	108 657	3.0	989 346	12.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	33 449	0.8	267 210	7.5	300 659	3.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	377 279	8.8	949 760	26.6	1 327 039	16.9

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate production and transport workers	557 332	13.1	89 745	2.5	647 077	8.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	260 122	6.1	507 702	14.2	767 824	9.8
Labourers and related workers	424 651	9.9	250 813	7.0	675 464	8.6
Total adequately described/stated	4 270 121	100.0	3 570 908	100.0	7 841 029	100.0
Inadequately described	41 005	..	21 848	..	62 853	..
Not stated	42 915	..	38 391	..	81 306	..
Total	4 354 041	..	3 631 147	..	7 985 188	..
Not stated						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	30	1.6	10	0.6	40	1.2
Professionals	40	2.2	36	2.2	76	2.2
Associate professionals	79	4.3	66	4.1	145	4.2
Tradespersons and related workers	552	30.0	63	3.9	615	17.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	4	0.2	39	2.4	43	1.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	141	7.7	428	26.4	569	16.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	188	10.2	45	2.8	233	6.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	346	18.8	798	49.1	1 144	33.0
Labourers and related workers	462	25.1	139	8.6	601	17.3
Total adequately described/stated	1 842	100.0	1 624	100.0	3 466	100.0
Inadequately described	32	..	13	..	45	..
Not stated	155	..	115	..	270	..
Total	2 029	..	1 752	..	3 781	..
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	112	3.6	42	2.0	154	3.0
Professionals	230	7.5	259	12.2	489	9.4
Associate professionals	238	7.7	194	9.2	432	8.3
Tradespersons and related workers	852	27.6	119	5.6	971	18.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	21	0.7	112	5.3	133	2.6

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	361	11.7	736	34.8	1 097	21.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	361	11.7	52	2.5	413	7.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	342	11.1	455	21.5	797	15.3
Labourers and related workers	568	18.4	147	6.9	715	13.7
Total adequately described/stated	3 085	100.0	2 116	100.0	5 201	100.0
Inadequately described	43	..	22	..	65	..
Not stated	187	..	119	..	306	..
Total	3 315	..	2 257	..	5 572	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	437	6.9	193	4.8	630	6.1
Professionals	796	12.5	818	20.5	1 614	15.6
Associate professionals	650	10.2	491	12.3	1 141	11.0
Tradespersons and related	1 553	24.4	184	4.6	1 737	16.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	33	0.5	264	6.6	297	2.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	581	9.1	1 082	27.2	1 663	16.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	989	15.6	146	3.7	1 135	11.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	421	6.6	458	11.5	879	8.5
Labourers and related workers	896	14.1	347	8.7	1 243	12.0
Total adequately described/stated	6 356	100.0	3 983	100.0	10 339	100.0
Inadequately described	98	..	58	..	156	..
Not stated	393	..	198	..	591	..
Total	6 847	..	4 239	..	11 086	..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	628	10.6	255	5.9	883	8.6
Professionals	721	12.1	826	19.0	1 547	15.0
Associate professionals	657	11.0	558	12.9	1 215	11.8
Tradespersons and related workers	1 291	21.7	184	4.2	1 475	14.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	21	0.4	242	5.6	263	2.6

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	410	6.9	1 076	24.8	1 486	14.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 065	17.9	190	4.4	1 255	12.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	282	4.7	459	10.6	741	7.2
Labourers and related workers	872	14.7	547	12.6	1 419	13.8
Total adequately described/stated	5 947	100.0	4 337	100.0	10 284	100.0
Inadequately described	132	..	75	..	207	..
Not stated	337	..	238	..	575	..
Total	6 416	..	4 650	..	11 066	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	682	11.9	311	6.3	993	9.3
Professionals	692	12.1	925	18.7	1 617	15.2
Associate professionals	615	10.8	563	11.4	1 178	11.0
Tradespersons and related workers	1 174	20.5	221	4.5	1 395	13.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	30	0.5	287	5.8	317	3.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	441	7.7	1 166	23.6	1 607	15.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 056	18.5	211	4.3	1 267	11.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	238	4.2	531	10.7	769	7.2
Labourers and related workers	792	13.8	736	14.9	1 528	14.3
Total adequately described/stated	5 720	100.0	4 951	100.0	10 671	100.0
Inadequately described	158	..	82	..	240	..
Not stated	342	..	278	..	620	..
Total	6 220	..	5 311	..	11 531	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	596	14.3	233	8.3	829	11.9
Professionals	378	9.1	398	14.2	776	11.1
Associate professionals	448	10.7	323	11.5	771	11.0
Tradespersons and related workers	895	21.5	111	3.9	1 006	14.4

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Advanced clerical and service workers	22	0.5	188	6.7	210	3.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	256	6.1	618	22.0	874	12.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	804	19.3	103	3.7	907	13.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	217	5.2	387	13.8	604	8.7
Labourers and related workers	555	13.3	450	16.0	1 005	14.4
Total adequately described/stated	4 171	100.0	2 811	100.0	6 982	100.0
Inadequately described	100	..	59	..	159	..
Not stated	278	..	243	..	521	..
Total	4 549	..	3 113	..	7 662	..
Total 15–64 years						
Managers and administrators	2 485	9.2	1 044	5.3	3 529	7.5
Professionals	2 857	10.5	3 262	16.5	6 119	13.0
Associate professionals	2 687	9.9	2 195	11.1	4 882	10.4
Tradespersons and related workers	6 317	23.3	882	4.4	7 199	15.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	131	0.5	1 132	5.7	1 263	2.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	2 190	8.1	5 106	25.8	7 296	15.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	4 463	16.5	747	3.8	5 210	11.1
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	1 846	6.8	3 088	15.6	4 934	10.5
Labourers and related workers	4 145	15.3	2 366	11.9	6 511	13.9
Total adequately described/stated	27 121	100.0	19 822	100.0	46 943	100.0
Inadequately described	563	..	309	..	872	..
Not stated	1 692	..	1 191	..	2 883	..
Total	29 376	..	21 322	..	50 698	..
Total						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators	3 346	1.3	1 074	0.4	4 420	0.8
Professionals	6 036	2.3	5 994	2.2	12 030	2.2
Associate professionals	10 907	4.2	10 077	3.7	20 984	3.9

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Tradespersons and related workers	64 975	24.8	10 547	3.9	75 522	14.1
Advanced clerical and service workers	725	0.3	5 758	2.1	6 483	1.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	20 137	7.7	67 739	24.8	87 876	16.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	30 570	11.7	6 023	2.2	36 593	6.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	62 010	23.7	144 838	52.9	206 848	38.6
Labourers and related workers	63 201	24.1	21 602	7.9	84 803	15.8
Total adequately described/stated	261 907	100.0	273 652	100.0	535 559	100.0
Inadequately described	1 375	..	909	..	2 284	..
Not stated	6 557	..	5 826	..	12 383	..
Total	269 839	..	280 387	..	550 226	..
20–24 years						
Managers and administrators	14 569	3.4	7 558	1.9	22 127	2.7
Professionals	49 128	11.5	66 181	16.6	115 309	13.9
Associate professionals	40 292	9.4	41 609	10.4	81 901	9.9
Tradespersons and related workers	116 195	27.1	15 683	3.9	131 878	15.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	3 464	0.8	22 713	5.7	26 177	3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	52 665	12.3	138 819	34.8	191 484	23.1
Intermediate production and transport workers	48 862	11.4	7 154	1.8	56 016	6.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	45 260	10.6	79 602	19.9	124 862	15.1
Labourers and related workers	58 071	13.6	19 862	5.0	77 933	9.4
Total adequately described/stated	428 506	100.0	399 181	100.0	827 687	100.0
Inadequately described	2 974	..	2 060	..	5 034	..
Not stated	5 652	..	3 642	..	9 294	..
Total	437 132	..	404 883	..	842 015	..
25–34 years						
Managers and administrators	95 271	9.0	48 639	5.6	143 910	7.5
Professionals	188 461	17.9	229 012	26.4	417 473	21.7

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Associate professionals	137 272	13.0	114 301	13.2	251 573	13.1
Tradespersons and related workers	237 946	22.5	28 686	3.3	266 632	13.9
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 963	0.8	68 204	7.9	77 167	4.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	101 849	9.6	230 842	26.6	332 691	17.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	132 742	12.6	18 590	2.1	151 332	7.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	51 223	4.9	84 325	9.7	135 548	7.1
Labourers and related workers	101 749	9.6	43 922	5.1	145 671	7.6
Total adequately described/stated	1 055 476	100.0	866 521	100.0	1 921 997	100.0
Inadequately described	9 181	..	5 249	..	14 430	..
Not stated	9 771	..	7 734	..	17 505	..
Total	1 074 428	..	879 504	..	1 953 932	..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators	161 847	14.3	59 014	6.3	220 861	10.7
Professionals	195 680	17.3	226 573	24.0	422 253	20.4
Associate professionals	150 037	13.3	118 323	12.6	268 360	12.9
Tradespersons and related workers	227 567	20.1	25 672	2.7	253 239	12.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 223	0.7	74 881	7.9	83 104	4.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	90 985	8.1	246 447	26.2	337 432	16.3
Intermediate production and transport workers	156 732	13.9	27 394	2.9	184 126	8.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	42 649	3.8	90 872	9.6	133 521	6.4
Labourers and related workers	96 342	8.5	73 099	7.8	169 441	8.2
Total adequately described/stated	1 130 062	100.0	942 275	100.0	2 072 337	100.0
Inadequately described	11 572	..	6 065	..	17 637	..
Not stated	9 914	..	9 507	..	19 421	..
Total	1 151 548	..	957 847	..	2 109 395	..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators	161 944	16.4	58 676	6.9	220 620	12.0

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Professionals	181 414	18.3	197 950	23.3	379 364	20.7
Associate professionals	134 995	13.7	105 127	12.4	240 122	13.1
Tradespersons and related workers	170 350	17.2	21 981	2.6	192 331	10.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	8 039	0.8	68 913	8.1	76 952	4.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	80 170	8.1	212 962	25.1	293 132	16.0
Intermediate production and transport workers	133 048	13.5	24 651	2.9	157 699	8.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	39 082	4.0	84 124	9.9	123 206	6.7
Labourers and related workers	79 879	8.1	73 699	8.7	153 578	8.4
Total adequately described/stated	988 921	100.0	848 083	100.0	1 837 004	100.0
Inadequately described	11 287	..	5 860	..	17 147	..
Not stated	8 273	..	8 361	..	16 634	..
Total	1 008 481	..	862 304	..	1 870 785	..
55–64 years						
Managers and administrators	83 504	17.3	28 719	9.4	112 223	14.2
Professionals	79 523	16.4	61 871	20.3	141 394	17.9
Associate professionals	61 142	12.6	35 343	11.6	96 485	12.2
Tradespersons and related workers	78 775	16.3	8 329	2.7	87 104	11.0
Advanced clerical and service workers	4 389	0.9	29 493	9.7	33 882	4.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	38 047	7.9	71 733	23.6	109 780	13.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	68 199	14.1	7 912	2.6	76 111	9.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	24 640	5.1	32 695	10.7	57 335	7.3
Labourers and related workers	45 596	9.4	28 388	9.3	73 984	9.4
Total adequately described/stated	483 815	100.0	304 483	100.0	788 298	100.0
Inadequately described	6 454	..	2 684	..	9 138	..
Not stated	5 989	..	5 695	..	11 684	..
Total	496 258	..	312 862	..	809 120	..
Total 15–64 years						

Table 8A.1.7

Table 8A.1.7 **Employment, by occupation and age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Managers and administrators	520 481	12.0	203 680	5.6	724 161	9.1
Professionals	700 242	16.1	787 581	21.7	1 487 823	18.6
Associate professionals	534 645	12.3	424 780	11.7	959 425	12.0
Tradespersons and related workers	895 808	20.6	110 898	3.1	1 006 706	12.6
Advanced clerical and service workers	33 803	0.8	269 962	7.4	303 765	3.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	383 853	8.8	968 542	26.7	1 352 395	16.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	570 153	13.1	91 724	2.5	661 877	8.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	264 864	6.1	516 456	14.2	781 320	9.8
Labourers and related workers	444 838	10.2	260 572	7.2	705 410	8.8
Total adequately described/stated	4 348 687	100.0	3 634 195	100.0	7 982 882	100.0
Inadequately described	42 843	..	22 827	..	65 670	..
Not stated	46 156	..	40 765	..	86 921	..
Total	4 437 686	..	3 697 787	..	8 135 473	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on the second edition of Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1997.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		Males		Females		Persons	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)							
15–19 years							
Managers and administrators	86	1.2	25	0.4	111	0.8	
Professionals	156	2.2	202	3.2	358	2.7	
Associate professionals	208	2.9	224	3.5	432	3.2	
Tradespersons and related workers	1988	27.9	288	4.6	2 276	16.9	
Advanced clerical and service workers	3	0.0	82	1.3	85	0.6	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	353	5.0	1 749	27.7	2 102	15.6	
Intermediate production and transport workers	703	9.9	176	2.8	879	6.5	
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	797	11.2	2 622	41.5	3 419	25.4	
Labourers and related workers	2823	39.7	954	15.1	3 777	28.1	
Total adequately described/stated	7117	100.0	6 322	100.0	13 439	100.0	
Inadequately described	271	..	157	..	428	..	
Not stated	249	..	187	..	436	..	
Total	7637	..	6 666	..	14 303	..	
20–24 years							
Managers and administrators	171	1.8	81	1.1	252	1.5	
Professionals	459	4.9	712	9.7	1 171	7.0	
Associate professionals	576	6.1	721	9.8	1 297	7.7	
Tradespersons and related workers	2 400	25.5	285	3.9	2 685	16.0	
Advanced clerical and service workers	31	0.3	231	3.1	262	1.6	
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	789	8.4	2 889	39.2	3 678	21.9	

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		Males		Females		Persons	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
	Intermediate production and transport workers	1 276	13.5	185	2.5	1 461	8.7
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	617	6.6	1 255	17.0	1 872	11.2
	Labourers and related workers	3 099	32.9	1 010	13.7	4 109	24.5
	Total adequately described/stated	9 418	100.0	7 369	100.0	16 787	100.0
	Inadequately described	314	..	190	..	504	..
	Not stated	228	..	145	..	373	..
	Total	9 960	..	7 704	..	17 664	..
25–34 years							
	Managers and administrators	539	3.4	358	2.7	897	3.1
	Professionals	1 420	9.0	2 316	17.7	3 736	12.9
	Associate professionals	1 387	8.8	1 715	13.1	3 102	10.7
	Tradespersons and related workers	3 138	19.8	381	2.9	3 519	12.2
	Advanced clerical and service workers	61	0.4	448	3.4	509	1.8
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 346	8.5	4 507	34.5	5 853	20.3
	Intermediate production and transport workers	2 629	16.6	313	2.4	2 942	10.2
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	715	4.5	1 375	10.5	2 090	7.2
	Labourers and related workers	4 585	29.0	1 653	12.7	6 238	21.6
	Total adequately described/stated	15 820	100.0	13 066	100.0	28 886	100.0
	Inadequately described	503	..	324	..	827	..
	Not stated	306	..	210	..	516	..
	Total	16 629	..	13 600	..	30 229	..
35–44 years							

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Managers and administrators		853	5.9	590	4.1	1 443	5.0
Professionals		1 598	11.0	2 761	19.4	4 359	15.2
Associate professionals		1 397	9.6	1 746	12.3	3 143	10.9
Tradespersons and related workers		2 413	16.7	364	2.6	2 777	9.7
Advanced clerical and service workers		58	0.4	434	3.0	492	1.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		1 248	8.6	4 689	32.9	5 937	20.7
Intermediate production and transport workers		2 748	19.0	377	2.6	3 125	10.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers		561	3.9	1 263	8.9	1 824	6.3
Labourers and related workers		3 609	24.9	2 029	14.2	5 638	19.6
Total adequately described/stated		14 485	100.0	14 253	100.0	28 738	100.0
Inadequately described		487	..	342	..	829	..
Not stated		258	..	228	..	486	..
Total		15 230	..	14 823	..	30 053	..
45–54 years							
Managers and		748	7.2	449	4.5	1 197	5.8
Professionals		1 305	12.5	2 175	21.7	3 480	17.0
Associate professionals		988	9.5	1 212	12.1	2 200	10.7
Tradespersons and related workers		1 432	13.7	257	2.6	1 689	8.2
Advanced clerical and service workers		40	0.4	251	2.5	291	1.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		883	8.5	2 973	29.6	3 856	18.8
Intermediate production and transport workers		2 158	20.7	293	2.9	2 451	12.0

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		Males		Females		Persons	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	416	4.0	835	8.3	1 251	6.1
	Labourers and related workers	2 464	23.6	1 601	15.9	4 065	19.8
	Total adequately described/stated	10 434	100.0	10 046	100.0	20 480	100.0
	Inadequately described	363	..	212	..	575	..
	Not stated	190	..	193	..	383	..
	Total	10 987	..	10 451	..	21 438	..
55–64 years							
	Managers and administrators	332	8.0	151	4.6	483	6.5
	Professionals	532	12.8	722	22.1	1 254	16.9
	Associate professionals	340	8.2	375	11.5	715	9.6
	Tradespersons and related workers	503	12.1	102	3.1	605	8.2
	Advanced clerical and service workers	12	0.3	80	2.5	92	1.2
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	313	7.5	861	26.4	1 174	15.8
	Intermediate production and transport workers	949	22.8	81	2.5	1 030	13.9
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	192	4.6	245	7.5	437	5.9
	Labourers and related workers	983	23.7	643	19.7	1 626	21.9
	Total adequately described/stated	4 156	100.0	3 260	100.0	7 416	100.0
	Inadequately described	155	..	89	..	244	..
	Not stated	84	..	108	..	192	..
	Total	4 395	..	3 457	..	7 852	..
Total 15–64							
	Managers and administrators	2 729	4.4	1 654	3.0	4 383	3.8
	Professionals	5 470	8.9	8 888	16.4	14 358	12.4

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)				
		Males		Females		Persons
		no.	%	no.	%	no. %
Associate professionals		4 896	8.0	5 993	11.0	10 889 9.4
Tradespersons and related workers		11 874	19.3	1 677	3.1	13 551 11.7
Advanced clerical and service workers		205	0.3	1 526	2.8	1 731 1.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		4 932	8.0	17 668	32.5	22 600 19.5
Intermediate production and transport workers		10 463	17.0	1 425	2.6	11 888 10.3
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers		3 298	5.4	7 595	14.0	10 893 9.4
Labourers and related workers		17 563	28.6	7 890	14.5	25 453 22.0
Total adequately described/stated		61 430	100.0	54 316	100.0	115 746 100.0
Inadequately described		2 093	..	1 314	..	3 407 ..
Not stated		1 315	..	1 071	..	2 386 ..
Total		64 838	..	56 701	..	121 539 ..
Non-Indigenous						
15–19 years						
Managers and administrators		3 114	1.1	901	0.3	4 015 0.7
Professionals		5 444	2.0	5 753	2.0	11 197 2.0
Associate professionals		11 114	4.1	10 165	3.6	21 279 3.8
Tradespersons and related workers		75 289	27.6	11 658	4.1	86 947 15.6
Advanced clerical and service workers		610	0.2	4 015	1.4	4 625 0.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		21 183	7.8	73 611	25.9	94 794 17.0
Intermediate production and transport workers		31 271	11.4	6 858	2.4	38 129 6.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers		63 576	23.3	148 524	52.2	212 100 38.0

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)				
		Males		Females		Persons
		no.	%	no.	%	no. %
	Labourers and related workers	61 652	22.6	23 218	8.2	84 870 15.2
	Total adequately described/stated	273 253	100.0	284 703	100.0	557 956 100.0
	Inadequately described	1 884	..	1 304	..	3 188 ..
	Not stated	4 718	..	4 301	..	9 019 ..
	Total	279 855	..	290 308	..	570 163 ..
20–24 years						
	Managers and administrators	13 507	3.0	7 244	1.7	20 751 2.3
	Professionals	49 514	10.9	71 212	16.5	120 726 13.6
	Associate professionals	43 602	9.6	46 427	10.8	90 029 10.1
	Tradespersons and related workers	127 209	27.9	17 060	4.0	144 269 16.3
	Advanced clerical and service workers	3 524	0.8	18 243	4.2	21 767 2.5
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	55 889	12.3	155 123	36.0	211 012 23.8
	Intermediate production and transport workers	53 617	11.8	8 062	1.9	61 679 7.0
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	50 266	11.0	87 891	20.4	138 157 15.6
	Labourers and related workers	58 994	12.9	19 662	4.6	78 656 8.9
	Total adequately described/stated	456 122	100.0	430 924	100.0	887 046 100.0
	Inadequately described	4 305	..	2 857	..	7 162 ..
	Not stated	4 898	..	3 012	..	7 910 ..
	Total	465 325	..	436 793	..	902 118 ..
25–34 years						
	Managers and administrators	87 901	8.7	50 349	5.9	138 250 7.4
	Professionals	201 676	19.9	257 433	29.9	459 109 24.5
	Associate professionals	135 550	13.3	119 583	13.9	255 133 13.6

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
	Tradespersons and related workers	222 594	21.9	25 591	3.0	248 185	13.2
	Advanced clerical and service workers	8 071	0.8	51 935	6.0	60 006	3.2
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	95 989	9.5	226 446	26.3	322 435	17.2
	Intermediate production and transport workers	123 244	12.1	16 409	1.9	139 653	7.4
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	48 940	4.8	76 783	8.9	125 723	6.7
	Labourers and related workers	91 684	9.0	35 666	4.1	127 350	6.8
	Total adequately described/stated	1 015 649	100.0	860 195	100.0	1 875 844	100.0
	Inadequately described	10 967	..	6 613	..	17 580	..
	Not stated	7 067	..	5 053	..	12 120	..
	Total	1 033 683	..	871 861	..	1 905 544	..
35–44 years							
	Managers and administrators	161 331	14.2	67 143	6.9	228 474	10.8
	Professionals	202 859	17.9	241 258	24.7	444 117	21.1
	Associate professionals	156 346	13.8	129 577	13.3	285 923	13.6
	Tradespersons and related workers	226 202	19.9	27 415	2.8	253 617	12.0
	Advanced clerical and service workers	8 149	0.7	68 960	7.1	77 109	3.7
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	88 463	7.8	259 871	26.6	348 334	16.5
	Intermediate production and transport workers	156 781	13.8	25 506	2.6	182 287	8.6
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	41 573	3.7	92 056	9.4	133 629	6.3
	Labourers and related workers	92 468	8.2	63 409	6.5	155 877	7.4

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated		1 134 172	100.0	975 195	100.0	2 109 367	100.0
Inadequately described		13 188	..	7 372	..	20 560	..
Not stated		7 142	..	6 467	..	13 609	..
Total		1 154 502	..	989 034	..	2 143 536	..
45–54 years							
Managers and administrators		164 502	15.7	64 806	6.8	229 308	11.4
Professionals		192 420	18.3	239 290	25.0	431 710	21.5
Associate professionals		139 831	13.3	121 635	12.7	261 466	13.0
Tradespersons and related workers		188 867	18.0	23 014	2.4	211 881	10.6
Advanced clerical and service workers		7 723	0.7	62 343	6.5	70 066	3.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		80 939	7.7	252 311	26.3	333 250	16.6
Intermediate production and transport workers		148 108	14.1	25 783	2.7	173 891	8.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers		40 267	3.8	93 094	9.7	133 361	6.6
Labourers and related workers		86 562	8.3	75 910	7.9	162 472	8.1
Total adequately described/stated		1 049 219	100.0	958 186	100.0	2 007 405	100.0
Inadequately described		13 184	..	7 028	..	20 212	..
Not stated		6 106	..	5 876	..	11 982	..
Total		1 068 509	..	971 090	..	2 039 599	..
55–64 years							
Managers and administrators		102 678	15.9	37 225	8.0	139 903	12.6
Professionals		114 727	17.8	104 305	22.3	219 032	19.7
Associate professionals		81 767	12.7	55 449	11.9	137 216	12.3
Tradespersons and related workers		103 915	16.1	11 767	2.5	115 682	10.4

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)				
		Males		Females		Persons
		no.	%	no.	%	no. %
Advanced clerical and service workers		5 597	0.9	38 203	8.2	43 800 3.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		51 540	8.0	120 330	25.8	171 870 15.4
Intermediate production and transport workers		95 085	14.7	11 207	2.4	106 292 9.6
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers		31 923	4.9	49 396	10.6	81 319 7.3
Labourers and related workers		58 341	9.0	39 302	8.4	97 643 8.8
Total adequately described/stated		645 573	100.0	467 184	100.0	1 112 757 100.0
Inadequately described		8 724	..	4 015	..	12 739 ..
Not stated		4 481	..	4 057	..	8 538 ..
Total		658 778	..	475 256	..	1 134 034 ..
Total 15–64 years						
Managers and administrators		533 033	11.7	227 668	5.7	760 701 8.9
Professionals		766 640	16.8	919 251	23.1	1 685 891 19.7
Associate professionals		568 210	12.4	482 836	12.1	1 051 046 12.3
Tradespersons and related workers		944 076	20.6	116 505	2.9	1 060 581 12.4
Advanced clerical and service workers		33 674	0.7	243 699	6.1	277 373 3.2
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		394 003	8.6	1 087 692	27.4	1 481 695 17.3
Intermediate production and transport workers		608 106	13.3	93 825	2.4	701 931 8.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers		276 545	6.0	547 744	13.8	824 289 9.6
Labourers and related workers		449 701	9.8	257 167	6.5	706 868 8.3
Total adequately described/stated		4 573 988	100.0	3 976 387	100.0	8 550 375 100.0

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		Males		Females		Persons	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
	Inadequately described	52 252	..	29 189	..	81 441	..
	Not stated	34 412	..	28 766	..	63 178	..
	Total	4 660 652	..	4 034 342	..	8 694 994	..
Not stated							
15–19 years							
	Managers and administrators	42	1.3	13	0.5	55	0.9
	Professionals	53	1.7	54	2.0	107	1.8
	Associate professionals	123	3.9	76	2.8	199	3.4
	Tradespersons and related workers	913	29.1	142	5.1	1 055	17.9
	Advanced clerical and service workers	5	0.2	28	1.0	33	0.6
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	200	6.4	662	24.0	862	14.6
	Intermediate production and transport workers	356	11.3	57	2.1	413	7.0
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	636	20.3	1 477	53.5	2 113	35.8
	Labourers and related workers	811	25.8	252	9.1	1 063	18.0
	Total adequately described/stated	3 139	100.0	2 761	100.0	5 900	100.0
	Inadequately described	48	..	30	..	78	..
	Not stated	165	..	126	..	291	..
	Total	3 352	..	2 917	..	6 269	..
20–24 years							
	Managers and administrators	109	2.6	43	1.4	152	2.1
	Professionals	301	7.3	353	11.9	654	9.2
	Associate professionals	303	7.3	274	9.2	577	8.1
	Tradespersons and related workers	1 204	29.0	191	6.4	1 395	19.6
	Advanced clerical and service workers	16	0.4	95	3.2	111	1.6

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		Males		Females		Persons	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	487	11.7	1 048	35.2	1 535	21.5
	Intermediate production and transport workers	570	13.7	64	2.2	634	8.9
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	464	11.2	702	23.6	1 166	16.4
	Labourers and related workers	697	16.8	204	6.9	901	12.6
	Total adequately described/stated	4 151	100.0	2 974	100.0	7 125	100.0
	Inadequately described	96	..	61	..	157	..
	Not stated	218	..	127	..	345	..
	Total	4 465	..	3 162	..	7 627	..
25–34 years							
	Managers and administrators	440	6.4	236	5.0	676	5.8
	Professionals	839	12.2	1 009	21.2	1 848	15.9
	Associate professionals	714	10.3	557	11.7	1 271	10.9
	Tradespersons and related workers	1 688	24.5	228	4.8	1 916	16.4
	Advanced clerical and service workers	36	0.5	228	4.8	264	2.3
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	608	8.8	1 341	28.2	1 949	16.7
	Intermediate production and transport workers	1 113	16.1	168	3.5	1 281	11.0
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	426	6.2	557	11.7	983	8.4
	Labourers and related workers	1 039	15.1	429	9.0	1 468	12.6
	Total adequately described/stated	6 903	100.0	4 753	100.0	11 656	100.0
	Inadequately described	161	..	105	..	266	..
	Not stated	348	..	192	..	540	..

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)				
		Males		Females		Persons
		no.	%	no.	%	no. %
Total		7 412	..	5 050	..	12 462 ..
35–44 years						
Managers and administrators		794	10.0	344	5.7	1 138 8.1
Professionals		921	11.6	1 088	17.9	2 009 14.4
Associate professionals		878	11.1	692	11.4	1 570 11.2
Tradespersons and related workers		1 848	23.3	269	4.4	2 117 15.1
Advanced clerical and service workers		43	0.5	345	5.7	388 2.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		587	7.4	1 636	27.0	2 223 15.9
Intermediate production and transport workers		1 442	18.2	265	4.4	1 707 12.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers		353	4.4	707	11.7	1 060 7.6
Labourers and related workers		1 071	13.5	717	11.8	1 788 12.8
Total adequately described/stated		7 937	100.0	6 063	100.0	14 000 100.0
Inadequately described		215	..	108	..	323 ..
Not stated		328	..	207	..	535 ..
Total		8 480	..	6 378	..	14 858 ..
45–54 years						
Managers and administrators		950	11.7	362	5.3	1 312 8.8
Professionals		976	12.1	1 307	19.1	2 283 15.3
Associate professionals		832	10.3	788	11.5	1 620 10.8
Tradespersons and related workers		1 820	22.5	293	4.3	2 113 14.1
Advanced clerical and service workers		57	0.7	329	4.8	386 2.6
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		554	6.8	1 753	25.6	2 307 15.4

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		Males		Females		Persons	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
	Intermediate production and transport workers	1 489	18.4	299	4.4	1 788	12.0
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	365	4.5	789	11.5	1 154	7.7
	Labourers and related workers	1 052	13.0	935	13.6	1 987	13.3
	Total adequately described/stated	8 095	100.0	6 855	100.0	14 950	100.0
	Inadequately described	210	..	132	..	342	..
	Not stated	305	..	249	..	554	..
	Total	8 610	..	7 236	..	15 846	..
55–64 years							
	Managers and administrators	852	13.0	334	7.0	1 186	10.4
	Professionals	703	10.7	751	15.7	1 454	12.8
	Associate professionals	662	10.1	505	10.5	1 167	10.3
	Tradespersons and related workers	1 343	20.5	204	4.3	1 547	13.6
	Advanced clerical and service workers	37	0.6	275	5.7	312	2.7
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	461	7.0	1 172	24.5	1 633	14.4
	Intermediate production and transport workers	1 253	19.1	185	3.9	1 438	12.7
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	355	5.4	620	12.9	975	8.6
	Labourers and related workers	893	13.6	745	15.5	1 638	14.4
	Total adequately described/stated	6 559	100.0	4 791	100.0	11 350	100.0
	Inadequately described	181	..	98	..	279	..
	Not stated	258	..	194	..	452	..
	Total	6 998	..	5 083	..	12 081	..
Total 15–64 years							

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Managers and administrators		3 187	8.7	1 332	4.7	4 519	7.0
Professionals		3 793	10.3	4 562	16.2	8 355	12.9
Associate professionals		3 512	9.5	2 892	10.3	6 404	9.9
Tradespersons and related workers		8 816	24.0	1 327	4.7	10 143	15.6
Advanced clerical and service workers		194	0.5	1 300	4.6	1 494	2.3
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		2 897	7.9	7 612	27.0	10 509	16.2
Intermediate production and transport workers		6 223	16.9	1 038	3.7	7 261	11.2
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers		2 599	7.1	4 852	17.2	7 451	11.5
Labourers and related workers		5 563	15.1	3 282	11.6	8 845	13.6
Total adequately described/stated		36 784	100.0	28 197	100.0	64 981	100.0
Inadequately described		911	..	534	..	1 445	..
Not stated		1 622	..	1 095	..	2 717	..
Total		39 317	..	29 826	..	69 143	..
Total							
15–19 years							
Managers and administrators		3 242	1.1	939	0.3	4 181	0.7
Professionals		5 653	2.0	6 009	2.0	11 662	2.0
Associate professionals		11 445	4.0	10 465	3.6	21 910	3.8
Tradespersons and related workers		78 190	27.6	12 088	4.1	90 278	15.6
Advanced clerical and service workers		618	0.2	4 125	1.4	4 743	0.8
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		21 736	7.7	76 022	25.9	97 758	16.9
Intermediate production and transport workers		32 330	11.4	7 091	2.4	39 421	6.8

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers		65 009	22.9	152 623	52.0	217 632	37.7
Labourers and related workers		65 286	23.0	24 424	8.3	89 710	15.5
Total adequately described/stated		283 509	100.0	293 786	100.0	577 295	100.0
Inadequately described		2 203	..	1 491	..	3 694	..
Not stated		5 132	..	4 614	..	9 746	..
Total		290 844	..	299 891	..	590 735	..
20–24 years							
Managers and administrators		13 787	2.9	7 368	1.7	21 155	2.3
Professionals		50 274	10.7	72 277	16.4	122 551	13.5
Associate professionals		44 481	9.5	47 422	10.7	91 903	10.1
Tradespersons and related workers		130 813	27.9	17 536	4.0	148 349	16.3
Advanced clerical and service workers		3 571	0.8	18 569	4.2	22 140	2.4
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers		57 165	12.2	159 060	36.0	216 225	23.7
Intermediate production and transport workers		55 463	11.8	8 311	1.9	63 774	7.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers		51 347	10.9	89 848	20.4	141 195	15.5
Labourers and related workers		62 790	13.4	20 876	4.7	83 666	9.2
Total adequately described/stated		469 691	100.0	441 267	100.0	910 958	100.0
Inadequately described		4 715	..	3 108	..	7 823	..
Not stated		5 344	..	3 284	..	8 628	..
Total		479 750	..	447 659	..	927 409	..
25–34 years							
Managers and administrators		88 880	8.6	50 943	5.8	139 823	7.3
Professionals		203 935	19.6	260 758	29.7	464 693	24.2

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		Males		Females		Persons	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
	Associate professionals	137 651	13.3	121 855	13.9	259 506	13.5
	Tradespersons and related workers	227 420	21.9	26 200	3.0	253 620	13.2
	Advanced clerical and service workers	8 168	0.8	52 611	6.0	60 779	3.2
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	97 943	9.4	232 294	26.5	330 237	17.2
	Intermediate production and transport workers	126 986	12.2	16 890	1.9	143 876	7.5
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	50 081	4.8	78 715	9.0	128 796	6.7
	Labourers and related workers	97 308	9.4	37 748	4.3	135 056	7.0
	Total adequately described/stated	1 038 372	100.0	878 014	100.0	1 916 386	100.0
	Inadequately described	11 631	..	7 042	..	18 673	..
	Not stated	7 721	..	5 455	..	13 176	..
	Total	1 057 724	..	890 511	..	1 948 235	..
35–44 years							
	Managers and administrators	162 978	14.1	68 077	6.8	231 055	10.7
	Professionals	205 378	17.8	245 107	24.6	450 485	20.9
	Associate professionals	158 621	13.7	132 015	13.3	290 636	13.5
	Tradespersons and related workers	230 463	19.9	28 048	2.8	258 511	12.0
	Advanced clerical and service workers	8 250	0.7	69 739	7.0	77 989	3.6
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	90 298	7.8	266 196	26.7	356 494	16.6
	Intermediate production and transport workers	160 971	13.9	26 148	2.6	187 119	8.7
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	42 487	3.7	94 026	9.4	136 513	6.3

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)				
		Males		Females		Persons
		no.	%	no.	%	no. %
	Labourers and related workers	97 148	8.4	66 155	6.6	163 303 7.6
	Total adequately described/stated	1 156 594	100.0	995 511	100.0	2 152 105 100.0
	Inadequately described	13 890	..	7 822	..	21 712 ..
	Not stated	7 728	..	6 902	..	14 630 ..
	Total	1 178 212	..	1 010 235	..	2 188 447 ..
45–54 years						
	Managers and administrators	166 200	15.6	65 617	6.7	231 817 11.3
	Professionals	194 701	18.2	242 772	24.9	437 473 21.4
	Associate professionals	141 651	13.3	123 635	12.7	265 286 13.0
	Tradespersons and related workers	192 119	18.0	23 564	2.4	215 683 10.6
	Advanced clerical and service workers	7 820	0.7	62 923	6.5	70 743 3.5
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	82 376	7.7	257 037	26.4	339 413 16.6
	Intermediate production and transport workers	151 755	14.2	26 375	2.7	178 130 8.7
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	41 048	3.8	94 718	9.7	135 766 6.6
	Labourers and related workers	90 078	8.4	78 446	8.0	168 524 8.2
	Total adequately described/stated	1 067 748	100.0	975 087	100.0	2 042 835 100.0
	Inadequately described	13 757	..	7 372	..	21 129 ..
	Not stated	6 601	..	6 318	..	12 919 ..
	Total	1 088 106	..	988 777	..	2 076 883 ..
55–64 years						
	Managers and administrators	103 862	15.8	37 710	7.9	141 572 12.5
	Professionals	115 962	17.7	105 778	22.3	221 740 19.6
	Associate professionals	82 769	12.6	56 329	11.9	139 098 12.3

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		Males		Females		Persons	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
	Tradespersons and related workers	105 761	16.1	12 073	2.5	117 834	10.4
	Advanced clerical and service workers	5 646	0.9	38 558	8.1	44 204	3.9
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	52 314	8.0	122 363	25.7	174 677	15.4
	Intermediate production and transport workers	97 287	14.8	11 473	2.4	108 760	9.6
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	32 470	4.9	50 261	10.6	82 731	7.3
	Labourers and related workers	60 217	9.2	40 690	8.6	100 907	8.9
	Total adequately described/stated	656 288	100.0	475 235	100.0	1 131 523	100.0
	Inadequately described	9 060	..	4 202	..	13 262	..
	Not stated	4 823	..	4 359	..	9 182	..
	Total	670 171	..	483 796	..	1 153 967	..
Total 15–64 years							
	Managers and administrators	538 949	11.5	230 654	5.7	769 603	8.8
	Professionals	775 903	16.6	932 701	23.0	1 708 604	19.6
	Associate professionals	576 618	12.3	491 721	12.1	1 068 339	12.2
	Tradespersons and related workers	964 766	20.6	119 509	2.9	1 084 275	12.4
	Advanced clerical and service workers	34 073	0.7	246 525	6.1	280 598	3.2
	Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	401 832	8.6	1 112 972	27.4	1 514 804	17.3
	Intermediate production and transport workers	624 792	13.4	96 288	2.4	721 080	8.3
	Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	282 442	6.0	560 191	13.8	842 633	9.7
	Labourers and related workers	472 827	10.1	268 339	6.6	741 166	8.5

Table 8A.1.8

Table 8A.1.8		Employment, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)					
		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total adequately described/stated		4 672 202	100.0	4 058 900	100.0	8 731 102	100.0
Inadequately described		55 256	..	31 037	..	86 293	..
Not stated		37 349	..	30 932	..	68 281	..
Total		4 764 807	..	4 120 869	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on second edition of Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1997.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	181	1.1	98	0.7	279	0.9
Mining	138	0.8	26	0.2	164	0.5
Manufacturing	2 646	15.8	792	5.3	3 438	10.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	122	0.7	40	0.3	162	0.5
Construction	2 074	12.4	208	1.4	2 282	7.2
Wholesale trade	1 038	6.2	468	3.1	1 506	4.7
Retail trade	1 784	10.6	2 086	13.9	3 870	12.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	680	4.1	959	6.4	1 639	5.2
Transport and storage	1 179	7.0	312	2.1	1 491	4.7
Communication services	585	3.5	308	2.0	893	2.8
Finance and insurance	211	1.3	452	3.0	663	2.1
Property and business services	1 398	8.3	1 595	10.6	2 993	9.4
Government administration and defence	1 436	8.6	1 632	10.9	3 068	9.6
Education	732	4.4	1 929	12.8	2 661	8.4
Health and community services	999	6.0	2 855	19.0	3 854	12.1
Cultural and recreational services	600	3.6	482	3.2	1 082	3.4
Personal and other services	976	5.8	783	5.2	1 759	5.5
Total classifiable/stated	16 779	100.0	15 025	100.0	31 804	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	205	..	120	..	325	..
Not stated	568	..	430	..	998	..
Total	17 552	..	15 575	..	33 127	..

