Table of Contents

Dackground	,
Terms of reference	7
Indigenous reporting	8
The new performance indicator framework	9
The compendium of Indigenous data	14
Improvements in reporting of Indigenous data	14
Care in interpreting Indigenous data	16
Improving Indigenous data	16
EDUCATION	
Education Preface	17
School education	18
Indigenous full-time students	19
Access and equity	20
Nationally comparable learning outcomes	21
Literacy	22
Numeracy	25
Apparent retention from the commencement of secondary school to year 10 and from year 10 to year 12	30
References	32

Vocational Education and Training	34
Key performance indicator results	35
Outputs	35
VET participation by Indigenous status	35
Load pass rates	36
Outcomes	37
JUSTICE	
Justice Preface	39
Police Services	41
Indigenous staffing	41
Deaths in police custody and custody-related operations	43
References	44
Court administration	45
Corrective services	46
Prison custody	47
Community corrections	48
Custody – apparent unnatural deaths	50
Jurisdictional data	51
References	51
EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT	
Emergency Management	52
References	52

HEALTH		
Health preface		
Overview of Indigenous health		55
Government policy and programs		56
Expenditure		58
Data quality		59
Selected indicators of health outcome	nes	61
Mortality rates		61
Principal causes of death		63
Life expectancy		64
Birthweight of babies		65
Future directions		66
References		67
Public hospitals		68
Equity – Separation rates by target g	group	71
Efficiency – Recurrent cost per case	mix-adjusted separation	75
References		77
Primary and community health		78
Primary and community health serv	ices	79
Aboriginal Community Controlled I provided community health services	_	79
Use of general practice services by	Indigenous people	81
Future directions		82
References		83

Health Management	
Breast cancer	85
Early detection – participation rates of women from selected community groups in BreastScreen programs	85
Mental health	86
Mental health services provided	87
Mortality due to suicide	88
References	89
COMMUNITY SERVICES	
Community Services preface	91
Juvenile detentions	93
Aged Care	
Assessment services	98
Indigenous specific and flexibly funded services	99
Characteristics of older Indigenous people	99
Access to residential services by different groups	100
Access to CACPs by different groups	100
Home and Community Care program	101
Age profiles can distort observed usage patterns	102
References	105
Disability services	
Service use of Indigenous consumers	108
References	111

Children's services	112
Access of target groups – representation in services	113
References	117
Protection and support services	118
Child protection system	119
Inquiry into child abuse and neglect within Indigenous communities	120
Notification	122
Substantiation	122
Care and protection orders	123
Out-of-home care	123
Service quality – placement with extended family or in home-based care	124
Service quality – placement in accordance with the Aboriginal Child Placement Principle	126
Supported Accommodation and Assistance Program (SAAP)	127
Output	127
Outcomes	130
References	135
HOUSING	
Housing	136
Service overview	140
Roles and responsibilities	141
Size and scope	141
Indigenous housing	143
State owned and managed Indigenous housing	143

	Indigenous community housing	144
	State and Territory Indigenous housing operations	145
	Framework of performance indicators	147
	Performance reporting for State owned and managed Indigenous housing	148
	Outputs	148
	Outcomes	151
	Commonwealth Rent Assistance	157
	Access	157
	Outcomes	161
	References	162
STATISTICAL APPENDIX		164
	Population	165
	Indigenous population profile	165
	Income	167
	Educational attainment	167
	References	168

Attachment tables