

National Agreement Performance Information 2011-12

Appendix

*Steering Committee
for the Review of
Government
Service Provision*

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This Report was produced under the direction of the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision (SCRGSP). The Steering Committee comprises the following current members:

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A Appendix — National Agreements

Attachment tables

Attachment tables are identified in references throughout this appendix by an ‘AA’ prefix (for example, table AA.3). A full list of attachment tables is provided at the end of this appendix.

A.1 Introduction

This appendix contains contextual information to assist the COAG Reform Council to interpret the performance data presented in the reports on the:

- *National Healthcare Agreement*
- *National Affordable Housing Agreement*
- *National Disability Agreement*
- *National Indigenous Reform Agreement*
- *National Education Agreement*
- *National Agreement for Skills and Workforce Development (the Reports)*.

The information provided in this appendix covers four themes:

- general population data
- Indigenous population data
- measuring socioeconomic status
- statistical concepts.

A.2 Population data

There are many different ways to estimate population counts. The official population estimates are referred to as the Estimated Resident Population (ERP), and link people to a place of usual residence within Australia. However, there may be some instances where ERP data are not available for particular

socio-demographic groups or for required time periods. In these instances, populations estimates are derived from other data collections or are projected based on a series of assumptions. Details on the different population counts used in the Reports are provided below.

Estimated resident population

ERP data are derived from Census counts of usual residents (excluding overseas visitors) and adjusted for net Census undercount and Australian residents estimated to have been temporarily overseas at the time of the Census. ERP counts are generally higher than Census counts.

ERP data are updated quarterly by adjusting for the following changes reported for the relevant quarter:

- adding birth registrations
- subtracting death registrations
- adjusting for overseas migration (and interstate migration for State and Territory counts).

After each Census, estimates for the quarterly ERP in the preceding intercensal period are finalised by incorporating an additional adjustment (intercensal discrepancy) to ensure that the total intercensal change between the two Census dates (sum of quarterly ERP) aligns with the difference between the two Census dates.

Estimated resident population for 2011-12 National Agreement reporting

For the 2011-12 National Healthcare Agreement (NHA), National Disability Agreement (NDA), National Affordable Housing Agreement (NAHA) and National Indigenous Reform Agreement (NIRA) performance reports, where ERP data are required for performance indicators they are based on the 2006 Census (not the 2011 Census) as:

- the June 2011 ERP based on the 2011 Census is not currently available for some of the required disaggregations (for example, sub-state geography)
- the ERP between the 2006 and 2011 Census dates, although available based on the 2011 Census, will be updated once more in 2013 to produce a final set of estimates. The Steering Committee will consider the backcasting of data for NA indicators once these final ERP data are released (anticipated to be June 2013).

However, in order to provide the most up-to-date context, this appendix uses the most recent available estimates (that is, ERP based on the 2011 Census). Relevant tables with an AA prefix are clearly footnoted.

Table A.1 illustrates the difference between the estimates of June 2011 ERP based on the 2006 Census and the 2011 Census. The preliminary rebasing of Australia's population estimates using data from the 2011 Census reduced the previous estimate (based on the 2006 Census) by 294 400 people. The intercensal error (the extent to which the 2006 Census-based estimate over (+) or under (-) estimated the 2011 population when referenced to the 2011 Census-based estimate) ranged from minus 0.6 per cent of the population in the ACT to 2.4 per cent of the population in Queensland (table A.1). The impact of rebased population estimates on time series reporting of National Agreement performance indicators will be considered for the next cycle of National Agreement reporting.

Table A.1 ERP data, 30 June 2011, by Census base

	<i>June 2011 ERP (2011 Census base)</i>	<i>June 2011 ERP (2006 Census base)</i>	<i>Intercensal error (2006-2011)^a</i>	
	<i>'000</i>	<i>'000</i>	<i>'000</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
New South Wales	7 211.5	7 302.2	90.7	1.3
Victoria	5 534.5	5 621.2	87.0	1.6
Queensland	4 474.1	4 580.3	106.2	2.4
Western Australia	2 352.2	2 349.3	-2.9	-0.1
South Australia	1 638.2	1 656.3	18.1	1.1
Tasmania	511.2	510.5	-0.7	-0.1
Australian Capital Territory	367.8	365.6	-2.1	-0.6
Northern Territory	231.3	230.4	-1.0	-0.4
Australia (b)	22 323.9	22 618.3	294.4	1.3

^a A positive number indicates that the 2006 based ERP (unrebased) for June 2011 was higher than the 2011 based ERP (rebased) for June 2011. A negative number indicates it was lower than the rebased ERP.

^b Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (2012) *Australian Demographic Statistics, December 2011*, cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra; ABS (2012) *Australian Demographic Statistics, September 2011*, cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra; ABS (2012) *Census of Population and Housing – Details of Undercount, 2011*, cat. no. 2940.0, Canberra.

Population size and trends

Australia's population is growing. At 31 December 2011, Australia's total population was 22.5 million (table AA.1). By 2050 the total population is projected to reach 35.9 million people (Treasury 2010).

Nationally, the average annual growth rate¹ (AAGR) of the population between December 2007 and December 2011 was approximately 1.5 per cent (table AA.1). Across jurisdictions, population growth ranged from 0.8 per cent in Tasmania to 2.7 per cent in WA (table AA.1). The annual total population growth rate fell from 1.9 per cent in 2007-08 to 1.4 per cent in 2010-11 (table AA.3). Estimated resident population and average annual growth rates for the calendar year (based on a 30 June mid-point) are presented in tables AA.4–AA.6.

More than three quarters of Australia's population lived in the eastern mainland states as at 31 December 2011. New South Wales (32.2 per cent), Victoria (24.8 per cent) and Queensland (20.1 per cent) accounted for the largest shares of the population. Western Australia (10.6 per cent) and SA (7.3 per cent) accounted for significant shares of the population, while Tasmania (2.3 per cent), the ACT (1.6 per cent) and the NT (1.0 per cent) accounted for smaller shares (table AA.1).

Data for ERP, as at 31 December, for 2007 to 2010 are in table AA.2.

Population, by sex and age

As might be expected, half of the Australian population at 31 December 2011 were female (50.3 per cent) (table AA.1). This distribution was similar across all jurisdictions, ranging from 47.5 per cent in the NT to 50.6 per cent in Victoria (table AA.1). However, the proportion of women in the population increases with age. Nationally, approximately 55.7 per cent of people aged 70 years or over were female, compared with 48.7 per cent of people aged 14 years or younger (table AA.1).

Table A.2 provides data on selected target age groups for populations of interest in the NHA, NDA, NAHA and NIRA performance reports. Data are provided for 31 December 2011, as a mid-point for the financial year reporting.

Table A.2 Proportion of population, by selected age groups, 31 December 2011 (per cent)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust^a</i>
0–4 years	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	8.0	6.5
5–14 years	12.3	11.9	13.0	12.5	11.7	12.4	11.6	14.6	12.3
15–64 years	66.5	67.6	67.0	68.6	66.2	65.0	71.1	71.7	67.2
65 years or over	14.7	14.2	13.1	12.3	16.1	16.4	10.8	5.8	14.0

^a 'Aust' includes other territories.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Demographic Statistics data collection; table AA.1.

¹ The calculation of AAGR is explained on page 27.

Table A.3 provides data on selected target age groups for populations of interest in the education and training NA reports. Data are provided for 30 June 2011, as a mid-point for the calendar year reporting for the National Education Agreement (NEA) and the National Agreement for Skills and Workforce Development (NASWD).

Table A.3 Proportion of population, by education and training target group, 30 June 2011 (per cent)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust^a</i>
6–15 years	12.3	11.9	13.0	12.5	11.8	12.5	11.4	14.4	12.3
17–24 years	10.8	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.0	10.3	13.5	12.5	11.2
15–64 years	66.7	67.8	67.2	68.7	66.4	65.3	71.4	71.8	67.3
20–64 years	60.3	61.3	60.5	62.1	60.0	58.6	64.6	64.8	60.8

^a 'Aust' includes other territories.

Source: ABS (2012) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; table AA.4.

Immigrant population

In relative terms, Australia is one of the most significant immigrant receiving countries in the developed world. People born outside Australia accounted for 24.6 per cent of the population in August 2011 (ABS 2012a). In August 2011, 42.5 per cent of the population born outside Australia spoke another language and spoke English well or very well (46.8 per cent spoke only English). Nationally, 9.7 per cent of the population born outside Australia reported they did not speak English well or at all (ABS 2012a).

People with disability

People with disability and their carers often experience low levels of income, educational attainment, employment, superannuation, health and wellbeing (PC 2011). The ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers (SDAC) provides the most complete measure of the prevalence of disability in Australia and is recommended when referring to prevalence rates. The SDAC does not include people living in very remote areas, which affects the comparability of the NT results. SDAC data for people with disability are presented in tables AA.8–AA.10. Data related to disability status are collected in other data collections (for example, the Census), but whilst these data can provide a guide to the differences in characteristics between people with and without disability, these data are not recommended for use as a measure of prevalence.

Geographical location of the population

From 1 July 2011, the ABS replaced the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) with the Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS). Sub-state population estimates for 30 June 2011 and prior years are available based on the new geography. However, for comparability with data in the Reports disaggregated by geography, the data by remoteness area included in tables AA.11 and AA.12 are based on the old ASGC (the geography has been applied to 2011 Census rebased ERP for 30 June 2010 and 30 June 2011).

Disaggregation of 2011 Census data by sub-state geography will be based on the new ASGS, but is not currently available (anticipated to be released in March 2013).

Indigenous population data

Estimates of the population by Indigenous status are published after each Census. These estimates have historically been labelled 'experimental' as the standard approach to population estimation (as described for ERP above) was not possible because of data quality issues with the births, deaths and internal migration data, and volatility in the Census counts (ABS 2009).

Population estimates by Indigenous status are produced for 30 June in each Census year. Preliminary estimates of the Indigenous population based on the 2011 Census of Population and Housing and the results of the Post Enumeration Survey (PES) were released on 27 September 2012. However, data by sub-state disaggregation are not available until the release of the final estimates (anticipated in August 2013), at which time some final updates will also be made to the estimates. Experimental population estimates by Indigenous status as at 30 June 2006 are in tables AA.13 and AA.14 (number and proportion by age and sex), and table AA.17 (remoteness area).

As population estimates for Indigenous people are currently only available on a five yearly basis, Indigenous population projections are used to provide more regular population counts. However, Indigenous population projections are supported by a complex method based on a set of assumptions, and should be used with caution. Indigenous population projections are currently based on the 2006 Census (it is anticipated that revised projections based on the 2011 Census will be available by mid-2014). Table 4 compares the preliminary estimates of the Indigenous population based on the 2011 Census with the Indigenous population projections from the 2006 Census.

Table A.4 Indigenous population estimates and projections, 30 June 2011, by Census base

	<i>June 2011 preliminary estimate (2011 Census base)</i>	<i>June 2011 projection (2006 Census base)</i>	<i>Difference (2006-2011)^a</i>	
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
New South Wales	208 364	168 773	39 591	19.0
Victoria	47 327	37 647	9 680	20.5
Queensland	188 892	164 883	24 009	12.7
Western Australia	88 277	77 694	10 583	12.0
South Australia	37 392	31 040	6 352	17.0
Tasmania	24 155	20 580	3 575	14.8
Australian Capital Territory	6 167	4 825	1 342	21.8
Northern Territory	68 901	69 855	- 954	-1.4
Australia ^b	669 736	575 552	94 184	14.1

^a A positive number indicates that the 2006 based projection (unrebased) for June 2011 was higher than the 2011 based preliminary ERP (rebased) for June 2011. A negative number indicates it was lower than the rebased ERP. ^b Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (2012) *Australian Demographic Statistics, March 2012*, cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra; ABS (2009) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians, 1991 to 2021*, Cat. no. 3238.0; Data cube—Projected population, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, Australia, states and territories, 2006–2021.

Data for the projected Indigenous Australian population as at 30 June 2012 and 30 June 2011(based on the 2006 Census) are provided in tables AA.15 and AA.16, respectively.

Data on selected socio-demographic characteristics of Indigenous people are sourced directly from the Census, with most recent available data from the 2011 Census. Data on the languages spoken at home by Indigenous people are provided in table AA.18. Data on the composition of families in occupied private dwellings, and occupied dwellings by tenure and landlord type, are provided by Indigenous status in tables AA.19 and AA.20, respectively.

A.3 Measuring socioeconomic status

Common dimensions of socioeconomic status (SES) are employment, educational attainment and income, and these factors have positive associations with health, housing, disability and Indigenous outcomes. Data on each of these individual factors is available in tables AA.24–AA.31.

Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA)

When a single measure is required to represent SES an index can be created which incorporates multiple factors related to SES.

The ABS Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA) is an area based measure of SES, and ranks geographic areas across Australia according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the population. The SEIFA Index of Relative Socio-economic Disadvantage (SEIFA IRSD) is one of the four SEIFA indexes. It is a general socioeconomic index that summarises a range of information about the economic and social resources of people and households within an area. The SEIFA IRSD focuses on relative disadvantage, whereas other SEIFA indices focus on other aspects of SES.

SEIFA IRSD scores indicate average scores of all people living in an area and are useful for distinguishing between areas. A lower score indicates that an area is relatively disadvantaged compared to an area with a higher score — but it does not mean that everyone in the area is necessarily disadvantaged. Similarly, a high SEIFA score does not mean that there are no disadvantaged residents in that area (ABS 2006). SEIFA IRSD rankings can be grouped into quintiles, from the most disadvantaged areas (quintile 1) to the least disadvantaged areas (quintile 5).

SEIFA-based measures provide a snapshot of areas at a point in time. The most recent available SEIFA indices are based on the 2006 Census. The SEIFA indices based on the 2011 Census are anticipated to be released on 28 March 2013.

Data on the total population living in areas of relative disadvantage (SEIFA IRSD based on 2006 Census) are provided in tables AA.21–AA.23. The population data for 2011 have been rebased following the 2011 Census of Population and Housing, so data for 2011 cannot be compared with prior year's data in these tables. The ABS does not recommend comparing SEIFA over time, but notes that if such comparisons are required (for 2007 to 2010), the extreme scores (such as the top and bottom deciles), rather than the mid-range scores, should be compared (ABS 2008a).

Alternative concepts

In the NAs all jurisdictions 'are committed to addressing the issue of social inclusion, including responding to Indigenous disadvantage' (for example, COAG 2012).

SEIFA IRSD (a measure of SES) provides one way of measuring disadvantage amongst the population. Other concepts that measure disadvantage include:

- social inclusion/social exclusion — the extent to which an individual participates in society
- poverty — focuses on lack of access to economic resources
- wellbeing — health and sufficiency in all aspects of life
- human development — capabilities created through access to basic health care and education (ABS 2012b).

A person who is socially included has the resources, opportunities and capabilities they need to learn, work, engage and have a voice. Multiple disadvantage may put people at risk of social exclusion. Social inclusion is measured using a range of indicators (Australian Government 2012).

Additional data on general economic indicators are available in tables AA.31 and AA.32.

A.4 Statistical concepts used in the Reports

A summary of the statistical concepts used in the Reports is provided in this section. For more details refer to the Statistical Appendix in the *Report on Government Services 2012* (SCRGSP 2012).

Reliability of estimates

Data for some performance indicators in the Reports are based on samples, either from surveys or from a selection of observations from, for example, administrative databases. The potential for sampling error — that is, the error that occurs by chance because the data are obtained from a sample and not the entire population — means that the reported estimates may not accurately reflect the true value.

These Reports indicate the reliability of estimates based on samples by reporting either relative standard errors (RSEs) or confidence intervals (CIs). RSEs and CIs are calculated based on the standard error (SE). The larger the SE, RSE or CIs, the less reliable is the estimate as an indicator for the whole population (ABS 2010, 2008b).

Standard error

The SE measures the sampling error of an estimate. (There can also be non-sampling error — for example, systematic biases — in the data.) There are several types of SE. A commonly used type of SE in these Reports is the SE of the mean (average). The SE measures how much the estimated mean value may differ from the true population mean value.

Relative standard error

The RSE is used to indicate the reliability of an estimate. The RSE shows the size of the error, relative to the estimate, and is derived by dividing the SE of the estimate, by the estimate.

The RSE is useful for comparing the size of the SE across different sample estimates. As with the SE, the higher the RSE, the less confidence there is that the estimate from the sample is close to the true value of the population mean.

A rule of thumb adopted in the Reports is that estimates with an RSE between 25 and 50 per cent are to be used with caution and estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

Confidence intervals

Confidence intervals (CI) are used to indicate the reliability of an estimate. A CI is a specified interval, with the sample statistic at the centre, within which the corresponding population value can be said to lie with a given level of confidence (ABS 2008b). Increasing the desired confidence level will widen the CIs. CIs are useful because a range, rather than a single estimate, is more likely to encompass the real figure for the population value being estimated.

CIs are calculated from the population estimate and its associated SE. The most commonly used CI is calculated for 95 per cent levels of probability (where 95 per cent reflects that the estimate is within plus and minus approximately two times the SE). For example, if the estimate from a survey was that 628 300 people report having their needs fully met by a government service, and the associated SE of the estimate was 10 600 people, then the 95 per cent CI would be calculated by:

$$\text{lower confidence limit} = 628\,300 - (2 \times 10\,600) = 628\,300 - 21\,200 = 607\,100$$

$$\text{upper confidence limit} = 628\,300 + (2 \times 10\,600) = 628\,300 + 21\,200 = 649\,500$$

This indicates that, at the 95 per cent confidence level, the true number of people who perceive that their needs are met by a government service is between 607 100 and 649 500.

The smaller the SE of the estimate, the narrower the CIs and the closer the estimate can be expected to be to the true value.

Confidence intervals also test for statistical differences between sample results (ABS 2008b). For example, assume survey data estimated a result of 30 per cent of people for jurisdiction A who perceived that their needs were met by government services, with a 95 per cent CI of ± 5 per cent, and a result of 25 per cent for jurisdiction B, with a 95 per cent CI of ± 10 per cent. These results imply that we can be 95 per cent sure the true result for jurisdiction A lies between 25 and 35 per cent, and the true result for jurisdiction B people lies between 15 and 35 per cent. As these two ranges overlap, it cannot be said with confidence that the results for jurisdiction A and jurisdiction B are statistically different.

Variability in administrative data

Rates derived from administrative data are not subject to sampling error but may still be subject to natural random variation, especially for small counts. A 95 per cent confidence interval for an estimate is a range of values which is very likely (95 times out of 100) to contain the true value. Where the confidence intervals of two estimates do not overlap, it can be concluded that there is a statistically significant difference between the two estimates.

Typically in the standard method (used in AIHW publications), the observed rate is assumed to have natural variability in the numerator count (for example, deaths, hospital visits) but not in the population denominator count. Also, the rate is assumed to have been generated from a normal distribution ('Bell curve'). Random variation in the numerator count is assumed to be centred around the true value — that is, there is no systematic bias. More information on the standard method can be sourced from *Statistical methods in cancer research* by Breslow and Day (1987).

Population measures

Representative time period

Many measures in the Reports are expressed per person (that is, as a proportion of the population). This is to make it easier to compare performance across jurisdictions where the different population size can influence performance.

The Reports include performance data that covers a full 12 month period. Population data are available quarterly. As the population changes over time, an issue arises as to which population figure to use — that at the start of the period, at the end of the period, or some average level. Most indicators in the Reports use mid-point population data (using the mid-point — second quarter for calendar year or fourth quarter for financial year — as a proxy for the average population level). However, some of the indicators in the Reports use data from the beginning of the reference period (identified in the data sources for relevant tables).

Average Annual Growth Rate (AAGR)

The AAGR is the uniform growth rate that would need to have applied each year for the value in the first year to grow to the value in the final year of the period of analysis. This method is also called a compound annual growth rate, as it allows for the ‘cumulative’ effect of growth in later periods ‘compounding’ growth in earlier periods. The formula for calculating a compound annual growth rate is in box A.1.

Box A.1 AAGR formula

The formula for calculating a compound annual growth rate (AAGR) is:

$$AAGR(t_0, t_n) = \left[\left(\frac{P_{(t_n)}}{P_{(t_0)}} \right)^{\left(\frac{1}{t_n - t_0} \right)} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where:

$P_{(t_0)}$ is the value in the initial period

$P_{(t_n)}$ is the value in the last period

$t_n - t_0$ is the number of periods.

Age standardisation of data

Rationale for age standardisation of data

The age profile of Australians varies across jurisdictions, periods of time, geographic areas and/or population sub-groups (for example, between Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations). Variations in age profiles can affect the likelihood of using a particular service (such as a public hospital) or particular ‘events’ occurring (such as death, incidence of disease or incarceration). Age standardisation adjusts for the effect of variations in age profiles when comparing service usage, or rates of particular events, across different populations.

While age standardised data are useful for making comparisons across populations, crude (non-adjusted) data are used when reporting on the current situation for a specific population, to reflect the actual levels or service usage or rates of events.

Calculating age-standardised rates and principles

The ABS and AIHW have agreed to a set of principles for undertaking age-standardisation when reporting Indigenous data. All data in the Reports are age-standardised using the direct method employing the principals set out below. For further information on how the principles have been applied to the data reported, please see the Data Quality Statements for relevant indicators.

The direct method has four steps:

1. calculate the age-specific rate for each age group
2. multiply the age-specific rate by the corresponding standard population for each age group
3. sum across the age groups and divide this sum by the total of the standard population to give the age-standardised rate
4. convert this to a rate per 1000 or per 100 000 as appropriate.

Before undertaking age-standardisation, analysts must investigate the data being used to understand the age-specific distribution and any limitations that may impact on the results.

Principle 1: The standard population used should be the Australian Estimated Resident Population as at 30 June 2001 from the 2001 Census until final backcast population estimates based on the 2011 Census become available (anticipated to be June 2013). In calculating age standardised rates for the Aboriginal and Torres

Strait Islander population, the standard population used should be the Australian Estimated Resident Population as at 30 June 2001 Census until backcast estimates and projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population from the 2011 Census become available (anticipated to be mid-2014).

- The impact of a change in standard population on the resulting age-standardised rates will need to be assessed by the ABS and AIHW as soon as practical following the release of this data.
- The population used as the denominator for the calculation of Indigenous age-standardised rates should be Series B of Indigenous experimental estimates and projections 2006 to 2021 based on the 2006 Census until population estimates from the 2011 Census become available.

Principle 2: If the denominator is less than 30 in any one age group, then do not attempt to produce age-standardised rates.

- Age groups may be collapsed to obtain a denominator of 30 or more (provided that this is in accordance with principle 3 and 4).

Principle 3: If the total number of Indigenous deaths is less than 20, then do not attempt to produce age-standardised rates.

- Combining several years of data, or aggregating jurisdictions should be considered to obtain a total of 20 or more deaths.
- If this does not meet the purpose (i.e. data are required for time series or jurisdictional comparisons), or does not result in greater than 20 deaths in total, then other measures and contextual information should be reported instead of age-standardised rates which could include total number of deaths, crude rates, age-specific rates, age-specific rate ratios and median age at death.