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Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	559	6.0	177	2.2	736	4.3
Mining	135	1.5	8	0.1	143	0.8
Manufacturing	1 517	16.3	383	4.8	1 900	11.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	93	1.0	30	0.4	123	0.7
Construction	1 138	12.3	105	1.3	1 243	7.2
Wholesale trade	564	6.1	183	2.3	747	4.3
Retail trade	1 011	10.9	1 242	15.7	2 253	13.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	317	3.4	648	8.2	965	5.6
Transport and storage	518	5.6	112	1.4	630	3.7
Communication services	133	1.4	69	0.9	202	1.2
Finance and insurance	43	0.5	121	1.5	164	1.0
Property and business services	591	6.4	671	8.5	1 262	7.3
Government administration and defence	770	8.3	698	8.8	1 468	8.5
Education	450	4.8	1 192	15.1	1 642	9.6
Health and community services	705	7.6	1 735	22.0	2 440	14.2
Cultural and recreational services	229	2.5	153	1.9	382	2.2
Personal and other services	510	5.5	373	4.7	883	5.1
Total classifiable/stated	9 283	100.0	7 900	100.0	17 183	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	103	..	63	..	166	..
Not stated	361	..	274	..	635	..
Total	9 747	..	8 237	..	17 984	..
Outer regional						

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 251	12.1	405	4.5	1 656	8.6
Mining	262	2.5	29	0.3	291	1.5
Manufacturing	1 094	10.6	262	2.9	1 356	7.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	103	1.0	15	0.2	118	0.6
Construction	878	8.5	91	1.0	969	5.0
Wholesale trade	476	4.6	190	2.1	666	3.4
Retail trade	761	7.4	1 055	11.7	1 816	9.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	311	3.0	598	6.6	909	4.7
Transport and storage	614	6.0	113	1.2	727	3.8
Communication services	98	1.0	71	0.8	169	0.9
Finance and insurance	20	0.2	72	0.8	92	0.5
Property and business services	567	5.5	701	7.8	1 268	6.6
Government administration and defence	1 706	16.6	1 502	16.6	3 208	16.6
Education	528	5.1	1 490	16.5	2 018	10.4
Health and community services	768	7.5	1 859	20.6	2 627	13.6
Cultural and recreational services	264	2.6	179	2.0	443	2.3
Personal and other services	604	5.9	409	4.5	1 013	5.2
Total classifiable/stated	10 305	100.0	9 041	100.0	19 346	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	144	..	94	..	238	..
Not stated	432	..	354	..	786	..
Total	10 881	..	9 489	..	20 370	..
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	414	9.9	72	2.1	486	6.4

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Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Mining	367	8.8	40	1.2	407	5.3
Manufacturing	199	4.8	33	1.0	232	3.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	34	0.8	6	0.2	40	0.5
Construction	374	9.0	49	1.4	423	5.5
Wholesale trade	119	2.8	35	1.0	154	2.0
Retail trade	206	4.9	326	9.4	532	7.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	87	2.1	215	6.2	302	4.0
Transport and storage	194	4.6	37	1.1	231	3.0
Communication services	16	0.4	28	0.8	44	0.6
Finance and insurance	–	–	20	0.6	20	0.3
Property and business services	201	4.8	270	7.8	471	6.2
Government administration and defence	1 015	24.3	723	21.0	1 738	22.8
Education	164	3.9	560	16.2	724	9.5
Health and community services	300	7.2	721	20.9	1 021	13.4
Cultural and recreational services	87	2.1	94	2.7	181	2.4
Personal and other services	401	9.6	222	6.4	623	8.2
Total classifiable/stated	4 178	100.0	3 451	100.0	7 629	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	59	..	32	..	91	..
Not stated	185	..	173	..	358	..
Total	4 422	..	3 656	..	8 078	..
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	627	6.3	141	1.9	768	4.5
Mining	276	2.8	48	0.7	324	1.9

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Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Manufacturing	79	0.8	28	0.4	107	0.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	26	0.3	–	–	26	0.2
Construction	335	3.4	44	0.6	379	2.2
Wholesale trade	46	0.5	16	0.2	62	0.4
Retail trade	227	2.3	315	4.3	542	3.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	73	0.7	138	1.9	211	1.2
Transport and storage	159	1.6	37	0.5	196	1.1
Communication services	12	0.1	9	0.1	21	0.1
Finance and insurance	7	0.1	27	0.4	34	0.2
Property and business services	172	1.7	242	3.3	414	2.4
Government administration and defence	6 076	61.2	3 921	53.7	9 997	58.0
Education	235	2.4	790	10.8	1 025	6.0
Health and community services	516	5.2	931	12.8	1 447	8.4
Cultural and recreational services	97	1.0	87	1.2	184	1.1
Personal and other services	964	9.7	525	7.2	1 489	8.6
Total classifiable/stated	9 927	100.0	7 299	100.0	17 226	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	68	..	50	..	118	..
Not stated	468	..	375	..	843	..
Total	10 463	..	7 724	..	18 187	..
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 192	6.2	937	2.2	4 129	4.4
Mining	1 231	2.4	155	0.4	1 386	1.5
Manufacturing	5 631	10.9	1 519	3.5	7 150	7.5

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Electricity, gas and water supply	384	0.7	91	0.2	475	0.5
Construction	4 927	9.6	506	1.2	5 433	5.7
Wholesale trade	2 291	4.4	901	2.1	3 192	3.4
Retail trade	4 043	7.8	5 075	11.7	9 118	9.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 493	2.9	2 590	6.0	4 083	4.3
Transport and storage	2 735	5.3	623	1.4	3 358	3.5
Communication services	859	1.7	485	1.1	1 344	1.4
Finance and insurance	286	0.6	696	1.6	982	1.0
Property and business services	3 002	5.8	3 527	8.1	6 529	6.9
Government administration and defence	11 149	21.6	8 564	19.8	19 713	20.8
Education	2 148	4.2	6 058	14.0	8 206	8.6
Health and community services	3 371	6.5	8 220	19.0	11 591	12.2
Cultural and recreational services	1 318	2.6	1 023	2.4	2 341	2.5
Personal and other services	3 529	6.8	2 342	5.4	5 871	6.2
Total classifiable/stated	51 589	100.0	43 312	100.0	94 901	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	604	..	365	..	969	..
Not stated	2 074	..	1 639	..	3 713	..
Total	54 267	..	45 316	..	99 583	..
Non-Indigenous						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19 926	0.7	12 258	0.5	32 184	0.6
Mining	20 110	0.7	5 208	0.2	25 318	0.5
Manufacturing	518 733	17.8	201 304	8.1	720 037	13.4

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Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Electricity, gas and water supply	26 385	0.9	8 367	0.3	34 752	0.6
Construction	315 826	10.9	49 394	2.0	365 220	6.8
Wholesale trade	202 931	7.0	104 273	4.2	307 204	5.7
Retail trade	384 030	13.2	416 659	16.9	800 689	14.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	120 323	4.1	135 686	5.5	256 009	4.8
Transport and storage	174 245	6.0	65 029	2.6	239 274	4.4
Communication services	77 067	2.7	38 342	1.6	115 409	2.1
Finance and insurance	115 594	4.0	143 155	5.8	258 749	4.8
Property and business services	388 359	13.4	329 134	13.3	717 493	13.3
Government administration and defence	123 761	4.3	109 964	4.5	233 725	4.3
Education	122 456	4.2	265 432	10.7	387 888	7.2
Health and community services	117 227	4.0	417 739	16.9	534 966	9.9
Cultural and recreational services	76 340	2.6	71 738	2.9	148 078	2.8
Personal and other services	104 063	3.6	97 021	3.9	201 084	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	2 907 376	100.0	2 470 703	100.0	5 378 079	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	17 628	..	13 868	..	31 496	..
Not stated	44 151	..	39 135	..	83 286	..
Total	2 969 155	..	2 523 706	..	5 492 861	..
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	64 205	8.0	29 667	4.5	93 872	6.4
Mining	12 948	1.6	1 216	0.2	14 164	1.0
Manufacturing	138 078	17.2	43 458	6.5	181 536	12.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	13 651	1.7	2 307	0.3	15 958	1.1

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Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Construction	98 907	12.3	14 992	2.3	113 899	7.8
Wholesale trade	51 288	6.4	20 680	3.1	71 968	4.9
Retail trade	113 086	14.1	131 122	19.7	244 208	16.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	30 575	3.8	50 350	7.6	80 925	5.5
Transport and storage	46 541	5.8	13 106	2.0	59 647	4.1
Communication services	12 754	1.6	7 133	1.1	19 887	1.4
Finance and insurance	12 147	1.5	20 041	3.0	32 188	2.2
Property and business services	57 320	7.1	55 666	8.4	112 986	7.7
Government administration and defence	35 603	4.4	26 600	4.0	62 203	4.2
Education	38 361	4.8	80 964	12.2	119 325	8.1
Health and community services	31 241	3.9	128 008	19.2	159 249	10.8
Cultural and recreational services	16 294	2.0	14 594	2.2	30 888	2.1
Personal and other services	30 069	3.7	25 899	3.9	55 968	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	803 068	100.0	665 803	100.0	1 468 871	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	4 065	..	3 149	..	7 214	..
Not stated	11 476	..	11 369	..	22 845	..
Total	818 609	..	680 321	..	1 498 930	..
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	85 800	20.7	33 958	10.4	119 758	16.2
Mining	13 718	3.3	1 540	0.5	15 258	2.1
Manufacturing	52 112	12.6	14 794	4.5	66 906	9.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 977	1.4	933	0.3	6 910	0.9
Construction	40 940	9.9	6 106	1.9	47 046	6.4

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Table 8A.1.9 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Wholesale trade	25 223	6.1	10 348	3.2	35 571	4.8
Retail trade	49 819	12.0	59 912	18.4	109 731	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	16 183	3.9	28 165	8.7	44 348	6.0
Transport and storage	26 095	6.3	8 127	2.5	34 222	4.6
Communication services	4 744	1.1	3 099	1.0	7 843	1.1
Finance and insurance	3 968	1.0	8 165	2.5	12 133	1.6
Property and business services	22 911	5.5	24 194	7.4	47 105	6.4
Government administration and defence	21 920	5.3	14 318	4.4	36 238	4.9
Education	14 855	3.6	39 549	12.1	54 404	7.4
Health and community services	11 350	2.7	55 078	16.9	66 428	9.0
Cultural and recreational services	6 332	1.5	5 972	1.8	12 304	1.7
Personal and other services	12 604	3.0	11 314	3.5	23 918	3.2
Total classifiable/stated	414 551	100.0	325 572	100.0	740 123	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	2 190	..	1 605	..	3 795	..
Not stated	6 496	..	6 043	..	12 539	..
Total	423 237	..	333 220	..	756 457	..
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 384	27.9	7 737	14.9	28 121	22.5
Mining	9 373	12.8	1 109	2.1	10 482	8.4
Manufacturing	4 577	6.3	1 350	2.6	5 927	4.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	966	1.3	123	0.2	1 089	0.9
Construction	6 935	9.5	1 056	2.0	7 991	6.4
Wholesale trade	3 476	4.8	1 334	2.6	4 810	3.8

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Retail trade	6 253	8.6	8 221	15.8	14 474	11.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 143	4.3	5 402	10.4	8 545	6.8
Transport and storage	4 253	5.8	1 527	2.9	5 780	4.6
Communication services	566	0.8	522	1.0	1 088	0.9
Finance and insurance	382	0.5	989	1.9	1 371	1.1
Property and business services	3 067	4.2	3 322	6.4	6 389	5.1
Government administration and defence	3 255	4.5	2 416	4.6	5 671	4.5
Education	2 124	2.9	7 081	13.6	9 205	7.4
Health and community services	1 455	2.0	7 234	13.9	8 689	6.9
Cultural and recreational services	843	1.2	888	1.7	1 731	1.4
Personal and other services	2 032	2.8	1 648	3.2	3 680	2.9
Total classifiable/stated	73 084	100.0	51 959	100.0	125 043	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	506	..	294	..	800	..
Not stated	1 099	..	945	..	2 044	..
Total	74 689	..	53 198	..	127 887	..
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 112	25.5	3 194	17.4	10 306	22.3
Mining	4 736	17.0	709	3.9	5 445	11.8
Manufacturing	1 301	4.7	334	1.8	1 635	3.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	295	1.1	34	0.2	329	0.7
Construction	2 468	8.9	360	2.0	2 828	6.1
Wholesale trade	933	3.3	337	1.8	1 270	2.7
Retail trade	1 897	6.8	2 488	13.5	4 385	9.5

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 701	6.1	2 229	12.1	3 930	8.5
Transport and storage	1 577	5.7	568	3.1	2 145	4.6
Communication services	223	0.8	203	1.1	426	0.9
Finance and insurance	70	0.3	222	1.2	292	0.6
Property and business services	903	3.2	755	4.1	1 658	3.6
Government administration and defence	1 828	6.6	1 090	5.9	2 918	6.3
Education	1 052	3.8	2 708	14.7	3 760	8.1
Health and community services	667	2.4	2 358	12.8	3 025	6.5
Cultural and recreational services	271	1.0	253	1.4	524	1.1
Personal and other services	843	3.0	534	2.9	1 377	3.0
Total classifiable/stated	27 877	100.0	18 376	100.0	46 253	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	189	..	114	..	303	..
Not stated	411	..	290	..	701	..
Total	28 477	..	18 780	..	47 257	..
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	203 260	4.8	89 135	2.5	292 395	3.7
Mining	62 906	1.5	9 978	0.3	72 884	0.9
Manufacturing	719 564	16.9	262 322	7.4	981 886	12.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	47 757	1.1	11 830	0.3	59 587	0.8
Construction	469 891	11.0	72 240	2.0	542 131	6.9
Wholesale trade	286 216	6.7	137 680	3.9	423 896	5.4
Retail trade	558 270	13.1	621 559	17.5	1 179 829	15.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	173 787	4.1	224 021	6.3	397 808	5.1

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Table 8A.1.9 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Transport and storage	255 175	6.0	88 934	2.5	344 109	4.4
Communication services	95 867	2.2	49 510	1.4	145 377	1.9
Finance and insurance	132 708	3.1	173 220	4.9	305 928	3.9
Property and business services	475 609	11.2	414 996	11.7	890 605	11.4
Government administration and defence	188 788	4.4	155 378	4.4	344 166	4.4
Education	179 871	4.2	397 419	11.2	577 290	7.4
Health and community services	163 035	3.8	614 024	17.3	777 059	9.9
Cultural and recreational services	101 015	2.4	94 117	2.6	195 132	2.5
Personal and other services	150 695	3.5	137 264	3.9	287 959	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 264 414	100.0	3 553 627	100.0	7 818 041	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	24 947	..	19 199	..	44 146	..
Not stated	64 683	..	58 322	..	123 005	..
Total	4 354 044	..	3 631 148	..	7 985 192	..
Not stated						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	174	1.0	94	0.7	268	0.9
Mining	101	0.6	17	0.1	118	0.4
Manufacturing	3 732	21.2	1 392	10.4	5 124	16.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	110	0.6	41	0.3	151	0.5
Construction	2 208	12.6	234	1.7	2 442	7.9
Wholesale trade	1 150	6.5	552	4.1	1 702	5.5
Retail trade	2 547	14.5	2 558	19.1	5 105	16.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 009	5.7	1 013	7.6	2 022	6.5

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Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Transport and storage	1 143	6.5	299	2.2	1 442	4.7
Communication services	398	2.3	192	1.4	590	1.9
Finance and insurance	440	2.5	620	4.6	1 060	3.4
Property and business services	1 861	10.6	1 605	12.0	3 466	11.2
Government administration and defence	523	3.0	500	3.7	1 023	3.3
Education	526	3.0	1 052	7.8	1 578	5.1
Health and community services	643	3.7	2 303	17.2	2 946	9.5
Cultural and recreational services	436	2.5	339	2.5	775	2.5
Personal and other services	582	3.3	594	4.4	1 176	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	17 583	100.0	13 405	100.0	30 988	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	415	..	262	..	677	..
Not stated	1 677	..	1 160	..	2 837	..
Total	19 675	..	14 827	..	34 502	..
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	397	8.7	180	5.2	577	7.2
Mining	57	1.2	5	0.1	62	0.8
Manufacturing	889	19.4	281	8.2	1 170	14.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	62	1.4	8	0.2	70	0.9
Construction	607	13.3	72	2.1	679	8.5
Wholesale trade	310	6.8	107	3.1	417	5.2
Retail trade	621	13.6	667	19.4	1 288	16.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	229	5.0	348	10.1	577	7.2
Transport and storage	296	6.5	65	1.9	361	4.5

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Communication services	53	1.2	34	1.0	87	1.1
Finance and insurance	38	0.8	80	2.3	118	1.5
Property and business services	277	6.1	263	7.7	540	6.7
Government administration and defence	179	3.9	122	3.6	301	3.8
Education	153	3.3	326	9.5	479	6.0
Health and community services	162	3.5	666	19.4	828	10.3
Cultural and recreational services	87	1.9	75	2.2	162	2.0
Personal and other services	158	3.5	135	3.9	293	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 575	100.0	3 434	100.0	8 009	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	77	..	57	..	134	..
Not stated	419	..	281	..	700	..
Total	5 071	..	3 772	..	8 843	..
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	559	21.1	242	13.8	801	18.2
Mining	65	2.5	6	0.3	71	1.6
Manufacturing	364	13.7	89	5.1	453	10.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	34	1.3	3	0.2	37	0.8
Construction	280	10.6	32	1.8	312	7.1
Wholesale trade	167	6.3	61	3.5	228	5.2
Retail trade	291	11.0	295	16.8	586	13.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	151	5.7	209	11.9	360	8.2
Transport and storage	196	7.4	46	2.6	242	5.5
Communication services	30	1.1	14	0.8	44	1.0

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Finance and insurance	13	0.5	25	1.4	38	0.9
Property and business services	134	5.1	97	5.5	231	5.2
Government administration and defence	122	4.6	76	4.3	198	4.5
Education	74	2.8	154	8.8	228	5.2
Health and community services	58	2.2	327	18.6	385	8.7
Cultural and recreational services	37	1.4	30	1.7	67	1.5
Personal and other services	76	2.9	52	3.0	128	2.9
Total classifiable/stated	2 651	100.0	1 758	100.0	4 409	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	58	..	30	..	88	..
Not stated	218	..	148	..	366	..
Total	2 927	..	1 936	..	4 863	..
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	125	23.5	33	11.7	158	19.4
Mining	65	12.2	3	1.1	68	8.4
Manufacturing	32	6.0	9	3.2	41	5.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	6	1.1	–	–	6	0.7
Construction	51	9.6	5	1.8	56	6.9
Wholesale trade	25	4.7	5	1.8	30	3.7
Retail trade	52	9.8	52	18.4	104	12.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	36	6.8	43	15.2	79	9.7
Transport and storage	32	6.0	8	2.8	40	4.9
Communication services	4	0.8	3	1.1	7	0.9
Finance and insurance	–	–	6	2.1	6	0.7

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Table 8A.1.9 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Property and business services	24	4.5	22	7.8	46	5.7
Government administration and defence	37	7.0	9	3.2	46	5.7
Education	6	1.1	26	9.2	32	3.9
Health and community services	13	2.4	43	15.2	56	6.9
Cultural and recreational services	11	2.1	6	2.1	17	2.1
Personal and other services	12	2.3	9	3.2	21	2.6
Total classifiable/stated	531	100.0	282	100.0	813	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	13	..	7	..	20	..
Not stated	56	..	26	..	82	..
Total	600	..	315	..	915	..
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	85	25.1	41	22.9	126	24.4
Mining	45	13.3	6	3.4	51	9.9
Manufacturing	21	6.2	4	2.2	25	4.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	1.2	–	–	4	0.8
Construction	21	6.2	3	1.7	24	4.6
Wholesale trade	3	0.9	3	1.7	6	1.2
Retail trade	25	7.4	12	6.7	37	7.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	29	8.6	35	19.6	64	12.4
Transport and storage	23	6.8	3	1.7	26	5.0
Communication services	3	0.9	3	1.7	6	1.2
Finance and insurance	–	–	–	–	–	–
Property and business services	17	5.0	6	3.4	23	4.4

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Government administration and defence	32	9.5	14	7.8	46	8.9
Education	11	3.3	16	8.9	27	5.2
Health and community services	7	2.1	26	14.5	33	6.4
Cultural and recreational services	5	1.5	4	2.2	9	1.7
Personal and other services	7	2.1	3	1.7	10	1.9
Total classifiable/stated	338	100.0	179	100.0	517	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	8	..	7	..	15	..
Not stated	32	..	12	..	44	..
Total	378	..	198	..	576	..
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 426	5.4	617	3.2	2 043	4.5
Mining	365	1.4	40	0.2	405	0.9
Manufacturing	5 123	19.5	1 791	9.3	6 914	15.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	220	0.8	55	0.3	275	0.6
Construction	3 245	12.3	349	1.8	3 594	7.9
Wholesale trade	1 688	6.4	739	3.8	2 427	5.3
Retail trade	3 574	13.6	3 621	18.8	7 195	15.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 490	5.7	1 672	8.7	3 162	6.9
Transport and storage	1 725	6.6	421	2.2	2 146	4.7
Communication services	497	1.9	249	1.3	746	1.6
Finance and insurance	495	1.9	737	3.8	1 232	2.7
Property and business services	2 369	9.0	2 014	10.4	4 383	9.6
Government administration and defence	959	3.6	735	3.8	1 694	3.7

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Education	778	3.0	1 587	8.2	2 365	5.2
Health and community services	890	3.4	3 393	17.6	4 283	9.4
Cultural and recreational services	589	2.2	462	2.4	1 051	2.3
Personal and other services	847	3.2	803	4.2	1 650	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	26 280	100.0	19 285	100.0	45 565	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	589	..	368	..	957	..
Not stated	2 506	..	1 666	..	4 172	..
Total	29 375	..	21 319	..	50 694	..
Total						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 281	0.7	12 450	0.5	32 731	0.6
Mining	20 349	0.7	5 251	0.2	25 600	0.5
Manufacturing	525 111	17.9	203 488	8.1	728 599	13.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	26 617	0.9	8 448	0.3	35 065	0.6
Construction	320 108	10.9	49 836	2.0	369 944	6.8
Wholesale trade	205 119	7.0	105 293	4.2	310 412	5.7
Retail trade	388 361	13.2	421 303	16.9	809 664	14.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	122 012	4.1	137 658	5.5	259 670	4.8
Transport and storage	176 567	6.0	65 640	2.6	242 207	4.5
Communication services	78 050	2.7	38 842	1.6	116 892	2.1
Finance and insurance	116 245	4.0	144 227	5.8	260 472	4.8
Property and business services	391 618	13.3	332 334	13.3	723 952	13.3
Government administration and defence	125 720	4.3	112 096	4.5	237 816	4.4

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Education	123 714	4.2	268 413	10.7	392 127	7.2
Health and community services	118 869	4.0	422 897	16.9	541 766	10.0
Cultural and recreational services	77 376	2.6	72 559	2.9	149 935	2.8
Personal and other services	105 621	3.6	98 398	3.9	204 019	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	2 941 738	100.0	2 499 133	100.0	5 440 871	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	18 248	..	14 250	..	32 498	..
Not stated	46 396	..	40 725	..	87 121	..
Total	3 006 382	..	2 554 108	..	5 560 490	..
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	65 161	8.0	30 024	4.4	95 185	6.4
Mining	13 140	1.6	1 229	0.2	14 369	1.0
Manufacturing	140 484	17.2	44 122	6.5	184 606	12.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	13 806	1.7	2 345	0.3	16 151	1.1
Construction	100 652	12.3	15 169	2.2	115 821	7.8
Wholesale trade	52 162	6.4	20 970	3.1	73 132	4.9
Retail trade	114 718	14.0	133 031	19.6	247 749	16.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	31 121	3.8	51 346	7.6	82 467	5.5
Transport and storage	47 355	5.8	13 283	2.0	60 638	4.1
Communication services	12 940	1.6	7 236	1.1	20 176	1.4
Finance and insurance	12 228	1.5	20 242	3.0	32 470	2.2
Property and business services	58 188	7.1	56 600	8.4	114 788	7.7
Government administration and defence	36 552	4.5	27 420	4.0	63 972	4.3
Education	38 964	4.8	82 482	12.2	121 446	8.1

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Health and community services	32 108	3.9	130 409	19.3	162 517	10.9
Cultural and recreational services	16 610	2.0	14 822	2.2	31 432	2.1
Personal and other services	30 737	3.8	26 407	3.9	57 144	3.8
Total classifiable/stated	816 926	100.0	677 137	100.0	1 494 063	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	4 245	..	3 269	..	7 514	..
Not stated	12 256	..	11 924	..	24 180	..
Total	833 427	..	692 330	..	1 525 757	..
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	87 610	20.5	34 605	10.3	122 215	16.0
Mining	14 045	3.3	1 575	0.5	15 620	2.0
Manufacturing	53 570	12.5	15 145	4.5	68 715	9.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	6 114	1.4	951	0.3	7 065	0.9
Construction	42 098	9.8	6 229	1.9	48 327	6.3
Wholesale trade	25 866	6.1	10 599	3.2	36 465	4.8
Retail trade	50 871	11.9	61 262	18.2	112 133	14.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	16 645	3.9	28 972	8.6	45 617	6.0
Transport and storage	26 905	6.3	8 286	2.5	35 191	4.6
Communication services	4 872	1.1	3 184	0.9	8 056	1.1
Finance and insurance	4 001	0.9	8 262	2.5	12 263	1.6
Property and business services	23 612	5.5	24 992	7.4	48 604	6.4
Government administration and defence	23 748	5.6	15 896	4.7	39 644	5.2
Education	15 457	3.6	41 193	12.2	56 650	7.4
Health and community services	12 176	2.8	57 264	17.0	69 440	9.1

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Cultural and recreational services	6 633	1.6	6 181	1.8	12 814	1.7
Personal and other services	13 284	3.1	11 775	3.5	25 059	3.3
Total classifiable/stated	427 507	100.0	336 371	100.0	763 878	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	2 392	..	1 729	..	4 121	..
Not stated	7 146	..	6 545	..	13 691	..
Total	437 045	..	344 645	..	781 690	..
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 923	26.9	7 842	14.1	28 765	21.5
Mining	9 805	12.6	1 152	2.1	10 957	8.2
Manufacturing	4 808	6.2	1 392	2.5	6 200	4.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 006	1.3	129	0.2	1 135	0.9
Construction	7 360	9.5	1 110	2.0	8 470	6.3
Wholesale trade	3 620	4.7	1 374	2.5	4 994	3.7
Retail trade	6 511	8.4	8 599	15.4	15 110	11.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 266	4.2	5 660	10.2	8 926	6.7
Transport and storage	4 479	5.8	1 572	2.8	6 051	4.5
Communication services	586	0.8	553	1.0	1 139	0.9
Finance and insurance	382	0.5	1 015	1.8	1 397	1.0
Property and business services	3 292	4.2	3 614	6.5	6 906	5.2
Government administration and defence	4 307	5.5	3 148	5.7	7 455	5.6
Education	2 294	2.9	7 667	13.8	9 961	7.5
Health and community services	1 768	2.3	7 998	14.4	9 766	7.3
Cultural and recreational services	941	1.2	988	1.8	1 929	1.4

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Personal and other services	2 445	3.1	1 879	3.4	4 324	3.2
Total classifiable/stated	77 793	100.0	55 692	100.0	133 485	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	578	..	333	..	911	..
Not stated	1 340	..	1 144	..	2 484	..
Total	79 711	..	57 169	..	136 880	..
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 824	20.5	3 376	13.1	11 200	17.5
Mining	5 057	13.3	763	3.0	5 820	9.1
Manufacturing	1 401	3.7	366	1.4	1 767	2.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	325	0.9	34	0.1	359	0.6
Construction	2 824	7.4	407	1.6	3 231	5.0
Wholesale trade	982	2.6	356	1.4	1 338	2.1
Retail trade	2 149	5.6	2 815	10.9	4 964	7.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 803	4.7	2 402	9.3	4 205	6.6
Transport and storage	1 759	4.6	608	2.4	2 367	3.7
Communication services	238	0.6	215	0.8	453	0.7
Finance and insurance	77	0.2	249	1.0	326	0.5
Property and business services	1 092	2.9	1 003	3.9	2 095	3.3
Government administration and defence	7 936	20.8	5 025	19.4	12 961	20.3
Education	1 298	3.4	3 514	13.6	4 812	7.5
Health and community services	1 190	3.1	3 315	12.8	4 505	7.0
Cultural and recreational services	373	1.0	344	1.3	717	1.1
Personal and other services	1 814	4.8	1 062	4.1	2 876	4.5

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total classifiable/stated	38 142	100.0	25 854	100.0	63 996	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	265	..	171	..	436	..
Not stated	911	..	677	..	1 588	..
Total	39 318	..	26 702	..	66 020	..
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	207 878	4.8	90 689	2.5	298 567	3.8
Mining	64 502	1.5	10 173	0.3	74 675	0.9
Manufacturing	730 318	16.8	265 632	7.3	995 950	12.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	48 361	1.1	11 976	0.3	60 337	0.8
Construction	478 063	11.0	73 095	2.0	551 158	6.9
Wholesale trade	290 195	6.7	139 320	3.9	429 515	5.4
Retail trade	565 887	13.0	630 255	17.4	1 196 142	15.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	176 770	4.1	228 283	6.3	405 053	5.1
Transport and storage	259 635	6.0	89 978	2.5	349 613	4.4
Communication services	97 223	2.2	50 244	1.4	147 467	1.9
Finance and insurance	133 489	3.1	174 653	4.8	308 142	3.9
Property and business services	480 980	11.1	420 537	11.6	901 517	11.3
Government administration and defence	200 896	4.6	164 677	4.6	365 573	4.6
Education	182 797	4.2	405 064	11.2	587 861	7.4
Health and community services	167 296	3.9	625 637	17.3	792 933	10.0
Cultural and recreational services	102 922	2.4	95 602	2.6	198 524	2.5
Personal and other services	155 071	3.6	140 409	3.9	295 480	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	4 342 283	100.0	3 616 224	100.0	7 958 507	100.0

Table 8A.1.9

Table 8A.1.9 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Non-classifiable economic units	26 140	..	19 932	..	46 072	..
Not stated	69 263	..	61 627	..	130 890	..
Total	4 437 686	..	3 697 783	..	8 135 469	..

(a) Cells in this table have been adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on Australian New Zealand Industrial Classification (ANZIC), 1993.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 *Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

Indigenous (d)	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	165	0.8	84	0.4	249	0.6
Mining	264	1.2	76	0.4	340	0.8
Manufacturing	3 439	16.0	932	4.6	4 371	10.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	202	0.9	56	0.3	258	0.6
Construction	3 257	15.2	306	1.5	3 563	8.6
Wholesale trade	1 090	5.1	546	2.7	1 636	3.9
Retail trade	2 374	11.1	3 131	15.5	5 505	13.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	853	4.0	1 299	6.4	2 152	5.2
Transport and storage	1 647	7.7	404	2.0	2 051	4.9
Communication services	520	2.4	310	1.5	830	2.0
Finance and insurance	273	1.3	559	2.8	832	2.0
Property and business services	1 691	7.9	1 897	9.4	3 588	8.6
Government administration and defence	1 751	8.2	2 286	11.3	4 037	9.7
Education	954	4.5	2 489	12.4	3 443	8.3
Health and community services	1 299	6.1	4 179	20.7	5 478	13.2
Cultural and recreational services	618	2.9	574	2.8	1 192	2.9
Personal and other services	1 037	4.8	1 021	5.1	2 058	4.9
Total classifiable/stated	21 434	100.0	20 149	100.0	41 583	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	521	..	235	..	756	..
Not stated	765	..	458	..	1 223	..
Total	22 720	..	20 842	..	43 562	..

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Table 8A.1.10 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	586	4.7	190	1.7	776	3.3
Mining	350	2.8	45	0.4	395	1.7
Manufacturing	1 989	15.9	492	4.4	2 481	10.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	163	1.3	51	0.5	214	0.9
Construction	1 965	15.7	168	1.5	2 133	9.0
Wholesale trade	608	4.9	231	2.1	839	3.5
Retail trade	1 412	11.3	1 953	17.6	3 365	14.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	458	3.7	890	8.0	1 348	5.7
Transport and storage	736	5.9	151	1.4	887	3.8
Communication services	130	1.0	78	0.7	208	0.9
Finance and insurance	69	0.6	175	1.6	244	1.0
Property and business services	753	6.0	920	8.3	1 673	7.1
Government administration and defence	1 044	8.3	918	8.3	1 962	8.3
Education	592	4.7	1 578	14.2	2 170	9.2
Health and community services	930	7.4	2 658	23.9	3 588	15.2
Cultural and recreational services	277	2.2	175	1.6	452	1.9
Personal and other services	474	3.8	443	4.0	917	3.9
Total classifiable/stated	12 536	100.0	11 116	100.0	23 652	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	317	..	135	..	452	..
Not stated	470	..	313	..	783	..
Total	13 323	..	11 564	..	24 887	..
Outer regional						

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 226	10.2		326	3.0		1 552	6.8	
Mining	579	4.8		94	0.9		673	2.9	
Manufacturing	1 434	12.0		305	2.8		1 739	7.6	
Electricity, gas and water supply	117	1.0		20	0.2		137	0.6	
Construction	1 496	12.5		145	1.3		1 641	7.2	
Wholesale trade	464	3.9		182	1.7		646	2.8	
Retail trade	949	7.9		1 397	12.7		2 346	10.2	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	386	3.2		926	8.4		1 312	5.7	
Transport and storage	683	5.7		164	1.5		847	3.7	
Communication services	87	0.7		72	0.7		159	0.7	
Finance and insurance	63	0.5		134	1.2		197	0.9	
Property and business services	654	5.5		864	7.9		1 518	6.6	
Government administration and defence	1 516	12.7		1 477	13.5		2 993	13.0	
Education	524	4.4		1 707	15.6		2 231	9.7	
Health and community services	924	7.7		2 471	22.5		3 395	14.8	
Cultural and recreational services	244	2.0		191	1.7		435	1.9	
Personal and other services	631	5.3		490	4.5		1 121	4.9	
Total classifiable/stated	11 977	100.0		10 965	100.0		22 942	100.0	
Non-classifiable economic units	395	..		211	..		606	..	
Not stated	561	..		370	..		931	..	
Total	12 933	..		11 546	..		24 479	..	
Remote									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	380	8.0		65	1.5		445	5.0	

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Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Mining	510	10.8	118	2.8	628	7.0
Manufacturing	223	4.7	77	1.8	300	3.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	38	0.8	3	0.1	41	0.5
Construction	438	9.3	62	1.5	500	5.6
Wholesale trade	93	2.0	40	0.9	133	1.5
Retail trade	250	5.3	359	8.5	609	6.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	133	2.8	324	7.7	457	5.1
Transport and storage	200	4.2	45	1.1	245	2.7
Communication services	19	0.4	27	0.6	46	0.5
Finance and insurance	10	0.2	42	1.0	52	0.6
Property and business services	239	5.1	276	6.5	515	5.8
Government administration and defence	974	20.6	757	17.9	1 731	19.3
Education	210	4.4	677	16.0	887	9.9
Health and community services	686	14.5	1 078	25.5	1 764	19.7
Cultural and recreational services	94	2.0	77	1.8	171	1.9
Personal and other services	224	4.7	204	4.8	428	4.8
Total classifiable/stated	4 721	100.0	4 231	100.0	8 952	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	205	..	121	..	326	..
Not stated	357	..	282	..	639	..
Total	5 283	..	4 634	..	9 917	..
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	441	4.8	121	1.7	562	3.4
Mining	347	3.8	62	0.9	409	2.5

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Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Manufacturing	195	2.1	44	0.6	239	1.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	31	0.3	–	–	31	0.2
Construction	362	3.9	42	0.6	404	2.5
Wholesale trade	45	0.5	19	0.3	64	0.4
Retail trade	230	2.5	357	5.0	587	3.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	81	0.9	170	2.4	251	1.5
Transport and storage	137	1.5	29	0.4	166	1.0
Communication services	14	0.2	16	0.2	30	0.2
Finance and insurance	11	0.1	31	0.4	42	0.3
Property and business services	212	2.3	216	3.0	428	2.6
Government administration and defence	4 469	48.6	2 937	41.3	7 406	45.4
Education	278	3.0	896	12.6	1 174	7.2
Health and community services	1 634	17.8	1 739	24.5	3 373	20.7
Cultural and recreational services	114	1.2	86	1.2	200	1.2
Personal and other services	590	6.4	344	4.8	934	5.7
Total classifiable/stated	9 191	100.0	7 109	100.0	16 300	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	431	..	278	..	709	..
Not stated	673	..	617	..	1 290	..
Total	10 295	..	8 004	..	18 299	..
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 812	4.7	793	1.5	3 605	3.2
Mining	2 070	3.4	395	0.7	2 465	2.2
Manufacturing	7 305	12.2	1 857	3.5	9 162	8.1

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Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Electricity, gas and water supply	551	0.9	130	0.2	681	0.6
Construction	7 562	12.6	727	1.4	8 289	7.3
Wholesale trade	2 308	3.8	1 018	1.9	3 326	2.9
Retail trade	5 233	8.7	7 207	13.4	12 440	10.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 921	3.2	3 626	6.8	5 547	4.9
Transport and storage	3 430	5.7	796	1.5	4 226	3.7
Communication services	774	1.3	503	0.9	1 277	1.1
Finance and insurance	426	0.7	941	1.8	1 367	1.2
Property and business services	3 565	5.9	4 183	7.8	7 748	6.8
Government administration and defence	9 774	16.3	8 379	15.6	18 153	16.0
Education	2 570	4.3	7 351	13.7	9 921	8.7
Health and community services	5 491	9.1	12 143	22.6	17 634	15.5
Cultural and recreational services	1 357	2.3	1 106	2.1	2 463	2.2
Personal and other services	2 965	4.9	2 510	4.7	5 475	4.8
Total classifiable/stated	60 114	100.0	53 665	100.0	113 779	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 885	..	983	..	2 868	..
Not stated	2 840	..	2 054	..	4 894	..
Total	64 839	..	56 702	..	121 541	..
Non-Indigenous						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17 780	0.6	11 463	0.4	29 243	0.5
Mining	31 528	1.0	8 289	0.3	39 817	0.7

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Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Manufacturing	509 153	16.0	195 767	7.0	704 920	11.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	30 809	1.0	11 057	0.4	41 866	0.7
Construction	401 230	12.6	64 105	2.3	465 335	7.8
Wholesale trade	205 962	6.5	112 995	4.0	318 957	5.3
Retail trade	412 325	12.9	464 816	16.5	877 141	14.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	128 498	4.0	149 685	5.3	278 183	4.6
Transport and storage	204 847	6.4	72 551	2.6	277 398	4.6
Communication services	69 183	2.2	33 934	1.2	103 117	1.7
Finance and insurance	135 426	4.2	154 210	5.5	289 636	4.8
Property and business services	411 700	12.9	352 500	12.5	764 200	12.7
Government administration and defence	161 873	5.1	161 202	5.7	323 075	5.4
Education	138 319	4.3	315 433	11.2	453 752	7.6
Health and community services	144 471	4.5	515 275	18.3	659 746	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	76 128	2.4	73 924	2.6	150 052	2.5
Personal and other services	109 732	3.4	112 544	4.0	222 276	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	3 188 964	100.0	2 809 750	100.0	5 998 714	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	48 922	..	28 672	..	77 594	..
Not stated	41 651	..	33 414	..	75 065	..
Total	3 279 537	..	2 871 836	..	6 151 373	..
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	56 330	6.7	26 058	3.6	82 388	5.3
Mining	21 028	2.5	2 159	0.3	23 187	1.5
Manufacturing	137 537	16.5	41 983	5.8	179 520	11.5

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Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Electricity, gas and water supply	15 186	1.8	3 186	0.4	18 372	1.2
Construction	124 263	14.9	17 987	2.5	142 250	9.1
Wholesale trade	44 986	5.4	18 938	2.6	63 924	4.1
Retail trade	111 699	13.4	141 656	19.5	253 355	16.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	29 775	3.6	52 652	7.3	82 427	5.3
Transport and storage	50 700	6.1	13 380	1.8	64 080	4.1
Communication services	10 729	1.3	6 701	0.9	17 430	1.1
Finance and insurance	12 630	1.5	21 559	3.0	34 189	2.2
Property and business services	58 371	7.0	58 324	8.0	116 695	7.5
Government administration and defence	44 633	5.3	39 299	5.4	83 932	5.4
Education	38 365	4.6	89 837	12.4	128 202	8.2
Health and community services	34 705	4.2	148 342	20.5	183 047	11.7
Cultural and recreational services	14 267	1.7	14 386	2.0	28 653	1.8
Personal and other services	29 470	3.5	28 508	3.9	57 978	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	834 674	100.0	724 955	100.0	1 559 629	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	10 750	..	5 489	..	16 239	..
Not stated	9 976	..	8 710	..	18 686	..
Total	855 400	..	739 154	..	1 594 554	..
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	71 062	17.3	28 689	8.4	99 751	13.3
Mining	19 766	4.8	2 489	0.7	22 255	3.0
Manufacturing	52 555	12.8	15 400	4.5	67 955	9.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	6 387	1.6	1 146	0.3	7 533	1.0

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Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Construction	50 876	12.4	7 439	2.2	58 315	7.8
Wholesale trade	20 726	5.0	9 002	2.6	29 728	4.0
Retail trade	46 371	11.3	61 073	18.0	107 444	14.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	15 370	3.7	28 395	8.4	43 765	5.8
Transport and storage	27 221	6.6	8 215	2.4	35 436	4.7
Communication services	3 828	0.9	2 881	0.8	6 709	0.9
Finance and insurance	3 785	0.9	8 375	2.5	12 160	1.6
Property and business services	22 395	5.4	25 214	7.4	47 609	6.3
Government administration and defence	26 299	6.4	20 218	5.9	46 517	6.2
Education	14 304	3.5	41 906	12.3	56 210	7.5
Health and community services	12 328	3.0	61 990	18.2	74 318	9.9
Cultural and recreational services	5 616	1.4	5 631	1.7	11 247	1.5
Personal and other services	12 114	2.9	11 991	3.5	24 105	3.2
Total classifiable/stated	411 003	100.0	340 054	100.0	751 057	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	5 733	..	2 901	..	8 634	..
Not stated	5 159	..	4 317	..	9 476	..
Total	421 895	..	347 272	..	769 167	..
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 708	25.0	6 525	12.7	23 233	19.6
Mining	9 703	14.5	1 555	3.0	11 258	9.5
Manufacturing	4 164	6.2	1 308	2.5	5 472	4.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	777	1.2	120	0.2	897	0.8
Construction	6 900	10.3	1 091	2.1	7 991	6.7

