# Appendix 5 Measures and data sources

## Introduction

The following table summarises the major measures and data sources used to report against the indicators in this report. Unless otherwise noted, all measures are disaggregated by Aboriginal and Torres status (Indigenous/non-Indigenous; Indigenous/other or Indigenous/total population).

The table provides references to broad data collections. Many of the data items cited in this report are not included in a standard publication but have been made available on request by the data providers.

### Acronyms

The following acronyms for data sources are used in the table:

AATSIHS Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey

AHS Australian Health Survey

Census Census of Population and Housing

GSS General Social Survey

HPF Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Performance Framework

NAPLAN National Assessment Program—Literacy and Numeracy

NATSIHS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey

NATSISS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey

NHS National Health Survey

SDAC Survey of Disability Ageing and Carers

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| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Indicators** | | **Measure** | **Collection** | | 4.11 | Family and community violence | There is no main measure for this indicator |  | |  |  | *Supplementary measures:*   * Incidence and prevalence of violence (all jurisdictions by remoteness; sex and age) * Victimisation rates for sexual assault, assault and robbery (NSW, Qld, SA and the NT by sex and age) * Hospitalisation rates for assault and family violence related assault (national by remoteness; sex; age) * Homicide rates (all jurisdictions by remoteness; sex: NSW; Qld, WA, SA and the NT by sex and age) * People who seek services due to family violence (all jurisdictions by remoteness; sex; age) | ABS *NATSISS*; ABS *GSS*  ABS *Recorded Crime—Victims*  AIHW *National Hospital Morbidity Database*  AIC *National Homicide Monitoring Program*;  ABS *Causes of Death collection*  AIHW *Specialist Homelessness Services collection* | | 4.12 | Imprisonment and juvenile detention | *Main measures:*   * Adult imprisonment (all jurisdictions by sex; age) * Juvenile detention (all jurisdictions by sex) | ABS *Prisoners in Australia*  AIHW *Juvenile Justice National Minimum Data Set* (WA and NT directly from jurisdictions) | |  |  | *Supplementary measure:*   * Young people subject to community-based supervision orders (all jurisdictions by sex) | AIHW *Juvenile Justice National Minimum Data Set* (WA and NT directly from jurisdictions) | |
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| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Indicators** | | **Measure** | **Collection** | | **5 Governance, leadership and culture** | | | | | 5.1 | Valuing Indigenous Australians and their culture | *Main measures:*   * Knowledge of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander culture rated as ‘high’ (national) * Recognition of contribution of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, measured by: people who agree that they are personally proud of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander culture; and people who agree it is important all Australians know about Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander culture and history (national) * Perceptions of a ‘high’ level of trust and perceptions of a ‘low’ level of prejudice between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and the general community (national) * Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians who felt discriminated against due to their Indigenous status, in the previous 12 months (national by remoteness; type of occurrence) | Reconciliation Australia *Australian Reconciliation Barometer* | | Reconciliation Australia *Australian Reconciliation Barometer* | | Reconciliation Australia *Australian Reconciliation Barometer*  ABS *AATSIHS* | | 5.2 |  | *Main measures:*   * Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians who wanted to participate in decision making and felt they could. * Representation in the Commonwealth and and in State and Territory Parliaments (all jurisdictions) | There is no data source for this measure.  Australian, State and Territory governments | |  |  | *Supplementary measures:*   * Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians who felt able to have a say within their community (all jurisdictions by remoteness; age) * Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians who know someone in government they feel comfortable approaching (all jurisdictions by remoteness) | ABS *NATSISS* | | 5.3 | Engagement with services | *Main measures:*   * Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people reporting problems accessing services (all jurisdictions by remoteness; service type; type of barrier) * Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people reporting difficulties communicating with service providers (national by sex; age; remoteness)   Discharges against medical advice (all jurisdictions by remoteness; sex) | ABS *NATSISS*  ABS *NATSISS*  AIHW *National Hospital Morbidity Database* | |