Principle 4: Age-standardised rates should be calculated using the five year age groupings of 0–4 to 75+ (provided Principles 2 and 3 for denominator and numerator are met).

- 10 year age groups may be used to overcome small numbers (20 year age groups are too wide and should not be used).

Principle 5: Additional contextual information (most importantly age-specific rates and ratios) should be provided in addition to age-standardised rates when:

-
- a) the age standardised rates and rate ratios lie largely outside the range of the age-specific rates and rate ratios
 - b) the pattern of age specific rates of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations differ substantially (for example, deaths from a certain cause concentrate on younger ages for Indigenous population while for non-Indigenous they may occur at older ages)
 - c) the age-specific death rates depart from the assumption of a uniform increase in death with age (for example, injury which peaks in the young adult to middle-ages and certain cancers amenable to treatment for some age groups)
 - d) the condition of interest is largely confined to a specific age range (for example, STIs, and women who give birth). In such instances, age-standardisation could be restricted to include the age groups within this age range only.

Principle 6: For conditions restricted to a specific age group (for example, conditions originating in the perinatal period and SIDS), it is recommended to report the age-specific rate for the age group of interest instead of the age-standardised rate.

Notes regarding the application of these principles:

1. Analysts should apply these principles keeping in mind that a consistent time series will need to be maintained and valid comparisons ensured. The guidelines should not result in a widely different methodology being used for data being compared across time or across jurisdictions. Analysts should make decisions regarding the application of these principles based on an assessment of the data from the outset of their analyses.
2. These principles may need to be reviewed at some point in the future in order to take into account any changes in Indigenous mortality and Indigenous population estimates. A sensible time for such a review would be to coincide with a change of standard population (that is, every 10 years).

Principles for calculating the top diagnoses and causes for hospital and mortality data

Causes or diagnoses are listed from highest to lowest Indigenous crude numbers for the most recent aggregate-year combined period (depending on the indicator specifications). The top 5 or 6 causes or diagnoses need to be re-assessed each reporting period. If a change is identified, data may be backcast to the baseline year

for the most recent set of top 5 or 6 causes or diagnoses to ensure a consistent time series.

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A.6 Acronyms and abbreviations

AAGR	Average Annual Growth Rate
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ACT	Australian Capital Territory
Aust	Australia
CI	confidence interval
COAG	Council of Australian Governments
ERP	estimated resident population
IRSD	Index of Relative Social Disadvantage
na	not available
np	not published
NSW	New South Wales
NT	Northern Territory
Qld	Queensland
RSE	relative standard error
SA	South Australia
SDAC	Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers
SE	Standard error
SEIFA	Socioeconomic Indexes for Areas
SES	socio-economic status
Tas	Tasmania
Vic	Victoria
WA	Western Australia

A.7 National Agreement performance reporting: Appendix

— attachment

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Population

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Population

TABLE AA.1

Table AA.1 Estimated resident population by age and sex, 31 December 2011
('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
Females									
0–4 years	230.7	172.3	149.2	77.6	48.1	15.4	11.8	8.9	714.0
0 years	45.8	34.4	29.7	15.6	9.6	3.1	2.4	1.8	142.3
1 year	46.2	34.4	29.7	15.5	9.5	3.0	2.5	1.8	142.5
2 years	46.5	34.7	30.0	15.4	9.6	3.1	2.4	1.8	143.4
3 years	46.6	34.7	30.3	15.6	9.8	3.2	2.3	1.8	144.2
4 years	45.6	34.1	29.6	15.5	9.6	3.1	2.2	1.8	141.5
5–9 years	216.6	162.2	142.9	73.1	46.2	14.8	10.6	8.5	675.0
5 years	44.9	33.7	29.4	15.3	9.5	3.1	2.2	1.7	139.7
6 years	44.0	33.0	29.2	14.9	9.3	3.0	2.2	1.7	137.4
7 years	42.8	32.2	28.5	14.4	9.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	133.8
8 years	42.5	31.8	27.9	14.3	9.1	2.9	2.0	1.7	132.3
9 years	42.3	31.5	27.9	14.3	9.1	3.0	2.0	1.7	131.8
10–14 years	215.3	160.0	143.3	73.1	47.7	15.8	10.3	7.9	673.5
10 years	42.4	31.6	28.4	14.3	9.2	3.0	2.0	1.7	132.7
11 years	43.1	31.9	28.5	14.6	9.4	3.1	2.1	1.6	134.2
12 years	43.2	32.2	28.5	14.7	9.6	3.2	2.1	1.6	135.0
13 years	43.1	32.0	28.8	14.8	9.7	3.2	2.1	1.5	135.2
14 years	43.5	32.4	29.1	14.7	9.8	3.2	2.1	1.5	136.3
15–19 years	224.3	173.6	148.9	76.0	51.5	16.2	11.9	7.6	710.0
15 years	43.8	33.1	29.3	14.8	9.9	3.3	2.1	1.5	137.9
16 years	44.4	33.9	29.6	15.0	10.1	3.3	2.2	1.5	140.0
17 years	45.1	34.7	29.7	15.1	10.3	3.3	2.3	1.5	142.0
18 years	45.3	35.5	29.7	15.3	10.4	3.2	2.5	1.5	143.5
19 years	45.7	36.4	30.6	15.7	10.7	3.2	2.8	1.5	146.6
20–24 years	245.5	201.3	160.1	86.2	55.8	15.6	16.3	8.7	789.6
25–29 years	260.3	212.0	162.9	90.7	55.5	15.1	16.3	10.4	823.2
30–34 years	252.3	199.1	152.7	83.6	51.0	14.6	14.7	9.4	777.6
35–39 years	254.0	198.6	158.8	83.4	52.5	15.9	13.8	8.8	785.9
40–44 years	256.1	206.1	164.1	87.2	57.6	17.7	13.5	8.6	811.1
45–49 years	249.2	193.3	156.8	83.1	57.5	17.9	12.7	7.7	778.4
50–54 years	247.4	186.9	151.9	79.9	58.1	19.1	12.4	7.3	762.9
55–59 years	221.1	167.2	133.8	71.4	53.2	17.7	10.7	6.0	681.3
60–64 years	202.7	154.2	123.8	63.2	50.5	16.6	9.6	4.4	625.1
65–69 years	164.8	122.9	98.7	47.2	40.8	13.4	7.0	2.6	497.4
70–74 years	126.6	95.0	71.2	36.0	31.3	10.1	4.9	1.6	376.6
75–79 years	103.4	78.1	54.2	28.2	25.7	8.0	3.7	0.9	302.2
80–84 years	87.4	65.7	44.2	22.6	22.7	6.4	3.0	0.6	252.5
85 or over	93.9	69.9	46.1	23.2	25.6	6.8	3.2	0.4	269.2
Total (no.)	3 651.6	2 818.5	2 263.6	1 185.5	831.2	257.0	186.4	110.5	11 305.3
Total (% of State total)	50.4	50.6	50.2	49.7	50.5	50.2	50.3	47.5	50.3
Males									
0–4 years	243.1	181.9	157.9	81.2	50.1	16.5	12.6	9.6	752.9

TABLE AA.1

Table AA.1 **Estimated resident population by age and sex, 31 December 2011**
('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
0 years	48.2	36.5	31.5	16.4	10.1	3.2	2.6	1.9	150.4
1 year	48.8	36.4	31.1	16.1	9.9	3.3	2.6	1.9	150.1
2 years	49.0	36.4	31.7	16.3	10.0	3.3	2.6	1.9	151.3
3 years	49.0	36.5	32.1	16.3	10.1	3.4	2.5	1.9	151.9
4 years	48.1	35.9	31.5	16.1	9.9	3.3	2.4	1.9	149.2
5–9 years	230.1	170.6	151.1	75.9	48.4	15.9	11.3	8.9	712.4
5 years	47.6	35.5	31.3	15.9	9.8	3.3	2.4	1.9	147.6
6 years	46.9	34.7	31.0	15.5	9.8	3.3	2.3	1.8	145.3
7 years	45.8	33.9	30.1	15.1	9.7	3.2	2.2	1.8	141.7
8 years	45.1	33.4	29.4	14.8	9.6	3.1	2.2	1.7	139.4
9 years	44.8	33.0	29.4	14.6	9.6	3.1	2.1	1.7	138.4
10–14 years	227.6	168.6	150.4	76.1	49.8	16.8	10.7	8.6	708.7
10 years	45.0	33.1	29.9	14.8	9.7	3.3	2.1	1.8	139.7
11 years	45.5	33.4	30.1	15.1	9.9	3.3	2.1	1.7	141.1
12 years	45.5	33.6	30.0	15.3	10.1	3.4	2.2	1.7	141.7
13 years	45.6	34.0	30.1	15.5	10.1	3.4	2.2	1.7	142.5
14 years	46.0	34.5	30.3	15.4	10.2	3.4	2.2	1.7	143.7
15–19 years	237.5	181.5	155.5	79.7	54.0	17.6	12.6	8.6	747.1
15 years	46.5	34.9	30.5	15.6	10.4	3.5	2.2	1.7	145.2
16 years	47.0	35.5	31.1	15.8	10.7	3.6	2.3	1.7	147.8
17 years	47.6	36.3	31.3	15.9	10.8	3.6	2.4	1.8	149.8
18 years	47.9	36.9	31.2	16.0	10.9	3.5	2.7	1.7	150.9
19 years	48.5	37.8	31.4	16.3	11.1	3.4	3.1	1.7	153.4
20–24 years	253.9	209.5	163.3	92.3	58.9	16.5	17.1	10.5	822.2
25–29 years	262.5	216.0	165.7	99.1	57.6	15.3	16.8	11.5	845.0
30–34 years	251.3	199.0	152.2	87.5	51.9	14.1	14.7	10.0	781.0
35–39 years	250.2	194.5	156.4	85.7	52.7	15.3	13.8	9.4	778.1
40–44 years	248.8	198.6	160.4	89.4	57.6	17.2	13.3	9.1	794.5
45–49 years	245.2	187.5	153.5	84.7	57.2	17.5	12.2	8.4	766.4
50–54 years	242.4	181.0	148.6	80.3	56.8	18.7	11.8	7.9	747.5
55–59 years	216.3	161.0	132.1	70.7	51.3	17.4	10.1	6.7	665.8
60–64 years	199.9	146.6	124.2	63.5	48.3	16.8	9.1	5.5	614.0
65–69 years	163.0	118.4	99.7	47.9	38.8	13.7	6.6	3.4	491.5
70–74 years	119.3	88.3	70.2	34.2	28.4	10.0	4.5	2.0	357.0
75–79 years	89.2	66.3	48.6	24.1	21.9	6.9	3.1	1.0	261.2
80–84 years	65.9	49.3	34.1	17.0	16.9	5.0	2.2	0.6	191.0
85 or over	49.8	37.3	25.4	12.4	13.3	3.7	1.7	0.2	143.9
Total (no.)	3 596.1	2 756.0	2 249.4	1 201.7	813.9	254.7	184.3	121.9	11 180.0
Total (% of State total)	49.6	49.4	49.8	50.3	49.5	49.8	49.7	52.5	49.7
Persons									
0–4 years	473.8	354.2	307.2	158.7	98.1	31.9	24.4	18.5	1 466.9
0 years	94.0	70.9	61.2	31.9	19.7	6.3	4.9	3.7	292.7
1 year	95.0	70.8	60.8	31.6	19.4	6.2	5.0	3.7	292.6

TABLE AA.1

Table AA.1 Estimated resident population by age and sex, 31 December 2011
('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
2 years	95.5	71.1	61.7	31.7	19.6	6.4	5.0	3.7	294.7
3 years	95.6	71.2	62.4	31.9	19.9	6.5	4.8	3.7	296.1
4 years	93.7	70.0	61.1	31.6	19.5	6.4	4.6	3.6	290.7
5–9 years	446.7	332.8	294.0	149.0	94.6	30.7	21.9	17.4	1 387.4
5 years	92.5	69.1	60.6	31.1	19.3	6.4	4.6	3.6	287.3
6 years	90.9	67.7	60.2	30.4	19.1	6.3	4.6	3.6	282.7
7 years	88.6	66.1	58.6	29.5	18.8	6.1	4.3	3.4	275.5
8 years	87.7	65.2	57.3	29.2	18.7	6.0	4.2	3.4	271.7
9 years	87.1	64.6	57.3	28.9	18.7	6.1	4.1	3.4	270.2
10–14 years	442.9	328.7	293.7	149.2	97.5	32.6	21.0	16.5	1 382.2
10 years	87.5	64.7	58.4	29.2	18.9	6.3	4.1	3.4	272.4
11 years	88.6	65.2	58.6	29.6	19.2	6.4	4.2	3.4	275.3
12 years	88.7	65.8	58.4	30.1	19.7	6.6	4.3	3.2	276.7
13 years	88.7	66.1	58.9	30.2	19.8	6.6	4.2	3.2	277.7
14 years	89.5	66.9	59.4	30.1	19.9	6.6	4.2	3.2	280.0
15–19 years	461.8	355.1	304.3	155.7	105.4	33.8	24.6	16.2	1 457.0
15 years	90.3	68.0	59.8	30.4	20.3	6.8	4.3	3.2	283.1
16 years	91.5	69.4	60.7	30.8	20.9	6.9	4.4	3.3	287.9
17 years	92.7	71.0	61.0	31.1	21.1	6.9	4.7	3.3	291.7
18 years	93.2	72.4	60.9	31.4	21.3	6.7	5.2	3.2	294.3
19 years	94.2	74.2	61.9	32.0	21.9	6.5	5.9	3.2	300.0
20–24 years	499.4	410.8	323.5	178.5	114.7	32.1	33.5	19.2	1 611.8
25–29 years	522.8	428.0	328.6	189.8	113.1	30.3	33.1	22.0	1 668.2
30–34 years	503.6	398.1	304.9	171.1	102.9	28.8	29.5	19.4	1 558.6
35–39 years	504.2	393.2	315.2	169.1	105.2	31.1	27.6	18.2	1 564.0
40–44 years	504.9	404.7	324.5	176.6	115.1	34.9	26.8	17.7	1 605.6
45–49 years	494.4	380.8	310.3	167.8	114.7	35.4	24.9	16.1	1 544.7
50–54 years	489.8	367.9	300.4	160.2	114.9	37.8	24.1	15.1	1 510.4
55–59 years	437.4	328.2	266.0	142.0	104.5	35.1	20.8	12.8	1 347.0
60–64 years	402.7	300.8	248.0	126.7	98.8	33.4	18.7	9.9	1 239.1
65–69 years	327.8	241.3	198.4	95.1	79.6	27.1	13.6	6.1	988.9
70–74 years	245.9	183.4	141.4	70.2	59.7	20.0	9.3	3.6	733.6
75–79 years	192.6	144.4	102.8	52.3	47.6	14.9	6.8	1.9	563.4
80–84 years	153.3	114.9	78.3	39.6	39.6	11.4	5.2	1.2	443.5
85 or over	143.6	107.2	71.5	35.6	38.9	10.5	4.9	0.7	413.0
Total (no.)	7 247.7	5 574.5	4 513.0	2 387.2	1 645.0	511.7	370.7	232.4	22 485.3
Total (% of Australian pop.)	32.2	24.8	20.1	10.6	7.3	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0
AAGR, 2007 to 2011 (d) (%)	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.7	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.5

(a) Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

(b) These data have been benchmarked to the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

(c) Includes other territories.

Table AA.1 **Estimated resident population by age and sex, 31 December 2011**
('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
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(d) Average annual growth rate (AAGR) over 4 years (December 2007–December 2011) using figures from tables AA.1 and AA.2. See section A.4 in the Report for details on the estimation method.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Demographic Statistics; ABS (2012) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0.

Table AA.2 Estimated resident population by age at 31 December, 2007–2010 ('000)
(a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
2007									
0–4 years	442.7	328.7	281.5	138.8	92.5	31.2	21.9	18.0	1 355.4
5–9 years	437.8	320.2	279.1	137.6	94.6	31.4	20.4	17.3	1 338.6
10–14 years	450.6	334.7	291.3	144.6	100.8	33.8	21.3	16.7	1 393.9
15–19 years	465.8	355.0	293.8	151.1	106.3	34.1	25.1	16.2	1 447.7
20–24 years	480.6	383.3	302.2	157.8	110.0	31.4	30.3	18.1	1 514.0
25–29 years	486.3	373.7	291.5	149.7	100.4	28.1	28.9	19.0	1 477.7
30–34 years	485.5	370.7	291.1	148.1	99.9	28.8	26.3	18.3	1 468.8
35–39 years	510.2	400.3	316.2	163.5	112.7	33.9	26.6	18.2	1 581.7
40–44 years	488.9	377.1	301.5	158.6	113.2	33.9	24.6	16.3	1 514.3
45–49 years	500.9	376.0	305.2	158.4	117.2	37.5	24.8	15.8	1 535.9
50–54 years	453.9	340.3	274.5	144.4	108.7	35.2	22.5	13.9	1 393.7
55–59 years	413.0	309.1	255.0	130.1	101.8	33.3	20.5	11.5	1 274.4
60–64 years	360.2	266.2	220.5	106.1	88.5	29.5	16.1	7.9	1 095.3
65–69 years	271.8	202.5	160.5	78.5	66.4	22.1	10.8	4.8	817.5
70–74 years	222.4	165.7	121.2	60.6	55.0	17.4	8.0	2.6	652.9
75–79 years	190.1	141.8	99.1	49.3	48.7	14.5	6.2	1.6	551.3
80–84 years	145.0	108.6	73.1	35.7	39.3	10.9	4.9	0.9	418.4
85 or over	120.0	89.5	61.2	29.5	32.9	9.0	3.8	0.6	346.6
Total (no.)	6 925.6	5 243.4	4 218.3	2 142.3	1 588.8	496.0	343.1	217.8	21 178.0
Total (% of Australian pop.)	32.7	24.8	19.9	10.1	7.5	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0
2008									
0–4 years	452.5	337.5	294.6	145.9	94.5	32.0	22.5	18.3	1 398.0
5–9 years	437.2	321.0	281.7	139.8	93.8	31.1	20.5	17.4	1 342.7
10–14 years	448.3	333.4	292.8	146.4	100.2	33.6	21.2	16.7	1 392.8
15–19 years	469.0	359.4	300.5	153.9	107.0	34.2	25.6	16.6	1 466.3
20–24 years	492.5	398.8	311.3	166.5	111.9	31.8	30.9	18.7	1 562.6
25–29 years	505.1	392.6	307.8	162.0	104.8	28.9	30.1	20.2	1 551.7
30–34 years	485.8	373.9	292.9	153.6	99.3	28.5	26.8	18.6	1 479.6
35–39 years	517.1	403.9	324.0	168.2	112.2	33.8	27.3	18.7	1 605.4
40–44 years	483.7	379.5	303.7	161.7	112.5	33.7	24.7	16.5	1 516.2
45–49 years	506.5	380.8	311.6	163.0	117.8	37.7	25.0	16.1	1 558.7
50–54 years	461.8	346.4	280.1	148.2	109.7	35.8	22.8	14.3	1 419.2
55–59 years	417.8	312.5	257.5	132.7	102.4	33.8	20.6	11.9	1 289.2
60–64 years	376.4	279.0	231.1	112.5	92.4	30.8	17.1	8.4	1 147.9
65–69 years	282.3	209.1	167.7	81.4	68.3	23.1	11.2	5.1	848.3
70–74 years	227.7	169.5	125.3	62.9	56.1	17.9	8.3	2.8	670.6
75–79 years	189.4	142.0	99.0	49.6	48.1	14.6	6.3	1.6	550.7
80–84 years	147.7	110.7	74.6	36.7	39.7	11.0	5.0	1.0	426.6
85 or over	125.0	93.4	63.4	30.7	34.2	9.3	4.0	0.6	360.6
Total (no.)	7 025.9	5 343.2	4 319.5	2 215.6	1 604.9	501.6	350.1	223.4	21 587.1
Total (% of Australian pop.)	32.5	24.8	20.0	10.3	7.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0

Table AA.2 Estimated resident population by age at 31 December, 2007–2010 ('000)
(a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
2009									
0–4 years	462.1	346.3	302.1	151.0	96.4	32.4	23.3	18.6	1 432.3
5–9 years	437.5	322.5	284.7	141.2	93.3	30.7	20.7	17.5	1 348.3
10–14 years	446.4	331.7	292.9	147.4	99.6	33.4	21.1	16.6	1 389.2
15–19 years	467.7	360.4	303.8	154.5	107.0	34.1	25.6	16.7	1 469.9
20–24 years	500.0	411.0	318.1	172.2	114.3	32.2	31.8	19.4	1 599.4
25–29 years	517.9	410.8	320.1	171.4	109.3	29.7	31.3	21.3	1 612.2
30–34 years	488.9	379.2	295.2	157.6	100.1	28.3	27.3	18.8	1 495.6
35–39 years	518.4	403.7	325.3	169.3	110.8	33.2	27.6	18.8	1 607.3
40–44 years	484.1	385.0	307.2	164.7	112.6	33.7	25.1	16.9	1 529.6
45–49 years	507.5	382.8	314.1	165.4	117.6	37.5	24.9	16.2	1 566.2
50–54 years	470.0	353.5	286.1	151.8	111.4	36.5	23.1	14.6	1 447.1
55–59 years	423.1	316.5	259.5	135.1	102.8	34.1	20.7	12.3	1 304.4
60–64 years	387.8	288.8	238.8	117.8	95.5	31.8	18.0	9.0	1 187.6
65–69 years	294.9	217.4	176.6	85.1	71.0	24.2	11.9	5.4	886.6
70–74 years	233.6	173.8	130.3	65.3	57.3	18.5	8.6	3.0	690.5
75–79 years	189.2	142.0	99.3	50.2	47.6	14.7	6.4	1.7	551.2
80–84 years	150.1	112.9	76.2	37.7	40.0	11.2	5.1	1.0	434.3
85 or over	131.1	97.5	65.9	32.2	35.6	9.7	4.3	0.6	377.0
Total (no.)	7 110.2	5 435.8	4 396.1	2 269.7	1 622.4	506.1	356.9	228.5	21 928.6
Total (% of Australian pop.)	32.4	24.8	20.0	10.4	7.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0
2010									
0–4 years	469.2	349.5	303.2	154.0	97.3	31.9	23.7	18.4	1 447.5
5–9 years	440.5	325.9	288.1	143.9	93.5	30.7	21.1	17.4	1 361.4
10–14 years	444.6	329.8	292.4	147.9	98.5	33.0	21.0	16.4	1 383.8
15–19 years	463.0	356.7	303.9	154.5	106.2	34.0	25.4	16.4	1 460.3
20–24 years	499.4	411.5	320.5	174.8	114.8	32.3	33.0	19.6	1 606.3
25–29 years	522.0	420.6	325.0	179.5	111.7	30.3	32.4	21.8	1 643.7
30–34 years	494.5	386.6	298.5	162.6	101.2	28.5	28.3	19.0	1 519.4
35–39 years	513.4	398.7	320.7	169.0	108.2	32.4	27.6	18.6	1 589.0
40–44 years	491.5	393.5	314.3	169.5	113.4	34.3	25.9	17.3	1 559.9
45–49 years	502.5	382.6	312.7	166.8	116.4	36.6	25.1	16.2	1 559.0
50–54 years	479.6	360.3	292.4	155.7	113.1	37.2	23.6	14.8	1 476.9
55–59 years	429.3	321.7	261.9	138.3	103.4	34.7	20.7	12.6	1 322.7
60–64 years	398.5	297.4	245.2	123.2	98.1	32.9	18.5	9.6	1 223.5
65–69 years	309.1	227.2	186.1	89.2	74.6	25.4	12.6	5.7	929.8
70–74 years	239.4	178.0	135.3	67.4	58.4	19.2	9.0	3.3	710.1
75–79 years	190.1	142.4	100.4	51.1	47.3	14.7	6.6	1.8	554.5
80–84 years	152.4	114.6	77.4	38.8	40.0	11.3	5.1	1.1	440.6
85 or over	137.6	102.1	68.5	33.7	37.1	10.1	4.6	0.6	394.4
Total (no.)	7 176.7	5 499.0	4 446.5	2 319.8	1 633.2	509.7	364.2	230.5	22 182.8
Total (% of Australian pop.)	32.4	24.8	20.0	10.5	7.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0

Table AA.2 Estimated resident population by age at 31 December, 2007–2010 ('000)
(a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
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(a) Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

(b) These data have been benchmarked to the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

(c) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Demographic Statistics, Cat. no. 3101.0.