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Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Wholesale trade	2 551	3.8	1 095	2.1	3 646	3.1
Retail trade	5 633	8.4	7 932	15.4	13 565	11.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	2 896	4.3	4 988	9.7	7 884	6.7
Transport and storage	3 935	5.9	1 483	2.9	5 418	4.6
Communication services	439	0.7	426	0.8	865	0.7
Finance and insurance	380	0.6	981	1.9	1 361	1.1
Property and business services	2 884	4.3	3 282	6.4	6 166	5.2
Government administration and defence	3 863	5.8	3 197	6.2	7 060	6.0
Education	2 105	3.1	7 241	14.1	9 346	7.9
Health and community services	1 537	2.3	7 893	15.3	9 430	8.0
Cultural and recreational services	632	0.9	784	1.5	1 416	1.2
Personal and other services	1 846	2.8	1 625	3.2	3 471	2.9
Total classifiable/stated	66 953	100.0	51 526	100.0	118 479	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	927	..	446	..	1 373	..
Not stated	779	..	614	..	1 393	..
Total	68 659	..	52 586	..	121 245	..
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 790	22.8	2 844	15.9	8 634	20.0
Mining	4 322	17.0	823	4.6	5 145	11.9
Manufacturing	1 982	7.8	533	3.0	2 515	5.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	353	1.4	34	0.2	387	0.9
Construction	2 453	9.7	355	2.0	2 808	6.5
Wholesale trade	616	2.4	254	1.4	870	2.0

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Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Retail trade	1 581	6.2		2 146	12.0		3 727	8.6	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 389	5.5		2 008	11.3		3 397	7.9	
Transport and storage	1 311	5.2		461	2.6		1 772	4.1	
Communication services	171	0.7		154	0.9		325	0.8	
Finance and insurance	75	0.3		193	1.1		268	0.6	
Property and business services	760	3.0		816	4.6		1 576	3.6	
Government administration and defence	2 192	8.6		1 604	9.0		3 796	8.8	
Education	874	3.4		2 608	14.6		3 482	8.1	
Health and community services	635	2.5		2 368	13.3		3 003	6.9	
Cultural and recreational services	185	0.7		165	0.9		350	0.8	
Personal and other services	719	2.8		480	2.7		1 199	2.8	
Total classifiable/stated	25 408	100.0		17 846	100.0		43 254	100.0	
Non-classifiable economic units	425	..		155	..		580	..	
Not stated	313	..		223	..		536	..	
Total	26 146	..		18 224	..		44 370	..	
Australia (e)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	168 353	3.7		75 932	1.9		244 285	2.9	
Mining	86 901	1.9		15 380	0.4		102 281	1.2	
Manufacturing	706 456	15.6		255 224	6.5		961 680	11.3	
Electricity, gas and water supply	53 591	1.2		15 562	0.4		69 153	0.8	
Construction	587 022	12.9		91 085	2.3		678 107	8.0	
Wholesale trade	275 216	6.1		142 457	3.6		417 673	4.9	
Retail trade	578 307	12.8		678 299	17.2		1 256 606	14.8	

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	178 523	3.9	238 445	6.0	416 968	4.9
Transport and storage	288 752	6.4	96 249	2.4	385 001	4.5
Communication services	84 443	1.9	44 128	1.1	128 571	1.5
Finance and insurance	152 429	3.4	185 492	4.7	337 921	4.0
Property and business services	496 866	11.0	440 676	11.2	937 542	11.0
Government administration and defence	239 413	5.3	225 837	5.7	465 250	5.5
Education	194 187	4.3	457 348	11.6	651 535	7.7
Health and community services	193 957	4.3	736 729	18.7	930 686	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	97 080	2.1	95 084	2.4	192 164	2.3
Personal and other services	154 088	3.4	155 316	3.9	309 404	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	4 535 584	100.0	3 949 243	100.0	8 484 827	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	66 991	..	37 748	..	104 739	..
Not stated	58 080	..	47 351	..	105 431	..
Total	4 660 655	..	4 034 342	..	8 694 997	..
Not stated						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	187	0.7	124	0.6	311	0.7
Mining	205	0.8	27	0.1	232	0.5
Manufacturing	4 853	19.4	1 895	9.6	6 748	15.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	173	0.7	50	0.3	223	0.5
Construction	3 737	15.0	447	2.3	4 184	9.4
Wholesale trade	1 530	6.1	822	4.2	2 352	5.3
Retail trade	3 589	14.4	4 004	20.4	7 593	17.0

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Table 8A.1.10 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 353	5.4	1 366	7.0	2 719	6.1
Transport and storage	1 856	7.4	472	2.4	2 328	5.2
Communication services	437	1.8	234	1.2	671	1.5
Finance and insurance	636	2.5	793	4.0	1 429	3.2
Property and business services	2 504	10.0	2 050	10.4	4 554	10.2
Government administration and defence	860	3.4	801	4.1	1 661	3.7
Education	705	2.8	1 614	8.2	2 319	5.2
Health and community services	1 102	4.4	3 675	18.7	4 777	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	509	2.0	433	2.2	942	2.1
Personal and other services	717	2.9	847	4.3	1 564	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	24 953	100.0	19 654	100.0	44 607	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	813	..	462	..	1 275	..
Not stated	1 683	..	1 154	..	2 837	..
Total	27 449	..	21 270	..	48 719	..
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	459	7.1	222	4.5	681	6.0
Mining	145	2.3	14	0.3	159	1.4
Manufacturing	1 151	17.9	312	6.4	1 463	12.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	96	1.5	17	0.3	113	1.0
Construction	1 045	16.2	118	2.4	1 163	10.3
Wholesale trade	362	5.6	144	2.9	506	4.5
Retail trade	906	14.1	1 077	22.0	1 983	17.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	286	4.4	455	9.3	741	6.5

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Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Transport and storage	469	7.3	98	2.0	567	5.0
Communication services	73	1.1	31	0.6	104	0.9
Finance and insurance	51	0.8	83	1.7	134	1.2
Property and business services	351	5.5	352	7.2	703	6.2
Government administration and defence	278	4.3	209	4.3	487	4.3
Education	195	3.0	456	9.3	651	5.7
Health and community services	283	4.4	1 027	20.9	1 310	11.5
Cultural and recreational services	96	1.5	82	1.7	178	1.6
Personal and other services	190	3.0	209	4.3	399	3.5
Total classifiable/stated	6 436	100.0	4 906	100.0	11 342	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	194	..	86	..	280	..
Not stated	341	..	254	..	595	..
Total	6 971	..	5 246	..	12 217	..
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	646	19.1	247	10.2	893	15.4
Mining	149	4.4	17	0.7	166	2.9
Manufacturing	450	13.3	137	5.7	587	10.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	44	1.3	3	0.1	47	0.8
Construction	419	12.4	58	2.4	477	8.2
Wholesale trade	162	4.8	76	3.1	238	4.1
Retail trade	423	12.5	496	20.5	919	15.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	115	3.4	265	11.0	380	6.5
Transport and storage	243	7.2	52	2.1	295	5.1

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Communication services	24	0.7	14	0.6	38	0.7
Finance and insurance	18	0.5	36	1.5	54	0.9
Property and business services	170	5.0	161	6.7	331	5.7
Government administration and defence	227	6.7	98	4.1	325	5.6
Education	75	2.2	204	8.4	279	4.8
Health and community services	109	3.2	450	18.6	559	9.6
Cultural and recreational services	37	1.1	33	1.4	70	1.2
Personal and other services	72	2.1	72	3.0	144	2.5
Total classifiable/stated	3 383	100.0	2 419	100.0	5 802	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	117	..	54	..	171	..
Not stated	264	..	130	..	394	..
Total	3 764	..	2 603	..	6 367	..
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	151	24.1	47	10.8	198	18.6
Mining	83	13.2	12	2.8	95	8.9
Manufacturing	49	7.8	12	2.8	61	5.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	0.6	–	–	4	0.4
Construction	71	11.3	7	1.6	78	7.3
Wholesale trade	24	3.8	11	2.5	35	3.3
Retail trade	62	9.9	79	18.1	141	13.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	29	4.6	55	12.6	84	7.9
Transport and storage	43	6.9	17	3.9	60	5.6
Communication services	3	0.5	3	0.7	6	0.6

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Finance and insurance	4	0.6	8	1.8	12	1.1
Property and business services	19	3.0	35	8.0	54	5.1
Government administration and defence	33	5.3	26	6.0	59	5.6
Education	14	2.2	46	10.6	60	5.6
Health and community services	25	4.0	59	13.5	84	7.9
Cultural and recreational services	–	–	7	1.6	7	0.7
Personal and other services	13	2.1	12	2.8	25	2.4
Total classifiable/stated	627	100.0	436	100.0	1 063	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	18	..	10	..	28	..
Not stated	38	..	21	..	59	..
Total	683	..	467	..	1 150	..
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	75	25.3	30	18.3	105	22.8
Mining	42	14.2	9	5.5	51	11.1
Manufacturing	25	8.4	5	3.0	30	6.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	1.4	–	–	4	0.9
Construction	32	10.8	3	1.8	35	7.6
Wholesale trade	8	2.7	3	1.8	11	2.4
Retail trade	17	5.7	26	15.9	43	9.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	23	7.8	15	9.1	38	8.3
Transport and storage	17	5.7	3	1.8	20	4.3
Communication services	3	1.0	–	–	3	0.7
Finance and insurance	–	–	3	1.8	3	0.7

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	no.	%		no.	%		no.	%	
Property and business services	4	1.4		8	4.9		12	2.6	
Government administration and defence	26	8.8		17	10.4		43	9.3	
Education	9	3.0		10	6.1		19	4.1	
Health and community services	3	1.0		28	17.1		31	6.7	
Cultural and recreational services	3	1.0		–	–		3	0.7	
Personal and other services	5	1.7		4	2.4		9	2.0	
Total classifiable/stated	296	100.0		164	100.0		460	100.0	
Non-classifiable economic units	10	..		8	..		18	..	
Not stated	23	..		6	..		29	..	
Total	329	..		178	..		507	..	
Australia (e)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 533	4.3		673	2.4		2 206	3.5	
Mining	628	1.8		79	0.3		707	1.1	
Manufacturing	6 543	18.3		2 361	8.5		8 904	14.0	
Electricity, gas and water supply	326	0.9		70	0.3		396	0.6	
Construction	5 319	14.9		633	2.3		5 952	9.4	
Wholesale trade	2 093	5.8		1 056	3.8		3 149	5.0	
Retail trade	5 005	14.0		5 687	20.6		10 692	16.9	
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 812	5.1		2 164	7.8		3 976	6.3	
Transport and storage	2 640	7.4		648	2.3		3 288	5.2	
Communication services	540	1.5		285	1.0		825	1.3	
Finance and insurance	709	2.0		923	3.3		1 632	2.6	
Property and business services	3 053	8.5		2 613	9.5		5 666	8.9	

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Table 8A.1.10 **Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Government administration and defence	1 428	4.0	1 151	4.2	2 579	4.1
Education	998	2.8	2 330	8.4	3 328	5.2
Health and community services	1 522	4.3	5 251	19.0	6 773	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	648	1.8	558	2.0	1 206	1.9
Personal and other services	997	2.8	1 147	4.2	2 144	3.4
Total classifiable/stated	35 794	100.0	27 629	100.0	63 423	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 158	..	620	..	1 778	..
Not stated	2 362	..	1 575	..	3 937	..
Total	39 314	..	29 824	..	69 138	..
Total						
Major cities						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18 132	0.6	11 671	0.4	29 803	0.5
Mining	31 997	1.0	8 392	0.3	40 389	0.7
Manufacturing	517 445	16.0	198 594	7.0	716 039	11.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	31 184	1.0	11 163	0.4	42 347	0.7
Construction	408 224	12.6	64 858	2.3	473 082	7.8
Wholesale trade	208 582	6.4	114 363	4.0	322 945	5.3
Retail trade	418 288	12.9	471 951	16.6	890 239	14.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	130 704	4.0	152 350	5.3	283 054	4.7
Transport and storage	208 350	6.4	73 427	2.6	281 777	4.6
Communication services	70 140	2.2	34 478	1.2	104 618	1.7
Finance and insurance	136 335	4.2	155 562	5.5	291 897	4.8
Property and business services	415 895	12.9	356 447	12.5	772 342	12.7

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Government administration and defence	164 484	5.1	164 289	5.8	328 773	5.4
Education	139 978	4.3	319 536	11.2	459 514	7.6
Health and community services	146 872	4.5	523 129	18.4	670 001	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	77 255	2.4	74 931	2.6	152 186	2.5
Personal and other services	111 486	3.4	114 412	4.0	225 898	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	3 235 351	100.0	2 849 553	100.0	6 084 904	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	50 256	..	29 369	..	79 625	..
Not stated	44 099	..	35 026	..	79 125	..
Total	3 329 706	..	2 913 948	..	6 243 654	..
Inner regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	57 375	6.7	26 470	3.6	83 845	5.3
Mining	21 523	2.5	2 218	0.3	23 741	1.5
Manufacturing	140 677	16.5	42 787	5.8	183 464	11.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	15 445	1.8	3 254	0.4	18 699	1.2
Construction	127 273	14.9	18 273	2.5	145 546	9.1
Wholesale trade	45 956	5.4	19 313	2.6	65 269	4.1
Retail trade	114 017	13.4	144 686	19.5	258 703	16.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	30 519	3.6	53 997	7.3	84 516	5.3
Transport and storage	51 905	6.1	13 629	1.8	65 534	4.1
Communication services	10 932	1.3	6 810	0.9	17 742	1.1
Finance and insurance	12 750	1.5	21 817	2.9	34 567	2.2
Property and business services	59 475	7.0	59 596	8.0	119 071	7.5
Government administration and defence	45 955	5.4	40 426	5.5	86 381	5.4

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Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Education	39 152	4.6	91 871	12.4	131 023	8.2
Health and community services	35 918	4.2	152 027	20.5	187 945	11.8
Cultural and recreational services	14 640	1.7	14 643	2.0	29 283	1.8
Personal and other services	30 134	3.5	29 160	3.9	59 294	3.7
Total classifiable/stated	853 646	100.0	740 977	100.0	1 594 623	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	11 261	..	5 710	..	16 971	..
Not stated	10 787	..	9 277	..	20 064	..
Total	875 694	..	755 964	..	1 631 658	..
Outer regional						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	72 934	17.1	29 262	8.3	102 196	13.1
Mining	20 494	4.8	2 600	0.7	23 094	3.0
Manufacturing	54 439	12.8	15 842	4.5	70 281	9.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	6 548	1.5	1 169	0.3	7 717	1.0
Construction	52 791	12.4	7 642	2.2	60 433	7.7
Wholesale trade	21 352	5.0	9 260	2.6	30 612	3.9
Retail trade	47 743	11.2	62 966	17.8	110 709	14.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	15 871	3.7	29 586	8.4	45 457	5.8
Transport and storage	28 147	6.6	8 431	2.4	36 578	4.7
Communication services	3 939	0.9	2 967	0.8	6 906	0.9
Finance and insurance	3 866	0.9	8 545	2.4	12 411	1.6
Property and business services	23 219	5.4	26 239	7.4	49 458	6.3
Government administration and defence	28 042	6.6	21 793	6.2	49 835	6.4
Education	14 903	3.5	43 817	12.4	58 720	7.5

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Health and community services	13 361	3.1	64 911	18.4	78 272	10.0
Cultural and recreational services	5 897	1.4	5 855	1.7	11 752	1.5
Personal and other services	12 817	3.0	12 553	3.6	25 370	3.3
Total classifiable/stated	426 363	100.0	353 438	100.0	779 801	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	6 245	..	3 166	..	9 411	..
Not stated	5 984	..	4 817	..	10 801	..
Total	438 592	..	361 421	..	800 013	..
Remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17 239	23.8	6 637	11.8	23 876	18.6
Mining	10 296	14.2	1 685	3.0	11 981	9.3
Manufacturing	4 436	6.1	1 397	2.5	5 833	4.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	819	1.1	123	0.2	942	0.7
Construction	7 409	10.2	1 160	2.1	8 569	6.7
Wholesale trade	2 668	3.7	1 146	2.0	3 814	3.0
Retail trade	5 945	8.2	8 370	14.9	14 315	11.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 058	4.2	5 367	9.6	8 425	6.6
Transport and storage	4 178	5.8	1 545	2.7	5 723	4.5
Communication services	461	0.6	456	0.8	917	0.7
Finance and insurance	394	0.5	1 031	1.8	1 425	1.1
Property and business services	3 142	4.3	3 593	6.4	6 735	5.2
Government administration and defence	4 870	6.7	3 980	7.1	8 850	6.9
Education	2 329	3.2	7 964	14.2	10 293	8.0
Health and community services	2 248	3.1	9 030	16.1	11 278	8.8

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Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Cultural and recreational services	726	1.0	868	1.5	1 594	1.2
Personal and other services	2 083	2.9	1 841	3.3	3 924	3.1
Total classifiable/stated	72 301	100.0	56 193	100.0	128 494	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	1 150	..	577	..	1 727	..
Not stated	1 174	..	917	..	2 091	..
Total	74 625	..	57 687	..	132 312	..
Very remote						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 306	18.1	2 995	11.9	9 301	15.5
Mining	4 711	13.5	894	3.6	5 605	9.3
Manufacturing	2 202	6.3	582	2.3	2 784	4.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	388	1.1	34	0.1	422	0.7
Construction	2 847	8.2	400	1.6	3 247	5.4
Wholesale trade	669	1.9	276	1.1	945	1.6
Retail trade	1 828	5.2	2 529	10.1	4 357	7.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 493	4.3	2 193	8.7	3 686	6.1
Transport and storage	1 465	4.2	493	2.0	1 958	3.3
Communication services	188	0.5	170	0.7	358	0.6
Finance and insurance	86	0.2	227	0.9	313	0.5
Property and business services	976	2.8	1 040	4.1	2 016	3.4
Government administration and defence	6 687	19.2	4 558	18.1	11 245	18.7
Education	1 161	3.3	3 514	14.0	4 675	7.8
Health and community services	2 272	6.5	4 135	16.5	6 407	10.7
Cultural and recreational services	302	0.9	251	1.0	553	0.9

Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Personal and other services	1 314	3.8	828	3.3	2 142	3.6
Total classifiable/stated	34 895	100.0	25 119	100.0	60 014	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	866	..	441	..	1 307	..
Not stated	1 009	..	846	..	1 855	..
Total	36 770	..	26 406	..	63 176	..
Australia (e)						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	172 698	3.7	77 398	1.9	250 096	2.9
Mining	89 599	1.9	15 854	0.4	105 453	1.2
Manufacturing	720 304	15.6	259 442	6.4	979 746	11.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	54 468	1.2	15 762	0.4	70 230	0.8
Construction	599 903	13.0	92 445	2.3	692 348	8.0
Wholesale trade	279 617	6.0	144 531	3.6	424 148	4.9
Retail trade	588 545	12.7	691 193	17.1	1 279 738	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	182 256	3.9	244 235	6.1	426 491	4.9
Transport and storage	294 822	6.4	97 693	2.4	392 515	4.5
Communication services	85 757	1.9	44 916	1.1	130 673	1.5
Finance and insurance	153 564	3.3	187 356	4.6	340 920	3.9
Property and business services	503 484	10.9	447 472	11.1	950 956	11.0
Government administration and defence	250 615	5.4	235 367	5.8	485 982	5.6
Education	197 755	4.3	467 029	11.6	664 784	7.7
Health and community services	200 970	4.3	754 123	18.7	955 093	11.0
Cultural and recreational services	99 085	2.1	96 748	2.4	195 833	2.3
Personal and other services	158 050	3.4	158 973	3.9	317 023	3.7

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Table 8A.1.10

Table 8A.1.10 Employment, by industry and remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Total classifiable/stated	4 631 492	100.0	4 030 537	100.0	8 662 029	100.0
Non-classifiable economic units	70 034	..	39 351	..	109 385	..
Not stated	63 282	..	50 980	..	114 262	..
Total	4 764 808	..	4 120 868	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Based on Australian New Zealand Industrial Classification (ANZIC), 1993.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes 'Migratory' and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11 Employment, by sector and remoteness area, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (d)						
Public sector						
Major cities	3 784	22.7	4 832	32.3	8 616	27.2
Inner regional	1 944	20.9	2 298	29.0	4 242	24.6
Outer regional	2 350	22.7	2 979	32.9	5 329	27.5
Remote	865	20.5	1 143	32.6	2 008	26.0
Very remote	1 235	12.1	1 409	18.7	2 644	14.9
Australia (e)	10 412	20.0	12 836	29.4	23 248	24.3
Private sector						
Major cities	12 716	76.1	10 014	66.9	22 730	71.8
Inner regional	6 845	73.5	5 295	66.8	12 140	70.5
Outer regional	6 618	64.0	5 145	56.8	11 763	60.6
Remote	2 207	52.2	1 672	47.6	3 879	50.1
Very remote	1 692	16.5	1 317	17.4	3 009	16.9
Australia (e)	30 840	59.4	23 802	54.6	54 642	57.2
CDEP						
Major cities	201	1.2	121	0.8	322	1.0
Inner regional	518	5.6	331	4.2	849	4.9
Outer regional	1 374	13.3	941	10.4	2 315	11.9
Remote	1 154	27.3	696	19.8	1 850	23.9
Very remote	7 306	71.4	4 822	63.9	12 128	68.2
Australia (e)	10 679	20.6	6 983	16.0	17 662	18.5
Total stated						
Major cities	16 701	100.0	14 967	100.0	31 668	100.0

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11 Employment, by sector and remoteness area, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional	9 307	100.0	7 924	100.0	17 231	100.0
Outer regional	10 342	100.0	9 065	100.0	19 407	100.0
Remote	4 226	100.0	3 511	100.0	7 737	100.0
Very remote	10 233	100.0	7 548	100.0	17 781	100.0
Australia (e)	51 931	100.0	43 621	100.0	95 552	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	851	..	608	..	1 459	..
Inner regional	440	..	313	..	753	..
Outer regional	539	..	424	..	963	..
Remote	198	..	145	..	343	..
Very remote	230	..	176	..	406	..
Australia (e)	2 338	..	1 698	..	4 036	..
Total						
Major cities	17 552	..	15 575	..	33 127	..
Inner regional	9 747	..	8 237	..	17 984	..
Outer regional	10 881	..	9 489	..	20 370	..
Remote	4 424	..	3 656	..	8 080	..
Very remote	10 463	..	7 724	..	18 187	..
Australia (e)	54 269	..	45 316	..	99 585	..
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector						
Major cities	393 318	13.6	474 004	18.8	867 322	15.8
Inner regional	120 473	15.0	142 196	20.9	262 669	17.5
Outer regional	61 866	14.9	71 965	21.6	133 831	17.7

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11 Employment, by sector and remoteness area, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote	9 222	12.6	12 166	22.9	21 388	16.7
Very remote	4 452	16.0	4 740	25.2	9 192	19.5
Australia (e)	594 795	14.0	709 036	19.5	1 303 831	16.3
Private sector						
Major cities	2 508 626	86.4	1 991 014	78.9	4 499 640	81.9
Inner regional	681 802	85.0	522 854	76.9	1 204 656	80.4
Outer regional	351 885	85.0	253 407	76.0	605 292	80.0
Remote	63 766	87.2	39 741	74.7	103 507	80.9
Very remote	22 752	81.9	13 314	70.9	36 066	76.3
Australia (e)	3 661 371	86.0	2 837 416	78.1	6 498 787	81.4
CDEP						
Major cities	120	0.0	118	—	238	—
Inner regional	102	0.0	83	—	185	—
Outer regional	184	0.0	124	—	308	—
Remote	146	0.2	102	0.2	248	0.2
Very remote	575	2.1	295	1.6	870	1.8
Australia (e)	1 145	0.0	732	—	1 877	—
Total stated						
Major cities	2 902 064	100.0	2 465 136	100.0	5 367 200	100.0
Inner regional	802 377	100.0	665 133	100.0	1 467 510	100.0
Outer regional	413 935	100.0	325 496	100.0	739 431	100.0
Remote	73 134	100.0	52 009	100.0	125 143	100.0
Very remote	27 779	100.0	18 349	100.0	46 128	100.0
Australia (e)	4 257 311	100.0	3 547 184	100.0	7 804 495	100.0

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11 Employment, by sector and remoteness area, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Not stated						
Major cities	67 091	..	58 570	..	125 661	..
Inner regional	16 232	..	15 188	..	31 420	..
Outer regional	9 302	..	7 724	..	17 026	..
Remote	1 555	..	1 189	..	2 744	..
Very remote	698	..	431	..	1 129	..
Australia (e)	96 730	..	83 961	..	180 691	..
Total						
Major cities	2 969 155	..	2 523 706	..	5 492 861	..
Inner regional	818 609	..	680 321	..	1 498 930	..
Outer regional	423 237	..	333 220	..	756 457	..
Remote	74 689	..	53 198	..	127 887	..
Very remote	28 477	..	18 780	..	47 257	..
Australia (e)	4 354 041	..	3 631 146	..	7 985 187	..
Not stated						
Public sector						
Major cities	1 687	9.6	2 003	14.9	3 690	11.9
Inner regional	562	12.3	616	18.0	1 178	14.7
Outer regional	332	12.6	324	18.5	656	15.0
Remote	68	12.5	54	18.9	122	14.8
Very remote	34	10.3	33	18.1	67	13.1
Australia (e)	2 783	10.6	3 063	15.9	5 846	12.8
Private sector						
Major cities	15 955	90.4	11 405	85.0	27 360	88.1

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11 Employment, by sector and remoteness area, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional	4 012	87.7	2 802	81.9	6 814	85.2
Outer regional	2 293	87.2	1 425	81.5	3 718	84.9
Remote	463	85.4	231	81.1	694	83.9
Very remote	271	81.9	139	76.4	410	79.9
Australia (e)	23 499	89.3	16 194	84.0	39 693	87.0
CDEP						
Major cities	—	—	3	0.0	3	0.0
Inner regional	—	—	3	0.1	3	0.0
Outer regional	5	0.2	—	—	5	0.1
Remote	11	2.0	—	—	11	1.3
Very remote	26	7.9	10	5.5	36	7.0
Australia (e)	42	0.2	19	0.1	61	0.1
Total stated						
Major cities	17 642	100.0	13 411	100.0	31 053	100.0
Inner regional	4 574	100.0	3 421	100.0	7 995	100.0
Outer regional	2 630	100.0	1 749	100.0	4 379	100.0
Remote	542	100.0	285	100.0	827	100.0
Very remote	331	100.0	182	100.0	513	100.0
Australia (e)	26 324	100.0	19 276	100.0	45 600	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	2 031	..	1 416	..	3 447	..
Inner regional	495	..	353	..	848	..
Outer regional	297	..	185	..	482	..
Remote	59	..	31	..	90	..

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Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11 Employment, by sector and remoteness area, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote	47	..	15	..	62	..
Australia (e)	3 048	..	2 049	..	5 097	..
Total						
Major cities	19 676	..	14 827	..	34 503	..
Inner regional	5 072	..	3 774	..	8 846	..
Outer regional	2 927	..	1 937	..	4 864	..
Remote	601	..	316	..	917	..
Very remote	378	..	197	..	575	..
Australia (e)	29 378	..	21 325	..	50 703	..
Total						
Public sector						
Major cities	398 789	13.6	480 839	19.3	879 628	16.2
Inner regional	122 979	15.1	145 110	21.5	268 089	18.0
Outer regional	64 548	15.1	75 268	22.4	139 816	18.3
Remote	10 155	13.0	13 363	23.9	23 518	17.6
Very remote	5 721	14.9	6 182	23.7	11 903	18.5
Australia (e)	607 990	14.0	724 935	20.1	1 332 925	16.8
Private sector						
Major cities	2 537 297	86.4	2 012 433	80.7	4 549 730	83.8
Inner regional	692 659	84.9	530 951	78.5	1 223 610	82.0
Outer regional	360 796	84.5	259 977	77.3	620 773	81.3
Remote	66 436	85.3	41 644	74.6	108 080	80.8
Very remote	24 715	64.5	14 770	56.6	39 485	61.3
Australia (e)	3 715 710	85.7	2 877 412	79.7	6 593 122	83.0

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Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11 Employment, by sector and remoteness area, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
CDEP						
Major cities	321	0.0	242	0.0	563	0.0
Inner regional	620	0.1	417	0.1	1 037	0.1
Outer regional	1 563	0.4	1 065	0.3	2 628	0.3
Remote	1 311	1.7	798	1.4	2 109	1.6
Very remote	7 907	20.6	5 127	19.7	13 034	20.2
Australia (e)	11 866	0.3	7 734	0.2	19 600	0.2
Total stated						
Major cities	2 936 407	100.0	2 493 514	100.0	5 429 921	100.0
Inner regional	816 258	100.0	676 478	100.0	1 492 736	100.0
Outer regional	426 907	100.0	336 310	100.0	763 217	100.0
Remote	77 902	100.0	55 805	100.0	133 707	100.0
Very remote	38 343	100.0	26 079	100.0	64 422	100.0
Australia (e)	4 335 566	100.0	3 610 081	100.0	7 945 647	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	69 973	..	60 594	..	130 567	..
Inner regional	17 167	..	15 854	..	33 021	..
Outer regional	10 138	..	8 333	..	18 471	..
Remote	1 812	..	1 365	..	3 177	..
Very remote	975	..	622	..	1 597	..
Australia (e)	102 116	..	87 708	..	189 824	..
Total						
Major cities	3 006 383	..	2 554 108	..	5 560 491	..
Inner regional	833 428	..	692 332	..	1 525 760	..

Table 8A.1.11

Table 8A.1.11 Employment, by sector and remoteness area, 2001 (a), (b), (c)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Outer regional	437 045	..	344 646	..	781 691	..
Remote	79 714	..	57 170	..	136 884	..
Very remote	39 318	..	26 701	..	66 019	..
Australia (e)	4 437 688	..	3 697 787	..	8 135 475	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Data are not comparable to 2006 Census of Population and Housing

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Total includes 'Migratory', and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12 Employment, by sector and remoteness, area 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Indigenous (e)						
Public sector						
Major cities	3 541	16.1	5 091	25.0	8 632	20.4
Inner regional	2 035	15.8	2 438	21.7	4 473	18.6
Outer regional	2 530	20.4	3 228	28.9	5 758	24.4
Remote	1 354	27.5	1 427	32.8	2 781	30.0
Very remote	4 832	50.2	3 590	48.6	8 422	49.5
Australia (f)	14 321	23.1	15 783	28.9	30 104	25.8
Private sector						
Major cities	18 417	83.9	15 300	75.0	33 717	79.6
Inner regional	10 823	84.2	8 810	78.3	19 633	81.4
Outer regional	9 844	79.6	7 952	71.1	17 796	75.6
Remote	3 572	72.5	2 926	67.2	6 498	70.0
Very remote	4 796	49.8	3 799	51.4	8 595	50.5
Australia (f)	47 688	76.9	38 879	71.1	86 567	74.2
Total stated						
Major cities	21 958	100.0	20 391	100.0	42 349	100.0
Inner regional	12 858	100.0	11 248	100.0	24 106	100.0
Outer regional	12 374	100.0	11 180	100.0	23 554	100.0
Remote	4 926	100.0	4 353	100.0	9 279	100.0
Very remote	9 628	100.0	7 389	100.0	17 017	100.0
Australia (f)	62 009	100.0	54 662	100.0	116 671	100.0
Not stated						

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12 Employment, by sector and remoteness, area 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Major cities	764	..	453	..	1 217	..
Inner regional	466	..	312	..	778	..
Outer regional	559	..	366	..	925	..
Remote	357	..	280	..	637	..
Very remote	668	..	614	..	1 282	..
Australia (f)	2 828	..	2 035	..	4 863	..
Total						
Major cities	22 722	..	20 844	..	43 566	..
Inner regional	13 324	..	11 560	..	24 884	..
Outer regional	12 933	..	11 546	..	24 479	..
Remote	5 283	..	4 633	..	9 916	..
Very remote	10 296	..	8 003	..	18 299	..
Australia (f)	64 837	..	56 697	..	121 534	..
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector						
Major cities	378 002	11.7	491 620	17.3	869 622	14.3
Inner regional	105 134	12.4	134 985	18.5	240 119	15.2
Outer regional	52 850	12.7	67 847	19.8	120 697	15.9
Remote	7 733	11.4	11 234	21.6	18 967	15.8
Very remote	3 775	14.6	4 441	24.7	8 216	18.7
Australia (f)	548 375	11.9	710 932	17.8	1 259 307	14.7
Private sector						
Major cities	2 860 400	88.3	2 347 205	82.7	5 207 605	85.7

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12 Employment, by sector and remoteness, area 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Inner regional	740 395	87.6	595 532	81.5	1 335 927	84.8
Outer regional	363 921	87.3	275 152	80.2	639 073	84.1
Remote	60 152	88.6	40 741	78.4	100 893	84.2
Very remote	22 057	85.4	13 561	75.3	35 618	81.3
Australia (f)	4 054 874	88.1	3 276 579	82.2	7 331 453	85.3
Total stated						
Major cities	3 238 402	100.0	2 838 825	100.0	6 077 227	100.0
Inner regional	845 529	100.0	730 517	100.0	1 576 046	100.0
Outer regional	416 771	100.0	342 999	100.0	759 770	100.0
Remote	67 885	100.0	51 975	100.0	119 860	100.0
Very remote	25 832	100.0	18 002	100.0	43 834	100.0
Australia (f)	4 603 249	100.0	3 987 511	100.0	8 590 760	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	41 135	..	33 012	..	74 147	..
Inner regional	9 870	..	8 639	..	18 509	..
Outer regional	5 125	..	4 274	..	9 399	..
Remote	773	..	610	..	1 383	..
Very remote	314	..	223	..	537	..
Australia (f)	57 407	..	46 831	..	104 238	..
Total						
Major cities	3 279 537	..	2 871 837	..	6 151 374	..
Inner regional	855 399	..	739 156	..	1 594 555	..
Outer regional	421 896	..	347 273	..	769 169	..

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12 Employment, by sector and remoteness, area 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Remote	68 658	..	52 585	..	121 243	..
Very remote	26 146	..	18 225	..	44 371	..
Australia (f)	4 660 656	..	4 034 342	..	8 694 998	..
Not stated						
Public sector						
Major cities	1 952	7.6	2 371	11.8	4 323	9.4
Inner regional	606	9.1	651	13.0	1 257	10.8
Outer regional	367	10.5	328	13.3	695	11.6
Remote	63	9.7	82	18.3	145	13.2
Very remote	35	11.4	32	18.8	67	14.0
Australia (f)	3 031	8.2	3 467	12.3	6 498	10.0
Private sector						
Major cities	23 824	92.4	17 748	88.2	41 572	90.6
Inner regional	6 022	90.9	4 349	87.0	10 371	89.2
Outer regional	3 133	89.5	2 144	86.7	5 277	88.4
Remote	584	90.3	366	81.7	950	86.8
Very remote	272	88.6	138	81.2	410	86.0
Australia (f)	33 937	91.8	24 794	87.7	58 731	90.0
Total stated						
Major cities	25 776	100.0	20 119	100.0	45 895	100.0
Inner regional	6 628	100.0	5 000	100.0	11 628	100.0
Outer regional	3 500	100.0	2 472	100.0	5 972	100.0
Remote	647	100.0	448	100.0	1 095	100.0

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12 Employment, by sector and remoteness, area 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Very remote	307	100.0	170	100.0	477	100.0
Australia (f)	36 968	100.0	28 261	100.0	65 229	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	1 671	..	1 153	..	2 824	..
Inner regional	341	..	247	..	588	..
Outer regional	264	..	129	..	393	..
Remote	37	..	21	..	58	..
Very remote	21	..	7	..	28	..
Australia (f)	2 348	..	1 567	..	3 915	..
Total						
Major cities	27 447	..	21 272	..	48 719	..
Inner regional	6 969	..	5 247	..	12 216	..
Outer regional	3 764	..	2 601	..	6 365	..
Remote	684	..	469	..	1 153	..
Very remote	328	..	177	..	505	..
Australia (f)	39 316	..	29 828	..	69 144	..
Total						
Public sector						
Major cities	383 495	11.7	499 082	17.3	882 577	14.3
Inner regional	107 775	12.5	138 074	18.5	245 849	15.3
Outer regional	55 747	12.9	71 403	20.0	127 150	16.1
Remote	9 150	12.5	12 743	22.4	21 893	16.8
Very remote	8 642	24.2	8 063	31.5	16 705	27.2

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12 Employment, by sector and remoteness, area 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Australia (f)	565 727	12.0	730 182	17.9	1 295 909	14.8
Private sector						
Major cities	2 902 641	88.3	2 380 253	82.7	5 282 894	85.7
Inner regional	757 240	87.5	608 691	81.5	1 365 931	84.7
Outer regional	376 898	87.1	285 248	80.0	662 146	83.9
Remote	64 308	87.5	44 033	77.6	108 341	83.2
Very remote	27 125	75.8	17 498	68.5	44 623	72.8
Australia (f)	4 136 499	88.0	3 340 252	82.1	7 476 751	85.2
Total stated						
Major cities	3 286 136	100.0	2 879 335	100.0	6 165 471	100.0
Inner regional	865 015	100.0	746 765	100.0	1 611 780	100.0
Outer regional	432 645	100.0	356 651	100.0	789 296	100.0
Remote	73 458	100.0	56 776	100.0	130 234	100.0
Very remote	35 767	100.0	25 561	100.0	61 328	100.0
Australia (f)	4 702 226	100.0	4 070 434	100.0	8 772 660	100.0
Not stated						
Major cities	43 570	..	34 618	..	78 188	..
Inner regional	10 677	..	9 198	..	19 875	..
Outer regional	5 948	..	4 769	..	10 717	..
Remote	1 167	..	911	..	2 078	..
Very remote	1 003	..	844	..	1 847	..
Australia (f)	62 583	..	50 433	..	113 016	..
Total						

Table 8A.1.12

Table 8A.1.12 **Employment, by sector and remoteness, area 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Males		Females		Persons	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Major cities	3 329 706	..	2 913 953	..	6 243 659	..
Inner regional	875 692	..	755 963	..	1 631 655	..
Outer regional	438 593	..	361 420	..	800 013	..
Remote	74 625	..	57 687	..	132 312	..
Very remote	36 770	..	26 405	..	63 175	..
Australia (f)	4 764 809	..	4 120 867	..	8 885 676	..

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Data are not comparable to 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

(d) CDEP participants are not separately identified in 2006 employment sector data.

(e) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(f) Total includes 'Migratory', and 'Not stated/inadequately described'.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13 Labour force status (including full time part time), by remoteness area, people aged 15–64, 2006 (a)

	Units	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Australia
Indigenous							
Employed	no.	43 565	24 886	24 478	9 916	18 298	121 540
Working full-time	no.	26 615	13 645	13 215	4 924	6 060	64 692
Working part-time	no.	12 971	8 933	8 574	3 719	10 260	44 546
Away from work	no.	3 979	2 308	2 689	1 273	1 978	12 302
Unemployed	no.	7 701	5 638	5 246	1 684	2 113	22 540
Looking for full-time work	no.	5 455	4 025	3 722	1 133	1 499	15 963
Looking for part-time work	no.	2 246	1 613	1 524	551	614	6 577
Total labour force	no.	51 266	30 524	29 724	11 600	20 411	144 080
Not in the labour force	no.	32 779	23 626	24 097	10 096	18 300	109 386
Total stated labour force status	no.	84 045	54 150	53 821	21 696	38 711	253 466
Not stated	no.	3 965	2 375	3 327	2 023	3 489	15 341
Employed	%	51.8	46.0	45.5	45.7	47.3	48.0
Working full-time	%	31.7	25.2	24.6	22.7	15.7	25.5
Working part-time	%	15.4	16.5	15.9	17.1	26.5	17.6
Away from work	%	4.7	4.3	5.0	5.9	5.1	4.9
Unemployed	%	9.2	10.4	9.7	7.8	5.5	8.9
Looking for full-time work	%	6.5	7.4	6.9	5.2	3.9	6.3
Looking for part-time work	%	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.6
Total labour force	%	61.0	56.4	55.2	53.5	52.7	56.8
Not in the labour force	%	39.0	43.6	44.8	46.5	47.3	43.2
Total stated labour force status	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full time	%	67.2	60.4	60.6	57.0	37.1	59.2
Part time	%	32.8	39.6	39.4	43.0	62.9	40.8
Total full time and part time (b)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13 Labour force status (including full time part time), by remoteness area, people aged 15–64, 2006 (a)

	Units	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Australia
Non-Indigenous							
Employed	no.	6 151 372	1 594 553	769 170	121 244	44 370	8 694 996
Working full-time	no.	4 016 276	984 063	500 521	85 311	33 428	5 629 055
Working part-time	no.	1 757 281	506 119	215 640	27 633	7 718	2 517 803
Away from work	no.	377 815	104 371	53 009	8 300	3 224	548 138
Unemployed	no.	326 106	96 902	40 139	3 997	1 078	471 231
Looking for full-time work	no.	195 402	61 432	26 592	2 702	735	289 138
Looking for part-time work	no.	130 704	35 470	13 547	1 295	343	182 093
Total labour force	no.	6 477 478	1 691 455	809 309	125 241	45 448	9 166 227
Not in the labour force	no.	2 040 528	614 237	265 036	29 713	7 760	2 969 010
Total stated labour force status	no.	8 518 006	2 305 692	1 074 345	154 954	53 208	12 135 237
Not stated	no.	98 655	25 636	13 641	2 009	839	141 551
Employed	%	72.2	69.2	71.6	78.2	83.4	71.7
Working full-time	%	47.2	42.7	46.6	55.1	62.8	46.4
Working part-time	%	20.6	22.0	20.1	17.8	14.5	20.7
Away from work	%	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	4.5
Unemployed	%	3.8	4.2	3.7	2.6	2.0	3.9
Looking for full-time work	%	2.3	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.4
Looking for part-time work	%	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.5
Total labour force	%	76.0	73.4	75.3	80.8	85.4	75.5
Not in the labour force	%	24.0	26.6	24.7	19.2	14.6	24.5
Total stated labour force status	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full time	%	69.6	66.0	69.9	75.5	81.2	69.1
Part time	%	30.4	34.0	30.1	24.5	18.8	30.9
Total full time and part time (b)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Table 8A.1.13

Table 8A.1.13 Labour force status (including full time part time), by remoteness area, people aged 15–64, 2006 (a)

	Units	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Australia
All persons							
Total Employed	no.	6 243 656	1 631 655	800 015	132 312	63 174	8 885 681
Total Unemployed	no.	337 824	103 671	45 904	5 748	3 213	499 572
Total labour force	no.	6 581 480	1 735 326	845 919	138 060	66 387	9 385 253
Not in the labour force	no.	2 103 234	645 920	293 304	40 284	26 295	3 121 453
Total stated labour force status	no.	8 684 714	2 381 246	1 139 223	178 344	92 682	12 506 706
Not stated	no.	546 842	114 990	71 853	18 771	10 610	767 004

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Total excludes people who were employed but 'Away from work'.