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| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Indicators** | | **Measure** | **Collection** | | 5.4 | Case studies in governance | Case study approach |  | | 5.5 | Indigenous language revitalisation and maintenance | *Main measures:*   * Indigenous language revitalisation (Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians learning an Indigenous language) (national by geographic location [location as proxy for individual languages]). * Indigenous language maintenance (Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians who are Indigenous language speakers (national by age; geographic location [location as proxy for individual languages]). | ABS *NATSISS* and supplementary data from Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies (AIATSIS) *National Indigenous Languages Survey (NILS)* | | 5.6 | Indigenous cultural studies | There is no main measure for this indicator |  | |  |  | *Supplementary measures:*   * Teaching Indigenous culture in school or further studies (all jurisdictions by age; national by remoteness; age) * Indigenous employment in schools (national by primary/secondary) * Indigenous employment in schools (national by teacher/AIEW; govt/Catholic) | ABS *NATSISS*  Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER) *Staff in Australia’s Schools Survey*  Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations | | 5.7 | Participation in community activities | *Main measures:*   * Involvement in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander community, social or cultural activity * Participation in sport and physical recreation activities | ABS *NATSISS* | |  |  | *Supplementary measure:*   * Indigenous children's and young people's participation in organised sport and selected art and cultural activities (all jurisdictions by age; sex; remoteness) | ABS *NATSISS* ABS *Children's Participation in Cultural and Leisure Activities Survey (CPiCLAS)* | | 5.8 | Access to traditional lands and waters | *Main measure:*   * Recognition and access to homelands and traditional country (national by remoteness; age) | ABS *AATSIHS* | |  |  | *Supplementary measure:*   * Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults who identified with a clan, tribal or language group (national by remoteness; age) | ABS *AATSIHS* | |
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| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Indicators** | | **Measure** | **Collection** | | 6.6 | Injury and preventable disease | *Main measures:*   * Potentially preventable hospitalisations (hospitalisations per 100 000 children aged 0–4 years for injury and potentially preventable disease (all jurisdictions by remoteness) * Potentially avoidable deaths (hospitalisations per 100 000 children aged 0–4 years from potentially preventable and treatable injury and disease) NSW, Qld, WA, SA and the NT) | AIHW *National Hospital Morbidity Database*  ABS *Causes of Death Collection* | | 6.7 | Ear health | *Main measures:*   * Prevalence of hearing conditions (children aged 0–14 years with a reported hearing condition) (national by age; remoteness) * Hospitalisation for ear and hearing problems (hospitalisations for children aged 0–14 years for diseases of the ear and mastoid) (all jurisdictions by age; remoteness) | ABS *AATSIHS/NATSISS*; ABS *AHS/NHS*  AIHW *National Hospital Morbidity Database* | | 6.8 | Basic skills for life and learning | *Main measures:*   * Children on track on Australian Early Development Index (AEDI) domains * Entering school with a language background other than English * 4 year olds receiving a fourth year developmental health check * Informal learning activities with main carer   (all jurisdictions and national by remoteness) | AEDI  AEDI  Department of Health (Cwlth) *MBS*  ABS *NATSISS; ABS Childhood Education and Care Survey (CEaCS)* | |
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| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Indicators** | | **Measure** | **Collection** | | 11.2 | Drug and other substance use and harm | *Main measure:*   * Illicit substance use in the previous 12 months (Indigenous only, all jurisdictions by sex; age) | ABS *AATSIHS/NATSISS* | |  |  | *Supplementary measure:*   * Drug related hospitalisations (all jurisdictions by sex; remoteness) * Drug induced deaths (NSW, Qld, WA, SA and the NT by sex) * Drug involvement in homicides (national). | AIHW *National Hospital Morbidity Database*  ABS *Causes of Death collection*  AIC *National Homicide Monitoring Program* | | 11.3 | Juvenile diversions | *Main measure:*   * Alleged young offenders diverted from court proceedings (NSW, Vic, Qld, WA, SA, the NT and the ACT by sex) | State and Territory Governments | | 11.4 | Repeat offending | *Main* *measures:*   * Adult re-imprisonment (prisoners with known prior imprisonment (all jurisdictions by sex) * Juvenile returns to sentenced supervision (within 1 year, 2 years and entire time as a youth) (national) | ABS *Prisoners in Australia*  AIHW *Juvenile Justice National Minimum Dataset* | |  |  | *Supplementary measure:*   * Offenders proceeded against by police on more than one occasion (NSW, Qld, SA and the NT by age; sex) | ABS *Recorded Crime* *— Offenders* | | 11.5 | Community functioning | *Main measures:*   * Findings by community functioning theme * Median community functioning scores   (all jurisdictions by sex; age group; remoteness) | AHMAC *HPF based on* ABS *NATSISS* | |
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