TABLE AA.3

Table AA.3 **Population growth rates 2006–2011 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Estimated resident population										
31 December 2007	'000	6 925.6	5 243.4	4 218.3	2 142.3	1 588.8	496.0	343.1	217.8	21 178.0
31 December 2008	'000	7 025.9	5 343.2	4 319.5	2 215.6	1 604.9	501.6	350.1	223.4	21 587.1
31 December 2009	'000	7 110.2	5 435.8	4 396.1	2 269.7	1 622.4	506.1	356.9	228.5	21 928.6
31 December 2010	'000	7 176.7	5 499.0	4 446.5	2 319.8	1 633.2	509.7	364.2	230.5	22 182.8
31 December 2011	'000	7 247.7	5 574.5	4 513.0	2 387.2	1 645.0	511.7	370.7	232.4	22 485.3
Annual population growth rates (d)										
2007–08	%	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.4	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.6	1.9
2008–09	%	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.9	2.3	1.6
2009–10	%	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.2	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.9	1.2
2010–11	%	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.9	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.4

(a) Data are based on usual place of residence. Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

(b) Data are sourced from tables AA.1 and AA.2 and use preliminary rebased ERP.

(c) Includes other territories.

(d) Growth rates are from 31 December in one year to 31 December in the following year (for example, 31 December 2008 to 31 December 2009).

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Demographic Statistics.

TABLE AA.4

Table AA.4 **Estimated resident population by age and sex, 30 June 2011 ('000)**
(a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
Females									
0–4 years	230.4	171.1	147.9	76.4	47.8	15.3	11.6	8.9	709.5
0 years	46.5	34.3	29.7	15.4	9.6	3.0	2.4	1.7	142.6
1 year	46.0	34.3	29.2	15.1	9.3	2.9	2.4	1.8	141.2
2 years	46.9	34.7	30.3	15.3	9.8	3.2	2.3	1.8	144.3
3 years	46.1	34.4	29.8	15.6	9.7	3.1	2.2	1.8	142.7
4 years	44.9	33.5	28.9	15.0	9.5	3.1	2.2	1.7	138.7
5–9 years	214.8	160.5	141.4	71.7	45.8	14.8	10.4	8.5	667.9
5 years	44.7	33.5	29.4	15.1	9.3	3.1	2.3	1.8	139.1
6 years	43.2	32.2	28.6	14.3	9.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	134.2
7 years	42.4	32.0	28.0	14.1	9.0	2.9	2.0	1.7	132.1
8 years	42.5	31.4	27.4	14.2	9.1	2.9	2.0	1.7	131.2
9 years	42.0	31.4	28.0	14.0	9.1	3.0	2.0	1.7	131.2
10–14 years	215.9	160.0	143.0	72.7	47.9	15.9	10.3	7.9	673.7
10 years	42.8	31.4	28.5	14.3	9.3	3.1	2.1	1.7	133.1
11 years	43.2	32.1	28.1	14.5	9.4	3.2	2.1	1.6	134.1
12 years	43.0	32.0	28.4	14.8	9.7	3.3	2.1	1.5	134.8
13 years	43.2	31.8	28.8	14.5	9.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	134.7
14 years	43.7	32.8	29.1	14.6	9.8	3.3	2.1	1.5	136.9
15–19 years	224.0	173.7	148.6	75.6	51.7	16.3	12.2	7.5	709.6
15 years	43.7	33.1	29.2	14.8	9.9	3.3	2.1	1.5	137.6
16 years	44.8	34.1	29.7	15.0	10.2	3.4	2.2	1.6	140.8
17 years	44.9	34.5	29.4	15.1	10.2	3.2	2.4	1.5	141.2
18 years	45.0	35.7	29.5	15.2	10.5	3.2	2.6	1.5	143.3
19 years	45.6	36.3	30.8	15.6	10.8	3.2	2.9	1.5	146.7
20–24 years	245.3	201.3	158.9	85.3	55.8	15.7	16.4	8.8	787.7
25–29 years	259.5	210.2	161.6	88.3	55.3	15.1	16.2	10.4	816.7
30–34 years	249.7	195.8	151.0	81.5	50.5	14.5	14.4	9.3	766.6
35–39 years	256.3	200.0	160.0	83.3	53.1	16.3	13.7	8.9	791.8
40–44 years	252.7	203.3	161.4	85.6	57.1	17.6	13.2	8.6	799.6
45–49 years	251.1	193.7	157.3	82.9	58.0	18.2	12.8	7.7	781.8
50–54 years	245.2	184.9	149.6	78.8	57.7	19.0	12.3	7.2	754.7
55–59 years	218.8	165.3	132.5	70.4	52.8	17.5	10.7	5.9	674.1
60–64 years	202.6	154.2	123.8	62.8	50.6	16.6	9.6	4.4	624.6
65–69 years	159.1	118.3	94.9	45.3	39.2	12.9	6.6	2.5	479.0
70–74 years	124.9	93.3	69.4	35.1	30.9	9.9	4.8	1.5	369.8
75–79 years	102.8	77.5	53.4	27.9	25.6	7.9	3.7	0.9	299.7
80–84 years	87.9	66.0	44.1	22.5	22.9	6.4	2.9	0.6	253.3
85 or over	92.5	68.4	45.3	22.7	25.2	6.7	3.2	0.4	264.4
Total (no.)	3 633.3	2 797.8	2 243.8	1 168.9	827.9	256.8	185.0	109.8	11 224.3
Total (% of State total)	50.4	50.6	50.2	49.7	50.5	50.2	50.3	47.5	50.3
Males									
0–4 years	242.9	180.7	156.3	79.9	49.6	16.5	12.5	9.6	748.1

Table AA.4 **Estimated resident population by age and sex, 30 June 2011 ('000)**
(a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
0 years	49.1	36.6	30.9	16.0	9.9	3.3	2.6	1.9	150.3
1 year	48.5	36.0	30.9	15.9	9.8	3.2	2.6	1.9	148.9
2 years	49.3	36.6	32.0	16.2	10.2	3.4	2.6	1.9	152.2
3 years	48.5	36.2	31.7	16.0	10.0	3.4	2.4	1.9	150.1
4 years	47.5	35.4	30.9	15.8	9.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	146.7
5–9 years	228.2	168.6	149.3	74.3	48.1	16.0	11.0	8.9	704.4
5 years	47.4	35.3	31.1	15.5	9.9	3.3	2.4	1.9	146.8
6 years	46.2	33.9	30.4	15.0	9.5	3.3	2.2	1.8	142.4
7 years	45.2	33.6	29.4	14.9	9.7	3.1	2.2	1.7	139.7
8 years	44.9	33.0	28.9	14.4	9.4	3.1	2.2	1.8	137.8
9 years	44.4	32.8	29.5	14.5	9.6	3.2	2.0	1.7	137.7
10–14 years	228.3	168.9	149.7	75.8	49.9	16.9	10.7	8.6	708.9
10 years	45.4	33.3	30.0	14.9	9.6	3.3	2.1	1.8	140.4
11 years	45.5	33.2	29.8	15.0	10.0	3.4	2.1	1.7	140.7
12 years	45.4	33.7	29.7	15.4	10.1	3.4	2.2	1.7	141.6
13 years	45.6	34.1	30.1	15.2	10.1	3.4	2.1	1.8	142.3
14 years	46.4	34.5	30.1	15.3	10.2	3.5	2.2	1.7	143.8
15–19 years	237.3	181.7	155.1	79.3	54.2	17.6	12.8	8.6	746.8
15 years	46.3	34.8	30.6	15.6	10.5	3.5	2.2	1.7	145.2
16 years	47.3	35.8	31.3	15.7	10.9	3.7	2.4	1.8	148.8
17 years	47.3	36.3	31.0	15.8	10.7	3.6	2.4	1.7	148.8
18 years	47.9	36.8	31.0	15.9	11.0	3.5	2.8	1.7	150.5
19 years	48.5	38.1	31.1	16.3	11.2	3.4	3.1	1.8	153.5
20–24 years	253.9	211.1	162.9	91.7	59.1	16.6	17.1	10.5	823.2
25–29 years	262.7	214.6	165.2	96.5	57.3	15.3	16.7	11.5	840.2
30–34 years	248.5	195.8	150.0	84.7	51.4	14.0	14.4	9.9	768.9
35–39 years	252.0	195.1	157.4	85.5	53.3	15.5	13.8	9.5	782.3
40–44 years	245.2	195.9	157.9	87.4	57.1	17.0	13.1	9.1	782.8
45–49 years	247.4	188.0	153.9	84.4	57.5	17.9	12.2	8.4	769.8
50–54 years	240.1	178.9	146.5	79.1	56.5	18.6	11.6	7.8	739.2
55–59 years	213.9	159.4	131.1	69.7	50.9	17.4	10.1	6.7	659.2
60–64 years	200.7	146.9	124.4	63.2	48.6	16.8	9.2	5.5	615.4
65–69 years	157.4	114.2	96.0	45.9	37.2	13.1	6.3	3.2	473.5
70–74 years	117.3	86.5	68.4	33.3	28.0	9.7	4.3	1.9	349.4
75–79 years	88.4	65.5	47.9	23.7	21.7	6.9	3.1	0.9	258.1
80–84 years	65.9	49.2	33.8	16.9	17.0	4.9	2.2	0.6	190.5
85 or over	48.2	35.9	24.6	11.9	12.9	3.6	1.6	0.2	138.9
Total (no.)	3 578.2	2 736.8	2 230.3	1 183.3	810.4	254.4	182.7	121.5	11 099.6
Total (% of State total)	49.6	49.4	49.8	50.3	49.5	49.8	49.7	52.5	49.7
Persons									
0–4 years	473.3	351.8	304.2	156.3	97.4	31.8	24.1	18.5	1 457.6
0 years	95.5	70.8	60.6	31.4	19.5	6.2	5.0	3.7	292.9
1 year	94.5	70.3	60.1	31.0	19.2	6.2	5.0	3.8	290.0

TABLE AA.4

Table AA.4 Estimated resident population by age and sex, 30 June 2011 ('000)
(a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
2 years	96.2	71.3	62.2	31.5	19.9	6.6	4.9	3.8	296.5
3 years	94.6	70.5	61.5	31.6	19.7	6.5	4.7	3.7	292.8
4 years	92.4	68.8	59.7	30.8	19.2	6.4	4.5	3.6	285.4
5–9 years	442.9	329.1	290.6	146.1	93.9	30.8	21.4	17.4	1 372.4
5 years	92.1	68.8	60.5	30.6	19.2	6.4	4.7	3.6	285.9
6 years	89.4	66.1	58.9	29.4	18.8	6.2	4.4	3.5	276.6
7 years	87.6	65.6	57.4	29.0	18.7	6.0	4.2	3.4	271.8
8 years	87.4	64.4	56.3	28.6	18.5	6.0	4.2	3.5	269.1
9 years	86.4	64.2	57.5	28.5	18.7	6.2	4.0	3.4	268.9
10–14 years	444.2	328.9	292.7	148.5	97.8	32.9	21.0	16.5	1 382.5
10 years	88.2	64.7	58.5	29.2	18.9	6.4	4.1	3.5	273.6
11 years	88.7	65.3	58.0	29.4	19.4	6.5	4.2	3.3	274.8
12 years	88.4	65.7	58.1	30.2	19.8	6.7	4.2	3.2	276.4
13 years	88.8	65.9	58.9	29.7	19.7	6.5	4.2	3.3	277.0
14 years	90.1	67.3	59.2	29.9	20.0	6.8	4.2	3.2	280.7
15–19 years	461.2	355.5	303.6	154.9	105.9	33.9	25.0	16.2	1 456.4
15 years	90.0	67.9	59.8	30.3	20.5	6.8	4.3	3.2	282.7
16 years	92.1	69.9	61.0	30.7	21.0	7.0	4.5	3.4	289.6
17 years	92.2	70.8	60.4	30.9	20.9	6.8	4.8	3.2	290.0
18 years	92.9	72.4	60.5	31.2	21.5	6.7	5.4	3.2	293.8
19 years	94.1	74.4	61.9	31.8	22.1	6.6	6.1	3.2	300.2
20–24 years	499.2	412.4	321.8	177.0	115.0	32.4	33.5	19.4	1 610.9
25–29 years	522.2	424.8	326.8	184.8	112.6	30.4	32.9	21.9	1 656.8
30–34 years	498.2	391.6	300.9	166.2	101.9	28.5	28.8	19.2	1 535.5
35–39 years	508.4	395.2	317.4	168.8	106.4	31.9	27.5	18.3	1 574.1
40–44 years	497.9	399.1	319.3	173.0	114.2	34.7	26.3	17.6	1 582.4
45–49 years	498.5	381.7	311.2	167.3	115.4	36.1	25.0	16.1	1 551.6
50–54 years	485.3	363.8	296.1	158.0	114.1	37.6	23.9	15.0	1 493.9
55–59 years	432.7	324.7	263.6	140.1	103.7	34.9	20.8	12.6	1 333.3
60–64 years	403.3	301.1	248.2	126.0	99.2	33.4	18.8	9.8	1 240.0
65–69 years	316.5	232.5	190.9	91.3	76.4	26.0	13.0	5.8	952.4
70–74 years	242.2	179.8	137.8	68.4	58.9	19.6	9.1	3.5	719.3
75–79 years	191.2	143.1	101.3	51.6	47.3	14.8	6.7	1.8	557.8
80–84 years	153.7	115.2	77.9	39.3	39.9	11.3	5.1	1.1	443.8
85 or over	140.7	104.3	69.9	34.6	38.0	10.3	4.8	0.6	403.3
Total (no.)	7 211.5	5 534.5	4 474.1	2 352.2	1 638.2	511.2	367.8	231.3	22 323.9
Total (% of Australian pop.)	32.3	24.8	20.0	10.5	7.3	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0
AAGR, 2007 to 2011 (d) (%)	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.7	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.5

(a) Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

(b) These data have been benchmarked to the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

(c) Includes other territories.

Table AA.4 **Estimated resident population by age and sex, 30 June 2011 ('000)**
(a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
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(d) Average annual growth rate (AAGR) over 4 years (June 2007–2011) using figures from tables AA.4 and AA.5. See section AA.2 in the Report for details on the estimation method.

Source: ABS (2012) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Population by age and sex tables, Table 8.

Table AA.5 **Estimated resident population by age at 30 June, 2007–2010 ('000) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
2007									
0–4 years	438.9	323.9	275.9	135.7	91.3	30.7	21.6	17.9	1 336.1
5–9 years	438.6	320.3	278.4	137.0	95.0	31.6	20.5	17.2	1 338.7
10–14 years	452.5	335.6	290.7	144.1	101.1	34.0	21.5	16.6	1 396.4
15–19 years	463.0	353.2	290.6	149.8	106.0	34.0	25.1	16.0	1 437.9
20–24 years	477.3	378.8	300.9	155.1	109.9	31.2	30.4	17.8	1 501.6
25–29 years	477.9	367.2	285.3	145.1	98.9	27.8	28.6	18.4	1 449.3
30–34 years	487.7	371.1	291.5	146.8	100.6	29.0	26.3	18.1	1 471.2
35–39 years	505.4	398.2	311.7	161.3	112.7	33.8	26.4	18.0	1 567.8
40–44 years	493.1	377.5	301.4	157.8	113.8	34.2	24.6	16.3	1 518.9
45–49 years	497.5	373.0	301.6	156.3	116.8	37.4	24.8	15.5	1 523.1
50–54 years	450.5	338.1	272.3	143.2	108.3	35.0	22.5	13.8	1 383.9
55–59 years	411.2	307.7	253.8	128.9	101.4	33.0	20.5	11.3	1 267.9
60–64 years	350.6	258.5	214.2	102.7	86.3	28.6	15.6	7.7	1 064.3
65–69 years	268.3	200.1	157.7	77.3	65.5	21.7	10.6	4.7	806.0
70–74 years	220.4	164.0	119.5	59.5	54.6	17.2	7.9	2.5	645.6
75–79 years	191.0	142.1	99.2	49.1	49.1	14.5	6.2	1.6	552.8
80–84 years	143.8	107.5	72.4	35.2	39.0	10.9	4.9	0.9	414.6
85 or over	117.6	87.7	60.3	28.9	32.3	8.9	3.7	0.6	339.9
Total (no.)	6 885.2	5 204.6	4 177.1	2 113.8	1 582.6	493.6	341.6	215.0	21 015.9
Total (% of Australian pop.)	32.8	24.8	19.9	10.1	7.5	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0
2008									
0–4 years	446.3	332.7	287.8	142.5	93.4	31.6	22.2	18.1	1 374.7
5–9 years	437.5	320.5	280.0	138.6	94.2	31.3	20.5	17.4	1 340.1
10–14 years	449.5	333.9	292.3	145.4	100.4	33.7	21.2	16.7	1 393.2
15–19 years	468.8	358.1	297.6	152.8	107.0	34.2	25.5	16.4	1 460.7
20–24 years	486.3	391.6	307.0	162.2	111.1	31.6	30.7	18.5	1 539.3
25–29 years	495.7	382.7	299.7	155.6	102.4	28.4	29.6	19.7	1 514.1
30–34 years	484.0	371.7	291.4	150.3	99.4	28.5	26.6	18.4	1 470.6
35–39 years	515.2	403.0	321.1	166.3	112.7	33.9	27.1	18.5	1 598.0
40–44 years	484.9	377.1	301.9	159.7	112.7	33.7	24.7	16.4	1 511.3
45–49 years	504.3	379.1	309.0	161.0	117.7	37.6	25.0	16.0	1 549.8
50–54 years	457.7	342.7	276.9	146.1	109.1	35.4	22.6	14.1	1 404.7
55–59 years	414.9	310.3	256.4	131.3	102.1	33.4	20.6	11.7	1 281.0
60–64 years	370.3	273.9	226.7	109.7	90.7	30.3	16.7	8.2	1 126.7
65–69 years	275.9	205.1	163.6	79.5	67.2	22.5	11.0	5.0	829.9
70–74 years	224.9	167.4	122.9	61.6	55.4	17.7	8.2	2.8	660.9
75–79 years	190.0	141.9	99.2	49.5	48.4	14.5	6.3	1.6	551.3
80–84 years	146.9	110.0	74.1	36.3	39.6	11.0	4.9	0.9	423.7
85 or over	122.9	91.4	62.4	30.2	33.6	9.2	3.9	0.6	354.3
Total (no.)	6 975.9	5 293.1	4 270.1	2 178.6	1 597.3	498.6	347.3	220.9	21 384.4
Total (% of Australian pop.)	32.6	24.8	20.0	10.2	7.5	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0

Table AA.5 **Estimated resident population by age at 30 June, 2007–2010 ('000) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
2009									
0–4 years	456.8	341.5	300.2	149.0	95.5	32.3	22.9	18.6	1 416.9
5–9 years	437.2	321.7	283.1	140.4	93.5	30.9	20.6	17.5	1 345.0
10–14 years	447.3	332.8	293.3	147.3	100.0	33.6	21.2	16.7	1 392.4
15–19 years	469.2	361.1	303.0	154.7	107.3	34.2	25.6	16.6	1 472.0
20–24 years	497.7	408.0	316.2	170.4	113.2	32.1	31.5	19.2	1 588.7
25–29 years	512.7	403.3	315.4	167.3	107.3	29.2	30.8	21.0	1 587.3
30–34 years	486.3	376.1	293.9	155.8	99.5	28.4	27.0	18.7	1 486.0
35–39 years	518.6	404.5	325.7	169.1	111.6	33.6	27.6	18.9	1 609.8
40–44 years	482.4	381.7	304.7	163.1	112.4	33.6	24.8	16.7	1 519.7
45–49 years	508.3	382.3	313.9	164.5	117.9	37.8	25.0	16.2	1 566.1
50–54 years	465.7	350.2	283.2	150.0	110.6	36.1	22.9	14.5	1 433.3
55–59 years	420.1	314.3	258.6	133.8	102.6	34.0	20.7	12.1	1 296.5
60–64 years	381.9	283.9	235.3	115.2	94.1	31.3	17.5	8.7	1 168.0
65–69 years	288.3	212.9	171.8	83.2	69.4	23.7	11.5	5.3	866.2
70–74 years	230.5	171.4	127.7	64.1	56.7	18.2	8.5	2.9	680.1
75–79 years	189.3	142.3	99.1	49.9	47.9	14.7	6.4	1.7	551.1
80–84 years	149.2	111.8	75.6	37.2	40.0	11.1	5.0	1.0	431.0
85 or over	128.1	95.4	64.7	31.5	34.9	9.5	4.2	0.6	368.8
Total (no.)	7 069.7	5 395.1	4 365.4	2 246.7	1 614.4	504.1	353.8	226.8	21 778.8
Total (% of Australian pop.)	32.5	24.8	20.0	10.3	7.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0
2010									
0–4 years	465.8	347.3	303.7	153.0	97.1	32.2	23.7	18.7	1 441.7
5–9 years	438.2	323.3	286.2	142.2	93.3	30.7	20.9	17.5	1 352.2
10–14 years	445.5	330.4	292.3	147.7	99.2	33.2	20.9	16.5	1 385.9
15–19 years	465.4	358.6	304.1	154.8	106.7	34.2	25.6	16.6	1 466.1
20–24 years	500.4	413.0	320.2	173.9	115.0	32.3	32.5	19.7	1 607.2
25–29 years	521.2	417.1	323.7	175.9	111.0	30.1	32.0	21.8	1 633.1
30–34 years	490.6	381.8	296.1	159.8	100.6	28.3	27.7	18.9	1 504.0
35–39 years	517.9	402.4	324.5	169.7	109.9	33.0	27.8	18.8	1 604.2
40–44 years	485.6	388.1	309.4	166.7	112.8	33.9	25.4	17.1	1 539.1
45–49 years	506.6	383.3	314.3	166.5	117.3	37.2	25.1	16.3	1 566.7
50–54 years	474.3	356.8	288.9	153.8	112.2	36.9	23.3	14.6	1 461.0
55–59 years	425.9	318.7	260.5	136.6	103.0	34.3	20.7	12.5	1 312.5
60–64 years	393.8	293.6	242.2	120.5	96.9	32.4	18.3	9.3	1 207.0
65–69 years	301.7	221.8	181.4	87.1	72.7	24.8	12.1	5.5	907.2
70–74 years	236.7	176.1	132.9	66.3	58.0	18.9	8.8	3.2	700.9
75–79 years	189.5	142.0	99.8	50.6	47.4	14.7	6.5	1.7	552.3
80–84 years	151.6	114.2	77.0	38.3	40.2	11.2	5.1	1.1	438.6
85 or over	134.5	99.7	67.1	32.9	36.4	9.9	4.5	0.6	385.5
Total (no.)	7 144.9	5 468.4	4 424.2	2 296.1	1 629.4	508.2	360.8	230.3	22 065.3
Total (% of Australian pop.)	32.4	24.8	20.1	10.4	7.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0

Table AA.5 Estimated resident population by age at 30 June, 2007–2010 ('000) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
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(a) Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

(b) These data have been benchmarked to the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

(c) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Demographic Statistics; ABS (2012) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Population by age and sex tables, Table 7.