Source: ABS *Population Characteristics, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, 2006, Cat. no 4713.0.

Table 8A.1.14

Table 8A.1.14 CDEP and total employment as a proportion of Indigenous people aged 15 years and over, by State/Territory, 2006

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (a)	NT	Australia (b)
Indigenous CDEP participation	5 187	579	7 415	9 023	2 047	109	–	8 422	32 782
Indigenous population	94 328	21 061	88 489	44 986	17 807	11 654	2 727	41 573	322 794
CDEP to population ratio	5.5	2.7	8.4	20.1	11.5	0.9	–	20.3	10.2
Employment to population ratio (c)	45.5	50.1	53.6	47.1	44.6	54.2	63.6	38.9	48.0

(a) No data on Indigenous CDEP participation have been included for the ACT because no CDEP projectsexist in the ACT.

(b) Australia includes 'Other territories'.

(c) Excludes labour force status not stated.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: FACHSIA (unpublished) 2008; ABS 2008, *Experimental Estimates of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, Jun 2006*, Cat. no. 3238.0.55.001, Canberra; ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 8A.2.1

Table 8A.2.1 Indigenous owned or controlled land by State/Territory, September 2010 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Area of land by tenure type										
Freehold (alienable)	km ²	3 582	55	4 037	443	168	76	–	10 766	19 126
Freehold (inalienable - Granted or transferred under Qld ALA or TSILA)	km ²	–	–	11 725	–	–	–	–	–	11 725
Leasehold (Crown Lease)	km ²	534	–	29 079	160 474	14 909	47	–	23 123	228 166
Leasehold (other than Crown Lease)	km ²	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Crown	km ²	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
License	km ²	64	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	89
Aboriginal Deed of Grant in Trust (eg. QLD The Land Act 1962– 1988, etc)	km ²	–	–	12 617	–	–	–	–	–	12 617
Tenure not stated	km ²	–	50	305	202 362	188 820	46	0.0	570 954	962 539
Total Indigenous land	km²	4 181	105	57 764	363 279	203 923	169	0.1	604 843	1 234 263
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	0.3	–	4.7	29.4	16.5	–	–	49.0	100
Total land area of State/Territory	km²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	7 692 024
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area	%	0.5	–	3.3	14.4	20.7	0.2	–	44.8	16.0
Number of land parcels (b)	no.	5 996	477	1 635	2 608	1 489	221	2	1 034	13 462

(a) The ILC makes no warranties as to the currency or accuracy of this information. Non-ILC land information data date - 2000.

(b) Parcels are individual geographic features rather than legal entities. That is, a legal parcel may be dissected into two or more parcels by, for example, a road, and are represented in these data as two parcels while being only a single legal land entity.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Indigenous Land Corporation 2010 (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.2

Table 8A.2.2 Indigenous owned or controlled land by remoteness area, September 2010 (a)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Aust
Area of land by tenure type							
Freehold (alienable)	km ²	28	197	1 447	2 033	15 421	19 126
Freehold (inalienable - Granted or Transferred under Qld ALA or TSILA)	km ²	–	–	1	1 011	10 713	11 725
Leasehold (Crown Lease)	km ²	–	3	950	5 138	222 075	228 166
Leasehold (other than Crown Lease)	km ²	–	1	1	–	–	2
Crown	km ²	–	–	–	–	–	–
Licence	km ²	–	–	89	–	–	89
Aboriginal Deed of Grant in Trust (eg. Qld The Land Act 1962–1988, etc)	km ²	–	–	157	1 121	11 339	12 617
Tenure not stated	km ²	1	17	664	10 310	951 547	962 539
Total Indigenous land	km²	29	218	3 309	19 613	1 211 095	1 234 263
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	–	–	0.3	1.6	98.1	100.0
Total land area of region	km²	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	7 692 024
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area	%	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.9	21.7	16.0
Number of Indigenous land parcels (b)	no.	1 565	2 572	3 853	1 654	3 818	13 462

(a) The ILC makes no warranties as to the currency and accuracy this information. Non-ILC land information data date – 2000.

(b) Parcels are individual geographic features rather than legal entities. That is, a legal parcel may be dissected into two or more parcels by, for example, a road and are represented in these data as two parcels while being only a single legal land entity.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Indigenous Land Corporation 2010 (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.3

Table 8A.2.3		Determinations of native title by State/Territory/Commonwealth (a), (b)									
	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Cw/Th (c)	Aust
As at 30 June 2010											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	1 120	1 720	41 634	833 624	69 257	–	–	21 788	436	969 579
Native title extinguished	km ²	866	10 576	2 626	25 350	28	–	–	324	8 670	48 440
Total area of determinations	km ²	1 986	12 296	44 260	858 974	69 285	–	–	22 112	9 106	1 018 019
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.2	4.3	86.0	7.1	–	–	2.2	–	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	0.8	2.4	33.0	7.0	–	–	1.6	..	12.6
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.7	0.2	1.0	–	–	–	–	..	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.2	5.4	2.6	34.0	7.0	–	–	1.6	..	13.2
As at 30 June 2009											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	1 120	1 726	31 762	823 666	69 272	–	–	20 634	431	948 611
Native title extinguished	km ²	866	10 575	2 626	24 643	28	–	–	319	8 670	47 727
Total area of determinations	km ²	1 986	12 301	34 388	848 309	69 300	–	–	20 953	9 101	996 338
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.2	3.3	86.8	7.3	–	–	2.2	–	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	0.8	1.8	32.6	7.0	–	–	1.5	..	12.3

Table 8A.2.3

Table 8A.2.3 Determinations of native title by State/Territory/Commonwealth (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Cwth (c)	Aust
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.7	0.2	1.0	–	–	–	–	..	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.2	5.4	2.0	33.5	7.0	–	–	1.6	..	13.0
As at 30 June 2008											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	1 120	1 726	28 569	780 885	20 501	–	–	20 654	420	853 875
Native title extinguished	km ²	874	10 597	2 621	19 863	28	–	–	318	8 670	42 971
Total area of determinations	km ²	1 995	12 323	31 190	800 748	20 529	–	–	20 971	9 090	896 846
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.2	3.3	91.5	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	0.8	1.7	30.9	2.1	–	–	1.5	..	11.1
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.7	0.2	0.8	–	–	–	–	..	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.2	5.4	1.8	31.7	2.1	–	–	1.6	..	11.7
As at 30 June 2007											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²		1 726	25 962	606 895	20 501	–	–	12 553	420	668 057
Native title extinguished	km ²	874	10 597	2 621	19 863	28	–	–	311	8 670	42 964
Total area of determinations	km ²	875	12 323	28 582	626 758	20 529	–	–	12 864	9 090	711 021

Table 8A.2.3

Table 8A.2.3 **Determinations of native title by State/Territory/Commonwealth (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Cw/Th (c)	Aust
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.3	3.9	90.8	3.1	–	–	1.9	0.1	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.8	1.5	24.0	2.1	–	–	0.9	..	8.7
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.7	0.2	0.8	–	–	–	–	..	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	5.4	1.7	24.8	2.1	–	–	1.0	..	9.2
As at 30 June 2006											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²		398	28 271	582 905	1 865	–	–	12 530	2 326	628 294
Native title extinguished	km ²	874	10 520	248	23 208	–	–	–	311	2 134	37 295
Total area of determinations	km ²	874	10 918	28 519	606 113	1 865	–	–	12 841	4 460	665 589
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.1	4.5	92.8	0.3	–	–	2.0	0.4	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.2	1.6	23.0	0.2	–	–	0.9	..	8.2
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.6	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	..	0.5
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	4.8	1.6	24.0	0.2	–	–	1.0	..	8.7

Table 8A.2.3

Table 8A.2.3 **Determinations of native title by State/Territory/Commonwealth (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Cw/Th (c)	Aust
As at 30 June 2005											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²		–	27 801	576 630	1 865	–	–	11 041	2 326	619 662
Native title extinguished	km ²	869	1 144	248	20 783	–	–	–	48	2 129	25 222
Total area of determinations	km ²	869	1 144	28 049	597 413	1 865	–	–	11 089	4 455	644 884
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	4.5	93.1	0.3	–	–	1.8	0.4	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	1.6	22.8	0.2	–	–	0.8	..	8.1
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	0.5	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	..	0.3
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	0.5	1.6	23.6	0.2	–	–	0.8	..	8.4
As at 30 June 2004											
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²		–	15 523	334 903	–	–	–	11 095	2 563	364 084
Native title extinguished	km ²	869	1 144	248	3 754	1 865	–	–	16	–	7 896
Total area of determinations	km ²	869	1 144	15 772	338 656	1 865	–	–	11 111	2 563	371 980
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	4.3	92.0	–	–	–	3.0	0.7	100.0
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	..	7 692 024
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	0.9	13.2	–	–	–	0.8	..	4.7

Table 8A.2.3

Table 8A.2.3 Determinations of native title by State/Territory/Commonwealth (a), (b)											
	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Cwlth (c)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	0.5	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	..	0.1
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	0.5	0.9	13.4	0.2	–	–	0.8	..	4.8
(a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the court's decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas then they have been included in the calculations. (b) Areas based on spherical calculation from spatial data records and are indicative only. (c) Commonwealth waters where determinations of native title have been made. (d) Areas include islands adjacent to the mainland — figures sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993). – Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. Source: National Native Title Tribunal (unpublished).											

Table 8A.2.4

Table 8A.2.4 Determinations of native title by remoteness area, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010 (a)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Aust
As at 30 June 2010							
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	–	343	3 275	14 798	951 163	969 579
Native title extinguished	km ²	2	955	4 454	6 470	36 559	48 440
Total area of determinations	km ²	2	1 298	7 729	21 268	987 722	1 018 019
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.3	1.5	98.1	100.0
Total area of remoteness area (b), (c)	km ²	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	7 692 024
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.1	0.4	1.5	17.0	12.6
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.5	0.9	2.1	17.7	13.2
As at 30 June 2009							
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	–	343	3 114	14 798	930 356	948 611
Native title extinguished	km ²	2	955	4 454	6 470	35 846	47 727
Total area of determinations	km ²	2	1 298	7 568	21 268	966 202	996 338
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.3	1.6	98.1	100.0
Total area of remoteness area (b), (c)	km ²	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	7 692 024
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.1	0.4	1.5	16.7	12.3
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.5	0.9	2.1	17.3	13.0

Table 8A.2.4

Table 8A.2.4 Determinations of native title by remoteness area, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010 (a)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Aust
As at 30 June 2008							
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	–	343	2 838	3 920	846 773	853 875
Native title extinguished	km ²	3	977	4 460	6 491	31 041	42 971
Total area of determinations	km ²	3	1 320	7 298	10 411	877 814	896 846
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.3	0.5	99.2	100.0
Total area of remoteness area (b), (c)	km ²	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	7 692 024
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.1	0.3	0.4	15.2	11.1
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.5	0.9	1.0	15.7	11.7
As at 30 June 2007							
Native title exists in full or in part	km ²	–	1	1 851	2 716	663 488	668 057
Native title extinguished	km ²	3	977	4 460	6 491	31 034	42 964
Total area of determinations	km ²	3	978	6 311	9 206	694 522	711 021
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.3	0.4	99.3	100.0
Total area of remoteness area (b), (c)	km ²	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	7 692 024
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	0.2	0.3	11.9	8.7
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.4	0.8	0.9	12.4	9.2

Table 8A.2.4 **Determinations of native title by remoteness area, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>					
	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(a)	Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the Court's decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas then they have been included in the calculations.					
(b)	Remoteness regions sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2006. The remoteness classification extended seaward to include determinations over State, Territory and Commonwealth waters. Data on total land area by remoteness regions differs to other tables that define remoteness regions sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2001.					
(c)	Remoteness area figures proportioned to total land area sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993). — Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source : National Native Title Tribunal (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.5

Table 8A.2.5 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by State/Territory (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
As at 30 June 2010										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	8	36	226	21	45	–	–	98	434
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	9 836	107 076	554 527	613 032	408 554	–	–	201 849	1 894 874
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	9 836	71 457	388 395	271 475	209 479	–	–	198 578	1 149 220
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	31.4	22.4	10.7	21.3	–	–	14.7	14.9
As at 30 June 2009										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	8	33	204	12	37	–	–	95	389
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	9 836	88 982	516 734	606 642	305 702	–	–	201 851	1 729 747
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	9 836	71 457	354 085	265 082	209 479	–	–	198 578	1 108 517
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	31.4	20.5	10.5	21.3	–	–	14.7	14.4
As at 30 June 2008										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	8	33	178	10	23	–	–	85	337
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	9 836	88 987	450 165	582 312	235 103	–	–	201 840	1 568 243
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	9 836	71 463	292 605	240 713	194 025	–	–	198 593	1 007 235
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	7 692 024

Table 8A.2.5

Table 8A.2.5 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by State/Territory (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	31.4	16.9	9.5	19.7	–	–	14.7	13.1
As at 30 June 2007										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	29	145	7	16	–	–	79	280
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	8 633	86 307	362 101	572 531	202 339	–	–	128 757	1 360 668
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	8 633	69 327	269 600	237 014	161 261	–	–	128 594	874 429
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	30.5	15.6	9.4	16.4	–	–	9.5	11.4
As at 30 June 2006										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	5	22	131	5	9	–	–	78	250
Total area of Registered ILUAs	km ²	8 633	67 043	349 677	390 625	191 019	–	–	106 801	1 113 798
Total area of State/Territory covered by Registered ILUAs	km ²	8 633	67 042	257 740	222 870	149 938	–	–	106 643	812 866
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	29.5	14.9	8.8	15.2	–	–	7.9	10.6
As at 30 June 2005										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	14	112	3	5	–	–	44	182
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	8 633	12	307 841	55 114	152 254	–	–	70 239	594 093
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	8 633	12	244 956	55 114	111 175	–	–	70 145	490 035
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	7 692 024

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Table 8A.2.5

Table 8A.2.5 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by State/Territory (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	–	14.2	2.2	11.3	–	–	5.2	7.7
As at 30 June 2004										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	11	78	2	2	–	–	33	130
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	8 634	12	192 617	54 316	41 080	–	–	69 493	366 152
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	–	11.1	2.1	4.2	–	–	5.2	4.8
As at 30 June 2003										
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	10	48	1	1	–	–	20	84
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	8 634	10	134 960	47 542	–	–	–	48 073	239 219
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km ²	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	–	7.8	1.9	–	–	–	3.6	3.1

ILUA = Indigenous Land Use Agreement

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. As more than one ILUA can cover the same area (this is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed) the total area of land covered has also been calculated.

(b) Areas include islands adjacent to the mainland – figures sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993).

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: National Native Title Tribunal (unpublished).

Table 8A.2.6

Table 8A.2.6 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by remoteness area, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010 (a), (b)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Aust
As at 30 June 2010							
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	479	36 518	96 656	166 324	1 594 897	1 894 874
Total area covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	479	17 110	77 683	119 184	934 764	1 149 220
Total area of remoteness area (c)	km ²	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	2.8	7.0	9.3	11.7	16.8	14.9
As at 30 June 2009							
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	479	25 490	79 473	142 710	1 481 595	1 729 747
Total area covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	479	15 779	68 896	101 443	921 920	1 108 517
Total area of remoteness area (c)	km ²	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	2.8	6.5	8.3	10.0	16.5	14.4
As at 30 June 2008							
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	72	24 691	78 542	116 433	1 348 506	1 568 243
Total area covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	72	14 979	68 368	81 275	842 540	1 007 235
Total area of remoteness area (c)	km ²	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.4	6.2	8.2	8.0	15.1	13.1
As at 30 June 2007							
Total area of registered ILUAs	km ²	72	23 758	71 966	98 268	1 166 601	1 360 666
Total area covered by registered ILUAs	km ²	72	14 047	63 798	72 792	723 720	874 429
Total area of remoteness area (c)	km ²	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.4	5.8	7.7	7.1	13.0	11.4

ILUA = Indigenous Land Use Agreement

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Table 8A.2.6 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by remoteness area, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010 (a), (b)					
	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote
Very remote					
Aust					
(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. As more than one ILUA can cover the same area (this is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed) the total area of land covered has also been calculated.					
(b) Remoteness areas sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2006. The remoteness classification extended seaward to include State, Territory and Commonwealth waters. Data on total land area by remoteness regions differs to other tables that define remoteness regions sourced from ABS — Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2001.					
(c) Remoteness area figures proportioned to total land area sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993).					
Source: National Native Title Tribunal (unpublished).					

Table 8A.2.7

Table 8A.2.7

Determinations of native title, at 30 June 2010

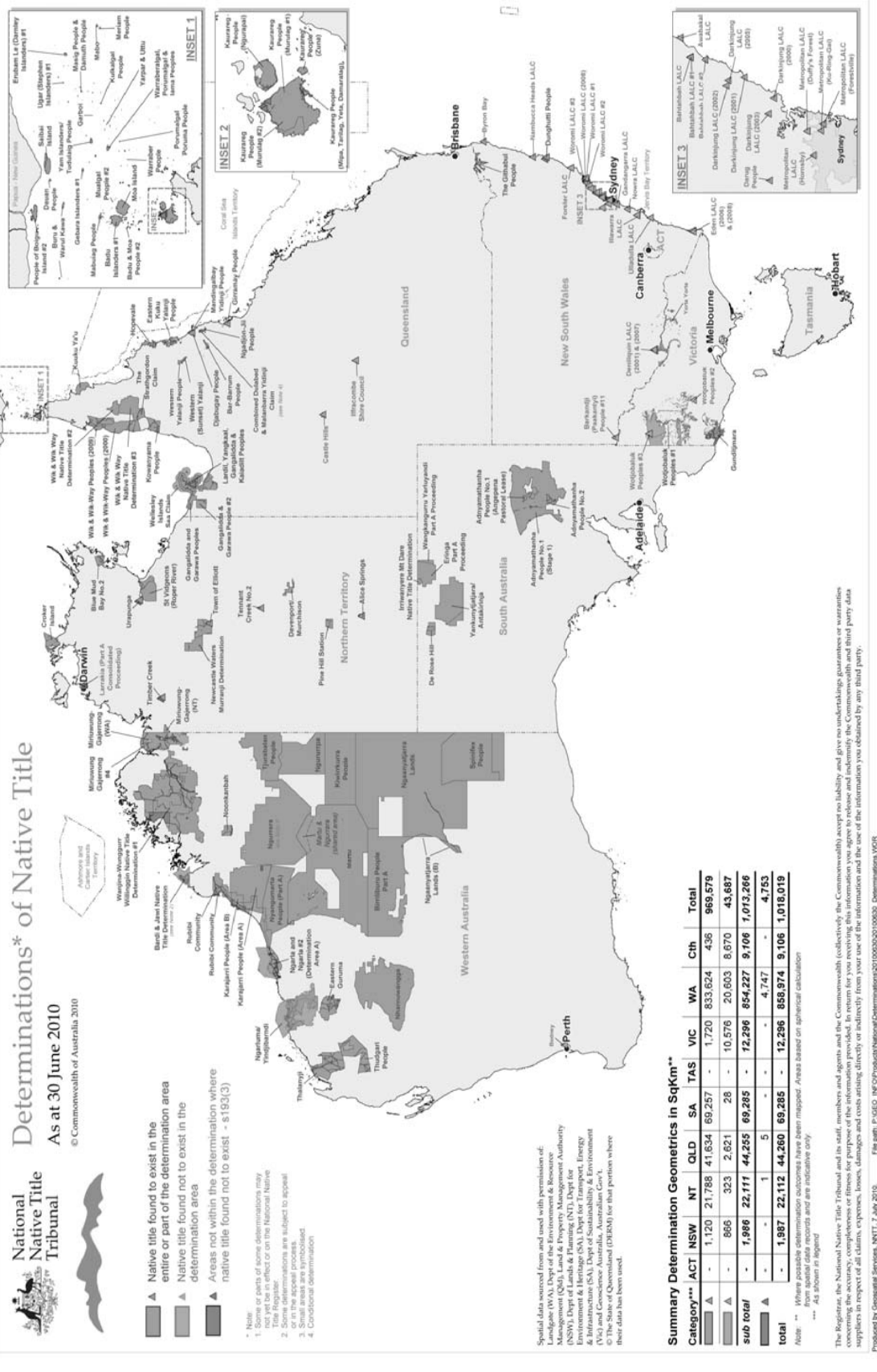


Table 8A.2.8

Table 8A.2.8 Determinations of native title at 30 June 2010 mapped against ABS remoteness areas

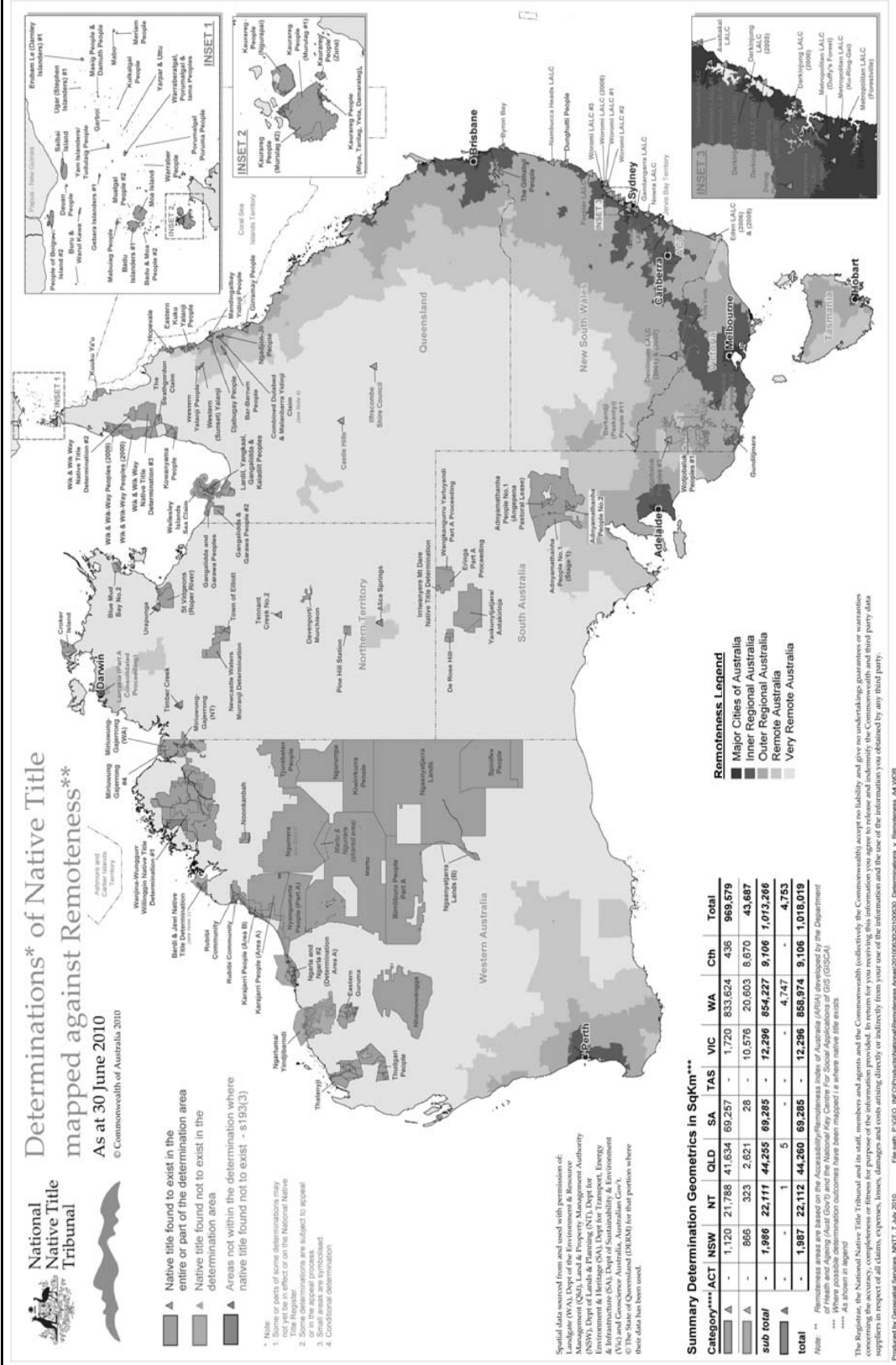


Table 8A.2.10 Registered Indigenous land use agreements at 30 June 2010 mapped against ABS remoteness areas



Table 8A.2.11

Table 8A.2.11 Potential effect of existing broad land tenure on the existence of native title (based on High Court Decisions since 2002)

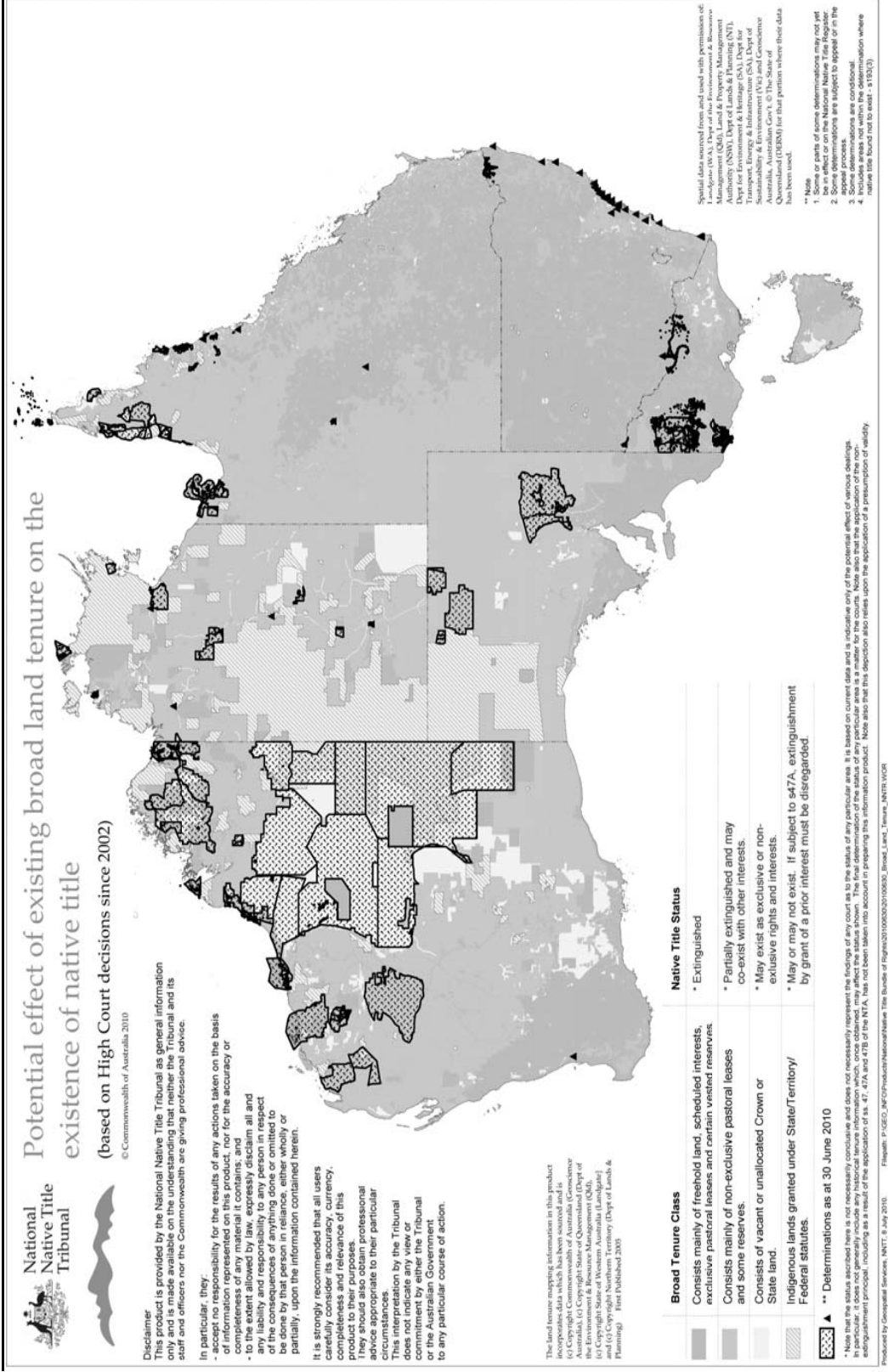


Table 8A.2.12

Table 8A.2.12 Land purchased by the Indigenous Land Corporation, as at September 2010

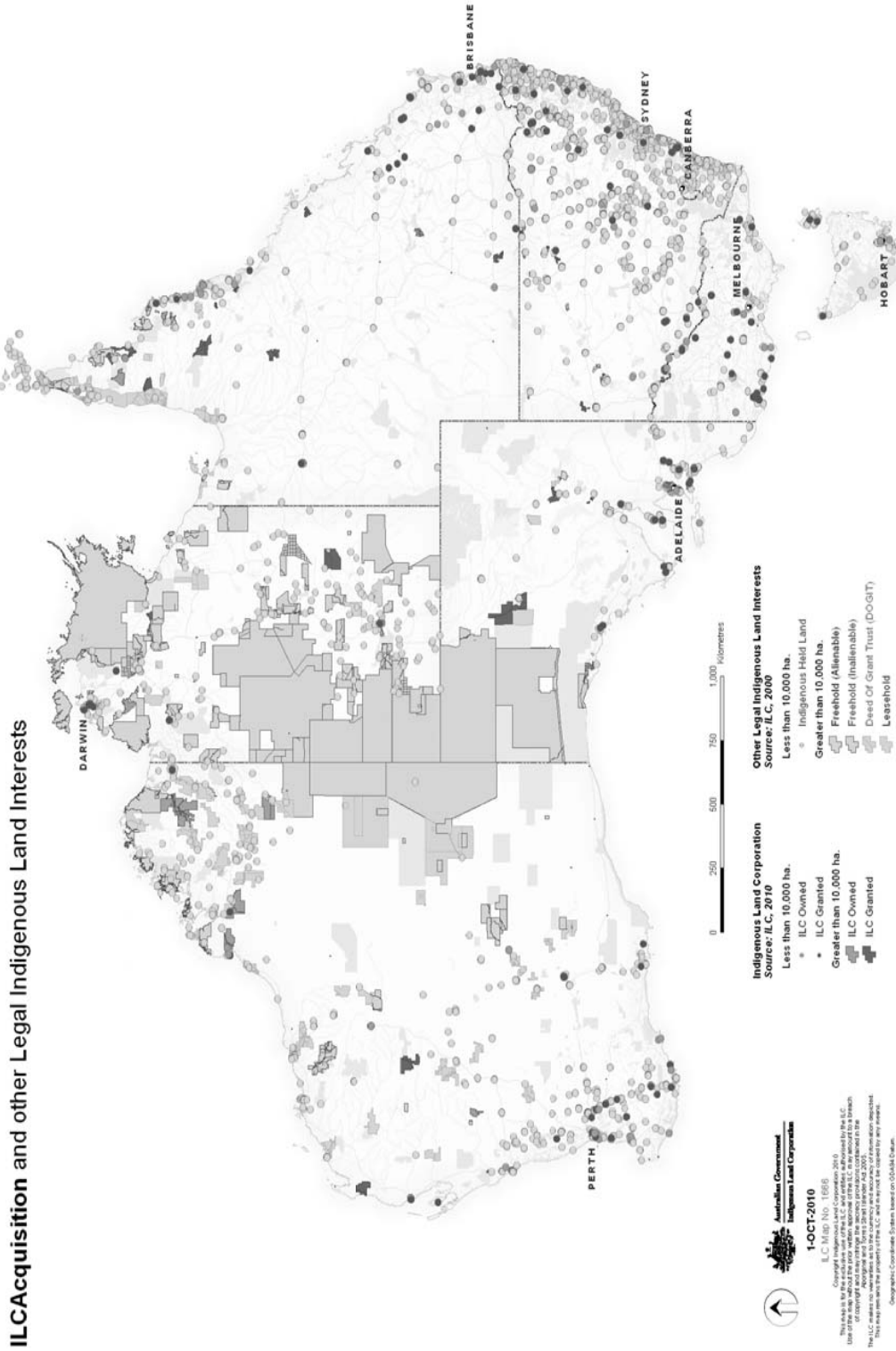


Table 8A.2.13

Table 8A.2.13 Self employment of people aged 18–64 years in non-remote areas (a), (b), (c)

		1994 (d) (e) (f)		2001(e) (g)		2004-05 (g) (h)		2008 (f) (h)	
		Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)
Indigenous (i) (j) (k) (l)									
Sex									
Males		9.9	26.7	8.8	31.1	8.6	16.2	8.0	14.5
Females		5.7	42.5	8.3	39.7	4.2	27.6	5.2	22.9
Total		8.2	22.8	8.6	21.9	6.7	15.3	6.7	13.5
State									
NSW		8.4	43.6	7.4	59.8	5.9	26.2	7.2	24.0
Vic		7.7	59.6	np	np	13.2	33.9	7.2	19.1
Qld		10.3	46.0	7.5	39.3	5.8	36.0	6.7	31.3
WA		6.0	64.1	14.2	64.8	4.5	40.3	3.6	42.3
SA		2.1	89.2	np	np	8.2	39.3	5.4	33.4
Tas		10.6	24.8	19.8	45.4	9.9	23.4	13.5	16.9
ACT		6.6	60.6	np	np	4.8	40.3	4.8	37.7
NT		np	np	np	np	np	np	4.3	53.9
Australia		8.2	22.8	8.6	21.9	6.7	15.3	6.7	13.5
Remoteness areas									
Major cities		12.8	30.9	6.1	50.6	8.1	23.8	7.5	20.5
Inner regional		4.4	42.5	11.9	49.6	7.6	32.5	7.5	23.8
Outer regional		4.5	23.2	10.3	36.3	3.5	28.5	4.9	22.0
Total non-remote		8.2	22.8	8.6	21.9	6.7	15.3	6.7	13.5
Age									
18–24		6.4	55.3	np	np	2.5	43.5	2.4	51.4
25–34		6.8	48.3	5.5	53.3	4.9	29.8	6.0	24.6

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Table 8A.2.13

Table 8A.2.13		Self employment of people aged 18–64 years in non-remote areas (a), (b), (c)							
		1994 (d) (e) (f)		2001(e) (g)		2004-05 (g) (h)		2008 (f) (h)	
		Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)
	35–44	9.9	38.9	19.5	29.5	9.3	23.4	7.3	22.1
	45–54	5.2	49.4	5.1	46.0	11.9	25.7	10.6	24.0
	55–64	26.8	77.7	np	np	7.4	46.5	11.6	29.2
	Total 18–64	8.2	22.8	8.6	21.9	6.7	15.3	6.7	13.5
Non-Indigenous (i) (j) (k) (l)									
Sex									
	Males	23.3	1.2	24.8	2.8	14.8	3.7	12.5	4.8
	Females	13.9	1.9	15.2	3.9	10.2	5.6	9.1	6.5
	Total	19.2	0.9	20.5	2.0	12.7	2.8	10.9	4.0
State									
	NSW	17.1	2.4	19.7	3.8	12.3	6.7	11.0	7.4
	Vic	20.6	1.5	21.1	5.3	11.1	6.5	8.9	10.3
	Qld	21.4	2.2	20.8	5.7	14.8	6.6	12.5	6.8
	WA	21.4	2.5	24.0	5.6	14.4	8.7	13.2	9.1
	SA	17.6	2.3	19.4	6.0	14.0	5.8	10.9	8.9
	Tas	19.9	3.6	21.0	10.2	10.8	11.0	13.5	8.8
	ACT	13.1	3.1	13.7	9.0	7.8	14.0	7.1	10.7
	NT	np	np	np	np	np	np	10.8	57.1
	Australia	19.2	0.9	20.5	2.0	12.7	2.8	10.9	4.0
Remoteness areas									
	Major cities	16.3	1.3	17.9	3.1	10.6	4.5	9.2	5.0
	Inner regional	24.4	2.0	25.6	3.9	17.2	8.2	14.1	8.8
	Outer regional	28.8	2.5	29.6	4.7	19.7	10.6	18.3	10.2

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Table 8A.2.13

Table 8A.2.13 Self employment of people aged 18–64 years in non-remote areas (a), (b), (c)

	1994 (d) (e) (f)		2001(e) (g)		2004-05 (g) (h)		2008 (f) (h)	
	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)
Total non-remote	19.2	0.9	20.5	2.0	12.7	2.8	10.9	4.0
Age								
18–24	5.0	5.3	4.5	17.0	3.9	16.3	2.3	21.9
25–34	15.3	2.2	16.2	4.8	9.4	7.4	7.6	10.9
35–44	22.0	1.8	23.4	4.7	14.0	5.0	11.0	6.9
45–54	26.3	1.8	27.9	4.1	15.8	5.4	14.9	8.2
55–64	34.5	2.3	31.4	5.1	22.0	5.8	19.3	7.6
Total 18–64	19.2	0.9	20.5	2.0	12.7	2.8	10.9	4.0

RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Data are not age standardised.

(c) Includes employers and own account workers.

(d) Data for non-Indigenous are from the 1995 NHS.

(e) Difference between 1994 and 2001 Indigenous rate is NOT statistically significant for any of the categories.

(f) Difference between 1994 and 2008 Indigenous rate is NOT statistically significant for any of the categories.

(g) Difference between 2001 and 2004–05 Indigenous rate is NOT statistically significant for any of the categories.

(h) Difference between 2004–05 and 2008 Indigenous rate is NOT statistically significant for any of the categories.

(i) Difference between 1994 Indigenous rate and 1995 non-Indigenous rate is NOT statistically significant for persons: in major cities; aged 18–24 years; aged 55–64 years; and in the ACT.

(j) Difference between 2001 Indigenous and non-Indigenous rate is NOT statistically significant for persons: aged 35–44 years; in WA; and in Tasmania.

(k) Difference between 2004–05 Indigenous and non-Indigenous rate is NOT statistically significant for persons: in major cities; aged 18–24 years; aged 45–54 years; in Victoria, SA, Tasmania or the ACT.

Table 8A.2.13 Self employment of people aged 18–64 years in non-remote areas (a), (b), (c)

	1994 (d) (e) (f)		2001(e) (g)		2004-05 (g) (h)		2008 (f) (h)	
	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)	Proportion of total employed (%)	RSE (%)

(l) Difference between 2008 Indigenous and 2007–08 non-Indigenous rate is NOT statistically significant for persons: in major cities; aged 18–24 years; aged 25–34 years; aged 45–54 years; in Victoria, Tasmania, the ACT or NT.

na Not available; **np** Not available for publication but included in total where applicable, unless otherwise indicated.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey* 1994, Cat. no. 4190.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey* 1995, Cat. no. 4364.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey* 2001, including the *Indigenous supplement (NHS(i))*, Cat. no. 4364.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey* 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey* 2004-05, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey* 2008, Cat. no. 4714.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey* 2007-08, Cat. no. 4364.0.

Table 8A.3.1

Table 8A.3.1 Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by remoteness areas, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer Regional	Total non-remote	Remote	Very remote	Total remote	Australia
2002									
Estimate									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	7.5	7.1	7.9	22.5	1.8	1.0	2.7	25.2
Owned with a mortgage (b)	'000	19.7	10.3	10.4	40.3	2.4	1.0	3.4	43.7
Total	'000	27.2	17.3	18.3	62.8	4.2	2.0	6.1	68.9
Renters									
Renter – public (c)	'000	20.1	9.3	15.1	44.4	5.1	3.6	8.7	53.2
Renter – community (d)	'000	3.8	4.3	8.1	16.3	7.3	37.2	44.5	60.8
Renter – private (e)	'000	23.6	15.9	14.5	54.0	4.1	1.7	5.8	59.8
Total (f)	'000	47.9	29.6	38.1	115.6	16.6	42.5	59.1	174.7
Total (g)	'000	76.0	48.5	57.5	182.1	21.2	48.1	69.3	251.4
Proportion									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage (i) (m)	%	9.9	14.6	13.7	12.4	8.3	2.0	4.0	10.0
Owned with a mortgage (b)	%	25.9	21.1	18.0	22.1	11.2	2.1	4.9	17.4
Total	%	35.8	35.7	31.8	34.5	19.6	4.1	8.8	27.4
Renters									
Renter – public (c)	%	26.5	19.1	26.2	24.4	24.2	7.5	12.6	21.2
Renter – community (d)	%	5.0	8.9	14.2	8.9	34.4	77.3	64.2	24.2
Renter – private (e)	%	31.0	32.8	25.2	29.7	19.4	3.5	8.4	23.8
Total (f)	%	63.1	61.0	66.2	63.5	78.2	88.3	85.2	69.5
Total (g)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer Regional	Total non-remote	Remote	Very remote	Total remote	Australia
RSE (%)									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	%	18.3	16.2	12.8	9.0	18.2	31.7	16.4	8.1
Owned with a mortgage (b)	%	11.9	14.2	11.1	7.5	17.8	45.3	18.1	7.0
Total	%	10.0	8.9	8.5	5.5	14.7	36.4	15.1	5.1
Renters									
Renter – public (c)	%	12.4	12.8	11.5	7.5	17.0	53.5	24.1	7.2
Renter – community (d)	%	31.4	30.0	15.4	13.2	16.2	8.3	7.4	6.2
Renter – private (e)	%	12.2	10.0	9.3	6.5	18.0	42.3	18.2	6.2
Total (f)	%	5.7	5.5	4.3	3.0	4.1	2.8	2.2	2.1
Total (g)	%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2004-05									
Estimate									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	6.0	6.1	5.2	17.4	0.7	0.7	1.5	18.9
Owned with a mortgage (b)	'000	16.8	13.9	12.2	42.9	3.1	0.6	3.8	46.7
Total	'000	22.8	20.0	17.5	60.3	3.9	1.4	5.3	65.6
Renters									
Renter – public (c)	'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – community (d)	'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – private (e)	'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (h)	'000	54.6	30.9	36.9	122.4	17.4	47.6	65.0	187.3

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	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer Regional	Total non-remote	Remote	Very remote	Total remote	Australia
Total (g)	'000	78.7	51.4	55.4	185.5	22.1	50.7	72.8	258.3
Proportion									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage (i) (j)	%	7.7	11.9	9.5	9.4	3.3	1.5	2.0	7.3
Owned with a mortgage (b) (k)	%	21.3	27.0	22.0	23.1	14.2	1.3	5.2	18.1
Total(l)	%	29.0	38.9	31.5	32.5	17.6	2.7	7.2	25.4
Renters									
Renter – public (c)	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – community (d)	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – private (e)	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (f)	%	69.4	60.0	66.6	66.0	78.7	93.9	89.3	72.5
Total (g)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RSE(%)									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	%	17.4	20.4	14.4	10.5	33.7	33.5	24.0	9.8
Owned with a mortgage (b)	%	10.5	11.5	12.2	6.3	27.9	39.9	24.4	6.2
Total	%	8.8	9.2	9.7	5.4	25.5	30.7	20.6	5.2
Renters									
Renter – public (c)	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – community (d)	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – private (e)	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (f)	%	3.7	5.9	4.6	2.7	5.7	1.6	2.0	1.9
Total	%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer Regional	Total non-remote	Remote	Very remote	Total remote	Australia
2008									
Estimate									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	9.8	5.2	6.2	21.2	2.3	1.7	4.0	25.2
Owned with a mortgage (b)	'000	25.9	16.5	13.1	55.5	2.8	0.9	3.7	59.2
Total	'000	35.7	21.6	19.4	76.7	5.1	2.6	7.7	84.4
Renters									
Renter – public (c)	'000	20.9	10.3	18.1	49.4	9.4	8.4	17.7	67.1
Renter – community (d)	'000	3.1	4.3	6.6	14.0	5.5	28.4	33.9	47.9
Renter – private (e)	'000	31.3	20.9	19.3	71.4	5.8	6.2	12.0	83.4
Total (f)	'000	55.8	35.6	44.4	135.9	20.8	43.6	64.4	200.3
Total (g)	'000	92.7	58.2	64.9	215.8	27.0	48.1	75.1	290.9
Proportion (n)									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage (j) (m)	%	10.6	8.9	9.6	9.8	8.7	3.5	5.4	8.7
Owned with a mortgage (b) (k)	%	27.9	28.3	20.2	25.7	10.3	1.9	4.9	20.3
Total(l)	%	38.5	37.2	29.8	35.5	19.0	5.4	10.3	29.0
Renters									
Renter – public (c)	%	22.6	17.8	27.9	22.9	34.6	17.4	23.6	23.1
Renter – community (d)	%	3.3	7.3	10.2	6.5	20.4	59.0	45.1	16.5
Renter – private (e)	%	33.7	35.9	29.7	33.1	21.4	12.8	15.9	28.7
Total (f) (l)	%	60.2	61.2	68.5	63.0	76.9	90.6	85.7	68.8

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Table 8A.3.1

Table 8A.3.1 Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by remoteness areas, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer Regional	Total non-remote	Remote	Very remote	Total remote	Australia
Total (g)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RSE (%)									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	%	13.9	19.0	11.6	8.5	20.9	31.4	16.4	7.3
Owned with a mortgage (b)	%	7.6	9.4	11.8	5.4	20.8	32.6	15.1	5.2
Total	%	6.3	8.2	8.8	4.3	16.4	23.6	11.4	4.1
Renters									
Renter – public (c)	%	10.7	14.7	11.2	6.7	14.8	21.7	12.7	6.1
Renter – community (d)	%	24.6	17.4	34.6	18.3	26.9	8.0	7.0	7.3
Renter – private (e)	%	7.0	7.1	9.5	4.5	20.5	23.0	15.0	4.2
Total (f)	%	4.1	5.2	3.9	2.5	4.6	1.7	1.6	1.8
Total (g)	%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

RSE = Relative Standard Error

(a) Estimates with a RSE of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be interpreted with caution. Estimates with a RSE greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Comprises participants in rent/buy schemes and those living in a household in which payments were being made on mortgages or secured loans towards the purchase of the dwelling.

(c) Comprises persons renting from a State/Territory Housing Authority.

(d) Comprises persons renting from an Indigenous Housing Organisation/Community Housing and Housing Co-operative or church group.

(e) Comprises persons renting from a real estate agent, persons not living in same dwelling, persons living in same dwelling, owner/manager of caravan park and employer.

(f) Includes 'other' landlord types and landlord type not stated.

(g) Includes persons living rent-free, in life tenure schemes and in dwellings with 'other' tenure type not further defined.

Table 8A.3.1

Table 8A.3.1 Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by remoteness areas, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer Regional	Total non-remote	Remote	Very remote	Total remote	Australia
(h)	Includes boarders. In other survey years, boarders are included in the private renter category.								
(i)	Difference between 2002 and 2004-05 rate is statistically significant for total non-remote, remote, total remote areas and Australia.								
(j)	Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 rate is statistically significant for Remote and Total remote areas.								
(k)	Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 rate is statistically significant for major cities.								
(l)	Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 rate is statistically significant for major cities and Australia.								
(m)	Difference between 2002 and 2008 rate is statistically significant for inner regional and outer regional areas.								
(n)	Difference between 2008 total non-remote rate and total remote rate is statistically significant for all tenure categories except public renters.								
	na not available, – Nil or rounded to zero.								

Source: ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2002*, Cat. no. 4714.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0.

Table 8A.3.2

Table 8A.3.2 Non-Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Remoteness Areas, 2002 and 2007-08 (a)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer Regional	Total non-remote	Remote(b)	Very remote (b)	Total remote(b)	Australia
2002									
Non-Indigenous Estimate									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	3631.3	1149.7	680.9	5461.8	na	na	na	5527.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	3657.3	938.9	406.7	5003.0	na	na	na	5056.3
Total	'000	7288.6	2088.6	1087.6	10464.8	na	na	na	10584.1
Renters									
Renter – public (d)	'000	379.7	101.0	53.9	534.7	na	na	na	545.8
Renter – community (e)	'000	31.7	18.2	7.6	57.4	na	na	na	57.4
Renter – private (f)	'000	2030.5	511.0	273.0	2814.5	na	na	na	2859.5
Total (g)	'000	2455.9	637.8	339.8	3433.4	na	na	na	3491.1
Other tenure (h)	'000	134.2	57.4	74.3	265.9	na	na	na	278.6
Total	'000	9878.7	2783.8	1501.6	14164.1	na	na	na	14353.8
Proportion									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	%	36.8	41.3	45.3	38.6	na	na	na	38.5
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	37.0	33.7	27.1	35.3	na	na	na	35.2
Total	%	73.8	75.0	72.4	73.9	na	na	na	73.7
Renters									
Renter – public (d)	%	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	na	na	na	3.8
Renter – community (e)	%	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	na	na	na	0.4
Renter – private (f)	%	20.6	18.4	18.2	19.9	na	na	na	19.9

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Table 8A.3.2

Table 8A.3.2 Non-Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Remoteness Areas, 2002 and 2007-08 (a)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer Regional	Total non-remote	Remote(b)	Very remote (b)	Total remote(b)	Australia
Total (g)	%	24.9	22.9	22.6	24.2	na	na	na	24.3
Other tenure (h)	%	1.4	2.1	4.9	1.9	na	na	na	1.9
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	na	na	100.0
RSE (%)									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	%	2.0	3.3	8.0	1.4	na	na	na	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	2.4	5.8	8.2	1.6	na	na	na	1.5
Total	%	1.7	3.8	6.9	0.9	na	na	na	0.9
Renters									
Renter – public (d)	%	7.9	17.3	19.5	7.1	na	na	na	6.8
Renter – community (e)	%	27.7	35.9	46.4	19.1	na	na	na	19.1
Renter – private (f)	%	3.1	6.6	11.4	2.5	na	na	na	2.6
Total (g)	%	3.0	5.2	9.7	2.4	na	na	na	2.4
Other tenure (h)	%	10.3	19.8	18.9	8.1	na	na	na	7.7
Total	%	–	–	–	–	na	na	na	–
2007-08									
Estimate									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	2635.2	1119.3	444.4	4198.9	47.3	na	na	4246.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	4137.6	1217.8	486.5	5842.0	48.2	na	na	5890.1
Total	'000	6772.8	2337.1	930.9	10040.9	95.5	na	na	10136.3
Renters									

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Table 8A.3.2

Table 8A.3.2 Non-Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Remoteness Areas, 2002 and 2007-08 (a)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer Regional	Total non-remote	Remote(b)	Very remote (b)	Total remote(b)	Australia
Renter – public (d)	'000	344.5	77.9	27.7	450.1	3.8	na	na	454.0
Renter – community (e)	'000	38.3	2.9	4.1	45.3	0.0	na	na	45.3
Renter – private (f)	'000	2829.9	668.7	336.3	3834.8	41.6	na	na	3877.7
Total (g)	'000	3260.7	772.5	373.5	4406.6	45.6	na	na	4453.6
Other tenure (h)	'000	716.5	161.6	94.4	972.5	14.5	na	na	987.0
Total	'000	10735.3	3265.0	1397.9	15398.2	154.3	na	na	15553.8
Proportion									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	%	24.5	34.3	31.8	27.3	30.7	na	na	27.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	38.5	37.3	34.8	37.9	31.2	na	na	37.9
Total	%	63.1	71.6	66.6	65.2	61.9	na	na	65.2
Renters									
Renter – public (d)	%	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.5	na	na	2.9
Renter – community (e)	%	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	–	na	na	0.3
Renter – private (f)	%	26.4	20.5	24.1	24.9	27.0	na	na	24.9
Total (g)	%	30.4	23.7	26.7	28.6	29.6	na	na	28.6
Other tenure (h)	%	6.7	4.9	6.7	6.3	9.4	na	na	6.3
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	na	na	100.0
RSE (%)									
Home owners									
Owned without a mortgage	%	2.2	3.7	5.6	1.7	13.8	na	na	1.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	1.6	3.6	6.0	1.3	16.7	na	na	1.2
Total	%	1.0	1.5	3.1	0.8	7.1	na	na	0.9

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Table 8A.3.2

Table 8A.3.2 Non-Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Remoteness Areas, 2002 and 2007-08 (a)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer Regional	Total non-remote	Remote(b)	Very remote (b)	Total remote(b)	Australia
Renters									
Renter – public (d)	%	8.2	12.9	22.8	6.5	62.2	na	na	6.4
Renter – community (e)	%	17.6	52.4	62.9	16.0	–	na	na	15.9
Renter – private (f)	%	2.4	4.8	7.6	2.3	16.1	na	na	2.3
Total (g)	%	2.2	4.6	7.4	2.2	16.0	na	na	2.2
Other tenure (h)	%	6.5	14.9	15.9	5.7	26.4	na	na	5.6
Total	%	–	–	–	–	–	na	na	–

RSE = Relative Standard Error

- (a) Estimates with a RSE of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be interpreted with caution. Estimates with a RSE greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) Non-Indigenous data for remote and very remote areas of Australia are not available from the 2002 General Social Survey. Non-Indigenous data for very remote areas of Australia are not available from the 2007-08 National Health Survey.
- (c) Comprises participants in rent/buy schemes and those living in a household in which payments were being made on mortgages or secured loans towards the purchase of the dwelling.
- (d) Comprises persons renting from a State/Territory Housing Authority.
- (e) Comprises persons renting from a Housing Co-operative, community or church group.
- (f) Comprises persons renting from a real estate agent, persons not living in same dwelling, persons living in same dwelling, owner/manager of caravan park and employer.
- (g) Includes 'other' landlord types nfd.
- (h) Includes persons living rent-free, in life tenure schemes and in dwellings with 'other' tenure type nfd.

na not available, – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *General Social Survey 2002*, Cat. no. 4159.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2007-08*, Cat. no. 4364.0.

Table 8A.3.3

Table 8A.3.3

Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Indigenous status and State and Territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
1994										
Estimate										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	7.8	1.6	6.1	1.0	0.7	2.2	np	np	20.8
Owned with a mortgage	'000	6.2	2.6	4.6	2.9	0.9	1.9	np	np	20.2
Total	'000	14.0	4.2	10.6	3.9	1.6	4.1	0.3	2.4	41.0
Renters										
Renter – public (b)	'000	21.4	3.3	12.9	14.9	4.6	1.6	0.2	4.7	63.6
Renter – community (c)	'000	4.8	0.6	9.3	3.2	1.7	0.0	np	11.8	31.6
Renter – private (d)	'000	10.7	2.8	14.3	2.7	2.4	1.5	np	1.1	36.2
Total (e)	'000	37.3	7.1	37.5	22.0	9.1	3.2	1.1	19.2	136.4
Total (f)	'000	53.2	11.4	51.5	27.8	11.0	7.4	1.5	26.9	190.8
Proportion										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	%	14.6	14.2	11.8	3.7	6.3	29.8	np	np	10.9
Owned with a mortgage	%	11.7	22.3	8.9	10.4	7.9	25.7	np	np	10.6
Total	%	26.3	36.6	20.6	14.1	14.2	55.4	17.5	8.8	21.5
Renters										
Renter – public (b)	%	40.2	28.7	25.0	53.6	41.6	21.9	13.3	17.5	33.3
Renter – community (c)	%	8.9	5.6	18.0	11.5	15.7	–	np	43.9	16.5
Renter – private (d)	%	20.0	24.7	27.7	9.6	21.9	20.5	np	4.3	19.0
Total (e)	%	70.0	61.8	72.7	78.9	82.5	43.8	75.6	71.3	71.5
Total (f)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Table 8A.3.3 Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Indigenous status and State and Territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
RSE (%)										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	%	21.2	35.5	19.1	34.7	32.9	15.6	np	np	10.3
Owned with a mortgage	%	14.8	25.3	22.6	22.5	36.6	13.9	np	np	8.5
Total	%	14.8	15.7	13.1	20.1	26.0	9.7	54.4	38.7	6.6
Renters										
Renter – public (b)	%	11.3	17.8	14.8	9.9	15.7	25.2	74.9	30.8	5.1
Renter – community (c)	%	24.9	38.4	21.5	24.4	35.5	–	np	15.4	9.2
Renter – private (d)	%	16.2	19.1	14.9	28.9	23.4	17.3	np	37.0	7.8
Total (e)	%	5.6	9.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	12.2	19.2	8.3	2.4
Total (f)	%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2002										
Estimate										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	10.1	1.9	6.7	2.1	1.1	2.3	0.2	0.9	25.2
Owned with a mortgage (g)	'000	14.9	3.7	11.3	5.3	2.7	3.4	0.7	1.7	43.7
Total	'000	24.9	5.6	18.0	7.5	3.8	5.7	0.9	2.5	68.9
Renters										
Renter – public (h)	'000	15.8	3.4	13.8	10.8	3.7	1.6	0.6	3.4	53.2
Renter – community (i)	'000	9.1	1.5	15.6	8.3	3.8	0.3	0.0	22.1	60.8
Renter – private (j)	'000	22.1	4.5	18.5	7.6	2.5	1.5	0.6	2.4	59.8
Total (e)	'000	47.3	9.6	48.2	26.8	10.1	3.5	1.3	27.9	174.7

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	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Total (k)	'000	74.7	15.6	67.5	35.2	14.1	9.5	2.3	32.6	251.4
Proportion										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage (m)	%	13.5	12.1	9.9	6.1	7.5	24.3	9.5	2.7	10.0
Owned with a mortgage (g) (r)	%	19.9	23.8	16.7	15.2	19.2	35.2	32.1	5.1	17.4
Total (n) (r)	%	33.4	35.9	26.6	21.3	26.7	59.5	41.6	7.8	27.4
Renters										
Renter – public (h)	%	21.2	21.9	20.5	30.8	26.2	16.5	27.5	10.4	21.2
Renter – community (i)	%	12.1	9.7	23.2	23.7	27.0	3.0	1.7	67.9	24.2
Renter – private (j)	%	29.6	28.8	27.4	21.7	18.1	16.0	28.7	7.3	23.8
Total (e) (n)	%	63.3	61.6	71.3	76.3	71.8	36.9	57.9	85.6	69.5
Total (k)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RSE (%)										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	%	14.0	13.5	19.4	26.5	17.2	9.8	24.1	28.8	8.1
Owned with a mortgage (g)	%	14.2	11.0	15.8	16.8	13.1	7.3	12.0	32.1	7.0
Total	%	9.8	8.3	11.8	13.7	10.0	4.9	10.8	24.6	5.1
Renters										
Renter – public (h)	%	14.7	13.7	19.0	10.3	13.2	14.6	16.1	23.8	7.2
Renter – community (i)	%	17.4	16.9	19.5	15.0	14.2	54.3	53.9	3.1	6.2
Renter – private (j)	%	12.8	9.6	10.6	13.6	12.3	13.6	12.6	28.7	6.2
Total (e)	%	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.8	8.3	7.7	3.3	2.1
Total (k)	%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Indigenous status and State and Territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
2004-05										
Estimate										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	8.3	2.1	4.3	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	18.9
Owned with a mortgage (g)	'000	15.8	4.4	13.4	4.6	2.6	2.8	0.8	2.3	46.7
Total	'000	24.1	6.4	17.7	6.0	3.3	4.5	0.9	2.5	65.6
Renters										
Renter – public	'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – community	'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – private	'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (l)	'000	49.9	9.8	52.0	28.8	10.4	4.8	1.3	30.3	187.3
Total(k)	'000	75.0	16.5	70.6	36.5	14.5	9.5	2.3	33.4	258.3
Proportion										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage (m) (c)	%	11.1	12.7	6.1	3.7	4.8	17.7	7.1	0.7	7.3
Owned with a mortgage (g) (o)	%	21.1	26.4	19.0	12.7	18.0	29.9	32.7	6.9	18.1
Total (n) (p)	%	32.2	39.0	25.1	16.3	22.8	47.6	39.8	7.6	25.4
Renters										
Renter – public	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – community	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – private	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (l) (n) (q)	%	66.6	59.1	73.6	78.8	71.8	50.8	57.8	90.9	72.5

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	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Total (k)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RSE(%)										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	%	17.3	30.4	19.2	27.3	31.4	15.6	28.3	47.0	9.8
Owned with a mortgage (g)	%	12.1	13.2	15.2	15.3	17.9	14.4	14.7	19.8	6.2
Total	%	9.4	11.2	12.6	14.4	15.7	10.6	12.3	18.7	5.2
Renters										
Renter – public	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – community	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter – private	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (l)	%	4.6	7.3	4.3	3.5	6.1	9.6	7.7	1.7	1.9
Total (k)	%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2008 (m)										
Indigenous										
Estimate										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	10.0	2.0	5.8	2.5	1.3	2.5	0.3	0.7	25.2
Owned with a mortgage (g)	'000	18.9	6.4	15.0	7.0	3.7	3.0	1.0	4.2	59.2
Total	'000	28.9	8.4	20.8	9.5	5.0	5.6	1.4	5.0	84.4
Renters	'000									
Renter – public (h)	'000	18.4	3.7	16.3	11.3	5.9	1.8	0.5	9.4	67.1
Renter – community (i)	'000	8.5	1.5	13.7	7.4	2.0	0.2	0.0	14.5	47.9

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Table 8A.3.3 Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Indigenous status and State and Territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Renter – private (j)	'000	27.5	5.0	27.5	9.5	3.0	2.7	0.7	7.4	83.4
Total (e)	'000	54.8	10.5	57.9	28.4	10.9	4.7	1.2	31.8	200.3
Total(k)	'000	85.3	19.3	80.2	38.9	16.1	10.8	2.6	37.8	290.9
Proportion										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage(o)	%	11.8	10.4	7.2	6.4	8.0	23.6	11.8	2.0	8.7
Owned with a mortgage (g) (o) (r)	%	22.1	33.1	18.7	18.0	22.7	28.0	40.9	11.2	20.3
Total (p) (r)	%	33.9	43.5	25.9	24.4	30.7	51.6	52.7	13.1	29.0
Renters										
Renter – public (h)	%	21.5	19.1	20.3	29.1	36.5	16.5	17.6	24.8	23.1
Renter – community (i)	%	10.0	7.8	17.0	19.0	12.2	2.1	1.4	38.5	16.5
Renter – private (j)	%	32.3	25.9	34.3	24.4	18.7	25.0	27.3	19.5	28.7
Total (e) (q)	%	64.3	54.6	72.2	73.0	67.6	43.9	47.0	84.1	68.8
Total (k)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RSE (%)										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	%	13.6	12.3	19.8	19.8	21.2	10.7	24.7	26.9	7.3
Owned with a mortgage (g)	%	10.2	6.4	13.2	12.0	9.6	12.4	13.9	15.0	5.2
Total	%	8.0	5.5	10.3	9.5	7.9	8.4	9.7	13.5	4.1
Renters										
Renter – public (h)	%	14.3	11.2	12.9	10.0	11.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	6.1
Renter – community (i)	%	23.6	16.5	15.7	6.7	23.6	32.6	67.0	11.7	7.3
Renter – private (j)	%	7.7	7.8	7.6	12.8	12.4	12.6	15.2	18.8	4.2

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Table 8A.3.3 Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Indigenous status and State and Territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Total (e)	%	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.7	8.8	10.9	2.3	1.8
Total (k)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

RSE = Relative Standard Error

- (a) Estimates with a RSE of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be interpreted with caution. Estimates with a RSE greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) Comprises persons renting from State Housing Authority or Dept. of Housing, Territory Housing Authority, Other State Government, Aboriginal Housing and SA Aboriginal Housing Board.
- (c) Comprises persons renting from community housing and housing co-operative, community and land councils and housing camp, church, community group and community co-operative.
- (d) Comprises persons renting from real estate agents, private landlord, government (including federal and local) and government and private employers.
- (e) Includes 'other' landlord types and landlord type not stated.
- (f) Includes 'other' tenure type nfd and tenure type not stated.
- (g) Comprises participants in rent/buy schemes and those living in a household in which payments were being made on mortgages or secured loans towards the purchase of the dwelling.
- (h) Comprises persons renting from a State/Territory Housing Authority.
- (i) Comprises persons renting from an Indigenous Housing Organisation/Community Housing and Housing Co-operative or church group.
- (j) Comprises persons renting from a real estate agent, persons not living in same dwelling, persons living in same dwelling, owner/manager of caravan park and employer.
- (k) Includes persons living rent-free, in life tenure schemes and in dwellings with 'other' tenure type nfd.
- (l) Includes boarders. In other survey years, boarders are included in the private renter category.
- (m) Difference 2002 and 2004-05 rate is statistically significant for NT and Australia.
- (n) Difference 2002 and 2004-05 rate is statistically significant for Tasmania.
- (o) Difference 2004-05 and 2008 rate is statistically significant for NT.

Table 8A.3.3

Table 8A.3.3

Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Indigenous status and State and Territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
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(p) Difference 2004-05 and 2008 rate is statistically significant for WA, NT and Australia.

(q) Difference 2004-05 and 2008 rate is statistically significant for NT and Australia.

(r) Difference 2002 and 2008 rate is statistically significant for Victoria and NT.

np not available for publication but included in total where applicable, unless otherwise indicated, **na** not available, – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : ABS *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994*, Cat. no. 4190.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2002*, Cat. no. 4159.0; ABS *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0.

Table 8A.3.4

Table 8A.3.4 Non-Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Indigenous status and State and Territory, 2002 and 2007-08 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
2002										
Estimate										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	1915.0	1509.2	936.6	473.6	454.6	142.2	81.9	14.3	5527.3
Owned with a mortgage (b)	'000	1652.8	1315.8	877.7	584.9	379.7	118.7	89.6	38.1	5056.8
Total	'000	3567.9	2824.4	1814.3	1058.4	834.3	260.9	171.5	52.4	10584.1
Renters										
Renter – public (c)	'000	198.2	103.8	83.3	40.7	78.5	18.6	14.7	7.9	545.8
Renter – community (d)	'000	22.5	12.8	6.0	5.3	9.0	1.2	0.6	–	57.4
Renter – private (e)	'000	961.0	639.1	696.5	262.5	175.1	50.7	40.4	34.2	2859.5
Total (f)	'000	1194.3	759.1	790.5	312.6	264.5	71.5	56.1	42.5	3491.1
Other tenure (g)	'000	87.1	71.9	49.7	35.4	25.8	4.7	1.7	2.3	278.6
Total	'000	4849.3	3655.5	2654.5	1406.4	1124.5	337.1	229.3	97.3	14353.8
Proportion										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	%	39.5	41.3	35.3	33.7	40.4	42.2	35.7	14.7	38.5
Owned with a mortgage (b)	%	34.1	36.0	33.1	41.6	33.8	35.2	39.1	39.2	35.2
Total	%	73.6	77.3	68.3	75.3	74.2	77.4	74.8	53.9	73.7
Renters										
Renter – public (c)	%	4.1	2.8	3.1	2.9	7.0	5.5	6.4	8.1	3.8
Renter – community (d)	%	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	–	0.4
Renter – private (e)	%	19.8	17.5	26.2	18.7	15.6	15.0	17.6	35.1	19.9
Total (f)	%	24.6	20.8	29.8	22.2	23.5	21.2	24.5	43.7	24.3
Other tenure (g)	%	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.9

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Table 8A.3.4 Non-Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Indigenous status and State and Territory, 2002 and 2007-08 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RSE (%)										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	%	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.9	3.9	2.7	3.7	9.5	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (b)	%	4.5	3.7	4.7	2.7	4.5	3.6	2.8	7.0	1.5
Total	%	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	6.5	0.9
Renters										
Renter – public (c)	%	14.5	15.3	16.2	14.9	14.1	14.4	15.7	19.3	6.8
Renter – community (d)	%	32.1	44.2	62.0	40.9	39.2	71.2	46.4	–	19.1
Renter – private (e)	%	5.7	7.1	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.5	10.0	2.6
Total (f)	%	5.0	6.6	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.8	5.6	8.7	2.4
Other tenure (g)	%	15.7	14.6	22.6	13.7	19.6	19.8	28.2	27.4	7.7
Total	%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2007-08										
Estimate										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	1334.4	1151.1	819.0	371.4	368.9	123.8	67.8	9.7	4246.2
Owned with a mortgage (b)	'000	1854.9	1543.2	1141.0	629.8	440.0	124.6	103.7	52.9	5890.1
Total	'000	3189.3	2694.4	1960.0	1001.1	808.9	248.4	171.5	62.6	10136.3
Renters										
Renter – public (c)	'000	174.0	86.3	61.3	35.7	67.2	15.1	np	np	454.0
Renter – community (d)	'000	20.2	7.3	2.2	7.3	4.4	3.4	np	np	45.3
Renter – private (e)	'000	1337.6	924.3	841.3	367.4	247.8	65.9	58.5	35.0	3877.7

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Table 8A.3.4

Table 8A.3.4 Non-Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Indigenous status and State and Territory, 2002 and 2007-08 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Total (f)	'000	1547.6	1032.1	933.3	418.4	322.8	87.3	72.0	39.9	4453.6
Other tenure (g)	'000	379.9	242.1	151.8	113.5	64.7	16.3	13.2	5.7	987.0
Total	'000	5106.5	3966.7	3040.9	1829.5	1194.2	352.1	255.7	108.2	15553.8
Proportion										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	%	26.1	29.0	26.9	24.3	30.9	35.2	26.5	9.0	27.3
Owned with a mortgage (b)	%	36.3	38.9	37.5	41.2	36.8	35.4	40.6	48.9	37.9
Total	%	62.5	67.9	64.5	65.5	67.7	70.6	67.1	57.9	65.2
Renters										
Renter - public (c)	%	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	5.6	4.3	np	np	2.8
Renter - community (d)	%	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	np	np	0.3
Renter - private (e)	%	26.2	23.3	27.7	24.0	20.8	18.7	22.9	32.3	24.9
Total (f)	%	30.3	26.0	30.7	27.4	27.0	24.8	28.2	36.9	28.6
Other tenure (g)	%	7.4	6.1	5.0	7.4	5.4	4.6	5.2	5.2	6.3
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RSE (%)										
Home owners										
Owned without a mortgage	%	3.2	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.4	41.2	1.6
Owned with a mortgage (b)	%	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	5.1	3.1	15.7	1.2
Total	%	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.4	13.0	0.9
Renters										
Renter - public (c)	%	14.5	14.1	16.5	15.1	11.6	21.3	np	np	6.4
Renter - community (d)	%	28.0	47.0	np	49.2	29.6	68.3	np	np	15.9
Renter - private (e)	%	3.5	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	8.1	5.3	23.0	2.3

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Table 8A.3.4 Non-Indigenous people aged 18 years or over living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by Indigenous status and State and Territory, 2002 and 2007-08 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Total (f)	%	3.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.6	7.8	5.6	20.0	2.2
Other tenure (g)	%	9.9	12.2	12.4	11.5	11.6	13.7	12.3	53.4	5.6
Total	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

RSE = Relative Standard Error

(a) Estimates with a RSE of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be interpreted with caution. Estimates with a RSE greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Comprises participants in rent/buy schemes and those living in a household in which payments were being made on mortgages or secured loans towards the purchase of the dwelling.

(c) Comprises persons renting from a State/Territory Housing Authority.

(d) Comprises persons renting from a housing co-operative, community or church group.

(e) Comprises persons renting from a real estate agent, persons not living in same dwelling, persons living in same dwelling, owner/manager of caravan park and employer.

(f) Includes 'other' landlord types nfd.

(g) Includes persons living rent-free, in life tenure schemes and in dwellings with 'other' tenure type nfd.

np not available for publication but included in total where applicable, unless otherwise indicated, **na** not available, – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *General Social Survey 2002*, Cat. no. 4159.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2007-08*, Cat. no. 4364.0.

Table 8A.3.5

Table 8A.3.5 Housing tenure of people aged 18 years or over, by Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander status, 1994, 2002
2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Torres Strait Islander (b)						Aboriginal			Total Indigenous			Non-Indigenous		
	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	%	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	%	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	%	Estimate	Proportion	RSE
	'000	%	%		'000	%	%		'000	%	%		'000	%	%
1994															
Home owners															
Owned without a mortgage	1.0	9.0	25.6		20.0	11.0	10.5		20.8	10.9	10.3		na	na	na
Owned with a mortgage	0.9	8.5	34.9		19.6	10.8	8.7		20.2	10.6	8.5		na	na	na
Total	1.9	17.5	19.6		39.5	21.8	6.8		41.0	21.5	6.6		na	na	na
Renters															
Renter - public (c)	3.0	27.9	19.6		61.1	33.6	5.1		63.6	33.3	5.1		na	na	na
Renter - community (d)	1.8	16.1	37.9		30.0	16.5	9.4		31.6	16.5	9.2		na	na	na
Renter - private (e)	2.3	20.7	32.0		34.3	18.9	8.0		36.2	19.0	7.8		na	na	na
Total	7.3	66.8	15.2		130.3	71.8	2.4		136.4	71.5	2.4		na	na	na
Other tenure (f)	1.7	15.7	66.9		11.7	6.5	15.6		13.4	7.0	16.9		na	na	na
Total	10.9	100.0	-		181.6	100.0	-		190.8	100.0	-		na	na	na
2002															
Home owners															
Owned without a mortgage	3.0	11.0	22.6		22.3	9.9	8.6		25.2	10.0	8.1		5527.3	38.5	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (g)	5.5	20.4	24.8		38.2	17.0	6.9		43.7	17.4	7.0		5056.8	35.2	1.5
Total	8.5	31.4	14.5		60.5	26.9	5.2		68.9	27.4	5.1		10584.1	73.7	0.9
Renters															
Renter - public (h)	4.5	16.6	25.1		48.7	21.7	6.8		53.2	21.2	7.2		545.8	3.8	6.8
Renter - community (i)	5.9	22.0	27.7		54.8	24.4	5.1		60.8	24.2	6.2		57.4	0.4	19.1
Renter - private (j)	7.3	26.9	15.3		52.5	23.4	6.4		59.8	23.8	6.2		2859.5	19.9	2.6

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Table 8A.3.5 Housing tenure of people aged 18 years or over, by Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander status, 1994, 2002
2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Torres Strait Islander (b)						Aboriginal			Total Indigenous			Non-Indigenous		
	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	Estimate	Proportion	RSE
	'000	%	%	'000	%	%	'000	%	%	'000	%	%	'000	%	%
Total (e)	17.9	66.2	7.1	156.8	69.9	2.2	174.7	69.5	2.1	3491.1	24.3	2.4			
Other tenure (k)	0.5	2.0	73.8	6.9	3.1	15.9	7.4	3.0	16.0	278.6	1.9	7.7			
Total	27.0	100.0	-	237.0	100.0	-	251.4	100.0	-	14353.8	100.0	-	14353.8	100.0	-
2004-05															
Home owners															
Owned without a mortgage	2.5	9.4	29.5	16.4	7.1	10.3	18.9	7.3	9.8	na	na	na	na	na	na
Owned with a mortgage (g)	6.2	23.3	18.5	40.5	17.5	6.6	46.7	18.1	6.2	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total	8.7	32.6	14.2	56.9	24.6	5.5	65.6	25.4	5.2	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renters (l)	17.4	65.6	7.0	169.9	73.3	1.9	187.3	72.5	1.9	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other tenure (k)	0.2	0.9	37.7	3.1	1.3	20.6	3.3	1.3	20.6	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (m)	26.6	100.0	-	243.5	100.0	-	258.3	100.0	-	na	na	-	na	na	na
2008															
Home owners															
Owned without a mortgage	2.5	8.0	23.5	22.7	8.7	7.5	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Owned with a mortgage (g)	7.0	22.6	14.7	52.2	20.1	5.6	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total	9.5	30.6	11.9	74.9	28.8	4.4	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renters															
Renter - public (h)	6.8	21.8	14.9	60.4	23.2	6.5	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter - community (i)	3.9	12.7	28.4	43.9	16.9	7.7	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Renter - private (j)	10.2	32.9	12.2	73.2	28.2	4.5	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

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Table 8A.3.5

Table 8A.3.5 **Housing tenure of people aged 18 years or over, by Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander status, 1994, 2002
2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

	Torres Strait Islander (b)				Aboriginal				Total Indigenous				Non-Indigenous			
	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	%	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	%	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	%	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	%
	'000	%	%		'000	%	%		'000	%	%		'000	%	%	
Total (e)	21.2	68.5	5.3		179.1	68.9	1.9		na	na	na		na	na	na	
Other tenure (k)	0.3	0.8	51.6		4.4	1.7	17.9		na	na	na		na	na	na	
Total (m)	30.9	100.0	-		275.2	100.0	-		na	na	na		na	na	na	

RSE = Relative Standard Error

(a) Estimates with a RSE of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be interpreted with caution. Estimates with a RSE greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) In the 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 surveys, this includes persons who identified as both Torres Strait Islander and Aboriginal origin.

(c) Comprises persons renting from State Housing Authority or Dept. of Housing, Territory Housing Authority, Other State Government, Aboriginal Housing and SA Aboriginal Housing Board.

(d) Comprises persons renting from community housing and housing co-operative, community and land councils and housing camp, church, community group and community co-operative.

(e) Comprises persons renting from real estate agents, private landlord, government (including federal and local) and government and private employers.

(f) Includes 'other' tenure type not further defined and tenure type not stated.

(g) Comprises participants in rent/buy schemes and those living in a household in which payments were being made on mortgages or secured loans towards the purchase of the dwelling.

(h) Comprises persons renting from a State/Territory Housing Authority.

(i) Comprises persons renting from an Indigenous Housing Organisation/Community Housing and Housing Co-operative or church group.

(j) Comprises persons renting from a real estate agent, persons not living in same dwelling, persons living in same dwelling, owner/manager of caravan park and employer.

(k) Includes persons living rent-free, in life tenure schemes and in dwellings with 'other' tenure type not further defined.

(l) Includes boarders. In other survey years, boarders are included in the private renter category.

(m) Includes tenure type not stated.

Table 8A.3.5

Table 8A.3.5 **Housing tenure of people aged 18 years or over, by Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander status, 1994, 2002
2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

Torres Strait Islander (b)				Aboriginal			Total Indigenous			Non-Indigenous		
Estimate	Proportion	RSE	%	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	Estimate	Proportion	RSE	Estimate	Proportion	RSE
'000	%	%		'000	%	%	'000	%	%	'000	%	%

na not available, – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : ABS *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994*, Cat. no. 4190.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2002*, Cat. no. 4159.0; ABS *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0. ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2007-08*, Cat. no. 4364.0.

Table 8A.3.6

Table 8A.3.6 Indigenous people of all ages living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by remoteness areas, State or Territory and age groups, 2008 (a)

	Unit	Owners			Renters				Total (g)	
		Owned without a mortgage	Owned with a mortgage (b)	Total owned	Renter – public (c)	Renter – community (d)	Renter – private (e)	Total renters (f)		
Estimate										
Remoteness Areas										
Major cities	'000	13.5	48.0	61.6	40.5	6.4	55.6	103.5	166.9	
Inner regional	'000	7.6	31.7	39.2	20.3	8.4	42.8	71.7	112.2	
Outer regional	'000	9.6	23.3	32.9	32.2	10.8	35.8	79.4	114.5	
Total non-remote	'000	30.7	103.0	133.7	93.0	25.7	134.2	254.6	393.5	
Remote	'000	3.7	5.1	8.8	17.4	8.6	11.2	37.4	47.9	
Very remote	'000	2.4	1.9	4.4	15.2	45.3	10.0	71.5	78.9	
Total remote	'000	6.1	7.0	13.2	32.6	53.9	21.2	108.9	126.8	
State or Territory										
NSW	'000	14.5	34.3	48.8	33.6	15.0	53.7	102.8	154.3	
Vic	'000	2.6	10.8	13.4	7.2	3.0	9.8	20.5	34.4	
Qld	'000	8.6	30.9	39.6	30.8	22.8	51.1	105.6	147.4	
WA	'000	3.7	12.7	16.4	22.7	11.7	16.2	50.9	69.2	
SA	'000	2.1	6.9	8.9	11.1	3.0	4.8	19.0	28.2	
Tas	'000	3.8	5.7	9.6	3.5	0.3	5.0	8.8	19.1	
ACT	'000	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.1	1.0	2.4	4.4	
NT	'000	1.1	7.1	8.2	15.5	23.7	13.7	53.7	63.4	
Age groups										
0–14	'000	9.1	41.7	50.9	49.5	27.5	61.5	139.4	193.2	
15–24	'000	6.3	21.4	27.7	25.4	14.0	33.3	73.6	103.8	
25–34	'000	2.0	12.0	14.0	17.1	12.7	24.5	54.6	69.9	

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Table 8A.3.6 Indigenous people of all ages living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by remoteness areas, State or Territory and age groups, 2008 (a)

	Unit	Owners		Renters					Total(g)
		Owned without a mortgage	Owned with a mortgage (b)	Total owned	Renter – public (c)	Renter – community (d)	Renter – private (e)	Total renters (f)	
35–44	'000	4.2	16.3	20.5	12.9	9.9	18.6	41.9	63.9
45–54	'000	5.3	13.2	18.5	9.9	7.5	10.3	27.7	46.9
55–64	'000	5.3	3.7	9.1	6.9	4.8	5.0	16.8	26.6
65 years and over	'000	4.6	1.6	6.2	3.9	3.2	2.2	9.5	16.0
Total	'000	36.8	110.0	146.9	125.6	79.5	155.4	363.6	520.4
Proportion									
Remoteness Areas									
Major cities	%	8.1	28.8	36.9	24.3	3.9	33.3	62.0	100.0
Inner regional	%	6.7	28.2	35.0	18.1	7.5	38.1	63.9	100.0
Outer regional	%	8.4	20.4	28.8	28.1	9.5	31.3	69.4	100.0
Total non-remote	%	7.8	26.2	34.0	23.6	6.5	34.1	64.7	100.0
Remote	%	7.8	10.6	18.4	36.3	17.9	23.5	78.0	100.0
Very remote	%	3.1	2.4	5.5	19.2	57.4	12.6	90.7	100.0
Total remote	%	4.8	5.5	10.4	25.7	42.5	16.7	85.9	100.0
State or Territory									
NSW	%	9.4	22.2	31.6	21.8	9.8	34.8	66.6	100.0
Vic	%	7.7	31.3	39.0	21.0	8.6	28.5	59.6	100.0
Qld	%	5.9	21.0	26.8	20.9	15.5	34.7	71.6	100.0
WA	%	5.3	18.4	23.7 #	32.8	16.9	23.4	73.5	100.0
SA	%	7.3	24.4	31.7 #	39.3	10.7	17.2	67.3	100.0
Tas	%	20.2	29.9	50.1	18.1	1.6	26.2	46.0	100.0
ACT	%	8.8	36.3	45.2	27.5	1.4	23.6	54.2	100.0

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Table 8A.3.6

Table 8A.3.6 Indigenous people of all ages living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by remoteness areas, State or Territory and age groups, 2008 (a)

	Owners				Renters			
	Unit	Owned without a mortgage	Owned with a mortgage (b)	Total owned	Renter – public (c)	Renter – community (d)	Renter – private (e)	Total renters (f)
NT	%	1.8	11.2	13.0	24.4	37.3	21.7	84.7
Age groups								
0–14	%	4.7	21.6	26.3	25.6	14.2	31.8	72.2
15–24	%	6.1	20.7	26.7	24.5	13.4	32.0	70.9
25–34	%	2.9	17.1	20.0	24.5	18.2	35.0	78.1
35–44	%	6.6	25.6	32.2	20.3	15.5	29.2	65.6
45–54	%	11.3	28.1	39.4	21.0	15.9	22.0	59.0
55–64	%	20.0	14.0	34.0	25.7	18.0	18.7	63.1
65 years and over	%	28.8	10.0	38.8	24.4	19.8	13.8	59.2
Total	%	7.1	21.1	28.2	24.1	15.3	29.9	69.9
RSE (%)								
Remoteness areas								
Major cities	%	15.7	7.3	6.3	11.8	23.0	7.6	3.8
Inner regional	%	20.1	10.3	9.1	14.3	19.3	7.4	5.0
Outer regional	%	12.1	11.5	9.1	10.4	33.1	8.5	3.9
Total non-remote	%	9.1	5.4	4.5	6.8	16.6	4.6	2.4
Remote	%	19.0	20.4	15.6	13.4	27.6	20.4	4.0
Very remote	%	25.0	43.5	24.5	20.8	8.2	23.6	1.8
Total remote	%	13.7	17.1	11.5	11.6	7.0	15.1	1.6
State or Territory								
NSW	%	14.6	10.4	8.7	15.9	22.9	7.7	4.1
Vic	%	12.3	6.3	5.5	10.8	14.0	6.9	3.6

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Table 8A.3.6 Indigenous people of all ages living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by remoteness areas, State or Territory and age groups, 2008 (a)

	Owners				Renters				Total(g)
	Unit	Owned without a mortgage	Owned with a mortgage (b)	Total owned	Renter – public (c)	Renter – community (d)	Renter – private (e)	Total renters (f)	
Qld	%	20.4	12.0	9.7	11.8	14.5	8.0	3.8	–
WA	%	19.3	11.5	9.0	9.2	5.5	13.0	3.0	–
SA	%	22.0	9.8	8.2	10.9	21.7	12.0	4.0	–
Tas	%	13.4	11.6	8.8	18.5	33.8	13.0	8.6	–
ACT	%	24.7	13.7	10.6	15.5	69.2	18.0	8.9	–
NT	%	26.4	14.3	13.1	18.6	12.2	18.5	2.1	–
Age groups									–
0–14	%	13.0	6.7	5.8	6.9	8.2	5.3	2.1	–
15–24	%	16.3	8.9	7.0	8.3	9.6	5.8	2.7	–
25–34	%	21.6	8.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	5.8	2.1	–
35–44	%	21.6	8.0	7.0	7.8	10.9	7.5	3.5	–
45–54	%	12.6	8.7	6.6	9.3	13.2	9.5	4.5	–
55–64	%	12.6	13.5	9	10.7	18.7	11.9	4.9	–
65 years and over	%	13.5	30.7	10.9	13.0	15.5	20.0	7.1	–
Total	%	7.7	5.3	4.3	6.0	7.1	4.3	1.8	–

RSE = Relative Standard Error

(a) Estimates with a RSE of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be interpreted with caution. Estimates with a RSE greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Comprises participants in rent/buy schemes and those living in a household in which payments were being made on mortgages or secured loans towards the purchase of the dwelling.