TABLE AA.6

Table AA.6 **Population growth rates 2006-07 to 2010-11 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Estimated resident population										
30 June 2007	'000	6 885.2	5 204.6	4 177.1	2 113.8	1 582.6	493.6	341.6	215.0	21 015.9
30 June 2008	'000	6 975.9	5 293.1	4 270.1	2 178.6	1 597.3	498.6	347.3	220.9	21 384.4
30 June 2009	'000	7 069.7	5 395.1	4 365.4	2 246.7	1 614.4	504.1	353.8	226.8	21 778.8
30 June 2010	'000	7 144.9	5 468.4	4 424.2	2 296.1	1 629.4	508.2	360.8	230.3	22 065.3
30 June 2011	'000	7 211.5	5 534.5	4 474.1	2 352.2	1 638.2	511.2	367.8	231.3	22 323.9
Annual population growth rates (d)										
2007–08	%	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.8	1.8
2008–09	%	1.3	1.9	2.2	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.8
2009–10	%	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.3
2010–11	%	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.4	0.5	0.6	1.9	0.4	1.2

(a) Data are based on usual place of residence. Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

(b) Data are sourced from tables AA.4 and AA.5 and use preliminary rebased ERP.

(c) Includes other territories.

(d) Growth rates are from 30 June in one year to 30 June in the following year (for example, 30 June 2006 to 30 June 2007).

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Demographic Statistics; ABS (2012) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0.

TABLE AA.7

Table AA.7 Persons by language spoken at home, August 2011 ('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
Speaks English only	5 013.3	3 874.9	3 676.0	1 776.0	1 303.1	454.1	278.0	133.0	16 509.3
Speaks other language									
Arabic	184.3	68.4	11.4	12.0	7.5	0.9	2.4	0.3	287.2
Assyrian	21.0	9.9	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	31.3
Australian Indigenous Languages	1.3	0.5	12.1	9.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	34.4	61.8
Chinese Languages: Total (d)	295.5	195.1	64.7	50.6	28.1	3.3	11.0	2.7	651.3
Dutch	9.3	9.5	7.8	5.6	3.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	37.2
French	19.0	16.3	9.9	7.7	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.4	57.7
German	23.4	20.1	16.4	8.7	7.5	1.7	1.9	0.8	80.4
Greek	86.6	116.8	11.4	5.3	25.3	1.2	2.8	2.9	252.2
Hungarian	7.0	7.4	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	20.9
Indo-Aryan Languages: Bengali	21.5	6.9	2.2	1.9	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.2	35.6
Indo-Aryan Languages: Hindi	52.8	32.7	13.2	5.0	4.4	0.5	2.3	0.4	111.4
Indo-Aryan Languages: Punjabi	21.5	31.1	7.9	4.8	4.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	71.2
Indo-Aryan Languages: Sinhalese	9.4	28.2	4.3	2.9	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.2	48.2
Indo-Aryan Languages: Urdu	17.7	11.1	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.2	36.8
Indo-Aryan Languages: Other	36.4	18.3	9.1	6.9	6.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	79.6
Indo-Aryan Languages: Total	159.4	128.2	39.4	23.9	19.8	1.9	8.5	1.9	382.8
Iranic Languages: Dari	6.7	7.8	1.0	2.1	2.2	–	0.3	–	20.2
Iranic Languages: Persian (excluding Dari)	17.0	10.8	4.3	5.0	4.1	0.2	0.7	–	42.2
Iranic Languages: Other	3.8	3.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	–	0.1	–	9.6
Iranic Languages: Total	27.5	21.9	5.9	8.0	7.2	0.2	1.1	0.1	71.9
Italian	83.2	124.9	21.7	31.4	33.3	1.3	3.3	0.7	299.8
Japanese	14.4	8.6	13.1	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.2	43.7
Khmer	10.3	11.8	1.9	1.3	3.7	–	0.3	0.2	29.5
Korean	47.4	10.3	12.7	3.9	3.1	0.5	1.5	0.3	79.8
Macedonian	29.5	30.9	1.2	5.9	0.7	–	0.6	–	68.8
Maltese	13.3	18.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	–	0.2	–	34.4

TABLE AA.7

Table AA.7 Persons by language spoken at home, August 2011 ('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
Polish	14.9	16.5	5.1	6.0	6.2	0.8	1.1	0.1	50.7
Portuguese	16.3	5.1	4.8	5.0	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	33.3
Russian	16.5	16.5	4.8	2.1	3.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	44.1
Samoan	14.9	7.6	12.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	36.6
Serbian	22.2	17.6	4.6	5.1	4.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	55.1
Southeast Asian Austronesian Languages: Filipino	21.1	14.5	8.7	5.7	3.0	0.3	0.8	1.3	55.4
Southeast Asian Austronesian Languages: Indonesian	24.8	13.9	4.4	9.1	1.6	0.2	1.0	1.0	55.9
Southeast Asian Austronesian Languages: Tagalog	37.1	16.5	12.4	8.3	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.8	81.5
Southeast Asian Austronesian Languages: Other	4.5	6.1	3.1	6.5	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	23.5
Southeast Asian Austronesian Languages: Total	87.5	51.1	28.6	29.5	9.8	1.2	3.3	4.5	216.2
Spanish	55.6	29.0	15.6	8.2	4.9	0.8	2.9	0.4	117.5
Tamil	21.5	17.5	3.5	4.1	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.3	50.2
Thai	15.7	7.6	5.5	4.6	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	36.7
Turkish	22.3	32.9	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	59.6
Vietnamese	87.5	86.6	21.9	16.5	16.0	0.3	3.8	0.9	233.4
Other (e)	124.3	126.6	75.6	56.0	27.7	4.2	8.8	3.9	427.1
Total Other Languages	1 554.3	1 235.4	423.8	325.1	229.5	22.2	64.7	56.7	3 912.9
Language spoken at home not stated	350.0	243.7	232.9	138.2	64.0	19.1	14.5	22.2	1 085.5
Total	6 917.7	5 354.0	4 332.7	2 239.2	1 596.6	495.4	357.2	211.9	21 507.7

(a) Count of persons, based on place of usual residence.

(b) This list of languages consists of the most common Language spoken at home responses reported in the 2006 Census.

(c) Includes other territories.

(d) Chinese languages' consists of 'Cantonese', 'Mandarin', 'Chinese not further defined', 'Hakka', 'Hokkien', 'Teochew', 'Wu' and 'Chinese not elsewhere classified'.

(e) Comprises languages not identified individually, 'Inadequately described' and 'Non-verbal, so described'.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE AA.8

Table AA.8 Proportion of population with reported disability, by age and sex, 2009 (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Females									
0–4 years	4.9	*1.4	*1.7	*3.5	np	*3.7	np	np	2.8
5–14 years	7.0	4.8	5.2	7.6	np	9.4	np	*4.5	6.1
15–24 years	6.3	6.3	6.1	8.2	7.3	*6.7	*7.0	*5.5	6.6
25–34 years	8.3	8.6	9.2	7.7	7.8	9.7	8.5	*7.2	8.5
35–44 years	12.6	13.7	10.1	14.5	13.6	17.5	15.2	21.0	12.9
45–54 years	17.2	18.8	19.0	18.8	24.4	22.1	21.8	14.9	18.8
55–59 years	28.8	27.4	30.1	27.5	32.8	27.0	24.7	*22.4	28.7
60–64 years	34.8	40.2	35.5	36.5	40.9	33.8	35.9	*33.1	36.9
65–69 years	37.8	39.4	38.1	33.1	39.4	44.5	33.8	*23.8	38.0
70–74 years	44.0	51.6	51.7	42.9	48.0	46.9	46.1	*55.5	47.7
75–79 years	46.6	55.4	50.8	51.3	61.5	56.1	58.6	80.1	51.8
80–84 years	64.7	69.3	57.3	61.7	58.7	73.0	75.9	*55.7	64.1
85 or over	82.2	78.2	75.0	84.1	76.7	84.8	83.3	85.9	79.6
Total (no.)	673.7	529.7	383.0	198.8	178.2	56.5	31.6	11.5	2 063.1
Total (% of female population with disability) (b)	18.7	19.3	17.5	18.3	21.9	22.3	17.8	13.6	18.9
Males									
0–4 years	*3.5	3.4	4.1	5.7	*3.6	*5.3	**3.4	np	3.9
5–14 years	11.8	11.4	9.9	12.7	9.2	14.0	18.6	*13.5	11.4
15–24 years	6.2	5.3	7.5	7.1	8.6	14.2	*5.1	*9.2	6.7
25–34 years	9.4	6.8	10.1	8.1	9.2	13.1	8.2	*10.5	8.8
35–44 years	12.8	11.7	13.1	14.4	12.8	14.3	10.0	17.8	12.8
45–54 years	17.7	15.5	18.3	14.2	19.3	24.5	15.5	16.4	17.2
55–59 years	26.8	28.2	26.1	25.4	26.8	26.6	18.4	29.3	26.7
60–64 years	38.4	34.3	34.1	27.4	34.7	39.6	25.7	37.8	35.0
65–69 years	44.4	43.3	40.6	32.5	48.0	41.7	30.6	*43.7	42.2
70–74 years	42.8	48.9	54.4	48.7	54.2	59.2	37.0	51.2	48.5
75–79 years	55.5	54.4	58.9	47.6	58.9	55.6	36.2	*52.4	55.2
80–84 years	65.2	71.7	66.9	64.1	60.2	65.7	69.1	*64.9	66.6
85 or over	86.3	83.9	86.5	71.7	73.7	82.3	62.3	100.0	82.7
Total (no.)	655.5	470.3	398.5	183.5	157.7	57.3	25.1	15.3	1 963.2
Total (% of male population with disability) (b)	18.5	17.4	18.2	16.5	19.8	23.2	14.4	16.7	18.1
Persons									
0–4 years	4.2	2.4	3.0	4.7	*2.2	*4.5	*2.1	np	3.4
5–14 years	9.5	8.2	7.6	10.2	7.7	11.8	12.7	9.0	8.8
15–24 years	6.3	5.8	6.8	7.6	8.0	10.6	6.0	7.5	6.6
25–34 years	8.8	7.7	9.7	7.9	8.5	11.4	8.3	9.0	8.6
35–44 years	12.7	12.7	11.6	14.5	13.2	15.9	12.6	19.5	12.8
45–54 years	17.4	17.2	18.7	16.5	21.9	23.3	18.7	15.7	18.0
55–59 years	27.8	27.8	28.1	26.4	29.9	26.8	21.6	26.1	27.7

Table AA.8 Proportion of population with reported disability, by age and sex, 2009 (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
60–64 years	36.6	37.3	34.7	31.9	37.9	36.7	30.8	35.8	35.9
65–69 years	41.0	41.3	39.4	32.8	43.6	43.1	32.2	34.2	40.1
70–74 years	43.4	50.3	53.1	45.8	50.9	52.8	41.8	52.9	48.1
75–79 years	50.7	55.0	54.6	49.6	60.3	55.9	48.3	67.5	53.4
80–84 years	64.9	70.3	61.6	62.8	59.4	69.9	73.1	*60.2	65.2
85 or over	83.4	80.1	78.8	79.9	75.7	83.9	76.0	90.7	80.6
Total (no.)	1 329.2	1 000.1	781.5	382.3	335.9	113.9	56.7	26.7	4 026.2
Total (% of total population with disability) (b)	18.6	18.4	17.9	17.4	20.9	22.7	16.1	15.2	18.5

* Estimate has relevant standard error greater than 25 per cent but less than 50 per cent and should be used with caution.

** Estimate has relative standard error greater than 50 per cent and is considered too unreliable for general use.

(a) The SDAC is not conducted in very remote areas. This has a small impact on estimates, except for the NT where such persons make up a relatively large proportion of the population.

(b) Refers to the proportion of the general population in each State and Territory.

np Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, 2009*, Cat. no. 4430.0.

TABLE AA.9

Table AA.9 Persons with reported disability, people aged 0–64 years, 2009 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Number</i>										
Profound/ severe disability	'000	221.2	170.5	141.8	60.3	50.7	21.0	9.8	5.2	680.4
Other disability	'000	588.7	419.3	351.2	192.4	146.7	49.5	29.6	16.7	1 794.1
Total disability	'000	809.9	589.7	492.9	252.7	197.4	70.5	39.5	21.8	2 474.5
No disability	'000	5 332.2	4 115.4	3 340.8	1 679.7	1 163.1	353.7	277.0	143.8	16 405.6
Total	'000	6 142.1	4 705.1	3 833.7	1 932.3	1 360.5	424.2	316.4	165.7	18 880.1
<i>Proportion</i>										
Profound/ severe disability	%	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.7	5.0	3.1	3.1	3.6
Other disability	%	9.6	8.9	9.2	10.0	10.8	11.7	9.4	10.1	9.5
Total disability	%	13.2	12.5	12.9	13.1	14.5	16.6	12.5	13.2	13.1
No disability	%	86.8	87.5	87.1	86.9	85.5	83.4	87.5	86.8	86.9
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>95 per cent confidence interval for proportion</i>										
Profound/ severe disability	±	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.2
Other disability	±	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.3
Total disability	±	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.1	0.4
No disability	±	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.1	0.4

(a) The SDAC is not conducted in very remote areas. This has a small impact on estimates, except for the NT where such persons make up a relatively large proportion of the population.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, 2009*, Cat. no. 4430.0.

Table AA.10 **Age standardised disability rates, 2009 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Severe/profound core activity limitation (c)	5.5	5.9	5.5	4.9	5.6	6.2	5.1	6.0	5.5
All with reported disability	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.3	18.6	20.7	17.0	18.8	17.7

(a) Rates are age standardised to 2001.

(b) Includes people of all ages.

(c) The SDAC is not conducted in very remote areas. This has a small impact on estimates, except for the NT where such persons make up a relatively large proportion of the population.

(d) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, Australia, 2009.

TABLE AA.11

Table AA.11 **Estimated resident population by remoteness area, 30 June 2011 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Number of people										
Major cities	'000	5 295.7	4 196.0	2 715.7	1 676.3	1 198.4	..	367.1	..	15 449.3
Regional areas										
Inner regional	'000	1 436.7	1 087.7	958.3	310.8	201.5	331.1	0.6	..	4 327.1
Outer regional	'000	442.4	246.5	661.3	200.3	177.9	169.9	..	130.1	2 028.3
Total regional	'000	1 879.1	1 334.1	1 619.6	511.1	379.4	501.1	0.6	130.1	6 355.5
Remote areas										
Remote	'000	32.2	4.4	87.2	99.2	45.8	7.7	..	50.4	326.8
Very remote	'000	4.4	..	51.5	65.7	14.6	2.5	..	50.9	192.4
Total remote	'000	36.6	4.4	138.7	164.8	60.4	10.1	..	101.3	519.1
Total	'000	7 211.5	5 534.5	4 474.1	2 352.2	1 638.2	511.2	367.8	231.3	22 323.9
Share of population										
Major cities	%	73.4	75.8	60.7	71.3	73.2	..	99.8	..	69.2
Regional areas										
Inner regional	%	19.9	19.7	21.4	13.2	12.3	64.8	0.2	..	19.4
Outer regional	%	6.1	4.5	14.8	8.5	10.9	33.2	..	56.2	9.1
Total regional	%	26.1	24.1	36.2	21.7	23.2	98.0	0.2	56.2	28.5
Remote areas										
Remote	%	0.4	0.1	1.9	4.2	2.8	1.5	..	21.8	1.5
Very remote	%	0.1	..	1.2	2.8	0.9	0.5	..	22.0	0.9
Total remote	%	0.5	0.1	3.1	7.0	3.7	2.0	..	43.8	2.3

(a) Preliminary ERP rebased on 2011 Census, according to the 2006 edition of the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC).

(b) There are no very remote areas in Victoria; no major cities in Tasmania; no outer regional or remote areas in the ACT; and no inner regional or major cities in the NT.

(c) Includes other territories.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (2012) *Regional Population Growth, Australia, 2010-11*, Cat. no. 3218.0.

TABLE AA.12

Table AA.12 **Estimated resident population by remoteness area, 30 June 2010 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Number of people										
Major cities	'000	5 236.6	4 137.6	2 677.6	1 636.8	1 189.8	..	360.1	..	15 238.6
Regional areas										
Inner regional	'000	1 428.3	1 078.0	951.7	300.8	200.1	328.8	0.6	..	4 288.6
Outer regional	'000	443.2	248.3	657.0	199.0	179.2	169.1	..	129.1	2 024.9
Total regional	'000	1 871.5	1 326.3	1 608.7	499.8	379.3	497.9	0.6	129.1	6 313.5
Remote areas										
Remote	'000	32.4	4.5	86.6	97.6	45.8	7.8	..	50.3	325.1
Very remote	'000	4.4	..	51.3	61.9	14.6	2.5	..	50.9	188.1
Total remote	'000	36.8	4.5	137.9	159.5	60.4	10.3	..	101.2	513.2
Total	'000	7 144.9	5 468.4	4 424.2	2 296.1	1 629.4	508.2	360.8	230.3	22 065.3
Share of population										
Major cities	%	73.3	75.7	60.5	71.3	73.0	..	99.8	..	69.1
Regional areas										
Inner regional	%	20.0	19.7	21.5	13.1	12.3	64.7	0.2	..	19.4
Outer regional	%	6.2	4.5	14.9	8.7	11.0	33.3	..	56.1	9.2
Total regional	%	26.2	24.3	36.4	21.8	23.3	98.0	0.2	56.1	28.6
Remote areas										
Remote	%	0.5	0.1	2.0	4.3	2.8	1.5	..	21.9	1.5
Very remote	%	0.1	..	1.2	2.7	0.9	0.5	..	22.1	0.9
Total remote	%	0.5	0.1	3.1	6.9	3.7	2.0	..	43.9	2.3

(a) Preliminary ERP rebased on 2011 Census, according to the 2006 edition of the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC).

(b) There are no very remote areas in Victoria; no major cities in Tasmania; no outer regional or remote areas in the ACT; and no inner regional or major cities in the NT.

(c) Includes other territories.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (2012) Regional Population Growth, Australia, 2010-11, Cat. no. 3218.0.