(c) Comprises persons renting from a State/Territory Housing Authority.

(d) Comprises persons renting from an Indigenous Housing Organisation/Community Housing and Housing Co-operative or church group.

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Table 8A.3.6

Table 8A.3.6 Indigenous people of all ages living in homes someone in their household owned with or without a mortgage, or was renting, by remoteness areas, State or Territory and age groups, 2008 (a)

	Owners			Renters					
	Unit	Owned without a mortgage	Owned with a mortgage (b)	Total owned	Renter – public (c)	Renter – community (d)	Renter – private (e)	Total renters (f)	Total (g)
(e) Comprises persons renting from a real estate agent; persons not living in same dwelling, persons living in same dwelling, owner/manager of caravan									

(e) Comprises persons renting from a real estate agent, persons not living in same dwelling, persons living in same dwelling, owner/manager of caravan park and employer.

(f) Includes 'other' landlord types nfd and landlord type not stated.

(g) Includes persons living rent-free, in life tenure schemes and in dwellings with 'other' tenure type nfd.

na not available, – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0.

Table 8A.4.1

Table 8A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income, by State and Territory, people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%
2004-05 (c)									
NSW									
CDEP	3.3	4.6	22.5	2.0	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	28.3	39.4	7.1	5.5	2270.5	55.1	1.7	1.8	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	37.8	52.6	5.2	5.4	710.7	17.2	5.3	1.8	3.1
Other cash income	2.3	3.2	26.2	1.6	1033.8	25.1	4.1	2.0	0.1
Total (d)	71.9	100.0	..	..	4121.6	100.0	..	..	..
Victoria									
CDEP	0.6	4.0	30.4	2.4	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income (e)	5.9	37.9	10.7	7.9	1788.3	57.0	1.9	2.1	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances (e)	8.6	54.9	7.2	7.7	548.3	17.5	4.6	1.6	3.1
Other cash income	0.2	1.5	39.0	1.1	719.2	22.9	3.8	1.7	0.1
Total (d)	15.7	100.0	..	..	3134.7	100.0	..	..	..
Queensland									
CDEP	5.8	8.6	16.8	2.8	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	27.8	41.7	6.1	5.0	1322.9	56.1	1.8	2.0	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances (e)	30.3	45.3	5.9	5.2	438.7	18.6	4.9	1.8	2.4
Other cash income	2.0	2.9	32.6	1.9	552.9	23.4	4.5	2.1	0.1
Total (d)	66.8	100.0	..	..	2358.9	100.0	..	..	..
WA									
CDEP	7.3	21.0	11.1	4.6	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income (e)	9.1	26.2	11.6	6.0	660.5	54.9	2.9	3.1	0.5

Table 8A.4.1

Table 8A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income, by State and Territory, people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	16.6	47.8	5.2	4.9	211.3	17.6	6.2	2.1	2.7
Other cash income	0.8	2.2	29.3	1.3	306.8	25.5	6.1	3.0	0.1
Total (d)	34.8	100.0	..	..	1202.6	100.0	..	..	..
SA									
CDEP	1.7	12.7	15.6	3.9	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	4.4	32.1	10.3	6.5	509.2	55.0	2.1	2.3	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.1	51.9	6.1	6.2	171.6	18.5	5.3	1.9	2.8
Other cash income	0.2	1.5	40.5	1.2	222.7	24.1	3.7	1.7	0.1
Total (d)	13.7	100.0	..	..	925.6	100.0	..	..	..
Tasmania									
CDEP	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	3.4	37.4	8.5	6.2	148.2	52.4	2.8	2.9	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	5.4	59.3	5.2	6.0	75.4	26.7	4.9	2.6	2.2
Other cash income	0.3	2.9	30.8	1.8	56.7	20.1	6.2	2.4	0.1
Total (d)	9.0	100.0	..	..	282.7	100.0	..	..	..
ACT									
CDEP	-	1.6	62.7	2.0	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	1.3	57.7	7.4	8.4	132.4	62.7	2.6	3.2	0.9
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	0.8	37.6	11.8	8.7	22.6	10.7	8.6	1.8	3.5
Other cash income	0.1	3.0	48.7	2.9	53.5	25.4	5.8	2.9	0.1

Table 8A.4.1

Table 8A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income, by State and Territory, people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%
Total (d)	2.3	100.0	..	..	211.2	100.0	..	..	..
NT									
CDEP	7.2	22.4	12.0	5.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	6.5	20.4	9.8	3.9	49.8	58.1	13.3	15.1	0.4
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	15.7	49.3	6.2	6.0	10.1	11.8	47.4	11.0	4.2
Other cash income	0.4	1.2	28.7	0.7	22.7	26.5	27.3	14.2	0.0
Total (d)	31.9	100.0	..	..	85.7	100.0	..	..	..
Australia									
CDEP	25.9	10.5	6.4	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	86.8	35.3	3.7	2.6	6881.9	55.8	0.9	1.0	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	122.4	49.7	2.6	2.5	2188.7	17.8	2.3	0.8	2.8
Other cash income	6.1	2.5	15.2	0.7	2968.3	24.1	1.9	0.9	0.1
Total (d)	246.1	100.0	..	..	12323.0	100.0	..	..	..
2008 (f)									
NSW									
CDEP	1.3	1.7	39.0	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	32.5	40.6	6.5	5.2	2653.0	62.9	2.2	2.7	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	38.5	48.2	5.8	5.5	602.3	14.3	5.9	1.7	3.4
Other cash income	1.8	2.3	31.8	1.4	477.2	11.3	7.0	1.6	0.2
Total (d)	79.9	100.0	..	..	4220.2	100.0	..	..	..
Victoria									

Table 8A.4.1

Table 8A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income, by State and Territory, people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%
CDEP		0.5	56.5	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	8.9	49.0	4.6	4.4	2216.8	67.1	1.7	2.2	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	6.8	37.7	5.8	4.3	450.3	13.6	7.3	1.9	2.8
Other cash income	0.6	3.3	26.4	1.7	257.2	7.8	8.5	1.3	0.4
Total (d)	18.1	100.0	..	..	3305.5	100.0	..	..	..
Queensland									
CDEP	2.6	3.4	27.4	1.8	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	39.8	52.2	5.2	5.3	1681.3	65.6	1.8	2.3	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	27.3	35.9	7.6	5.3	338.4	13.2	7.6	2.0	2.7
Other cash income	1.0	1.3	37.5	1.0	240.3	9.4	6.6	1.2	0.1
Total (d)	76.2	100.0	..	..	2563.4	100.0	..	..	..
WA									
CDEP	3.4	9.1	14.7	2.6	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	15.8	42.8	5.4	4.5	835.3	64.6	2.3	2.9	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	13.2	35.8	6.7	4.7	139.2	10.8	8.6	1.8	3.3
Other cash income	0.6	1.7	26.3	0.9	161.0	12.4	8.8	2.1	0.1
Total (d)	36.9	100.0	..	..	1293.2	100.0	..	..	..
SA									
CDEP	0.7	4.7	25.4	2.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	6.2	40.9	5.5	4.4	615.9	63.4	2.3	2.9	0.6

Table 8A.4.1

Table 8A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income, by State and Territory, people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.2	47.5	5.9	5.5	173.5	17.9	7.4	2.6	2.7
Other cash income	0.1	0.9	41.8	0.7	96.1	9.9	7.4	1.4	0.1
Total (d)	15.2	100.0	..	..	971.1	100.0	..	..	..
Tasmania									
CDEP	na	na	na	na	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	5.2	51.6	6.6	6.7	172.7	60.6	3.0	3.6	0.9
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	3.7	36.3	8.8	6.3	65.5	23.0	7.4	3.3	1.6
Other cash income	0.6	5.9	23.1	2.7	34.2	12.0	8.7	2.0	0.5
Total (d)	10.2	100.0	..	..	284.7	100.0	..	..	..
ACT									
CDEP	na	na	na	na	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	1.5	62.1	5.4	6.6	168.9	75.5	1.8	2.7	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	0.6	23.4	15.6	7.2	17.0	7.6	12.6	1.9	3.1
Other cash income	na	1.4	48.8	1.3	19.0	8.5	9.0	1.5	0.2
Total (d)	2.5	100.0	..	..	223.7	100.0	..	..	..
Northern Territory									
CDEP	5.9	16.4	12.0	3.9	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	11.0	30.7	7.3	4.4	76.5	77.1	8.3	12.5	0.4
Government cash pensions and allowances(e)	13.6	37.7	6.5	4.8	np	np	np	np	np

Table 8A.4.1

Table 8A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income, by State and Territory, people aged 18–64 years, 2004-05 and 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>	
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%
Other cash income	0.7	1.9	27.4	1.0	np	np	np	np	np
Total (d)	36.0	100.0	..	..	99.1	100.0	..	..	..
Australia									
CDEP	14.0	5.1	8.8	0.9	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income(e)	121.0	44.0	2.8	2.4	8420.3	65.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances (e)	111.0	40.4	3.1	2.5	1792.0	13.8	3.4	0.9	2.9
Other cash income	5.5	2.0	13.6	0.5	1289.6	10.0	3.7	0.7	0.2
Total (d)	275.0	100.0	..	..	12960.9	100.0	..	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

(c) Difference between 2004-05 Indigenous rate and non-Indigenous rate is statistically significant for all categories except ACT — Employee cash income.

(d) Includes persons whose main source of cash income was not stated or not known, and those who had no source of income.

(e) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 Indigenous rate is statistically significant.

(f) Difference between 2008 Indigenous rate and 2007-08 non-Indigenous rate is statistically significant for all categories.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4364.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2007-08*, Cat. no. 4364.0.

Table 8A.4.2

Table 8A.4.2 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 18–64 years, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (b)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI		
	'000	%	%	%	'000	%	%	%		
2002										
Major cities										
CDEP	2.3	3.2	36.1	2.3	na	na	na	na	na	na
Employee income	31.9	43.8	6.0	5.2	na	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	33.5	46.0	6.0	5.4	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (c)	3.4	4.6	22.9	2.1	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (d)	72.9	100.0	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	na
Inner regional										
CDEP	1.7	3.8	26.4	2.0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Employee income	14.4	31.1	8.9	5.4	na	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	25.5	55.1	4.9	5.3	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (c)	2.5	5.5	21.2	2.3	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (d)	46.4	100.0	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	na
Outer regional										
CDEP	2.7	5.0	15.8	1.5	na	na	na	na	na	na
Employee income	17.1	31.6	5.9	3.7	na	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	31.6	58.5	3.3	3.8	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (c)	1.5	2.7	20.2	1.1	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (d)	54.1	100.0	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total non-remote										

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Table 8A.4.2

Table 8A.4.2 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 18–64 years, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous					Non-Indigenous					Rate ratio (b)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI		Number	Proportion	RSE	CI			
	'000	%	%	%		'000	%	%	%		%	%
CDEP	6.8	3.9	15.2	1.2		na	na	na	na		na	na
Employee income	63.4	36.6	4.0	2.9		na	na	na	na		na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	90.7	52.3	2.8	2.9		na	na	na	na		na	na
Other cash income (c)	7.4	4.3	13.5	1.1		na	na	na	na		na	na
Total (d)	173.3	100.0	..	..		na	na	na	na		na	na
Remote												
CDEP	3.1	15.6	16.1	4.9		na	na	na	na		na	na
Employee income	6.4	31.8	9.1	5.7		na	na	na	na		na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	9.3	46.2	6.5	5.9		na	na	na	na		na	na
Other cash income (c)	0.6	2.7	28.6	1.5		na	na	na	na		na	na
Total (d)	20.1	100.0	..	..		na	na	na	na		na	na
Very remote												
CDEP	17.4	38.5	8.1	6.1		na	na	na	na		na	na
Employee income	7.0	15.5	14.4	4.4		na	na	na	na		na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	18.2	40.4	5.8	4.6		na	na	na	na		na	na
Other cash income (c)	0.4	0.8	39.7	0.6		na	na	na	na		na	na
Total (d)	45.1	100.0	..	..		na	na	na	na		na	na
Total remote												
CDEP	20.5	31.5	7.3	4.5		na	na	na	na		na	na
Employee income	13.4	20.5	9.2	3.7		na	na	na	na		na	na

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Table 8A.4.2

Table 8A.4.2 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 18–64 years, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (b)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI		
	'000	%	%	%	'000	%	%	%		
Government cash pensions and allowances	27.5	42.2	4.4	3.6	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (c)	0.9	1.4	23.6	0.6	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (d)	65.2	100.0	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	na
Australia										
CDEP	27.3	11.4	6.5	1.5	na	na	na	na	na	na
Employee income	76.8	32.2	3.7	2.3	na	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	118.2	49.5	2.3	2.2	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (c)	8.3	3.5	12.1	0.8	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (d)	238.5	100.0	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	na
2004-05 (e)										
Major cities										
CDEP	1.7	2.3	22.9	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income (f)	32.7	43.5	5.6	4.8	4919.6	57.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances (f)	38.2	50.8	4.6	4.6	1348.2	15.8	3.1	1.0	1.0	3.2
Other cash income	2.0	2.6	28.4	1.4	2043.4	23.9	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.1
Total (d)	75.2	100.0	..	..	8531.9	100.0	..	..	..	..
Inner regional										
CDEP	1.4	2.9	28.6	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	19.3	39.0	8.5	6.5	1254.2	53.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.7

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Table 8A.4.2

Table 8A.4.2 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 18–64 years, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous					Non-Indigenous					Rate ratio (b)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI		Number	Proportion	RSE	CI			
	'000	%	%	%		'000	%	%	%			
Government cash pensions and allowances	26.0	52.5	6.3	6.5		501.5	21.2	4.7	2.0		2.5	
Other cash income(f)	2.5	5.0	27.6	2.7		572.6	24.2	3.9	1.8		0.2	
Total (d)	49.6	100.0	..	..		2365.4	100.0	..	..		..	
Outer regional												
CDEP	4.2	8.0	18.2	2.9		..	..	..	..		..	
Employee income (f)	19.4	36.6	7.3	5.2		613.4	48.7	3.4	3.2		0.8	
Government cash pensions and allowances (f)	27.8	52.6	5.5	5.7		308.3	24.5	6.6	3.2		2.1	
Other cash income	1.1	2.0	22.2	0.9		314.0	24.9	6.1	3.0		0.1	
Total (d)	52.9	100.0	..	..		1259.1	100.0	..	..		..	
Total non-remote												
CDEP	7.4	4.2	12.3	1.0		..	..	..	..		..	
Employee income(f)	71.4	40.2	4.1	3.2		6787.2	55.8	0.9	1.0		0.7	
Government cash pensions and allowances (f)	92.1	51.8	3.2	3.2		2158.0	17.8	2.3	0.8		2.9	
Other cash income	5.5	3.1	16.6	1.0		2929.9	24.1	1.9	0.9		0.1	
Total (d)	177.6	100.0	..			12156.4	100.0	..	..		..	
Remote												
CDEP	2.9	13.9	23.2	6.3		..	..	..	..		..	
Employee income	7.0	34.0	9.4	6.3		94.7	56.8	7.1	7.9		0.6	
Government cash pensions and allowances	9.8	47.7	6.1	5.7		30.7	18.4	16.7	6.0		2.6	

Table 8A.4.2

Table 8A.4.2 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 18–64 years, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (b)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI		
	'000	%	%	%	'000	%	%	%	%	%
Other cash income	0.5	2.2	30.6	1.3	38.4	23.0	13.6	6.1	0.1	0.1
Total (d)	20.6	100.0	..		166.6	100.0	..	..	..	..
Very remote										
CDEP (f)	15.7	32.8	8.2	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	8.4	17.6	12.4	4.3	na	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	20.5	42.8	6.1	5.1	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income	0.2	0.3	45.6	0.3	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (d)	47.8	100.0	..		na	na	..	..	..	..
Total remote										
CDEP (f)	18.6	27.1	7.4	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	15.4	22.5	7.7	3.4	na	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	30.3	44.3	4.2	3.6	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income	0.6	0.9	25.5	0.4	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (d)	68.4	100.0	..		na	na	..	..	..	..
Australia										
CDEP(f)	25.9	10.5	6.4	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income (f)	86.8	35.3	3.7	2.6	6881.9	56.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances (f)	122.4	49.7	2.6	2.5	2188.7	18.4	2.3	0.8	2.7	2.7
Other cash income	6.1	2.5	15.2	0.7	1968.3	23.0	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.1
Total (d)	246.1	100.0	..	..	12323.0	100.0	..	..	..	..

Table 8A.4.2

Table 8A.4.2 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 18–64 years, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (b)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI		
	'000	%	%	%	'000	%	%	%		
2008 (e)										
Major cities										
CDEP	na	na	na	na	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income (f)	45.4	51.3	4.8	4.8	6114.3	67.3	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances (f)	31.8	36.0	6.9	4.9	1079.4	11.9	3.9	0.9	3.0	3.0
Other cash income (g) (h)	2.4	2.7	25.0	1.3	813.5	9.0	4.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
Total (d)	88.5	100.0	..	..	9088.1	100.0	..	..	..	..
Inner regional										
CDEP	na	na	na	na	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	24.8	44.9	6.4	5.6	1522.5	59.3	2.7	3.1	0.8	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	25.1	45.5	6.4	5.7	475.9	18.5	6.1	2.2	2.5	2.5
Other cash income (f) (g) (h)	1.1	2.0	30.3	1.2	315.6	12.3	7.2	1.7	0.2	0.2
Total (d)	55.2	100.0	..	..	2569.4	100.0	..	..	..	..
Outer regional										
CDEP	0.9	1.5	32.7	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income (f)	28.0	45.8	5.5	4.9	704.3	60.5	3.3	3.9	0.8	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances (f)	26.1	42.7	6.2	5.2	211.0	18.1	9.4	3.3	2.4	2.4
Other cash income (g) (h)	0.9	1.5	25.0	0.7	136.6	11.7	10.7	2.5	0.1	0.1
Total (d)	61.0	100.0	..	..	1163.1	100.0	..	..	..	..

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Table 8A.4.2

Table 8A.4.2 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 18–64 years, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (b)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI		
	'000	%	%	%	'000	%	%	%		
Total non-remote										
CDEP	1.6	0.8	24.8	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income (f) (i)	98.1	47.9	3.1	2.9	8341.1	65.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances (f)	83.0	40.5	3.8	3.0	1766.3	13.8	3.4	0.9	2.9	2.9
Other cash income (g) (h)	4.4	2.2	16.2	0.7	1265.7	9.9	3.8	0.7	0.2	0.2
Total (d)	204.7	100.0	..	..	12820.8	100.0	..	..	..	..
Remote										
CDEP	2.1	8.4	31.8	5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	9.4	37.1	9.6	7.0	77.8	56.1	7.7	8.5	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	11.4	45.0	6.5	5.7	25.7	18.5	20.8	7.5	2.4	2.4
Other cash income (g) (h)	0.5	2.0	31.3	1.2	23.9	17.2	16.3	5.5	0.1	0.1
Total (d)	25.3	100.0	..	..	138.8	100.0	..	..	..	..
Very remote										
CDEP (f)	10.3	22.9	10.3	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	13.4	29.9	8.5	5.0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	16.6	36.9	6.3	4.6	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (g) (h)	0.5	1.2	24.6	0.6	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (d)	45.0	100.0	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote										
CDEP (f)	12.4	17.7	9.4	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Table 8A.4.2

Table 8A.4.2 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 18–64 years, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (b)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI		
	'000	%	%	%	'000	%	%	%	%	%
Employee income (i)	22.8	32.5	5.8	3.7	na	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	28.0	39.8	4.4	3.4	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (g) (h)	1.0	1.5	19.6	0.6	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total (d)	70.3	100.0	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	na
Australia										
CDEP(f)	14.0	5.1	8.8	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income (f)	121.0	44.0	2.8	2.4	8420.3	65.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances (f)	111.0	40.4	3.1	2.5	1792.0	13.8	3.4	0.9	0.9	2.9
Other cash income (g) (h)	5.5	2.0	13.6	0.5	1289.6	10.0	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.2
Total (d)	275.0	100.0	..	..	12960.9	100.0	..	..	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 and 50 per cent should be used with caution.

(b) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

(c) For the Indigenous population, includes unincorporated business, property, other pension, and other regular sources.

(d) Includes persons whose main source of cash income was not stated or not known, and those who had no source of income.

(e) Difference between Indigenous rate and non-Indigenous rate is statistically significant for all categories.

(f) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 Indigenous rate is statistically significant.

(g) For the Indigenous population, includes unincorporated business income, property (rental income) and other sources.

Table 8A.4.2

Table 8A.4.2 **Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 18–64 years, 2002, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

	Indigenous				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (b)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI		
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%	%

(h) For the non-Indigenous population, includes profit or loss from own unincorporated business, profit or loss from rental property, dividends or interest, child support or maintenance, superannuation or annuity, worker's compensation and other regular source.

(i) Difference between 2008 Indigenous rate for Total non-remote areas and Total remote areas is statistically significant.

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4364.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2007-08*, Cat. no. 4364.0.

Table 8A.4.3

Table 8A.4.3 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2004-05 (a)

	Indigenous						Non-Indigenous					
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Rate ratio (b)			
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%			
Major cities												
CDEP	2	2.1	21.6	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	35	41.0	5.8	4.7	5 107	56.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	42	49.4	4.7	4.6	1 392	15.4	3.0	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Other cash income	6	6.8	15.1	2.0	2 303	25.5	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total (c)	86	100.0	..	..	9 023	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inner regional												
CDEP	2	2.8	26.3	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	20	35.3	8.6	6.0	1 337	52.2	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	28	50.3	6.0	5.9	528	20.6	4.8	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Other cash income	6	11.0	14.4	3.1	661	25.8	3.4	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total (c)	57	100.0	..	..	2 563	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outer regional												
CDEP	4	7.0	18.4	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	21	33.0	7.6	4.9	652	48.6	3.3	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	31	49.2	6.1	5.9	319	23.8	6.8	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Other cash income	6	9.9	20.4	4.0	347	25.9	5.8	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total (c)	63	100.0	..	..	1 342	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total non-remote												
CDEP	8	3.8	11.9	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	76	37.0	4.2	3.0	7 097	54.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

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Table 8A.4.3

Table 8A.4.3 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2004-05 (a)

	Indigenous						Non-Indigenous					
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Rate ratio (b)			
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%			
Government cash pensions and allowances	102	49.6	3.3	3.2	2 239	17.3	2.3	0.8	2.9			
Other cash income	18	8.9	9.4	1.6	3 311	25.6	1.7	0.9	0.3			
Total (c)	206	100.0	..	..	12 928	100.0	..	..	..			
Remote												
CDEP	3	13.2	22.4	5.8	..	..	..	..	..			
Employee income	7	32.2	9.9	6.2	98	56.2	6.9	7.6	0.6			
Government cash pensions and allowances	10	45.0	6.5	5.7	32	18.3	16.0	5.7	2.5			
Other cash income	2	6.7	19.1	2.5	41	23.8	13.0	6.1	0.3			
Total (c)	23	100.0	..	..	174	100.0	..	..	..			
Very remote												
CDEP	16	30.4	8.1	4.8	..	..	..	..	..			
Employee income	9	16.3	12.7	4.1	na	na	na	na	na			
Government cash pensions and allowances	22	41.8	7.4	6.1	na	na	na	na	na			
Other cash income	1	1.2	30.9	0.7	na	na	na	na	na			
Total (c)	53	100.0	..	..	na	na	..	..	..			
Total remote												
CDEP	19	25.2	7.4	3.7	..	..	..	..	..			
Employee income	16	21.1	8.0	3.3	na	na	na	na	na			
Government cash pensions and allowances	33	42.8	5.1	4.3	na	na	na	na	na			
Other cash income	2	2.9	15.2	0.9	na	na	na	na	na			
Total (c)	76	100.0	..	..	na	na	..	..	..			

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Table 8A.4.3

Table 8A.4.3 Main source of personal cash income, by remoteness, people aged 15–64 years, 2004-05 (a)

	Indigenous						Non-Indigenous					
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Rate ratio (b)			
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%			
Total												
CDEP	27	9.6	6.3	1.2	..	..	..	..	..			..
Employee income	92	32.7	3.8	2.4	7 194	54.9	0.9	1.0	0.6			0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	134	47.7	2.8	2.6	2 271	17.3	2.3	0.8	2.8			2.8
Other cash income	21	7.3	8.8	1.3	3 352	25.6	1.7	0.9	0.3			0.3
Total (c)	281	100.0	..	..	13 102	100.0	..	..	..			..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 and 50 per cent should be used with caution.

(b) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

(c) Includes persons whose main source of cash income was not stated or not known.

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available.Source: ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4364.

Table 8A.4.4

Table 8A.4.4 People aged 18–64 years on government cash pensions and allowances, by State and Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a), (b)

	Males				Females				Persons				
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	
2004-05 (c)													
NSW	13	37.6	9.3	6.9	Indigenous	26	68.5	4.4	5.9	39	54.1	4.8	5.1
Vic (d) (f)	3	37.9	13.0	9.7		6	77.4	4.6	7.0	9	58.8	5.5	6.3
Qld (e) (f)	14	44.8	8.5	7.5		27	74.1	5.2	7.6	40	60.5	5.3	6.3
WA (d) (e) (f)	8	52.2	9.5	9.7		14	75.4	5.4	8.0	23	64.8	6.1	7.7
SA (e) (f)	4	58.3	8.5	9.7		5	73.4	5.7	8.2	9	66.3	5.3	6.9
Tas	2	43.0	10.7	9.0		4	76.0	6.4	9.5	5	59.7	5.4	6.3
ACT		22.5	27.4	12.1		1	51.2	11.6	11.6	1	37.4	12.8	9.4
NT (d) (e) (f)	12	81.0	3.8	6.0		15	91.2	2.0	3.6	28	86.4	2.3	3.9
Aust (d) (e) (f)	56	48.5	3.5	3.3	98	74.9	2.1	3.1	154	62.6	2.1	2.6	
Non-Indigenous													
NSW	287	13.9	8.7	2.4	701	34.1	4.1	2.7	989	24.0	4.1	1.9	
Vic	247	15.8	7.4	2.3	540	34.2	4.0	2.7	786	25.1	3.7	1.8	
Qld	187	16.1	7.8	2.5	461	38.6	3.6	2.7	648	27.5	3.8	2.0	
WA	80	13.1	11.2	2.9	220	36.7	4.6	3.3	299	24.9	4.6	2.2	
SA	82	17.7	6.6	2.3	184	39.5	3.7	2.9	265	28.6	3.7	2.1	
Tas	32	22.6	8.9	3.9	70	49.2	4.1	4.0	102	36.0	3.9	2.8	
ACT	10	9.9	15.2	2.9	26	24.6	7.9	3.8	37	17.4	6.5	2.2	
NT	6	12.9	57.1	14.4	9	21.8	36.4	15.6	15	17.2	33.8	11.4	
Aust	930	15.1	3.7	1.1	2 211	35.8	2.1	1.5	3 140	25.5	1.8	0.9	

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Table 8A.4.4

Table 8A.4.4 People aged 18–64 years on government cash pensions and allowances, by State and Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a), (b)

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%
<i>Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (g)</i>												
NSW	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Vic	..	2.4	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Qld	..	2.8	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.2	..	..
WA	..	4.0	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.6	..	..
SA	..	3.3	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Tas	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.7	..	..
ACT	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
NT	..	6.3	..	..	..	4.2	..	..	..	5.0	..	..
Aust	..	3.2	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
2008 (c) (h)												
<i>Indigenous</i>												
NSW	16	42.5	8.4	7.0	31	73.8	3.4	4.9	47	58.8	4.2	4.8
Vic (d) (f)	3	35.0	8.1	5.6	6	65.4	4.0	5.1	9	50.8	4.0	4.0
Qld (e) (f)	12	31.7	10.4	6.5	27	66.5	4.7	6.1	38	49.9	5.2	5.1
WA (d) (e) (f)	6	32.0	10.1	6.3	12	62.2	4.9	6.0	18	48.2	5.1	4.8
SA (e) (f)	3	42.1	9.8	8.1	6	70.4	5.4	7.5	9	57.3	5.1	5.7
Tas	2	37.3	11.1	8.1	3	64.4	6.7	8.5	5	51.5	6.4	6.5
ACT		26.3	21.5	11.1	1	39.8	11.5	9.0	1	32.9	10.4	6.7
NT (d) (e) (f)	6	35.5	9.5	6.6	13	69.4	3.3	4.5	19	53.1	3.7	3.9

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Table 8A.4.4

Table 8A.4.4 People aged 18–64 years on government cash pensions and allowances, by State and Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a), (b)

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%
Aust (d) (e) (f)	48	36.3	4.4	3.1	98	68.2	1.9	2.5	146	53.1	2.1	2.2
					<i>Non-Indigenous</i>							
NSW	398	18.9	7.3	2.7	744	35.2	3.9	3.0	1 142	27.1	3.9	2.1
Vic	306	18.5	7.1	2.6	584	35.3	5.6	3.9	889	26.9	3.9	2.1
Qld	226	17.8	9.5	3.3	437	33.8	5.3	3.5	663	25.9	5.1	2.6
WA	100	15.3	9.4	2.8	178	27.9	6.9	3.8	279	21.6	5.1	2.2
SA	108	22.4	8.5	3.7	180	37.1	5.2	3.8	289	29.7	5.2	3.0
Tas	33	23.5	9.4	4.3	69	47.3	6.3	5.8	101	35.6	5.8	4.0
ACT	15	13.3	12.4	3.2	25	22.3	7.8	3.4	40	17.9	7.3	2.6
NT	7	14.4	39.7	11.2	12	24.7	37.1	18.0	19	19.4	24.6	9.4
Aust	1 193	18.4	3.8	1.4	2 229	34.3	2.7	1.8	3 422	26.4	2.4	1.2
					<i>Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (g)</i>							
NSW	..	2.2	..	...	..	2.1	..	...	..	2.2	..	..
Vic	..	1.9	..	...	..	1.9	..	...	..	1.9	..	..
Qld	..	1.8	..	...	..	2.0	..	...	..	1.9	..	..
WA	..	2.1	..	...	..	2.2	..	...	..	2.2	..	..
SA	..	1.9	..	...	..	1.9	..	...	..	1.9	..	..
Tas	..	1.6	..	...	..	1.4	..	...	..	1.4	..	..
ACT	..	2.0	..	...	..	1.8	..	...	..	1.8	..	..
NT	..	2.5	..	...	..	2.8	..	...	..	2.7	..	..
Aust	..	2.0	..	...	..	2.0	..	...	..	2.0	..	..

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Table 8A.4.4

Table 8A.4.4 **People aged 18–64 years on government cash pensions and allowances, by State and Territory, 2004-05 and 2008 (a), (b)**

Males			Females			Persons		
Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	CI
' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The number and proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex and State/Territory.

(c) Difference between Indigenous rate and non-Indigenous rate is statistically significant for all jurisdictions and Australia.

(d) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 Indigenous female rate is statistically significant.

(e) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 Indigenous male rate is statistically significant.

(f) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 Indigenous person rate is statistically significant.

(g) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

(h) Difference between 2008 Indigenous male and female rate is statistically significant for Australia and all jurisdictions except the ACT.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4364.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2007-08*, Cat. no. 4364.0.

Table 8A.4.5

Table 8A.4.5 **People aged 18–64 years on government cash pensions and allowances, by remoteness, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %
2004-05 (b) (c)												
					<i>Indigenous</i>							
Major cities	11.1	33.4	10.0	6.5	28.1	65.2	4.9	6.3	39.2	51.3	5.1	5.1
Inner regional	9.6	37.3	11.1	8.1	17.7	72.1	5.4	7.6	27.3	54.5	5.9	6.3
Outer regional	11.4	41.6	7.5	6.1	20.4	70.4	4.4	6.1	31.8	56.6	4.4	4.9
Total non-remote	32.1	37.0	5.1	3.7	66.2	68.5	2.9	3.9	98.3	53.8	2.9	3.1
Remote	3.9	30.6	12.9	7.7	8.2	69.3	6.6	9.0	12.1	51.3	7.5	7.5
Very remote	19.8	34.2	11.3	7.6	23.7	68.9	3.9	5.3	43.5	52.7	4.9	5.1
Total remote	23.7	33.1	8.6	5.6	31.9	69.0	3.3	4.5	55.6	52.3	3.7	3.8
Australia	55.8	36.0	4.3	3.0	98.1	68.6	2.2	3.0	153.9	53.3	2.2	2.3
					<i>Non-Indigenous</i>							
Major cities	572.0	14	5	1	1 372	32	3	2	1 944	23	2	1
Inner regional	212.8	18	7	2	526	44	4	4	739	31	4	2
Outer regional	130.9	21	10	4	286	45	5	4	417	33	5	3
Total non-remote	915.7	15	4	1	2 184	36	2	2	3 100	26	2	1
Remote	13.8	17	23	8	27	31	18	11	40	24	15	7
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Australia	929.5	15	4	1	2 211	36	2	2	3 140	26	2	1
					<i>Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (d)</i>							
Major cities	..	2.5	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Inner regional	..	2.1	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.7	..	..

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Table 8A.4.5

Table 8A.4.5 People aged 18–64 years on government cash pensions and allowances, by remoteness, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %
Outer regional	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.7	..	..
Total non-remote	..	2.5	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
Remote	..	1.8	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
Very remote	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
Total remote	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
Australia	..	2.4	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
2008 (b) (c) (e)												
					<i>Indigenous</i>							
Major cities	13.9	32.1	9.6	6.0	27.2	60.0	4.7	5.5	41.1	46.4	5.3	4.8
Inner regional	10.4	40.1	10.2	8.0	22.2	75.6	3.4	5.0	32.6	59.0	4.7	5.4
Outer regional	11.6	41.6	7.2	5.9	23.0	69.6	3.6	4.9	34.7	56.8	3.9	4.3
Total non-remote (f)	35.8	37.0	5.2	3.8	72.4	67.2	2.4	3.2	108.3	52.9	2.7	2.8
Remote	4.6	39.0	9.2	7.0	9.3	69.3	5.4	7.3	13.9	55.1	5.7	6.2
Very remote	7.1	32.0	9.6	6.0	16.6	72.5	3.3	4.7	23.7	52.6	4.1	4.2
Total remote (f)	11.7	34.4	6.9	4.7	25.9	71.3	2.8	3.9	37.6	53.5	3.2	3.4
Australia	47.5	36.3	4.4	3.1	98.3	68.2	1.9	2.5	145.9	53.1	2.1	2.2
					<i>Non-Indigenous</i>							
Major cities	738	16	5	2	1 431	31	4	2	2 169	24	3	1
Inner regional	279	22	7	3	560	43	5	4	839	33	4	3
Outer regional	154	25	11	5	212	38	6	5	366	31	5	3
Total non-remote	1 171	18	4	1	2 203	34	3	2	2 203	26	2	1

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Table 8A.4.5

Table 8A.4.5 **People aged 18–64 years on government cash pensions and allowances, by remoteness, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %
Remote	22	30	23	13	26	40	17	13	48	35	12	8
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Australia	1 193	18	4	1	2 229	34	3	2	3 422	26	2	1
<i>Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (d)</i>												
Major cities	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.9	..	..
Inner regional	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
Outer regional	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
Total non-remote	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.0	..	..
Remote	..	1.3	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	1.6	..	..
Very remote	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
Total remote	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
Australia	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.0	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

- (a) The number and proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex, and remoteness area.
- (b) Difference between Indigenous rate and non-Indigenous rate is statistically significant for all categories.
- (c) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 Indigenous rate is NOT statistically significant for any of the categories.
- (d) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.
- (e) Difference between 2008 Indigenous male rate and female rate is statistically significant for all categories.
- (f) Difference between 2008 Indigenous rate for Total non-remote areas and Total remote areas is NOT statistically significant for males, females or persons.

Table 8A.4.5

Table 8A.4.5 **People aged 18–64 years on government cash pensions and allowances, by remoteness, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

Males			Females			Persons		
Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	CI
' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	%

.. Not applicable; na Not available.

Source : ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4364.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2007-08*, Cat. no. 4364.0.

Table 8A.4.6

Table 8A.4.6 People aged 18 years and over on government cash pensions and allowances, by age group, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%
2004-05 (b)												
18-24	12.3	46.1	7.4	6.7	20.7	69.0	4.4	6.0	33.0	58.2	4.2	4.8
25-34 (c) (d) (e)	14.2	43.7	6.7	5.7	31.4	84.3	2.3	3.8	45.6	65.4	2.7	3.5
35-44 (c) (e)	12.5	46.0	6.6	6.0	23.9	75.0	3.9	5.7	36.4	61.6	3.8	4.6
45-54 (c) (d) (e)	9.4	50.1	6.6	6.5	13.7	66.1	5.0	6.5	23.2	58.5	4.3	4.9
55-64 (c) (e)	7.3	75.1	5.3	7.8	8.4	75.2	6.4	9.4	15.7	75.2	4.3	6.3
18-64 (c) (d) (e)	55.8	48.5	3.5	3.3	98.1	74.9	2.1	3.1	153.9	62.6	2.1	2.6
65 and over(d)	4.6	85.0	9.6	16.0	6.6	96.7	1.4	2.7	11.2	91.5	4.2	7.5
Total (c) (d) (e)	60.4	50.2	3.3	3.2	104.7	75.9	1.9	2.8	165.1	63.9	2.0	2.5
					<i>Non-Indigenous</i>							
18-24	151.4	16.1	10.6	3.3	236.9	25.8	6.0	3.0	388.3	20.9	5.1	2.1
25-34	150.7	11.0	8.0	1.7	563.6	40.5	3.4	2.7	714.3	25.9	3.4	1.7
35-44	183.6	12.8	7.8	2.0	672.3	46.0	2.9	2.6	855.9	29.5	2.7	1.6
45-54	170.4	12.7	8.6	2.1	341.8	25.0	6.2	3.0	512.1	18.9	5.0	1.9
55-64	273.4	25.9	5.7	2.9	395.8	37.9	4.4	3.3	669.2	31.9	3.0	1.9
18-64	929.5	15.1	3.7	1.1	2210.5	35.8	2.1	1.5	3139.9	25.5	1.8	0.9
65 and over	859.2	77.0	1.9	2.9	1096.7	83.5	1.3	2.1	1955.9	80.5	1.1	1.7
Total	1788.7	24.6	2.2	1.1	3307.1	44.1	1.5	1.3	5095.8	34.5	1.2	0.8
					<i>Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (f)</i>							
18-24	..	2.9	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.8	..	..

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Table 8A.4.6

Table 8A.4.6 **People aged 18 years and over on government cash pensions and allowances, by age group, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%
25-34	..	4.0	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
35-44	..	3.6	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
45-54	..	3.9	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..	3.1	..	..
55-64	..	2.9	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
18-64	..	3.2	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
65 and over	..	1.1	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	1.1	..	..
Total	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	1.9	..	..
2008 (g)												
					<i>Indigenous</i>							
18-24	13.3	39.4	8.9	6.9	22.3	65.8	4.2	5.4	35.6	52.7	4.2	4.3
25-34 (c) (d) (e)	11.0	33.2	8.1	5.3	28.7	78.1	2.6	4.0	39.7	56.8	3.0	3.3
35-44 (c) (e)	9.3	31.6	9.3	5.8	23.5	68.3	3.7	5.0	32.8	51.4	3.8	3.8
45-54 (c) (d) (e)	7.4	33.4	8.3	5.4	13.8	55.4	5.7	6.2	21.2	45.1	5.0	4.4
55-64 (c) (e)	6.6	52.6	7.5	7.7	10.0	70.7	4.9	6.8	16.6	62.3	4.5	5.5
18-64 (c) (d) (e)	47.5	36.3	4.4	3.1	98.3	68.2	1.9	2.5	145.9	53.1	2.1	2.2
65 and over (d)	6.3	92.6	3.0	5.4	7.9	86.9	5.2	8.9	14.3	89.3	3.2	5.6
Total (c) (d) (e)	53.9	39.1	3.8	2.9	106.3	69.3	1.8	2.4	160.1	55.0	2.0	2.2
					<i>Non-Indigenous</i>							
18-24	155.7	15.6	13.4	4.1	194.6	20.2	10.7	4.2	350.3	17.8	8.7	3.0
25-34	249.7	17.6	8.9	3.1	514.7	36.8	5.1	3.7	764.5	27.1	4.5	2.4

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Table 8A.4.6

Table 8A.4.6 **People aged 18 years and over on government cash pensions and allowances, by age group, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%
35-44	310.2	21.0	6.6	2.7	708.0	46.8	3.4	3.1	1018.2	34.1	3.3	2.2
45-54	215.5	15.3	7.2	2.2	419.5	28.9	5.4	3.1	635.0	22.2	4.5	2.0
55-64	262.1	22.5	8.0	3.5	392.1	33.7	5.8	3.8	654.1	28.1	4.9	2.7
18-64	1193.2	18.4	3.8	1.4	2228.9	34.3	2.7	1.8	3422.1	26.4	2.4	1.2
65 and over	960.0	79.6	1.9	3.0	1133.1	81.7	1.5	2.4	2093.1	80.7	1.2	1.9
Total	2153.1	28.1	2.3	1.3	3362.1	42.7	1.8	1.5	5515.2	35.5	1.6	1.1
<i>Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (f)</i>												
18-24	..	2.5	..	..	..	3.3	..	..	..	3.0	..	..
25-34	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
35-44	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.5	..	..
45-54	..	2.2	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.0	..	..
55-64	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.2	..	..
18-64	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.0	..	..
65 and over	..	1.2	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	1.1	..	..
Total	..	1.4	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.6	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) The number and proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex and age group.

(b) Difference between 2004-05 Indigenous rate and non-Indigenous rate is statistically significant for all categories except males aged 65 years and over.

(c) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 Indigenous male rate is statistically significant.

(d) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 Indigenous female rate is statistically significant.

(e) Difference between 2004-05 and 2008 Indigenous person rate is statistically significant.

Table 8A.4.6

Table 8A.4.6 **People aged 18 years and over on government cash pensions and allowances, by age group, 2004-05 and 2008 (a)**

Males				Females				Persons			
Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%

- (f) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.
- (g) Difference between 2008 Indigenous male and female rate is statistically significant for all age groups except 65 years and over.
- .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4364.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008*, Cat. no. 4714.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2007-08*, Cat. no. 4364.0.

Table 8A.4.7

Table 8A.4.7 People aged 15 years and over on government cash pensions and allowances, by age group, 2004-05 (a), (b)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	CI
	' 000	(a) %	(a) %	%	' 000	(a) %	(a) %	%	%
<i>Indigenous</i>									
15-24	16.6	36.2	9.9	7.0	24.4	52.8	5.6	5.8	44.5
25-34	9.8	30.1	9.5	5.6	30.3	81.3	2.5	4.0	57.4
35-44	8.4	31.0	8.7	5.3	22.2	69.6	4.3	5.9	51.8
45-54	7.4	39.3	8.7	6.7	12.3	59.4	5.7	6.6	49.9
55-64	6.8	69.2	6.2	8.4	7.9	70.4	6.6	9.1	69.9
15-64	49.0	36.5	4.8	3.4	97.0	65.9	2.4	3.1	51.9
65 and over	4.5	83.8	9.7	15.9	6.5	94.9	1.9	3.5	90.0
Total	53.5	38.4	4.5	3.4	103.5	67.2	2.3	3.0	53.5
<i>Non-Indigenous</i>									
15-24	194.7	14.4	9.2	2.6	284.6	22.1	5.5	2.4	18.2
25-34	150.7	11.0	8.0	1.7	563.6	40.5	3.4	2.7	25.9
35-44	183.6	12.8	7.8	2.0	672.3	46.0	2.9	2.6	29.5
45-54	170.4	12.7	8.6	2.1	341.8	25.0	6.2	3.0	18.9
55-64	273.4	25.9	5.7	2.9	395.8	37.9	4.4	3.3	31.9
15-64	972.7	14.9	3.5	1.0	2 258.1	34.5	2.1	1.4	24.7
65 and over	859.2	77.0	1.9	2.9	1 096.7	83.5	1.3	2.1	80.5
Total	1 831.9	23.9	2.2	1.0	3 354.8	42.6	1.5	1.3	33.4
<i>Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (b)</i>									
15-24	..	2.5	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	2.4
25-34	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	2.2

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Table 8A.4.7

Table 8A.4.7 People aged 15 years and over on government cash pensions and allowances, by age group, 2004-05 (a), (b)

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number		Proportion		RSE	CI	Number		Proportion		RSE	CI
	' 000	(a)	%	%	%	%	' 000	(a)	%	%	%	%
35-44	..	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	..
45-54	..	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	..	..
55-64	..	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	..
15-64	..	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	..
65 and over	..	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	..
Total	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval.

(a) The proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex and age group.

(b) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous people with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous people with these characteristics.

.. Not applicable.

Source : ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4364.

Table 8A.4.8

Table 8A.4.8 **People aged 15–64 years on income support payments, by remoteness, 2004-05 (a)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%	' 000	%	%	%
<i>Indigenous</i>												
Major cities	13.4	34.5	9.8	6.6	30.1	64.0	4.8	6.0	43.5	50.7	5.0	5.0
Inner regional	11.3	39.0	10.3	7.9	18.5	66.9	5.4	7.1	29.7	52.6	5.7	5.9
Outer regional	12.8	41.9	8.3	6.8	21.0	64.4	6.7	8.5	33.8	53.5	5.6	5.9
Total non-remote	37.5	38.1	5.5	4.1	69.5	64.9	3.1	3.9	107.0	52.1	3.1	3.2
Remote	3.1	29.4	12.7	7.3	8.2	66.4	6.5	8.5	11.3	49.2	7.4	7.1
Very remote	8.3	33.2	14.6	9.5	19.4	69.8	3.8	5.2	27.7	52.4	5.9	6.1
Total remote	11.5	32.0	10.7	6.7	27.6	68.7	3.3	4.4	39.0	51.4	4.4	4.4
Total	49.0	36.5	4.8	3.4	97.0	65.9	2.4	3.1	146.0	51.9	2.5	2.5
<i>Non-Indigenous</i>												
Major cities	595.4	13.2	4.8	1.2	1396.3	30.9	2.7	1.6	1991.8	22.1	2.4	1.0
Inner regional	229.2	17.9	6.7	2.4	540.2	42.2	4.0	3.3	769.5	30.0	3.8	2.2
Outer regional	134.0	19.9	10.1	3.9	294.1	44.0	4.6	4.0	428.1	31.9	5.4	3.4
Total non-remote	958.7	14.8	3.5	1.0	2230.6	34.5	2.1	1.4	3189.4	24.7	1.9	0.9
Remote	14.0	16.5	23.0	7.4	27.5	30.8	17.1	10.3	41.5	23.8	14.8	6.9
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total	972.7	14.9	3.5	1.0	2258.1	34.5	2.1	1.4	3230.8	24.7	1.9	0.9
<i>Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (b)</i>												
Major cities	..	2.6	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Inner regional	..	2.2	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
Outer regional	..	2.1	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.7	..	..

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Table 8A.4.8

Table 8A.4.8 **People aged 15–64 years on income support payments, by remoteness, 2004-05 (a)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %	Number ' 000	Proportion %	RSE %	CI %
Total non-remote	..	2.6	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
Remote	..	1.8	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
Very remote	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
Total remote	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
Total	..	2.5	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

- (a) The proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex, and remoteness area.
- (b) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.
- .. Not applicable; **na** Not available.

Source : ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05, Cat. no. 4364.

Table 8A.4.9

Table 8A.4.9 People aged 15–64 years on income support payments, by state/territory, 2004-05 (a)

	Male				Female				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	CI
	' 000	(b) %	%	%	' 000	(b) %	%	%	' 000	(b) %	%	%
Indigenous												
NSW	15.1	38.3	9.8	7.4	27.8	64.7	5.7	7.2	42.9	52.1	5.4	5.5
Vic	3.5	40.6	11.0	8.8	6.5	71.4	4.5	6.3	10.0	56.6	5.3	5.9
Qld	10.6	30.1	10.3	6.1	25.5	63.4	5.2	6.5	36.1	47.9	5.4	5.1
WA	6.7	35.2	13.3	9.2	14.2	67.2	4.7	6.2	20.9	51.9	5.9	6.0
SA	3.3	43.0	9.1	7.7	5.5	66.1	6.6	8.6	8.8	54.9	5.5	5.9
Tas	2.3	42.1	9.4	7.8	3.8	70.4	6.6	9.1	6.1	56.4	5.7	6.3
ACT	0.3	24.4	22.9	11.0	0.6	48.9	10.8	10.3	0.9	36.9	11.8	8.5
NT	7.2	41.1	15.7	12.7	13.1	69.8	4.4	6.0	20.3	55.9	6.7	7.3
Aust	49.0	36.5	4.8	3.4	97.0	65.9	2.4	3.1	146.0	51.9	2.5	2.5
Non-Indigenous												
NSW	301.2	13.7	8.4	2.3	710.6	32.7	4.3	2.8	1 011.8	23.1	4.1	1.9
Vic	254.3	15.4	7.3	2.2	549.4	32.9	4.1	2.6	803.7	24.2	3.7	1.8
Qld	196.5	15.7	7.9	2.4	475.6	37.5	3.6	2.6	672.0	26.7	3.9	2.0
WA	85.2	13.2	10.6	2.7	227.7	35.8	4.5	3.2	312.9	24.4	4.6	2.2
SA	85.6	17.3	6.6	2.2	187.5	38.1	3.7	2.8	273.1	27.7	3.8	2.1
Tas	32.7	21.8	9.0	3.8	72.1	47.3	4.2	3.9	104.8	34.7	4.2	2.9
ACT	11.0	9.9	14.5	2.8	26.3	23.2	8.0	3.6	37.3	16.6	6.4	2.1
NT	6.2	13.1	51.8	13.3	9.0	19.8	35.4	13.7	15.3	16.4	33.3	10.7
Aust	972.7	14.9	3.5	1.0	2 258.1	34.5	2.1	1.4	3 230.8	24.7	1.9	0.9

Table 8A.4.9

Table 8A.4.9 People aged 15–64 years on income support payments, by state/territory, 2004-05 (a)

	Male			Female			Persons		
	Number	Proportion	RSE	Number	Proportion	RSE	Number	Proportion	CI
	' 000	(b) %	%	' 000	(b) %	%	' 000	(b) %	%
Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios (c)									
NSW	..	2.8	..	..	2.0	..	..	2.3	..
Vic	..	2.6	..	..	2.2	..	..	2.3	..
Qld	..	1.9	..	..	1.7	..	..	1.8	..
WA	..	2.7	..	..	1.9	..	..	2.1	..
SA	..	2.5	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.0	..
Tas	..	1.9	..	..	1.5	..	..	1.6	..
ACT	..	2.5	..	..	2.1	..	..	2.2	..
NT	..	3.1	..	..	3.5	..	..	3.4	..

RSE=Relative standard error. CI= Confidence interval

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex and state/territory.

(c) Indigenous to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Indigenous persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

.. Not applicable.

Source : ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) *National Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4364.

Table 8A.4.10

Table 8A.4.10 **Source(s) of cash income of households, by remoteness, 2004-05**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>
	' 000	%	%	%
Major cities				
CDEP	2.0	3.1	21.2	1.3
Employee cash income	40.7	62.0	3.6	4.4
Government cash pensions and allowances	44.5	67.8	3.6	4.8
Other cash income (a)	15.8	24.1	10.4	4.9
Total (b), (c)	65.6	100.0	..	..
Inner regional				
CDEP	1.4	3.5	25.8	1.8
Employee cash income	22.2	54.4	5.3	5.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	29.8	73.1	3.6	5.2
Other cash income (a)	9.5	23.2	10.6	4.8
Total (b), (c)	40.8	100.0	..	..
Outer regional				
CDEP	3.3	8.5	15.0	2.5
Employee cash income	20.7	53.8	5.3	5.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	28.3	73.6	3.1	4.5
Other cash income (a)	7.0	18.2	13.7	4.9
Total (b), (c)	38.4	100.0	..	..
Total non-remote				
CDEP	6.7	4.6	11.0	1.0
Employee cash income	83.5	57.7	2.6	2.9
Government cash pensions and allowances	102.6	70.8	2.0	2.8
Other cash income (a)	32.3	22.3	6.4	2.8
Total (b), (c)	144.8	100.0	..	..
Remote				
CDEP	1.7	14.6	26.0	7.4
Employee cash income	5.6	49.0	9.1	8.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	8.2	71.3	6.7	9.4
Other cash income (a)	2.1	18.0	32.0	11.3
Total (b), (c)	11.5	100.0	..	..
Very remote				
CDEP	1.1	28.2	17.5	9.7
Employee cash income	2.1	53.6	13.3	14.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	2.5	63.7	9.5	11.9
Other cash income (a)	0.5	11.9	20.2	4.7
Total (b), (c)	3.9	100.0	..	..

Table 8A.4.10

Table 8A.4.10 **Source(s) of cash income of households, by remoteness, 2004-05**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Total remote				
CDEP	2.8	18.0	18.6	6.6
Employee cash income	7.7	50.1	7.5	7.4
Government cash pensions and allowances	10.7	69.4	5.6	7.6
Other cash income (a)	2.5	16.4	26.3	8.5
Total (b), (c)	15.4	100.0	..	..
Total				
CDEP	9.5	5.9	9.4	1.1
Employee cash income	91.2	56.9	2.5	2.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	113.2	70.7	1.9	2.6
Other cash income (a)	34.8	21.7	6.4	2.7
Total (b), (c)	160.2	100.0	..	..

RSE = Relative standard error. CI = Confidence interval.

(a) Includes unincorporated business cash income.

(b) Includes source of cash income not stated or not known.

(c) Sum of components may be greater than total as households may have reported more than one source of income.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05, Cat. no. 4715.0; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05, Cat. no. 4364.

Table 8A.4.11

Table 8A.4.11 **Source(s) of cash income of household by state/territory
2004-05**

	<i>Indigenous households</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>
	' 000	%	%	%
NSW				
CDEP	3.3	5.4	19.3	2.0
Employee cash income	33.6	55.2	5.0	5.4
Government cash pensions and allowances	42.7	70.1	3.3	4.5
Other cash income (a)	13.1	21.5	13.6	5.7
Total (b) (c)	60.9	100.0	..	..
Victoria				
CDEP	0.7	4.7	26.7	2.5
Employee cash income	8.5	59.7	7.3	8.5
Government cash pensions and allowances	9.9	69.6	5.0	6.8
Other cash income (a)	4.7	33.0	14.0	9.1
Total (b), (c)	14.3	100.0	..	..
Queensland				
CDEP	1.6	3.8	24.3	1.8
Employee cash income	25.3	61.4	4.8	5.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	28.4	69.1	3.9	5.3
Other cash income (a)	8.1	19.8	11.9	4.6
Total (b) (c)	41.1	100.0	..	..
WA				
CDEP	2.7	14.8	15.8	4.6
Employee cash income	9.3		6.7	6.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	13.6	73.9	4.9	7.1
Other cash income (a)	2.7	15.0	14.1	4.1
Total (b) (c)	18.3	100.0	..	..
SA				
CDEP	0.7	7.9	23.0	3.6
Employee cash income	4.8	51.0	6.1	6.1
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.0	74.0	4.1	5.9
Other cash income (a)	1.9	19.7	14.0	5.4
Total (b) (c)	9.4	100.0	..	..
Tasmania				
CDEP	0.0	0.4	74.0	0.6
Employee cash income	4.9	56.3	5.1	5.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.1	80.7	3.5	5.5

Table 8A.4.11

Table 8A.4.11 **Source(s) of cash income of household by state/territory
2004-05**

	<i>Indigenous households</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>CI</i>
	' 000	%	%	%
Other cash income (a)	2.3	26.0	16.0	8.2
Total (b) (c)	8.7	100.0	..	..
ACT				
CDEP	0.1	2.7	68.1	3.6
Employee cash income	1.5	77.6	4.9	7.5
Government cash pensions and allowances	1.1	56.2	9.6	10.6
Other cash income (a)	0.7	37.8	12.2	9.0
Total (b) (c)	1.9	100.0	..	..
NT				
CDEP	0.5	8.4	26.0	4.3
Employee cash income	3.3	60.2	7.3	8.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	3.5	64.5	6.6	8.3
Other cash income (a)	1.2	22.6	15.8	7.0
Total (b) (c)	5.4	100.0	..	..
Australia				
CDEP	9.5	5.9	9.4	1.1
Employee cash income	91.2	56.9	2.5	2.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	113.2	70.7	1.9	2.6
Other cash income (a)	34.8	21.7	6.4	2.7
Total (b) (c)	160.2	100.0	..	..

RSE =Relative standard error. CI = Confidence interval.

(a) Includes unincorporated business cash income.

(b) Includes source of cash income not stated or not known.

(c) Sum of components may be greater than total as households may have reported more than one source of income.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source : ABS (unpublished) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4715.0

Table 8A.4.12

Table 8A.4.12 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2003 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
Indigenous			
Age pension	..	1 090	1 090
Disability support pension	10 202	7 637	17 839
Wife pension (Age)	..	139	139
Wife pension (DSP)	..	439	439
Widow pension class B	..	30	30
Carer Payment	714	1 340	2 054
Parenting Payment Single	3 156	26 758	29 914
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	22 571	9 770	32 341
NSS Mature Age Allowance	270	29	299
Partner Allowance	39	345	384
Widow Allowance	..	524	524
Sickness Allowance	115	61	176
Special Benefit	np	np	25
Austudy	33	30	63
Youth Allowance	6 797	5 516	12 313
Non-Indigenous			
Age pension	..	150 100	150 100
Disability support pension	397 806	252 534	650 340
Wife pension (Age)	..	19 706	19 706
Wife pension (DSP)	..	37 410	37 410
Widow pension class B	..	2 023	2 023
Carer Payment	25 989	45 903	71 892
Parenting Payment Single	30 729	376 222	406 951
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	332 954	147 037	479 991
NSS Mature Age Allowance	37 213	3 558	40 771
Partner Allowance	12 906	89 514	102 420
Widow Allowance	..	42 678	42 678
Sickness Allowance	5 858	2 721	8 579
Special Benefit	4 325	2 719	7 044
Austudy	21 851	16 858	38 709
Youth Allowance	177 507	202 612	380 119

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2003.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.13

Table 8A.4.13 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2004 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
Indigenous			
Age pension	..	1 061	1 061
Disability support pension	11 583	8 726	20 309
Wife pension (Age)	..	140	140
Wife pension (DSP)	..	384	384
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	876	1 568	2 444
Parenting Payment Single	3 382	28 952	32 334
Parenting Payment Partnered	538	8 762	9 300
Newstart Allowance	22 337	10 295	32 632
NSS Mature Age Allowance	206	20	226
Partner Allowance	31	297	328
Widow Allowance	..	571	571
Sickness Allowance	113	57	170
Special Benefit	np	np	32
Austudy	31	23	54
Youth Allowance	6 966	5 915	12 881
Non-Indigenous			
Age pension	np	125 943	np
Disability support pension	401 764	268 631	670 395
Wife pension (Age)	..	19 146	19 146
Wife pension (DSP)	..	32 765	32 765
Widow pension class B	..	1 039	1 039
Carer Payment	27 863	51 290	79 153
Parenting Payment Single	31 465	385 432	416 897
Parenting Payment Partnered	18 363	149 468	167 831
Newstart Allowance	302 197	148 262	450 459
NSS Mature Age Allowance	29 463	3 210	32 673
Partner Allowance	9 112	77 087	86 199
Widow Allowance	..	39 802	39 802
Sickness Allowance	5 500	2 808	8 308
Special Benefit	3 698	2 452	6 150
Austudy	19 379	15 588	34 967
Youth Allowance	169 583	199 340	368 923

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2004.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

.. Not applicable. np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.14

Table 8A.4.14 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2005 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
Indigenous			
Age pension	..	1 098	1 098
Disability support pension	12 785	9 649	22 434
Wife pension (Age)	..	124	124
Wife pension (DSP)	..	338	338
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	1 044	1 930	2 974
Parenting Payment Single	3 383	30 463	33 846
Parenting Payment Partnered	538	8 791	9 329
Newstart Allowance	22 147	10 816	32 963
NSS Mature Age Allowance	139	np	np
Partner Allowance	27	241	268
Widow Allowance	..	568	568
Sickness Allowance	124	53	177
Special Benefit	np	np	24
Austudy	28	28	56
Youth Allowance	7 199	6 381	13 580
Non-Indigenous			
Age pension	..	123 686	123 686
Disability support pension	401 691	276 287	677 978
Wife pension (Age)	..	16 495	16 495
Wife pension (DSP)	..	27 775	27 775
Widow pension class B	..	54	54
Carer Payment	30 349	58 779	89 128
Parenting Payment Single	31 161	385 726	416 887
Parenting Payment Partnered	16 706	141 212	157 918
Newstart Allowance	277 507	143 144	420 651
NSS Mature Age Allowance	19 566	1 165	20 731
Partner Allowance	6 723	60 894	67 417
Widow Allowance	..	38 881	38 881
Sickness Allowance	5 547	2 643	8 190
Special Benefit	2 597	2 003	4 600
Austudy	16 898	14 213	31 111
Youth Allowance	160 887	190 488	351 375

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2005.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

.. Not applicable; **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.15

Table 8A.4.15 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion (%)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion (%)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion (%)</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	..	..	851	0.5	851	0.3
Disability support pension	13 590	9.0	10 544	6.8	24 134	7.9
Wife pension (Age)	..	..	125	0.1	125	–
Wife pension (DSP)	..	..	317	0.2	317	0.1
Widow pension class B	..	..	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	1 172	0.8	2 227	1.4	3 399	1.1
Parenting Payment Single	3 305	2.2	31 177	20.0	34 482	11.2
Parenting Payment Partnered	511	0.3	9 135	5.9	9 646	3.1
Newstart Allowance	22 047	14.6	11 125	7.1	33 172	10.8
NSS Mature Age Allowance	70	–	np	np	np	np
Partner Allowance	20	–	216	0.1	236	0.1
Widow Allowance	..	..	606	0.4	606	0.2
Sickness Allowance	120	0.1	50	–	170	0.1
Special Benefit	20	–	31	–	51	–
Austudy	25	–	24	–	49	–
Youth Allowance	7 742	5.1	6 716	4.3	14 458	4.7
Non-Indigenous (c)						
Age pension	..	..	96 623	1.4	96 623	0.7
Disability support pension	395 976	5.8	284 869	4.2	680 845	5.0
Wife pension (Age)	..	..	15 814	0.2	15 814	0.1
Wife pension (DSP)	..	..	24 281	0.4	24 281	0.2
Widow pension class B	..	..	35	–	35	–
Carer Payment	31 828	0.5	65 101	1.0	96 929	0.7
Parenting Payment Single	29 134	0.4	369 668	5.4	398 802	2.9
Parenting Payment Partnered	14 835	0.2	134 301	2.0	149 136	1.1
Newstart Allowance	266 118	3.9	139 270	2.0	405 388	3.0
NSS Mature Age Allowance	11 658	0.2	309	0.0	11 967	0.1
Partner Allowance	5 128	0.1	52 400	0.8	57 528	0.4
Widow Allowance	..	..	39 465	0.6	39 465	0.3
Sickness Allowance	4 852	0.1	2 488	–	7 340	0.1
Special Benefit	1 106	–	1 454	–	2 560	–
Austudy	15 638	0.2	13 146	0.2	28 784	0.2
Youth Allowance	154 179	2.3	180 599	2.7	334 778	2.5

(a) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64

(b) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(c) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2006.

Table 8A.4.15 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion (%)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion (%)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion (%)</i>

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.16 **Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2007 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
Indigenous			
Age pension	..	909	909
Disability support pension	14 566	11 396	25 962
Wife pension (Age)	..	120	120
Wife pension (DSP)	..	306	306
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	1 351	2 653	4 004
Parenting Payment Single	2 722	30 205	32 927
Parenting Payment Partnered	473	8 861	9 334
Newstart Allowance	21 651	12 280	33 931
NSS Mature Age Allowance	36	np	np
Partner Allowance	20	179	199
Widow Allowance	..	585	585
Sickness Allowance	124	63	187
Special Benefit	np	31	45
Austudy	31	30	61
Youth Allowance	7 370	6 544	13 914
Non-Indigenous			
Age pension	..	95 811	95 811
Disability support pension	391 302	287 184	678 486
Wife pension (Age)	..	13 569	13 569
Wife pension (DSP)	..	20 881	20 881
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	33 443	72 196	105 639
Parenting Payment Single	23 340	340 961	364 301
Parenting Payment Partnered	12 271	122 826	135 097
Newstart Allowance	242 209	143 495	385 704
NSS Mature Age Allowance	5 211	np	np
Partner Allowance	3 955	40 526	44 481
Widow Allowance	..	35 699	35 699
Sickness Allowance	862	580	1 442
Special Benefit	180	308	488
Austudy	15 354	13 569	28 953
Youth Allowance	147 161	173 043	320 204

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2007.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

.. Not applicable; **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.17

Table 8A.4.17 **Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2008 (number) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
Indigenous			
Age pension	..	777	777
Disability support pension	15 785	12 981	28 766
Wife pension (Age)	..	120	120
Wife pension (DSP)	..	276	276
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	1 506	3 193	4 699
Parenting Payment Single	2 371	29 568	31 939
Parenting Payment Partnered	438	8 715	9 153
Newstart Allowance	23 879	14 042	37 921
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	np
Partner Allowance	np	166	np
Widow Allowance	..	577	577
Sickness Allowance	119	80	199
Special Benefit	22	33	55
Austudy	45	28	73
Youth Allowance	7 217	6 595	13 812
Non-Indigenous			
Age pension	..	79 196	79 196
Disability support pension	389 399	302 656	692 055
Wife pension (Age)	..	12 912	12 912
Wife pension (DSP)	..	18 242	18 242
Widow pension class B	..	np	np
Carer Payment	35 013	81 609	116 622
Parenting Payment Single	18 376	311 228	329 604
Parenting Payment Partnered	9 805	106 941	116 746
Newstart Allowance	220 426	143 979	364 405
NSS Mature Age Allowance	815	np	np
Partner Allowance	3 081	34 033	37 114
Widow Allowance	..	34 997	34 997
Sickness Allowance	4 376	2 861	7 237
Special Benefit	824	1 463	2 287
Austudy	15 130	14 034	29 164
Youth Allowance	140 538	167 039	307 577

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2008.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

.. Not applicable; **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.18

Table 8A.4.18 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2009 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Indigenous</i>			
Age pension	na	837	837
Disability support pension	18 012	14 991	33 003
Wife pension (Age)	na	107	107
Wife pension (DSP)	na	253	253
Carer Payment	1 858	3 802	5 660
Parenting Payment Single	2 203	29 655	31 858
Parenting Payment Partnered	462	8 895	9 357
Newstart Allowance	27 247	15 358	42 605
Partner Allowance	<20	141	141
Widow Allowance	<20	591	591
Sickness Allowance	110	95	205
Special Benefit	<20	29	na
Austudy	45	46	91
Abstudy	5 305	5 890	11 195
Youth Allowance	8 228	7 120	15 348
<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			
Age pension	na	74 348	74 348
Disability support pension	331 716	272 358	604 074
Wife pension (Age)	na	7 489	7 489
Wife pension (DSP)	na	10 847	10 847
Carer Payment	36 553	86 289	122 842
Parenting Payment Single	16 142	296 045	312 187
Parenting Payment Partnered	10 271	109 730	120 001
Newstart Allowance	298 859	178 730	477 589
Partner Allowance	2 274	26 020	28 294
Widow Allowance	<20	32 030	32 030
Sickness Allowance	4 072	2 691	6 763
Special Benefit	597	1 326	1 923
Austudy	17 330	16 751	34 081
Abstudy	180	246	426
Youth Allowance	162 327	183 896	346 223
<i>Unknown</i>			
Age pension	na	5 702	5 702
Disability support pension	62 222	42 606	104 828
Wife pension (Age)	na	3 411	3 411
Wife pension (DSP)	na	4 808	4 808
Carer Payment	2 071	4 204	6 275
Special Benefit	88	232	320

Table 8A.4.18 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2009 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
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(a) Recipients for whom Indigenous status was unknown have been reported where data is available. For all other payments, recipients of unknown status are included as non-Indigenous.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June 2009.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

– Nil or rounded to zero; .. Not applicable; **na** Not available.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.19

Table 8A.4.19 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2010 (number) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Population proportion Aust.</i>
Indigenous				
Age pension	..	604	604	0.2
Disability support pension	20 433	17 347	37 780	10.9
Wife pension (Age)	..	109	109	na
Wife pension (DSP)	..	227	227	na
Carer Payment	2 193	4 527	6 720	1.9
Parenting Payment Single	2 147	30 250	32 397	9.4
Parenting Payment Partnered	429	8 844	9 273	2.7
Newstart Allowance	31 416	17 620	49 036	14.2
Partner Allowance	<20	121	121	0.0
Widow Allowance	<20	574	574	0.2
Sickness Allowance	111	64	175	0.1
Special Benefit	30	54	84	na
Austudy	52	54	106	0.0
Abstudy	5 475	6 016	11 491	3.3
Youth Allowance	8 931	7 751	16 682	4.8
Non-Indigenous				
Age pension	..	51 460	51 460	0.5
Disability support pension	349 067	298 241	647 308	4.4
Wife pension (Age)	..	7 890	7 890	na
Wife pension (DSP)	..	10 276	10 276	na
Carer Payment	40 501	98 373	138 874	0.9
Parenting Payment Single	14 645	286 447	301 092	2.0
Parenting Payment Partnered	9 899	105 735	115 634	0.8
Newstart Allowance	307 621	197 236	504 857	3.4
Partner Allowance	1 650	21 997	23 647	0.2
Widow Allowance	<20	31 058	31 058	0.2
Sickness Allowance	3 847	2 711	6 558	0.0
Special Benefit	761	1 719	2 480	na
Austudy	18 789	18 444	37 233	0.3
Abstudy	223	286	509	na
Youth Allowance	172 584	196 216	368 800	2.5
Unknown				
Age pension	..	919	919	na
Disability support pension	52 115	37 357	89 472	na
Wife pension (Age)	..	1 968	1 968	na
Wife pension (DSP)	..	3 289	3 289	na
Carer Payment	2 238	4 652	6 890	na

Table 8A.4.19

Table 8A.4.19 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by sex, 2010 (number) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Population proportion Aust.</i>
Special Benefit	103	262	365	na

(a) Recipients for whom Indigenous status was unknown have been reported where data is available. For all other payments, recipients of unknown status are included as non-Indigenous.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June 2009.

(c) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64 years.

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data; ABS *Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2010*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, Cat. no. 3238.0.

Table 8A.4.20

Table 8A.4.20 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2003 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust.
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Indigenous												
Age pension	283	51	331	161	49	25	np	189	np	np	1 089	0.4
Disability support pension	5 533	1 160	4 387	2 843	1 168	506	86	2 153	np	np	17 839	6.4
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	34	29	np	np	np	51	np	np	139	na
Wife pension (DSP)	125	np	117	73	25	23	np	63	np	np	439	na
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	30	na
Carer Payment	725	114	484	362	100	62	np	203	np	np	2 054	0.7
Parenting Payment Single	9 035	1 557	8 342	5 125	1 733	654	129	3 334	np	np	29 914	10.7
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	7 936	1 544	8 457	4 472	1 563	793	132	7 444	..	..	32 341	11.6
NSS Mature Age Allowance	75	np	93	38	np	np	np	55	..	..	299	na
Partner Allowance	104	np	129	49	np	26	np	45	..	..	384	0.1
Widow Allowance	152	np	189	70	np	np	np	60	..	..	524	0.2
Sickness Allowance	43	24	63	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	176	0.1
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	30	na
Austudy	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	63	0.0
Youth Allowance	3 522	724	2 924	1 670	602	484	73	2 314	..	..	12 313	4.4
Non-Indigenous												
Age pension	48 194	37 986	27 821	13 404	13 920	4 711	1 459	440	81	2 084	150 100	1.1
Disability support pension	213 011	156 879	124 448	53 081	62 919	23 058	6 703	3 125	261	6 855	650 340	5.0
Wife pension (Age)	6 431	4 767	3 761	1 598	1 983	635	111	60	np	354	np	na

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Table 8A.4.20

Table 8A.4.20 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2003 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust.
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Wife pension (DSP)	12 124	8 676	6 810	3 167	3 557	1 583	183	88	23	1 199	37 410	na
Widow pension class B	633	500	367	160	179	63	26	np	np	83	2 023	na
Carer Payment	25 460	18 187	14 536	4 843	5 497	2 587	519	202	27	34	71 892	0.5
Parenting Payment Single	131 872	35 832	87 497	78 000	33 187	12 430	5 041	2 472	225	28	406 951	na
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	152 472	119 177	98 957	43 918	40 453	17 384	4 629	3 001	..	..	479 991	3.7
NSS Mature Age Allowance	12 972	9 578	9 224	3 542	3 466	1 655	206	128	..	..	40 771	na
Partner Allowance	33 191	25 409	20 415	8 750	9 731	4 157	529	238	..	..	102 421	0.8
Widow Allowance	13 887	11 092	8 948	3 818	3 278	1 177	354	124	..	..	42 678	0.3
Sickness Allowance	2 345	2 434	1 861	833	784	157	109	56	..	..	8 579	0.1
Special Benefit	6 243	3 412	758	615	866	102	174	28	..	..	12 198	na
Austudy	10 555	8 960	8 497	4 696	3 422	1 487	792	307	..	..	38 716	0.3
Youth Allowance	116 720	100 391	75 751	35 789	31 227	12 364	9 140	1 637	..	..	380 119	2.9

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2003.

(c) The Australian total includes population where State/Territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64 years.

(e) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.Source: Centrelink (unpublished); ABS *Australian Demographic Statistics*, June 2010, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS 2009, *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, Cat. no. 3238.0.

Table 8A.4.21

Table 8A.4.21 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2004 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Indigenous												
Age pension	286	46	301	156	46	26	np	199	np	np	1 061	0.4
Disability support pension	6 357	1 371	4 879	3 266	1 292	584	98	2 457	np	np	20 309	7.0
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na
Wife pension (DSP)	np	np	40	29	np	np	np	43	np	np	140	na
Widow pension class B	119	np	99	67	np	24	np	46	np	np	384	na
Carer Payment	870	137	554	444	116	75	np	241	np	np	2 444	0.8
Parenting Payment Single	10 007	1 791	9 187	5 521	1 900	726	153	3 581	np	np	32 876	11.4
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 530	243	2 529	1 573	366	207	25	2 807	20	..	9 300	3.2
Newstart Allowance	8 009	1 672	8 372	4 311	1 716	815	130	7 607	..	..	32 632	11.3
NSS Mature Age Allowance	62	np	67	28	np	np	np	39	..	..	226	na
Partner Allowance	87	np	116	40	np	26	np	31	..	..	328	0.1
Widow Allowance	155	27	213	66	22	np	np	68	..	..	571	0.2
Sickness Allowance	55	21	49	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	170	0.1
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	32	na
Austudy	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	54	0.0
Youth Allowance	3 732	812	2 908	1 862	701	515	95	2 256	..	..	12 881	4.5
Non-Indigenous												
Age pension	40 133	31 679	23 800	11 142	11 559	4 129	1 131	396	231	1 743	125 943	1.0
Disability support pension	217 614	163 078	128 706	55 050	64 826	24 033	6 791	3 234	289	6 774	670 395	5.1
Wife pension (Age)	313	268	185	81	79	31	np	np	np	59	1 039	na

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Table 8A.4.21

Table 8A.4.21 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2004 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Wife pension (DSP)	6 199	4 690	3 597	1 545	1 926	657	100	58	np	369	np	na
Widow pension class B	10 578	7 578	5 979	2 778	3 117	1 370	159	81	23	1 102	32 765	na
Carer Payment	28 080	20 035	15 984	5 262	6 067	2 839	550	237	57	42	79 153	0.6
Parenting Payment Single	136 309	98 624	91 363	40 973	34 396	12 831	5 151	2 489	476	22	422 634	3.2
Parenting Payment Partnered	57 167	41 933	32 582	14 790	13 391	6 021	1 168	701	78	..	167 831	1.3
Newstart Allowance	143 830	117 037	88 360	40 088	37 650	16 273	4 464	2 757	..	..	450 459	3.4
NSS Mature Age Allowance	10 301	7 721	7 479	2 814	2 752	1 353	156	97	..	..	32 673	na
Partner Allowance	26 818	21 343	17 704	7 451	8 480	3 792	394	217	..	..	86 199	0.7
Widow Allowance	12 149	10 082	8 973	3 669	3 182	1 332	315	100	..	..	39 802	0.3
Sickness Allowance	2 298	2 478	1 805	705	722	172	78	50	..	..	8 308	0.1
Special Benefit	2 985	1 702	362	395	594	66	32	np	..	..	np	na
Austudy	9 419	8 374	7 522	4 264	3 101	1 363	674	250	..	..	34 967	0.3
Youth Allowance	113 738	100 002	70 712	34 917	30 264	11 812	6 019	1 459	..	..	368 923	2.8

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2004.

(c) The Australian total includes population where State/Territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64 years.

(e) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36.

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished); ABS Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2010, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS 2009, Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, Cat. no. 3238.0.

Table 8A.4.22

Table 8A.4.22 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2005 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
<i>Indigenous</i>												
Age pension	289	45	325	171	48	26	np	191	np	np	1 098	0.4
Disability support pension	7 138	1 530	5 284	3 560	1 462	715	102	2 630	np	np	22 434	7.5
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	39	26	np	np	np	35	np	np	124	na
Wife pension (DSP)	112	np	92	53	np	27	np	29	np	np	338	na
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na
Carer Payment	1 037	186	681	558	153	100	np	247	np	np	2 974	1.0
Parenting Payment Single	10 519	1 947	9 240	5 555	1 998	808	177	3 493	109	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 549	266	2 552	1 548	393	231	27	2 755	np	..	np	np
Newstart Allowance	8 176	1 707	8 262	4 298	1 792	853	185	7 690	..	..	32 963	11.1
NSS Mature Age Allowance	45	np	36	np	np	np	np	26	..	..	146	na
Partner Allowance	71	np	93	35	np	22	np	27	..	..	268	0.1
Widow Allowance	148	34	195	71	25	np	np	70	..	..	568	0.2
Sickness Allowance	60	np	58	21	np	np	np	np	..	..	177	0.1
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	24	na
Austudy	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	56	0.0
Youth Allowance	3 929	809	3 055	2 069	826	502	98	2 292	..	..	13 580	4.6
<i>Non-Indigenous</i>												
Age pension	39 273	30 968	23 783	10 987	11 212	4 145	1 159	389	203	1 567	123 686	0.9
Disability support pension	218 752	166 181	130 070	55 771	65 905	24 332	6 831	3 228	293	6 615	677 978	5.0

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Table 8A.4.22

Table 8A.4.22 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2005 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Wife pension (Age)	5 370	4 018	3 084	1 353	1 660	552	92	50	np	305	np	na
Wife pension (DSP)	8 931	6 374	5 089	2 349	2 619	1 180	129	66	23	1 015	27 775	na
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	36	54	na
Carer Payment	32 072	22 796	17 509	5 697	6 898	3 190	592	246	74	54	89 128	0.7
Parenting Payment Single	134 872	98 373	89 361	39 857	33 987	12 541	4 933	2 441	509	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	54 959	40 119	29 986	13 268	12 411	5 385	1 126	603	61	..	150 285	1.1
Newstart Allowance	139 903	109 849	79 802	33 343	36 203	15 001	4 216	2 334	..	..	420 651	3.1
NSS Mature Age Allowance	6 477	4 886	4 738	1 812	1 766	915	88	49	..	..	20 731	na
Partner Allowance	21 092	16 801	13 683	5 733	6 760	3 083	291	174	..	..	67 617	0.5
Widow Allowance	12 142	9 819	8 679	3 588	3 012	1 259	273	109	..	..	38 881	0.3
Sickness Allowance	2 238	2 330	1 804	760	739	182	104	33	..	..	8 190	0.1
Special Benefit	2 194	1 249	276	293	484	55	37	np	..	..	np	na
Austudy	8 456	7 659	6 478	3 742	2 853	1 175	572	176	..	..	31 111	0.2
Youth Allowance	110 020	97 441	64 456	32 334	29 084	11 043	5 705	1 292	..	..	351 375	2.6

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2005.