TABLE AA.13

Table AA.13 **Experimental estimated resident Australian population, by Indigenous status, age and sex,
30 June 2006 ('000) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
Indigenous females									
0–4 years	9 252	2 057	9 403	4 200	1 626	1 049	284	3 792	31 673
5–9 years	9 402	2 152	9 260	4 300	1 716	1 054	259	3 645	31 801
10–14 years	9 712	2 013	9 000	4 108	1 710	1 188	229	3 466	31 433
15–19 years	7 809	1 784	7 360	3 639	1 559	1 026	220	3 207	26 614
20–24 years	6 123	1 414	6 117	3 070	1 264	837	202	3 083	22 122
25–29 years	5 003	1 199	5 201	2 646	1 037	594	167	2 763	18 620
30–34 years	5 241	1 146	5 256	2 504	1 008	588	156	2 638	18 546
35–39 years	5 247	1 134	5 049	2 515	977	644	180	2 382	18 136
40–44 years	4 803	990	4 312	2 107	886	589	133	1 911	15 734
45–49 years	3 980	804	3 442	1 794	724	528	113	1 617	13 011
50–54 years	3 091	654	2 777	1 413	538	344	82	1 292	10 196
55–59 years	2 385	517	2 061	1 000	382	289	46	865	7 554
60–64 years	1 567	356	1 363	674	283	164	29	673	5 115
65–69 years	1 128	260	944	457	204	132	15	435	3 576
70–74 years	777	157	595	318	146	76	9	351	2 430
75–79 years	503	142	384	204	106	np	np	175	1 575
80–84 years	230	87	229	124	50	np	np	109	871
85 or over	203	70	182	118	49	np	np	87	727
Total	76 456	16 936	72 935	35 191	14 265	9 211	2 135	32 491	259 734
Total (% of all females)	2.2	0.7	3.6	3.4	1.8	3.7	1.3	32.1	2.5
Non-Indigenous females									
0–4 years	202 943	152 342	121 125	58 984	42 270	13 542	9 833	4 854	605 975
5–9 years	206 040	154 103	125 388	61 508	45 170	14 550	9 936	4 574	621 356
10–14 years	212 417	161 653	132 284	64 986	47 961	15 443	10 324	4 650	649 806
15–19 years	215 377	167 930	131 098	67 310	49 325	15 471	11 654	4 205	662 419
20–24 years	226 737	180 197	139 501	68 947	51 857	14 640	14 271	5 199	701 409

TABLE AA.13

Table AA.13 **Experimental estimated resident Australian population, by Indigenous status, age and sex,
30 June 2006 ('000) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
25–29 years	227 919	175 286	130 651	64 694	46 391	13 241	13 501	6 099	677 840
30–34 years	245 486	188 621	141 888	69 595	49 801	14 855	12 960	6 272	729 544
35–39 years	243 850	195 511	146 117	73 799	54 282	16 410	12 548	6 184	748 801
40–44 years	247 743	190 905	148 790	75 645	56 978	17 333	12 489	5 879	755 856
45–49 years	243 213	184 566	144 721	74 220	57 772	18 217	12 502	5 760	741 055
50–54 years	220 000	167 254	131 415	68 451	53 816	17 041	11 529	5 162	674 751
55–59 years	203 978	156 327	123 834	61 677	51 567	16 338	10 439	4 098	628 297
60–64 years	162 054	120 838	96 603	45 459	40 433	13 007	7 160	2 466	488 051
65–69 years	132 112	98 919	73 959	36 551	33 009	10 540	5 164	1 433	391 708
70–74 years	111 643	84 077	58 251	29 444	28 055	8 610	3 988	756	324 834
75–79 years	103 800	77 515	52 346	25 690	27 287	np	np	606	298 296
80–84 years	83 466	62 125	41 035	19 659	22 830	np	np	363	238 704
85 or over	75 353	56 367	37 676	18 526	20 766	np	np	261	217 011
Total	3 364 131	2 574 536	1 976 682	985 145	779 570	239 184	166 681	68 821	10 155 713
Total (% of all females)	97.8	99.3	96.4	96.6	98.2	96.3	98.7	67.9	97.5
All females									
0–4 years	212 195	154 399	130 528	63 184	43 896	14 591	10 117	8 646	637 648
5–9 years	215 442	156 255	134 648	65 808	46 886	15 604	10 195	8 219	653 157
10–14 years	222 129	163 666	141 284	69 094	49 671	16 631	10 553	8 116	681 239
15–19 years	223 186	169 714	138 458	70 949	50 884	16 497	11 874	7 412	689 033
20–24 years	232 860	181 611	145 618	72 017	53 121	15 477	14 473	8 282	723 531
25–29 years	232 922	176 485	135 852	67 340	47 428	13 835	13 668	8 862	696 460
30–34 years	250 727	189 767	147 144	72 099	50 809	15 443	13 116	8 910	748 090
35–39 years	249 097	196 645	151 166	76 314	55 259	17 054	12 728	8 566	766 937
40–44 years	252 546	191 895	153 102	77 752	57 864	17 922	12 622	7 790	771 590
45–49 years	247 193	185 370	148 163	76 014	58 496	18 745	12 615	7 377	754 066
50–54 years	223 091	167 908	134 192	69 864	54 354	17 385	11 611	6 454	684 947

**Table AA.13 Experimental estimated resident Australian population, by Indigenous status, age and sex,
30 June 2006 ('000) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
55–59 years	206 363	156 844	125 895	62 677	51 949	16 627	10 485	4 963	635 851
60–64 years	163 621	121 194	97 966	46 133	40 716	13 171	7 189	3 139	493 166
65–69 years	133 240	99 179	74 903	37 008	33 213	10 672	5 179	1 868	395 284
70–74 years	112 420	84 234	58 846	29 762	28 201	8 686	3 997	1 107	327 264
75–79 years	104 303	77 657	52 730	25 894	27 393	7 794	3 312	781	299 871
80–84 years	83 696	62 212	41 264	19 783	22 880	6 432	2 834	472	239 575
85 or over	75 556	56 437	37 858	18 644	20 815	5 829	2 248	348	217 738
Total	3 440 587	2 591 472	2 049 617	1 020 336	793 835	248 395	168 816	101 312	10 415 447
Total (% of State total)	50.5	50.6	50.1	49.5	50.6	50.7	50.5	48.1	50.3
Indigenous males									
0–4 years	9 853	2 023	9 577	4 261	1 703	1 117	224	3 982	32 753
5–9 years	9 965	2 074	9 535	4 680	1 777	1 154	265	3 874	33 335
10–14 years	10 173	2 137	9 621	4 431	1 716	1 199	294	3 673	33 254
15–19 years	8 589	1 753	7 786	3 828	1 563	1 184	241	3 374	28 329
20–24 years	6 500	1 513	6 184	3 170	1 269	786	235	2 994	22 657
25–29 years	4 872	1 170	5 163	2 791	947	574	170	2 546	18 246
30–34 years	4 810	1 092	5 027	2 669	988	500	166	2 478	17 737
35–39 years	4 674	1 079	4 661	2 382	894	564	140	2 223	16 624
40–44 years	4 190	959	4 002	2 086	806	491	124	1 854	14 517
45–49 years	3 652	779	3 195	1 745	641	463	85	1 491	12 062
50–54 years	2 969	667	2 516	1 322	535	398	98	1 104	9 616
55–59 years	2 215	489	1 847	906	341	304	51	711	6 869
60–64 years	1 545	312	1 156	578	235	206	28	508	4 574
65–69 years	991	227	691	403	152	106	15	311	2 901
70–74 years	659	123	481	235	93	85	6	178	1 861
75–79 years	330	92	275	144	67	np	np	107	1 059
80–84 years	149	42	140	77	34	np	np	60	523

TABLE AA.13

Table AA.13 **Experimental estimated resident Australian population, by Indigenous status, age and sex,
30 June 2006 ('000) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
85 or over	93	50	93	67	29	np	np	46	392
Total	76 229	16 581	71 950	35 775	13 790	9 204	2 147	31 514	257 309
Total (% of all males)	2.3	0.7	3.5	3.4	1.8	3.8	1.3	28.8	2.5
Non-Indigenous males									
0–4 years	214 133	160 149	128 320	62 862	44 279	14 455	10 367	5 061	639 681
5–9 years	215 966	163 100	131 855	65 502	46 894	15 275	10 061	4 969	653 717
10–14 years	223 343	170 548	139 314	69 834	50 465	16 439	10 647	4 986	685 661
15–19 years	225 898	176 711	137 278	72 143	52 338	16 263	12 410	4 746	697 843
20–24 years	232 788	185 509	143 276	74 297	54 049	14 857	15 017	5 786	725 670
25–29 years	228 922	178 288	133 059	67 833	48 409	12 879	13 438	6 321	689 224
30–34 years	241 762	185 489	140 998	71 265	50 553	14 202	12 937	6 699	723 977
35–39 years	239 765	191 061	144 098	76 139	55 022	15 813	12 513	6 792	741 295
40–44 years	245 856	186 766	144 972	76 558	56 592	16 868	11 969	6 745	746 447
45–49 years	238 398	180 206	141 644	74 642	56 613	17 629	11 658	6 420	727 302
50–54 years	216 952	164 297	131 341	69 219	52 417	16 734	10 794	5 887	667 740
55–59 years	204 327	151 747	126 349	64 539	50 008	16 201	10 090	5 401	628 774
60–64 years	161 986	119 326	99 722	48 071	38 940	12 976	6 992	3 527	491 602
65–69 years	127 616	94 910	75 733	36 894	30 732	10 280	4 849	2 178	383 234
70–74 years	102 518	76 265	56 878	27 905	25 443	8 019	3 570	1 086	301 705
75–79 years	86 256	64 710	45 570	22 525	22 473	np	np	743	251 619
80–84 years	57 155	42 676	29 753	14 281	15 256	np	np	312	165 650
85 or over	35 630	26 729	19 181	8 761	9 780	np	np	142	103 983
Total	3 299 271	2 518 487	1 969 341	1 003 270	760 263	232 352	163 156	77 801	10 025 124
Total (% of all males)	97.7	99.3	96.5	96.6	98.2	96.2	98.7	71.2	97.5
All males									
0–4 years	223 986	162 172	137 897	67 123	45 982	15 572	10 591	9 043	672 434
5–9 years	225 931	165 174	141 390	70 182	48 671	16 429	10 326	8 843	687 052

TABLE AA.13

**Table AA.13 Experimental estimated resident Australian population, by Indigenous status, age and sex,
30 June 2006 ('000) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
10–14 years	233 516	172 685	148 935	74 265	52 181	17 638	10 941	8 659	718 915
15–19 years	234 487	178 464	145 064	75 971	53 901	17 447	12 651	8 120	726 172
20–24 years	239 288	187 022	149 460	77 467	55 318	15 643	15 252	8 780	748 327
25–29 years	233 794	179 458	138 222	70 624	49 356	13 453	13 608	8 867	707 470
30–34 years	246 572	186 581	146 025	73 934	51 541	14 702	13 103	9 177	741 714
35–39 years	244 439	192 140	148 759	78 521	55 916	16 377	12 653	9 015	757 919
40–44 years	250 046	187 725	148 974	78 644	57 398	17 359	12 093	8 599	760 964
45–49 years	242 050	180 985	144 839	76 387	57 254	18 092	11 743	7 911	739 364
50–54 years	219 921	164 964	133 857	70 541	52 952	17 132	10 892	6 991	677 356
55–59 years	206 542	152 236	128 196	65 445	50 349	16 505	10 141	6 112	635 643
60–64 years	163 531	119 638	100 878	48 649	39 175	13 182	7 020	4 035	496 176
65–69 years	128 607	95 137	76 424	37 297	30 884	10 386	4 864	2 489	386 135
70–74 years	103 177	76 388	57 359	28 140	25 536	8 104	3 576	1 264	303 566
75–79 years	86 586	64 802	45 845	22 669	22 540	6 552	2 829	850	252 678
80–84 years	57 304	42 718	29 893	14 358	15 290	4 340	1 896	372	166 173
85 or over	35 723	26 779	19 274	8 828	9 809	2 643	1 124	188	104 375
Total	3 375 500	2 535 068	2 041 291	1 039 045	774 053	241 556	165 303	109 315	10 282 433
Total (% of State total)	49.5	49.4	49.9	50.5	49.4	49.3	49.5	51.9	49.7
Indigenous persons									
0–4 years	19 105	4 080	18 980	8 461	3 329	2 166	508	7 774	64 426
5–9 years	19 367	4 226	18 795	8 980	3 493	2 208	524	7 519	65 136
10–14 years	19 885	4 150	18 621	8 539	3 426	2 387	523	7 139	64 687
15–19 years	16 398	3 537	15 146	7 467	3 122	2 210	461	6 581	54 943
20–24 years	12 623	2 927	12 301	6 240	2 533	1 623	437	6 077	44 779
25–29 years	9 875	2 369	10 364	5 437	1 984	1 168	337	5 309	36 866
30–34 years	10 051	2 238	10 283	5 173	1 996	1 088	322	5 116	36 283

TABLE AA.13

**Table AA.13 Experimental estimated resident Australian population, by Indigenous status, age and sex,
30 June 2006 ('000) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
35–39 years	9 921	2 213	9 710	4 897	1 871	1 208	320	4 605	34 760
40–44 years	8 993	1 949	8 314	4 193	1 692	1 080	257	3 765	30 251
45–49 years	7 632	1 583	6 637	3 539	1 365	991	198	3 108	25 073
50–54 years	6 060	1 321	5 293	2 735	1 073	742	180	2 396	19 812
55–59 years	4 600	1 006	3 908	1 906	723	593	97	1 576	14 423
60–64 years	3 112	668	2 519	1 252	518	370	57	1 181	9 689
65–69 years	2 119	487	1 635	860	356	238	30	746	6 477
70–74 years	1 436	280	1 076	553	239	161	15	529	4 291
75–79 years	833	234	659	348	173	96	8	282	2 634
80–84 years	379	129	369	201	84	58	5	169	1 394
85 or over	296	120	275	185	78	28	3	133	1 119
Total	152 685	33 517	144 885	70 966	28 055	18 415	4 282	64 005	517 043
Total (% of State total)	2.2	0.7	3.5	3.4	1.8	3.8	1.3	30.4	2.5
Non-Indigenous persons									
0–4 years	417 076	312 491	249 445	121 846	86 549	27 997	20 200	9 915	1 245 656
5–9 years	422 006	317 203	257 243	127 010	92 064	29 825	19 997	9 543	1 275 073
10–14 years	435 760	332 201	271 598	134 820	98 426	31 882	20 971	9 636	1 335 467
15–19 years	441 275	344 641	268 376	139 453	101 663	31 734	24 064	8 951	1 360 262
20–24 years	459 525	365 706	282 777	143 244	105 906	29 497	29 288	10 985	1 427 079
25–29 years	456 841	353 574	263 710	132 527	94 800	26 120	26 939	12 420	1 367 064
30–34 years	487 248	374 110	282 886	140 860	100 354	29 057	25 897	12 971	1 453 521
35–39 years	483 615	386 572	290 215	149 938	109 304	32 223	25 061	12 976	1 490 096
40–44 years	493 599	377 671	293 762	152 203	113 570	34 201	24 458	12 624	1 502 303
45–49 years	481 611	364 772	286 365	148 862	114 385	35 846	24 160	12 180	1 468 357
50–54 years	436 952	331 551	262 756	137 670	106 233	33 775	22 323	11 049	1 342 491
55–59 years	408 305	308 074	250 183	126 216	101 575	32 539	20 529	9 499	1 257 071
60–64 years	324 040	240 164	196 325	93 530	79 373	25 983	14 152	5 993	979 653

**Table AA.13 Experimental estimated resident Australian population, by Indigenous status, age and sex,
30 June 2006 ('000) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
65–69 years	259 728	193 829	149 692	73 445	63 741	20 820	10 013	3 611	774 942
70–74 years	214 161	160 342	115 129	57 349	53 498	16 629	7 558	1 842	626 539
75–79 years	190 056	142 225	97 916	48 215	49 760	14 250	6 133	1 349	549 915
80–84 years	140 621	104 801	70 788	33 940	38 086	10 714	4 725	675	404 354
85 or over	110 983	83 096	56 857	27 287	30 546	8 444	3 369	403	320 994
Total	6 663 402	5 093 023	3 946 023	1 988 415	1 539 833	471 536	329 837	146 622	20 180 837
Total (% of State total)	97.8	99.3	96.5	96.6	98.2	96.2	98.7	69.6	97.5
All persons									
0–4 years	436 181	316 571	268 425	130 307	89 878	30 163	20 708	17 689	1 310 082
5–9 years	441 373	321 429	276 038	135 990	95 557	32 033	20 521	17 062	1 340 209
10–14 years	455 645	336 351	290 219	143 359	101 852	34 269	21 494	16 775	1 400 154
15–19 years	457 673	348 178	283 522	146 920	104 785	33 944	24 525	15 532	1 415 205
20–24 years	472 148	368 633	295 078	149 484	108 439	31 120	29 725	17 062	1 471 858
25–29 years	466 716	355 943	274 074	137 964	96 784	27 288	27 276	17 729	1 403 930
30–34 years	497 299	376 348	293 169	146 033	102 350	30 145	26 219	18 087	1 489 804
35–39 years	493 536	388 785	299 925	154 835	111 175	33 431	25 381	17 581	1 524 856
40–44 years	502 592	379 620	302 076	156 396	115 262	35 281	24 715	16 389	1 532 554
45–49 years	489 243	366 355	293 002	152 401	115 750	36 837	24 358	15 288	1 493 430
50–54 years	443 012	332 872	268 049	140 405	107 306	34 517	22 503	13 445	1 362 303
55–59 years	412 905	309 080	254 091	128 122	102 298	33 132	20 626	11 075	1 271 494
60–64 years	327 152	240 832	198 844	94 782	79 891	26 353	14 209	7 174	989 342
65–69 years	261 847	194 316	151 327	74 305	64 097	21 058	10 043	4 357	781 419
70–74 years	215 597	160 622	116 205	57 902	53 737	16 790	7 573	2 371	630 830
75–79 years	190 889	142 459	98 575	48 563	49 933	14 346	6 141	1 631	552 549
80–84 years	141 000	104 930	71 157	34 141	38 170	10 772	4 730	844	405 748
85 or over	111 279	83 216	57 132	27 472	30 624	8 472	3 372	536	322 113
Total	6 816 087	5 126 540	4 090 908	2 059 381	1 567 888	489 951	334 119	210 627	20 697 880

**Table AA.13 Experimental estimated resident Australian population, by Indigenous status, age and sex,
30 June 2006 ('000) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
Total (% of Aust. pop)	32.9	24.8	19.8	9.9	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.0	100.0

(a) This table has not changed from the baseline report.

(b) Final experimental estimates of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (Indigenous), non-Indigenous and total populations of Australia at 30 June 2006, based on results of the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

(c) The estimates are based on 2006 Census of Population and Housing counts of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians adjusted for net undercount as measured by the Post Enumeration Survey. The extent of undercoverage of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians in the 2006 Census and the relatively small sample size of the Post Enumeration Survey to adjust for that undercoverage means the estimates should be interpreted with caution.

(d) Includes other territories.

np Not published but included in totals.

Source: ABS (2009) *Experimental Estimates of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, June 2006, Cat. no. 3238.0.55.001.

Table AA.14 Proportion of Indigenous people of the total population, by age and sex, 30 June 2006 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
Indigenous females									
0–4 years	4.4	1.3	7.2	6.6	3.7	7.2	2.8	43.9	5.0
5–9 years	4.4	1.4	6.9	6.5	3.7	6.8	2.5	44.3	4.9
10–14 years	4.4	1.2	6.4	5.9	3.4	7.1	2.2	42.7	4.6
15–19 years	3.5	1.1	5.3	5.1	3.1	6.2	1.9	43.3	3.9
20–24 years	2.6	0.8	4.2	4.3	2.4	5.4	1.4	37.2	3.1
25–29 years	2.1	0.7	3.8	3.9	2.2	4.3	1.2	31.2	2.7
30–34 years	2.1	0.6	3.6	3.5	2.0	3.8	1.2	29.6	2.5
35–39 years	2.1	0.6	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.8	1.4	27.8	2.4
40–44 years	1.9	0.5	2.8	2.7	1.5	3.3	1.1	24.5	2.0
45–49 years	1.6	0.4	2.3	2.4	1.2	2.8	0.9	21.9	1.7
50–54 years	1.4	0.4	2.1	2.0	1.0	2.0	0.7	20.0	1.5
55–59 years	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.7	0.4	17.4	1.2
60–64 years	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.4	21.4	1.0
65–69 years	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.3	23.3	0.9
70–74 years	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	31.7	0.7
75–79 years	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	np	np	22.4	0.5
80–84 years	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	np	np	23.1	0.4
85 or over	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	np	np	25.0	0.3
Total	2.2	0.7	3.6	3.4	1.8	3.7	1.3	32.1	2.5
Indigenous males									
0–4 years	4.4	1.2	6.9	6.3	3.7	7.2	2.1	44.0	4.9
5–9 years	4.4	1.3	6.7	6.7	3.7	7.0	2.6	43.8	4.9
10–14 years	4.4	1.2	6.5	6.0	3.3	6.8	2.7	42.4	4.6
15–19 years	3.7	1.0	5.4	5.0	2.9	6.8	1.9	41.6	3.9
20–24 years	2.7	0.8	4.1	4.1	2.3	5.0	1.5	34.1	3.0
25–29 years	2.1	0.7	3.7	4.0	1.9	4.3	1.2	28.7	2.6
30–34 years	2.0	0.6	3.4	3.6	1.9	3.4	1.3	27.0	2.4
35–39 years	1.9	0.6	3.1	3.0	1.6	3.4	1.1	24.7	2.2
40–44 years	1.7	0.5	2.7	2.7	1.4	2.8	1.0	21.6	1.9
45–49 years	1.5	0.4	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.6	0.7	18.8	1.6
50–54 years	1.4	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.3	0.9	15.8	1.4
55–59 years	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.5	11.6	1.1
60–64 years	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.4	12.6	0.9
65–69 years	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	12.5	0.8
70–74 years	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.2	14.1	0.6
75–79 years	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	np	np	12.6	0.4
80–84 years	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	np	np	16.1	0.3
85 or over	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	np	np	24.5	0.4
Total	2.3	0.7	3.5	3.4	1.8	3.8	1.3	28.8	2.5
Indigenous persons									
0–4 years	4.4	1.3	7.1	6.5	3.7	7.2	2.5	43.9	4.9
5–9 years	4.4	1.3	6.8	6.6	3.7	6.9	2.6	44.1	4.9

Table AA.14 Proportion of Indigenous people of the total population, by age and sex, 30 June 2006 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
10–14 years	4.4	1.2	6.4	6.0	3.4	7.0	2.4	42.6	4.6
15–19 years	3.6	1.0	5.3	5.1	3.0	6.5	1.9	42.4	3.9
20–24 years	2.7	0.8	4.2	4.2	2.3	5.2	1.5	35.6	3.0
25–29 years	2.1	0.7	3.8	3.9	2.0	4.3	1.2	29.9	2.6
30–34 years	2.0	0.6	3.5	3.5	2.0	3.6	1.2	28.3	2.4
35–39 years	2.0	0.6	3.2	3.2	1.7	3.6	1.3	26.2	2.3
40–44 years	1.8	0.5	2.8	2.7	1.5	3.1	1.0	23.0	2.0
45–49 years	1.6	0.4	2.3	2.3	1.2	2.7	0.8	20.3	1.7
50–54 years	1.4	0.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	2.1	0.8	17.8	1.5
55–59 years	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	0.5	14.2	1.1
60–64 years	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.4	16.5	1.0
65–69 years	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.3	17.1	0.8
70–74 years	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	22.3	0.7
75–79 years	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	17.3	0.5
80–84 years	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	20.0	0.3
85 or over	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	24.8	0.3
Total	2.2	0.7	3.5	3.4	1.8	3.8	1.3	30.4	2.5

(a) This table has not changed from the previous report.

(b) Final experimental estimates of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (Indigenous), non-Indigenous and total populations of Australia at 30 June 2006, based on results of the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

(c) The estimates are based on 2006 Census of Population and Housing counts of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians adjusted for net undercount as measured by the Post Enumeration Survey. The extent of undercoverage of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians in the 2006 Census and the relatively small sample size of the Post Enumeration Survey to adjust for that undercoverage means the estimates should be interpreted with caution.

(d) Includes other territories.

np Not published but included in totals.

Source: ABS (2008) *Experimental Estimates of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, June 2006*, Cat. no. 3238.0.55.001.

TABLE AA.15

Table AA.15 **Projected Indigenous Australian population, by age and sex 30 June 2012 (number) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
Females									
0–4 years	10 780	2 247	10 686	4 452	1 828	1 275	297	3 923	35 503
5–9 years	9 228	2 087	9 574	4 134	1 681	1 051	280	3 744	31 790
10–14 years	9 201	2 075	9 443	4 260	1 760	1 061	269	3 801	31 883
15–19 years	9 528	2 103	9 145	3 996	1 776	1 215	240	3 455	31 465
20–24 years	7 947	1 989	8 123	3 716	1 635	1 017	237	3 287	27 963
25–29 years	6 254	1 458	6 276	3 281	1 284	868	216	3 112	22 760
30–34 years	5 115	1 173	5 314	2 681	1 029	634	164	2 745	18 863
35–39 years	4 934	1 133	5 251	2 406	949	559	164	2 527	17 932
40–44 years	5 273	1 150	5 253	2 472	952	652	163	2 407	18 332
45–49 years	4 819	1 014	4 297	2 167	879	615	132	1 876	15 803
50–54 years	4 061	832	3 599	1 759	719	543	115	1 523	13 157
55–59 years	3 010	686	2 867	1 394	551	367	91	1 282	10 256
60–64 years	2 379	522	2 066	973	352	288	46	863	7 495
65–69 years	1 557	366	1 344	666	269	np	np	624	5 020
70–74 years	1 035	247	841	420	184	np	np	387	3 237
75–79 years	645	134	502	261	115	np	np	280	2 010
80–84 years	363	95	278	142	66	np	np	128	1 107
85 or over	184	65	158	84	38	np	np	76	630
Total	86 313	19 376	85 017	39 264	16 067	10 530	2 471	36 040	295 206
Total (% of State total)	50.1	50.2	50.2	49.6	50.7	50.0	50.0	50.7	50.2
Males									
0–4 years	11 347	2 369	11 228	4 681	1 915	1 349	309	4 110	37 324
5–9 years	9 799	2 057	9 898	4 222	1 715	1 093	246	3 910	32 954
10–14 years	9 749	2 115	9 791	4 546	1 827	1 161	247	3 927	33 373
15–19 years	9 923	2 183	9 755	4 372	1 776	1 196	299	3 648	33 164
20–24 years	8 735	2 028	8 311	4 036	1 638	1 149	260	3 485	29 652
25–29 years	6 491	1 542	6 416	3 281	1 296	860	230	3 023	23 146

TABLE AA.15

Table AA.15 Projected Indigenous Australian population, by age and sex 30 June 2012 (number) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
30–34 years	5 022	1 162	5 258	2 867	948	610	173	2 537	18 591
35–39 years	4 593	1 028	4 966	2 500	919	510	175	2 416	17 111
40–44 years	4 617	1 087	4 804	2 316	912	542	125	2 093	16 505
45–49 years	4 017	956	3 986	2 084	760	488	122	1 778	14 196
50–54 years	3 627	794	3 227	1 688	624	479	90	1 368	11 907
55–59 years	2 912	655	2 443	1 285	494	406	91	1 084	9 377
60–64 years	2 099	502	1 806	808	330	307	52	731	6 639
65–69 years	1 401	308	1 189	557	207	np	np	428	4 317
70–74 years	878	200	563	342	137	np	np	263	2 493
75–79 years	515	108	344	179	67	np	np	108	1 386
80–84 years	241	65	191	82	44	np	np	69	729
85 or over	95	30	87	43	20	np	np	36	331
Total	86 061	19 189	84 263	39 889	15 629	10 547	2 471	35 014	293 195
Total (% of State total)	49.9	49.8	49.8	50.4	49.3	50.0	50.0	49.3	49.8
Persons									
0–4 years	22 127	4 616	21 914	9 133	3 743	2 624	606	8 033	72 827
5–9 years	19 027	4 144	19 472	8 356	3 396	2 144	526	7 654	64 744
10–14 years	18 950	4 190	19 234	8 806	3 587	2 222	516	7 728	65 256
15–19 years	19 451	4 286	18 900	8 368	3 552	2 411	539	7 103	64 629
20–24 years	16 682	4 017	16 434	7 752	3 273	2 166	497	6 772	57 615
25–29 years	12 745	3 000	12 692	6 562	2 580	1 728	446	6 135	45 906
30–34 years	10 137	2 335	10 572	5 548	1 977	1 244	337	5 282	37 454
35–39 years	9 527	2 161	10 217	4 906	1 868	1 069	339	4 943	35 043
40–44 years	9 890	2 237	10 057	4 788	1 864	1 194	288	4 500	34 837
45–49 years	8 836	1 970	8 283	4 251	1 639	1 103	254	3 654	29 999
50–54 years	7 688	1 626	6 826	3 447	1 343	1 022	205	2 891	25 064
55–59 years	5 922	1 341	5 310	2 679	1 045	773	182	2 366	19 633

Table AA.15 **Projected Indigenous Australian population, by age and sex 30 June 2012 (number) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
60–64 years	4 478	1 024	3 872	1 781	682	595	98	1 594	14 134
65–69 years	2 958	674	2 533	1 223	476	np	np	1 052	9 337
70–74 years	1 913	447	1 404	762	321	np	np	650	5 730
75–79 years	1 160	242	846	440	182	np	np	388	3 396
80–84 years	604	160	469	224	110	np	np	197	1 836
85 or over	279	95	245	127	58	np	np	112	961
Total	172 374	38 565	169 280	79 153	31 696	21 077	4 942	71 054	588 401

(a) Based on series B.

(b) Includes other territories.

np Not published but included in totals.

Source: ABS (2009) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians, 1991 to 2021*, Cat. no. 3238.0; Data cube—Projected population, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, Australia, states and territories, 2006–2021.

TABLE AA.16

Table AA.16 **Projected Indigenous Australian population, by age and sex 30 June 2011 (number) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
Females									
0–4 years	10 467	2 177	10 361	4 351	1 779	1 224	291	3 886	34 551
5–9 years	9 120	2 066	9 501	4 172	1 670	1 024	280	3 778	31 621
10–14 years	9 284	2 096	9 434	4 200	1 754	1 096	254	3 645	31 776
15–19 years	9 525	2 110	9 004	4 022	1 773	1 200	245	3 500	31 386
20–24 years	7 476	1 859	7 585	3 627	1 568	969	232	3 196	26 522
25–29 years	6 055	1 408	6 078	3 109	1 232	832	206	3 055	21 987
30–34 years	4 973	1 154	5 231	2 627	1 002	600	159	2 714	18 470
35–39 years	5 117	1 139	5 329	2 442	973	593	164	2 581	18 347
40–44 years	5 155	1 131	5 034	2 463	952	646	166	2 297	17 852
45–49 years	4 725	975	4 230	2 078	848	605	125	1 809	15 398
50–54 years	3 851	808	3 423	1 710	693	515	114	1 519	12 642
55–59 years	2 951	650	2 745	1 324	505	344	83	1 204	9 811
60–64 years	2 264	493	1 938	934	356	278	40	809	7 121
65–69 years	1 421	347	1 252	617	255	np	np	595	4 657
70–74 years	987	228	806	392	170	np	np	374	3 081
75–79 years	620	128	469	247	111	np	np	276	1 912
80–84 years	346	99	261	136	69	np	np	117	1 063
85 or over	172	64	156	88	33	np	np	80	617
Total	84 509	18 932	82 837	38 539	15 743	10 281	2 412	35 435	288 814
Total (% of State total)	50.1	50.3	50.2	49.6	50.7	50.0	50.0	50.7	50.2
Males									
0–4 years	11 019	2 293	10 887	4 577	1 865	1 294	304	4 067	36 321
5–9 years	9 667	2 066	9 722	4 232	1 709	1 092	225	3 950	32 676
10–14 years	9 838	2 067	9 744	4 580	1 814	1 163	260	3 823	33 300
15–19 years	9 972	2 216	9 684	4 338	1 768	1 200	294	3 669	33 151
20–24 years	8 258	1 873	7 786	3 858	1 572	1 124	258	3 376	28 116
25–29 years	6 259	1 504	6 230	3 221	1 223	794	230	2 935	22 402

TABLE AA.16

Table AA.16 **Projected Indigenous Australian population, by age and sex 30 June 2011 (number) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
30–34 years	4 790	1 105	5 114	2 755	939	581	162	2 518	17 977
35–39 years	4 727	1 073	4 988	2 542	944	506	172	2 367	17 326
40–44 years	4 462	1 045	4 658	2 273	880	555	124	2 090	16 094
45–49 years	4 042	934	3 889	2 029	751	477	118	1 710	13 955
50–54 years	3 499	758	3 070	1 639	591	457	85	1 356	11 466
55–59 years	2 797	651	2 356	1 188	495	399	89	1 027	9 009
60–64 years	2 003	462	1 720	789	294	288	46	675	6 282
65–69 years	1 309	286	1 069	515	201	np	np	402	3 986
70–74 years	827	193	534	325	123	np	np	238	2 342
75–79 years	497	98	344	165	64	np	np	117	1 352
80–84 years	208	59	166	82	41	np	np	64	651
85 or over	90	32	85	47	23	np	np	36	332
Total	84 264	18 715	82 046	39 155	15 297	10 299	2 413	34 420	286 738
Total (% of State total)	49.9	49.7	49.8	50.4	49.3	50.0	50.0	49.3	49.8
Persons									
0–4 years	21 486	4 470	21 248	8 928	3 644	2 518	595	7 953	70 872
5–9 years	18 787	4 132	19 223	8 404	3 379	2 116	505	7 728	64 297
10–14 years	19 122	4 163	19 178	8 780	3 568	2 259	514	7 468	65 076
15–19 years	19 497	4 326	18 688	8 360	3 541	2 400	539	7 169	64 537
20–24 years	15 734	3 732	15 371	7 485	3 140	2 093	490	6 572	54 638
25–29 years	12 314	2 912	12 308	6 330	2 455	1 626	436	5 990	44 389
30–34 years	9 763	2 259	10 345	5 382	1 941	1 181	321	5 232	36 447
35–39 years	9 844	2 212	10 317	4 984	1 917	1 099	336	4 948	35 673
40–44 years	9 617	2 176	9 692	4 736	1 832	1 201	290	4 387	33 946
45–49 years	8 767	1 909	8 119	4 107	1 599	1 082	243	3 519	29 353
50–54 years	7 350	1 566	6 493	3 349	1 284	972	199	2 875	24 108
55–59 years	5 748	1 301	5 101	2 512	1 000	743	172	2 231	18 820

Table AA.16 **Projected Indigenous Australian population, by age and sex 30 June 2011 (number) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
60–64 years	4 267	955	3 658	1 723	650	566	86	1 484	13 403
65–69 years	2 730	633	2 321	1 132	456	np	np	997	8 643
70–74 years	1 814	421	1 340	717	293	np	np	612	5 423
75–79 years	1 117	226	813	412	175	np	np	393	3 264
80–84 years	554	158	427	218	110	np	np	181	1 714
85 or over	262	96	241	135	56	np	np	116	949
Total	168 773	37 647	164 883	77 694	31 040	20 580	4 825	69 855	575 552
Proportion of State or Territory population (%) (c)	2.3	0.7	3.6	3.3	1.9	4.0	1.3	30.3	2.5

(a) Based on series B.

(b) Includes other territories.

(c) As the projections are based on the 2006 Census, the denominator used to calculate the proportion is the 30 June 2011 ERP based on the 2006 Census.

np Not published but included in totals.

Source: ABS (2009) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians, 1991 to 2021*, Cat. no. 3238.0; Data cube—Projected population, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, Australia, states and territories, 2006–2021; ABS (2012) *Australian Demographic Statistics, September quarter 2011*, Cat. no. 3101.0.

Table AA.17 **Estimated resident population, by remoteness areas and Indigenous status, 2006 (a), (b)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>		<i>Non-Indigenous</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
New South Wales						
Major cities	66 068	43.3	4 880 279	73.2	4 946 347	72.6
Inner regional	50 705	33.2	1 335 860	20.0	1 386 565	20.3
Outer regional	28 046	18.4	417 053	6.3	445 099	6.5
Remote	6 616	4.3	26 913	0.4	33 529	0.5
Very remote	1 250	0.8	3 297	0.0	4 547	0.1
Total	152 685	100.0	6 663 402	100.0	6 816 087	100.0
Victoria (c)						
Major cities	16 629	49.6	3 817 614	75.0	3 834 243	74.8
Inner regional	11 694	34.9	1 025 458	20.1	1 037 152	20.2
Outer regional	5 147	15.4	245 221	4.8	250 368	4.9
Remote	47	0.1	4 730	0.1	4 777	0.1
Very remote	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	33 517	100.0	5 093 023	100.0	5 126 540	100.0
Queensland						
Major cities	40 685	28.1	2 397 669	60.8	2 438 354	59.6
Inner regional	29 831	20.6	867 217	22.0	897 048	21.9
Outer regional	42 160	29.1	578 960	14.7	621 120	15.2
Remote	12 410	8.6	72 236	1.8	84 646	2.1
Very remote	19 799	13.7	29 941	0.8	49 740	1.2
Total	144 885	100.0	3 946 023	100.0	4 090 908	100.0
Western Australia						
Major cities	24 429	34.4	1 446 074	72.7	1 470 503	71.4
Inner regional	5 711	8.0	252 859	12.7	258 570	12.6
Outer regional	10 601	14.9	180 956	9.1	191 557	9.3
Remote	12 159	17.1	80 589	4.1	92 748	4.5
Very remote	18 066	25.5	27 937	1.4	46 003	2.2
Total	70 966	100.0	1 988 415	100.0	2 059 381	100.0
South Australia						
Major cities	13 714	48.9	1 125 484	73.1	1 139 198	72.7
Inner regional	2 568	9.2	186 193	12.1	188 761	12.0
Outer regional	6 534	23.3	174 263	11.3	180 797	11.5
Remote	1 200	4.3	44 039	2.9	45 239	2.9
Very remote	4 039	14.4	9 854	0.6	13 893	0.9
Total	28 055	100.0	1 539 833	100.0	1 567 888	100.0
Tasmania (d)						
Major cities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inner regional	9 918	53.9	306 887	65.1	316 805	64.7
Outer regional	7 841	42.6	155 139	32.9	162 980	33.3
Remote	435	2.4	7 130	1.5	7 565	1.5
Very remote	221	1.2	2 380	0.5	2 601	0.5

Table AA.17 **Estimated resident population, by remoteness areas and Indigenous status, 2006 (a), (b)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>		<i>Non-Indigenous</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Total	18 415	100.0	471 536	100.0	489 951	100.0
Australian Capital Territory (e)						
Major cities	4 279	99.9	329 330	99.8	333 609	99.8
Inner regional	3	0.1	507	0.2	510	0.2
Outer regional	..	..	..	..	..	..
Remote	..	..	..	..	..	..
Very remote	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	4 282	100.0	329 837	100.0	334 119	100.0
Northern Territory (f)						
Major cities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inner regional	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outer regional	12 951	20.2	102 434	69.9	115 385	54.8
Remote	14 985	23.4	31 562	21.5	46 547	22.1
Very remote	36 069	56.4	12 626	8.6	48 695	23.1
Total	64 005	100.0	146 622	100.0	210 627	100.0
Australia (g)						
Major cities	165 804	32.1	13 996 450	69.4	14 162 254	68.4
Inner regional	110 643	21.4	3 975 154	19.7	4 085 797	19.7
Outer regional	113 280	21.9	1 854 026	9.2	1 967 306	9.5
Remote	47 852	9.3	267 199	1.3	315 051	1.5
Very remote	79 464	15.4	88 008	0.4	167 472	0.8
Total	517 043	100.0	20 180 837	100.0	20 697 880	100.0

(a) This table has not changed from the previous report.

(b) The estimates of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations presented in this table are experimental. The estimates are based on 2006 Census of Population and Housing counts of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians adjusted for net undercount as measured by the Post Enumeration Survey. The extent of undercoverage of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians in the 2006 Census and the relatively small sample size of the Post Enumeration Survey to adjust for that undercoverage means the estimates should be interpreted with caution.

(c) There are no very remote areas in Victoria.

(d) There are no major cities in Tasmania.

(e) The ACT does not have outer regional, remote or very remote areas.

(f) The NT does not have major cities or inner regional areas.

(g) Includes other territories.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Experimental Estimates of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, June 2006.

Table AA.18 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people, 2011 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
<i>People aged 0–14 years</i>										
Speaks English only	no.	60 103	12 622	50 998	20 474	9 088	6 760	1 599	6 622	168 325
Speaks an Australian Indigenous language and speaks English										
Well or very well	no.	271	107	2 817	2 158	686	17	27	6 517	12 620
Not well or at all	no.	39	13	1 079	514	255	–	5	4 138	6 043
Not stated (c)	no.	8	3	51	38	29	–	–	296	425
Total	no.	318	123	3 947	2 710	970	17	32	10 951	19 088
Speaks other language (d)	no.	670	283	1 838	247	93	42	24	129	3 329
Total (e)	no.	61 091	13 028	56 783	23 431	10 151	6 819	1 655	17 702	190 742
Not stated (c)	no.	55	16	165	56	35	4	3	307	641
<i>People aged 15–24 years</i>										
Speaks English only	no.	31 612	6 857	25 307	10 545	4 839	3 649	1 096	3 503	87 438
Speaks an Australian Indigenous language and speaks English										
Well or very well	no.	179	72	1 974	1 632	670	9	11	5 699	10 250
Not well or at all	no.	5	4	99	104	29	–	–	833	1 074
Not stated (c)	no.	–	3	17	25	13	–	–	123	181
Total	no.	184	79	2 090	1 761	712	9	11	6 655	11 505
Speaks other language (d)	no.	262	135	990	75	47	24	23	46	1 602
Total (e)	no.	32 058	7 071	28 387	12 381	5 598	3 682	1 130	10 204	100 545
Not stated (c)	no.	8	3	29	25	13	3	–	127	208
<i>People aged 25–44 years</i>										
Speaks English only	no.	37 884	8 721	32 931	13 898	6 153	4 558	1 350	4 812	110 358
Speaks an Australian Indigenous language and speaks English										
Well or very well	no.	342	111	3 076	2 572	1 000	19	30	9 118	16 280
Not well or at all	no.	7	3	132	160	67	–	–	1 000	1 369
Not stated (c)	no.	7	3	17	33	19	–	–	155	234
Total	no.	356	117	3 225	2 765	1 086	19	30	10 273	17 883
Speaks other language (d)	no.	433	191	1 197	174	79	30	23	95	2 225

TABLE AA.18

Table AA.18 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people, 2011 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
Total (e)	no.	38 673	9 029	37 353	16 837	7 318	4 607	1 403	15 180	130 466
Not stated (c)		31	11	38	45	23	–	–	155	303
<i>People aged 45 years or over</i>										
Speaks English only	no.	33 500	7 113	24 159	9 839	4 929	4 086	798	3 306	87 774
Speaks an Australian Indigenous language and speaks English										
Well or very well	no.	317	79	2 172	1 825	600	17	25	5 200	10 245
Not well or at all	no.	16	5	287	305	113	–	4	908	1 638
Not stated (c)	no.	4	–	17	58	17	–	–	97	193
Total	no.	337	84	2 476	2 188	730	17	29	6 205	12 076
Speaks other language (d)	no.	277	148	793	113	53	23	16	61	1 488
Total (e)	no.	34 114	7 345	27 428	12 140	5 712	4 126	843	9 572	101 338
Not stated (c)		18	12	37	67	26	3	–	100	263
<i>Total</i>										
Speaks English only	no.	163 099	35 313	133 395	54 756	25 009	19 053	4 843	18 243	453 895
Speaks an Australian Indigenous language and speaks English										
Well or very well	no.	1 109	369	10 039	8 187	2 956	62	93	26 534	49 395
Not well or at all	no.	67	25	1 597	1 083	464	–	9	6 879	10 124
Not stated (c)	no.	19	9	102	154	78	–	–	671	1 033
Total	no.	1 195	403	11 738	9 424	3 498	62	102	34 084	60 552
Speaks other language (d)	no.	1 642	757	4 818	609	272	119	86	331	8 644
Total (e)	no.	165 936	36 473	149 951	64 789	28 779	19 234	5 031	52 658	523 091
Not stated (c)	no.	112	42	269	193	97	10	3	689	1 415
<i>People who stated language at home</i>										
Speaks English only	%	98.3	96.8	89.0	84.5	86.9	99.1	96.3	34.6	86.8
Speaks an Australian Indigenous language and speaks English										
Well or very well	%	0.7	1.0	6.7	12.6	10.3	0.3	1.8	50.4	9.4
Not well or at all	%	–	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	–	0.2	13.1	1.9
Not stated (c)	%	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.3	–	0.0	1.3	0.2

Table AA.18 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people, 2011 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
Total	%	0.7	1.1	7.8	14.5	12.2	0.3	2.0	64.7	11.6
Speaks other language (d)	%	1.0	2.1	3.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.7
Total (e)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Speakers of an Australian Indigenous language at home, by English proficiency</i>										
Well or very well	%	92.8	91.6	85.5	86.9	84.5	100.0	91.2	77.8	81.6
Not well or at all	%	5.6	6.2	13.6	11.5	13.3	–	8.8	20.2	16.7
Not stated (c)	%	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.6	2.2	–	–	2.0	1.7
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Count of persons, based on place of usual residence.

(b) Includes other territories, as a result components may not add to total.

(c) Includes cases where language spoken at home was stated but proficiency in spoken English was not stated.

(d) Includes persons whose language spoken at home was inadequately described.

(e) Excludes persons whose language spoken at home was not stated.

– Nil or rounded to zero

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE AA.19

Table AA.19 **Families and persons in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, August 2011 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (f)</i>
Indigenous										
Family										
Couple family with children	%	41.9	41.6	44.2	42.0	39.1	47.7	44.2	47.8	43.2
Couple family without children	%	24.4	28.2	23.2	20.3	23.7	30.3	28.7	18.1	23.6
One parent family	%	31.5	28.0	29.9	34.5	34.0	21.1	24.6	31.2	30.7
Other family	%	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.1	1.0	2.5	2.9	2.5
Total	'000	47.7	10.7	40.8	16.5	7.7	6.4	1.5	12.2	143.6
Person (d)										
Couple family with children	%	53.6	54.2	56.1	52.9	50.2	60.8	56.7	59.2	55.0
Couple family without children	%	15.3	18.2	13.9	11.9	14.9	19.6	18.7	10.1	14.4
One parent family	%	29.6	26.1	28.1	33.0	32.6	19.0	22.9	28.7	28.9
Other family	%	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.0	1.7
Total	'000	154.8	33.5	138.9	57.8	25.0	19.8	4.8	48.3	483.0
Non-Indigenous (e)										
Family										
Couple family with children	%	45.7	46.2	42.8	45.1	41.7	39.4	46.4	45.9	44.7
Couple family without children	%	36.9	36.7	40.0	39.3	40.8	42.6	37.8	39.5	38.2
One parent family	%	15.8	15.3	15.5	13.9	15.9	16.7	14.4	13.3	15.4
Other family	%	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7
Total	'000	1 769.5	1 393.0	1 100.5	565.0	419.5	126.9	91.5	35.5	5 501.9
Person (d)										
Couple family with children	%	60.0	60.6	57.4	59.7	56.1	53.8	60.8	60.6	59.2
Couple family without children	%	24.8	24.7	27.5	26.7	28.5	30.0	25.7	26.7	25.9
One parent family	%	13.9	13.4	14.0	12.3	14.2	15.2	12.4	11.7	13.7
Other family	%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2
Total	'000	5 220.8	4 112.2	3 165.8	1 624.9	1 186.4	354.0	264.9	101.9	16 032.3

Total (includes Indigenous status not stated)

TABLE AA.19

Table AA.19 **Families and persons in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, August 2011 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (f)</i>
Family										
Couple family with children	%	45.5	46.0	42.8	44.9	41.5	39.7	46.2	46.3	44.6
Couple family without children	%	36.6	36.7	39.5	38.8	40.6	42.1	37.6	34.0	37.8
One parent family	%	16.3	15.5	16.1	14.5	16.3	17.0	14.6	17.9	15.9
Other family	%	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7
Total	'000	1 829.6	1 414.6	1 148.2	585.3	430.3	134.2	93.4	48.0	5 684.1
Person										
Couple family with children	%	59.7	60.4	57.2	59.3	55.8	54.0	60.7	60.0	59.0
Couple family without children	%	24.6	24.7	26.9	26.2	28.3	29.5	25.6	21.4	25.6
One parent family	%	14.5	13.6	14.6	13.1	14.7	15.5	12.6	17.2	14.2
Other family	%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2
Total	'000	5 408.6	4 174.7	3 322.8	1 692.4	1 219.0	376.2	270.7	150.9	16 617.1

(a) An Indigenous family is a family where either the reference person and/or spouse/partner is of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

(b) Excludes family members who were temporarily absent on Census Night.

(c) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(d) Includes members of an 'Indigenous' and 'Other' family who are of Indigenous, non-Indigenous or not stated status.

(e) Table is based on same method as 2006. Non-indigenous family includes families where reference person stated 'non-indigenous' & partner 'not stated' and vice versa.

(f) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

Table AA.20 Occupied private dwellings by tenure type and landlord type, by Indigenous status of households, August 2011 ('000) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
<i>Households with Indigenous persons (c)</i>									
Owned or being purchased (d)	29 075	7 475	19 075	6 993	4 207	4 852	1 021	2 392	75 096
Rented									
Real estate agent	16 581	4 246	15 205	2 852	1 912	1 367	403	808	43 387
State or Territory housing authority	14 076	3 218	10 866	6 528	3 383	1 413	619	4 904	45 012
Person not in same household (e)	5 811	1 449	5 381	1 786	1 137	1 085	225	577	17 454
Housing co-operative/community/church group	2 912	482	2 871	1 333	578	92	58	1 514	9 884
Other landlord type (f)	1 552	333	2 102	1 115	305	239	37	546	6 233
Landlord type not stated	701	168	616	253	116	77	16	182	2 129
Total	41 633	9 896	37 041	13 867	7 431	4 273	1 358	8 531	124 099
Other tenure type (g)	521	138	339	157	139	47	8	167	1 516
Tenure type not stated	2 682	807	2 063	1 115	564	247	57	801	8 336
Total	73 911	18 316	58 518	22 132	12 341	9 419	2 444	11 891	209 047
<i>Total households</i>									
Owned or being purchased (d)	1 644 298	1 362 947	982 484	534 960	421 683	135 692	87 130	28 158	5 197 581
Rented									
Real estate agent	430 133	316 543	287 411	102 786	67 012	18 271	16 963	8 706	1 247 848
State or Territory housing authority	108 841	54 766	53 888	31 875	37 964	10 318	9 410	7 472	314 690
Person not in same household (e)	144 052	107 772	119 925	68 459	48 425	16 721	10 259	5 235	520 915
Housing co-operative/community/church group	17 197	8 834	9 597	5 072	6 822	1 454	590	1 764	51 377
Other landlord type (f)	27 427	16 277	31 302	18 187	8 567	2 746	1 896	5 848	112 348
Landlord type not stated	15 402	11 393	11 290	5 445	3 938	1 445	476	879	50 282
Total	743 052	515 585	513 413	231 824	172 728	50 955	39 594	29 904	2 297 460
Other tenure type (g)	20 418	14 621	14 306	8 879	8 936	1 493	814	578	70 071
Tenure type not stated	63 530	51 536	37 100	18 493	15 694	4 685	1 886	2 252	195 210
Total	2 471 298	1 944 689	1 547 303	794 156	619 041	192 825	129 424	60 892	7 760 322

(a) Count of occupied private dwellings, based on place of enumeration.

Table AA.20 Occupied private dwellings by tenure type and landlord type, by Indigenous status of households, August 2011 ('000) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
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(b) Excludes 'Visitors only' and 'Other not classifiable' households.

(c) Includes other territories.

(d) A household with Indigenous person(s) is any household that had at least one person of any age as a resident at the time of the Census who identified as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

(e) Includes dwellings being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

(f) Comprises dwellings being rented from a parent/other relative or other person.

(g) Comprises dwellings being rented through a 'Residential park (includes caravan parks and marinas)', 'Employer-government (includes Defence Housing Authority)' and 'Employer-other employer (private)'.

(h) Includes dwellings 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

Socioeconomic status

TABLE AA.21

Table AA.21 Proportion of the total population living in areas of relative disadvantage, 2007–2011 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas (e)</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2011									
Quintile 1	21.3	15.8	21.5	5.8	31.4	58.1	0.3	39.6	19.8
Quintile 2	27.5	17.2	15.7	19.1	21.5	7.3	2.2	6.4	20.2
Quintile 3	15.6	22.2	20.3	34.0	15.4	18.6	3.4	17.5	20.0
Quintile 4	15.4	22.3	25.0	19.7	17.7	16.0	28.8	26.4	20.0
Quintile 5	20.1	22.5	17.4	21.4	14.1	..	65.4	10.2	20.0
2010									
Quintile 1	21.5	15.8	21.6	5.8	31.3	58.1	0.2	39.9	19.9
Quintile 2	27.0	17.4	15.8	19.1	21.3	7.3	2.1	6.5	20.1
Quintile 3	16.3	21.9	20.4	33.6	14.4	18.7	3.3	17.9	20.0
Quintile 4	15.2	22.3	25.0	19.6	18.8	15.9	27.7	25.1	20.0
Quintile 5	20.0	22.6	17.2	22.0	14.2	..	66.7	10.6	20.0
2009									
Quintile 1	21.5	16.0	21.6	5.8	31.6	58.2	0.2	39.6	20.0
Quintile 2	27.0	17.4	15.8	19.0	21.3	7.3	2.1	6.6	20.1
Quintile 3	16.3	21.9	20.5	33.5	14.3	18.6	3.2	18.0	20.0
Quintile 4	15.2	22.0	24.8	19.5	18.6	15.9	27.6	25.0	19.8
Quintile 5	19.9	22.7	17.3	22.2	14.3	..	66.8	10.8	20.1
2008									
Quintile 1	21.5	16.1	21.6	5.9	31.6	58.3	0.2	39.8	20.1
Quintile 2	27.1	17.4	15.8	19.0	21.2	7.2	2.1	6.6	20.1
Quintile 3	16.3	21.8	20.5	33.4	14.3	18.6	3.2	18.0	20.0
Quintile 4	15.2	21.9	24.8	19.3	18.6	15.9	27.6	24.8	19.8
Quintile 5	19.9	22.8	17.3	22.5	14.3	..	66.8	10.8	20.1
2007									
Quintile 1	21.6	16.2	21.7	6.0	31.6	58.3	0.2	35.5	20.1

Table AA.21 Proportion of the total population living in areas of relative disadvantage, 2007–2011 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas (e)</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Quintile 2	27.0	17.5	15.4	18.9	21.1	7.1	2.1	10.8	20.1
Quintile 3	16.4	21.8	21.0	33.6	15.0	18.7	3.3	18.9	20.1
Quintile 4	15.1	21.8	24.6	18.7	17.9	15.9	27.9	24.1	19.5
Quintile 5	19.9	22.8	17.2	22.8	14.4	..	66.5	10.7	20.2

(a) The quintiles shown in this table are ranked according to Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA) Index of Relative Socioeconomic Disadvantage (IRSD) area scores at the national level, where the 20 per cent of the population living in Statistical Local Areas (SLA) with the lowest scores (relatively most disadvantaged) are given a quintile number of 1, and the 20 per cent of the population living in areas with the highest scores (relatively least disadvantaged) are given a quintile number of 5.

(b) The SEIFA IRSD — as used by AIHW — are sorted by SLA, and quintiles have approximately equal population sizes.

(c) The population data for 2011 has been rebased following the 2011 Census of Population and Housing. Population data have not been backcast for previous years. Comparisons between 2011 and previous years should therefore be interpreted with caution.

(d) Data excludes people who could not be assigned to a SEIFA quintile because they had no usual residence, or they lived in an SLA that could not be assigned to a quintile.

(e) There are no quintile 5 SLAs in Tasmania.

.. Not applicable.

Source: AIHW (unpublished).

Table AA.22 **Proportion of the population living in areas of relative disadvantage, by age, by year (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	2011		2010		2009		2008		2007	
	65 years or over	85 years or over	65 years or over	85 years or over	65 years or over	85 years or over	65 years or over	85 years or over	65 years or over	85 years or over
Quintile 1	14.8	1.8	14.6	1.8	14.4	1.7	14.3	1.7	14.3	1.6
Quintile 2	15.4	1.9	15.0	1.9	14.8	1.8	14.7	1.8	14.6	1.7
Quintile 3	13.2	1.7	13.0	1.7	12.8	1.6	12.7	1.6	12.8	1.5
Quintile 4	12.2	1.6	12.0	1.6	11.8	1.6	11.7	1.5	11.7	1.5
Quintile 5	13.3	1.9	12.8	1.9	12.5	1.9	12.4	1.8	12.4	1.8
Australia (e)	13.8	1.8	13.5	1.8	13.3	1.7	13.2	1.7	13.1	1.6

(a) The quintiles shown in this table are ranked according to Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA) Index of Relative Socioeconomic Disadvantage (IRSD) area scores at the national level, where the 20 per cent of the population living in Statistical Local Areas (SLA) with the lowest scores (relatively most disadvantaged) are given a quintile number of 1, and the 20 per cent of the population living in areas with the highest scores (relatively least disadvantaged) are given a quintile number of 5.

(b) As the Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA) Index of Relative Socio-economic Disadvantage (IRSD) is an area-based measure, it masks distribution of wealth in some geographical areas. A single household or person within an area may have different characteristics to that of the general population in the area.

(c) The population data for 2011 has been rebased following the 2011 Census of Population and Housing. Population data have not been backcast for previous years. Comparisons between 2011 and previous years should therefore be interpreted with caution.

(d) Quintile data excludes people who could not be assigned to a SEIFA quintile, because they had no usual residence, or they lived in a SLA that could not be assigned to a quintile.

(e) Australia total includes people living in areas that were not assigned to a SEIFA quintile, including other territories.

Source: AIHW (unpublished).

Table AA.23 **Population by SEIFA quintiles, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Population ('000)									
Quintile 1	1 370.4	799.2	673.0	267.7	367.7	151.0	5.9	57.4	3 693.5
Quintile 2	1 269.6	875.4	807.9	352.8	354.8	117.3	18.7	29.8	3 826.5
Quintile 3	1 131.1	1 033.8	845.5	391.8	278.8	99.5	43.1	38.8	3 862.8
Quintile 4	1 159.4	1 107.7	807.9	416.8	293.7	71.3	106.4	29.4	3 993.0
Quintile 5	1 575.6	1 089.8	732.9	508.4	209.9	34.7	146.5	23.8	4 321.9
No SEIFA Score (d)	43.0	26.4	37.3	21.5	9.5	2.6	3.4	13.8	157.5
Total	6 549.2	4 932.4	3 904.5	1 959.1	1 514.3	476.5	324.0	192.9	19 855.3
Population (per cent)									
Quintile 1	20.9	16.2	17.2	13.7	24.3	31.7	1.8	29.7	18.6
Quintile 2	19.4	17.7	20.7	18.0	23.4	24.6	5.8	15.4	19.3
Quintile 3	17.3	21.0	21.7	20.0	18.4	20.9	13.3	20.1	19.5
Quintile 4	17.7	22.5	20.7	21.3	19.4	15.0	32.8	15.2	20.1
Quintile 5	24.1	22.1	18.8	26.0	13.9	7.3	45.2	12.4	21.8
No SEIFA Score (d)	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	7.1	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) This table has not changed from the previous report.

(b) The quintiles shown in this table are ranked according to SEIFA Index of Relative Socioeconomic Disadvantage area scores at the national level, where Quintile 1 comprises people who usually reside in the 20 per cent Collection Districts (CDs) with the lowest scores (relatively most disadvantaged), and Quintile 5 the 20 per cent of the CDs with the highest scores (relatively least disadvantaged).

(c) SEIFA IRSD scores refer to the general level of relative socio-economic disadvantage of an area. Note that a single score for an area can mask the diversity of households within an area. A single household or person within an area may have different characteristics to that of the general population in the area. CDs are the smallest geographical area for which Census data is available, so CDs were used to minimise this diversity.

(d) Around 3 per cent of CDs could not be given a score, due to low populations or high levels of non-response in the ABS Population Census.

Source: ABS (2008) *2006 Socio-economic indexes for Areas*, Cat. no. 2033.0.55.001.

Table AA.24 **Weekly equivalised gross household income decile, by Indigenous status of household, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
Indigenous										
Decile 1	%	22.8	22.0	20.0	25.9	26.3	20.1	16.2	31.4	22.7
Decile 2	%	9.4	9.0	8.0	7.7	10.3	10.8	3.5	8.6	8.8
Decile 3	%	15.9	14.7	16.3	13.9	16.0	16.5	7.5	15.9	15.6
Decile 4	%	12.2	12.0	12.8	9.3	12.0	13.1	7.3	9.2	11.9
Decile 5	%	8.1	8.8	8.5	7.1	7.7	9.6	6.1	5.9	8.1
Decile 6	%	9.1	9.5	10.0	7.8	8.5	10.0	10.1	6.6	9.1
Decile 7	%	7.5	8.1	8.1	7.3	6.7	7.2	10.2	6.4	7.6
Decile 8	%	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.7	5.6	6.4	12.2	6.5	6.9
Decile 9	%	4.8	4.9	5.1	6.6	4.1	3.9	12.8	5.4	5.1
Decile 10	%	3.9	4.2	3.9	6.8	2.7	2.6	14.0	4.1	4.2
Total	'000	63.6	15.7	50.0	17.9	10.5	8.4	2.2	9.9	178.2
Household income not stated or not known	'000	10.3	2.6	8.5	4.3	1.8	1.0	0.3	2.0	30.9
Total (c)	'000	73.9	18.3	58.5	22.1	12.3	9.4	2.4	11.9	209.0
Other										
Decile 1	%	10.2	10.3	8.8	8.3	10.4	11.2	5.3	5.1	9.7
Decile 2	%	10.9	10.4	10.3	9.1	12.9	14.5	5.0	4.5	10.6
Decile 3	%	11.5	11.6	11.7	9.6	12.8	14.4	5.9	5.4	11.4
Decile 4	%	9.5	10.1	10.2	8.2	10.4	11.0	5.3	5.5	9.7
Decile 5	%	8.0	8.7	8.7	7.6	9.2	9.2	6.1	7.3	8.4
Decile 6	%	9.8	10.5	10.7	9.9	10.8	10.6	8.9	10.4	10.2
Decile 7	%	9.7	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.1	9.3	10.7	12.6	10.2
Decile 8	%	9.9	10.1	10.5	11.7	9.2	8.2	13.5	15.5	10.3
Decile 9	%	9.3	8.8	9.2	11.5	7.5	6.3	16.7	16.1	9.4
Decile 10	%	11.1	9.3	9.1	13.4	6.7	5.2	22.5	17.6	10.2
Total	'000	2 149.4	1 726.1	1 325.9	678.7	549.8	165.4	115.3	42.5	6 753.7
Household income not stated or not known	'000	248.0	200.3	162.9	93.3	56.9	18.0	11.7	6.5	797.6
Total (c)	'000	2 397.4	1 926.4	1 488.8	772.0	606.7	183.4	127.0	49.0	7 551.3
Total Population										
Decile 1	%	10.6	10.4	9.2	8.8	10.7	11.6	5.6	10.1	10.0
Decile 2	%	10.9	10.4	10.2	9.1	12.8	14.3	5.0	5.2	10.5
Decile 3	%	11.6	11.6	11.9	9.7	12.9	14.5	5.9	7.4	11.5
Decile 4	%	9.6	10.1	10.3	8.3	10.4	11.1	5.3	6.2	9.7
Decile 5	%	8.0	8.7	8.7	7.6	9.2	9.2	6.1	7.0	8.4
Decile 6	%	9.7	10.5	10.6	9.9	10.8	10.6	8.9	9.7	10.2
Decile 7	%	9.6	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.2	10.7	11.4	10.1
Decile 8	%	9.8	10.1	10.4	11.6	9.2	8.1	13.5	13.8	10.2
Decile 9	%	9.2	8.8	9.1	11.4	7.4	6.2	16.6	14.1	9.2
Decile 10	%	10.9	9.2	9.0	13.2	6.6	5.1	22.4	15.1	10.1
Total	'000	2 213.0	1 741.8	1 375.9	696.6	560.3	173.8	117.5	52.4	6 931.8
Household income not stated or not known	'000	258.3	202.9	171.4	97.5	58.7	19.0	12.0	8.5	828.5

Table AA.24 Weekly equivalised gross household income decile, by Indigenous status of household, 2011 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
Total (c)	'000	2 471.3	1 944.7	1 547.3	794.2	619.0	192.8	129.4	60.9	7 760.3

(a) Deciles are based on total equivalised gross household income measures obtained from the ABS Census of Population and Housing (2011).

(b) Includes other territories.

(c) Excludes the population whose income was 'Not applicable'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

Table AA.25 **Weekly equivalised gross household income decile, by Indigenous status of household, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
Indigenous										
Decile 1	%	19.4	18.5	14.1	20.3	22.1	14.3	14.4	23.9	18.1
Decile 2	%	19.7	16.8	17.6	19.8	19.8	18.9	9.4	25.6	19.1
Decile 3	%	10.2	9.6	10.6	9.1	10.5	11.4	5.3	11.8	10.3
Decile 4	%	11.7	11.7	13.4	10.9	11.2	14.5	7.0	8.4	11.9
Decile 5	%	9.8	10.8	11.7	9.3	10.2	12.2	6.5	6.5	10.2
Decile 6	%	7.3	8.5	8.7	7.3	7.1	8.3	7.2	5.7	7.7
Decile 7	%	7.0	7.5	8.4	6.8	6.3	7.6	11.5	5.1	7.3
Decile 8	%	6.6	7.5	7.6	7.3	6.1	6.9	12.9	5.8	7.0
Decile 9	%	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.0	3.7	13.3	4.5	4.7
Decile 10	%	3.9	4.3	3.2	4.4	2.8	2.2	12.6	2.8	3.7
Total	'000	48.6	11.9	38.7	14.9	8.3	7.0	1.6	9.3	140.4
Household income not stated or not known	'000	8.7	2.2	7.2	3.5	1.6	1.0	0.2	1.9	26.3
Total (c)	'000	57.2	14.2	45.9	18.4	9.9	7.9	1.8	11.2	166.7
Other										
Decile 1	%	10.7	10.4	8.9	9.1	11.3	11.6	6.0	6.0	10.1
Decile 2	%	9.2	9.0	8.8	7.5	9.8	11.4	3.8	3.6	8.9
Decile 3	%	10.4	10.4	10.5	9.6	12.0	13.7	5.6	5.3	10.4
Decile 4	%	8.8	9.2	9.7	8.3	9.7	10.6	4.9	5.4	9.0
Decile 5	%	10.4	11.4	11.7	11.0	12.0	12.5	8.3	9.4	11.1
Decile 6	%	9.3	10.2	10.9	10.4	10.7	10.5	8.3	10.8	10.1
Decile 7	%	8.2	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.3	7.9	9.0	10.0	8.6
Decile 8	%	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.5	11.0	9.6	14.4	16.7	11.4
Decile 9	%	9.6	9.3	9.3	10.8	8.2	6.7	16.1	16.4	9.5
Decile 10	%	12.7	10.3	9.2	11.8	7.2	5.5	23.7	16.3	10.9
Total	'000	2 018.5	1 571.2	1 193.6	602.3	517.2	155.5	103.8	38.9	6 201.5
Household income not stated or not known	'000	252.5	196.3	152.1	82.5	56.8	18.4	11.3	5.8	775.9
Total (c)	'000	2 271.0	1 767.5	1 345.7	684.8	574.0	174.0	115.1	44.7	6 977.4
Total Population										
Decile 1	%	10.9	10.5	9.0	9.4	11.4	11.7	6.1	9.5	10.2
Decile 2	%	9.4	9.0	9.1	7.8	10.0	11.7	3.9	7.9	9.1
Decile 3	%	10.4	10.4	10.5	9.6	11.9	13.6	5.6	6.6	10.4
Decile 4	%	8.9	9.2	9.8	8.4	9.7	10.8	5.0	6.0	9.1
Decile 5	%	10.4	11.4	11.7	11.0	12.0	12.5	8.2	8.9	11.1
Decile 6	%	9.3	10.2	10.8	10.3	10.6	10.4	8.3	9.8	10.0
Decile 7	%	8.2	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.2	7.9	9.1	9.0	8.6
Decile 8	%	10.7	11.2	11.8	12.4	10.9	9.5	14.3	14.6	11.3
Decile 9	%	9.4	9.3	9.1	10.6	8.1	6.5	16.1	14.1	9.4
Decile 10	%	12.5	10.3	9.0	11.7	7.1	5.4	23.5	13.7	10.7
Total	'000	2 067.0	1 583.1	1 232.3	617.2	525.6	162.5	105.4	48.2	6 341.9
Household income not stated or not known	'000	261.2	198.5	159.3	86.0	58.4	19.4	11.5	7.7	802.2

Table AA.25 Weekly equivalised gross household income decile, by Indigenous status of household, 2006 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
Total (c)	'000	2 328.2	1 781.7	1 391.6	703.2	584.0	181.9	116.9	55.9	7 144.1

(a) Deciles are based on total equivalised gross household income measures obtained from the ABS Census of Population and Housing (2006).

(b) Data is provided for occupied private dwellings (households).

(c) Includes other territories.

(d) Excludes the population whose income was 'Not applicable'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table AA.26 Number of people receiving ABSTUDY, Austudy or Youth allowance income support payments, by Indigenous status, 2007–2012 ('000)
(a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
Indigenous									
ABSTUDY (e)									
2007	3 632	874	2 754	1 218	933	379	89	661	10 548
2008	3 803	904	2 726	1 147	911	320	78	693	10 591
2009	4 068	935	2 789	1 285	951	347	119	697	11 195
2010	4 297	965	2 877	1 321	935	346	117	624	11 491
2011	4 639	998	3 050	1 184	958	402	108	673	12 045
2012	4 391	951	2 785	1 009	840	334	129	558	11 010
Austudy (f)									
2007	27	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	61
2008	26	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	73
2009	35	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
2010	37	21	24	np	np	np	np	np	106
2011	39	20	27	np	np	np	np	np	110
2012	56	20	46	np	np	np	np	np	142
Youth allowance (g)									
2007	4 543	826	3 082	2 032	835	521	102	1 973	13 914
2008	4 572	818	3 219	1 941	860	472	113	1 817	13 812
2009	5 038	946	4 025	2 211	880	536	115	1 573	15 348
2010	5 098	1 088	4 736	2 332	983	532	119	1 776	16 682
2011	5 026	1 014	4 833	2 312	1 001	506	122	1 699	14 151
2012	4 709	1 008	4 476	2 041	960	525	94	1 472	15 305
Non-Indigenous (h)									
Austudy (f)									
2007	8 482	7 950	5 280	2 784	2 795	1 062	475	125	28 953
2008	9 154	8 269	4 882	2 442	2 754	1 093	462	108	29 164
2009	11 050	9 484	5 707	2 703	3 054	1 147	561	102	34 081
2010	12 357	10 467	6 540	2 930	3 058	1 096	564	109	37 233
2011	12 588	11 249	7 119	3 196	3 203	1 055	521	118	39 103
2012	12 906	11 903	7 730	3 071	3 393	1 132	589	135	40 900
Youth allowance (g)									
2007	105 471	92 181	54 942	23 969	27 341	10 309	4 892	1 099	320 204
2008	103 716	88 833	51 320	21 606	26 718	9 781	4 640	963	307 577
2009	114 534	97 836	60 742	24 669	28 796	10 179	5 652	914	346 223
2010	120 927	104 094	67 522	27 050	30 307	10 521	6 004	957	368 800
2011	129 654	112 390	72 421	27 939	33 135	11 471	5 057	1 121	394 534
2012	108 939	98 801	63 077	23 474	29 056	9 654	5 529	847	339 969

(a) Indigenous: Customer identified as being Indigenous Australian. This includes if the customer has identified himself or herself as being of Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander or South Seas Islander origin. Please note that Centrelink officially defines Indigenous Australians as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander descent. Includes the following categories: Aboriginal; Aboriginal & Torres Strait & South Sea Islander; Aboriginal & South Sea Islander; Both Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander; Torres Strait Islander; Torres Strait Islander & South Sea Islander.

Table AA.26 Number of people receiving ABSTUDY, Austudy or Youth allowance income support payments, by Indigenous status, 2007–2012 ('000)
(a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
Non-Indigenous: Customer not identified as being Indigenous Australian. Please note that it is optional for customers to identify as Indigenous so this limitation should be considered in any application or use of this information. These data may represent an undercount. Includes the following categories: not Aboriginal/Torres Strait but is South Sea Islander; not Aboriginal/Torres Strait/South Sea Islander; South Sea Islander; does not wish to declare if they are or are not Indigenous.									
(b) All cells that have a value of less than 20, including zero, have been changed to display not published (np). This rule has been employed for privacy reasons. Where the total fields are included these will only have a value when it does not make it possible to work out the value of any "<20" fields. Not published (np) will be inserted in cells when it may be possible to estimate customer numbers. This will prevent information from being broken down or manipulated to the degree that individuals may be identified, and to cover the legal requirement to protect an individual's privacy.									
(c) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type, data are reported at various points in time across June and July.									
(d) The Australian total includes population where State/Territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.									
(e) Recipients of ABSTUDY living allowance aged 16–64 years who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system.									
(f) Income support payment for customers aged 25 years or more and studying or undertaking an Australian Apprenticeship full-time. Customers must be aged 25 years or over to qualify.									
(g) Income support payment for young people who are studying, undertaking training or an Australian Apprenticeship, looking for work or sick. Customers must be aged 15–24 years to qualify.									
(h) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.									

np Not published.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished).

Table AA.27 People aged 20 years or over, by highest year of school completed and Indigenous status, 2011 ('000)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous									
Year 8 or below (a)	10.8	2.3	9.9	4.5	2.3	0.8	0.2	8.9	39.8
Year 9 or equivalent	13.3	2.4	7.3	3.5	1.7	1.3	0.2	4.0	33.8
Year 10 or equivalent	29.0	4.7	23.0	11.5	3.8	4.2	0.7	6.8	83.9
Year 11 or equivalent	6.6	2.9	8.1	5.0	3.1	1.1	0.2	3.6	30.7
Year 12 or equivalent	21.4	6.1	24.9	7.8	3.7	2.5	1.4	4.6	72.4
Not stated	9.4	2.1	7.3	5.6	2.1	0.7	0.2	4.2	31.6
Total	90.6	20.6	80.5	37.9	16.7	10.6	2.9	32.2	292.1
Non-Indigenous									
Year 8 or below (a)	334.7	319.0	204.0	74.4	89.9	22.3	8.3	4.4	1 057.3
Year 9 or equivalent	323.1	226.0	146.3	68.9	62.0	30.5	7.5	4.5	868.8
Year 10 or equivalent	1 192.5	555.9	761.1	358.2	197.0	115.1	37.4	21.2	3 238.6
Year 11 or equivalent	239.9	483.2	216.5	155.4	213.8	27.5	10.9	13.5	1 360.9
Year 12 or equivalent	2 489.6	2 049.7	1 468.1	794.4	528.7	131.7	182.6	55.3	7 700.6
Not stated	214.2	169.2	120.3	63.2	50.6	16.6	6.6	4.3	645.8
Total	4 794.0	3 803.1	2 916.2	1 514.4	1 141.9	343.8	253.3	103.2	14 872.1

(a) Includes no educational attainment.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE AA.28

Table AA.28 Level of highest education, persons aged 20–64 years, 2011 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (b)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Persons ('000)</i>										
Level of highest non-school qualification										
Postgraduate Degree	no.	259.8	191.1	104.1	56.7	32.9	8.7	23.0	5.5	681.8
Grad Diploma/Grad Certificate	no.	87.5	98.0	53.2	28.7	20.1	5.7	14.8	2.9	310.8
Bachelor Degree	no.	849.3	701.8	450.8	234.5	160.6	45.1	62.2	19.8	2 524.1
Advanced Diploma/Diploma	no.	445.5	352.2	255.9	143.0	95.6	23.3	22.3	9.1	1 347.0
Certificate III/IV	no.	806.4	573.2	572.5	283.1	181.2	62.0	27.2	24.4	2 530.1
Certificate II (c)	no.	157.8	103.7	78.9	40.2	39.4	13.3	5.0	3.2	441.5
Highest year of school completed (d)										
Year 12	no.	754.7	625.6	506.3	284.0	185.1	38.5	46.0	19.9	2 460.1
Year 10/11	no.	636.7	496.0	526.0	284.4	198.4	69.6	20.8	29.2	2 261.1
Below Year 10	no.	301.0	226.0	137.9	56.7	56.6	20.9	5.5	9.3	813.9
Total	no.	4 298.7	3 367.6	2 685.6	1 411.3	970.1	287.0	226.7	123.4	13 370.5
<i>Proportion of total</i>										
Level of highest non-school qualification										
Postgraduate Degree	%	6.0	5.7	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.0	10.1	4.4	5.1
Grad Diploma/Grad Certificate	%	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	6.5	2.3	2.3
Bachelor Degree	%	19.8	20.8	16.8	16.6	16.6	15.7	27.4	16.1	18.9
Advanced Diploma/Diploma	%	10.4	10.5	9.5	10.1	9.9	8.1	9.8	7.4	10.1
Certificate III/IV	%	18.8	17.0	21.3	20.1	18.7	21.6	12.0	19.8	18.9
Certificate II (c)	%	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	4.1	4.6	2.2	2.6	3.3
Highest year of school completed (d)										
Year 12	%	17.6	18.6	18.9	20.1	19.1	13.4	20.3	16.2	18.4
Year 10/11	%	14.8	14.7	19.6	20.2	20.5	24.3	9.2	23.7	16.9
Below Year 10	%	7.0	6.7	5.1	4.0	5.8	7.3	2.4	7.5	6.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>RSE of proportion</i>										
Level of highest non-school qualification										

TABLE AA.28

Table AA.28 Level of highest education, persons aged 20–64 years, 2011 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (b)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Postgraduate Degree	%	6.4	5.5	7.9	6.2	11.9	14.1	9.8	11.7	2.8
Grad Diploma/Grad Certificate	%	5.7	8.4	11.8	11.3	13.1	19.3	10.3	17.1	3.8
Bachelor Degree	%	2.3	3.0	3.3	4.6	3.5	7.5	5.4	6.7	1.5
Advanced Diploma/Diploma	%	2.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	6.1	7.8	9.6	7.0	1.8
Certificate III/IV	%	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.9	5.6	7.0	7.0	1.5
Certificate II (c)	%	5.6	7.5	8.0	10.3	10.7	11.5	16.1	21.1	3.5
Highest year of school completed (d)										
Year 12	%	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	4.0	5.7	6.8	6.2	1.2
Year 10/11	%	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	9.0	5.2	1.2
Below Year 10	%	5.2	5.5	8.9	9.4	8.0	10.4	17.4	11.2	2.9
<i>95 per cent confidence interval</i>										
Level of highest non-school qualification										
Postgraduate Degree	%	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.3
Grad Diploma/Grad Certificate	%	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2
Bachelor Degree	%	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.3	2.9	2.1	0.5
Advanced Diploma/Diploma	%	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.4
Certificate III/IV	%	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.6	2.7	0.6
Certificate II (c)	%	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.2
Highest year of school completed (d)										
Year 12	%	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.0	0.4
Year 10/11	%	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.4	0.4
Below Year 10	%	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.4

(a) Based on level of highest non-school qualification and highest year of school completed.

(b) The exclusion of people in very remote areas in SEW should have negligible impact on non-Indigenous results for all states and territories.

(c) Includes people whose level of highest non-school qualification was Certificate I and II not further defined.

(d) For people without non-school qualifications, together with those whose highest level of non-school qualification, was Certificate I, Certificate not further defined or whose level of education could not be determined.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Survey of Education and Work, 2011, Cat. no. 6227.0.

TABLE AA.29

Table AA.29 Level of highest education, persons aged 20–64 years, 2010 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Persons ('000)</i>										
Level of highest non-school qualification										
Postgraduate Degree	no.	257.4	169.8	89.0	50.8	41.5	8.9	19.9	5.7	643.1
Grad Diploma/Grad Certificate	no.	77.0	99.1	53.5	33.5	26.5	5.6	12.7	2.9	310.8
Bachelor Degree	no.	818.8	685.1	408.0	230.2	148.0	38.6	60.6	20.2	2 409.5
Advanced Diploma/Diploma	no.	447.1	338.0	258.1	146.8	97.9	25.5	24.1	11.7	1 349.2
Certificate III/IV	no.	752.3	568.5	582.6	277.7	172.7	62.8	30.0	25.9	2 472.5
Certificate II (d)	no.	170.5	99.9	96.3	50.2	34.3	14.6	4.3	6.0	476.0
Highest year of school completed (e)										
Year 12	no.	752.0	633.1	519.5	257.6	181.2	36.4	44.2	22.0	2 446.1
Year 10/11	no.	658.0	501.8	494.9	282.4	207.8	73.3	22.3	23.6	2 264.2
Below Year 10	no.	285.6	230.6	146.6	53.4	48.0	19.9	5.0	6.6	795.7
Total	no.	4 218.8	3 326.0	2 648.5	1 382.6	957.9	285.5	223.1	124.5	13 167.0
<i>Proportion of total</i>										
Level of highest non-school qualification										
Postgraduate Degree	%	6.1	5.1	3.4	3.7	4.3	3.1	8.9	4.6	4.9
Grad Diploma/Grad Certificate	%	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.0	5.7	2.3	2.4
Bachelor Degree	%	19.4	20.6	15.4	16.7	15.4	13.5	27.2	16.2	18.3
Advanced Diploma/Diploma	%	10.6	10.2	9.7	10.6	10.2	8.9	10.8	9.4	10.2
Certificate III/IV	%	17.8	17.1	22.0	20.1	18.0	22.0	13.5	20.8	18.8
Certificate II (d)	%	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.1	1.9	4.8	3.6
Highest year of school completed (e)										
Year 12	%	17.8	19.0	19.6	18.6	18.9	12.7	19.8	17.7	18.6
Year 10/11	%	15.6	15.1	18.7	20.4	21.7	25.7	10.0	19.0	17.2
Below Year 10	%	6.8	6.9	5.5	3.9	5.0	7.0	2.2	5.3	6.0
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>RSE of proportion</i>										
Level of highest non-school qualification										

Table AA.29 Level of highest education, persons aged 20–64 years, 2010 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Postgraduate Degree	%	6.2	4.8	7.9	8.6	11.8	15.1	7.9	11.5	2.5
Grad Diploma/Grad Certificate	%	10.0	7.0	7.7	9.9	11.8	14.6	12.1	18.7	3.7
Bachelor Degree	%	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.9	7.6	4.2	7.3	1.3
Advanced Diploma/Diploma	%	2.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	6.6	6.4	6.5	9.0	1.5
Certificate III/IV	%	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.3	4.2	6.1	8.1	4.5	1.5
Certificate II (d)	%	5.3	7.9	6.6	9.3	8.0	12.5	19.5	13.4	3.2
Highest year of school completed (e)										
Year 12	%	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.7	3.6	5.9	5.5	5.7	1.1
Year 10/11	%	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.3	4.6	7.5	6.1	1.3
Below Year 10	%	4.3	4.9	6.2	10.0	8.5	7.8	18.5	14.7	2.6
<i>95 per cent confidence interval</i>										
Level of highest non-school qualification										
Postgraduate Degree	%	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.2
Grad Diploma/Grad Certificate	%	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.2
Bachelor Degree	%	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	0.5
Advanced Diploma/Diploma	%	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.3
Certificate III/IV	%	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	0.5
Certificate II (d)	%	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.2
Highest year of school completed (e)										
Year 12	%	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.0	0.4
Year 10/11	%	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.3	0.4
Below Year 10	%	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.3

(a) Based on level of highest non-school qualification and highest year of school completed.

(b) Data for 2010 have been revised due to amendments to the population benchmarks for the 2010 SEW.

(c) The exclusion of people in very remote areas in SEW should have negligible impact on non-Indigenous results for all states and territories.

(d) Includes people whose level of highest non-school qualification was Certificate I and II not further defined.

(e) For people without non-school qualifications, together with those whose highest level of non-school qualification, was Certificate I, Certificate not further defined or whose level of education could not be determined.

Table AA.29 Level of highest education, persons aged 20–64 years, 2010 (a), (b), (c)

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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Source: ABS (unpublished) Survey of Education and Work, 2010, cat. no. 6227.0.

Table AA.30 Level of highest educational attainment, persons aged 20–64 years, by Indigenous status, 2011 ('000) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous									
Bachelor Degree or above	5.5	1.7	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	15.3
Advanced Diploma/Diploma	4.5	1.2	3.7	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	12.7
Certificate III/IV	14.6	3.6	12.5	4.4	2.3	2.1	0.5	2.6	42.5
Year 12 or Cert I /II	9.8	2.5	13.5	4.4	1.8	1.2	0.5	3.1	36.8
Year 11	4.0	1.6	5.4	3.6	2.0	0.6	0.1	2.6	19.8
Year 10 or below (b)	33.3	5.9	26.6	13.9	5.3	3.9	0.7	15.1	104.8
Total (c)	72.7	16.7	66.4	29.3	13.1	8.9	2.6	25.0	234.9
Non-Indigenous									
Postgraduate Degree	217.8	156.3	85.9	47.0	32.1	8.1	23.1	3.9	574.1
Grad Diploma/Grad Certificate	74.3	87.5	44.9	27.2	18.1	5.3	10.2	2.7	270.2
Bachelor Degree	714.9	590.2	368.8	214.4	137.0	36.3	55.8	15.5	2 133.1
<i>Total (Bachelor Degree or above)</i>	<i>1 007.0</i>	<i>834.0</i>	<i>499.6</i>	<i>288.5</i>	<i>187.3</i>	<i>49.6</i>	<i>89.1</i>	<i>22.1</i>	<i>2 977.4</i>
Advanced Diploma/Diploma	393.4	313.0	222.4	124.6	80.4	21.0	22.4	9.1	1 186.4
Certificate III/IV	668.0	511.6	486.3	249.5	169.2	56.4	26.8	21.3	2 189.3
Year 12 or Cert I /II	668.6	572.1	454.2	229.6	162.6	37.1	44.4	15.4	2 184.2
Year 11	103.0	225.4	101.8	75.2	104.2	12.8	4.5	6.1	633.1
Year 10 or below (b)	761.3	456.3	492.6	221.0	145.3	75.9	21.6	14.0	2 188.3
Total (c)	3 674.7	2 945.9	2 285.7	1 213.6	859.1	255.6	212.1	89.4	11 537.2

(a) Table excludes 'Level of highest educational attainment not stated' and 'Indigenous status not stated'.

(b) Includes no other educational attainment/attendance.

(c) Includes certificate not further defined and level not determined.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

General economic indicators

Table AA.31 Unemployment rate of labour force participants aged 15 years or over by sex, by year (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Female									
June 2001	5.5	6.3	7.7	7.7	6.4	7.4	4.4	5.6	6.4
June 2002	6.0	6.0	8.0	4.8	5.9	6.9	3.9	5.4	6.2
June 2003	5.4	5.7	7.0	5.0	5.4	6.6	3.5	5.9	5.7
June 2004	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.0	3.1	5.1	5.4
June 2005	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.0	3.1	3.9	5.1
June 2006	5.2	5.1	5.0	3.8	4.4	5.1	2.1	5.2	4.9
June 2007	4.8	5.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.6	3.0	3.4	4.7
June 2008	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.6	4.3	2.1	3.6	4.5
June 2009	6.3	5.2	4.8	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	5.4
June 2010	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.6	3.2	2.8	5.1
June 2011	5.5	4.8	5.6	4.0	4.4	5.1	3.8	3.2	5.1
June 2012	5.1	5.8	5.4	4.8	5.8	5.9	3.8	3.8	5.3
Male									
June 2001	6.1	5.9	8.5	8.2	7.9	9.8	6.6	8.6	7.0
June 2002	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.9	7.4	9.3	5.1	4.6	6.3
June 2003	6.1	5.7	6.4	5.5	6.5	9.4	4.2	6.1	6.1
June 2004	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.4	6.1	7.8	3.3	6.7	5.3
June 2005	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.4	5.0	6.2	2.7	4.9	4.6
June 2006	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.0	4.6	7.4	2.8	4.4	4.6
June 2007	4.3	3.8	3.1	3.4	4.9	4.3	3.0	5.4	3.9
June 2008	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.8	4.5	3.3	2.5	3.7	3.9
June 2009	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.6	4.5	3.8	4.5	6.1
June 2010	5.3	5.1	5.0	3.8	4.9	7.3	3.1	2.9	5.0
June 2011	4.9	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.3	3.5	4.6
June 2012	5.1	4.8	4.8	2.6	6.0	8.0	3.9	4.5	4.8
Persons									
June 2001	5.8	6.1	8.1	8.0	7.2	8.8	5.6	7.2	6.7
June 2002	6.0	6.0	7.5	5.4	6.7	8.2	4.5	4.9	6.3
June 2003	5.7	5.7	6.7	5.3	6.0	8.2	3.8	6.0	5.9
June 2004	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.0	6.1	6.6	3.2	6.0	5.3
June 2005	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.6	2.9	4.5	4.8
June 2006	5.2	4.8	4.5	3.3	4.5	6.4	2.5	4.7	4.7
June 2007	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.9	3.0	4.5	4.2
June 2008	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.8	2.3	3.7	4.1
June 2009	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	5.7
June 2010	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.1	5.0	6.0	3.2	2.9	5.0
June 2011	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.0	3.4	4.8
June 2012	5.1	5.3	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	3.8	4.2	5.0

(a) The LFS sample covers about 0.33 per cent of the Australian civilian population aged 15 years or over. The LFS is designed primarily to provide estimates of key labour force statistics for the whole of Australia and, secondarily, for each State and Territory.

Source: ABS (2012) *Labour Force, Australia*, Cat. no. 6202.0, Table 12, Labour force status by sex - states and territories.

Table AA.32 Labour force participation rate of the civilian population aged 15 years or over by sex, by year (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Female									
June 2001	54.0	54.6	57.5	58.4	52.0	49.6	68.4	69.7	55.3
June 2002	53.7	54.6	57.1	57.1	53.2	50.1	68.0	66.7	55.1
June 2003	54.6	55.8	58.1	57.2	54.1	49.8	66.7	65.5	55.9
June 2004	54.4	54.8	57.6	57.0	53.6	51.2	66.7	66.4	55.5
June 2005	55.4	56.4	60.0	59.2	55.0	52.9	68.2	64.6	57.1
June 2006	56.4	57.1	59.9	59.5	55.7	54.9	69.0	68.6	57.8
June 2007	56.1	57.6	60.9	60.5	55.6	52.8	68.5	68.3	58.0
June 2008	57.0	57.9	61.3	60.7	56.0	55.1	68.4	70.8	58.6
June 2009	57.5	57.6	61.3	60.8	57.5	55.1	67.4	71.5	58.8
June 2010	56.0	58.4	61.5	60.8	57.1	57.1	69.6	67.5	58.6
June 2011	57.0	59.2	61.7	60.7	57.4	54.9	67.8	67.6	59.1
June 2012	56.7	59.7	59.9	61.3	56.8	54.8	69.3	67.9	58.8
Male									
June 2001	70.5	72.6	72.3	75.3	67.9	66.5	78.7	80.2	71.8
June 2002	70.7	72.1	73.1	75.1	68.6	65.9	77.4	79.5	71.8
June 2003	70.4	70.7	71.7	75.0	69.5	66.2	76.0	78.6	71.2
June 2004	70.7	71.6	72.2	73.5	69.8	67.8	76.7	75.6	71.5
June 2005	70.6	72.5	73.3	75.8	69.6	67.1	76.7	72.2	72.1
June 2006	70.6	72.5	73.3	75.7	68.8	68.3	77.4	75.9	72.1
June 2007	71.2	72.6	74.1	76.5	68.8	67.4	78.7	77.1	72.6
June 2008	71.8	72.7	73.7	75.8	70.4	68.3	78.0	77.3	72.8
June 2009	70.7	71.9	73.6	76.4	68.8	66.2	77.1	82.3	72.2
June 2010	70.4	72.0	74.5	76.2	68.9	66.6	76.4	78.9	72.2
June 2011	70.0	72.7	72.8	76.2	69.9	65.4	77.9	75.7	72.0
June 2012	70.0	71.7	72.4	76.0	69.4	65.5	75.9	76.6	71.5
Persons									
June 2001	62.1	63.4	64.8	66.8	59.8	57.8	73.4	75.0	63.4
June 2002	62.1	63.1	65.0	66.1	60.7	57.8	72.6	73.3	63.3
June 2003	62.3	63.1	64.8	66.1	61.6	57.8	71.2	72.2	63.4
June 2004	62.4	63.0	64.8	65.2	61.5	59.3	71.5	71.1	63.4
June 2005	62.8	64.3	66.5	67.5	62.2	59.8	72.3	68.5	64.5
June 2006	63.4	64.6	66.5	67.6	62.1	61.4	73.1	72.3	64.8
June 2007	63.5	64.9	67.4	68.6	62.0	59.9	73.5	72.7	65.2
June 2008	64.3	65.2	67.4	68.3	63.0	61.5	73.1	74.1	65.6
June 2009	64.0	64.7	67.4	68.7	63.0	60.5	72.2	76.9	65.4
June 2010	63.1	65.1	67.9	68.6	62.9	61.8	72.9	73.3	65.3
June 2011	63.4	65.9	67.2	68.5	63.5	60.0	72.7	71.7	65.5
June 2012	63.2	65.6	66.0	68.7	63.0	60.0	72.6	72.3	65.1

(a) The LFS sample covers about 0.33 per cent of the Australian civilian population aged 15 years or over. The LFS is designed primarily to provide estimates of key labour force statistics for the whole of Australia and, secondarily, for each State and Territory.

Source: ABS (2012) *Labour Force, Australia*, Cat. no. 6202.0, Table 12, Labour force status by sex - states and territories.