(c) The Australian total includes population where State/Territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64 years.

(e) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published. **na** Not available.

Table 8A.4.22 **Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2005 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%

Source : Centrelink (unpublished); ABS Australian Demographic Statistics , June 2010 , Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS 2009, *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians* , Cat. no. 3238.0.

Table 8A.4.23

Table 8A.4.23 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	NSW		Vic		Qld		WA		SA		Tas		ACT		NT		Unknown		International		Aust		Pop. proportion Aust
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	
Indigenous																							
Age pension	232	0.3	39	0.2	252	0.3	129	0.3	40	0.2	23	0.2	np	np	130	0.3	np	..	np	..	851	0.3	0.3
Disability support pension	7 716	8.6	1 668	8.4	5 583	6.6	3 829	8.9	1 591	9.4	774	7.0	109	4.1	2 723	6.9	136	..	np	..	np	np	np
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	np	np	38	–	25	0.1	np	np	np	np	np	np	33	0.1	np	..	np	..	125	–	na
Wife pension (DSP)	107	0.1	np	np	82	0.1	51	0.1	np	np	29	0.3	np	np	23	0.1	np	..	np	..	317	0.1	na
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	np	..	np	np	na
Carer Payment	1 239	1.4	224	1.1	769	0.9	607	1.4	174	1.0	109	1.0	np	np	258	np	np	..	np	..	3 399	1.1	1.1
Parenting Payment Single	10 942	12.3	2 075	10.5	9 441	11.2	5 575	13.0	1 993	11.8	779	7.0	173	6.5	3 487	8.8	np	..	np	..	34 482	11.2	11.2
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 613	1.8	264	1.3	2 637	3.1	1 624	3.8	415	2.5	251	2.3	28	1.1	2 806	7.1	np	..	..	..	np	np	np
Newstart Allowance	8 659	9.7	1 711	8.6	8 108	9.6	4 183	9.8	1 854	11.0	839	7.6	181	6.8	7 637	19.2	..	..	..	..	33 172	10.8	10.8
NSS Mature Age Partner Allowance	22	–	np	np	20	–	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	71	–	na
Widow Allowance	64	0.1	np	np	86	0.1	30	0.1	np	np	np	np	np	np	21	0.1	..	..	..	..	236	0.1	0.1
Sickness Allowance	155	0.2	32	0.2	202	0.2	76	0.2	30	0.2	np	np	np	np	87	0.2	..	..	..	..	606	0.2	0.2
Special Benefit	52	0.1	np	np	67	0.1	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	170	0.1	0.1
Austudy	np	np	np	np	np	np	21	0.0	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	51	–	na
Youth Allowance	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	49	–	0.0
Total	4 214	4.7	815	4.1	3 279	3.9	2 264	5.3	839	5.0	543	4.9	95	3.6	2 409	6.1	..	..	..	..	14 458	4.7	4.7
	35 015	39.2	6 828	34.5	30 564	36.2	18 414	43.0	6 936	41.1	3 347	30.2	586	22.0	19 614	49.4	136	..	..	..	87 987	28.7	na
Non-Indigenous																							
Age pension	30 598	0.7	24 139	0.7	18 700	0.7	8 632	0.6	8 952	0.9	3 207	1.0	883	0.4	298	0.3	58	..	1 156	..	96 623	0.7	0.7
Disability support pension	218 966	4.9	167 518	4.9	130 557	4.9	55 804	4.1	66 314	6.5	23 958	7.7	6 888	2.9	3 360	3.1	1 307	..	6 173	..	680 845	5.0	5.0
Wife pension (Age)	5 123	0.1	3 892	0.1	2 944	0.1	1 308	0.1	1 596	0.2	526	0.2	90	–	45	–	np	..	273	..	np	np	na
Wife pension (DSP)	7 777	0.2	5 518	0.2	4 497	0.2	2 075	0.2	2 264	0.2	1 005	0.3	115	–	59	0.1	29	..	942	..	24 281	0.2	na
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	21	..	35	–	na

Table 8A.4.23

Table 8A.4.23 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	NSW		Vic		Qld		WA		SA		Tas		ACT		NT		Unknown		International		Aust		Pop. proportion Aust
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	
Carer Payment	35 324	0.8	24 902	0.7	18 858	0.7	6 140	0.4	7 368	0.7	3 360	1.1	608	0.3	270	0.2	36	..	63	..	96 929	0.7	0.7
Parenting Payment	129 327	2.9	95 389	2.8	85 330	3.2	37 331	2.7	32 642	3.2	11 944	3.8	4 404	1.9	2 390	2.2	37	..	np	..	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	53 361	1.2	38 767	1.1	27 122	1.0	11 412	0.8	11 797	1.1	5 042	1.6	999	0.4	591	0.5	45	..	..	..	149 136	1.1	1.1
Newstart Allowance	139 821	3.1	107 715	3.1	73 332	2.7	27 948	2.0	35 884	3.5	14 646	4.7	3 813	1.6	2 229	2.0	..	..	..	..	405 388	3.0	3.0
NSS Mature Age Allowance	3 801	0.1	2 794	0.1	2 656	0.1	1 045	0.1	1 071	0.1	524	0.2	43	–	33	–	..	..	..	..	11 967	0.1	na
Partner Allowance	18 024	0.4	14 283	0.4	11 517	0.4	4 799	0.4	5 826	0.6	2 700	0.9	237	0.1	142	0.1	..	..	..	..	57 528	0.4	0.4
Widow Allowance	12 449	0.3	10 054	0.3	8 614	0.3	3 549	0.3	3 080	0.3	1 324	0.4	277	0.1	118	0.1	..	..	..	..	39 465	0.3	0.3
Sickness Allowance	1 945	–	2 223	0.1	1 696	0.1	625	–	566	0.1	182	0.1	79	–	24	–	..	..	..	..	7 340	0.1	0.1
Special Benefit	1 083	–	711	–	256	–	181	–	260	–	35	–	26	–	np	np	..	..	..	..	np	np	na
Austudy	8 041	0.2	7 497	0.2	5 606	0.2	3 217	0.2	2 655	0.3	1 124	0.4	497	0.2	147	0.1	..	..	..	..	28 784	0.2	0.2
Youth Allowance	107 895	2.4	94 297	2.7	59 508	2.2	28 111	2.1	27 768	2.7	10 805	3.5	5 186	2.2	1 208	1.1	..	..	..	..	334 778	2.5	2.5
Total	773 535	17.3	599 699	17.4	451 193	16.9	192 177	14.1	208 043	20.3	80 382	25.8	24 145	10.2	10 914	10.0	1 512	..	8 628	..	1 933 099	14.2	na

(a) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total population aged 15–64 years in each State/Territory.

(b) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(c) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2006.

(d) The Australian total includes population where State/Territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(e) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15–64 years.

(f) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. np Not published.

Source : Centrelink (unpublished); ABS Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2010, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS 2009, Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, Cat. no. 3238.0.

Table 8A.4.24

Table 8A.4.24 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2007 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Indigenous												
Age pension	2 425	403	2 609	1 520	406	218	np	1 709	np	24	9 346	2.95
Disability support pension	8 335	1 843	5 979	4 107	1 731	868	120	2 980	141	np	np	np
Wife pension (Age)	24	np	32	24	np	np	np	28	np	np	120	na
Wife pension (DSP)	105	np	76	49	np	30	np	20	np	np	306	na
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na
Carer Payment	1 552	268	913	661	217	168	np	285	np	np	4 085	1.29
Parenting Payment Single	10 685	2 018	9 010	5 120	1 908	761	179	3 245	27	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 590	269	2 488	1 547	433	247	26	2 733	np	..	np	np
Newstart Allowance	9 274	1 878	7 982	4 472	2 001	819	188	7 317	..	..	33 931	10.72
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	36	na
Partner Allowance	54	np	70	27	np	np	np	np	..	..	199	0.06
Widow Allowance	164	34	188	66	33	np	np	77	..	..	585	0.18
Sickness Allowance	57	np	63	24	np	np	np	np	..	..	187	0.06
Special Benefit	np	np	20	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	45	na
Austudy	27	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	61	0.02
Youth Allowance	4 543	826	3 082	2 032	835	521	102	1 973	..	..	13 914	4.39
Non-Indigenous												
Age pension	628 733	491 874	340 834	164 223	177 223	54 119	18 004	4 924	3 002	54 309	1 937 245	13.93
Disability support pension	220 777	170 012	130 542	55 096	66 885	24 107	6 863	3 369	1 572	8 429	687 652	4.94
Wife pension (Age)	4 419	3 312	2 521	1 102	1 371	481	79	37	33	527	13 882	na

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Table 8A.4.24

Table 8A.4.24 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2007 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Wife pension (DSP)	6 727	4 760	3 860	1 756	1 896	877	104	50	38	854	20 922	na
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	701	732	na
Carer Payment	41 507	29 219	21 245	6 776	8 683	4 017	658	293	65	66	112 529	0.81
Parenting Payment Single	119 353	88 533	76 700	32 780	30 015	10 870	3 833	2 076	175	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	49 303	35 827	23 555	9 661	10 776	4 538	894	507	36	..	135 097	0.97
Newstart Allowance	137 446	103 386	67 162	23 178	35 132	14 268	3 239	1 893	..	..	385 704	2.77
NSS Mature Age Allowance	1 655	1 218	1 133	427	492	256	np	np	..	..	5 211	na
Partner Allowance	13 979	11 104	8 778	3 609	4 607	2 116	179	109	..	..	44 481	0.32
Widow Allowance	11 460	9 144	7 706	3 043	2 815	1 188	246	97	..	..	35 699	0.26
Sickness Allowance	1 959	2 170	1 691	622	639	196	74	31	..	..	1 382	0.01
Special Benefit	963	646	241	196	241	51	31	np	..	..	np	na
Austudy	8 482	7 950	5 280	2 784	2 795	1 062	475	125	..	..	28 953	0.21
Youth Allowance	105 471	92 181	54 942	23 969	27 341	10 309	4 892	1 099	..	..	320 204	2.30

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2007.

(c) The Australian total includes population where State/Territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64 years.

(e) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36.

.. Not applicable. np Not published. na Not available.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished); ABS Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2010, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS 2009, Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, Cat. no. 3238.0.

Table 8A.4.25

Table 8A.4.25 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2008 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Indigenous												
Age pension	232	40	223	109	33	24	np	110	np	np	777	0.24
Disability support pension	9 132	2 045	6 551	4 320	1 908	954	143	3 589	118	np	28 766	8.81
Wife pension (Age)	31	np	33	23	np	np	np	22	np	np	120	na
Wife pension (DSP)	101	np	70	45	np	24	np	np	np	np	276	na
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na
Carer Payment	np	186	363	309	998	270	np	1 807	745	np	4 699	1.44
Parenting Payment Single	10 437	1 935	8 596	5 096	1 835	741	175	3 099	25	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 513	273	2 320	1 530	442	244	np	2 811	np	..	np	np
Newstart Allowance	10 120	1 909	8 776	5 556	2 459	798	205	8 098	..	..	37 921	11.61
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	np	na
Partner Allowance	54	np	66	21	np	np	np	np	..	..	183	0.06
Widow Allowance	155	34	181	75	np	38	np	73	..	..	577	0.18
Sickness Allowance	51	np	75	23	np	np	np	np	..	..	199	0.06
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	55	na
Austudy	26	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	73	0.02
Youth Allowance	4 572	818	3 219	1 941	860	472	113	1 817	..	..	13 812	4.23
Non-Indigenous												
Age pension	25 750	19 626	15 508	6 743	7 077	2 521	731	238	99	903	79 196	0.56
Disability support pension	222 906	173 713	131 496	54 187	68 120	24 209	6 811	3 223	1 624	5 766	692 055	4.87
Wife pension (Age)	4 207	3 139	2 376	1 042	1 317	460	76	32	24	239	12 912	na

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Table 8A.4.25

Table 8A.4.25 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2008 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Unknown	International	Aust	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Wife pension (DSP)	5 835	4 109	3 407	1 569	1 644	764	88	47	28	751	18 242	na
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na
Carer Payment	48	4 202	286	30 494	21 223	8 993	618	44 045	6 681	32	116 622	0.82
Parenting Payment Single	108 655	80 409	68 773	29 381	27 088	9 849	3 439	1 824	182	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	43 525	30 986	20 004	7 687	9 307	4 001	756	443	37	..	116 746	0.82
Newstart Allowance	131 901	95 933	63 212	22 600	32 952	12 999	3 144	1 664	..	..	364 405	2.56
NSS Mature Age Allowance	255	179	180	63	92	39	np	np	..	..	815	na
Partner Allowance	11 713	9 307	7 143	3 003	3 890	1 802	157	99	..	..	37 114	0.26
Widow Allowance	11 353	9 125	7 492	2 854	2 679	1 152	241	101	..	..	34 997	0.25
Sickness Allowance	1 883	2 088	1 721	551	645	220	80	49	..	..	7 237	0.05
Special Benefit	999	629	256	118	206	49	21	np	..	..	np	na
Austudy	9 154	8 269	4 882	2 442	2 754	1 093	462	108	..	..	29 164	0.21
Youth Allowance	103 716	88 833	51 320	21 606	26 718	9 781	4 640	963	..	..	307 577	2.16

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2008.

(c) The Australian total includes population where State/Territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64 years.

(e) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36.

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published. **na** Not available.Source : Centrelink (unpublished); ABS *Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2010*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS 2009, *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, Cat. no. 3238.0.

Table 8A.4.26

Table 8A.4.26 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2009
(a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Overseas	Unknown	Aus	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Indigenous												
Age Pension	269	46	244	102	37	25	<20	108	<20	..	837	na
Disability support pension	10 215	2 350	7 282	4 796	2 145	1 095	176	4 847	<20	..	33 003	na
Wife pension (aged)	28	<20	33	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	..	107	na
Wife pension (DSP)	91	<20	64	39	<20	24	<20	<20	<20	..	253	9.8
Carer Payment	2 167	371	1 221	871	315	234	22	456	<20	..	5 660	na
Parenting Payment Single	10 339	1 924	8 777	5 113	1 910	755	na	2 833	..	..	31 651	9.5
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 541	302	2 537	1 526	470	248	na	2 712	..	..	9 336	2.8
Newstart Allowance	11 678	2 324	11 830	6 544	2 735	914	na	6 327	..	..	42 352	12.7
Partner Allowance	40	<20	56	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	..	..	96	0.0
Widow Allowance	154	35	182	70	42	22	<20	83	..	..	588	0.2
Sickness Allowance	65	<20	72	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	..	..	137	0.1
Special Benefit	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	..	..	na	na
Austudy	35	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	..	..	35	na
Abstudy	4 068	935	2 789	1 285	951	347	119	697	..	..	11 191	na
Youth Allowance	5 038	946	4 025	2 211	880	536	115	1 573	..	..	15 324	4.6
Non-Indigenous												
Age Pension	24 365	18 553	14 698	6 202	6 489	2 469	644	228	670	5 702	74 349	na
Disability support pension	193 799	156 332	116 333	47 247	57 775	20 032	5 756	2 935	2 936	104 828	604 074	4.2
Wife pension (aged)	2 516	1 940	1 335	625	662	268	38	<0	79	3 411	7 489	na
Wife pension (DSP)	3 513	2 626	2 104	1 004	948	448	38	na	122	4 808	10 847	na

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Table 8A.4.26 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2009
(a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Overseas	Unknown	Aus	Population proportion Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%
Carer Payment	47 403	32 007	21 977	6 937	9 195	4 271	641	306	53	6 275	122 842	na
Parenting Payment Single	102 363	76 050	66 050	27 805	25 287	9 185	3 194	1 625	..	628	312 187	2.1
Parenting Payment Partnered	43 752	31 175	21 874	8 232	9 225	3 931	736	449	..	627	120 001	0.8
Newstart Allowance	164 105	122 114	95 274	35 469	39 420	14 688	3 907	2 165	..	447	477 589	3.3
Partner Allowance	8 926	7 065	5 318	2 304	2 980	1 338	115	78	..	170	28 294	0.2
Widow Allowance	10 417	8 334	6 693	2 559	2 397	1 087	207	92	..	244	32 030	0.2
Sickness Allowance	1 824	1 979	1 529	518	585	201	82	36	..	<20	6 754	0.0
Special Benefit	734	597	221	127	177	37	na	<20	..	320	2 213	na
Austudy	11 050	9 484	5 707	2 703	3 054	1 147	561	102	..	273	34 081	na
Abstudy	190	35	97	33	39	<20	<20	<20	..	<20	394	na
Youth Allowance	114 534	97 836	60 742	24 669	28 796	10 179	5 652	914	..	2 925	346 247	2.4

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June 2010.

(c) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64 years.

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

– Nil or rounded to zero; .. Not applicable; **na** Not available.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished); ABS Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2010, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS 2009, Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, Cat. no. 3238.0.

Table 8A.4.27

Table 8A.4.27 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2010 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	International	Unknown	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Indigenous											
Age Pension	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..	..	–
Disability support pension	11 544	2 550	8 106	5 642	2 373	1 231	205	6 062	<20	..	37 713
Wife pension (aged)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..	..	–
Wife pension (DSP)	79	<20	64	36	<20	20	<20	<20	<20	..	199
Carer Payment	2 631	444	1 452	990	377	279	33	513	<20	..	6 719
Parenting Payment Single	10 495	1 979	9 095	5 164	1 948	774	212	2 729	..	..	32 396
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 421	279	2 630	1 567	438	257	<20	2 665	..	..	9 257
Newstart Allowance	12 912	2 411	14 200	7 709	3 014	1 026	269	7 483	..	..	49 024
Partner Allowance	30	<20	54	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	..	..	84
Widow Allowance	146	37	171	68	38	24	<20	87	..	..	571
Sickness Allowance	64	<20	54	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	..	..	118
Special Benefit	<20	<20	20	20	<20	<20	<20	<20	..	..	40
Austudy	37	21	24	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	..	..	82
Abstudy	4 297	965	2 877	1 321	935	346	117	624	..	..	11 482
Youth Allowance	5 098	1 088	4 736	2 332	983	532	na	1 776	..	..	16 545
Non-Indigenous											
Age Pension	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..	919	
Wife pension (aged)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..	<20	
Disability support pension	210 449	165 665	125 315	49 662	61 705	21 472	6 361	3 048	3 048	1 968	648 693
Wife pension (DSP)	3 323	2 403	2 037	970	912	423	43	na	122	<20	10 233
Carer Payment	54 594	36 109	24 418	7 696	10 165	4 718	726	350	60	<20	138 836

Table 8A.4.27

Table 8A.4.27 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2010 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	International	Unknown	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Parenting Payment Single	98 207	73 294	64 724	27 068	24 223	8 792	3 100	1 457	..	628	301 493
Parenting Payment Partnered	42 629	30 015	21 697	7 912	8 584	3 691	721	406	..	627	116 282
Newstart Allowance	170 958	127 640	105 072	37 440	41 709	15 689	4 051	2 094	..	447	505 100
Partner Allowance	7 449	5 934	4 417	1 914	2 507	1 159	91	65	..	170	23 706
Widow Allowance	10 236	8 035	6 529	2 481	2 302	1 043	198	86	..	224	31 134
Sickness Allowance	1 703	1 955	1 519	481	591	172	68	30	..	<20	6 519
Special Benefit	913	778	319	143	248	50	<20	<20	..	..	2 451
Austudy	12 357	10 467	6 540	2 930	3 058	1 096	564	109	..	2 703	39 824
Abstudy	227	46	110	39	45	<20	<20	20	..	<20	487
Youth Allowance	120 927	104 094	67 522	27 050	30 307	10 521	6 004	957	..	2 901	370 283
<i>Proportion of Indigenous population receiving income support payments (%)</i>											
Age Pension	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Wife pension (aged)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Disability support pension	7.0	6.9	5.0	7.8	7.4	6.1	8.8	4.4	..	..	53.4
Wife pension (DSP)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Carer Payment	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	..	..	9.0
Parenting Payment Single	6.3	5.4	5.7	6.8	6.4	3.8	4.5	4.0	..	..	42.9
Parenting Payment Partnered	0.9	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.3	na	3.9	..	..	12.0
Newstart Allowance	7.8	6.6	8.8	10.1	9.9	5.1	5.7	10.9	..	..	64.9
Partner Allowance	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Widow Allowance	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Sickness Allowance	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Special Benefit	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

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Table 8A.4.27 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2010 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW		Vic		Qld		WA		SA		Tas		ACT		NT		International		Unknown		Aust	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Austudy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Abstudy	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.7	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.5	0.9	2.5	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.9	16.9
Youth Allowance	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.0	23.0
<i>Proportion of non-Indigenous population receiving income support payments (%)</i>																						
Age Pension	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Wife pension (aged)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Disability support pension	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.4	0.9	4.0	0.9	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.1	24.1
Wife pension (DSP)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Carer Payment	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	4.7
Parenting Payment Single	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.4	1.9	0.4	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.1	11.1
Parenting Payment Partnered	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	3.8
Newstart Allowance	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	3.2	0.6	2.5	0.6	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.6	17.6
Partner Allowance	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Widow Allowance	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Sickness Allowance	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Special Benefit	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Abstudy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youth Allowance	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.2	0.3	3.7	0.3	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	14.5

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June 2010.

(c) Proportions are of the Indigenous/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64 years.

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36.

Table 8A.4.27

Table 8A.4.27 **Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by State/Territory, 2010 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	International	Unknown	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.

– Nil or rounded to zero; .. Not applicable; **na** Not available.

Source : Centrelink (unpublished); ABS Australian Demographic Statistics , June 2010 , Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS 2009, *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians* , Cat. no. 3238.0.

Table 8A.4.28

Table 8A.4.28 **Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2003 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	200	192	299	153	240	1 084
Disability support pension	4 989	3 689	4 563	2 105	2 261	17 607
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	24	25	63	137
Wife pension (DSP)	77	107	126	53	71	435
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	28
Carer Payment	568	498	516	206	251	2 039
Parenting Payment Single	8 512	6 155	7 967	3 283	3 785	29 703
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	7 894	5 324	8 090	4 231	5 961	31 501
NSS Mature Age Allowance	55	61	81	35	60	292
Partner Allowance	87	94	104	42	50	378
Widow Allowance	127	98	158	52	82	517
Sickness Allowance	83	31	42	np	np	176
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	30
Austudy	46	np	np	np	np	63
Youth Allowance	3 727	2 604	2 697	1 174	1 951	12 154
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	94 577	35 957	15 348	1 492	402	147 776
Disability support pension	406 621	155 805	69 251	7 276	2 494	641 447
Wife pension (Age)	12 153	4 643	2 201	235	81	19 312
Wife pension (DSP)	21 218	9 575	4 769	428	126	36 116
Widow pension class B	1 313	420	176	np	np	1 933
Carer Payment	45 146	18 242	7 464	670	208	71 729
Parenting Payment Single	265 095	95 082	40 591	4 325	1 260	406 353
Parenting Payment Partnered	na	na	na	na	na	na
Newstart Allowance	312 992	105 036	52 559	5 436	1 846	477 868
NSS Mature Age Allowance	24 083	11 218	4 660	523	159	40 643
Partner Allowance	62 517	26 705	11 505	1 047	282	102 056
Widow Allowance	29 458	8 848	3 809	353	95	42 563
Sickness Allowance	5 867	1 754	797	93	35	8 546
Special Benefit	11 208	535	403	np	np	12 165
Austudy	28 541	7 183	2 667	149	33	38 574
Youth Allowance	261 865	79 887	32 695	2 805	791	378 043

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2003.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36.

np Not published. **na** Not available.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.29

Table 8A.4.29 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2004 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	212	181	286	142	233	1 054
Disability support pension	5 756	4 191	5 185	2 439	2 512	20 082
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	np	np	28	24	56	135
Widow pension class B	70	100	110	46	54	381
Carer Payment	688	569	607	253	313	2 431
Parenting Payment Single	9 467	6 697	8 528	3 513	3 908	32 113
Parenting Payment Partnered	709	734	1 359	735	1 537	5 074
Newstart Allowance	8 028	5 347	8 284	4 124	6 137	31 919
NSS Mature Age Allowance	49	46	66	23	38	221
Partner Allowance	77	89	92	32	33	323
Widow Allowance	126	124	171	61	84	565
Sickness Allowance	71	36	44	np	np	169
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	30
Austudy	36	np	np	np	np	54
Youth Allowance	3 842	2 736	2 809	1 284	2 018	12 688
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	78 445	30 893	13 068	1 279	345	124 031
Disability support pension	417 616	161 599	72 061	7 601	2 522	661 399
Wife pension (Age)	658	219	90	np	np	977
Wife pension (DSP)	11 863	4 445	2 145	212	72	18 737
Widow pension class B	18 394	8 446	4 220	400	113	31 574
Carer Payment	49 654	20 022	8 264	781	223	78 944
Parenting Payment Single	271 416	97 763	41 446	4 356	1 281	416 261
Parenting Payment Partnered	69 497	24 949	12 311	1 168	412	108 337
Newstart Allowance	292 982	99 354	49 440	4 961	1 677	448 413
NSS Mature Age Allowance	18 949	9 315	3 759	410	127	32 560
Partner Allowance	50 425	23 884	10 363	950	261	85 883
Widow Allowance	25 960	9 326	3 961	357	94	39 698
Sickness Allowance	5 629	1 817	704	96	31	8 277
Special Benefit	5 524	320	277	np	np	6 131
Austudy	25 986	6 355	2 353	132	33	34 859
Youth Allowance	254 852	77 437	31 407	2 686	804	367 186

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2004.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36.

np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.30

Table 8A.4.30 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2005 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	220	184	305	149	230	1 087
Disability support pension	6 320	4 830	5 649	2 652	2 658	22 109
Wife pension (Age)	np	np	28	20	42	121
Wife pension (DSP)	69	90	99	39	39	337
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	796	682	782	316	371	2 948
Parenting Payment Single	10 091	7 108	8 866	3 553	3 910	33 528
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 416	1 258	2 212	1 204	2 454	8 544
Newstart Allowance	8 394	5 370	8 020	4 160	6 150	32 094
NSS Mature Age Allowance	24	36	43	np	21	np
Partner Allowance	61	78	71	24	30	265
Widow Allowance	131	121	176	53	77	558
Sickness Allowance	79	44	35	np	np	176
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	24
Austudy	34	np	np	np	np	56
Youth Allowance	4 036	2 782	2 925	1 386	2 193	13 323
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	76 195	30 901	13 028	1 295	343	121 762
Disability support pension	421 094	163 903	73 089	7 631	2 427	668 144
Wife pension (Age)	10 295	3 761	1 831	173	57	16 117
Wife pension (DSP)	15 351	7 253	3 607	319	93	26 623
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	56 201	22 225	9 258	821	244	88 750
Parenting Payment Single	271 728	97 506	41 069	4 264	1 132	415 699
Parenting Payment Partnered	103 249	33 640	16 108	1 593	510	155 101
Newstart Allowance	273 553	93 494	45 149	4 507	1 400	418 102
NSS Mature Age Allowance	11 867	6 033	2 388	250	79	20 617
Partner Allowance	39 312	18 893	8 125	723	193	67 246
Widow Allowance	25 308	9 166	3 832	342	86	38 734
Sickness Allowance	5 492	1 827	706	88	26	8 139
Special Benefit	4 112	273	175	np	np	4 573
Austudy	23 140	5 678	2 034	103	37	30 992
Youth Allowance	243 651	73 666	28 876	2 480	708	349 381

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2005.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.31

Table 8A.4.31 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	185	161	231	116	150	842
Disability support pension	7 035	5 277	6 012	2 801	2 735	23 859
Wife pension (Age)	np	22	25	24	37	np
Wife pension (DSP)	68	87	97	35	29	316
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	981	824	866	333	378	3 382
Parenting Payment Single	10 443	7 412	9 030	3 624	3 799	34 308
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 497	1 392	2 262	1 294	2 513	8 958
Newstart Allowance	8 647	5 587	8 156	4 272	5 883	32 545
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	22	np	np	70
Partner Allowance	55	63	71	21	24	234
Widow Allowance	145	126	181	60	89	601
Sickness Allowance	67	41	44	np	np	170
Special Benefit	20	np	np	np	np	51
Austudy	27	np	np	np	np	49
Youth Allowance	4 102	3 033	3 099	1 512	2 469	14 216
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	59 330	24 436	10 260	1 004	270	95 300
Disability support pension	422 939	165 306	73 868	7 847	2 381	672 341
Wife pension (Age)	9 887	3 615	1 756	176	64	15 497
Wife pension (DSP)	13 340	6 365	3 201	287	77	23 269
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	61 525	24 093	9 960	884	255	96 717
Parenting Payment Single	260 380	93 759	39 132	4 026	1 031	398 328
Parenting Payment Partnered	99 046	30 765	14 475	1 382	428	146 096
Newstart Allowance	264 690	90 333	43 125	4 266	1 289	403 703
NSS Mature Age Allowance	6 791	3 524	1 434	142	47	11 939
Partner Allowance	33 370	16 154	7 041	619	166	57 349
Widow Allowance	25 822	9 262	3 876	350	84	39 394
Sickness Allowance	4 886	1 687	644	79	22	7 318
Special Benefit	2 298	142	100	np	np	2 549
Austudy	21 740	5 019	1 810	101	32	28 702
Youth Allowance	232 428	70 550	27 464	2 270	665	333 377

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2006.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36

np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.32

Table 8A.4.32 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2007 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	1 884	1 486	2 417	1 333	2 112	9 232
Disability support pension	7 672	5 798	6 420	2 999	2 923	25 811
Wife pension (Age)	np	21	23	22	33	np
Wife pension (DSP)	63	89	88	34	32	306
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	1 161	1 048	1 076	382	404	4 071
Parenting Payment Single	10 296	7 186	8 448	3 311	3 553	32 794
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 479	1 357	2 153	1 218	2 497	8 704
Newstart Allowance	8 803	6 036	8 419	4 377	5 796	33 431
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	np	np	np	36
Partner Allowance	48	54	58	np	20	196
Widow Allowance	138	123	185	60	74	580
Sickness Allowance	96	43	35	np	np	187
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	45
Austudy	36	np	np	np	np	61
Youth Allowance	4 022	3 001	3 087	1 423	2 171	13 705
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	1 223 298	443 881	186 812	18 749	5 257	1 877 997
Disability support pension	425 751	166 593	74 109	7 745	2 312	676 510
Wife pension (Age)	8 459	3 090	1 545	155	56	13 304
Wife pension (DSP)	11 376	5 562	2 756	241	62	19 998
Widow pension class B	23	np	np	np	np	30
Carer Payment	71 623	27 818	11 562	991	278	112 271
Parenting Payment Single	237 887	86 097	35 392	3 522	890	363 788
Parenting Payment Partnered	90 478	27 573	12 852	1 165	337	132 405
Newstart Allowance	248 203	89 412	41 267	4 074	1 231	384 187
NSS Mature Age Allowance	2 959	1 533	636	56	np	np
Partner Allowance	25 733	12 557	5 456	470	130	44 346
Widow Allowance	23 427	8 350	3 465	316	75	35 633
Sickness Allowance	4 903	1 685	676	89	np	np
Special Benefit	2 098	153	112	np	np	2 364
Austudy	21 910	5 118	1 741	82	23	28 874
Youth Allowance	221 691	68 242	26 134	2 158	613	318 838

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2007.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36.

np Not published.

Source : Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.33

Table 8A.4.33 Population aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2008 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>
Indigenous						
Age pension	208	158	209	85	112	772
Disability support pension	8 347	6 379	7 052	3 217	3 496	28 491
Wife pension (Age)	23	26	21	np	27	np
Wife pension (DSP)	59	84	77	27	29	276
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	1 345	1 211	1 219	433	476	4 685
Parenting Payment Single	9 974	6 945	8 221	3 175	3 502	31 818
Parenting Payment Partnered	1 356	1 306	2 094	1 208	2 717	8 681
Newstart Allowance	9 605	6 600	9 434	4 882	6 956	37 478
NSS Mature Age Allowance	np	np	np	np	np	np
Partner Allowance	41	54	56	np	np	181
Widow Allowance	143	126	171	53	81	573
Sickness Allowance	74	54	50	np	np	198
Special Benefit	np	np	np	np	np	54
Austudy	40	22	np	np	np	73
Youth Allowance	3 945	3 097	3 107	1 298	2 184	13 631
Non-Indigenous						
Age pension	48 937	20 060	8 087	791	198	78 072
Disability support pension	428 466	169 666	75 420	7 603	2 275	683 429
Wife pension (Age)	7 974	2 966	1 492	147	57	12 636
Wife pension (DSP)	9 876	4 891	2 397	210	61	17 434
Widow pension class B	np	np	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	74 975	28 116	12 005	999	260	116 355
Parenting Payment Single	213 862	78 910	32 237	3 180	830	329 019
Parenting Payment Partnered	77 490	23 898	10 989	957	320	113 653
Newstart Allowance	233 512	85 605	38 711	3 793	1 185	362 806
NSS Mature Age Allowance	461	224	109	np	np	811
Partner Allowance	21 490	10 465	4 563	373	106	36 997
Widow Allowance	22 950	8 265	3 350	301	70	34 937
Sickness Allowance	4 682	1 711	711	89	24	7 217
Special Benefit	1 986	170	104	np	np	2 271
Austudy	22 318	5 112	1 573	70	np	np
Youth Allowance	213 120	65 659	24 938	1 992	526	306 235

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July 2008.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 8A.4.36.

np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.34

Table 8A.4.34 Persons aged 15–64 receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2009 (a), (b)

	Major cities		Inner regional		Outer regional		Remote		Very remote		Not assigned/unknown		Aust
	no.		no.		no.		no.		no.		no.		no.
Indigenous													
Age pension	241	168	221	71	133	..	834						
Disability support pension	9 334	7 206	8 144	3 769	4 345	..	32 798						
Wife pension (Age)	<20	26	21	<20	24	..	106						
Wife pension (DSP)	60	77	70	21	23	..	252						
Abstudy	4 450	2 728	2 636	584	758	39	11 195						
Austudy	46	28	<20	<20	<20	na	91						
Newstart allowance	12 021	7 995	11 217	4 877	6 388	108	42 605						
Parenting payment (partnered)	1 444	1 388	2 202	1 248	3 048	26	9 357						
Parenting payment (single)	9 980	6 992	8 410	3 094	3 338	44	31 858						
Partner allowance	30	48	48	<20	<20	<20	151						
Sickness allowance	79	52	52	<20	<20	<20	205						
Widows allowance	152	123	169	63	82	<20	591						
Youth allowance	4 793	3 559	3 583	1 351	2 006	57	15 348						
Non-Indigenous													
Age pension	45 715	19 098	7 791	721	213	5 552	73 538						
Disability support pension	375 144	149 183	66 214	6 577	1 887	102 018	599 006						
Wife pension (Age)	4 650	1 754	866	87	34	3 285	7 392						
Wife pension (DSP)	6 026	3 042	1 472	124	36	4 261	10 700						
Abstudy	208	110	75	<20	<20	<20	426						
Austudy	26 454	5 774	1 687	78	21	67	34 081						
Newstart allowance	317 956	105 022	47 532	4 752	1 360	967	477 589						
Parenting payment (partnered)	80 141	26 020	12 233	1 061	332	214	120 001						
Parenting payment (single)	201 963	75 742	30 438	2 898	720	426	312 187						

OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS
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TABLES

Table 8A.4.34

Table 8A.4.34 **Persons aged 15–64 receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2009 (a), (b)**

	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Not assigned/unknown	Aust
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Partner allowance	16 404	7 951	3 493	286	71	90	28 294
Sickness allowance	4 463	1 537	660	70	20	<20	6 763
Widows allowance	21 028	7 570	3 070	259	55	47	32 029
Youth allowance	250 427	68 898	23 207	1 567	401	1 722	346 223

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes recipients whose Indigenous status is unknown.

(b) Data is at 26 June 2009.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.35

Table 8A.4.35 **Persons aged 15-64 receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2010 (a), (b)**

	Major cities		Inner regional		Outer regional		Remote	Very remote	Not assigned/ unknown		Total
	no.		no.		no.		no.		no.		no.
Indigenous											
Age pension	176	132		161	51		84		..		604
Disability support pension	10 457	8 124		9 292	4 428		5 927		..		37 598
Wife pension (Age)	24	28		21	<20		na		..		109
Wife pension (DSP)	53	72		61	<20		na		..		227
Abstudy	4 666	2 874		2 625	596		679		51		11 491
Austudy	65	23		<20	<20		..		..		106
Newstart allowance	13 182	8 934		12 708	5 744		8 328		139		49 036
Parenting payment (partnered)	1 486	1 337		2 126	1 252		3 051		20		9 272
Parenting payment (single)	10 158	7 257		8 520	3 101		3 307		54		32 397
Partner allowance	28	43		39	<20		<20		..		129
Sickness allowance	63	49		39	<20		<20		..		175
Widows allowance	136	118		170	57		92		<20		573
Youth allowance	5 412	3 793		3 847	1 448		2 131		51		16 682
Non-Indigenous											
Age pension	32 016	13 468		5 363	480		133		919		51 460
Disability support pension	401 509	160 588		71 221	6 988		2 010		87 138		642 317
Wife pension (Age)	4 967	1 849		945	<20		36		1 968		7 890
Wife pension (DSP)	5 640	2 906		1 419	123		32		2 844		10 120
Abstudy	248	136		81	20		21		<20		506
Austudy	29 206	6 098		1 747	86		<20		78		37 215
Newstart allowance	336 426	110 534		50 565	4 887		1 462		983		504 857
Parenting payment (partnered)	77 721	24 997		11 427	976		314		199		115 634
Parenting payment (single)	194 191	73 334		29 578	2 846		687		457		301 093

OVERCOMING INDIGENOUS
DISADVANTAGE: KEY
INDICATORS 2011

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Table 8A.4.35

Table 8A.4.35 **Persons aged 15-64 receiving income support payments, by remoteness, 2010 (a), (b)**

	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Not assigned/ unknown	Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Partner allowance	13 704	6 602	2 956	239	52	94	23 647
Sickness allowance	4 319	1 487	616	73	<20	<20	6 528
Widows allowance	20 506	7 280	2 931	241	60	40	31 058
Youth allowance	267 770	72 794	24 535	1 597	415	1 690	368 800

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes recipients whose Indigenous status is unknown.

(b) Data is at 26 June 2009.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished) administrative data.

Table 8A.4.36

Table 8A.4.36 Metadata

Confidentiality Provision	All cells that have a value of less than 20, including zero, have been changed to display not published (np). This rule has been employed for privacy reasons. Where the total fields are included these will only have a value when it does not make it possible to work out the value of any "<20" fields. Not published (np) will be inseted in cells when it may be possible to estimate customer numbers. This will prevent information from being broken down or manipulated to the degree that individuals may be identified, and to cover the legal requirement to protect an individuals privacy.
Point in Time	All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type, data are reported at various points in time across June and July of the particular year.
Data Source	The source of the data can be found by the following example below: CentreLink Populations 2003 Qtr 3 (05-09-03) Ver-01 Table 1 Postcode by Language of Birth for Customers
Age Pension	Income support payment for customers that have reached retirement age. Men must be aged 65 years or over and women must be 63 ½ or over.
Austudy	Income support payment for customers aged 25 years or more and studying or undertaking an Australian Apprenticeship full-time. Customers must be aged 25 or over to qualify.
Carer Payment	Is an income support payment for people who are unable to support themselves through participation in the workforce while caring for someone with a disability, severe medical condition or who is frail aged.
Disability Support Pension	Is an income support payment for customers who have a physical, intellectual or psychiatric impairment that prevents them from working. Customers must be aged 16 or over to qualify.
Newstart Allowance	Is an income support payment for customers who are looking for work and allows them to participate in activities designed to increase their chances of finding work. Customers must be aged 21 to 64 to qualify.
Parenting Payment	Is an income support payment for customers who are primary carers of children.
Partner Allowance	Is an income support payment is for customers who face barriers to finding work because they have had limited participation in the workforce and their partner is getting income support. There have been no new claims for partner allowance since 20 September.
Sickness Allowance	Is an income support payment for customers who are employed and who are temporarily unable to work due to a medical condition. Customers must be aged 21 to 64 years to qualify.
Special Benefit	Is an income support payment for customers who are in severe financial need due to circumstances beyond their control.
Widow Allowance	Income support payment for women who were born on or before 1 July 1955 and have become widowed, divorced or separated later in life and have no recent workforce experience.

Table 8A.4.36

Table 8A.4.36 Metadata

Widow B Pension	Income support payment to ensure customers have an adequate level of income if they are an older widow who does not qualify for parenting payment, have limited means, and have lost the financial support of their partner. There have been no new grants of Widow B Pension since 20 March 1997.
Wife Pension	Income support payment for the female partner of a Disability Support Pensioner or Age Pensioner. There have been no new grants of Wife Pension since 1 July 1995.
Youth Allowance	Is an income support payment for young people who are studying, undertaking training or an Australian Apprenticeship, looking for work or sick. Customers must be aged 15 to 24 to qualify.
Indigenous status	Indigenous: Customer Identified as being Indigenous Australian. This includes if the customer has identified himself or herself as being of Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander or South Sea Islander origin. Please note that Centrelink officially defines Indigenous Australians as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander descent. Includes the following categories: Aboriginal; Aboriginal & Torres Strait & South Sea Islander; Aboriginal & South Sea Islander; Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander; Torres Strait Islander; Torres Strait Islander & South Sea Islander. Non- Indigenous: Customer not Identified as being Indigenous Australian. Please note that it is optional for customers to identify as Indigenous so this limitation should be considered in any application or use of this information. This data may represent an undercount. Includes the following categories: not Aboriginal/Torres Strait but is South Sea Islander; not Aboriginal/Torres Strait/South Sea Islander; South Sea Islander; does not wish to declare if they are or are not Indigenous.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished)